



Citizenship and  
Immigration Canada

Citoyenneté et  
Immigration Canada

# FACTS AND FIGURES

Immigration Overview  
Permanent and Temporary Residents

# 2004

Canada

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## FOREWORD

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A key mandate of the Strategic Research and Statistics Division, Citizenship and Immigration Canada (CIC), is the dissemination of immigration data. Our annual publication, *Facts and Figures: Immigration Overview—Permanent and Temporary Residents*, is one of the main sources of immigration statistics for both the government and the private sector. For this reason, we try to provide information on admissions to Canada that is of greatest interest to all parties.

In order to provide useful and relevant information, our annual publication continues in a redesigned format dating from last year. The redesign includes several new features affecting not only the look of the statistical tables and charts, but also the content. Statistical data previously published separately in *Facts and Figures: Immigration Overview* and *Facts and Figures: Statistical Overview for the Temporary Resident and Refugee Claimant Population* are now available in one publication. Annual information is provided for ten-year periods rather than for three year periods, along with gender-based statistics for both permanent and temporary residents. A glossary has also been included to provide definitions for the terms and concepts used in the publication.

*Facts and Figures 2004: Immigration Overview—Permanent and Temporary Residents* presents the annual intake of permanent and temporary residents to Canada from 1980 to 2004, as well as the annual December 1 stock of temporary residents in Canada during this period. The main body of the publication consists of a series of statistical tables and charts covering the ten-year period from 1995 to 2004. The publication is divided into two separate sections, each depicting selected characteristics for the permanent resident population or the temporary resident population during this ten-year period.

All statistical information provided in this publication is derived from CIC's administrative data files. Based on the Permanent Resident Data System (PRDS), the statistics are provided for four main categories of permanent residents: family class, economic immigrants, refugees and other immigrants. The statistics on temporary residents and refugee claimants are derived from the Client-Based Data System (CBDS). The CBDS is a system for reporting administrative data that enables us to look at temporary residents and refugee claimants from either a client perspective or a document perspective. In this publication, we focus on the client as the key reporting unit rather than the number of permits or authorizations issued. We have defined four primary status groups of temporary residents based on the individual's primary motivation for being in Canada—foreign workers, foreign students, humanitarian cases (including refugee claimants) and other cases. CIC's Client-Based Data System makes this focus on client-based reporting possible for the temporary resident and refugee claimant population.

For information on Citizenship and Immigration Canada, its priorities and activities, publications and reports, as well as application guides and forms, visit the CIC Web site at [www.cic.gc.ca](http://www.cic.gc.ca).





## OVERVIEW – ANNUAL IMMIGRATION

Since June 28, 2002, Canada's immigration program has been based on the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (IRPA) and its regulations. IRPA replaces the *Immigration Act* of 1976 and makes a clear distinction between the basic social, cultural and economic goals of the immigration program and the humanitarian goals of the refugee protection program.

There are three basic categories of permanent residents: the economic class (skilled workers, business immigrants, provincial nominees and live-in caregivers, as well as members of their immediate family); the family class (spouses and partners, children, parents and grandparents of the sponsors); and the protected persons category (government-assisted and privately sponsored refugees selected abroad, individuals who are recognized in Canada as Convention refugees or persons in need of protection, as well as persons who have been granted protection through the pre-removal risk assessment process). Protected persons may include their family members in their application for permanent residence. In exceptional circumstances based on humanitarian, compassionate or public policy considerations, Citizenship and Immigration Canada (CIC) has the authority to grant permanent resident status to foreign nationals who do not meet the usual selection criteria. In addition to selecting permanent residents, CIC also grants temporary residence to foreign nationals who come to Canada to work, study or visit.

IRPA requires the minister of Citizenship and Immigration Canada to table an annual report to Parliament by November 1 of each year. This report includes information on CIC's activities and initiatives; the number of new permanent residents admitted during the year and the number projected for the following year; the number of permanent residents in each class admitted in the provinces that are responsible for selection under a federal-provincial agreement; the linguistic profile of new permanent residents; the number of temporary residents; the number of people granted permanent residence on humanitarian grounds; and a gender-based analysis of the immigration program.

The *Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration* is a presentation of the annual immigration levels plan. It provides an overview of projected immigration levels for the upcoming year as well as a comparison of planned versus actual levels for the current year. CIC's annual immigration plan provides a target range for the number of newcomers expected to become permanent residents in any given calendar year. In 2004, a total of 235,824 people became permanent residents of Canada. This number falls within the planned target range of 220,000 to 245,000 new permanent residents.

*Facts and Figures: Immigration Overview—Permanent and Temporary Residents* provides statistical information on Canada's immigration program within an analytical framework, but also presents a reconciliation of CIC's immigration program to the immigration levels plan. Differences may be noted between immigration as viewed from a levels planning perspective and immigration as described within an analytical framework. In this publication, cases processed under special circumstances or within historically specific programs (e.g., backlog cases and some humanitarian and compassionate cases) have been reallocated to categories that would have applied under usual circumstances. The annual levels achieved for the current year (no backlog reallocation) are presented along with a table showing the reallocation of backlog cases and another showing permanent residents by category with the reallocation of backlog and humanitarian and compassionate cases.

An historical perspective of immigration flows from 1860 to 2004 is also included in this section of the publication, along with the number of permanent residents as a percentage of the total Canadian population throughout this time period. Historical highlights relevant to Canada's immigration program throughout the 20th century (and into the early years of the 21<sup>st</sup> century) have also been included.

Note: Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the following tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation “-”. As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgement, we are not releasing personal information on an identifiable individual.

## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY CATEGORY (NO BACKLOG REALLOCATION)

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Spouses and partners	30,151	31,562	29,774	28,064	32,789	35,294	37,761	32,767	38,748	43,985
Parents and grandparents	32,998	24,545	20,153	14,165	14,481	17,768	21,340	22,228	19,384	12,732
Others (including children)	13,306	11,617	9,611	8,370	7,957	7,550	7,691	7,304	6,993	5,529
<b>Family class</b>	<b>76,455</b>	<b>67,724</b>	<b>59,538</b>	<b>50,599</b>	<b>55,227</b>	<b>60,612</b>	<b>66,792</b>	<b>62,299</b>	<b>65,125</b>	<b>62,246</b>
Skilled workers*	80,823	97,125	104,924	80,814	92,382	118,567	137,197	122,705	105,220	113,442
Business immigrants	19,417	22,452	19,924	13,777	13,018	13,665	14,589	11,021	8,100	9,764
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	228	47	0	477	1,252	1,275	2,127	4,418	6,248
Live-in caregivers	5,414	4,723	2,718	2,867	3,260	2,783	2,625	1,985	3,304	4,292
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>105,654</b>	<b>124,528</b>	<b>127,613</b>	<b>97,458</b>	<b>109,137</b>	<b>136,267</b>	<b>155,686</b>	<b>137,838</b>	<b>121,042</b>	<b>133,746</b>
Government-assisted refugees	8,179	7,856	7,661	7,387	7,443	10,671	8,697	7,505	7,505	7,411
Privately sponsored refugees	3,244	3,063	2,580	2,140	2,330	2,922	3,571	3,036	3,252	3,115
Refugees landed in Canada	12,350	13,240	10,430	10,060	11,779	12,993	11,897	10,547	11,265	15,901
Refugee dependants**	3,420	3,938	3,194	2,919	2,805	3,492	3,749	4,021	3,959	6,258
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>27,193</b>	<b>28,097</b>	<b>23,865</b>	<b>22,506</b>	<b>24,357</b>	<b>30,078</b>	<b>27,914</b>	<b>25,109</b>	<b>25,981</b>	<b>32,685</b>
Retirees	304	147	46	8	9	0	0	1	0	0
DROC and PDRCC***	314	3,274	3,233	2,486	1,020	460	205	125	79	53
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	97	148
Humanitarian and compassionate cases**** / Public policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,626	9,019	6,945
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>3,421</b>	<b>3,279</b>	<b>2,494</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>3,761</b>	<b>9,195</b>	<b>7,146</b>
<b>All immigrants and refugees</b>	<b>209,920</b>	<b>223,770</b>	<b>214,295</b>	<b>173,057</b>	<b>189,750</b>	<b>227,417</b>	<b>250,597</b>	<b>229,007</b>	<b>221,343</b>	<b>235,823</b>
<b>Backlog cases</b>	<b>2,949</b>	<b>2,303</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>1,143</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Total permanent residents</b>	<b>212,869</b>	<b>226,073</b>	<b>216,038</b>	<b>174,200</b>	<b>189,966</b>	<b>227,465</b>	<b>250,638</b>	<b>229,040</b>	<b>221,355</b>	<b>235,824</b>

## CANADA – REALLOCATION OF BACKLOG CASES

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Spouses and partners	763	537	362	259	42	–	–	0	0	0
Parents and grandparents	139	80	67	37	6	–	–	0	0	0
Others (including children)	29	18	12	3	2	–	–	0	0	0
<b>Family class</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Skilled workers*	912	791	724	–	–	32	34	22	8	0
Business immigrants	26	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Live-in caregivers	43	36	12	–	–	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>
Government-assisted refugees	22	13	50	45	1	0	0	0	0	0
Privately sponsored refugees	302	126	162	127	18	11	5	11	–	–
Refugees landed in Canada	461	222	204	121	17	0	0	0	–	–
Refugee dependants**	109	20	27	43	4	3	0	0	0	0
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
DROC and PDRCC***	143	444	121	53	2	0	0	0	0	0
Humanitarian and compassionate cases**** / Public policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,949</b>	<b>2,303</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>1,143</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>

\* Includes independents and assisted relatives

\*\* Dependents of refugees landed in Canada including spouses and partners

\*\*\* Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants

\*\*\*\* Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of the *Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration* as the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This newer method has been applied to previous years, resulting in a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in *Facts and Figures 2003: Immigration Overview - Permanent and Temporary Residents* have been revised in this edition.

## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY CATEGORY (WITH REALLOCATION OF BACKLOG CASES AND HUMANITARIAN AND COMPASSIONATE CASES)

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Spouses and partners	30,914	32,099	30,136	28,323	32,831	35,295	37,762	32,767	38,747	43,985
Parents and grandparents	33,137	24,625	20,220	14,202	14,487	17,769	21,340	22,228	19,384	12,732
Others including children	13,335	11,635	9,623	8,373	7,959	7,550	7,692	7,304	6,993	5,529
<b>Family class</b>	<b>77,386</b>	<b>68,359</b>	<b>59,979</b>	<b>50,898</b>	<b>55,277</b>	<b>60,614</b>	<b>66,794</b>	<b>62,299</b>	<b>65,124</b>	<b>62,246</b>
Skilled workers*	81,735	97,915	105,648	81,268	92,505	118,599	137,231	122,727	105,228	113,442
Business immigrants	19,443	22,463	19,926	13,777	13,018	13,665	14,588	11,021	8,100	9,764
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	233	47	0	477	1,252	1,275	2,127	4,418	6,248
Live-in caregivers	5,457	4,759	2,730	2,868	3,261	2,783	2,625	1,985	3,304	4,292
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>106,635</b>	<b>125,370</b>	<b>128,351</b>	<b>97,913</b>	<b>109,261</b>	<b>136,299</b>	<b>155,719</b>	<b>137,860</b>	<b>121,050</b>	<b>133,746</b>
Government-assisted refugees	8,201	7,869	7,711	7,432	7,444	10,671	8,697	7,505	7,505	7,411
Privately sponsored refugees	3,546	3,189	2,742	2,267	2,348	2,933	3,576	3,047	3,253	3,116
Refugees landed in Canada	12,811	13,462	10,634	10,181	11,796	12,993	11,897	10,547	11,267	15,901
Refugee dependants**	3,529	3,958	3,221	2,962	2,809	3,495	3,749	4,021	3,959	6,258
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>28,087</b>	<b>28,478</b>	<b>24,308</b>	<b>22,842</b>	<b>24,397</b>	<b>30,092</b>	<b>27,919</b>	<b>25,120</b>	<b>25,984</b>	<b>32,686</b>
Retirees	304	147	46	8	9	0	0	1	0	0
DROC and PDRCC***	457	3,718	3,354	2,539	1,022	460	205	125	79	53
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	97	148
Humanitarian and compassionate cases**** / Public policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,626	9,020	6,945
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>3,865</b>	<b>3,400</b>	<b>2,547</b>	<b>1,031</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>3,761</b>	<b>9,196</b>	<b>7,146</b>
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>212,869</b>	<b>226,073</b>	<b>216,038</b>	<b>174,200</b>	<b>189,966</b>	<b>227,465</b>	<b>250,638</b>	<b>229,040</b>	<b>221,355</b>	<b>235,824</b>

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Spouses and partners	14.5	14.2	14.0	16.3	17.3	15.5	15.1	14.3	17.5	18.7
Parents and grandparents	15.6	10.9	9.4	8.2	7.6	7.8	8.5	9.7	8.8	5.4
Others including children	6.3	5.2	4.5	4.8	4.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.3
<b>Family class</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>26.4</b>
Skilled workers*	38.4	43.3	48.9	46.7	48.7	52.1	54.8	53.6	47.5	48.1
Business immigrants	9.1	9.9	9.2	7.9	6.9	6.0	5.8	4.8	3.7	4.1
Provincial/territorial nominees	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	2.0	2.7
Live-in caregivers	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.8
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>56.7</b>
Government-assisted refugees	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1
Privately sponsored refugees	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3
Refugees landed in Canada	6.0	6.0	4.9	5.8	6.2	5.7	4.8	4.6	5.1	6.7
Refugee dependants**	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.7
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.9</b>
Retirees	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0
DROC and PDRCC***	0.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Temporary resident permit holders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Humanitarian and compassionate cases**** / Public policy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	4.1	2.9
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

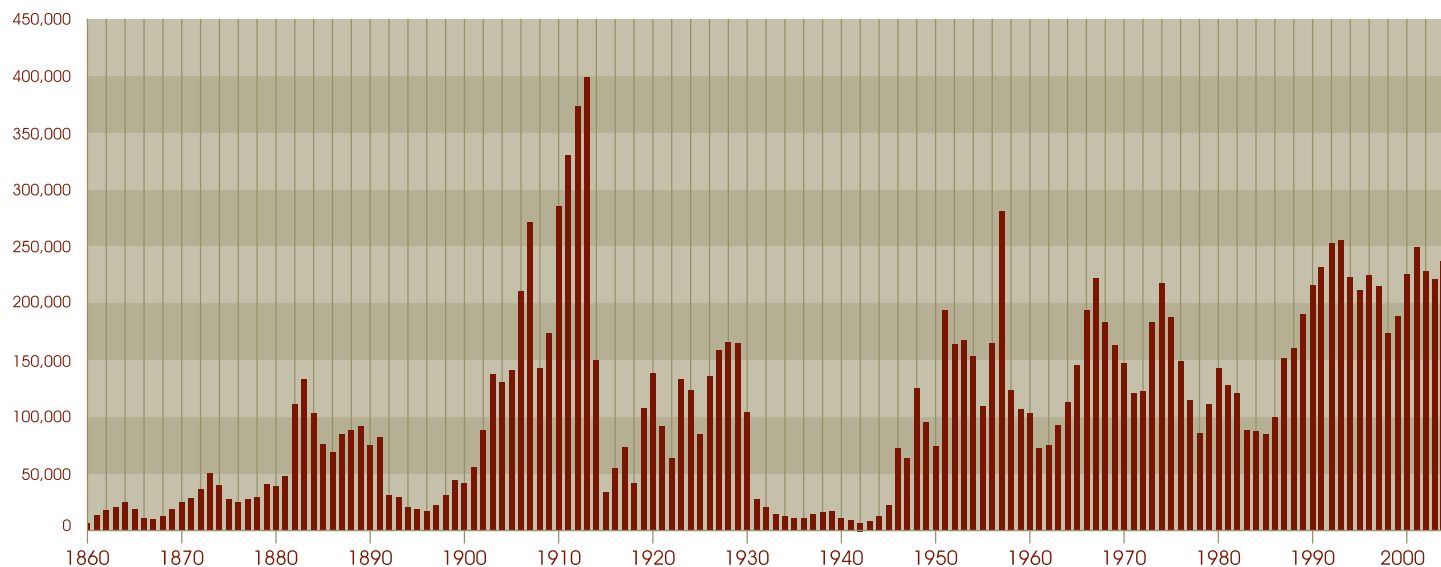
\* Includes independents and assisted relatives

\*\* Dependants of refugees landed in Canada including spouses and partners

\*\*\* Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants

\*\*\*\* Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of the *Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration* as the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This newer method has been applied to previous years, resulting in a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in *Facts and Figures 2003: Immigration Overview - Permanent and Temporary Residents* have been revised in this edition.

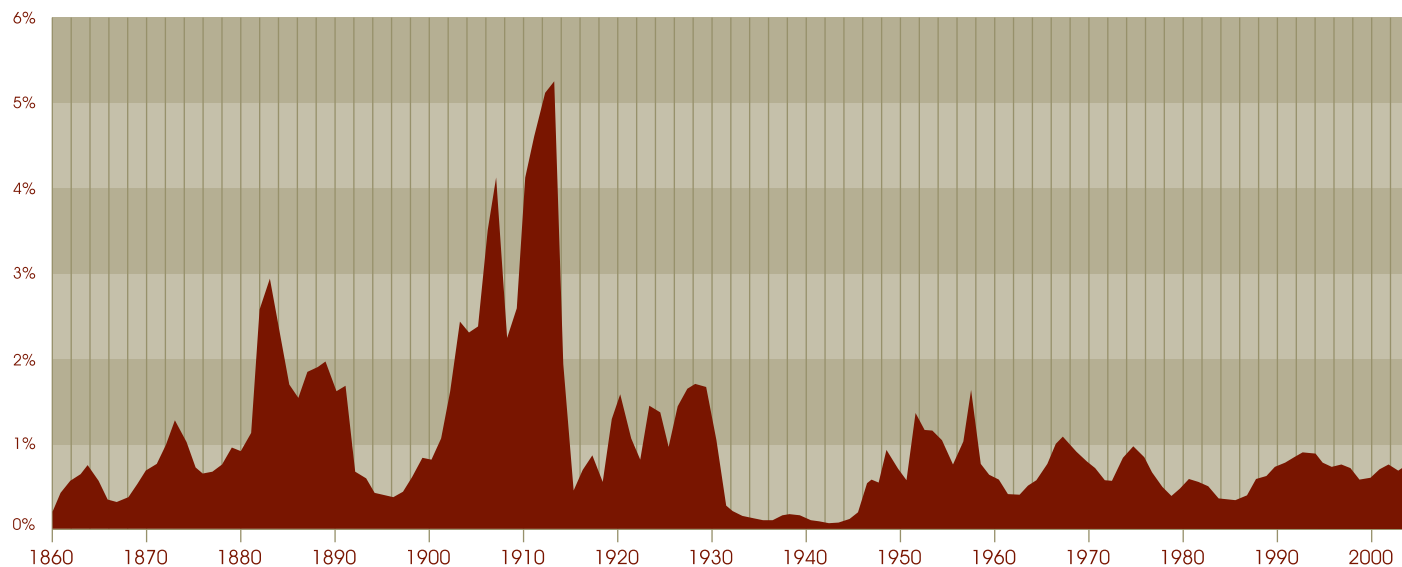
### Canada – Permanent Residents, 1860 to 2004



#### Historical highlights

- 1896 to 1905: the settlement of the West with an offer of free land results in large numbers of immigrants from the United Kingdom, Europe and the United States
- 1906: *Immigration Act*
- 1910: *Immigration Act*
- 1913: 400,000 immigrants arrive in Canada
- 1914 to 1918: immigration slump during World War I
- 1928: opening of Halifax's Pier 21, the Atlantic gateway to Canada
- 1930s: extremely low levels of immigration during the Depression years
- 1940s: during and after World War II, approximately 48,000 war brides and their 22,000 children arrive in Canada
- 1950s: Canada receives about one and a half million immigrants from Europe
- 1952: *Immigration Act*
- 1956 and 1957: Canada accepts 37,500 Hungarian refugees
- 1962: new immigration regulations are tabled to eliminate all discrimination based on race, religion and national origin
- 1967: the government amends Canada's immigration policy and introduces the point system for the selection of skilled workers and business immigrants
- 1968 and 1969: Canada takes in 11,000 Czechoslovakian refugees
- 1972: Canada resettles more than 6,175 Ugandan Asians
- 1973: Canada accepts more than 6,000 Chileans
- 1975 to 1978: Canada resettles almost 9,000 Indochinese
- 1976: *Immigration Act*
- 1979 and 1980: 60,000 Vietnamese, Cambodian and Laotian "boat people" arrive in Canada
- 1999: Canada accepts more than 7,000 Kosovars
- 2002: *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act (IRPA)*

## Canada – Permanent Residents as a Percentage of Canada's Population, 1860 to 2004



Year	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869
Number	6,276	13,589	18,294	21,000	24,779	18,958	11,427	10,666	12,765	18,630
% of Population	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Year	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879
Number	24,706	27,773	36,578	50,050	39,373	27,382	25,633	27,082	29,807	40,492
% of Population	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0
Year	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889
Number	38,505	47,991	112,458	133,624	103,824	76,169	69,152	84,526	88,766	91,600
% of Population	0.9	1.1	2.6	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9
Year	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899
Number	75,067	82,165	30,996	29,633	20,829	18,790	16,835	21,716	31,900	44,543
% of Population	1.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9
Year	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Number	41,681	55,747	89,102	138,660	131,252	141,465	211,653	272,409	143,326	173,694
% of Population	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.5	4.2	2.2	2.6
Year	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Number	286,839	331,288	375,756	400,870	150,484	33,665	55,914	72,910	41,845	107,698
% of Population	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.3	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.3
Year	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
Number	138,824	91,728	64,224	133,729	124,164	84,907	135,982	158,886	166,783	164,993
% of Population	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6
Year	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Number	104,806	27,530	20,591	14,382	12,476	11,277	11,643	15,101	17,244	16,994
% of Population	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Year	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Number	11,324	9,329	7,576	8,504	12,801	22,722	71,719	64,127	125,414	95,217
% of Population	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7
Year	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Number	73,912	194,391	164,498	168,868	154,227	109,946	164,857	282,164	124,851	106,928
% of Population	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.6
Year	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Number	104,111	71,698	74,856	93,151	112,606	146,758	194,743	222,876	183,974	164,531
% of Population	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8
Year	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Number	147,713	121,900	122,006	184,200	218,465	187,881	149,429	114,914	86,313	112,093
% of Population	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
Year	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Number	143,145	128,643	121,178	89,192	88,272	84,335	99,348	152,031	161,537	191,515
% of Population	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
Year	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Number	216,429	232,773	254,829	256,726	224,400	212,869	226,073	216,038	174,200	189,966
% of Population	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Year	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004					
Number	227,465	250,638	229,040	221,355	235,824					
% of Population	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7					



## PERMANENT RESIDENTS

The *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* establishes three basic categories of permanent residents, which correspond to major program objectives: reuniting families, contributing to economic development and protecting refugees. In addition, there is a fourth category comprised of other immigrants. The family class is comprised of foreign nationals sponsored by close relatives or family members in Canada and includes spouses and partners, dependent children, parents and grandparents. Economic immigrants are people selected for their skills and ability to contribute to Canada's economy, including skilled workers, business immigrants, provincial nominees and live-in caregivers. The skilled worker component includes immigrants who are able to demonstrate their ability to enter the labour market and successfully establish in Canada by meeting a selection criteria that assesses factors such as education, English or French language abilities, and work experience involving certain skills. The business immigrant component includes those who invest their money in an approved venture, those who intend to run their own business, or those who intend to be self-employed. Refugees include government-assisted refugees, privately sponsored refugees, refugees landed in Canada and dependants of refugees landed in Canada who live abroad. Other immigrants include temporary resident permit holders, humanitarian and compassionate cases (that is, persons exempted from the requirements of IRPA or its regulations by the minister of Citizenship and Immigration Canada for humanitarian or public policy reasons), retirees, persons with deferred removal orders, and post-determination refugee claimants.

Selected landing and sociodemographic characteristics are presented for all permanent residents (immigrants and refugees) for the 1995 to 2004 calendar years. Statistical tables and charts provide gender-based information on immigrant category, source countries, intended destination upon arrival in Canada, age at landing, level of education, marital status, language ability, occupational skill level and intention to work. Information pertaining to marital status, level of education, occupational skill level and intention to work is presented only for the permanent resident population 15 years of age or older. This population corresponds to the labour force population as defined in the Census of Population. Supplementary tables for the permanent resident population include statistical information showing the number of years of schooling for children less than 15 years old, the top ten source countries for each world source area, the level of education for new workers and the occupational skill level for skilled workers. This year tables on official language ability and mother tongue have been added.

All statistical information for permanent residents in this section refers to principal applicants and dependants (unless otherwise noted) and includes backlog cases.

Note: Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the following tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation "--". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgement, we are not releasing personal information on an identifiable individual.

## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY CATEGORY, 1980 TO 2004

CATEGORY	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Number											
Family class	51,352	51,361	50,289	48,943	44,523	39,355	42,475	53,808	51,406	60,948	74,670
Economic immigrants	49,894	60,239	51,707	24,186	26,078	26,113	35,840	74,093	80,217	90,136	97,919
Refugees	40,349	14,980	16,929	13,969	15,356	16,766	19,198	21,464	26,742	36,863	40,239
Other immigrants	1,548	2,063	2,253	2,094	2,315	2,101	1,835	2,666	3,172	3,566	3,601
Category not stated	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>143,145</b>	<b>128,643</b>	<b>121,178</b>	<b>89,192</b>	<b>88,272</b>	<b>84,335</b>	<b>99,348</b>	<b>152,031</b>	<b>161,537</b>	<b>191,515</b>	<b>216,429</b>

CATEGORY	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Percentage distribution											
Family class	35.9	39.9	41.5	54.9	50.4	46.7	42.8	35.4	31.8	31.8	34.5
Economic immigrants	34.9	46.8	42.7	27.1	29.5	31.0	36.1	48.7	49.7	47.1	45.2
Refugees	28.2	11.6	14.0	15.7	17.4	19.9	19.3	14.1	16.6	19.3	18.6
Other immigrants	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## CANADA – MALE PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY CATEGORY, 1980 TO 2004

CATEGORY	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Number											
Family class	22,055	21,883	21,397	20,244	18,538	16,644	18,250	22,962	21,151	26,660	33,661
Economic immigrants	26,539	31,904	27,313	11,913	12,058	12,496	18,601	39,906	40,661	45,732	49,922
Refugees	22,697	8,444	9,782	8,410	9,278	10,053	11,410	12,743	15,796	21,739	24,029
Other immigrants	658	897	1,020	953	1,085	971	854	1,277	1,488	1,670	1,733
Category not stated	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>Males</b>	<b>71,950</b>	<b>63,128</b>	<b>59,512</b>	<b>41,520</b>	<b>40,959</b>	<b>40,164</b>	<b>49,115</b>	<b>76,888</b>	<b>79,096</b>	<b>95,802</b>	<b>109,345</b>

CATEGORY	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Percentage distribution											
Family class	30.7	34.7	36.0	48.8	45.3	41.4	37.2	29.9	26.7	27.8	30.8
Economic immigrants	36.9	50.5	45.9	28.7	29.4	31.1	37.9	51.9	51.4	47.7	45.7
Refugees	31.6	13.4	16.4	20.3	22.7	25.0	23.2	16.6	20.0	22.7	22.0
Other immigrants	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## CANADA – FEMALE PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY CATEGORY, 1980 TO 2004

CATEGORY	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Number											
Family class	29,296	29,478	28,892	28,699	25,985	22,556	24,131	30,800	30,216	34,260	40,991
Economic immigrants	23,355	28,335	24,394	12,273	14,020	13,562	17,196	34,158	39,536	44,393	47,991
Refugees	17,650	6,536	7,147	5,559	6,078	6,683	7,771	8,708	10,940	15,109	16,191
Other immigrants	890	1,166	1,233	1,141	1,230	1,129	981	1,389	1,683	1,896	1,868
Category not stated	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>Females</b>	<b>71,192</b>	<b>65,515</b>	<b>61,666</b>	<b>47,672</b>	<b>47,313</b>	<b>43,930</b>	<b>50,079</b>	<b>75,055</b>	<b>82,375</b>	<b>95,659</b>	<b>107,041</b>

CATEGORY	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Percentage distribution											
Family class	41.2	45.0	46.9	60.2	54.9	51.4	48.2	41.0	36.7	35.8	38.3
Economic immigrants	32.8	43.3	39.6	25.7	29.6	30.9	34.3	45.5	48.0	46.4	44.8
Refugees	24.8	10.0	11.6	11.7	12.9	15.2	15.5	11.6	13.3	15.8	15.1
Other immigrants	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>



1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
87,968	101,128	112,679	94,194	77,386	68,359	59,979	50,898	55,277	60,614	66,794	62,299	65,124	62,246
86,500	95,806	105,667	102,313	106,635	125,370	128,351	97,913	109,261	136,299	155,719	137,860	121,050	133,746
54,057	52,351	30,629	20,438	28,087	28,478	24,308	22,842	24,397	30,092	27,919	25,120	25,984	32,686
4,248	5,544	7,751	7,454	761	3,865	3,400	2,547	1,031	460	205	3,761	9,196	7,146
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
<b>232,773</b>	<b>254,829</b>	<b>256,726</b>	<b>224,400</b>	<b>212,869</b>	<b>226,073</b>	<b>216,038</b>	<b>174,200</b>	<b>189,966</b>	<b>227,465</b>	<b>250,638</b>	<b>229,040</b>	<b>221,355</b>	<b>235,824</b>

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution													
37.8	39.7	43.9	42.0	36.4	30.2	27.8	29.2	29.1	26.7	26.7	27.2	29.4	26.4
37.2	37.6	41.2	45.6	50.1	55.5	59.4	56.2	57.5	59.9	62.1	60.2	54.7	56.7
23.2	20.5	11.9	9.1	13.2	12.6	11.3	13.1	12.8	13.2	11.1	11.0	11.7	13.9
1.8	2.2	3.0	3.3	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.6	4.2	3.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

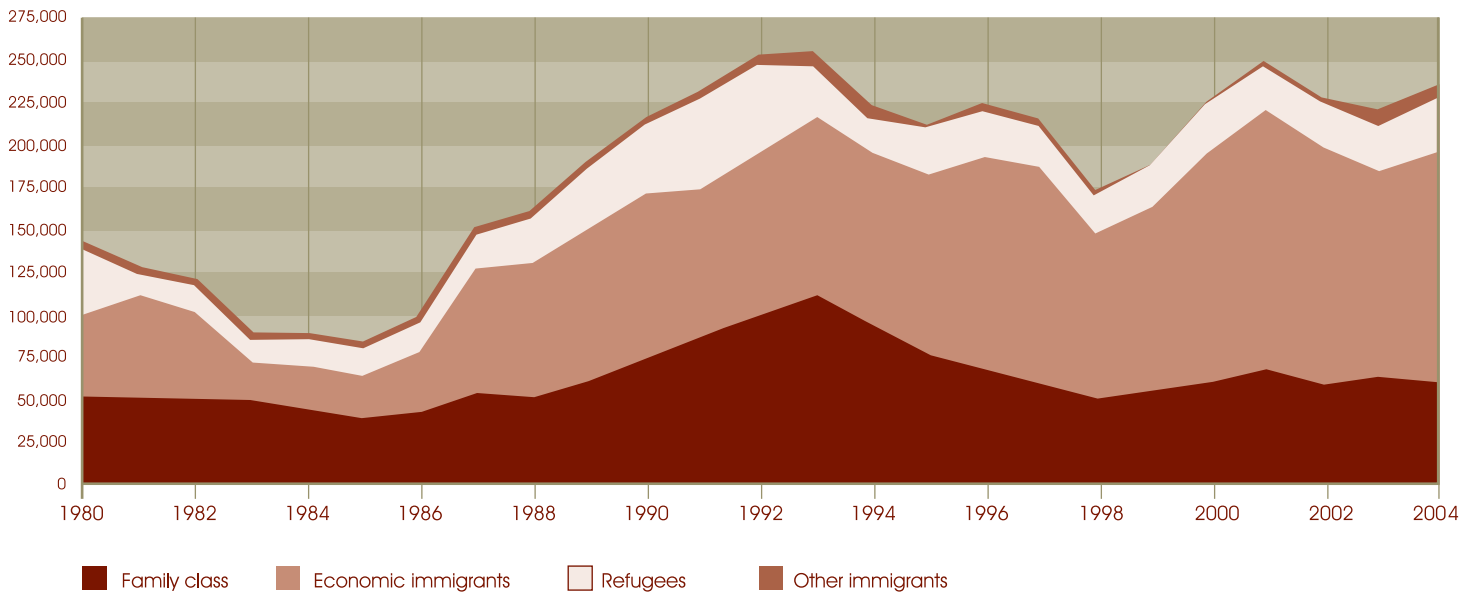
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
38,779	43,388	47,287	40,026	32,249	28,124	24,095	19,898	21,463	23,293	26,043	24,304	24,880	23,712
43,150	47,823	51,027	50,611	53,727	64,501	66,831	51,403	57,835	72,683	82,531	73,662	63,955	70,073
33,277	32,098	17,575	11,288	15,437	15,450	13,489	12,338	13,205	16,120	14,927	13,239	13,795	16,978
2,014	2,719	3,849	3,658	477	2,319	1,900	1,353	539	260	106	1,549	3,885	3,392
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>117,220</b>	<b>126,028</b>	<b>119,738</b>	<b>105,583</b>	<b>101,890</b>	<b>110,395</b>	<b>106,315</b>	<b>84,992</b>	<b>93,042</b>	<b>112,356</b>	<b>123,608</b>	<b>112,754</b>	<b>106,515</b>	<b>114,155</b>

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution													
33.1	34.4	39.5	37.9	31.7	25.5	22.7	23.4	23.1	20.7	21.1	21.6	23.4	20.8
36.8	38.0	42.6	47.9	52.7	58.4	62.9	60.5	62.2	64.7	66.8	65.3	60.0	61.4
28.4	25.5	14.7	10.7	15.2	14.0	12.7	14.5	14.2	14.4	12.1	11.7	13.0	14.9
1.7	2.2	3.2	3.5	0.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.4	3.7	3.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

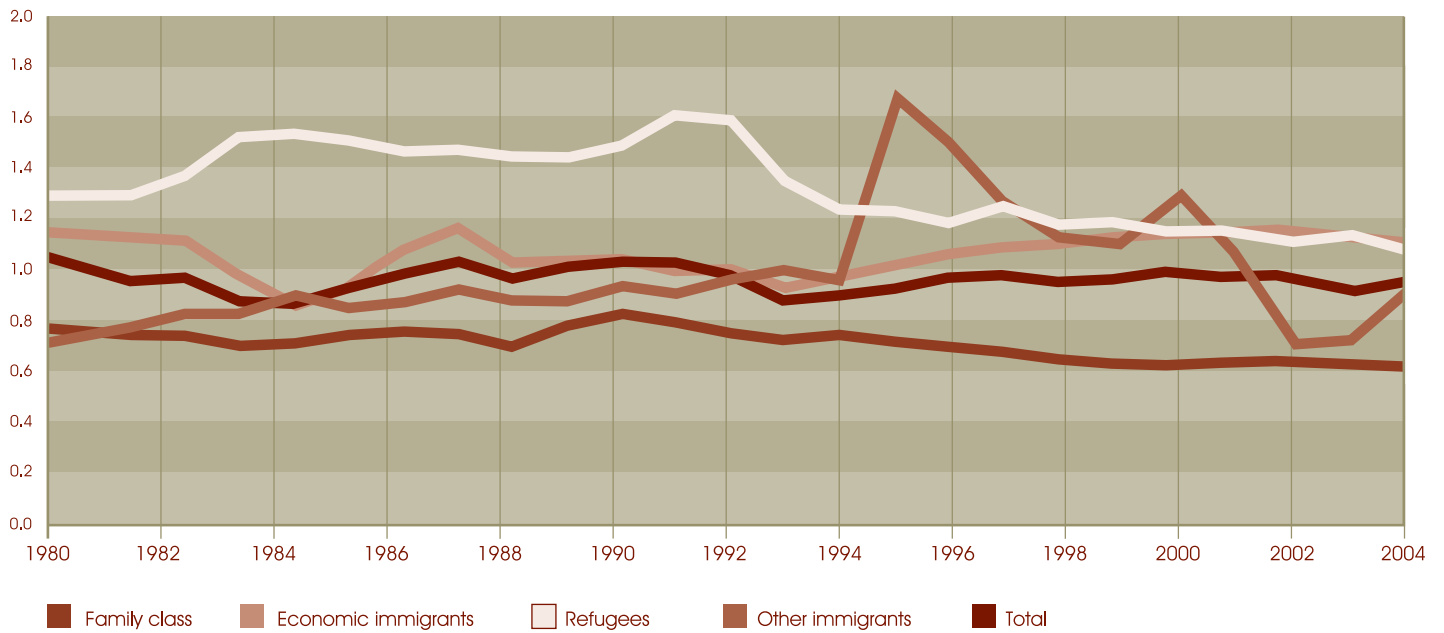
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
49,171	57,739	65,389	54,168	45,134	40,205	35,855	30,982	33,803	37,314	40,746	37,992	40,243	38,533
43,344	47,981	54,640	51,702	52,907	60,868	61,520	46,510	51,422	63,615	73,188	64,198	57,095	63,673
20,762	20,248	13,053	9,149	12,649	13,025	10,818	10,504	11,192	13,972	12,992	11,881	12,189	15,708
2,234	2,825	3,902	3,796	284	1,546	1,500	1,194	492	200	99	2,212	5,311	3,754
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>115,511</b>	<b>128,793</b>	<b>136,984</b>	<b>118,815</b>	<b>110,974</b>	<b>115,644</b>	<b>109,693</b>	<b>89,190</b>	<b>96,909</b>	<b>115,101</b>	<b>127,025</b>	<b>116,283</b>	<b>114,839</b>	<b>121,668</b>

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution													
42.6	44.8	47.7	45.6	40.7	34.8	32.7	34.7	34.9	32.4	32.1	32.7	35.0	31.7
37.5	37.3	39.9	43.5	47.7	52.6	56.1	52.2	53.1	55.3	57.6	55.2	49.7	52.3
18.0	15.7	9.5	7.7	11.4	11.3	9.9	11.8	11.6	12.1	10.2	10.2	10.6	12.9
1.9	2.2	2.9	3.2	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.9	4.6	3.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Canada – Permanent Residents by Category, 1980 to 2004**



**Canada – Permanent Residents by Category, 1980 to 2004 (Showing Ratio of Males to Females)**



CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY CATEGORY

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Spouses and partners	30,914	32,099	30,136	28,323	32,831	35,295	37,762	32,767	38,747	43,985
Fiancé(e)s	4,629	3,906	3,077	1,918	1,734	1,521	1,640	1,453	936	213
Sons and daughters	6,402	5,455	4,556	4,013	3,986	3,951	3,933	3,646	3,619	3,037
Parents and grandparents	33,137	24,625	20,220	14,202	14,487	17,769	21,340	22,228	19,384	12,732
Others	2,304	2,274	1,990	2,442	2,239	2,078	2,119	2,205	2,438	2,279
<b>Family class</b>	<b>77,386</b>	<b>68,359</b>	<b>59,979</b>	<b>50,898</b>	<b>55,277</b>	<b>60,614</b>	<b>66,794</b>	<b>62,299</b>	<b>65,124</b>	<b>62,246</b>
Skilled workers - principal applicants	34,553	42,151	44,969	35,958	41,548	52,126	58,907	52,970	45,378	47,889
Skilled workers - spouses and dependants	47,182	55,764	60,679	45,310	50,957	66,473	78,324	69,757	59,850	65,553
Entrepreneurs - principal applicants	2,991	3,208	2,805	1,770	1,668	1,658	1,609	1,177	782	671
Entrepreneurs - spouses and dependants	8,438	8,703	7,599	4,848	4,486	4,529	4,482	3,302	2,199	1,806
Self-employed - principal applicants	952	1,392	1,258	823	833	795	707	636	445	366
Self-employed - spouses and dependants	1,902	2,984	2,669	1,802	1,766	1,732	1,451	1,271	979	824
Investors - principal applicants	1,338	1,607	1,522	1,225	1,138	1,390	1,767	1,234	972	1,671
Investors - spouses and dependants	3,822	4,569	4,073	3,309	3,127	3,561	4,572	3,401	2,723	4,426
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	233	47	0	477	1,252	1,275	2,127	4,418	6,248
Live-in caregivers - principal applicants	3,905	2,924	1,831	1,976	1,959	1,760	1,874	1,521	2,230	2,496
Live-in caregivers - spouses and dependants	1,552	1,835	899	892	1,302	1,023	751	464	1,074	1,796
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>106,635</b>	<b>125,370</b>	<b>128,351</b>	<b>97,913</b>	<b>109,261</b>	<b>136,299</b>	<b>155,719</b>	<b>137,860</b>	<b>121,050</b>	<b>133,746</b>
Government-assisted refugees	8,201	7,869	7,711	7,432	7,444	10,671	8,697	7,505	7,505	7,411
Privately sponsored refugees	3,546	3,189	2,742	2,267	2,348	2,933	3,576	3,047	3,253	3,116
Refugees landed in Canada	12,811	13,462	10,634	10,181	11,796	12,993	11,897	10,547	11,267	15,901
Refugee dependants	3,529	3,958	3,221	2,962	2,809	3,495	3,749	4,021	3,959	6,258
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>28,087</b>	<b>28,478</b>	<b>24,308</b>	<b>22,842</b>	<b>24,397</b>	<b>30,092</b>	<b>27,919</b>	<b>25,120</b>	<b>25,984</b>	<b>32,686</b>
Retirees - principal applicants	90	44	12	3	2	0	0	1	0	0
Retirees - spouses and dependants	214	103	34	5	7	0	0	0	0	0
DROC and PDRCC* - principal applicants	383	2,608	2,038	1,467	559	260	108	75	50	34
DROC and PDRCC* - spouses and dependants	74	1,110	1,316	1,072	463	200	97	50	29	19
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	97	148
H and C** cases***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	624	2377	2,987
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,002	6,643	3,958
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>3,865</b>	<b>3,400</b>	<b>2,547</b>	<b>1,031</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>3,761</b>	<b>9,196</b>	<b>7,146</b>
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>212,869</b>	<b>226,073</b>	<b>216,038</b>	<b>174,200</b>	<b>189,966</b>	<b>227,465</b>	<b>250,638</b>	<b>229,040</b>	<b>221,355</b>	<b>235,824</b>

\* Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants

\*\* Humanitarian and Compassionate

\*\*\* Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of the *Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration* as the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This newer method has been applied to previous years, resulting in a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in *Facts and Figures 2003: Immigration Overview - Permanent and Temporary Residents* have been revised in this edition.

Canada – Permanent Residents by Category (Showing Percentage Distribution)



## CANADA – MALE PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY CATEGORY

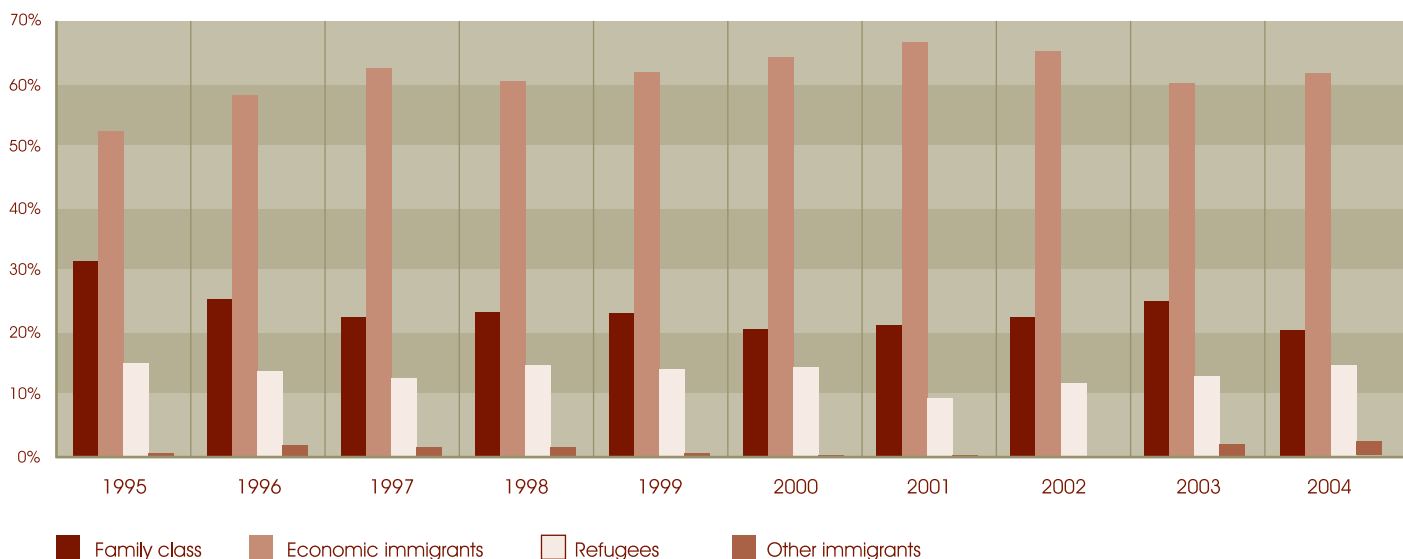
CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Spouses and partners	12,519	13,025	11,816	10,735	12,285	13,019	13,952	11,875	13,774	16,018
Fiancé(e)s	1,087	976	717	425	376	278	392	314	222	58
Sons and daughters	3,403	2,874	2,412	2,062	2,146	2,002	2,045	1,888	1,915	1,606
Parents and grandparents	14,483	10,512	8,451	5,982	5,904	7,297	8,928	9,551	8,287	5,364
Others	757	737	699	694	752	697	726	676	682	666
<b>Family class</b>	<b>32,249</b>	<b>28,124</b>	<b>24,095</b>	<b>19,898</b>	<b>21,463</b>	<b>23,293</b>	<b>26,043</b>	<b>24,304</b>	<b>24,880</b>	<b>23,712</b>
Skilled workers - principal applicants	23,616	29,436	31,852	26,059	31,013	39,602	44,441	39,639	33,508	34,375
Skilled workers - spouses and dependants	19,054	22,327	24,261	17,590	19,029	24,636	29,316	26,809	23,106	26,107
Entrepreneurs - principal applicants	2,555	2,723	2,381	1,533	1,428	1,428	1,386	1,038	694	579
Entrepreneurs - spouses and dependants	3,324	3,382	2,942	1,910	1,742	1,771	1,780	1,310	857	714
Self-employed - principal applicants	736	1,084	964	663	654	642	575	502	354	292
Self-employed - spouses and dependants	717	1,164	1,039	713	672	682	574	513	373	328
Investors - principal applicants	1,102	1,347	1,264	1,021	953	1,193	1,489	1,062	828	1,451
Investors - spouses and dependants	1,557	1,725	1,514	1,303	1,212	1,380	1,771	1,329	1,069	1,712
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	83	17	0	253	642	642	1,110	2,353	3,254
Live-in caregivers - principal applicants	66	54	33	32	39	39	52	43	60	70
Live-in caregivers - spouses and dependants	1,000	1,176	564	579	840	668	505	307	753	1,191
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>53,727</b>	<b>64,501</b>	<b>66,831</b>	<b>51,403</b>	<b>57,835</b>	<b>72,683</b>	<b>82,531</b>	<b>73,662</b>	<b>63,955</b>	<b>70,073</b>
Government-assisted refugees	4,452	4,168	4,408	3,980	3,915	5,536	4,521	3,960	3,909	3,858
Privately sponsored refugees	1,920	1,657	1,451	1,176	1,243	1,581	1,864	1,511	1,686	1,642
Refugees landed in Canada	7,593	7,920	6,292	5,877	6,860	7,512	6,895	6,059	6,429	8,716
Refugee dependants	1,472	1,705	1,338	1,305	1,187	1,491	1,647	1,709	1,771	2,762
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>15,437</b>	<b>15,450</b>	<b>13,489</b>	<b>12,338</b>	<b>13,205</b>	<b>16,120</b>	<b>14,927</b>	<b>13,239</b>	<b>13,795</b>	<b>16,978</b>
Retirees - principal applicants	72	35	11	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Retirees - spouses and dependants	80	38	15	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
DROC and PDRCC* - principal applicants	303	1,820	1,306	858	317	164	60	48	31	21
DROC and PDRCC* - spouses and dependants	22	426	568	492	218	96	46	26	8	10
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	41	77
H and C** cases***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	296	1,085	1,503
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,176	2,720	1,781
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>2,319</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>1,353</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1,549</b>	<b>3,885</b>	<b>3,392</b>
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Males</b>	<b>101,890</b>	<b>110,395</b>	<b>106,315</b>	<b>84,992</b>	<b>93,042</b>	<b>112,356</b>	<b>123,608</b>	<b>112,754</b>	<b>106,515</b>	<b>114,155</b>

\* Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants

\*\* Humanitarian and Compassionate

\*\*\* Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of the *Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration* as the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This newer method has been applied to previous years, resulting in a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in *Facts and Figures 2003: Immigration Overview - Permanent and Temporary Residents* have been revised in this edition.

## Canada – Male Permanent Residents by Category (Showing Percentage Distribution)



**CANADA – FEMALE PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY CATEGORY**

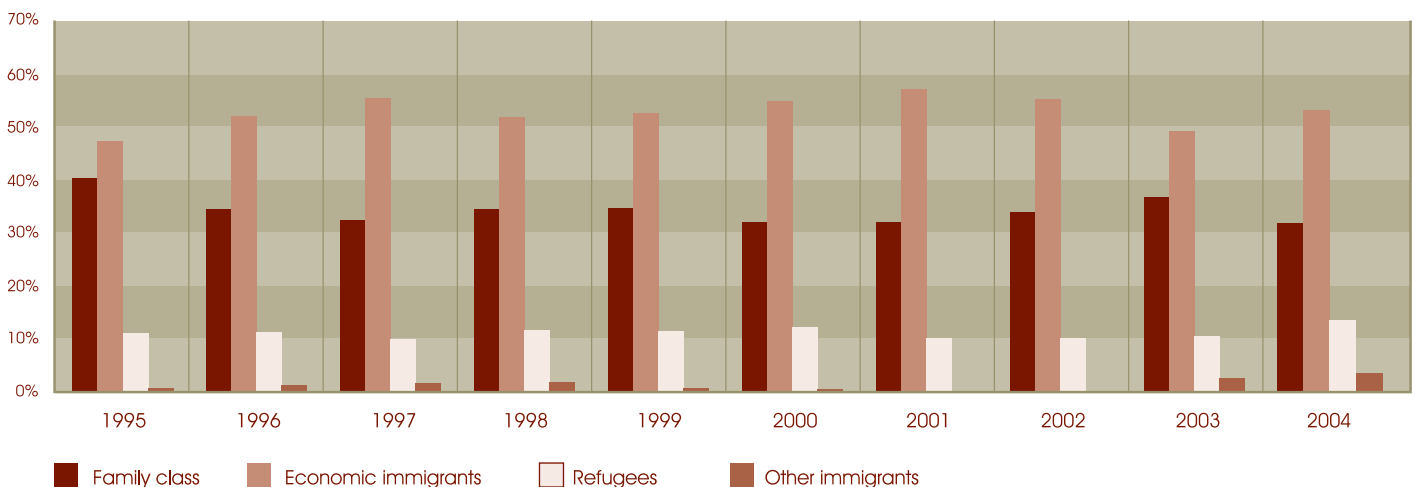
CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Spouses and partners	18,394	19,052	18,307	17,581	20,543	22,275	23,810	20,892	24,973	27,967
Fiancé(e)s	3,542	2,930	2,356	1,492	1,357	1,243	1,248	1,139	714	155
Sons and daughters	2,999	2,577	2,143	1,951	1,839	1,949	1,888	1,758	1,704	1,431
Parents and grandparents	18,653	14,112	11,761	8,217	8,580	10,472	12,412	12,677	11,097	7,368
Others	1,546	1,534	1,288	1,741	1,484	1,375	1,388	1,526	1,755	1,612
<b>Family class</b>	<b>45,134</b>	<b>40,205</b>	<b>35,855</b>	<b>30,982</b>	<b>33,803</b>	<b>37,314</b>	<b>40,746</b>	<b>37,992</b>	<b>40,243</b>	<b>38,533</b>
Skilled workers - principal applicants	10,936	12,715	13,117	9,899	10,535	12,524	14,466	13,331	11,870	13,514
Skilled workers - spouses and dependants	28,128	33,436	36,418	27,720	31,927	41,836	49,008	42,948	36,744	39,446
Entrepreneurs - principal applicants	436	485	424	237	240	230	223	139	88	92
Entrepreneurs - spouses and dependants	5,114	5,321	4,657	2,938	2,741	2,758	2,702	1,992	1,342	1,092
Self-employed - principal applicants	216	308	294	160	179	153	132	134	91	74
Self-employed - spouses and dependants	1,185	1,820	1,630	1,089	1,094	1,050	877	758	606	496
Investors - principal applicants	236	260	258	204	185	197	278	172	144	220
Investors - spouses and dependants	2,265	2,844	2,559	2,006	1,915	2,181	2,801	2,072	1,654	2,714
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	150	30	0	224	610	633	1,017	2,065	2,994
Live-in caregivers - principal applicants	3,839	2,870	1,798	1,944	1,920	1,721	1,822	1,478	2,170	2,426
Live-in caregivers - spouses and dependants	552	659	335	313	462	355	246	157	321	605
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>52,907</b>	<b>60,868</b>	<b>61,520</b>	<b>46,510</b>	<b>51,422</b>	<b>63,615</b>	<b>73,188</b>	<b>64,198</b>	<b>57,095</b>	<b>63,673</b>
Government-assisted refugees	3,749	3,701	3,302	3,452	3,529	5,135	4,176	3,545	3,596	3,553
Privately sponsored refugees	1,625	1,529	1,291	1,091	1,105	1,352	1,712	1,536	1,567	1,474
Refugees landed in Canada	5,218	5,542	4,342	4,304	4,936	5,481	5,002	4,488	4,838	7,185
Refugee dependants	2,057	2,253	1,883	1,657	1,622	2,004	2,102	2,312	2,188	3,496
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>12,649</b>	<b>13,025</b>	<b>10,818</b>	<b>10,504</b>	<b>11,192</b>	<b>13,972</b>	<b>12,992</b>	<b>11,881</b>	<b>12,189</b>	<b>15,708</b>
Retirees - principal applicants	18	9	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
Retirees - spouses and dependants	134	65	19	3	5	0	0	0	0	0
DROC and PDRCC* - principal applicants	80	788	732	609	242	96	48	27	19	13
DROC and PDRCC* - spouses and dependants	52	684	748	580	245	104	51	24	21	9
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	56	71
H and C** cases***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	328	1292	1,484
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,826	3,923	2,177
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>1,546</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,194</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>2,212</b>	<b>5,311</b>	<b>3,754</b>
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>Females</b>	<b>110,974</b>	<b>115,644</b>	<b>109,693</b>	<b>89,190</b>	<b>96,909</b>	<b>115,101</b>	<b>127,025</b>	<b>116,283</b>	<b>114,839</b>	<b>121,668</b>

\* Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants

\*\* Humanitarian and Compassionate

\*\*\* Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of the *Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration* as the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This newer method has been applied to previous years, resulting in a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in *Facts and Figures 2003: Immigration Overview - Permanent and Temporary Residents* have been revised in this edition.

**Canada – Female Permanent Residents by Category (Showing Percentage Distribution)**



## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY CATEGORY (PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS)

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Spouses and partners	25,156	27,715	26,265	24,761	28,538	31,013	32,789	28,150	33,022	38,104
Fiancé(e)s	4,311	3,618	2,916	1,779	1,605	1,408	1,482	1,310	846	183
Sons and daughters	5,036	4,332	3,826	3,457	3,522	3,502	3,522	3,215	3,261	2,855
Parents and grandparents	14,683	11,983	10,288	7,286	7,629	9,317	11,076	11,437	9,926	6,705
Others	2,176	2,150	1,918	2,370	2,165	2,010	2,047	2,136	2,392	2,221
<b>Family class</b>	<b>51,362</b>	<b>49,798</b>	<b>45,213</b>	<b>39,653</b>	<b>43,459</b>	<b>47,250</b>	<b>50,916</b>	<b>46,248</b>	<b>49,447</b>	<b>50,068</b>
Skilled workers - principal applicants	34,553	42,151	44,969	35,958	41,548	52,126	58,907	52,970	45,378	47,889
Entrepreneur - principal applicants	2,991	3,208	2,805	1,770	1,668	1,658	1,609	1,177	782	671
Self-employed - principal applicants	952	1,392	1,258	823	833	795	707	636	445	366
Investor - principal applicants	1,338	1,607	1,522	1,225	1,138	1,390	1,767	1,234	972	1,671
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	116	23	0	151	368	411	680	1,417	2,086
Live-in caregivers - principal applicants	3,905	2,924	1,831	1,976	1,959	1,760	1,874	1,521	2,230	2,496
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>43,739</b>	<b>51,398</b>	<b>52,408</b>	<b>41,752</b>	<b>47,297</b>	<b>58,097</b>	<b>65,275</b>	<b>58,218</b>	<b>51,224</b>	<b>55,179</b>
Government-assisted refugees	3,519	3,350	3,442	3,017	2,928	4,279	3,392	3,021	3,006	2,813
Privately sponsored refugees	1,618	1,471	1,223	1,027	1,009	1,416	1,654	1,339	1,612	1,436
Refugees landed in Canada	9,520	9,420	7,301	6,968	8,118	8,948	8,391	7,484	8,412	11,181
Refugee dependants	998	1,412	1,185	1,114	1,048	1,338	1,405	1,535	1,650	2,629
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>15,655</b>	<b>15,653</b>	<b>13,151</b>	<b>12,126</b>	<b>13,103</b>	<b>15,981</b>	<b>14,842</b>	<b>13,379</b>	<b>14,680</b>	<b>18,059</b>
Retirees - principal applicants	90	44	12	3	2	0	0	1	0	0
DROC and PDRCC* - principal applicants	383	2,608	2,038	1,467	559	260	108	75	50	34
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	73	114
H and C** cases***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	468	1,693	2,065
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,900	6,276	3,488
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>2,652</b>	<b>2,050</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>3,452</b>	<b>8,092</b>	<b>5,701</b>
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>111,229</b>	<b>119,501</b>	<b>112,822</b>	<b>95,001</b>	<b>104,420</b>	<b>121,588</b>	<b>131,142</b>	<b>121,297</b>	<b>123,444</b>	<b>129,007</b>

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Spouses and partners	22.6	23.2	23.3	26.1	27.3	25.5	25.0	23.2	26.8	29.5
Fiancé(e)s	3.9	3.0	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.1
Sons and daughters	4.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.2
Parents and grandparents	13.2	10.0	9.1	7.7	7.3	7.7	8.5	9.4	8.0	5.2
Others	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7
<b>Family class</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>38.8</b>
Skilled workers - principal applicants	31.1	35.3	39.9	37.9	39.8	42.9	44.9	43.7	36.8	37.1
Entrepreneur - principal applicants	2.7	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Self-employed - principal applicants	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Investor - principal applicants	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.3
Provincial/territorial nominees	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.6
Live-in caregivers - principal applicants	3.5	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>42.8</b>
Government-assisted refugees	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2
Privately sponsored refugees	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1
Refugees landed in Canada	8.6	7.9	6.5	7.3	7.8	7.4	6.4	6.2	6.8	8.7
Refugee dependants	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.0
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>
Retirees - principal applicants	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DROC and PDRCC* - principal applicants	0.3	2.2	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Temporary resident permit holders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
H and C** cases***	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.6
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	5.1	2.7
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants

\*\* Humanitarian and Compassionate

\*\*\* Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of the *Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration* as the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This newer method has been applied to previous years, resulting in a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in *Facts and Figures 2003: Immigration Overview - Permanent and Temporary Residents* have been revised in this edition.

## CANADA – MALE PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY CATEGORY (PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS)

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Spouses and partners	9,719	10,801	9,886	8,904	10,151	10,913	11,529	9,496	10,741	13,023
Fiancé(e)s	954	838	653	356	307	229	308	242	175	37
Sons and daughters	2,704	2,270	2,029	1,772	1,894	1,775	1,840	1,653	1,713	1,521
Parents and grandparents	8,195	6,564	5,599	3,922	3,906	4,935	5,966	6,586	5,483	3,506
Others	703	680	664	664	713	664	694	641	657	631
<b>Family class</b>	<b>22,275</b>	<b>21,153</b>	<b>18,831</b>	<b>15,618</b>	<b>16,971</b>	<b>18,516</b>	<b>20,337</b>	<b>18,618</b>	<b>18,769</b>	<b>18,718</b>
Skilled workers - principal applicants	23,616	29,436	31,852	26,059	31,013	39,602	44,441	39,639	33,508	34,375
Entrepreneur - principal applicants	2,555	2,723	2,381	1,533	1,428	1,428	1,386	1,038	694	579
Self-employed - principal applicants	736	1,084	964	663	654	642	575	502	354	292
Investor - principal applicants	1,102	1,347	1,264	1,021	953	1,193	1,489	1,062	828	1,451
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	12	6	0	120	302	316	537	1,113	1,639
Live-in caregivers - principal applicants	66	54	33	32	39	39	52	43	60	70
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>28,075</b>	<b>34,656</b>	<b>36,500</b>	<b>29,308</b>	<b>34,207</b>	<b>43,206</b>	<b>48,259</b>	<b>42,821</b>	<b>36,557</b>	<b>38,406</b>
Government-assisted refugees	2,517	2,454	2,728	2,245	2,109	2,989	2,387	2,019	1,992	1,774
Privately sponsored refugees	1,112	990	834	713	673	932	1,064	812	1,041	943
Refugees landed in Canada	6,348	6,405	5,023	4,591	5,371	5,886	5,540	4,905	5,382	6,974
Refugee dependants	209	367	308	307	288	388	376	393	536	870
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>10,186</b>	<b>10,216</b>	<b>8,893</b>	<b>7,856</b>	<b>8,441</b>	<b>10,195</b>	<b>9,367</b>	<b>8,129</b>	<b>8,951</b>	<b>10,561</b>
Retirees - principal applicants	72	35	11	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
DROC and PDRCC* - principal applicants	303	1,820	1,306	858	317	164	60	48	31	21
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	32	64
H and C** cases***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	235	850	1,181
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,143	2,570	1,584
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>1,855</b>	<b>1,317</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>1,429</b>	<b>3,483</b>	<b>2,850</b>
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Males</b>	<b>60,911</b>	<b>67,880</b>	<b>65,541</b>	<b>53,641</b>	<b>59,938</b>	<b>72,081</b>	<b>78,024</b>	<b>70,997</b>	<b>67,760</b>	<b>70,535</b>

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
Spouses and partners	16.0	15.9	15.1	16.6	16.9	15.1	14.8	13.4	15.9	18.5
Fiancé(e)s	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
Sons and daughters	4.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.2
Parents and grandparents	13.5	9.7	8.5	7.3	6.5	6.9	7.7	9.3	8.1	5.0
Others	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
<b>Family class</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>26.5</b>
Skilled workers - principal applicants	38.8	43.4	48.6	48.6	51.7	54.9	57.0	55.8	49.5	48.7
Entrepreneur - principal applicants	4.2	4.0	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.8
Self-employed - principal applicants	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Investor - principal applicants	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.2	2.1
Provincial/territorial nominees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.3
Live-in caregivers - principal applicants	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>54.5</b>
Government-assisted refugees	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.2	3.5	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.5
Privately sponsored refugees	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.3
Refugees landed in Canada	10.4	9.4	7.7	8.6	9.0	8.2	7.1	6.9	7.9	9.9
Refugee dependants	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.2
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>15.0</b>
Retirees - principal applicants	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DROC and PDRCC* - principal applicants	0.5	2.7	2.0	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Temporary resident permit holders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
H and C** cases***	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.7
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.8	2.3
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants

\*\* Humanitarian and Compassionate

\*\*\* Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of the *Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration* as the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This newer method has been applied to previous years, resulting in a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in *Facts and Figures 2003: Immigration Overview - Permanent and Temporary Residents* have been revised in this edition.

## CANADA – FEMALE PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY CATEGORY (PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS)

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Spouses and partners	15,436	16,899	16,367	15,852	18,384	20,099	21,260	18,654	22,281	25,081
Fiancé(e)s	3,357	2,780	2,260	1,423	1,297	1,179	1,174	1,068	671	146
Sons and daughters	2,332	2,061	1,796	1,685	1,627	1,727	1,682	1,562	1,548	1,334
Parents and grandparents	6,487	5,418	4,686	3,363	3,722	4,382	5,110	4,851	4,443	3,199
Others	1,472	1,467	1,251	1,699	1,449	1,340	1,348	1,492	1,734	1,589
<b>Family class</b>	<b>29,084</b>	<b>28,625</b>	<b>26,360</b>	<b>24,022</b>	<b>26,479</b>	<b>28,727</b>	<b>30,574</b>	<b>27,627</b>	<b>30,677</b>	<b>31,349</b>
Skilled workers - principal applicants	10,936	12,715	13,117	9,899	10,535	12,524	14,466	13,331	11,870	13,514
Entrepreneur - principal applicants	436	485	424	237	240	230	223	139	88	92
Self-employed - principal applicants	216	308	294	160	179	153	132	134	91	74
Investor - principal applicants	236	260	258	204	185	197	278	172	144	220
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	104	17	0	31	66	95	143	304	447
Live-in caregivers - principal applicants	3,839	2,870	1,798	1,944	1,920	1,721	1,822	1,478	2,170	2,426
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>15,663</b>	<b>16,742</b>	<b>15,908</b>	<b>12,444</b>	<b>13,090</b>	<b>14,891</b>	<b>17,016</b>	<b>15,397</b>	<b>14,667</b>	<b>16,773</b>
Government-assisted refugees	1,002	896	713	772	819	1,290	1,005	1,002	1,014	1,039
Privately sponsored refugees	505	479	389	314	336	484	590	527	571	493
Refugees landed in Canada	3,172	3,015	2,278	2,377	2,747	3,062	2,851	2,579	3,030	4,207
Refugee dependants	789	1,045	877	807	760	950	1,029	1,142	1,114	1,759
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>5,468</b>	<b>5,435</b>	<b>4,257</b>	<b>4,270</b>	<b>4,662</b>	<b>5,786</b>	<b>5,475</b>	<b>5,250</b>	<b>5,729</b>	<b>7,498</b>
Retirees - principal applicants	18	9	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
DROC and PDRCC* - principal applicants	80	788	732	609	242	96	48	27	19	13
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	41	50
H and C** cases***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	233	843	884
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,757	3,706	1,904
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>2,023</b>	<b>4,609</b>	<b>2,851</b>
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>Females</b>	<b>50,313</b>	<b>51,599</b>	<b>47,258</b>	<b>41,347</b>	<b>44,473</b>	<b>49,500</b>	<b>53,113</b>	<b>50,297</b>	<b>55,683</b>	<b>58,471</b>

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
Spouses and partners	30.7	32.8	34.6	38.3	41.3	40.6	40.0	37.1	40.0	42.9
Fiancé(e)s	6.7	5.4	4.8	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.2	0.3
Sons and daughters	4.6	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.3
Parents and grandparents	12.9	10.5	9.9	8.1	8.4	8.9	9.6	9.6	8.0	5.5
Others	2.9	2.8	2.7	4.1	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.7
<b>Family class</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>53.6</b>
Skilled workers - principal applicants	21.7	24.6	27.8	23.9	23.7	25.3	27.2	26.5	21.3	23.1
Entrepreneur - principal applicants	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Self-employed - principal applicants	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Investor - principal applicants	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
Provincial/territorial nominees	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8
Live-in caregivers - principal applicants	7.6	5.6	3.8	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.9	4.2
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>28.7</b>
Government-assisted refugees	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8
Privately sponsored refugees	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
Refugees landed in Canada	6.3	5.8	4.8	5.8	6.2	6.2	5.4	5.1	5.4	7.2
Refugee dependants	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.0	3.0
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>12.8</b>
Retirees - principal applicants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DROC and PDRCC* - principal applicants	0.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Temporary resident permit holders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
H and C** cases***	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.5
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	6.7	3.3
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants

\*\* Humanitarian and Compassionate

\*\*\* Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of the *Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration* as the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This newer method has been applied to previous years, resulting in a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in *Facts and Figures 2003: Immigration Overview - Permanent and Temporary Residents* have been revised in this edition.



## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY CATEGORY (SPOUSES AND DEPENDANTS)

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Spouses and partners	5,758	4,384	3,871	3,562	4,293	4,282	4,973	4,617	5,725	5,881
Fiancé(e)s	318	288	161	139	129	113	158	143	90	30
Sons and daughters	1,366	1,123	730	556	464	449	411	431	358	182
Parents and grandparents	18,454	12,642	9,932	6,916	6,858	8,452	10,264	10,791	9,458	6,027
Others	128	124	72	72	74	68	72	69	46	58
<b>Family class</b>	<b>26,024</b>	<b>18,561</b>	<b>14,766</b>	<b>11,245</b>	<b>11,818</b>	<b>13,364</b>	<b>15,878</b>	<b>16,051</b>	<b>15,677</b>	<b>12,178</b>
Skilled workers - spouses and dependants	47,182	55,764	60,679	45,310	50,957	66,473	78,324	69,757	59,850	65,553
Entrepreneur - spouses and dependants	8,438	8,703	7,599	4,848	4,486	4,529	4,482	3,302	2,199	1,806
Self-employed - spouses and dependants	1,902	2,984	2,669	1,802	1,766	1,732	1,451	1,271	979	824
Investor - spouses and dependants	3,822	4,569	4,073	3,309	3,127	3,561	4,572	3,401	2,723	4,426
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	117	24	0	326	884	864	1,447	3,001	4,162
Live-in caregivers - spouses and dependants	1,552	1,835	899	892	1,302	1,023	751	464	1,074	1,796
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>62,896</b>	<b>73,972</b>	<b>75,943</b>	<b>56,161</b>	<b>61,964</b>	<b>78,202</b>	<b>90,444</b>	<b>79,642</b>	<b>69,826</b>	<b>78,567</b>
Government-assisted refugees	4,682	4,519	4,269	4,415	4,516	6,392	5,305	4,484	4,499	4,598
Privately sponsored refugees	1,928	1,718	1,519	1,240	1,339	1,517	1,922	1,708	1,641	1,680
Refugees landed in Canada	3,291	4,042	3,333	3,213	3,678	4,045	3,506	3,063	2,855	4,720
Refugee dependants	2,531	2,546	2,036	1,848	1,761	2,157	2,344	2,486	2,309	3,629
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>12,432</b>	<b>12,825</b>	<b>11,157</b>	<b>10,716</b>	<b>11,294</b>	<b>14,111</b>	<b>13,077</b>	<b>11,741</b>	<b>11,304</b>	<b>14,627</b>
Retirees - spouses and dependants	214	103	34	5	7	0	0	0	0	0
DROC and PDRCC* - spouses and dependants	74	1,110	1,316	1,072	463	200	97	50	29	19
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	24	34
H and C** cases***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	156	684	922
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	102	367	470
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>1,213</b>	<b>1,350</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>1,445</b>
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>101,640</b>	<b>106,572</b>	<b>103,216</b>	<b>79,199</b>	<b>85,546</b>	<b>105,877</b>	<b>119,496</b>	<b>107,743</b>	<b>97,911</b>	<b>106,817</b>

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
Spouses and partners	5.7	4.1	3.8	4.5	5.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	5.9	5.5
Fiancé(e)s	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Sons and daughters	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Parents and grandparents	18.2	11.9	9.6	8.7	8.0	8.0	8.6	10.0	9.7	5.6
Others	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Family class</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>
Skilled workers - spouses and dependants	46.4	52.3	58.8	57.2	59.6	62.8	65.6	64.7	61.1	61.4
Entrepreneur - spouses and dependants	8.3	8.2	7.4	6.1	5.2	4.3	3.8	3.1	2.3	1.7
Self-employed - spouses and dependants	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8
Investor - spouses and dependants	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.1
Provincial/territorial nominees	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.3	3.1	3.9
Live-in caregivers - spouses and dependants	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.7
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>73.6</b>
Government-assisted refugees	4.6	4.2	4.1	5.6	5.3	6.0	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.3
Privately sponsored refugees	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
Refugees landed in Canada	3.2	3.8	3.2	4.1	4.3	3.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	4.4
Refugee dependants	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	3.4
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>
Retirees - spouses and dependants	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DROC and PDRCC* - spouses and dependants	0.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Temporary resident permit holders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
H and C** cases***	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.9
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants

\*\* Humanitarian and Compassionate

\*\*\* Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of the *Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration* as the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This newer method has been applied to previous years, resulting in a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in *Facts and Figures 2003: Immigration Overview - Permanent and Temporary Residents* have been revised in this edition.

## CANADA – MALE PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY CATEGORY (SPOUSES AND DEPENDANTS)

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Spouses and partners	2,800	2,224	1,930	1,831	2,134	2,106	2,423	2,379	3,033	2,995
Fiancé(e)s	133	138	64	69	69	49	84	72	47	21
Sons and daughters	699	604	383	290	252	227	205	235	202	85
Parents and grandparents	6,288	3,948	2,852	2,060	1,998	2,362	2,962	2,965	2,804	1,858
Others	54	57	35	30	39	33	32	35	25	35
<b>Family class</b>	<b>9,974</b>	<b>6,971</b>	<b>5,264</b>	<b>4,280</b>	<b>4,492</b>	<b>4,777</b>	<b>5,706</b>	<b>5,686</b>	<b>6,111</b>	<b>4,994</b>
Skilled workers - spouses and dependants	19,054	22,327	24,261	17,590	19,029	24,636	29,316	26,809	23,106	26,107
Entrepreneur - spouses and dependants	3,324	3,382	2,942	1,910	1,742	1,771	1,780	1,310	857	714
Self-employed - spouses and dependants	717	1,164	1,039	713	672	682	574	513	373	328
Investor - spouses and dependants	1,557	1,725	1,514	1,303	1,212	1,380	1,771	1,329	1,069	1,712
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	71	11	0	133	340	326	573	1,240	1,615
Live-in caregivers - spouses and dependants	1,000	1,176	564	579	840	668	505	307	753	1,191
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>25,652</b>	<b>29,845</b>	<b>30,331</b>	<b>22,095</b>	<b>23,628</b>	<b>29,477</b>	<b>34,272</b>	<b>30,841</b>	<b>27,398</b>	<b>31,667</b>
Government-assisted refugees	1,935	1,714	1,680	1,735	1,806	2,547	2,134	1,941	1,917	2,084
Privately sponsored refugees	808	667	617	463	570	649	800	699	645	699
Refugees landed in Canada	1,245	1,515	1,269	1,286	1,489	1,626	1,355	1,154	1,047	1,742
Refugee dependants	1,263	1,338	1,030	998	899	1,103	1,271	1,316	1,235	1,892
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>5,251</b>	<b>5,234</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,482</b>	<b>4,764</b>	<b>5,925</b>	<b>5,560</b>	<b>5,110</b>	<b>4,844</b>	<b>6,417</b>
Retirees - spouses and dependants	80	38	15	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
DROC and PDRCC* - spouses and dependants	22	426	568	492	218	96	46	26	8	10
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	13
H and C** cases***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	235	322
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	150	197
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>542</b>
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Males</b>	<b>40,979</b>	<b>42,515</b>	<b>40,774</b>	<b>31,351</b>	<b>33,104</b>	<b>40,275</b>	<b>45,584</b>	<b>41,757</b>	<b>38,755</b>	<b>43,620</b>

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
Spouses and partners	6.8	5.2	4.7	5.8	6.5	5.2	5.3	5.7	7.8	6.9
Fiancé(e)s	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Sons and daughters	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
Parents and grandparents	15.3	9.3	7.0	6.6	6.0	5.9	6.5	7.1	7.2	4.3
Others	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Family class</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>
Skilled workers - spouses and dependants	46.5	52.5	59.5	56.1	57.5	61.2	64.3	64.2	59.6	59.9
Entrepreneur - spouses and dependants	8.1	8.0	7.2	6.1	5.3	4.4	3.9	3.1	2.2	1.6
Self-employed - spouses and dependants	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8
Investor - spouses and dependants	3.8	4.1	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.9
Provincial/territorial nominees	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.4	3.2	3.7
Live-in caregivers - spouses and dependants	2.4	2.8	1.4	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.9	2.7
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>72.6</b>
Government-assisted refugees	4.7	4.0	4.1	5.5	5.5	6.3	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.8
Privately sponsored refugees	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6
Refugees landed in Canada	3.0	3.6	3.1	4.1	4.5	4.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	4.0
Refugee dependants	3.1	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	4.3
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>14.7</b>
Retirees - spouses and dependants	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DROC and PDRCC* - spouses and dependants	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Temporary resident permit holders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
H and C** cases***	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants

\*\* Humanitarian and Compassionate

\*\*\* Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of the *Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration* as the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This newer method has been applied to previous years, resulting in a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in *Facts and Figures 2003: Immigration Overview - Permanent and Temporary Residents* have been revised in this edition.

## CANADA – FEMALE PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY CATEGORY (SPOUSES AND DEPENDANTS)

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Spouses and partners	2,958	2,153	1,940	1,729	2,159	2,176	2,550	2,238	2,692	2,886
Fiancé(e)s	185	150	96	69	60	64	74	71	43	9
Sons and daughters	667	516	347	266	212	222	206	196	156	97
Parents and grandparents	12,166	8,694	7,075	4,854	4,858	6,090	7,302	7,826	6,654	4,169
Others	74	67	37	42	35	35	40	34	21	23
<b>Family class</b>	<b>16,050</b>	<b>11,580</b>	<b>9,495</b>	<b>6,960</b>	<b>7,324</b>	<b>8,587</b>	<b>10,172</b>	<b>10,365</b>	<b>9,566</b>	<b>7,184</b>
Skilled workers - spouses and dependants	28,128	33,436	36,418	27,720	31,927	41,836	49,008	42,948	36,744	39,446
Entrepreneur - spouses and dependants	5,114	5,321	4,657	2,938	2,741	2,758	2,702	1,992	1,342	1,092
Self-employed - spouses and dependants	1,185	1,820	1,630	1,089	1,094	1,050	877	758	606	496
Investor - spouses and dependants	2,265	2,844	2,559	2,006	1,915	2,181	2,801	2,072	1,654	2,714
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	46	13	0	193	544	538	874	1,761	2,547
Live-in caregivers - spouses and dependants	552	659	335	313	462	355	246	157	321	605
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>37,244</b>	<b>44,126</b>	<b>45,612</b>	<b>34,066</b>	<b>38,332</b>	<b>48,724</b>	<b>56,172</b>	<b>48,801</b>	<b>42,428</b>	<b>46,900</b>
Government-assisted refugees	2,747	2,805	2,589	2,680	2,710	3,845	3,171	2,543	2,582	2,514
Privately sponsored refugees	1,120	1,050	902	777	769	868	1,122	1,009	996	981
Refugees landed in Canada	2,046	2,527	2,064	1,927	2,189	2,419	2,151	1,909	1,808	2,978
Refugee dependants	1,268	1,208	1,006	850	862	1,054	1,073	1,170	1,074	1,737
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>7,181</b>	<b>7,590</b>	<b>6,561</b>	<b>6,234</b>	<b>6,530</b>	<b>8,186</b>	<b>7,517</b>	<b>6,631</b>	<b>6,460</b>	<b>8,210</b>
Retirees - spouses and dependants	134	65	19	3	5	0	0	0	0	0
DROC and PDRCC* - spouses and dependants	52	684	748	580	245	104	51	24	21	9
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	15	21
H and C** cases***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	95	449	600
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69	217	273
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>903</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>60,661</b>	<b>64,045</b>	<b>62,435</b>	<b>47,843</b>	<b>52,436</b>	<b>65,601</b>	<b>73,912</b>	<b>65,986</b>	<b>59,156</b>	<b>63,197</b>

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
Spouses and partners	4.9	3.4	3.1	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	4.6	4.6
Fiancé(e)s	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Sons and daughters	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Parents and grandparents	20.1	13.6	11.3	10.2	9.3	9.3	9.9	11.9	11.3	6.6
Others	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Family class</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>11.4</b>
Skilled workers - spouses and dependants	46.4	52.2	58.3	57.9	60.9	63.8	66.3	65.1	62.1	62.4
Entrepreneur - spouses and dependants	8.4	8.3	7.5	6.1	5.2	4.2	3.7	3.0	2.3	1.7
Self-employed - spouses and dependants	2.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8
Investor - spouses and dependants	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.1	2.8	4.3
Provincial/territorial nominees	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.3	3.0	4.0
Live-in caregivers - spouses and dependants	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.0
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>74.2</b>
Government-assisted refugees	4.5	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.9	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.0
Privately sponsored refugees	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6
Refugees landed in Canada	3.4	4.0	3.3	4.0	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	4.7
Refugee dependants	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.8
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>13.0</b>
Retirees - spouses and dependants	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DROC and PDRCC* - spouses and dependants	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Temporary resident permit holders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
H and C** cases***	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.0
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants

\*\* Humanitarian and Compassionate

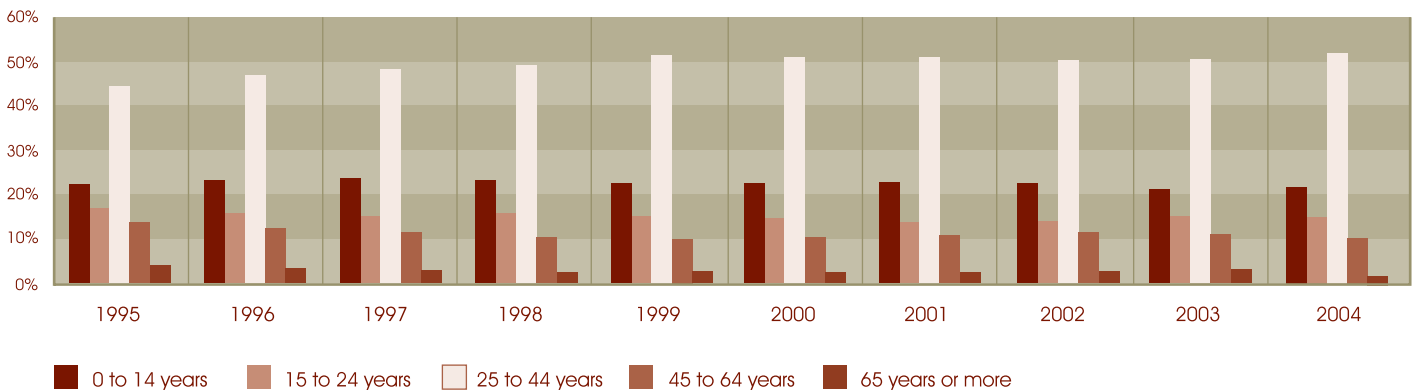
\*\*\* Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of the *Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration* as the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This newer method has been applied to previous years, resulting in a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in *Facts and Figures 2003: Immigration Overview - Permanent and Temporary Residents* have been revised in this edition.

**CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY GENDER AND AGE**

AGE AT LANDING	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
0 to 14 years	23,916	26,570	26,427	20,463	21,747	26,192	29,088	26,295	23,775	25,963
15 to 24 years	15,813	15,600	13,997	11,638	12,079	14,070	15,070	13,691	13,994	15,387
25 to 44 years	45,168	52,059	50,986	42,052	48,218	58,208	63,459	56,774	54,001	58,165
45 to 64 years	13,400	13,287	12,424	9,104	9,177	11,503	13,256	12,977	11,788	12,146
65 years or more	3,593	2,879	2,481	1,735	1,821	2,382	2,734	3,017	2,957	2,494
Age not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
<b>Males</b>	<b>101,890</b>	<b>110,395</b>	<b>106,315</b>	<b>84,992</b>	<b>93,042</b>	<b>112,356</b>	<b>123,608</b>	<b>112,754</b>	<b>106,515</b>	<b>114,155</b>
0 to 14 years	23,014	25,549	24,532	19,553	20,815	24,982	28,189	24,655	22,865	24,953
15 to 24 years	19,796	19,532	18,159	15,450	16,035	18,641	19,281	17,916	19,024	20,473
25 to 44 years	48,448	52,953	51,554	42,776	48,014	56,797	62,680	56,679	56,570	61,600
45 to 64 years	15,110	13,616	12,045	8,922	9,377	11,506	13,376	13,349	12,653	11,610
65 years or more	4,606	3,993	3,403	2,489	2,668	3,174	3,499	3,684	3,727	3,032
Age not stated	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Females</b>	<b>110,974</b>	<b>115,644</b>	<b>109,693</b>	<b>89,190</b>	<b>96,909</b>	<b>115,101</b>	<b>127,025</b>	<b>116,283</b>	<b>114,839</b>	<b>121,668</b>
0 to 14 years	46,930	52,119	50,959	40,016	42,562	51,174	57,277	50,950	46,640	50,916
15 to 24 years	35,609	35,132	32,156	27,088	28,114	32,711	34,351	31,607	33,018	35,860
25 to 44 years	93,616	105,012	102,540	84,828	96,232	115,005	126,139	113,453	110,571	119,765
45 to 64 years	28,510	26,903	24,469	18,026	18,554	23,009	26,632	26,326	24,441	23,756
65 years or more	8,199	6,872	5,884	4,224	4,489	5,556	6,233	6,701	6,684	5,526
Age not stated	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
Gender not stated	5	34	30	18	15	8	5	3	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>212,869</b>	<b>226,073</b>	<b>216,038</b>	<b>174,200</b>	<b>189,966</b>	<b>227,465</b>	<b>250,638</b>	<b>229,040</b>	<b>221,355</b>	<b>235,824</b>

AGE AT LANDING	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
0 to 14 years	23.5	24.1	24.9	24.1	23.4	23.3	23.5	23.3	22.3	22.7
15 to 24 years	15.5	14.1	13.2	13.7	13.0	12.5	12.2	12.1	13.1	13.5
25 to 44 years	44.3	47.2	48.0	49.5	51.8	51.8	51.3	50.4	50.7	51.0
45 to 64 years	13.2	12.0	11.7	10.7	9.9	10.2	10.7	11.5	11.1	10.6
65 years or more	3.5	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.2
Age not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0 to 14 years	20.7	22.1	22.4	21.9	21.5	21.7	22.2	21.2	19.9	20.5
15 to 24 years	17.8	16.9	16.6	17.3	16.6	16.2	15.2	15.4	16.6	16.8
25 to 44 years	43.7	45.8	47.0	48.0	49.6	49.4	49.3	48.7	49.3	50.6
45 to 64 years	13.6	11.8	11.0	10.0	9.7	10.0	10.5	11.5	11.0	9.5
65 years or more	4.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.3	2.5
Age not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0 to 14 years	22.1	23.1	23.6	23.0	22.4	22.5	22.9	22.3	21.1	21.6
15 to 24 years	16.7	15.5	14.9	15.6	14.8	14.4	13.7	13.8	14.9	15.2
25 to 44 years	44.0	46.5	47.5	48.7	50.7	50.6	50.3	49.5	50.0	50.8
45 to 64 years	13.4	11.9	11.3	10.4	9.8	10.1	10.6	11.5	11.0	10.1
65 years or more	3.9	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.3
Age not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Canada – Permanent Residents by Age (Showing Percentage Distribution)**



## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS LESS THAN 15 YEARS OF AGE BY GENDER AND AGE

AGE AT LANDING	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Less than one year	819	916	863	683	805	984	1,197	994	981	1,073
One year	1,340	1,519	1,606	1,234	1,375	1,741	1,986	1,999	1,815	1,990
Two years	1,230	1,491	1,569	1,241	1,281	1,566	1,829	1,675	1,502	1,582
Three years	1,376	1,552	1,642	1,223	1,431	1,784	2,044	1,882	1,748	1,769
Four years	1,501	1,703	1,706	1,297	1,454	1,835	2,104	1,987	1,674	1,793
Five years	1,603	1,783	1,739	1,318	1,538	1,919	2,041	1,908	1,779	1,884
Six years	1,681	1,877	1,853	1,333	1,509	1,824	2,109	1,825	1,683	1,878
Seven years	1,773	1,912	1,884	1,381	1,527	1,888	2,045	1,851	1,625	1,835
Eight years	1,777	1,938	1,951	1,574	1,504	1,773	2,037	1,788	1,648	1,840
Nine years	1,776	2,013	1,962	1,583	1,636	1,900	1,958	1,739	1,578	1,762
Ten years	1,807	1,984	1,944	1,565	1,596	1,918	2,096	1,771	1,600	1,731
Eleven years	1,833	2,014	2,009	1,522	1,553	1,827	2,034	1,770	1,557	1,668
Twelve years	1,750	1,953	1,985	1,567	1,528	1,834	1,943	1,759	1,520	1,708
Thirteen years	1,835	1,985	1,852	1,517	1,538	1,738	1,894	1,712	1,587	1,744
Fourteen years	1,815	1,930	1,862	1,425	1,472	1,661	1,771	1,635	1,478	1,706
<b>Males</b>	<b>23,916</b>	<b>26,570</b>	<b>26,427</b>	<b>20,463</b>	<b>21,747</b>	<b>26,192</b>	<b>29,088</b>	<b>26,295</b>	<b>23,775</b>	<b>25,963</b>
Less than one year	1,275	1,429	1,164	1,233	1,164	1,456	1,347	1,362	1,483	1,298
One year	1,374	1,534	1,699	1,503	1,625	1,823	2,303	2,196	2,180	2,368
Two years	1,162	1,435	1,447	1,108	1,264	1,484	1,839	1,565	1,403	1,502
Three years	1,303	1,596	1,451	1,186	1,344	1,760	2,025	1,721	1,497	1,633
Four years	1,432	1,536	1,583	1,211	1,363	1,706	2,051	1,762	1,617	1,725
Five years	1,514	1,668	1,635	1,200	1,424	1,746	1,961	1,780	1,556	1,669
Six years	1,638	1,762	1,665	1,278	1,380	1,734	1,910	1,663	1,660	1,728
Seven years	1,660	1,814	1,745	1,277	1,319	1,731	1,869	1,658	1,477	1,749
Eight years	1,633	1,845	1,842	1,398	1,418	1,716	1,858	1,644	1,480	1,721
Nine years	1,671	1,807	1,757	1,444	1,515	1,701	1,873	1,589	1,514	1,566
Ten years	1,632	1,876	1,764	1,319	1,543	1,735	1,932	1,593	1,503	1,560
Eleven years	1,655	1,829	1,833	1,418	1,420	1,643	1,971	1,587	1,400	1,657
Twelve years	1,736	1,868	1,679	1,340	1,405	1,651	1,829	1,568	1,368	1,581
Thirteen years	1,645	1,856	1,727	1,340	1,305	1,566	1,712	1,508	1,379	1,612
Fourteen years	1,684	1,694	1,541	1,298	1,326	1,530	1,709	1,459	1,348	1,584
<b>Females</b>	<b>23,014</b>	<b>25,549</b>	<b>24,532</b>	<b>19,553</b>	<b>20,815</b>	<b>24,982</b>	<b>28,189</b>	<b>24,655</b>	<b>22,865</b>	<b>24,953</b>
Less than one year	2,094	2,345	2,027	1,916	1,969	2,440	2,544	2,356	2,464	2,371
One year	2,714	3,053	3,305	2,737	3,000	3,564	4,289	4,195	3,995	4,358
Two years	2,392	2,926	3,016	2,349	2,545	3,050	3,668	3,240	2,905	3,084
Three years	2,679	3,148	3,093	2,409	2,775	3,544	4,069	3,603	3,245	3,402
Four years	2,933	3,239	3,289	2,508	2,817	3,541	4,155	3,749	3,291	3,518
Five years	3,117	3,451	3,374	2,518	2,962	3,665	4,002	3,688	3,335	3,553
Six years	3,319	3,639	3,518	2,611	2,889	3,558	4,019	3,488	3,343	3,606
Seven years	3,433	3,726	3,629	2,658	2,846	3,619	3,914	3,509	3,102	3,584
Eight years	3,410	3,783	3,793	2,972	2,922	3,489	3,895	3,432	3,128	3,561
Nine years	3,447	3,820	3,719	3,027	3,151	3,601	3,831	3,328	3,092	3,328
Ten years	3,439	3,860	3,708	2,884	3,139	3,653	4,028	3,364	3,103	3,291
Eleven years	3,488	3,843	3,842	2,940	2,973	3,470	4,005	3,357	2,957	3,325
Twelve years	3,486	3,821	3,664	2,907	2,933	3,485	3,772	3,327	2,888	3,289
Thirteen years	3,480	3,841	3,579	2,857	2,843	3,304	3,606	3,220	2,966	3,356
Fourteen years	3,499	3,624	3,403	2,723	2,798	3,191	3,480	3,094	2,826	3,290
Gender not stated	1	14	7	11	3	6	5	3	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>46,931</b>	<b>52,133</b>	<b>50,966</b>	<b>40,027</b>	<b>42,565</b>	<b>51,180</b>	<b>57,282</b>	<b>50,953</b>	<b>46,641</b>	<b>50,917</b>

## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS LESS THAN 15 YEARS OF AGE BY GENDER, AGE AND CATEGORY

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Family class	1,238	1,281	1,124	1,080	1,158	1,235	1,272	1,331	1,567	1,344
Economic immigrants	4,041	4,973	5,398	3,815	4,344	5,714	6,970	6,407	5,369	5,868
Refugees	987	919	858	780	839	959	917	793	707	891
Other immigrants	0	8	6	3	5	2	1	6	77	104
<b>0 to 4 years of age</b>	<b>6,266</b>	<b>7,181</b>	<b>7,386</b>	<b>5,678</b>	<b>6,346</b>	<b>7,910</b>	<b>9,160</b>	<b>8,537</b>	<b>7,720</b>	<b>8,207</b>
Family class	1,484	1,204	1,033	897	1,020	880	988	908	1,114	919
Economic immigrants	5,589	6,583	6,813	4,902	5,354	6,718	7,676	6,922	5,812	6,432
Refugees	1,527	1,561	1,345	1,249	1,298	1,696	1,520	1,259	1,277	1,694
Other immigrants	10	175	198	141	42	10	6	22	110	154
<b>5 to 9 years of age</b>	<b>8,610</b>	<b>9,523</b>	<b>9,389</b>	<b>7,189</b>	<b>7,714</b>	<b>9,304</b>	<b>10,190</b>	<b>9,111</b>	<b>8,313</b>	<b>9,199</b>
Family class	2,342	1,886	1,558	1,334	1,449	1,305	1,399	1,268	1,253	1,130
Economic immigrants	5,414	6,381	6,607	4,732	4,757	5,957	6,733	5,872	4,939	5,468
Refugees	1,279	1,459	1,258	1,343	1,391	1,678	1,590	1,465	1,390	1,732
Other immigrants	5	139	229	187	90	38	16	42	160	227
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>10 to 14 years of age</b>	<b>9,040</b>	<b>9,866</b>	<b>9,652</b>	<b>7,596</b>	<b>7,687</b>	<b>8,978</b>	<b>9,738</b>	<b>8,647</b>	<b>7,742</b>	<b>8,557</b>
Family class	5,064	4,371	3,715	3,311	3,627	3,420	3,659	3,507	3,934	3,393
Economic immigrants	15,044	17,937	18,818	13,449	14,455	18,389	21,379	19,201	16,120	17,768
Refugees	3,793	3,939	3,461	3,372	3,528	4,333	4,027	3,517	3,374	4,317
Other immigrants	15	322	433	331	137	50	23	70	347	485
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Males</b>	<b>23,916</b>	<b>26,570</b>	<b>26,427</b>	<b>20,463</b>	<b>21,747</b>	<b>26,192</b>	<b>29,088</b>	<b>26,295</b>	<b>23,775</b>	<b>25,963</b>
Family class	1,885	1,934	1,643	1,968	1,889	1,815	1,937	2,025	2,390	2,188
Economic immigrants	3,828	4,673	4,918	3,568	4,110	5,430	6,749	5,866	4,997	5,374
Refugees	833	919	781	705	753	982	879	707	712	861
Other immigrants	0	4	2	0	8	2	0	8	81	103
<b>0 to 4 years of age</b>	<b>6,546</b>	<b>7,530</b>	<b>7,344</b>	<b>6,241</b>	<b>6,760</b>	<b>8,229</b>	<b>9,565</b>	<b>8,606</b>	<b>8,180</b>	<b>8,526</b>
Family class	1,511	1,205	975	919	1,007	931	999	904	982	911
Economic immigrants	5,168	6,031	6,256	4,392	4,829	6,129	7,122	6,209	5,433	5,813
Refugees	1,427	1,508	1,256	1,179	1,174	1,555	1,344	1,197	1,168	1,558
Other immigrants	10	152	157	107	46	13	6	24	104	151
<b>5 to 9 years of age</b>	<b>8,116</b>	<b>8,896</b>	<b>8,644</b>	<b>6,597</b>	<b>7,056</b>	<b>8,628</b>	<b>9,471</b>	<b>8,334</b>	<b>7,687</b>	<b>8,433</b>
Family class	2,208	1,767	1,489	1,294	1,300	1,360	1,436	1,254	1,191	1,102
Economic immigrants	4,969	5,848	5,759	4,190	4,355	5,225	6,192	5,155	4,390	5,036
Refugees	1,161	1,340	1,089	1,042	1,263	1,515	1,512	1,279	1,268	1,661
Other immigrants	14	168	207	189	81	25	13	27	149	195
<b>10 to 14 years of age</b>	<b>8,352</b>	<b>9,123</b>	<b>8,544</b>	<b>6,715</b>	<b>6,999</b>	<b>8,125</b>	<b>9,153</b>	<b>7,715</b>	<b>6,998</b>	<b>7,994</b>
Family class	5,604	4,906	4,107	4,181	4,196	4,106	4,372	4,183	4,563	4,201
Economic immigrants	13,965	16,552	16,933	12,150	13,294	16,784	20,063	17,230	14,820	16,223
Refugees	3,421	3,767	3,126	2,926	3,190	4,052	3,735	3,183	3,148	4,080
Other immigrants	24	324	366	296	135	40	19	59	334	449
<b>Females</b>	<b>23,014</b>	<b>25,549</b>	<b>24,532</b>	<b>19,553</b>	<b>20,815</b>	<b>24,982</b>	<b>28,189</b>	<b>24,655</b>	<b>22,865</b>	<b>24,953</b>
Family class	3,123	3,215	2,767	3,048	3,047	3,050	3,209	3,356	3,957	3,532
Economic immigrants	7,869	9,646	10,316	7,383	8,454	11,144	13,719	12,273	10,366	11,242
Refugees	1,820	1,838	1,639	1,485	1,592	1,941	1,796	1,500	1,419	1,752
Other immigrants	0	12	8	3	13	4	1	14	158	207
<b>0 to 4 years of age</b>	<b>12,812</b>	<b>14,711</b>	<b>14,730</b>	<b>11,919</b>	<b>13,106</b>	<b>16,139</b>	<b>18,725</b>	<b>17,143</b>	<b>15,900</b>	<b>16,733</b>
Family class	2,995	2,409	2,008	1,816	2,027	1,811	1,987	1,812	2,096	1,830
Economic immigrants	10,757	12,614	13,069	9,294	10,183	12,847	14,798	13,131	11,245	12,245
Refugees	2,954	3,069	2,601	2,428	2,472	3,251	2,864	2,456	2,445	3,252
Other immigrants	20	327	355	248	88	23	12	46	214	305
<b>5 to 9 years of age</b>	<b>16,726</b>	<b>18,419</b>	<b>18,033</b>	<b>13,786</b>	<b>14,770</b>	<b>17,932</b>	<b>19,661</b>	<b>17,445</b>	<b>16,000</b>	<b>17,632</b>
Family class	4,550	3,653	3,047	2,628	2,749	2,665	2,835	2,522	2,444	2,232
Economic immigrants	10,383	12,229	12,366	8,922	9,112	11,182	12,925	11,027	9,329	10,504
Refugees	2,440	2,799	2,347	2,385	2,654	3,193	3,102	2,744	2,658	3,393
Other immigrants	19	307	436	376	171	63	29	69	309	422
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>10 to 14 years of age</b>	<b>17,392</b>	<b>18,989</b>	<b>18,196</b>	<b>14,311</b>	<b>14,686</b>	<b>17,103</b>	<b>18,891</b>	<b>16,362</b>	<b>14,740</b>	<b>16,551</b>
Family class	10,668	9,277	7,822	7,492	7,823	7,526	8,031	7,690	8,497	7,594
Economic immigrants	29,009	34,489	35,751	25,599	27,749	35,173	41,442	36,431	30,940	33,991
Refugees	7,214	7,706	6,587	6,298	6,718	8,385	7,762	6,700	6,522	8,397
Other immigrants	39	646	799	627	272	90	42	129	681	934
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gender not stated	1	14	7	11	3	6	5	3	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>46,931</b>	<b>52,133</b>	<b>50,966</b>	<b>40,027</b>	<b>42,565</b>	<b>51,180</b>	<b>57,282</b>	<b>50,953</b>	<b>46,641</b>	<b>50,917</b>

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Family class	19.8	17.8	15.2	19.0	18.3	15.6	13.9	15.6	20.3	16.4
Economic immigrants	64.5	69.3	73.1	67.2	68.5	72.2	76.1	75.1	69.6	71.5
Refugees	15.8	12.8	11.6	13.7	13.2	12.1	10.0	9.3	9.2	10.9
Other immigrants	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.3
<b>0 to 4 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	17.2	12.6	11.0	12.5	13.2	9.5	9.7	10.0	13.4	10.0
Economic immigrants	64.9	69.1	72.6	68.2	69.4	72.2	75.3	76.0	69.9	69.9
Refugees	17.7	16.4	14.3	17.4	16.8	18.2	14.9	13.8	15.4	18.4
Other immigrants	0.1	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.7
<b>5 to 9 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	25.9	19.1	16.1	17.6	18.9	14.5	14.4	14.7	16.2	13.2
Economic immigrants	59.9	64.7	68.5	62.3	61.9	66.4	69.1	67.9	63.8	63.9
Refugees	14.2	14.8	13.0	17.7	18.1	18.7	16.3	16.9	18.0	20.2
Other immigrants	0.1	1.4	2.4	2.5	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	2.1	2.7
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>10 to 14 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	21.2	16.5	14.1	16.2	16.7	13.1	12.6	13.3	16.6	13.1
Economic immigrants	62.9	67.5	71.2	65.7	66.5	70.2	73.5	73.0	67.8	68.4
Refugees	15.9	14.8	13.1	16.5	16.2	16.5	13.8	13.4	14.2	16.6
Other immigrants	0.1	1.2	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.9
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	28.8	25.7	22.4	31.5	27.9	22.1	20.3	23.5	29.2	25.7
Economic immigrants	58.5	62.1	67.0	57.2	60.8	66.0	70.6	68.2	61.1	63.0
Refugees	12.7	12.2	10.6	11.3	11.1	11.9	9.2	8.2	8.7	10.1
Other immigrants	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.2
<b>0 to 4 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	18.6	13.6	11.3	13.9	14.3	10.8	10.6	10.9	12.8	10.8
Economic immigrants	63.7	67.8	72.4	66.6	68.4	71.0	75.2	74.5	70.7	68.9
Refugees	17.6	17.0	14.5	17.9	16.6	18.0	14.2	14.4	15.2	18.5
Other immigrants	0.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.8
<b>5 to 9 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	26.4	19.4	17.4	19.3	18.6	16.7	15.7	16.3	17.0	13.8
Economic immigrants	59.5	64.1	67.4	62.4	62.2	64.3	67.7	66.8	62.7	63.0
Refugees	13.9	14.7	12.8	15.5	18.1	18.7	16.5	16.6	18.1	20.8
Other immigrants	0.2	1.8	2.4	2.8	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	2.1	2.4
<b>10 to 14 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	24.4	19.2	16.7	21.4	20.2	16.4	15.5	17.0	20.0	16.8
Economic immigrants	60.7	64.8	69.0	62.1	63.9	67.2	71.2	69.9	64.8	65.0
Refugees	14.9	14.7	12.7	15.0	15.3	16.2	13.3	12.9	13.8	16.4
Other immigrants	0.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.8
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	24.4	21.9	18.8	25.6	23.3	18.9	17.1	19.6	24.9	21.1
Economic immigrants	61.4	65.6	70.0	61.9	64.5	69.1	73.3	71.6	65.2	67.2
Refugees	14.2	12.5	11.1	12.5	12.2	12.0	9.6	8.8	8.9	10.5
Other immigrants	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.2
<b>0 to 4 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	17.9	13.1	11.1	13.2	13.7	10.1	10.1	10.4	13.1	10.4
Economic immigrants	64.3	68.5	72.5	67.4	68.9	71.6	75.3	75.3	70.3	69.5
Refugees	17.7	16.7	14.4	17.6	16.7	18.1	14.6	14.1	15.3	18.4
Other immigrants	0.1	1.8	2.0	1.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.7
<b>5 to 9 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	26.2	19.2	16.8	18.4	18.7	15.6	15.0	15.4	16.6	13.5
Economic immigrants	59.7	64.4	68.0	62.3	62.1	65.4	68.4	67.4	63.3	63.5
Refugees	14.0	14.7	12.9	16.7	18.1	18.7	16.4	16.8	18.0	20.5
Other immigrants	0.1	1.6	2.4	2.6	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	2.1	2.6
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>10 to 14 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	22.7	17.8	15.4	18.7	18.4	14.7	14.0	15.1	18.2	14.9
Economic immigrants	61.8	66.2	70.2	64.0	65.2	68.7	72.4	71.5	66.3	66.8
Refugees	15.4	14.8	12.9	15.7	15.8	16.4	13.6	13.2	14.0	16.5
Other immigrants	0.1	1.2	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.8
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS 15 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER BY AGE AND CATEGORY

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Family class	18,555	16,576	14,468	12,684	13,294	14,666	15,229	14,021	16,042	15,347
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	2,188	2,301	2,132	1,612	1,496	1,498	1,641	1,449	1,100	1,086
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	9,768	11,146	11,060	8,282	8,413	10,243	11,483	10,255	9,221	11,321
Refugees	5,032	4,782	4,105	4,135	4,703	6,212	5,957	5,362	5,359	7,094
Other immigrants	67	338	398	378	215	93	41	520	1,296	1,012
<b>15 to 24 years of age</b>	<b>35,610</b>	<b>35,143</b>	<b>32,163</b>	<b>27,091</b>	<b>28,121</b>	<b>32,712</b>	<b>34,351</b>	<b>31,607</b>	<b>33,018</b>	<b>35,860</b>
Family class	24,097	22,814	20,631	18,517	21,098	22,335	24,359	20,853	23,173	26,088
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	35,234	42,058	43,272	35,029	40,737	50,412	56,517	50,454	44,656	47,491
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	20,621	24,361	25,312	19,623	23,176	29,642	33,917	29,717	26,552	29,130
Refugees	13,186	13,224	11,455	10,440	10,825	12,421	11,264	10,110	10,877	13,413
Other immigrants	479	2,563	1,879	1,222	399	196	81	2,319	5,312	3,643
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
<b>25 to 44 years of age</b>	<b>93,617</b>	<b>105,020</b>	<b>102,549</b>	<b>84,831</b>	<b>96,235</b>	<b>115,006</b>	<b>126,139</b>	<b>113,453</b>	<b>110,571</b>	<b>119,765</b>
Family class	16,578	13,620	11,760	8,466	9,078	11,227	13,584	13,861	11,856	8,808
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	6,081	6,806	6,777	4,922	4,862	5,987	6,879	6,159	5,395	6,525
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	3,488	3,962	3,812	2,656	2,641	3,159	3,615	3,238	3,086	4,104
Refugees	2,229	2,236	1,835	1,695	1,840	2,565	2,519	2,519	2,819	3,289
Other immigrants	136	279	291	288	133	71	35	549	1,285	1,030
<b>45 to 64 years of age</b>	<b>28,512</b>	<b>26,903</b>	<b>24,475</b>	<b>18,027</b>	<b>18,554</b>	<b>23,009</b>	<b>26,632</b>	<b>26,326</b>	<b>24,441</b>	<b>23,756</b>
Family class	7,487	6,057	5,291	3,728	3,981	4,853	5,585	5,871	5,555	4,408
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	205	210	191	159	154	151	190	126	68	66
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	41	37	44	31	33	33	35	31	32	32
Refugees	426	530	326	274	311	509	417	429	407	493
Other immigrants	40	39	33	32	12	10	6	244	622	527
<b>65 years of age or more</b>	<b>8,199</b>	<b>6,873</b>	<b>5,885</b>	<b>4,224</b>	<b>4,491</b>	<b>5,556</b>	<b>6,233</b>	<b>6,701</b>	<b>6,684</b>	<b>5,526</b>
Family class	66,717	59,067	52,150	43,395	47,451	53,081	58,757	54,606	56,626	54,651
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	43,708	51,375	52,372	41,722	47,249	58,048	65,227	58,188	51,219	55,168
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	33,918	39,506	40,228	30,592	34,263	43,077	49,050	43,241	38,891	44,587
Refugees	20,873	20,772	17,721	16,544	17,679	21,707	20,157	18,420	19,462	24,289
Other immigrants	722	3,219	2,601	1,920	759	370	163	3,632	8,515	6,212
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Age not stated	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>165,938</b>	<b>173,940</b>	<b>165,072</b>	<b>134,173</b>	<b>147,401</b>	<b>176,285</b>	<b>193,356</b>	<b>178,087</b>	<b>174,714</b>	<b>184,907</b>

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Family class	52.1	47.2	45.0	46.8	47.3	44.8	44.3	44.4	48.6	42.8
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.0	5.3	4.6	4.8	4.6	3.3	3.0
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	27.4	31.7	34.4	30.6	29.9	31.3	33.4	32.5	27.9	31.6
Refugees	14.1	13.6	12.8	15.3	16.7	19.0	17.3	17.0	16.2	19.8
Other immigrants	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.7	3.9	2.8
<b>15 to 24 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	25.7	21.7	20.1	21.8	21.9	19.4	19.3	18.4	21.0	21.8
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	37.6	40.1	42.2	41.3	42.3	43.8	44.8	44.5	40.4	39.7
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	22.0	23.2	24.7	23.1	24.1	25.8	26.9	26.2	24.0	24.3
Refugees	14.1	12.6	11.2	12.3	11.3	10.8	8.9	8.9	9.8	11.2
Other immigrants	0.5	2.4	1.8	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	2.0	4.8	3.0
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>25 to 44 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	58.1	50.6	48.1	47.0	48.9	48.8	51.0	52.7	48.5	37.1
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	21.3	25.3	27.7	27.3	26.2	26.0	25.8	23.4	22.1	27.5
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	12.2	14.7	15.6	14.7	14.2	13.7	13.6	12.3	12.6	17.3
Refugees	7.8	8.3	7.5	9.4	9.9	11.2	9.5	9.6	11.5	13.8
Other immigrants	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	2.1	5.3	4.3
<b>45 to 64 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	91.3	88.1	89.9	88.3	88.6	87.4	89.6	87.6	83.1	79.8
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.4	2.7	3.1	1.9	1.0	1.2
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Refugees	5.2	7.7	5.5	6.5	6.9	9.2	6.7	6.4	6.1	8.9
Other immigrants	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	3.6	9.3	9.5
<b>65 years of age or more</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	40.2	34.0	31.6	32.3	32.2	30.1	30.4	30.7	32.4	29.6
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	26.3	29.5	31.7	31.1	32.1	32.9	33.7	32.7	29.3	29.8
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	20.4	22.7	24.4	22.8	23.2	24.4	25.4	24.3	22.3	24.1
Refugees	12.6	11.9	10.7	12.3	12.0	12.3	10.4	10.3	11.1	13.1
Other immigrants	0.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	2.0	4.9	3.4
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Age not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* p.a. = principal applicants \*\* s.d. = spouses and dependants



CANADA – MALE PERMANENT RESIDENTS 15 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER BY AGE AND CATEGORY

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Family class	6,920	6,059	5,067	4,318	4,497	4,856	5,362	4,900	5,473	5,029
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	1,136	1,288	1,195	884	879	914	943	830	667	610
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	4,833	5,425	5,259	4,050	3,986	4,840	5,471	4,921	4,472	5,553
Refugees	2,883	2,633	2,273	2,188	2,608	3,415	3,272	2,862	2,869	3,707
Other immigrants	41	195	203	198	109	45	22	178	513	488
<b>15 to 24 years of age</b>	<b>15,813</b>	<b>15,600</b>	<b>13,997</b>	<b>11,638</b>	<b>12,079</b>	<b>14,070</b>	<b>15,070</b>	<b>13,691</b>	<b>13,994</b>	<b>15,387</b>
Family class	10,631	9,883	8,592	7,483	8,321	8,668	9,353	7,729	8,422	9,849
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	22,276	28,065	29,835	24,476	29,411	37,383	41,672	36,908	31,614	32,602
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	4,470	4,958	4,848	3,674	4,308	5,224	6,225	5,639	5,708	6,830
Refugees	7,459	7,534	6,629	5,777	5,975	6,813	6,169	5,482	5,925	7,052
Other immigrants	332	1,619	1,082	642	203	120	39	1,016	2,332	1,832
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>25 to 44 years of age</b>	<b>45,168</b>	<b>52,059</b>	<b>50,986</b>	<b>42,052</b>	<b>48,218</b>	<b>58,208</b>	<b>63,459</b>	<b>56,774</b>	<b>54,001</b>	<b>58,165</b>
Family class	6,356	5,284	4,522	3,254	3,411	4,251	5,186	5,454	4,486	3,384
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	4,560	5,198	5,344	3,858	3,818	4,824	5,539	5,009	4,227	5,141
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	1,298	1,520	1,407	920	889	1,027	1,206	1,082	1,082	1,499
Refugees	1,123	1,125	986	901	977	1,360	1,305	1,218	1,474	1,686
Other immigrants	63	160	165	171	82	41	20	214	519	436
<b>45 to 64 years of age</b>	<b>13,400</b>	<b>13,287</b>	<b>12,424</b>	<b>9,104</b>	<b>9,177</b>	<b>11,503</b>	<b>13,256</b>	<b>12,977</b>	<b>11,788</b>	<b>12,146</b>
Family class	3,278	2,527	2,199	1,532	1,607	2,097	2,482	2,714	2,565	2,057
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	85	93	107	76	74	63	80	55	47	48
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	25	17	18	16	15	19	16	17	18	22
Refugees	179	219	140	100	117	199	154	160	153	216
Other immigrants	26	23	17	11	8	4	2	71	174	151
<b>65 years of age or more</b>	<b>3,593</b>	<b>2,879</b>	<b>2,481</b>	<b>1,735</b>	<b>1,821</b>	<b>2,382</b>	<b>2,734</b>	<b>3,017</b>	<b>2,957</b>	<b>2,494</b>
Family class	27,185	23,753	20,380	16,587	17,836	19,872	22,383	20,797	20,946	20,319
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	28,057	34,644	36,481	29,294	34,182	43,184	48,234	42,802	36,555	38,401
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	10,626	11,920	11,532	8,660	9,198	11,110	12,918	11,659	11,280	13,904
Refugees	11,644	11,511	10,028	8,966	9,677	11,787	10,900	9,722	10,421	12,661
Other immigrants	462	1,997	1,467	1,022	402	210	83	1,479	3,538	2,907
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Age not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
<b>Males</b>	<b>77,974</b>	<b>83,825</b>	<b>79,888</b>	<b>64,529</b>	<b>71,295</b>	<b>86,164</b>	<b>94,520</b>	<b>86,459</b>	<b>82,740</b>	<b>88,192</b>

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
Family class	43.8	38.8	36.2	37.1	37.2	34.5	35.6	35.8	39.1	32.7
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	7.2	8.3	8.5	7.6	7.3	6.5	6.3	6.1	4.8	4.0
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	30.6	34.8	37.6	34.8	33.0	34.4	36.3	35.9	32.0	36.1
Refugees	18.2	16.9	16.2	18.8	21.6	24.3	21.7	20.9	20.5	24.1
Other immigrants	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.3	3.7	3.2
<b>15 to 24 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	23.5	19.0	16.9	17.8	17.3	14.9	14.7	13.6	15.6	16.9
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	49.3	53.9	58.5	58.2	61.0	64.2	65.7	65.0	58.5	56.1
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	9.9	9.5	9.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.8	9.9	10.6	11.7
Refugees	16.5	14.5	13.0	13.7	12.4	11.7	9.7	9.7	11.0	12.1
Other immigrants	0.7	3.1	2.1	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.8	4.3	3.2
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>25 to 44 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	47.4	39.8	36.4	35.7	37.2	37.0	39.1	42.0	38.1	27.9
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	34.0	39.1	43.0	42.4	41.6	41.9	41.8	38.6	35.9	42.3
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	9.7	11.4	11.3	10.1	9.7	8.9	9.1	8.3	9.2	12.3
Refugees	8.4	8.5	7.9	9.9	10.7	11.8	9.8	9.4	12.5	13.9
Other immigrants	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.7	4.4	3.6
<b>45 to 64 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	91.2	87.8	88.6	88.3	88.3	88.0	90.8	90.0	86.7	82.5
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	2.4	3.2	4.3	4.4	4.1	2.6	2.9	1.8	1.6	1.9
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9
Refugees	5.0	7.6	5.6	5.8	6.4	8.4	5.6	5.3	5.2	8.7
Other immigrants	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	2.4	5.9	6.1
<b>65 years of age or more</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	34.9	28.3	25.5	25.7	25.0	23.1	23.7	24.1	25.3	23.0
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	36.0	41.3	45.7	45.4	47.9	50.1	51.0	49.5	44.2	43.5
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	13.6	14.2	14.4	13.4	12.9	12.9	13.7	13.5	13.6	15.8
Refugees	14.9	13.7	12.6	13.9	13.6	13.7	11.5	11.2	12.6	14.4
Other immigrants	0.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.7	4.3	3.3
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Age not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* p.a. = principal applicants \*\* s.d. = spouses and dependants

## CANADA – FEMALE PERMANENT RESIDENTS 15 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER BY AGE AND CATEGORY

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Family class	11,635	10,508	9,394	8,363	8,793	9,809	9,867	9,121	10,569	10,318
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	1,052	1,013	937	728	617	584	698	619	433	476
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	4,935	5,721	5,801	4,232	4,424	5,403	6,012	5,334	4,749	5,768
Refugees	2,148	2,147	1,832	1,947	2,095	2,797	2,685	2,500	2,490	3,387
Other immigrants	26	143	195	180	106	48	19	342	783	524
<b>15 to 24 years of age</b>	<b>19,796</b>	<b>19,532</b>	<b>18,159</b>	<b>15,450</b>	<b>16,035</b>	<b>18,641</b>	<b>19,281</b>	<b>17,916</b>	<b>19,024</b>	<b>20,473</b>
Family class	13,466	12,925	12,031	11,031	12,775	13,667	15,006	13,124	14,751	16,239
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	12,957	13,993	13,437	10,553	11,326	13,029	14,845	13,546	13,042	14,889
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	16,151	19,402	20,464	15,949	18,867	24,417	27,692	24,078	20,844	22,300
Refugees	5,727	5,689	4,825	4,663	4,850	5,608	5,095	4,628	4,952	6,361
Other immigrants	147	944	797	580	196	76	42	1,303	2,980	1,811
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>25 to 44 years of age</b>	<b>48,448</b>	<b>52,953</b>	<b>51,554</b>	<b>42,776</b>	<b>48,014</b>	<b>56,797</b>	<b>62,680</b>	<b>56,679</b>	<b>56,570</b>	<b>61,600</b>
Family class	10,220	8,336	7,232	5,211	5,667	6,976	8,398	8,407	7,370	5,424
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	1,521	1,608	1,433	1,064	1,044	1,163	1,340	1,150	1,168	1,384
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	2,190	2,442	2,405	1,736	1,752	2,132	2,409	2,156	2,004	2,605
Refugees	1,106	1,111	849	794	863	1,205	1,214	1,301	1,345	1,603
Other immigrants	73	119	126	117	51	30	15	335	766	594
<b>45 to 64 years of age</b>	<b>15,110</b>	<b>13,616</b>	<b>12,045</b>	<b>8,922</b>	<b>9,377</b>	<b>11,506</b>	<b>13,376</b>	<b>13,349</b>	<b>12,653</b>	<b>11,610</b>
Family class	4,209	3,529	3,091	2,196	2,372	2,756	3,103	3,157	2,990	2,351
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	120	117	84	83	80	88	110	71	21	18
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	16	20	26	15	18	14	19	14	14	10
Refugees	247	311	186	174	194	310	263	269	254	277
Other immigrants	14	16	16	21	4	6	4	173	448	376
<b>65 years of age or more</b>	<b>4,606</b>	<b>3,993</b>	<b>3,403</b>	<b>2,489</b>	<b>2,668</b>	<b>3,174</b>	<b>3,499</b>	<b>3,684</b>	<b>3,727</b>	<b>3,032</b>
Family class	39,530	35,298	31,748	26,801	29,607	33,208	36,374	33,809	35,680	34,332
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	15,650	16,731	15,891	12,428	13,067	14,864	16,993	15,386	14,664	16,767
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	23,292	27,585	28,696	21,932	25,061	31,966	36,132	31,582	27,611	30,683
Refugees	9,228	9,258	7,692	7,578	8,002	9,920	9,257	8,698	9,041	11,628
Other immigrants	260	1,222	1,134	898	357	160	80	2,153	4,977	3,305
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Age not stated	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Females</b>	<b>87,960</b>	<b>90,095</b>	<b>85,161</b>	<b>69,637</b>	<b>76,094</b>	<b>90,119</b>	<b>98,836</b>	<b>91,628</b>	<b>91,974</b>	<b>96,715</b>

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
Family class	58.8	53.8	51.7	54.1	54.8	52.6	51.2	50.9	55.6	50.4
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.7	3.9	3.1	3.6	3.5	2.3	2.3
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	24.9	29.3	32.0	27.4	27.6	29.0	31.2	29.8	25.0	28.2
Refugees	10.9	11.0	10.1	12.6	13.1	15.0	13.9	14.0	13.1	16.5
Other immigrants	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.9	4.1	2.6
<b>15 to 24 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	27.8	24.4	23.3	25.8	26.6	24.1	23.9	23.2	26.1	26.4
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	26.7	26.4	26.1	24.7	23.6	22.9	23.7	23.9	23.1	24.2
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	33.3	36.6	39.7	37.3	39.3	43.0	44.2	42.5	36.9	36.2
Refugees	11.8	10.7	9.4	10.9	10.1	9.9	8.1	8.2	8.8	10.3
Other immigrants	0.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	2.3	5.3	2.9
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>25 to 44 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	67.6	61.2	60.0	58.4	60.4	60.6	62.8	63.0	58.3	46.7
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	10.1	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.1	10.1	10.0	8.6	9.2	11.9
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	14.5	17.9	20.0	19.5	18.7	18.5	18.0	16.2	15.8	22.4
Refugees	7.3	8.2	7.1	8.9	9.2	10.5	9.1	9.8	10.6	13.8
Other immigrants	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	2.5	6.1	5.1
<b>45 to 64 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	91.4	88.4	90.8	88.2	88.9	86.8	88.7	85.7	80.2	77.5
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	2.6	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.1	1.9	0.6	0.6
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Refugees	5.4	7.8	5.5	7.0	7.3	9.8	7.5	7.3	6.8	9.1
Other immigrants	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	4.7	12.0	12.4
<b>65 years of age or more</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	44.9	39.2	37.3	38.5	38.9	36.9	36.8	36.9	38.8	35.5
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	17.8	18.6	18.7	17.9	17.2	16.5	17.2	16.8	15.9	17.3
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	26.5	30.6	33.7	31.5	32.9	35.5	36.6	34.5	30.0	31.7
Refugees	10.5	10.3	9.0	10.9	10.5	11.0	9.4	9.5	9.8	12.0
Other immigrants	0.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	2.4	5.4	3.4
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Age not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

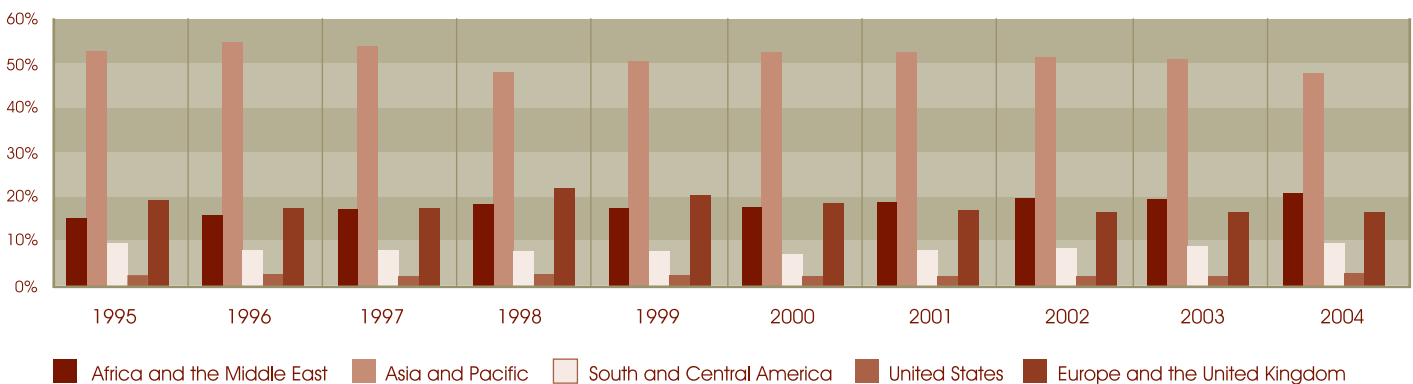
\* p.a. = principal applicants \*\* s.d. = spouses and dependants

**CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY GENDER AND SOURCE AREA**

SOURCE AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Africa and the Middle East	17,121	19,070	20,087	17,021	17,490	21,298	25,413	24,631	22,621	25,155
Asia and Pacific	52,611	60,327	56,765	40,050	46,282	59,165	64,704	57,248	53,153	53,859
South and Central America	9,426	8,551	8,044	6,473	7,099	7,772	9,277	9,053	9,457	10,531
United States	2,325	2,601	2,238	2,112	2,555	2,667	2,650	2,412	2,780	3,594
Europe and the United Kingdom	20,387	19,840	19,175	19,330	19,579	21,435	21,538	19,385	18,468	20,952
Source area not stated	20	6	6	6	37	19	26	25	36	64
<b>Males</b>	<b>101,890</b>	<b>110,395</b>	<b>106,315</b>	<b>84,992</b>	<b>93,042</b>	<b>112,356</b>	<b>123,608</b>	<b>112,754</b>	<b>106,515</b>	<b>114,155</b>
Africa and the Middle East	15,807	17,421	17,710	15,575	16,058	19,606	22,820	21,706	21,056	24,365
Asia and Pacific	60,280	64,477	60,311	44,153	50,272	61,568	68,238	61,784	60,544	60,685
South and Central America	11,038	10,317	9,380	7,572	8,174	9,232	10,931	10,413	10,884	11,717
United States	2,870	3,247	2,791	2,664	2,977	3,160	3,261	2,881	3,212	3,900
Europe and the United Kingdom	20,964	20,179	19,499	19,210	19,403	21,526	21,748	19,478	19,092	20,896
Source area not stated	15	3	2	16	25	9	27	21	51	105
<b>Females</b>	<b>110,974</b>	<b>115,644</b>	<b>109,693</b>	<b>89,190</b>	<b>96,909</b>	<b>115,101</b>	<b>127,025</b>	<b>116,283</b>	<b>114,839</b>	<b>121,668</b>
Africa and the Middle East	32,928	36,491	37,797	32,596	33,548	40,904	48,233	46,337	43,677	49,520
Asia and Pacific	112,891	124,804	117,076	84,203	96,554	120,733	132,942	119,032	113,697	114,544
South and Central America	20,464	18,868	17,424	14,045	15,273	17,004	20,208	19,466	20,341	22,248
United States	5,195	5,848	5,029	4,776	5,532	5,827	5,911	5,293	5,992	7,494
Europe and the United Kingdom	41,351	40,019	38,674	38,540	38,982	42,961	43,286	38,863	37,560	41,848
Source area not stated	35	9	8	22	62	28	53	46	87	169
Gender not stated	5	34	30	18	15	8	5	3	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>212,869</b>	<b>226,073</b>	<b>216,038</b>	<b>174,200</b>	<b>189,966</b>	<b>227,465</b>	<b>250,638</b>	<b>229,040</b>	<b>221,355</b>	<b>235,824</b>

SOURCE AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Africa and the Middle East	16.8	17.3	18.9	20.0	18.8	19.0	20.6	21.8	21.2	22.0
Asia and Pacific	51.6	54.7	53.4	47.1	49.7	52.7	52.4	50.8	49.9	47.2
South and Central America	9.3	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.6	6.9	7.5	8.0	8.9	9.2
United States	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.6	3.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	20.0	18.0	18.0	22.7	21.0	19.1	17.4	17.2	17.3	18.4
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	14.2	15.1	16.2	17.5	16.6	17.0	18.0	18.7	18.3	20.0
Asia and Pacific	54.3	55.8	55.0	49.5	51.9	53.5	53.7	53.1	52.7	49.9
South and Central America	10.0	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.0	8.6	9.0	9.5	9.6
United States	2.6	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	18.9	17.5	17.8	21.5	20.0	18.7	17.1	16.8	16.6	17.2
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	15.5	16.1	17.5	18.7	17.7	18.0	19.2	20.2	19.7	21.0
Asia and Pacific	53.0	55.2	54.2	48.3	50.8	53.1	53.0	52.0	51.4	48.6
South and Central America	9.6	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.5	8.1	8.5	9.2	9.4
United States	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	19.4	17.7	17.9	22.1	20.5	18.9	17.3	17.0	17.0	17.8
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

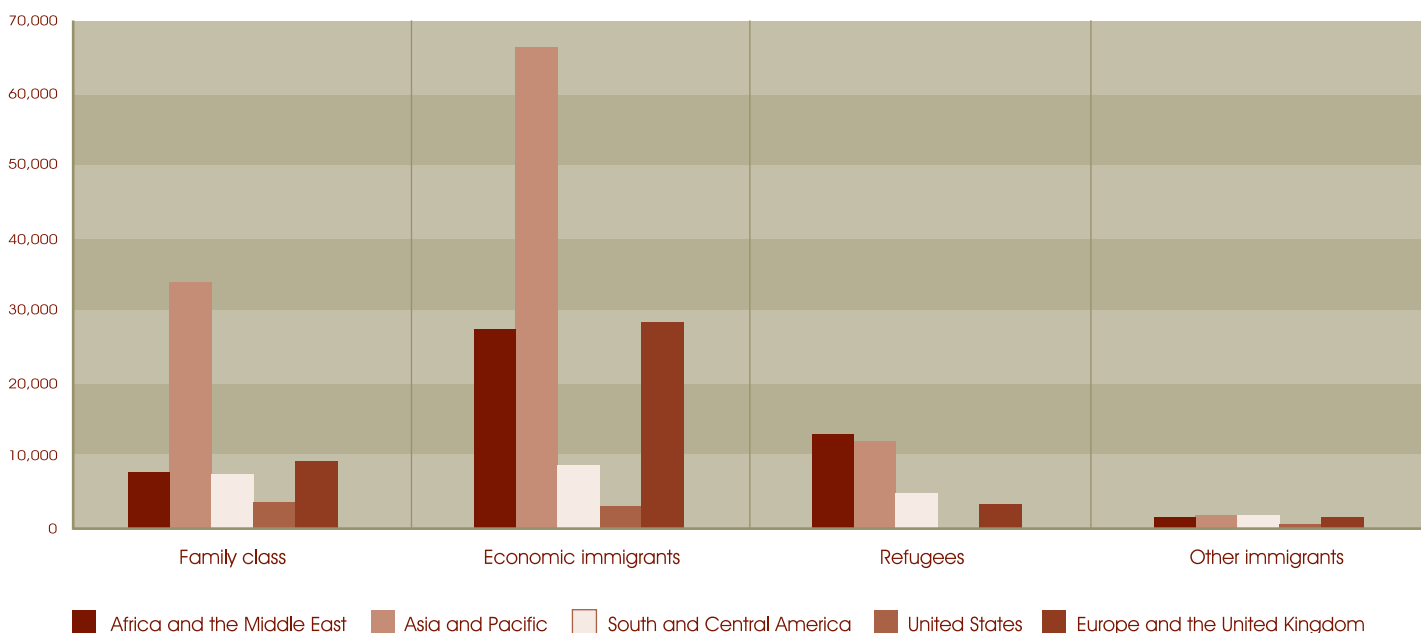
**Canada – Permanent Residents by Source Area (Showing Percentage Distribution)**



**CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY CATEGORY AND SOURCE AREA**

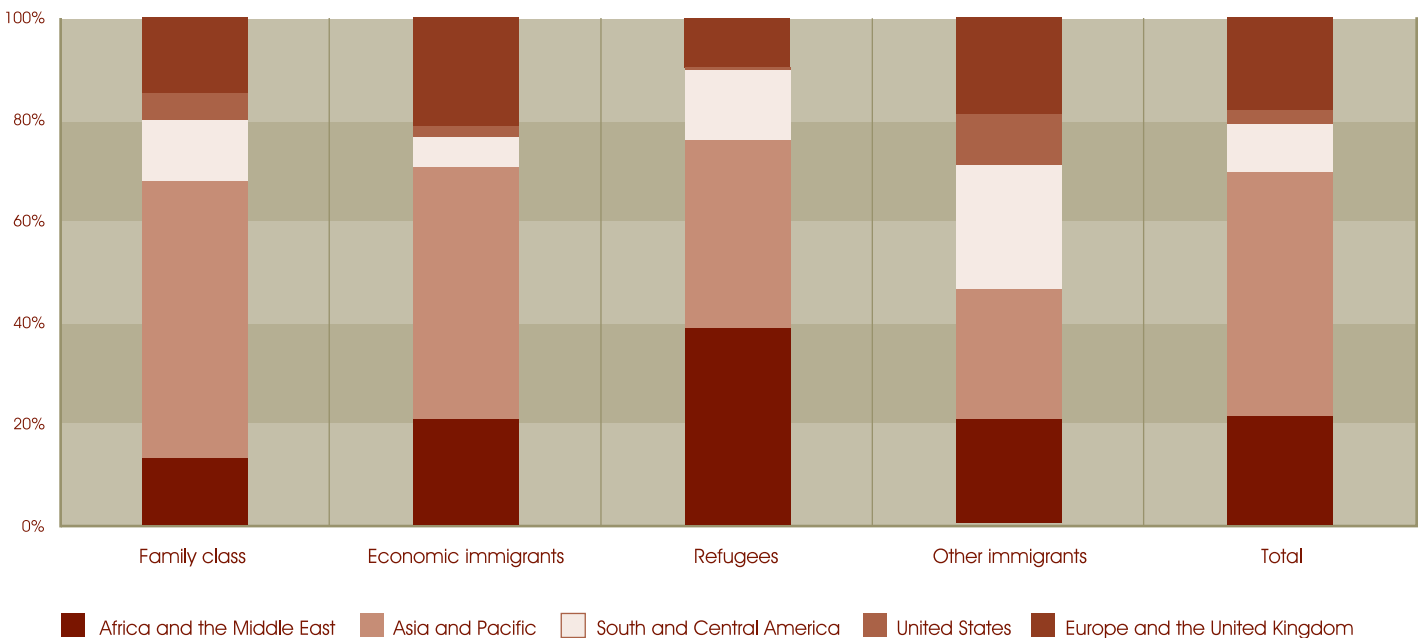
SOURCE AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Africa and the Middle East	7,499	7,174	6,061	5,163	5,831	7,055	7,805	6,384	7,461	7,892
Asia and Pacific	44,151	37,292	32,423	27,377	29,601	32,532	35,263	36,630	38,649	34,038
South and Central America	13,951	11,743	10,356	8,025	8,753	8,742	10,038	7,831	7,381	7,437
United States	2,780	3,158	2,495	2,603	2,953	3,179	3,614	2,786	2,966	3,690
Europe and the United Kingdom	8,996	8,990	8,641	7,725	8,124	9,095	10,046	8,638	8,583	9,069
Source area not stated	9	2	3	5	15	11	28	30	84	120
<b>Family class</b>	<b>77,386</b>	<b>68,359</b>	<b>59,979</b>	<b>50,898</b>	<b>55,277</b>	<b>60,614</b>	<b>66,794</b>	<b>62,299</b>	<b>65,124</b>	<b>62,246</b>
Africa and the Middle East	18,249	20,234	23,121	19,284	18,996	23,411	30,705	30,604	25,386	27,590
Asia and Pacific	58,446	75,477	75,317	49,008	59,061	78,658	87,726	71,209	62,244	66,480
South and Central America	4,406	4,456	4,932	4,425	4,993	5,959	7,473	8,041	7,313	8,454
United States	2,361	2,591	2,470	2,103	2,544	2,575	2,242	1,938	1,703	2,977
Europe and the United Kingdom	23,148	22,606	22,511	23,077	23,629	25,683	27,551	26,058	24,403	28,240
Source area not stated	25	6	0	16	38	13	22	10	1	5
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>106,635</b>	<b>125,370</b>	<b>128,351</b>	<b>97,913</b>	<b>109,261</b>	<b>136,299</b>	<b>155,719</b>	<b>137,860</b>	<b>121,050</b>	<b>133,746</b>
Africa and the Middle East	7,143	8,665	7,975	7,661	8,499	10,338	9,662	8,823	9,536	12,593
Asia and Pacific	9,608	8,977	7,201	6,218	7,260	9,323	9,858	10,197	10,166	12,158
South and Central America	2,087	2,450	1,752	1,329	1,417	2,220	2,657	2,842	3,712	4,597
United States	53	90	54	57	30	69	55	33	45	132
Europe and the United Kingdom	9,195	8,295	7,321	7,576	7,182	8,138	5,684	3,219	2,523	3,172
Source area not stated	1	1	5	1	9	4	3	6	2	34
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>28,087</b>	<b>28,478</b>	<b>24,308</b>	<b>22,842</b>	<b>24,397</b>	<b>30,092</b>	<b>27,919</b>	<b>25,120</b>	<b>25,984</b>	<b>32,686</b>
Africa and the Middle East	38	422	642	488	222	101	61	526	1,294	1,445
Asia and Pacific	689	3,071	2,159	1,616	643	224	99	998	2,639	1,869
South and Central America	21	228	386	267	113	85	40	752	1,935	1,760
United States	1	11	11	13	5	4	0	536	1,278	695
Europe and the United Kingdom	12	133	202	163	48	46	5	949	2,050	1,367
Source area not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>3,865</b>	<b>3,400</b>	<b>2,547</b>	<b>1,031</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>3,761</b>	<b>9,196</b>	<b>7,146</b>
Africa and the Middle East	32,929	36,495	37,799	32,596	33,548	40,905	48,233	46,337	43,677	49,520
Asia and Pacific	112,894	124,817	117,100	84,219	96,565	120,737	132,946	119,034	113,698	114,545
South and Central America	20,465	18,877	17,426	14,046	15,276	17,006	20,208	19,466	20,341	22,248
United States	5,195	5,850	5,030	4,776	5,532	5,827	5,911	5,293	5,992	7,494
Europe and the United Kingdom	41,351	40,024	38,675	38,541	38,983	42,962	43,286	38,864	37,559	41,848
Source area not stated	35	9	8	22	62	28	53	46	87	169
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>212,869</b>	<b>226,073</b>	<b>216,038</b>	<b>174,200</b>	<b>189,966</b>	<b>227,465</b>	<b>250,638</b>	<b>229,040</b>	<b>221,355</b>	<b>235,824</b>

**Canada – Permanent Residents by Category and Source Area, 2003**



SOURCE AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Africa and the Middle East	9.7	10.5	10.1	10.1	10.6	11.6	11.7	10.3	11.5	12.7
Asia and Pacific	57.1	54.6	54.1	53.8	53.6	53.7	52.8	58.8	59.4	54.7
South and Central America	18.0	17.2	17.3	15.8	15.8	14.4	15.0	12.6	11.3	12.0
United States	3.6	4.6	4.2	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.5	4.6	5.9
Europe and the United Kingdom	11.6	13.2	14.4	15.2	14.7	15.0	15.0	13.9	13.2	14.6
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Family class</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	17.1	16.1	18.0	19.7	17.4	17.2	19.7	22.2	21.0	20.6
Asia and Pacific	54.8	60.2	58.7	50.1	54.1	57.7	56.3	51.7	51.4	49.7
South and Central America	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.8	6.0	6.3
United States	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	21.7	18.0	17.5	23.6	21.6	18.8	17.7	18.9	20.2	21.1
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	25.4	30.4	32.8	33.5	34.8	34.4	34.6	35.1	36.7	38.5
Asia and Pacific	34.2	31.5	29.6	27.2	29.8	31.0	35.3	40.6	39.1	37.2
South and Central America	7.4	8.6	7.2	5.8	5.8	7.4	9.5	11.3	14.3	14.1
United States	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
Europe and the United Kingdom	32.7	29.1	30.1	33.2	29.4	27.0	20.4	12.8	9.7	9.7
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	5.0	10.9	18.9	19.2	21.5	22.0	29.8	14.0	14.1	20.2
Asia and Pacific	90.5	79.5	63.5	63.5	62.4	48.7	48.3	26.5	28.7	26.2
South and Central America	2.8	5.9	11.4	10.5	11.0	18.5	19.5	20.0	21.0	24.6
United States	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.0	14.3	13.9	9.7
Europe and the United Kingdom	1.6	3.4	5.9	6.4	4.7	10.0	2.4	25.2	22.3	19.1
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	15.5	16.1	17.5	18.7	17.7	18.0	19.2	20.2	19.7	21.0
Asia and Pacific	53.0	55.2	54.2	48.4	50.8	53.1	53.0	52.0	51.4	48.6
South and Central America	9.6	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.5	8.1	8.5	9.2	9.4
United States	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	19.4	17.7	17.9	22.1	20.5	18.9	17.3	17.0	17.0	17.8
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

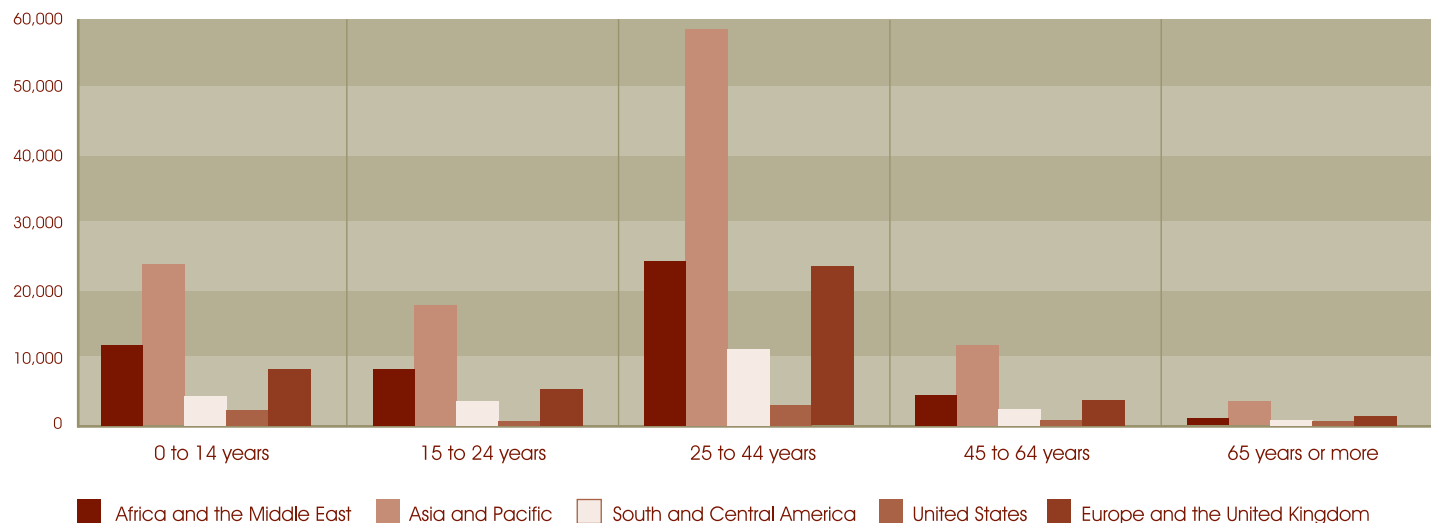
Canada - Permanent Residents by Category and Source Area, 2003 (Showing Percentage Distribution)



**CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY AGE AND SOURCE AREA**

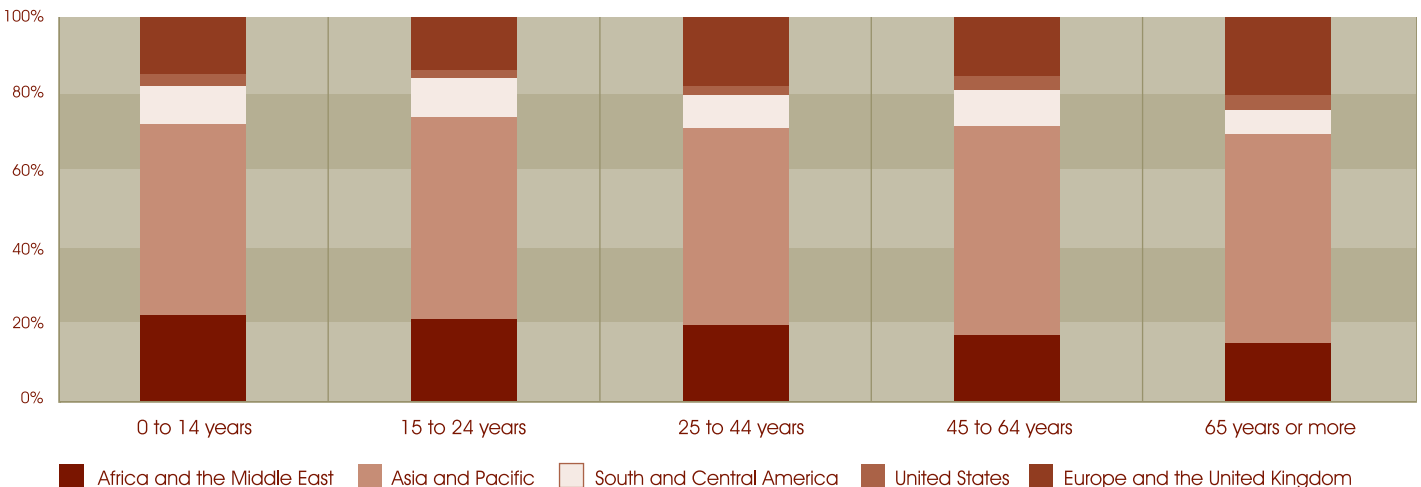
SOURCE AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Africa and the Middle East	9,161	9,983	10,721	8,812	8,547	10,482	12,520	11,677	10,380	11,923
Asia and Pacific	22,078	26,822	25,710	17,667	19,563	25,330	29,541	25,634	23,066	23,769
South and Central America	5,139	4,801	4,266	3,400	3,708	3,835	4,420	4,272	4,410	4,749
United States	1,234	1,530	1,570	1,431	1,901	1,979	1,818	1,551	1,600	2,265
Europe and the United Kingdom	9,306	8,997	8,696	8,712	8,846	9,554	8,974	7,814	7,167	8,172
Source area not stated	13	0	3	5	0	0	9	5	18	39
<b>0 to 14 years of age</b>	<b>46,931</b>	<b>52,133</b>	<b>50,966</b>	<b>40,027</b>	<b>42,565</b>	<b>51,180</b>	<b>57,282</b>	<b>50,953</b>	<b>46,641</b>	<b>50,917</b>
Africa and the Middle East	5,558	5,835	5,589	5,119	5,425	6,718	7,420	6,740	6,915	8,299
Asia and Pacific	19,446	19,620	17,505	13,611	14,415	16,627	17,324	16,391	17,259	17,837
South and Central America	4,322	3,849	3,450	2,736	2,827	3,076	3,577	3,269	3,482	3,681
United States	589	627	545	552	540	606	597	587	631	756
Europe and the United Kingdom	5,692	5,210	5,073	5,069	4,902	5,683	5,427	4,616	4,718	5,245
Source area not stated	3	2	1	4	12	2	6	4	13	42
<b>15 to 24 years of age</b>	<b>35,610</b>	<b>35,143</b>	<b>32,163</b>	<b>27,091</b>	<b>28,121</b>	<b>32,712</b>	<b>34,351</b>	<b>31,607</b>	<b>33,018</b>	<b>35,860</b>
Africa and the Middle East	14,396	16,394	17,230	15,216	16,031	19,044	22,845	22,873	21,315	24,308
Asia and Pacific	47,685	57,281	55,389	40,668	49,765	63,076	67,972	57,764	56,507	58,101
South and Central America	8,084	8,005	7,750	6,438	7,170	8,216	9,679	9,416	9,710	11,130
United States	2,374	2,653	2,006	1,992	2,214	2,267	2,373	2,105	2,540	2,909
Europe and the United Kingdom	21,063	20,682	20,172	20,506	21,011	22,379	23,241	21,273	20,477	23,261
Source area not stated	15	5	2	11	44	24	29	22	22	56
<b>25 to 44 years of age</b>	<b>93,617</b>	<b>105,020</b>	<b>102,549</b>	<b>84,831</b>	<b>96,235</b>	<b>115,006</b>	<b>126,139</b>	<b>113,453</b>	<b>110,571</b>	<b>119,765</b>
Africa and the Middle East	3,166	3,590	3,643	2,897	2,949	3,798	4,493	4,206	4,103	4,289
Asia and Pacific	18,215	16,958	15,002	10,084	10,414	12,844	14,823	15,324	13,233	11,813
South and Central America	2,404	1,812	1,644	1,223	1,352	1,580	2,163	2,136	2,293	2,306
United States	743	770	680	619	667	741	900	823	943	1,266
Europe and the United Kingdom	3,981	3,771	3,506	3,202	3,166	4,044	4,247	3,826	3,850	4,058
Source area not stated	3	2	0	2	6	2	6	11	19	24
<b>45 to 64 years of age</b>	<b>28,512</b>	<b>26,903</b>	<b>24,475</b>	<b>18,027</b>	<b>18,554</b>	<b>23,009</b>	<b>26,632</b>	<b>26,326</b>	<b>24,441</b>	<b>23,756</b>
Africa and the Middle East	648	693	616	552	596	863	955	841	964	701
Asia and Pacific	5,470	4,135	3,494	2,189	2,408	2,859	3,285	3,921	3,633	3,025
South and Central America	516	411	316	249	219	299	369	373	446	382
United States	255	270	229	182	210	233	223	227	278	298
Europe and the United Kingdom	1,309	1,364	1,228	1,052	1,058	1,302	1,398	1,335	1,348	1,112
Source area not stated	1	0	2	0	0	0	3	4	15	8
<b>65 years of age or more</b>	<b>8,199</b>	<b>6,873</b>	<b>5,885</b>	<b>4,224</b>	<b>4,491</b>	<b>5,556</b>	<b>6,233</b>	<b>6,701</b>	<b>6,684</b>	<b>5,526</b>
Africa and the Middle East	32,929	36,495	37,799	32,596	33,548	40,905	48,233	46,337	43,677	49,520
Asia and Pacific	112,894	124,816	117,100	84,219	96,565	120,736	132,945	119,034	113,698	114,545
South and Central America	20,465	18,878	17,426	14,046	15,276	17,006	20,208	19,466	20,341	22,248
United States	5,195	5,850	5,030	4,776	5,532	5,826	5,911	5,293	5,992	7,494
Europe and the United Kingdom	41,351	40,024	38,675	38,541	38,983	42,962	43,287	38,864	37,560	41,848
Source area not stated	35	9	8	22	62	28	53	46	87	169
Age not stated	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>212,869</b>	<b>226,073</b>	<b>216,038</b>	<b>174,200</b>	<b>189,966</b>	<b>227,465</b>	<b>250,638</b>	<b>229,040</b>	<b>221,355</b>	<b>235,824</b>

**Canada – Permanent Residents by Age and Source Area, 2004**



SOURCE AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Africa and the Middle East	19.5	19.2	21.0	22.0	20.1	20.5	21.9	22.9	22.3	23.4
Asia and Pacific	47.0	51.5	50.5	44.1	46.0	49.5	51.6	50.3	49.5	46.7
South and Central America	11.0	9.2	8.4	8.5	8.7	7.5	7.7	8.4	9.5	9.3
United States	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.5	3.9	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.5
Europe and the United Kingdom	19.8	17.3	17.1	21.8	20.8	18.7	15.7	15.3	15.4	16.1
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>0 to 14 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	15.6	16.6	17.4	18.9	19.3	20.5	21.6	21.3	20.9	23.1
Asia and Pacific	54.6	55.8	54.4	50.2	51.3	50.8	50.4	51.9	52.3	49.7
South and Central America	12.1	11.0	10.7	10.1	10.1	9.4	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.3
United States	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1
Europe and the United Kingdom	16.0	14.8	15.8	18.7	17.4	17.4	15.8	14.6	14.3	14.6
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>15 to 24 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	15.4	15.6	16.8	17.9	16.7	16.6	18.1	20.2	19.3	20.3
Asia and Pacific	50.9	54.5	54.0	47.9	51.7	54.8	53.9	50.9	51.1	48.5
South and Central America	8.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.7	8.3	8.8	9.3
United States	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.4
Europe and the United Kingdom	22.5	19.7	19.7	24.2	21.8	19.5	18.4	18.8	18.5	19.4
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>25 to 44 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	11.1	13.3	14.9	16.1	15.9	16.5	16.9	16.0	16.8	18.1
Asia and Pacific	63.9	63.0	61.3	55.9	56.1	55.8	55.7	58.2	54.1	49.7
South and Central America	8.4	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.3	6.9	8.1	8.1	9.4	9.7
United States	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.9	5.3
Europe and the United Kingdom	14.0	14.0	14.3	17.8	17.1	17.6	16.0	14.5	15.8	17.1
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>45 to 64 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	7.9	10.1	10.5	13.1	13.3	15.5	15.3	12.6	14.4	12.7
Asia and Pacific	66.7	60.2	59.4	51.8	53.6	51.5	52.7	58.5	54.4	54.7
South and Central America	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.9	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6	6.7	6.9
United States	3.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.6	3.4	4.2	5.4
Europe and the United Kingdom	16.0	19.9	20.9	24.9	23.6	23.4	22.4	19.9	20.2	20.1
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>65 years of age or more</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	15.5	16.1	17.5	18.7	17.7	18.0	19.2	20.2	19.7	21.0
Asia and Pacific	53.0	55.2	54.2	48.3	50.8	53.1	53.0	52.0	51.4	48.6
South and Central America	9.6	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.5	8.1	8.5	9.2	9.4
United States	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	19.4	17.7	17.9	22.1	20.5	18.9	17.3	17.0	17.0	17.7
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Age not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Canada – Permanent Residents by Age and Source Area, 2004 (Showing Percentage Distribution)



## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
China, People's Republic of	13,309	17,533	18,526	19,789	29,138	36,746	40,363	33,294	36,236	36,411
India	16,261	21,291	19,615	15,376	17,452	26,126	27,906	28,838	24,589	25,569
Philippines	15,160	13,158	10,872	8,185	9,202	10,119	12,927	11,011	11,986	13,301
Pakistan	4,002	7,761	11,239	8,091	9,303	14,199	15,353	14,169	12,351	12,796
United States	5,195	5,850	5,030	4,776	5,532	5,827	5,911	5,293	5,992	7,494
Iran	3,692	5,833	7,486	6,775	5,909	5,617	5,746	7,889	5,652	6,063
United Kingdom	6,170	5,593	4,657	3,899	4,479	4,649	5,358	4,724	5,196	6,058
Romania	3,851	3,670	3,916	2,976	3,467	4,431	5,588	5,688	5,465	5,655
Korea, Republic of	3,467	3,157	4,001	4,917	7,216	7,638	9,608	7,334	7,088	5,337
France	3,894	3,363	2,858	3,867	3,919	4,345	4,424	3,962	4,127	5,026
Sri Lanka	8,938	6,159	5,071	3,329	4,726	5,849	5,519	4,966	4,448	4,134
Russia	1,726	2,464	3,735	4,304	3,781	3,523	4,074	3,677	3,520	3,683
Taiwan	7,690	13,225	13,324	7,193	5,481	3,534	3,114	2,910	2,124	1,992
Hong Kong	31,769	29,988	22,250	8,087	3,670	2,865	1,965	1,541	1,469	1,544
Yugoslavia (former)	2,987	1,831	1,384	1,172	1,492	4,747	2,804	1,623	941	708
Bosnia-Herzegovina	6,295	5,121	3,834	3,689	2,809	987	871	466	265	181
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>114,789</b>	<b>126,391</b>	<b>118,070</b>	<b>87,493</b>	<b>98,438</b>	<b>121,517</b>	<b>134,279</b>	<b>123,206</b>	<b>119,003</b>	<b>123,710</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>98,080</b>	<b>99,682</b>	<b>97,968</b>	<b>86,707</b>	<b>91,528</b>	<b>105,948</b>	<b>116,359</b>	<b>105,834</b>	<b>102,352</b>	<b>112,114</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>212,869</b>	<b>226,073</b>	<b>216,038</b>	<b>174,200</b>	<b>189,966</b>	<b>227,465</b>	<b>250,638</b>	<b>229,040</b>	<b>221,355</b>	<b>235,824</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
China, People's Republic of	6.3	7.8	8.6	11.4	15.3	16.2	16.1	14.5	16.4	15.4
India	7.6	9.4	9.1	8.8	9.2	11.5	11.1	12.6	11.1	10.8
Philippines	7.1	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.6
Pakistan	1.9	3.4	5.2	4.6	4.9	6.2	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.4
United States	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.2
Iran	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.3	3.4	2.6	2.6
United Kingdom	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6
Romania	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4
Korea, Republic of	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.8	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.2	2.3
France	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1
Sri Lanka	4.2	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8
Russia	0.8	1.1	1.7	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Taiwan	3.6	5.9	6.2	4.1	2.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.8
Hong Kong	14.9	13.3	10.3	4.6	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Yugoslavia (former)	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3
Bosnia-Herzegovina	3.0	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>52.5</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>47.5</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Rank										
China, People's Republic of	4	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
India	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Philippines	3	5	6	3	4	4	4	4	4	3
Pakistan	10	6	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
United States	9	8	9	9	7	7	6	8	6	5
Iran	15	9	7	7	6	8	7	5	7	6
United Kingdom	8	10	10	11	10	10	10	10	9	7
Romania	14	12	12	15	14	11	8	7	8	8
Korea, Republic of	17	15	11	8	5	5	5	6	5	9
France	12	13	17	12	11	12	12	13	12	10
Sri Lanka	5	7	8	14	9	6	9	9	10	13
Russia	31	21	14	10	12	14	13	14	13	14
Taiwan	6	4	4	6	8	13	19	19	21	27
Hong Kong	1	1	1	5	13	17	29	32	32	33
Yugoslavia (former)	18	31	35	40	29	9	22	31	48	59
Bosnia-Herzegovina	7	11	13	13	17	49	52	71	87	109



## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS FROM AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Iran	3,692	5,833	7,486	6,775	5,909	5,617	5,746	7,889	5,652	6,063
United Arab Emirates	1,662	2,289	2,812	1,826	1,755	3,084	4,523	4,446	3,322	4,358
Morocco	1,008	836	1,040	1,187	1,768	2,557	3,950	4,057	3,243	3,470
Algeria	870	1,721	1,608	1,916	2,034	2,529	3,008	3,030	2,786	3,207
Israel	2,251	2,546	2,108	1,917	2,425	2,600	2,477	2,604	2,363	2,855
Lebanon	1,917	1,809	1,246	1,230	1,397	1,681	2,070	1,722	2,601	2,673
Saudi Arabia	2,906	2,495	3,293	2,022	1,581	2,030	3,564	2,538	2,042	2,111
Egypt	2,756	2,418	2,031	1,320	1,416	1,737	1,913	1,634	1,929	2,050
Sudan, Republic of	409	558	824	729	539	761	1,179	1,368	1,533	1,508
Zimbabwe	66	53	38	48	50	97	114	200	687	1,456
South Africa, Republic of	1,752	1,557	2,062	1,634	1,701	1,952	2,090	1,631	1,452	1,331
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	1,458	1,198	946	1,304	1,499	1,361	988	598	799	1,172
Iraq	1,746	1,839	1,919	1,395	1,397	1,384	1,597	1,365	968	1,140
Kuwait	1,411	1,449	1,476	1,177	737	1,222	1,713	947	1,074	917
Ghana	1,446	1,163	1,247	1,028	812	1,003	789	716	568	836
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>21,586</b>	<b>23,956</b>	<b>26,042</b>	<b>21,339</b>	<b>21,485</b>	<b>25,171</b>	<b>31,054</b>	<b>30,919</b>	<b>26,923</b>	<b>29,751</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>11,343</b>	<b>12,539</b>	<b>11,757</b>	<b>11,257</b>	<b>12,063</b>	<b>15,734</b>	<b>17,179</b>	<b>15,418</b>	<b>16,754</b>	<b>19,769</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,929</b>	<b>36,495</b>	<b>37,799</b>	<b>32,596</b>	<b>33,548</b>	<b>40,905</b>	<b>48,233</b>	<b>46,337</b>	<b>43,677</b>	<b>49,520</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Iran	11.2	16.0	19.8	20.8	17.6	13.7	11.9	17.0	12.9	12.2
United Arab Emirates	5.1	6.3	7.4	5.6	5.2	7.5	9.4	9.6	7.6	8.8
Morocco	3.1	2.3	2.8	3.6	5.3	6.3	8.2	8.8	7.4	7.0
Algeria	2.6	4.7	4.3	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.5
Israel	6.8	7.0	5.6	5.9	7.2	6.4	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.8
Lebanon	5.8	5.0	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.7	6.0	5.4
Saudi Arabia	8.8	6.8	8.7	6.2	4.7	5.0	7.4	5.5	4.7	4.3
Egypt	8.4	6.6	5.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.1
Sudan, Republic of	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.1
Zimbabwe	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.6	2.9
South Africa, Republic of	5.3	4.3	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.3	3.5	3.3	2.7
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	4.4	3.3	2.5	4.0	4.5	3.3	2.1	1.3	1.8	2.4
Iraq	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.3
Kuwait	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.6	2.2	3.0	3.6	2.0	2.5	1.9
Ghana	4.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.7
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>60.1</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>39.9</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Rank										
Iran	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
United Arab Emirates	8	5	3	5	5	2	2	2	2	2
Morocco	12	16	13	11	4	4	3	3	3	3
Algeria	16	8	8	4	3	5	5	4	4	4
Israel	4	2	4	3	2	3	6	5	6	5
Lebanon	5	7	11	10	11	9	8	7	5	6
Saudi Arabia	2	3	2	2	7	6	4	6	7	7
Egypt	3	4	6	8	9	8	9	8	8	8
Sudan, Republic of	20	19	15	16	19	20	14	10	9	9
Zimbabwe	36	41	43	41	41	40	40	33	20	10
South Africa, Republic of	6	9	5	6	6	7	7	9	10	14
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	9	12	14	9	8	11	18	21	19	15
Iraq	7	6	7	7	10	10	11	11	16	16
Kuwait	11	10	9	12	16	13	10	15	13	18
Ghana	10	13	10	13	15	18	21	18	22	21

## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS FROM ASIA AND PACIFIC BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
China, People's Republic of	13,309	17,533	18,526	19,789	29,138	36,746	40,363	33,294	36,236	36,411
India	16,261	21,291	19,615	15,376	17,452	26,126	27,906	28,838	24,589	25,569
Philippines	15,160	13,158	10,872	8,185	9,202	10,119	12,927	11,011	11,986	13,301
Pakistan	4,002	7,761	11,239	8,091	9,303	14,199	15,353	14,169	12,351	12,796
Korea, Republic of	3,467	3,157	4,001	4,917	7,216	7,638	9,608	7,334	7,088	5,337
Sri Lanka	8,938	6,159	5,071	3,329	4,726	5,849	5,519	4,966	4,448	4,134
Afghanistan	1,391	2,010	2,115	1,583	2,112	2,845	3,182	2,964	3,011	2,527
Bangladesh	1,773	2,448	2,929	1,945	1,825	2,715	3,393	2,616	1,893	2,374
Taiwan	7,690	13,225	13,324	7,193	5,481	3,534	3,114	2,910	2,124	1,992
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of	3,963	2,487	1,787	1,628	1,397	1,800	2,097	2,282	1,686	1,802
Hong Kong	31,769	29,988	22,250	8,087	3,670	2,865	1,965	1,541	1,469	1,544
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>106,332</b>	<b>117,207</b>	<b>109,942</b>	<b>78,540</b>	<b>90,125</b>	<b>112,636</b>	<b>123,462</b>	<b>110,384</b>	<b>105,412</b>	<b>106,243</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>6,562</b>	<b>7,610</b>	<b>7,158</b>	<b>5,679</b>	<b>6,440</b>	<b>8,101</b>	<b>9,484</b>	<b>8,650</b>	<b>8,286</b>	<b>8,302</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>112,894</b>	<b>124,817</b>	<b>117,100</b>	<b>84,219</b>	<b>96,565</b>	<b>120,737</b>	<b>132,946</b>	<b>119,034</b>	<b>113,698</b>	<b>114,545</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
China, People's Republic of	11.8	14.1	15.8	23.5	30.2	30.4	30.4	28.0	31.9	31.8
India	14.4	17.1	16.8	18.3	18.1	21.6	21.0	24.2	21.6	22.3
Philippines	13.4	10.5	9.3	9.7	9.5	8.4	9.7	9.3	10.5	11.6
Pakistan	3.5	6.2	9.6	9.6	9.6	11.8	11.6	11.9	10.9	11.2
Korea, Republic of	3.1	2.5	3.4	5.8	7.5	6.3	7.2	6.2	6.2	4.7
Sri Lanka	7.9	4.9	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.6
Afghanistan	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.2
Bangladesh	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.7	2.1
Taiwan	6.8	10.6	11.4	8.5	5.7	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.7
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of	3.5	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.6
Hong Kong	28.1	24.0	19.0	9.6	3.8	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>92.8</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Rank										
China, People's Republic of	4	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
India	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Philippines	3	5	6	3	4	4	4	4	4	3
Pakistan	7	6	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
Korea, Republic of	9	8	8	7	5	5	5	5	5	5
Sri Lanka	5	7	7	8	7	6	6	6	6	6
Afghanistan	11	11	10	11	9	9	8	7	7	7
Bangladesh	10	10	9	9	10	10	7	9	9	8
Taiwan	6	4	4	6	6	7	9	8	8	9
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of	8	9	11	10	11	11	10	10	10	10
Hong Kong	1	1	1	5	8	8	11	11	11	11

## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS FROM SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE UNITED STATES BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
United States	5,195	5,850	5,030	4,776	5,532	5,827	5,911	5,293	5,992	7,494
Colombia	377	362	571	921	1,294	2,228	2,967	3,226	4,273	4,438
Mexico	763	1,231	1,720	1,392	1,723	1,658	1,939	1,918	1,737	2,242
Jamaica	3,608	3,278	2,835	2,235	2,344	2,461	2,774	2,456	1,983	2,130
Haiti	2,008	1,936	1,621	1,283	1,430	1,654	2,483	2,217	1,945	1,658
Argentina	482	545	474	414	406	455	625	845	1,783	1,648
Peru	831	830	666	472	547	607	852	858	1,020	1,454
Guyana	3,870	2,288	1,760	1,193	1,322	1,273	1,665	1,432	1,392	1,321
Venezuela	415	548	725	522	486	475	572	554	710	1,259
Brazil	583	592	601	550	645	842	857	759	863	933
Cuba	445	512	560	526	693	855	971	866	876	859
Trinidad and Tobago	2,607	2,210	1,787	1,199	1,164	896	916	935	693	722
El Salvador	715	711	602	463	413	552	446	469	441	436
Guatemala	653	692	531	373	292	342	255	248	178	217
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>20,833</b>	<b>19,618</b>	<b>17,347</b>	<b>14,597</b>	<b>16,694</b>	<b>18,301</b>	<b>21,335</b>	<b>20,046</b>	<b>21,864</b>	<b>24,577</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>4,827</b>	<b>5,110</b>	<b>5,109</b>	<b>4,225</b>	<b>4,114</b>	<b>4,532</b>	<b>4,784</b>	<b>4,713</b>	<b>4,469</b>	<b>5,165</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,660</b>	<b>24,728</b>	<b>22,456</b>	<b>18,822</b>	<b>20,808</b>	<b>22,833</b>	<b>26,119</b>	<b>24,759</b>	<b>26,333</b>	<b>29,742</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
United States	20.3	23.7	22.4	25.4	26.6	25.5	22.6	21.4	22.8	25.2
Colombia	1.5	1.5	2.5	4.9	6.2	9.8	11.4	13.0	16.2	14.9
Mexico	3.0	5.0	7.7	7.4	8.3	7.3	7.4	7.8	6.6	7.5
Jamaica	14.1	13.3	12.6	11.9	11.3	10.8	10.6	9.9	7.5	7.2
Haiti	7.8	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.9	7.2	9.5	9.0	7.4	5.6
Argentina	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.4	3.4	6.8	5.5
Peru	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.9
Guyana	15.1	9.3	7.8	6.3	6.4	5.6	6.4	5.8	5.3	4.4
Venezuela	1.6	2.2	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.7	4.2
Brazil	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1
Cuba	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.9
Trinidad and Tobago	10.2	8.9	8.0	6.4	5.6	3.9	3.5	3.8	2.6	2.4
El Salvador	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.5
Guatemala	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>82.6</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>17.4</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Rank										
United States	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Colombia	14	14	11	7	6	3	2	2	2	2
Mexico	7	6	5	3	3	4	5	5	6	3
Jamaica	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4
Haiti	5	5	6	4	4	5	4	4	4	5
Argentina	11	12	14	13	13	13	11	10	5	6
Peru	6	7	8	11	10	10	10	9	8	7
Guyana	2	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	7	8
Venezuela	13	11	7	10	11	12	12	12	11	9
Brazil	10	10	10	8	9	9	9	11	10	10
Cuba	12	13	12	9	8	8	7	8	9	11
Trinidad and Tobago	4	4	3	5	7	7	8	7	12	12
El Salvador	8	8	9	12	12	11	13	13	13	14
Guatemala	9	9	13	15	16	17	19	17	19	19

## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS FROM EUROPE AND THE UNITED KINGDOM BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
United Kingdom	6,170	5,593	4,657	3,899	4,479	4,649	5,358	4,724	5,196	6,058
Romania	3,851	3,670	3,916	2,976	3,467	4,431	5,588	5,688	5,465	5,655
France	3,894	3,363	2,858	3,867	3,919	4,345	4,424	3,962	4,127	5,026
Russia	1,726	2,464	3,735	4,304	3,781	3,523	4,074	3,677	3,520	3,683
Ukraine	1,768	2,656	2,476	2,657	2,818	3,323	3,589	3,576	2,781	2,400
Germany	2,365	2,539	2,106	2,067	2,902	2,369	1,846	1,624	2,098	2,386
Bulgaria	682	739	665	759	757	1,097	1,187	1,474	1,424	1,945
Turkey	747	631	662	803	832	1,095	1,223	1,354	1,444	1,796
Albania	59	103	268	547	1,222	1,773	1,613	985	819	1,378
Poland	2,312	2,062	1,708	1,446	1,298	1,334	1,168	1,117	1,079	1,329
Netherlands	642	1,051	729	677	914	879	815	686	662	826
Yugoslavia (former)	2,987	1,831	1,384	1,172	1,492	4,747	2,804	1,623	941	708
Portugal	841	728	713	462	348	397	482	319	282	323
Bosnia-Herzegovina	6,295	5,121	3,834	3,689	2,809	987	871	466	265	181
Croatia	770	919	1,222	1,431	1,369	960	517	347	172	121
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (former)	682	444	1,182	1,385	95	57	40	31	13	3
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>32,209</b>	<b>30,350</b>	<b>27,896</b>	<b>27,721</b>	<b>28,334</b>	<b>31,591</b>	<b>31,706</b>	<b>28,819</b>	<b>28,075</b>	<b>31,656</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>9,142</b>	<b>9,674</b>	<b>10,779</b>	<b>10,820</b>	<b>10,649</b>	<b>11,371</b>	<b>11,581</b>	<b>10,045</b>	<b>9,485</b>	<b>10,192</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>41,351</b>	<b>40,024</b>	<b>38,675</b>	<b>38,541</b>	<b>38,983</b>	<b>42,962</b>	<b>43,287</b>	<b>38,864</b>	<b>37,560</b>	<b>41,848</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
United Kingdom	14.9	14.0	12.0	10.1	11.5	10.8	12.4	12.2	13.8	14.5
Romania	9.3	9.2	10.1	7.7	8.9	10.3	12.9	14.6	14.6	13.5
France	9.4	8.4	7.4	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	11.0	12.0
Russia	4.2	6.2	9.7	11.2	9.7	8.2	9.4	9.5	9.4	8.8
Ukraine	4.3	6.6	6.4	6.9	7.2	7.7	8.3	9.2	7.4	5.7
Germany	5.7	6.3	5.5	5.4	7.4	5.5	4.3	4.2	5.6	5.7
Bulgaria	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.7	3.8	3.8	4.7
Turkey	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.5	3.8	4.3
Albania	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.4	3.1	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.2	3.3
Poland	5.6	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2
Netherlands	1.6	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0
Yugoslavia (former)	7.2	4.6	3.6	3.0	3.8	11.1	6.5	4.2	2.5	1.7
Portugal	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
Bosnia-Herzegovina	15.2	12.8	9.9	9.6	7.2	2.3	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.4
Croatia	1.9	2.3	3.2	3.7	3.5	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.3
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (former)	1.7	1.1	3.1	3.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>75.7</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>24.4</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

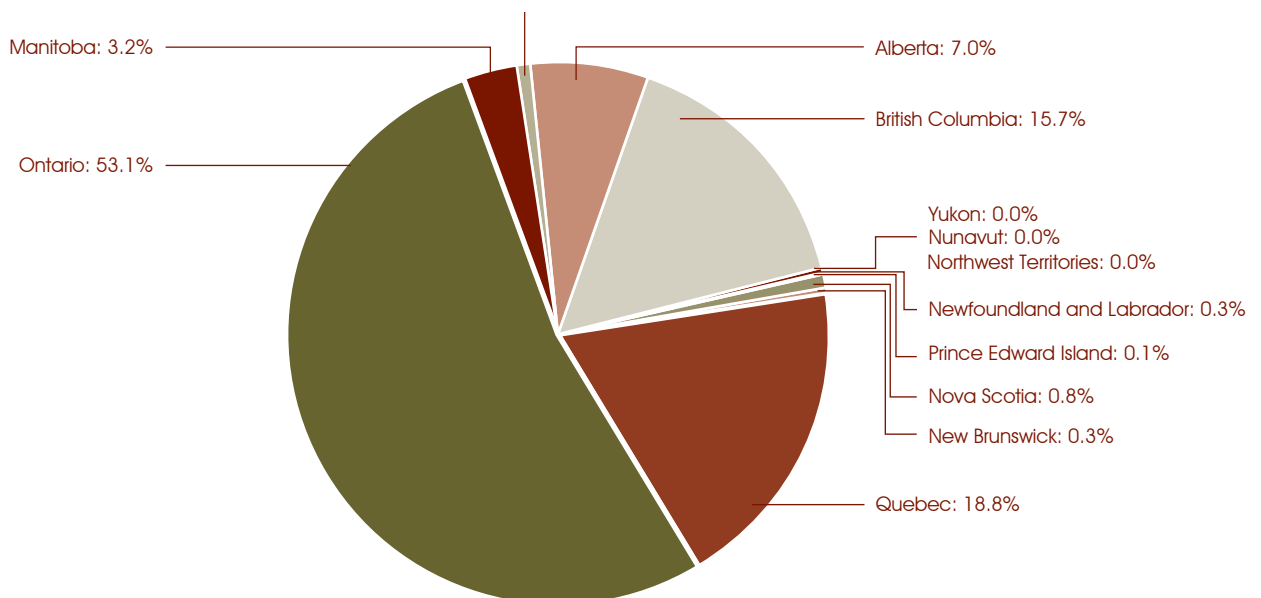
SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Rank									
United Kingdom	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1
Romania	4	3	2	5	4	3	1	1	1	2
France	3	4	5	3	2	4	3	3	3	3
Russia	9	7	4	1	3	5	4	4	4	4
Ukraine	8	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
Germany	6	6	7	7	5	7	7	6	6	6
Bulgaria	14	13	15	14	14	10	10	8	8	7
Turkey	13	16	16	13	13	11	9	9	7	8
Albania	39	35	24	18	11	8	8	11	11	9
Poland	7	8	8	8	10	9	11	10	9	10
Netherlands	17	10	13	15	12	14	13	12	12	11
Yugoslavia (former)	5	9	9	11	8	1	6	7	10	12
Portugal	10	14	14	19	23	23	22	24	22	22
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1	2	3	4	7	12	12	18	23	30
Croatia	12	12	10	9	9	13	21	23	30	36
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (former)	15	18	11	10	34	43	43	43	47	49

**CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY**

PROVINCE/TERRITORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Newfoundland and Labrador	575	583	417	402	424	417	394	407	359	579
Prince Edward Island	161	150	144	136	135	188	134	107	153	310
Nova Scotia	3,577	3,224	2,833	2,043	1,596	1,610	1,699	1,419	1,474	1,770
New Brunswick	643	717	664	723	661	760	806	705	665	795
Quebec	27,215	29,797	27,935	26,621	29,160	32,501	37,593	37,585	39,556	44,239
Ontario	115,935	119,710	117,730	92,395	104,169	133,510	148,647	133,596	119,723	125,110
Manitoba	3,584	3,935	3,704	2,997	3,725	4,636	4,596	4,619	6,500	7,427
Saskatchewan	1,946	1,816	1,738	1,565	1,727	1,884	1,704	1,668	1,668	1,942
Alberta	14,383	13,891	12,830	11,189	12,086	14,361	16,405	14,757	15,834	16,468
British Columbia	44,572	52,027	47,839	35,974	36,129	37,430	38,464	34,055	35,237	37,018
Yukon	95	95	89	62	77	60	65	50	59	62
Northwest Territories	110	100	100	63	58	83	95	60	94	89
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	14	12	13	12	9	8
Province or territory not stated	73	28	15	30	5	13	23	0	24	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>212,869</b>	<b>226,073</b>	<b>216,038</b>	<b>174,200</b>	<b>189,966</b>	<b>227,465</b>	<b>250,638</b>	<b>229,040</b>	<b>221,355</b>	<b>235,824</b>

PROVINCE/TERRITORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Newfoundland and Labrador	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Prince Edward Island	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nova Scotia	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
New Brunswick	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Quebec	12.8	13.2	12.9	15.3	15.4	14.3	15.0	16.4	17.9	18.8
Ontario	54.5	53.0	54.5	53.0	54.8	58.7	59.3	58.3	54.1	53.1
Manitoba	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.9	3.2
Saskatchewan	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Alberta	6.8	6.1	5.9	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.4	7.2	7.0
British Columbia	20.9	23.0	22.1	20.7	19.0	16.5	15.4	14.9	15.9	15.7
Yukon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northwest Territories	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nunavut	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Canada – Permanent Residents by Province or Territory, 2004 (Showing Percentage Distribution)**



## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY AND URBAN AREA

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
St. John's	451	458	293	303	317	297	299	296	256	424
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	124	125	124	99	107	120	95	111	103	155
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>579</b>
Charlottetown	121	123	119	116	99	132	103	70	109	224
Other Prince Edward Island	40	27	25	20	36	56	31	37	44	86
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>310</b>
Halifax	3,264	2,908	2,627	1,792	1,323	1,334	1,398	1,137	1,115	1,355
Other Nova Scotia	313	316	206	251	273	276	301	282	359	415
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>3,577</b>	<b>3,224</b>	<b>2,833</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>1,610</b>	<b>1,699</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>1,474</b>	<b>1,770</b>
Moncton	104	131	84	161	116	197	223	162	158	204
Fredericton	285	245	236	277	241	249	266	206	159	195
<b>Other New Brunswick</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>396</b>
New Brunswick	643	717	664	723	661	760	806	705	665	795
Québec	1,660	1,532	1,521	1,597	1,586	1,432	1,863	1,386	1,708	2,128
Sherbrooke	857	682	596	634	680	556	789	655	876	858
Trois-Rivières	96	115	85	148	78	144	185	164	306	242
Montréal	22,359	25,181	23,888	22,236	25,084	28,428	32,717	33,303	33,788	37,864
Ottawa-Gatineau	832	762	730	743	734	692	621	691	903	1,020
Other Quebec	1,411	1,525	1,115	1,263	998	1,249	1,418	1,386	1,975	2,127
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>27,215</b>	<b>29,797</b>	<b>27,935</b>	<b>26,621</b>	<b>29,160</b>	<b>32,501</b>	<b>37,593</b>	<b>37,585</b>	<b>39,556</b>	<b>44,239</b>
Ottawa-Gatineau	5,735	5,939	5,795	5,290	6,629	7,836	8,504	7,168	5,985	6,379
Kingston	357	290	306	248	351	389	359	305	350	476
Peterborough	83	83	82	76	104	114	132	124	130	151
Oshawa	510	471	360	319	357	415	530	540	603	743
Toronto	95,522	97,752	98,857	76,412	84,452	110,007	125,159	111,694	97,545	99,868
Hamilton	2,754	2,922	2,579	2,065	2,774	3,216	2,832	3,108	3,540	4,089
St. Catharines-Niagara	874	882	789	654	905	894	895	888	1,087	1,301
Kitchener	2,377	2,039	1,970	1,670	1,951	2,341	2,033	2,191	2,396	2,767
Brantford	190	217	187	138	149	138	137	203	218	197
Guelph	574	640	620	353	535	616	575	632	606	821
London	1,918	1,683	1,528	1,325	1,563	1,998	1,990	1,720	2,005	2,328
Windsor	1,664	1,999	2,138	1,761	2,092	2,922	2,984	2,486	2,568	2,784
Sarnia-Clearwater	132	108	84	82	99	137	126	94	103	130
Barrie	173	139	144	107	149	184	144	225	226	327
Sudbury	137	151	101	113	97	80	102	84	88	102
Thunder Bay	220	170	147	110	100	138	127	113	125	141
Other Ontario	2,715	4,225	2,043	1,672	1,862	2,085	2,018	2,021	2,148	2,506
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>115,935</b>	<b>119,710</b>	<b>117,730</b>	<b>92,395</b>	<b>104,169</b>	<b>133,510</b>	<b>148,647</b>	<b>133,596</b>	<b>119,723</b>	<b>125,110</b>
Winnipeg	3,159	3,366	3,259	2,481	2,996	3,709	3,758	3,809	5,143	5,911
Other Manitoba	425	569	445	516	729	927	838	810	1,357	1,516
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>3,584</b>	<b>3,935</b>	<b>3,704</b>	<b>2,997</b>	<b>3,725</b>	<b>4,636</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,619</b>	<b>6,500</b>	<b>7,427</b>
Regina	654	630	567	498	536	672	542	555	570	656
Saskatoon	905	757	774	694	806	792	769	721	631	802
Other Saskatchewan	387	429	397	373	385	420	393	392	467	484
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>1,946</b>	<b>1,816</b>	<b>1,738</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>1,884</b>	<b>1,704</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>1,942</b>
Lethbridge	206	225	196	172	159	175	175	149	169	177
Calgary	7,053	7,059	6,955	6,009	6,836	8,494	10,179	9,064	9,266	9,441
Red Deer	219	234	201	170	210	213	230	163	204	254
Edmonton	5,661	4,945	4,458	3,794	3,843	4,301	4,582	4,226	4,819	5,047
Other Alberta	1,244	1,428	1,020	1,044	1,038	1,178	1,239	1,155	1,376	1,549
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>14,383</b>	<b>13,891</b>	<b>12,830</b>	<b>11,189</b>	<b>12,086</b>	<b>14,361</b>	<b>16,405</b>	<b>14,757</b>	<b>15,834</b>	<b>16,468</b>
Kelowna	304	338	232	218	281	285	291	257	304	310
Kamloops	151	213	151	129	145	125	152	117	101	123
Chilliwack	108	146	104	86	109	75	113	120	104	153
Abbotsford	1,009	1,142	1,079	875	791	1,039	966	1,082	1,201	906
Vancouver	39,166	46,531	43,401	32,009	32,408	33,307	34,341	30,094	30,785	32,667
Victoria	1,098	980	867	758	741	918	967	763	950	1,067
Nanaimo	160	201	153	119	119	105	138	118	182	185
Prince George	206	155	110	129	121	165	106	124	104	141
Other British Columbia	2,370	2,321	1,742	1,651	1,414	1,411	1,390	1,380	1,506	1,466
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>44,572</b>	<b>52,027</b>	<b>47,839</b>	<b>35,974</b>	<b>36,129</b>	<b>37,430</b>	<b>38,464</b>	<b>34,055</b>	<b>35,237</b>	<b>37,018</b>
Whitehorse	79	68	71	46	58	51	47	41	46	52
Other Yukon	16	27	18	16	19	9	18	9	13	10
<b>Yukon</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>62</b>
Yellowknife	82	74	63	54	45	62	72	54	75	64
Other Northwest Territories	28	20	31	7	13	21	23	6	19	25
<b>Northwest Territories</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>Nunavut</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>
Province or territory not stated	73	28	15	30	5	13	23	0	24	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>212,869</b>	<b>226,073</b>	<b>216,038</b>	<b>174,200</b>	<b>189,966</b>	<b>227,465</b>	<b>250,638</b>	<b>229,040</b>	<b>221,355</b>	<b>235,824</b>

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
St. John's	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Charlottetown	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Other Prince Edward Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Halifax	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Other Nova Scotia	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Moncton	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fredericton	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Other New Brunswick</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
New Brunswick	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Québec	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9
Sherbrooke	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Trois-Rivières	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Montréal	10.5	11.1	11.1	12.8	13.2	12.5	13.1	14.5	15.3	16.1
Ottawa-Gatineau	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Other Quebec	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>18.8</b>
Ottawa-Gatineau	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.7
Kingston	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Peterborough	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Oshawa	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Toronto	44.9	43.2	45.8	43.9	44.5	48.4	49.9	48.8	44.1	42.4
Hamilton	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7
St. Catharines-Niagara	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Kitchener	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
Brantford	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Guelph	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
London	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
Windsor	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
Sarnia-Clearwater	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Barrie	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sudbury	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thunder Bay	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Ontario	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>53.1</b>
Winnipeg	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.5
Other Manitoba	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Regina	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Saskatoon	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other Saskatchewan	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Lethbridge	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Calgary	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.0
Red Deer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Edmonton	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.1
Other Alberta	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>
Kelowna	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kamloops	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chilliwack	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Abbotsford	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Vancouver	18.4	20.6	20.1	18.4	17.1	14.6	13.7	13.1	13.9	13.9
Victoria	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
Nanaimo	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prince George	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other British Columbia	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>15.7</b>
Whitehorse	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Yukon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Yukon</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Yellowknife	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Northwest Territories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Northwest Territories</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Nunavut</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY PROVINCIAL/TERRITORIAL REGION AND CATEGORY

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Family class	303	307	285	233	332	319	441	358	423	518
Economic immigrants	3,051	2,678	2,334	1,572	1,007	1,022	988	765	733	999
Refugees	223	232	211	237	257	269	268	225	194	199
Other immigrants	0	7	3	1	0	0	2	71	124	54
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>3,577</b>	<b>3,224</b>	<b>2,833</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>1,610</b>	<b>1,699</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>1,474</b>	<b>1,770</b>
Family class	306	297	229	239	274	275	314	271	284	382
Economic immigrants	622	709	645	682	582	576	583	562	487	870
Refugees	449	432	344	329	362	513	437	342	314	370
Other immigrants	2	12	7	11	2	1	0	44	92	62
<b>Other Atlantic provinces*</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>1,450</b>	<b>1,225</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>1,365</b>	<b>1,334</b>	<b>1,219</b>	<b>1,177</b>	<b>1,684</b>
Family class	9,707	9,227	8,162	6,920	7,568	7,978	8,493	7,391	8,067	8,628
Economic immigrants	11,367	11,092	11,433	13,050	14,012	16,363	21,930	23,050	23,555	26,661
Refugees	6,118	8,900	7,674	6,211	7,335	8,048	7,142	6,441	6,183	7,383
Other immigrants	23	577	666	440	245	112	27	703	1,751	1,567
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>27,215</b>	<b>29,797</b>	<b>27,935</b>	<b>26,621</b>	<b>29,160</b>	<b>32,510</b>	<b>37,593</b>	<b>37,585</b>	<b>39,556</b>	<b>44,239</b>
Family class	44,660	38,039	32,690	27,239	30,394	35,013	39,155	36,967	37,868	35,004
Economic immigrants	54,159	65,244	71,085	51,820	61,159	83,086	95,095	82,143	63,174	67,616
Refugees	16,695	14,061	11,749	11,570	11,971	15,139	14,248	12,618	13,737	18,340
Other immigrants	421	2,366	2,206	1,766	645	272	149	1,868	4,943	4,150
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>115,935</b>	<b>119,710</b>	<b>117,730</b>	<b>92,395</b>	<b>104,169</b>	<b>133,510</b>	<b>148,647</b>	<b>133,596</b>	<b>119,723</b>	<b>125,110</b>
Family class	1,348	1,191	1,124	946	1,027	1,065	1,098	881	1,040	1,116
Economic immigrants	1,572	2,058	1,956	1,394	1,919	2,548	2,336	2,680	4,079	5,000
Refugees	659	684	620	653	778	1,022	1,162	976	1,235	1,252
Other immigrants	5	2	4	4	1	1	0	82	146	59
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>3,584</b>	<b>3,935</b>	<b>3,704</b>	<b>2,997</b>	<b>3,725</b>	<b>4,636</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,619</b>	<b>6,500</b>	<b>7,427</b>
Family class	453	432	407	394	452	411	403	363	412	455
Economic immigrants	913	837	777	647	766	824	713	653	675	883
Refugees	576	545	553	524	509	649	588	602	501	560
Other immigrants	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	50	80	44
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>1,946</b>	<b>1,816</b>	<b>1,738</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>1,884</b>	<b>1,704</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>1,942</b>
Family class	5,196	4,477	4,075	3,783	4,180	4,482	4,971	4,614	5,375	5,182
Economic immigrants	7,707	8,059	7,572	6,112	6,594	7,999	9,560	7,963	7,821	8,735
Refugees	1,454	1,341	1,160	1,275	1,289	1,874	1,874	1,792	1,979	2,210
Other immigrants	26	14	23	19	23	6	0	388	659	341
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>14,383</b>	<b>13,891</b>	<b>12,830</b>	<b>11,189</b>	<b>12,086</b>	<b>14,361</b>	<b>16,405</b>	<b>14,757</b>	<b>15,834</b>	<b>16,468</b>
Family class	15,310	14,283	12,912	11,081	10,993	10,977	11,818	11,406	11,577	10,866
Economic immigrants	27,115	34,592	32,449	22,546	23,129	23,812	24,420	19,988	20,449	22,928
Refugees	1,869	2,275	1,996	2,041	1,896	2,573	2,199	2,111	1,827	2,367
Other immigrants	278	877	482	306	111	68	27	550	1,384	857
British Columbia	44,572	52,027	47,839	35,974	36,129	37,430	38,464	34,055	35,237	37,018
<b>Family class</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>95</b>
Economic immigrants	110	83	87	65	88	60	91	56	62	47
Refugees	8	6	1	1	0	1	1	13	7	5
Other immigrants	2	7	8	0	4	0	0	5	17	12
Territories**	205	195	189	125	149	155	173	122	162	159
<b>Family class</b>	<b>77,368</b>	<b>68,352</b>	<b>59,977</b>	<b>50,894</b>	<b>55,277</b>	<b>60,614</b>	<b>66,774</b>	<b>62,299</b>	<b>65,122</b>	<b>62,246</b>
Economic immigrants	106,616	125,352	128,338	97,888	109,256	136,290	155,716	137,860	121,035	133,739
Refugees	28,051	28,476	24,308	22,841	24,397	30,088	27,919	25,120	25,977	32,686
Other immigrants	761	3,864	3,400	2,547	1,031	460	205	3,761	9,196	7,146
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Region not stated	73	28	15	30	5	13	23	0	24	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>212,869</b>	<b>226,073</b>	<b>216,038</b>	<b>174,200</b>	<b>189,966</b>	<b>227,465</b>	<b>250,638</b>	<b>229,040</b>	<b>221,355</b>	<b>235,824</b>

\* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick

\*\* Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut



CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Family class	8.5	9.5	10.1	11.4	20.8	19.8	26.0	25.2	28.7	29.3
Economic immigrants	85.3	83.1	82.4	77.0	63.1	63.5	58.2	53.9	49.7	56.4
Refugees	6.2	7.2	7.5	11.6	16.1	16.7	15.8	15.9	13.2	11.2
Other immigrants	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.0	8.4	3.1
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	22.2	20.5	18.7	19.0	22.5	20.2	23.5	22.2	24.1	22.7
Economic immigrants	45.1	48.9	52.7	54.1	47.7	42.2	43.7	46.1	41.4	51.7
Refugees	32.6	29.8	28.1	26.1	29.7	37.6	32.8	28.1	26.7	22.0
Other immigrants	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	3.6	7.8	3.7
<b>Other Atlantic provinces*</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	35.7	31.0	29.2	26.0	26.0	24.6	22.6	19.7	20.4	19.5
Economic immigrants	41.8	37.2	40.9	49.0	48.1	50.4	58.3	61.3	59.6	60.3
Refugees	22.5	29.9	27.5	23.3	25.2	24.8	19.0	17.1	15.6	16.7
Other immigrants	0.1	1.9	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.9	4.4	3.5
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	38.5	31.8	27.8	29.5	29.2	26.2	26.3	27.7	31.6	28.0
Economic immigrants	46.7	54.5	60.4	56.1	58.7	62.2	64.0	61.5	52.8	54.1
Refugees	14.4	11.8	10.0	12.5	11.5	11.3	9.6	9.4	11.5	14.7
Other immigrants	0.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.4	4.1	3.3
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	37.6	30.3	30.4	31.6	27.6	23.0	23.9	19.1	16.0	15.0
Economic immigrants	43.9	52.3	52.8	46.5	51.5	55.0	50.8	58.0	62.8	67.3
Refugees	18.4	17.4	16.7	21.8	20.9	22.0	25.3	21.1	19.0	16.9
Other immigrants	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.3	0.8
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	23.3	23.8	23.4	25.2	26.2	21.8	23.7	21.8	24.7	23.4
Economic immigrants	46.9	46.1	44.7	41.3	44.4	43.7	41.8	39.2	40.5	45.5
Refugees	29.6	30.0	31.8	33.5	29.5	34.5	34.5	36.1	30.0	28.8
Other immigrants	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	4.8	2.3
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	36.1	32.2	31.8	33.8	34.6	31.2	30.3	31.3	34.0	31.5
Economic immigrants	53.6	58.0	59.0	54.6	54.6	55.7	58.3	54.0	49.4	53.0
Refugees	10.1	9.7	9.0	11.4	10.7	13.1	11.4	12.1	12.5	13.4
Other immigrants	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.6	4.2	2.1
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	34.4	27.5	27.0	30.8	30.4	29.3	30.7	33.5	32.9	29.4
Economic immigrants	60.8	66.5	67.8	62.7	64.0	63.6	63.5	58.7	58.0	61.9
Refugees	4.2	4.4	4.2	5.7	5.3	6.9	5.7	6.2	5.2	6.4
Other immigrants	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.6	3.9	2.3
British Columbia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Family class</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>59.8</b>
Economic immigrants	53.7	42.6	46.0	52.0	59.1	38.7	52.6	45.9	38.3	29.6
Refugees	3.9	3.1	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.6	10.7	4.3	3.1
Other immigrants	1.0	3.6	4.2	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	4.1	10.5	7.6
Territories**	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Family class</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>26.4</b>
Economic immigrants	50.1	55.5	59.4	56.2	57.5	59.9	62.1	60.2	54.7	56.7
Refugees	13.2	12.6	11.3	13.1	12.8	13.2	11.1	11.0	11.7	13.9
Other immigrants	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.6	4.2	3.0
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Region not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick

\*\* Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

## CANADA - PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY AND LANGUAGE ABILITY

LANGUAGE ABILITY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
English	2,362	1,872	1,553	978	827	815	952	792	802	1,104
French	24	21	19	19	12	14	9	13	24	21
Both French and English	77	64	43	45	49	50	69	58	111	172
Neither	1,113	1,267	1,218	1,001	708	731	669	556	537	473
Language ability not stated	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>3,577</b>	<b>3,224</b>	<b>2,833</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>1,610</b>	<b>1,699</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>1,474</b>	<b>1,770</b>
English	321	400	383	328	322	342	354	319	350	449
French	35	52	35	41	45	67	69	46	58	38
Both French and English	25	34	30	42	46	56	81	61	66	129
Neither	262	231	216	312	248	295	302	279	191	179
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>795</b>
English	447	420	297	271	276	385	284	282	275	506
French / Both French and English	14	12	10	18	19	11	27	23	20	59
Neither	275	301	254	249	264	209	217	209	217	324
<b>Other Atlantic provinces*</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>889</b>
English	5,893	6,783	5,983	4,691	5,548	6,009	6,011	5,948	6,638	7,838
French	6,919	8,171	6,927	7,143	8,092	8,733	9,549	9,170	8,614	9,732
Both French and English	3,191	3,422	3,013	3,544	4,429	5,968	8,110	9,286	11,487	14,743
Neither	11,212	11,421	12,011	11,243	11,091	11,791	13,923	13,181	12,817	11,926
Language ability not stated	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>27,215</b>	<b>29,797</b>	<b>27,935</b>	<b>26,621</b>	<b>29,160</b>	<b>32,501</b>	<b>37,593</b>	<b>37,585</b>	<b>39,556</b>	<b>44,239</b>
English	68,435	70,782	68,916	51,658	58,497	71,955	77,714	67,607	62,203	72,337
French	962	1,193	1,047	1,002	1,108	1,207	1,385	1,156	1,019	1,147
Both French and English	2,035	2,277	2,170	2,039	2,305	2,889	3,731	3,326	3,400	5,356
Neither	44,498	45,458	45,597	37,696	42,259	57,459	65,817	61,507	53,101	46,270
Language ability not stated	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>115,935</b>	<b>119,710</b>	<b>117,730</b>	<b>92,395</b>	<b>104,169</b>	<b>133,510</b>	<b>148,647</b>	<b>133,596</b>	<b>119,723</b>	<b>125,110</b>
English	1,830	2,241	2,086	1,477	1,780	2,083	2,117	1,851	2,726	3,788
French	26	46	30	39	41	72	51	42	45	57
Both French and English	57	61	43	49	51	78	96	61	114	180
Neither	1,671	1,587	1,545	1,432	1,853	2,403	2,332	2,665	3,615	3,402
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>3,584</b>	<b>3,935</b>	<b>3,704</b>	<b>2,997</b>	<b>3,725</b>	<b>4,636</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,619</b>	<b>6,500</b>	<b>7,427</b>
English	935	915	878	763	916	993	838	795	881	1,155
French / Both French and English	36	60	58	30	37	31	33	45	52	159
Neither	975	841	802	772	774	860	833	828	735	628
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>1,946</b>	<b>1,816</b>	<b>1,738</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>1,884</b>	<b>1,704</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>1,942</b>
English	7,228	7,552	6,933	5,710	6,429	7,524	8,529	7,301	7,743	9,314
French	83	89	71	117	80	110	116	85	99	155
Both French and English	213	202	215	201	244	291	360	329	399	689
Neither	6,859	6,048	5,611	5,161	5,333	6,436	7,400	7,042	7,593	6,310
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>14,383</b>	<b>13,891</b>	<b>12,830</b>	<b>11,189</b>	<b>12,086</b>	<b>14,361</b>	<b>16,405</b>	<b>14,757</b>	<b>15,834</b>	<b>16,468</b>
English	21,410	25,968	24,181	17,693	17,946	17,643	17,955	14,524	15,088	18,116
French	143	187	137	123	137	151	139	100	108	118
Both French and English	524	503	548	485	476	545	542	544	585	1,136
Neither	22,495	25,369	22,973	17,673	17,570	19,091	19,828	18,887	19,456	17,648
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>44,572</b>	<b>52,027</b>	<b>47,839</b>	<b>35,974</b>	<b>36,129</b>	<b>37,430</b>	<b>38,464</b>	<b>34,055</b>	<b>35,237</b>	<b>37,018</b>
English	114	96	128	78	86	97	125	81	84	94
French / Both French and English	14	10	18	13	13	5	4	6	15	18
Neither	77	89	43	34	50	53	44	35	63	47
<b>Territories**</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>159</b>
English	108,975	117,029	111,338	83,647	92,627	107,846	114,879	99,500	96,790	114,701
French	8,217	9,799	8,305	8,505	9,539	10,367	11,329	10,633	9,972	11,301
Both French and English	6,161	6,605	6,109	6,445	7,645	9,911	13,042	13,718	16,244	22,608
Neither	89,437	92,612	90,270	75,573	80,150	99,328	111,365	105,189	98,325	87,207
Language ability not stated	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Province or territory not stated	73	28	15	30	5	13	23	0	24	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>212,869</b>	<b>226,073</b>	<b>216,038</b>	<b>174,200</b>	<b>189,966</b>	<b>227,465</b>	<b>250,638</b>	<b>229,040</b>	<b>221,355</b>	<b>235,824</b>

\* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick

\*\* Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

LANGUAGE ABILITY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
English	66.0	58.1	54.8	47.9	51.8	50.6	56.0	55.8	54.4	62.4
French	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.2
Both French and English	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.2	3.1	3.1	4.1	4.1	7.5	9.7
Neither	31.1	39.3	43.0	49.0	44.4	45.4	39.4	39.2	36.4	26.7
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	49.9	55.8	57.7	45.4	48.7	45.0	43.9	45.3	52.6	56.5
French	5.4	7.3	5.3	5.7	6.8	8.8	8.6	6.5	8.7	4.8
Both French and English	3.9	4.7	4.5	5.8	7.0	7.4	10.1	8.7	9.9	16.2
Neither	40.8	32.2	32.5	43.2	37.5	38.8	37.5	39.6	28.7	22.5
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	60.7	57.3	52.9	50.4	49.4	63.6	53.8	54.9	53.7	56.9
French / Both French and English	1.9	1.6	1.8	3.4	3.4	1.8	5.1	4.5	3.9	6.6
Neither	37.4	41.1	45.3	46.3	47.2	34.6	41.1	40.7	42.4	36.5
<b>Other Atlantic provinces*</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	21.7	22.8	21.4	17.6	19.0	18.5	16.0	15.8	16.8	17.7
French	25.4	27.4	24.8	26.8	27.8	26.9	25.4	24.4	21.8	22.0
Both French and English	11.7	11.5	10.8	13.3	15.2	18.4	21.6	24.7	29.0	33.3
Neither	41.2	38.3	43.0	42.2	38.0	36.3	37.0	35.1	32.4	27.0
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	59.0	59.1	58.5	55.9	56.2	53.9	52.3	50.6	52.0	57.8
French	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Both French and English	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	4.3
Neither	38.4	38.0	38.7	40.8	40.6	43.0	44.3	46.0	44.4	37.0
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	51.1	57.0	56.3	49.3	47.8	44.9	46.1	40.1	41.9	51.0
French	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8
Both French and English	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	2.4
Neither	46.6	40.3	41.7	47.8	49.7	51.8	50.7	57.7	55.6	45.8
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	48.1	50.4	50.5	48.8	53.0	52.7	49.2	47.7	52.8	59.5
French / Both French and English	1.9	3.3	3.3	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.7	3.1	8.2
Neither	50.1	46.3	46.1	49.3	44.8	45.7	48.9	49.6	44.1	32.3
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	50.3	54.4	54.0	51.0	53.2	52.4	52.0	49.5	48.9	56.6
French	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
Both French and English	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	4.2
Neither	47.7	43.5	43.7	46.1	44.1	44.8	45.1	47.7	48.0	38.3
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	48.0	49.9	50.6	49.2	49.7	47.1	46.7	42.7	42.8	48.9
French	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Both French and English	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	3.1
Neither	50.5	48.8	48.0	49.1	48.6	51.0	51.6	55.5	55.2	47.7
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	55.6	49.2	67.7	62.4	57.7	62.6	72.3	66.4	51.9	59.1
French / Both French and English	6.8	5.1	9.5	10.4	8.7	3.2	2.3	4.9	9.3	11.3
Neither	37.6	45.6	22.8	27.2	33.6	34.2	25.4	28.7	38.9	29.6
<b>Territories**</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	51.2	51.8	51.5	48.0	48.8	47.4	45.8	43.4	43.7	48.6
French	3.9	4.3	3.8	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.8
Both French and English	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.2	6.0	7.3	9.6
Neither	42.0	41.0	41.8	43.4	42.2	43.7	44.4	45.9	44.4	37.0
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick

\*\* Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY PROVINCE/TERRITORY REGION AND SOURCE AREA

SOURCE AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Africa and the Middle East	2,049	1,537	1,362	912	518	680	720	547	619	749
Asia and Pacific	803	1,023	906	645	456	362	353	408	365	403
South and Central America	74	97	62	44	80	66	84	98	70	119
United States	139	101	96	87	106	111	127	101	124	175
Europe and the United Kingdom	509	466	407	355	435	391	415	265	296	321
Source area not stated	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>3,577</b>	<b>3,224</b>	<b>2,833</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>1,610</b>	<b>1,699</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>1,474</b>	<b>1,770</b>
Africa and the Middle East	186	267	240	285	217	438	457	386	347	443
Asia and Pacific	371	447	335	457	457	305	333	373	368	649
South and Central America	73	78	63	68	78	84	96	112	101	123
United States	132	168	154	94	88	93	115	107	114	169
Europe and the United Kingdom	617	490	433	357	379	445	333	241	247	298
Source area not stated	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
<b>Other Atlantic provinces*</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>1,450</b>	<b>1,225</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>1,365</b>	<b>1,334</b>	<b>1,219</b>	<b>1,177</b>	<b>1,684</b>
Africa and the Middle East	6,317	7,149	6,325	6,536	8,084	9,680	12,319	12,262	12,609	14,082
Asia and Pacific	7,284	8,971	9,102	7,791	8,460	9,329	9,775	8,715	8,797	9,261
South and Central America	4,263	4,619	3,998	3,326	3,834	4,195	5,553	5,477	6,831	7,830
United States	518	553	412	403	425	493	501	520	700	773
Europe and the United Kingdom	8,823	8,504	8,097	8,564	8,347	8,800	9,442	10,599	10,613	12,265
Source area not stated	10	1	1	1	10	4	3	12	6	28
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>27,215</b>	<b>29,797</b>	<b>27,935</b>	<b>26,621</b>	<b>29,160</b>	<b>32,501</b>	<b>37,593</b>	<b>37,585</b>	<b>39,556</b>	<b>44,239</b>
Africa and the Middle East	18,736	21,262	22,351	18,474	18,526	22,850	26,643	25,469	22,200	25,352
Asia and Pacific	59,515	63,559	61,666	42,848	53,046	73,848	83,394	74,343	66,269	65,667
South and Central America	14,228	11,941	11,086	8,455	9,182	10,203	11,784	11,190	10,208	10,922
United States	2,471	2,885	2,502	2,495	3,004	3,285	3,255	2,845	3,081	3,844
Europe and the United Kingdom	20,975	20,059	20,121	20,114	20,375	23,305	23,536	19,726	17,899	19,229
Source area not stated	10	4	4	9	36	19	35	23	66	96
Ontario	115,935	119,710	117,730	92,395	104,169	133,510	148,647	133,596	119,723	125,110
Africa and the Middle East	417	495	625	452	626	1,044	1,093	957	1,348	1,671
Asia and Pacific	1,802	1,934	1,721	1,167	1,436	1,732	1,816	2,060	2,694	3,265
South and Central America	218	283	272	255	228	263	267	414	614	563
United States	121	138	138	102	151	99	135	107	139	155
Europe and the United Kingdom	1,025	1,085	948	1,021	1,284	1,497	1,285	1,081	1,704	1,768
Source area not stated	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	5
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>3,584</b>	<b>3,935</b>	<b>3,704</b>	<b>2,997</b>	<b>3,725</b>	<b>4,636</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,619</b>	<b>6,500</b>	<b>7,427</b>
Africa and the Middle East	410	326	442	371	327	507	508	510	488	582
Asia and Pacific	843	709	605	558	670	720	700	691	639	734
South and Central America	57	62	63	52	73	53	51	53	99	87
United States	99	131	131	68	94	82	88	106	104	115
Europe and the United Kingdom	537	588	497	516	563	522	356	306	338	423
Source area not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1
Saskatchewan	1,946	1,816	1,738	1,565	1,727	1,884	1,704	1,668	1,668	1,942
Africa and the Middle East	1,671	1,630	1,877	1,743	1,787	2,155	2,858	2,746	2,733	2,971
Asia and Pacific	8,549	7,987	6,998	5,456	6,120	7,460	8,624	7,769	8,788	8,639
South and Central America	622	664	609	622	606	773	1,007	930	1,155	1,163
United States	480	582	468	499	548	549	581	474	553	759
Europe and the United Kingdom	3,054	3,027	2,877	2,867	3,022	3,423	3,329	2,838	2,602	2,926
Source area not stated	7	1	1	2	3	1	6	0	3	10
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>14,383</b>	<b>13,891</b>	<b>12,830</b>	<b>11,189</b>	<b>12,086</b>	<b>14,361</b>	<b>16,405</b>	<b>14,757</b>	<b>15,834</b>	<b>16,468</b>
Africa and the Middle East	3,099	3,799	4,561	3,788	3,460	3,538	3,625	3,439	3,306	3,653
Asia and Pacific	33,612	40,077	35,672	25,255	25,847	26,903	27,835	24,626	25,687	25,845
South and Central America	915	1,124	1,263	1,214	1,191	1,359	1,361	1,185	1,252	1,427
United States	1,215	1,279	1,117	1,020	1,105	1,090	1,083	1,020	1,160	1,492
Europe and the United Kingdom	5,729	5,748	5,224	4,691	4,515	4,537	4,553	3,776	3,821	4,577
Source area not stated	2	0	2	6	11	3	7	9	11	24
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>44,572</b>	<b>52,027</b>	<b>47,839</b>	<b>35,974</b>	<b>36,129</b>	<b>37,430</b>	<b>38,464</b>	<b>34,055</b>	<b>35,237</b>	<b>37,018</b>
Africa and the Middle East	12	22	14	15	3	9	10	21	18	17
Asia and Pacific	99	102	87	41	69	75	95	49	83	76
South and Central America	10	5	8	7	4	10	4	7	9	14
United States	19	12	10	8	11	25	25	13	15	12
Europe and the United Kingdom	65	54	70	54	62	36	38	32	37	40
Source area not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Territories**</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>159</b>
Africa and the Middle East	32,897	36,487	37,797	32,576	33,548	40,901	48,233	46,337	43,668	49,520
Asia and Pacific	112,878	124,809	117,092	84,218	96,561	120,734	132,925	119,034	113,690	114,539
South and Central America	20,460	18,873	17,424	14,043	15,276	17,006	20,207	19,466	20,339	22,248
United States	5,194	5,849	5,028	4,776	5,532	5,827	5,910	5,293	5,990	7,494
Europe and the United Kingdom	41,334	40,021	38,674	38,539	38,982	42,956	43,287	38,864	37,557	41,847
Source area not stated	33	6	8	18	62	28	53	46	87	169
Region not stated	73	28	15	30	5	13	23	0	24	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>212,869</b>	<b>226,073</b>	<b>216,038</b>	<b>174,200</b>	<b>189,966</b>	<b>227,465</b>	<b>250,638</b>	<b>229,040</b>	<b>221,355</b>	<b>235,824</b>

\* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick \*\* Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY PROVINCE/TERRITORY REGION AND SOURCE AREA

SOURCE AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Africa and the Middle East	57.3	47.7	48.1	44.6	32.5	42.2	42.4	38.6	42.0	42.3
Asia and Pacific	22.5	31.7	32.0	31.6	28.6	22.5	20.8	28.8	24.8	22.8
South and Central America	2.1	3.0	2.2	2.2	5.0	4.1	4.9	6.9	4.8	6.7
United States	3.9	3.1	3.4	4.3	6.6	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.4	9.9
Europe and the United Kingdom	14.2	14.5	14.4	17.4	27.3	24.3	24.4	18.7	20.1	18.1
Source area not stated	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	13.5	18.4	19.6	22.6	17.8	32.1	34.3	31.7	29.5	26.3
Asia and Pacific	26.9	30.8	27.4	36.2	37.5	22.3	25.0	30.6	31.3	38.5
South and Central America	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.4	6.4	6.2	7.2	9.2	8.6	7.3
United States	9.6	11.6	12.6	7.5	7.2	6.8	8.6	8.8	9.7	10.0
Europe and the United Kingdom	44.7	33.8	35.4	28.3	31.1	32.6	25.0	19.8	21.0	17.7
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Other Atlantic provinces*</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	23.2	24.0	22.6	24.6	27.7	29.8	32.8	32.6	31.9	31.8
Asia and Pacific	26.8	30.1	32.6	29.3	29.0	28.7	26.0	23.2	22.2	20.9
South and Central America	15.7	15.5	14.3	12.5	13.2	12.9	14.8	14.6	17.3	17.7
United States	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.8
Europe and the United Kingdom	32.4	28.5	29.0	32.2	28.6	27.1	25.1	28.2	26.8	27.7
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	16.2	17.8	19.0	20.0	17.8	17.1	17.9	19.1	18.5	20.3
Asia and Pacific	51.3	53.1	52.4	46.4	50.9	55.3	56.1	55.7	55.4	52.5
South and Central America	12.3	10.0	9.4	9.2	8.8	7.6	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.7
United States	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.1
Europe and the United Kingdom	18.1	16.8	17.1	21.8	19.6	17.5	15.8	14.8	15.0	15.4
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	11.6	12.6	16.9	15.1	16.8	22.5	23.8	20.7	20.7	22.5
Asia and Pacific	50.3	49.2	46.5	38.9	38.6	37.4	39.5	44.6	41.5	44.0
South and Central America	6.1	7.2	7.3	8.5	6.1	5.7	5.8	9.0	9.5	7.6
United States	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.4	4.1	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.1
Europe and the United Kingdom	28.6	27.6	25.6	34.1	34.5	32.3	28.0	23.4	26.2	23.8
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	21.1	18.0	25.4	23.7	18.9	26.9	29.8	30.6	29.3	30.0
Asia and Pacific	43.3	39.0	34.8	35.7	38.8	38.2	41.1	41.4	38.3	37.8
South and Central America	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.3	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.2	5.9	4.5
United States	5.1	7.2	7.5	4.4	5.4	4.4	5.2	6.4	6.2	5.9
Europe and the United Kingdom	27.6	32.4	28.6	33.0	32.6	27.7	20.9	18.4	20.3	21.8
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	11.6	11.7	14.6	15.6	14.8	15.0	17.4	18.6	17.3	18.0
Asia and Pacific	59.4	57.5	54.5	48.8	50.6	52.0	52.6	52.7	55.5	52.5
South and Central America	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.6	5.0	5.4	6.1	6.3	7.3	7.1
United States	3.3	4.2	3.7	4.5	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.5	4.6
Europe and the United Kingdom	21.2	21.8	22.4	25.6	25.0	23.8	20.3	19.2	16.4	17.8
Source area not stated	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	7.0	7.3	9.5	10.5	9.6	9.5	9.4	10.1	9.4	9.9
Asia and Pacific	75.4	77.0	74.6	70.2	71.5	71.9	72.4	72.3	72.9	69.8
South and Central America	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9
United States	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.3	4.0
Europe and the United Kingdom	12.9	11.1	10.9	13.0	12.5	12.1	11.8	11.1	10.8	12.4
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	5.9	11.3	7.4	12.0	2.0	5.8	5.8	17.2	11.1	10.7
Asia and Pacific	48.3	52.3	46.0	32.8	46.3	48.4	54.9	40.2	51.2	47.8
South and Central America	4.9	2.6	4.2	5.6	2.7	6.5	2.3	5.7	5.6	8.8
United States	9.3	6.2	5.3	6.4	7.4	16.1	14.5	10.7	9.3	7.6
Europe and the United Kingdom	31.7	27.7	37.0	43.2	41.6	23.2	22.0	26.2	22.8	25.2
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Territories**</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	15.5	16.1	17.5	18.7	17.7	18.0	19.2	20.2	19.7	21.0
Asia and Pacific	53.0	55.2	54.2	48.4	50.8	53.1	53.0	52.0	51.4	48.6
South and Central America	9.6	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.5	8.1	8.5	9.2	9.4
United States	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	19.4	17.7	17.9	22.1	20.5	18.9	17.3	17.0	17.0	17.8
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Region not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

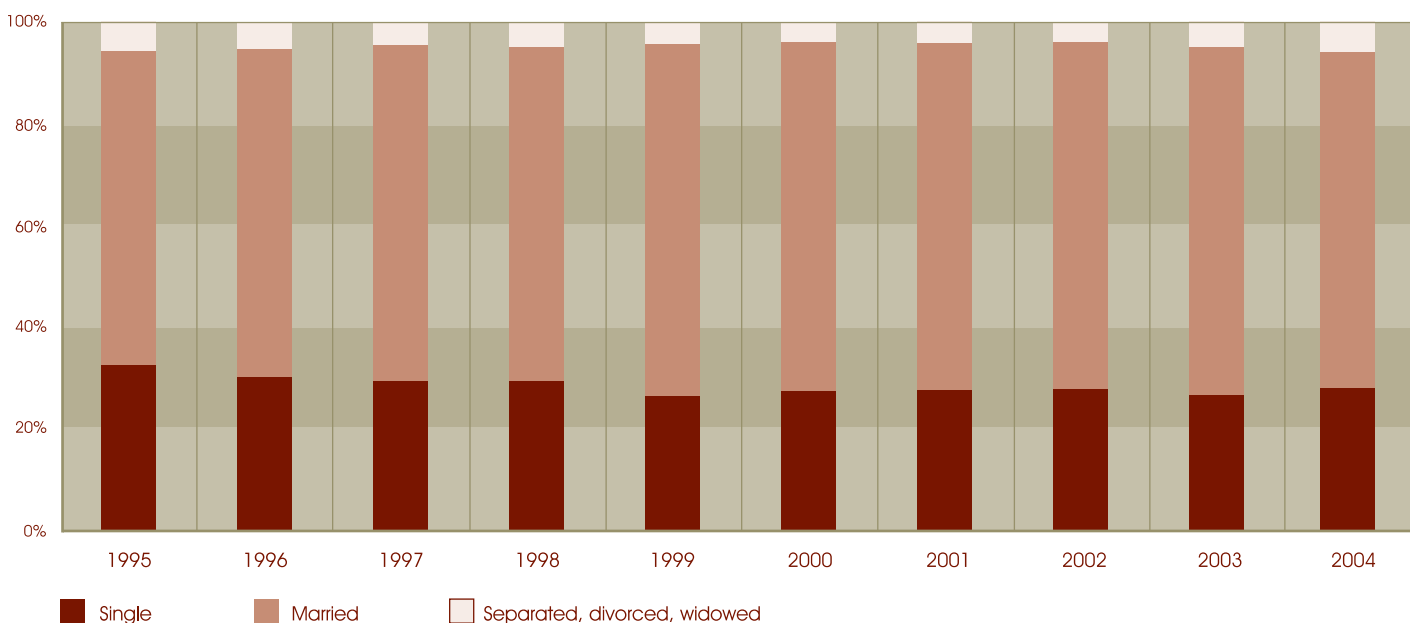
\* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick \*\* Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

**CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS 15 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER BY GENDER AND MARITAL STATUS**

MARITAL STATUS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Single	28,464	29,060	27,187	22,244	22,729	28,650	31,923	29,691	27,478	29,886
Married	47,551	52,763	50,896	40,762	47,084	55,707	60,621	54,942	52,841	54,938
Separated, divorced, widowed	1,958	2,001	1,804	1,520	1,469	1,727	1,921	1,795	2,408	3,361
Marital status not stated	1	1	1	3	13	80	55	31	13	7
<b>Males</b>	<b>77,974</b>	<b>83,825</b>	<b>79,888</b>	<b>64,529</b>	<b>71,295</b>	<b>86,164</b>	<b>94,520</b>	<b>86,459</b>	<b>82,740</b>	<b>88,192</b>
Single	25,528	23,729	21,290	16,956	16,320	19,385	21,370	20,228	19,104	21,384
Married	54,523	58,984	57,580	47,615	54,551	64,555	70,651	64,957	65,516	67,904
Separated, divorced, widowed	7,907	7,382	6,291	5,066	5,211	6,102	6,776	6,423	7,343	7,418
Marital status not stated	2	0	0	0	12	77	39	20	11	9
<b>Females</b>	<b>87,960</b>	<b>90,095</b>	<b>85,161</b>	<b>69,637</b>	<b>76,094</b>	<b>90,119</b>	<b>98,836</b>	<b>91,628</b>	<b>91,974</b>	<b>96,715</b>
Single	53,992	52,789	48,477	39,200	39,049	48,035	53,293	49,919	46,582	51,270
Married	102,074	111,747	108,476	88,377	101,635	120,262	131,272	119,899	118,357	122,842
Separated, divorced, widowed	9,865	9,383	8,095	6,586	6,680	7,829	8,697	8,218	9,751	10,779
Marital status not stated	3	1	1	3	25	157	94	51	24	16
Gender not stated	4	20	23	7	12	2	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>165,938</b>	<b>173,940</b>	<b>165,072</b>	<b>134,173</b>	<b>147,401</b>	<b>176,285</b>	<b>193,356</b>	<b>178,087</b>	<b>174,714</b>	<b>184,907</b>

MARITAL STATUS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Single	36.5	34.7	34.0	34.5	31.9	33.3	33.8	34.3	33.2	33.9
Married	61.0	62.9	63.7	63.2	66.0	64.7	64.1	63.6	63.9	62.3
Separated, divorced, widowed	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.9	3.8
Marital status not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Single	29.0	26.3	25.0	24.4	21.5	21.5	21.6	22.1	20.8	22.1
Married	62.0	65.5	67.6	68.4	71.7	71.6	71.5	70.9	71.2	70.2
Separated, divorced, widowed	9.0	8.2	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	8.0	7.7
Marital status not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Single	32.5	30.4	29.4	29.2	26.5	27.3	27.6	28.0	26.7	27.7
Married	61.5	64.2	65.7	65.9	69.0	68.2	67.9	67.3	67.7	66.4
Separated, divorced, widowed	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.6	5.8
Marital status not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older by Marital Status (Showing Percentage Distribution)**



## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS LESS THAN 15 YEARS OF AGE BY AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOLING

YEARS OF SCHOOLING	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
One year or more	173	107	117	74	53	72	72	87	71	91
Years of schooling not stated	12,640	14,610	14,616	11,852	13,056	16,073	18,658	17,059	15,830	16,643
<b>0 to 4 years of age</b>	<b>12,813</b>	<b>14,717</b>	<b>14,733</b>	<b>11,926</b>	<b>13,109</b>	<b>16,145</b>	<b>18,730</b>	<b>17,146</b>	<b>15,901</b>	<b>16,734</b>
One year	5,323	6,196	6,161	4,100	3,013	3,658	3,910	3,625	3,170	3,378
Two years	3,875	4,174	4,035	2,904	2,207	2,473	2,558	2,390	2,152	2,334
Three years	2,430	2,642	2,518	1,918	1,258	1,424	1,503	1,339	1,214	1,402
Four years	936	1,010	873	741	512	541	547	500	477	566
Five years or more	316	262	246	165	173	191	202	182	179	238
Years of schooling not stated	3,846	4,139	4,202	3,960	7,607	9,645	10,941	9,409	8,808	9,714
<b>5 to 9 years of age</b>	<b>16,726</b>	<b>18,423</b>	<b>18,035</b>	<b>13,788</b>	<b>14,770</b>	<b>17,932</b>	<b>19,661</b>	<b>17,445</b>	<b>16,000</b>	<b>17,632</b>
One year	157	155	166	127	239	374	453	435	425	541
Two years	489	505	594	424	603	827	1,054	1,038	995	1,034
Three years	1,417	1,656	1,583	1,277	1,318	1,681	2,078	1,789	1,668	1,866
Four years	2,746	3,109	3,067	2,328	2,055	2,405	2,807	2,457	2,346	2,421
Five years	3,454	3,820	3,767	2,991	2,432	2,759	3,168	2,729	2,516	2,738
Six years	3,427	3,788	3,531	2,724	2,235	2,600	2,810	2,615	2,241	2,535
Seven years	2,777	3,008	2,900	2,271	1,729	1,915	1,984	1,781	1,579	1,863
Eight years	1,885	1,925	1,800	1,383	1,058	1,152	1,148	977	810	1,049
Nine years	650	669	574	446	352	438	390	333	291	332
Ten years or more	181	168	151	103	112	123	132	121	106	123
Years of schooling not stated	209	190	65	239	2,553	2,829	2,867	2,087	1,763	2,049
<b>10 to 14 years of age</b>	<b>17,392</b>	<b>18,993</b>	<b>18,198</b>	<b>14,313</b>	<b>14,686</b>	<b>17,103</b>	<b>18,891</b>	<b>16,362</b>	<b>14,740</b>	<b>16,551</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>46,931</b>	<b>52,133</b>	<b>50,966</b>	<b>40,027</b>	<b>42,565</b>	<b>51,180</b>	<b>57,282</b>	<b>50,953</b>	<b>46,641</b>	<b>50,917</b>

## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS 15 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER BY GENDER AND LEVEL OF EDUCATION

LEVEL OF EDUCATION	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
0 to 9 years of schooling	13,477	12,933	10,956	8,301	9,099	10,640	11,415	11,047	10,894	10,876
10 to 12 years of schooling	20,497	20,154	17,083	12,869	12,023	13,821	14,132	12,672	12,820	13,320
13 or more years of schooling	7,482	7,237	6,400	5,245	5,443	6,813	7,216	6,672	6,678	6,997
Trade certificate	7,285	7,690	7,277	5,887	5,346	4,673	4,525	3,813	3,929	4,728
Non-university diploma	5,714	6,456	6,340	5,666	5,820	6,463	7,969	7,139	7,172	8,635
Bachelor's degree	16,955	20,695	22,248	18,831	23,203	30,603	35,504	32,206	29,830	29,127
Master's degree	4,961	6,610	7,555	5,922	8,207	10,817	11,271	10,734	9,559	11,993
Doctorate	1,603	2,050	2,029	1,808	2,154	2,334	2,488	2,176	1,858	2,516
<b>Males</b>	<b>77,974</b>	<b>83,825</b>	<b>79,888</b>	<b>64,529</b>	<b>71,295</b>	<b>86,164</b>	<b>94,520</b>	<b>86,459</b>	<b>82,740</b>	<b>88,192</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	19,275	18,996	16,585	12,814	13,378	15,879	16,859	15,905	15,221	14,478
10 to 12 years of schooling	27,723	25,631	22,161	16,349	15,832	17,806	18,626	17,055	16,726	16,899
13 or more years of schooling	8,533	7,850	7,347	6,192	7,028	8,963	9,717	8,770	9,145	8,820
Trade certificate	7,945	9,141	8,387	6,315	5,816	5,066	4,677	3,894	3,881	4,606
Non-university diploma	6,589	7,346	7,355	7,021	7,577	8,642	10,129	9,172	10,101	11,233
Bachelor's degree	14,608	17,121	18,590	16,883	20,758	26,395	30,575	28,529	28,919	30,613
Master's degree	2,753	3,377	4,038	3,419	4,928	6,486	7,215	7,319	7,069	8,868
Doctorate	534	633	698	644	777	881	1,038	984	912	1,198
Level of education not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Females</b>	<b>87,960</b>	<b>90,095</b>	<b>85,161</b>	<b>69,637</b>	<b>76,094</b>	<b>90,119</b>	<b>98,836</b>	<b>91,628</b>	<b>91,974</b>	<b>96,715</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	32,752	31,929	27,541	21,115	22,477	26,519	28,274	26,952	26,115	25,354
10 to 12 years of schooling	48,220	45,785	39,244	29,218	27,855	31,627	32,758	29,727	29,546	30,219
13 or more years of schooling	16,015	15,087	13,747	11,437	12,471	15,776	16,933	15,442	15,823	15,817
Trade certificate	15,230	16,831	15,664	12,202	11,162	9,739	9,202	7,707	7,810	9,334
Non-university diploma	12,303	13,802	13,695	12,687	13,397	15,105	18,098	16,311	17,273	19,868
Bachelor's degree	31,563	37,816	40,838	35,714	43,961	56,998	66,079	60,735	58,749	59,740
Master's degree	7,714	9,987	11,593	9,341	13,135	17,303	18,486	18,053	16,628	20,861
Doctorate	2,137	2,683	2,727	2,452	2,931	3,215	3,526	3,160	2,770	3,714
Level of education not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Gender not stated	4	20	23	7	12	2	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>165,938</b>	<b>173,940</b>	<b>165,072</b>	<b>134,173</b>	<b>147,401</b>	<b>176,285</b>	<b>193,356</b>	<b>178,087</b>	<b>174,714</b>	<b>184,907</b>

## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS 15 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER BY CATEGORY AND LEVEL OF EDUCATION

LEVEL OF EDUCATION	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
0 to 9 years of schooling	22,164	19,386	16,539	12,254	12,324	13,514	14,604	14,166	12,827	9,971
10 to 12 years of schooling	22,583	17,807	14,963	12,122	12,957	14,468	15,655	13,974	13,923	12,605
13 or more years of schooling	6,375	5,747	5,248	4,579	5,095	6,198	6,767	6,112	6,431	6,119
Trade certificate	4,146	4,714	4,254	3,605	3,508	3,021	3,265	2,801	2,715	3,637
Non-university diploma	3,239	3,278	3,323	3,229	3,844	4,323	4,976	4,354	4,829	6,206
Bachelor's degree	6,866	6,747	6,391	6,180	7,888	9,297	10,841	10,475	12,454	12,640
Master's degree	1,121	1,140	1,156	1,195	1,529	1,955	2,243	2,378	3,004	3,014
Doctorate	223	249	276	231	306	305	407	346	443	459
Level of education not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Family class</b>	<b>66,717</b>	<b>59,068</b>	<b>52,150</b>	<b>43,395</b>	<b>47,451</b>	<b>53,082</b>	<b>58,758</b>	<b>54,606</b>	<b>56,626</b>	<b>54,651</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	1,884	1,955	1,459	915	1,005	942	1,055	682	273	442
10 to 12 years of schooling	6,768	6,751	5,154	2,972	2,167	2,085	2,167	1,652	1,154	1,229
13 or more years of schooling	3,373	3,371	2,855	2,275	2,220	2,640	2,985	2,431	1,972	2,050
Trade certificate	5,716	5,658	5,201	3,826	3,076	2,523	2,437	1,986	1,805	1,834
Non-university diploma	4,837	5,431	5,471	4,833	4,570	5,051	6,065	5,380	5,057	5,687
Bachelor's degree	14,694	19,404	22,179	18,800	23,152	30,869	35,912	32,401	29,253	28,478
Master's degree	4,859	6,819	8,036	6,274	8,856	11,519	12,095	11,450	9,953	12,941
Doctorate	1,577	1,986	2,017	1,827	2,203	2,419	2,511	2,206	1,752	2,507
<b>Economic immigrants - p.a.*</b>	<b>43,708</b>	<b>51,375</b>	<b>52,372</b>	<b>41,722</b>	<b>47,249</b>	<b>58,048</b>	<b>65,227</b>	<b>58,188</b>	<b>51,219</b>	<b>55,168</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	4,962	5,543	5,275	3,771	4,477	5,686	6,475	5,353	4,855	6,109
10 to 12 years of schooling	10,632	12,674	12,072	7,672	6,710	7,502	8,274	7,425	6,420	7,104
13 or more years of schooling	3,594	3,434	3,528	2,730	3,333	4,700	5,336	4,697	4,417	4,525
Trade certificate	3,062	3,787	3,688	2,727	2,763	2,590	2,356	1,825	1,718	1,980
Non-university diploma	2,503	3,075	3,026	2,804	3,055	3,893	5,088	4,402	4,363	4,775
Bachelor's degree	7,415	8,954	10,194	8,953	11,068	14,787	17,216	15,327	13,625	15,119
Master's degree	1,478	1,713	2,116	1,633	2,511	3,518	3,797	3,754	3,094	4,386
Doctorate	272	326	329	302	346	402	508	458	399	589
<b>Economic immigrants - s.d.**</b>	<b>33,918</b>	<b>39,506</b>	<b>40,228</b>	<b>30,592</b>	<b>34,263</b>	<b>43,078</b>	<b>49,050</b>	<b>43,241</b>	<b>38,891</b>	<b>44,587</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	3,562	4,113	3,528	3,527	4,374	6,262	6,086	6,263	6,726	7,595
10 to 12 years of schooling	7,979	7,270	6,127	5,832	5,791	7,442	6,615	5,851	5,964	7,472
13 or more years of schooling	2,579	2,270	1,891	1,706	1,761	2,198	1,826	1,696	1,911	2,401
Trade certificate	2,240	2,413	2,245	1,846	1,737	1,574	1,134	771	738	1,039
Non-university diploma	1,685	1,809	1,635	1,660	1,881	1,820	1,956	1,608	1,794	2,452
Bachelor's degree	2,521	2,488	1,923	1,661	1,823	2,014	2,091	1,825	1,965	2,789
Master's degree	241	290	267	224	237	308	350	304	280	421
Doctorate	66	119	105	88	75	89	99	102	84	120
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>20,873</b>	<b>20,772</b>	<b>17,721</b>	<b>16,544</b>	<b>17,679</b>	<b>21,707</b>	<b>20,157</b>	<b>18,420</b>	<b>19,462</b>	<b>24,289</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	181	933	744	651	303	115	54	488	1,434	1,237
10 to 12 years of schooling	259	1,292	937	623	234	130	46	825	2,085	1,809
13 or more years of schooling	94	266	228	147	62	41	19	506	1,091	722
Trade certificate	66	261	278	199	78	31	10	324	834	844
Non-university diploma	40	209	240	161	47	18	13	567	1,230	748
Bachelor's degree	67	229	154	120	32	32	19	707	1,452	714
Master's degree	15	26	19	15	2	3	1	167	297	99
Doctorate	0	3	1	4	1	0	1	48	92	39
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>3,219</b>	<b>2,601</b>	<b>1,920</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>3,632</b>	<b>8,515</b>	<b>6,212</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	32,753	31,930	27,545	21,118	22,483	26,519	28,274	26,952	26,115	25,354
10 to 12 years of schooling	48,221	45,794	39,253	29,221	27,859	31,627	32,757	29,727	29,546	30,219
13 or more years of schooling	16,015	15,088	13,750	11,437	12,471	15,777	16,933	15,442	15,822	15,817
Trade certificate	15,230	16,833	15,666	12,203	11,162	9,739	9,202	7,707	7,810	9,334
Non-university diploma	12,304	13,802	13,695	12,687	13,397	15,105	18,098	16,311	17,273	19,868
Bachelor's degree	31,563	37,822	40,841	35,714	43,963	56,999	66,079	60,735	58,749	59,740
Master's degree	7,714	9,988	11,594	9,341	13,135	17,303	18,486	18,053	16,628	20,861
Doctorate	2,138	2,683	2,728	2,452	2,931	3,215	3,526	3,160	2,770	3,714
Level of education not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>165,938</b>	<b>173,940</b>	<b>165,072</b>	<b>134,173</b>	<b>147,401</b>	<b>176,285</b>	<b>193,356</b>	<b>178,087</b>	<b>174,714</b>	<b>184,907</b>

\* p.a. = principal applicants

\*\* s.d. = spouses and dependants



LEVEL OF EDUCATION	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
0 to 9 years of schooling	33.2	32.8	31.7	28.2	26.0	25.5	24.9	25.9	22.7	18.2
10 to 12 years of schooling	33.9	30.2	28.7	27.9	27.3	27.3	26.6	25.6	24.6	23.1
13 or more years of schooling	9.6	9.7	10.1	10.6	10.7	11.7	11.5	11.2	11.4	11.2
Trade certificate	6.2	8.0	8.2	8.3	7.4	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.8	6.7
Non-university diploma	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.4	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.0	8.5	11.4
Bachelor's degree	10.3	11.4	12.3	14.2	16.6	17.5	18.5	19.2	22.0	23.1
Master's degree	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	5.5
Doctorate	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8
Level of education not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Family class</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	4.3	3.8	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.8
10 to 12 years of schooling	15.5	13.1	9.8	7.1	4.6	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.2
13 or more years of schooling	7.7	6.6	5.5	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7
Trade certificate	13.1	11.0	9.9	9.2	6.5	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3
Non-university diploma	11.1	10.6	10.5	11.6	9.7	8.7	9.3	9.3	9.9	10.3
Bachelor's degree	33.6	37.8	42.4	45.1	49.0	53.2	55.1	55.7	57.1	51.6
Master's degree	11.1	13.3	15.3	15.0	18.7	19.8	18.5	19.7	19.4	23.5
Doctorate	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.4	4.5
<b>Economic immigrants - p.a.*</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	14.6	14.0	13.1	12.3	13.1	13.2	13.2	12.4	12.5	13.7
10 to 12 years of schooling	31.4	32.1	30.0	25.1	19.6	17.4	16.9	17.2	16.5	15.9
13 or more years of schooling	10.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.7	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.4	10.2
Trade certificate	9.0	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.1	6.0	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.4
Non-university diploma	7.4	7.8	7.5	9.2	8.9	9.0	10.4	10.2	11.2	10.7
Bachelor's degree	21.9	22.7	25.3	29.3	32.3	34.3	35.1	35.5	35.0	33.9
Master's degree	4.4	4.3	5.3	5.3	7.3	8.2	7.7	8.7	8.0	9.8
Doctorate	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3
<b>Economic immigrants - s.d.**</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	17.1	19.8	19.9	21.3	24.7	28.9	30.2	34.0	34.6	31.3
10 to 12 years of schooling	38.2	35.0	34.6	35.3	32.8	34.3	32.8	31.8	30.6	30.8
13 or more years of schooling	12.4	10.9	10.7	10.3	10.0	10.1	9.1	9.2	9.8	9.9
Trade certificate	10.7	11.6	12.7	11.2	9.8	7.3	5.6	4.2	3.8	4.3
Non-university diploma	8.1	8.7	9.2	10.0	10.6	8.4	9.7	8.7	9.2	10.1
Bachelor's degree	12.1	12.0	10.9	10.0	10.3	9.3	10.4	9.9	10.1	11.5
Master's degree	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.7
Doctorate	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	25.1	29.0	28.6	33.9	39.9	31.1	33.1	13.4	16.8	19.9
10 to 12 years of schooling	35.9	40.1	36.0	32.5	30.8	35.1	28.2	22.7	24.5	29.1
13 or more years of schooling	13.0	8.3	8.8	7.7	8.2	11.1	11.7	13.9	12.8	11.6
Trade certificate	9.1	8.1	10.7	10.4	10.3	8.4	6.1	8.9	9.8	13.6
Non-university diploma	5.5	6.5	9.2	8.4	6.2	4.9	8.0	15.6	14.5	12.0
Bachelor's degree	9.3	7.1	5.9	6.3	4.2	8.7	11.7	19.5	17.1	11.5
Master's degree	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	4.6	3.5	1.6
Doctorate	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.6
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	19.7	18.4	16.7	15.7	15.3	15.0	14.6	15.1	15.0	13.7
10 to 12 years of schooling	29.1	26.3	23.8	21.8	18.9	17.9	16.9	16.7	16.9	16.3
13 or more years of schooling	9.7	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.5	9.0	8.8	8.7	9.1	8.6
Trade certificate	9.2	9.7	9.5	9.1	7.6	5.5	4.8	4.3	4.5	5.1
Non-university diploma	7.4	7.9	8.3	9.5	9.1	8.6	9.4	9.2	9.9	10.7
Bachelor's degree	19.0	21.7	24.7	26.6	29.8	32.3	34.2	34.1	33.6	32.3
Master's degree	4.7	5.7	7.0	7.0	8.9	9.8	9.6	10.1	9.5	11.3
Doctorate	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.0
Level of education not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* p.a. = principal applicants

\*\* s.d. = spouses and dependants

## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS 15 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER BY SOURCE AREA AND LEVEL OF EDUCATION

LEVEL OF EDUCATION	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
0 to 9 years of schooling	3,613	3,794	3,621	3,233	3,703	4,708	5,252	4,664	4,906	5,251
10 to 12 years of schooling	6,175	6,684	6,604	5,505	5,398	6,565	6,720	6,114	6,207	7,039
13 or more years of schooling	2,236	2,508	2,368	2,171	2,374	2,915	3,436	3,083	3,209	3,453
Trade certificate	2,019	2,208	2,275	1,732	1,585	1,716	1,688	1,423	1,464	1,836
Non-university diploma	1,747	2,105	2,346	2,431	2,440	2,926	3,689	3,566	3,524	4,291
Bachelor's degree	6,194	7,290	7,639	6,650	7,236	8,830	11,050	11,657	10,388	11,241
Master's degree	1,392	1,418	1,674	1,577	1,744	2,162	3,103	3,388	2,928	3,645
Doctorate	392	505	551	485	521	601	775	765	671	841
<b>Africa and the Middle East</b>	<b>23,768</b>	<b>26,512</b>	<b>27,078</b>	<b>23,784</b>	<b>25,001</b>	<b>30,423</b>	<b>35,713</b>	<b>34,660</b>	<b>33,297</b>	<b>37,597</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	20,264	20,367	17,278	12,454	12,733	14,650	15,650	16,069	15,327	14,043
10 to 12 years of schooling	29,756	27,160	21,812	14,424	13,799	15,435	15,979	15,169	14,639	14,174
13 or more years of schooling	8,529	7,971	7,254	5,499	6,056	7,798	8,137	7,399	7,600	7,245
Trade certificate	6,306	8,040	7,240	4,937	4,405	3,636	3,174	2,642	2,692	3,235
Non-university diploma	5,587	6,698	6,365	5,250	5,637	6,733	8,324	7,127	7,675	8,322
Bachelor's degree	15,584	20,470	22,803	17,847	24,986	34,471	39,337	33,194	32,438	31,162
Master's degree	4,044	6,228	7,444	5,233	8,075	11,227	11,349	10,540	9,326	11,346
Doctorate	746	1,061	1,194	908	1,311	1,456	1,455	1,260	935	1,249
Level of education not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>90,816</b>	<b>97,995</b>	<b>91,390</b>	<b>66,552</b>	<b>77,002</b>	<b>95,407</b>	<b>103,405</b>	<b>93,400</b>	<b>90,632</b>	<b>90,776</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	5,074	4,106	3,339	2,430	2,544	2,707	3,165	3,075	2,972	2,863
10 to 12 years of schooling	5,256	4,643	4,131	3,180	3,251	3,460	3,947	3,357	3,443	3,546
13 or more years of schooling	1,503	1,424	1,382	1,064	1,287	1,708	1,930	1,863	1,937	2,085
Trade certificate	1,281	1,564	1,570	1,193	1,134	1,033	1,258	1,167	1,092	1,366
Non-university diploma	852	889	942	869	927	1,158	1,546	1,460	1,624	1,886
Bachelor's degree	1,132	1,210	1,475	1,622	2,020	2,571	3,267	3,431	3,853	4,483
Master's degree	175	166	240	223	323	450	585	723	863	1,064
Doctorate	53	75	81	65	82	84	90	118	147	206
<b>South and Central America</b>	<b>15,326</b>	<b>14,077</b>	<b>13,160</b>	<b>10,646</b>	<b>11,568</b>	<b>13,171</b>	<b>15,788</b>	<b>15,194</b>	<b>15,931</b>	<b>17,499</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	261	271	197	192	231	250	243	199	235	300
10 to 12 years of schooling	775	874	709	613	642	646	745	692	798	831
13 or more years of schooling	638	601	449	499	546	618	644	606	688	676
Trade certificate	273	343	318	258	219	201	217	195	204	255
Non-university diploma	270	329	264	275	309	363	441	385	445	626
Bachelor's degree	1,087	1,190	936	979	1,020	1,139	1,147	1,066	1,303	1,502
Master's degree	466	501	416	398	475	467	457	446	520	722
Doctorate	191	211	171	131	189	164	199	153	199	317
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,961</b>	<b>4,320</b>	<b>3,460</b>	<b>3,345</b>	<b>3,631</b>	<b>3,848</b>	<b>4,093</b>	<b>3,742</b>	<b>4,392</b>	<b>5,229</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	3,533	3,388	3,107	2,803	3,266	4,203	3,959	2,939	2,660	2,872
10 to 12 years of schooling	6,252	6,433	5,996	5,497	4,761	5,513	5,362	4,389	4,447	4,603
13 or more years of schooling	3,108	2,582	2,297	2,204	2,199	2,735	2,783	2,486	2,383	2,339
Trade certificate	5,349	4,678	4,263	4,080	3,810	3,153	2,859	2,280	2,353	2,634
Non-university diploma	3,848	3,778	3,777	3,862	4,080	3,919	4,094	3,768	3,997	4,722
Bachelor's degree	7,562	7,662	7,988	8,611	8,686	9,982	11,260	11,375	10,749	11,324
Master's degree	1,637	1,675	1,820	1,909	2,509	2,993	2,989	2,949	2,986	4,081
Doctorate	756	831	731	863	826	910	1,007	864	818	1,101
<b>Europe and the United Kingdom</b>	<b>32,045</b>	<b>31,027</b>	<b>29,979</b>	<b>29,829</b>	<b>30,137</b>	<b>33,408</b>	<b>34,313</b>	<b>31,050</b>	<b>30,393</b>	<b>33,676</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	32,745	31,926	27,542	21,112	22,477	26,518	28,269	26,946	26,100	25,329
10 to 12 years of schooling	48,214	45,794	39,252	29,219	27,851	31,619	32,753	29,721	29,534	30,193
13 or more years of schooling	16,014	15,086	13,750	11,437	12,462	15,774	16,930	15,437	15,817	15,798
Trade certificate	15,228	16,833	15,666	12,200	11,153	9,739	9,196	7,707	7,805	9,326
Non-university diploma	12,304	13,799	13,694	12,687	13,393	15,099	18,094	16,306	17,265	19,847
Bachelor's degree	31,559	37,822	40,841	35,709	43,948	56,993	66,061	60,723	58,731	59,712
Master's degree	7,714	9,988	11,594	9,340	13,126	17,299	18,483	18,046	16,623	20,858
Doctorate	2,138	2,683	2,728	2,452	2,929	3,215	3,526	3,160	2,770	3,714
Level of education not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Source area not stated	22	9	5	17	62	28	44	41	69	130
<b>Total</b>	<b>165,938</b>	<b>173,940</b>	<b>165,072</b>	<b>134,173</b>	<b>147,401</b>	<b>176,285</b>	<b>193,356</b>	<b>178,087</b>	<b>174,714</b>	<b>184,907</b>

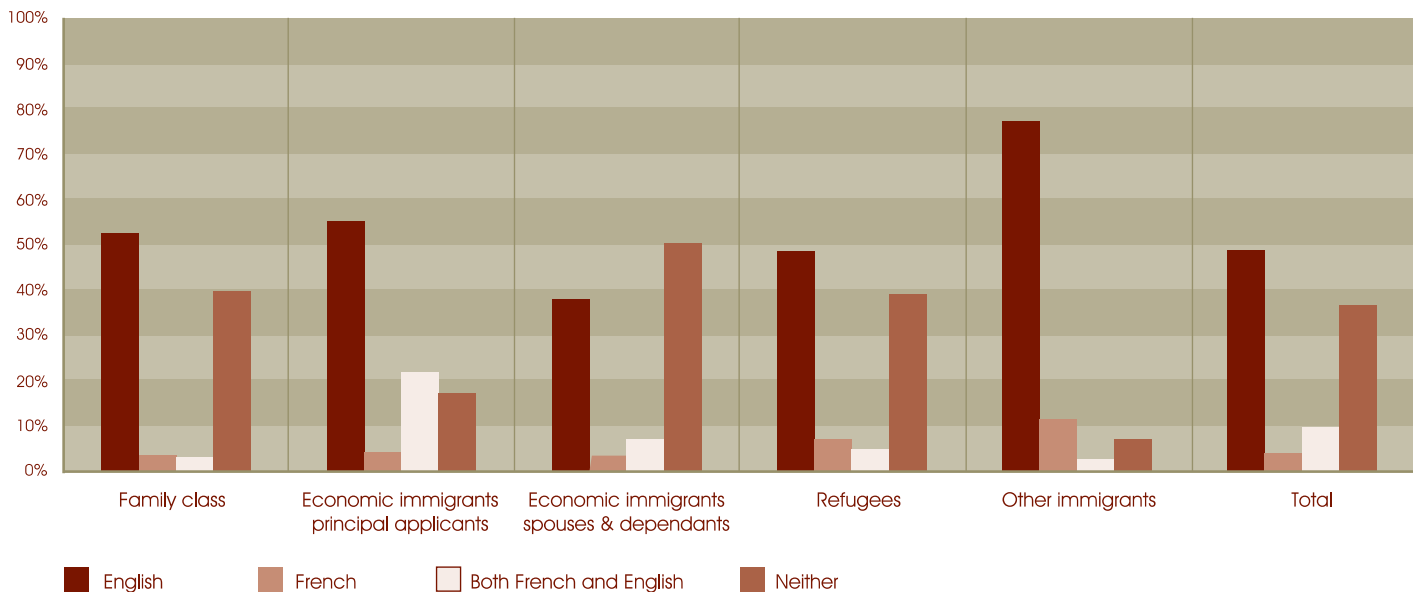
LEVEL OF EDUCATION	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
0 to 9 years of schooling	15.2	14.3	13.4	13.6	14.8	15.5	14.7	13.5	14.7	14.0
10 to 12 years of schooling	26.0	25.2	24.4	23.2	21.6	21.6	18.8	17.6	18.6	18.7
13 or more years of schooling	9.4	9.5	8.8	9.1	9.5	9.6	9.6	8.9	9.6	9.2
Trade certificate	8.5	8.3	8.4	7.3	6.3	5.6	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.9
Non-university diploma	7.4	7.9	8.7	10.2	9.8	9.6	10.3	10.3	10.6	11.4
Bachelor's degree	26.1	27.5	28.2	28.0	28.9	29.0	30.9	33.6	31.2	29.9
Master's degree	5.9	5.4	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.1	8.7	9.8	8.8	9.7
Doctorate	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2
<b>Africa and the Middle East</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	22.3	20.8	18.9	18.7	16.5	15.4	15.1	17.2	16.9	15.5
10 to 12 years of schooling	32.8	27.7	23.9	21.7	17.9	16.2	15.5	16.2	16.2	15.6
13 or more years of schooling	9.4	8.1	7.9	8.3	7.9	8.2	7.9	7.9	8.4	8.0
Trade certificate	6.9	8.2	7.9	7.4	5.7	3.8	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.6
Non-university diploma	6.2	6.8	7.0	7.9	7.3	7.1	8.1	7.6	8.5	9.2
Bachelor's degree	17.2	20.9	25.0	26.8	32.5	36.1	38.0	35.5	35.8	34.3
Master's degree	4.5	6.4	8.2	7.9	10.5	11.8	11.0	11.3	10.3	12.5
Doctorate	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.4
Level of education not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	33.1	29.2	25.4	22.8	22.0	20.6	20.1	20.2	18.7	16.4
10 to 12 years of schooling	34.3	33.0	31.4	29.9	28.1	26.3	25.0	22.1	21.6	20.3
13 or more years of schooling	9.8	10.1	10.5	10.0	11.1	13.0	12.2	12.3	12.2	11.9
Trade certificate	8.4	11.1	11.9	11.2	9.8	7.8	8.0	7.7	6.9	7.8
Non-university diploma	5.6	6.3	7.2	8.2	8.0	8.8	9.8	9.6	10.2	10.8
Bachelor's degree	7.4	8.6	11.2	15.2	17.5	19.5	20.7	22.6	24.2	25.6
Master's degree	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.4	3.7	4.8	5.4	6.1
Doctorate	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2
<b>South and Central America</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	6.6	6.3	5.7	5.7	6.4	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.7
10 to 12 years of schooling	19.6	20.2	20.5	18.3	17.7	16.8	18.2	18.5	18.2	15.9
13 or more years of schooling	16.1	13.9	13.0	14.9	15.0	16.1	15.7	16.2	15.7	12.9
Trade certificate	6.9	7.9	9.2	7.7	6.0	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.6	4.9
Non-university diploma	6.8	7.6	7.6	8.2	8.5	9.4	10.8	10.3	10.1	12.0
Bachelor's degree	27.4	27.6	27.1	29.3	28.1	29.6	28.0	28.5	29.7	28.7
Master's degree	11.8	11.6	12.0	11.9	13.1	12.1	11.2	11.9	11.8	13.8
Doctorate	4.8	4.9	4.9	3.9	5.2	4.3	4.9	4.1	4.5	6.1
<b>United States</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	11.0	10.9	10.4	9.4	10.8	12.6	11.5	9.5	8.8	8.5
10 to 12 years of schooling	19.5	20.7	20.0	18.4	15.8	16.5	15.6	14.1	14.6	13.7
13 or more years of schooling	9.7	8.3	7.7	7.4	7.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.0
Trade certificate	16.7	15.1	14.2	13.7	12.6	9.4	8.3	7.3	7.7	7.8
Non-university diploma	12.0	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.5	11.7	11.9	12.1	13.2	14.0
Bachelor's degree	23.6	24.7	26.7	28.9	28.8	29.9	32.8	36.6	35.4	33.6
Master's degree	5.1	5.4	6.1	6.4	8.3	9.0	8.7	9.5	9.8	12.1
Doctorate	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.3
<b>Europe and the United Kingdom</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	19.7	18.4	16.7	15.7	15.3	15.0	14.6	15.1	14.9	13.7
10 to 12 years of schooling	29.1	26.3	23.8	21.8	18.9	17.9	16.9	16.7	16.9	16.3
13 or more years of schooling	9.7	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.5	9.0	8.8	8.7	9.1	8.5
Trade certificate	9.2	9.7	9.5	9.1	7.6	5.5	4.8	4.3	4.5	5.0
Non-university diploma	7.4	7.9	8.3	9.5	9.1	8.6	9.4	9.2	9.9	10.7
Bachelor's degree	19.0	21.7	24.7	26.6	29.8	32.3	34.2	34.1	33.6	32.3
Master's degree	4.7	5.7	7.0	7.0	8.9	9.8	9.6	10.1	9.5	11.3
Doctorate	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.0
Level of education not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY CATEGORY AND LANGUAGE ABILITY**

LANGUAGE ABILITY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
English	31,958	28,758	24,878	21,199	23,935	26,186	29,304	23,417	28,166	32,845
French	2,105	2,446	2,242	1,832	2,119	2,241	2,226	1,782	1,980	2,385
Both French and English	1,008	1,073	978	880	1,100	1,461	1,784	1,373	1,871	2,509
Neither	42,297	36,076	31,879	26,983	28,123	30,726	33,480	35,727	33,107	24,507
Language ability not stated	18	6	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Family class</b>	<b>77,386</b>	<b>68,359</b>	<b>59,979</b>	<b>50,898</b>	<b>55,277</b>	<b>60,614</b>	<b>66,794</b>	<b>62,299</b>	<b>65,124</b>	<b>62,246</b>
English	33,093	40,344	41,222	30,182	34,714	39,558	41,048	35,885	28,255	30,735
French	2,067	1,743	1,729	2,283	2,368	2,678	3,349	3,596	2,536	2,391
Both French and English	3,439	3,503	3,244	3,661	4,328	5,631	7,599	8,305	9,126	12,347
Neither	5,137	5,808	6,213	5,626	5,887	10,230	13,279	10,432	11,307	9,706
Language ability not stated	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Economic immigrants - p.a.*</b>	<b>43,739</b>	<b>51,398</b>	<b>52,408</b>	<b>41,752</b>	<b>47,297</b>	<b>58,097</b>	<b>65,275</b>	<b>58,218</b>	<b>51,224</b>	<b>55,179</b>
English	29,500	33,350	33,080	21,355	23,682	28,389	32,652	27,258	22,019	29,818
French	2,148	2,084	1,766	2,245	2,329	2,768	3,467	3,336	2,926	3,305
Both French and English	1,341	1,290	1,279	1,299	1,521	1,976	2,854	2,897	3,758	5,713
Neither	29,887	37,230	39,805	31,237	34,432	45,069	51,471	46,151	41,123	39,731
Language ability not stated	20	18	13	25	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Economic immigrants - s.d.**</b>	<b>62,896</b>	<b>73,972</b>	<b>75,943</b>	<b>56,161</b>	<b>61,964</b>	<b>78,202</b>	<b>90,444</b>	<b>79,642</b>	<b>69,826</b>	<b>78,567</b>
English	13,888	12,172	10,143	9,506	9,818	13,440	11,751	9,813	10,861	15,807
French	1,894	3,364	2,416	2,057	2,674	2,665	2,284	1,715	1,879	2,364
Both French and English	368	683	520	571	685	830	801	906	1,041	1,776
Neither	11,900	12,258	11,229	10,707	11,220	13,157	13,083	12,686	12,203	12,739
Language ability not stated	37	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>28,087</b>	<b>28,478</b>	<b>24,308</b>	<b>22,842</b>	<b>24,397</b>	<b>30,092</b>	<b>27,919</b>	<b>25,120</b>	<b>25,984</b>	<b>32,686</b>
English	537	2,406	2,015	1,405	478	277	143	3,127	7,501	5,502
French	3	163	152	88	49	15	2	204	651	857
Both French and English	5	56	88	34	12	16	4	237	450	263
Neither	216	1,239	1,145	1,020	492	152	56	193	594	524
Language ability not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>3,865</b>	<b>3,400</b>	<b>2,547</b>	<b>1,031</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>3,761</b>	<b>9,196</b>	<b>7,146</b>
English	108,976	117,030	111,338	83,647	92,627	107,850	114,898	99,500	96,802	114,707
French	8,217	9,800	8,305	8,505	9,539	10,367	11,328	10,633	9,972	11,302
Both French and English	6,161	6,605	6,109	6,445	7,646	9,914	13,042	13,718	16,246	22,608
Neither	89,437	92,611	90,271	75,573	80,154	99,334	111,369	105,189	98,334	87,207
Language ability not stated	78	26	15	30	0	0	0	0	0	0
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>212,869</b>	<b>226,073</b>	<b>216,038</b>	<b>174,200</b>	<b>189,966</b>	<b>227,465</b>	<b>250,638</b>	<b>229,040</b>	<b>221,355</b>	<b>235,824</b>

\* p.a. = principal applicants \*\* s.d. = spouses and dependants

**Canada – Permanent Residents by Category and Language Ability, 2004 (Showing Percentage Distribution)**



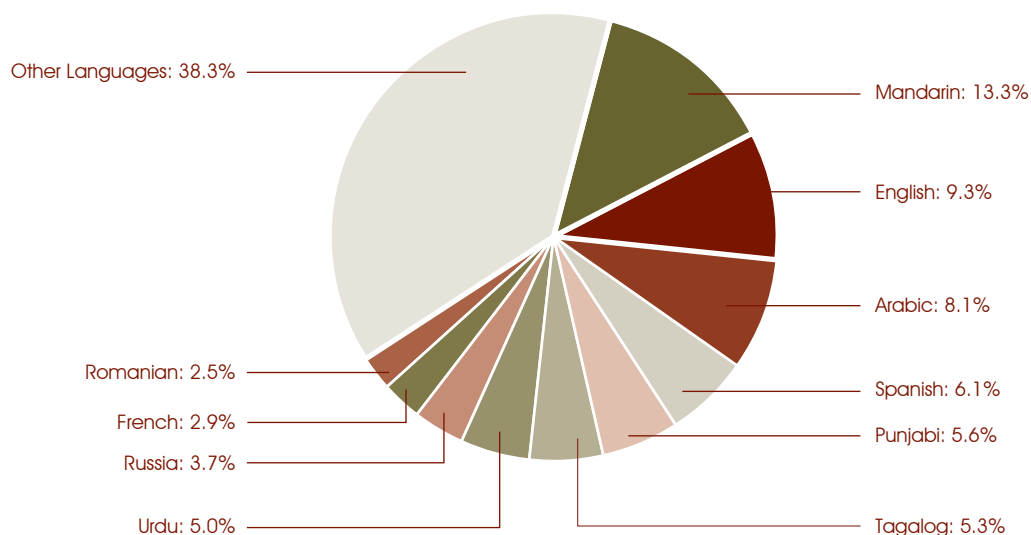
LANGUAGE ABILITY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
English	41.3	42.1	41.5	41.7	43.3	43.2	43.9	37.6	43.3	52.8
French	2.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.8
Both French and English	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.9	4.0
Neither	54.7	52.8	53.2	53.0	50.9	50.7	50.1	57.4	50.8	39.4
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Family class</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	75.7	78.5	78.7	72.3	73.4	68.1	62.9	61.6	55.2	55.7
French	4.7	3.4	3.3	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.1	6.2	5.0	4.3
Both French and English	7.9	6.8	6.2	8.8	9.2	9.7	11.6	14.3	17.8	22.4
Neither	11.7	11.3	11.9	13.5	12.5	17.6	20.3	17.9	22.1	17.6
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Economic immigrants - p.a.*</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	46.9	45.1	43.6	38.0	38.2	36.3	36.1	34.2	31.5	38.0
French	3.4	2.8	2.3	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2
Both French and English	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.6	5.4	7.3
Neither	47.5	50.3	52.4	55.6	55.6	57.6	56.9	58.0	58.9	50.6
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Economic immigrants - s.d.**</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	49.5	42.7	41.7	41.6	40.2	44.7	42.1	39.1	41.8	48.4
French	6.7	11.8	9.9	9.0	11.0	8.9	8.2	6.8	7.2	7.2
Both French and English	1.3	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.0	5.4
Neither	42.4	43.0	46.2	46.9	46.0	43.7	46.9	50.5	47.0	39.0
Language ability not stated	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	70.6	62.3	59.3	55.2	46.4	60.2	69.8	83.1	81.6	77.0
French	0.4	4	4.5	3.5	4.8	3.3	1.0	5	7.1	12.0
Both French and English	0.7	1	2.6	1.3	1.2	3.5	2.0	6	4.9	3.7
Neither	28.4	32.1	33.7	40.1	47.7	33.0	27.3	5.1	6.5	7.3
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	51.2	51.8	51.5	48.0	48.8	47.4	45.8	43.4	43.7	48.6
French	3.9	4.3	3.8	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.8
Both French and English	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.2	6.0	7.3	9.6
Neither	42.0	41.0	41.8	43.4	42.2	43.7	44.4	45.9	44.4	37.0
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* p.a. = principal applicants \*\* s.d. = spouses and dependants

**CANADA - PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY MOTHER TONGUE**

PAYS D'ORIGINE	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Nombre									
Mandarin	12,504	20,796	21,014	18,689	24,975	31,388	36,177	28,127	31,716	31,455
English	27,803	25,405	22,357	17,624	18,606	19,560	22,137	18,866	18,695	22,032
Arabic	13,153	13,840	13,268	11,483	12,497	15,488	20,216	18,048	17,219	18,986
Spanish	6,290	6,965	7,242	6,444	7,250	8,723	10,143	10,462	12,489	14,320
Punjabi	11,894	14,778	13,041	10,766	11,395	14,039	14,403	15,270	13,845	13,256
Tagalog	14,428	12,270	10,466	7,679	8,327	9,612	12,557	10,610	11,443	12,443
Urdu	4,188	8,260	12,071	8,003	8,619	13,615	15,251	13,467	11,960	11,723
Russian	5,782	7,459	9,552	10,886	9,352	9,450	10,018	9,416	8,392	8,759
French	4,490	4,032	3,635	4,575	4,722	5,343	5,594	5,200	5,391	6,802
Romanian	4,202	3,854	4,026	3,062	3,542	4,541	5,628	5,814	5,559	5,858
Korean	3,541	3,277	4,131	4,993	7,236	7,661	9,664	7,410	7,179	5,420
Hindi	1,958	2,677	2,932	2,108	2,937	4,303	5,339	5,321	4,395	5,347
Tamil	9,311	6,486	5,584	3,785	5,150	6,480	6,195	5,825	4,915	5,113
Farsi	950	2,599	6,075	5,652	4,653	4,502	4,680	6,916	5,043	5,069
Cantonese	36,572	32,572	23,633	10,278	5,450	5,322	4,704	5,243	5,207	5,007
Gujarati	1,864	2,618	2,448	1,849	2,039	5,317	5,463	5,964	4,731	4,656
Chinese	5,949	10,100	12,065	8,240	9,930	8,761	7,113	6,769	4,412	4,656
Other African languages	1,077	842	518	439	555	727	720	1,125	2,375	3,512
Bengali	2,134	3,046	3,571	2,334	2,357	3,495	4,414	3,517	2,498	3,159
German	2,114	2,572	2,126	1,938	2,207	2,201	1,961	1,866	2,245	2,387
Creole	2,104	2,051	1,727	1,383	1,517	1,787	2,692	2,415	2,386	2,255
Dari	174	908	1,626	1,383	1,613	2,240	2,705	2,652	2,499	2,062
Bulgarian	742	825	723	773	807	1,180	1,261	1,510	1,495	2,014
Vietnamese	3,581	2,425	1,793	1,591	1,412	1,782	2,058	2,164	1,709	1,813
Albanian	104	125	358	747	1,621	5,381	3,271	1,408	1,117	1,690
<b>Top 25 languages</b>	<b>176,909</b>	<b>190,782</b>	<b>185,982</b>	<b>146,704</b>	<b>158,769</b>	<b>192,898</b>	<b>214,364</b>	<b>195,385</b>	<b>188,915</b>	<b>199,794</b>
<b>Other languages</b>	<b>35,960</b>	<b>35,291</b>	<b>30,056</b>	<b>27,496</b>	<b>31,197</b>	<b>34,567</b>	<b>36,274</b>	<b>33,655</b>	<b>32,440</b>	<b>36,030</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>212,869</b>	<b>226,073</b>	<b>216,038</b>	<b>174,200</b>	<b>189,966</b>	<b>227,465</b>	<b>250,638</b>	<b>229,040</b>	<b>221,355</b>	<b>235,824</b>

**Canada - Permanent Residents by Top Ten Mother Tongues, 2004 (Showing Percentage Distribution)**



## CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY LABOUR MARKET INTENTION AND OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVEL

OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVEL	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Skill level 0 - managerial	3,287	3,626	3,305	2,592	2,865	3,915	4,874	4,143	3,925	5,798
Skill level A - professionals	22,164	28,570	31,225	26,009	32,781	42,347	46,711	41,790	37,816	35,941
Skill level B - skilled and technical	21,352	24,103	23,215	16,254	14,499	16,712	18,249	16,530	13,348	13,683
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	8,385	7,829	7,098	5,233	5,065	6,622	6,930	5,862	5,683	5,752
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	10,137	5,680	4,286	1,445	1,153	1,207	1,183	916	775	649
<b>Occupational skill level identified</b>	<b>65,325</b>	<b>69,808</b>	<b>69,129</b>	<b>51,533</b>	<b>56,363</b>	<b>70,803</b>	<b>77,947</b>	<b>69,241</b>	<b>61,547</b>	<b>61,823</b>
New workers - 15 years of age or older	41,432	45,560	39,340	37,281	42,485	48,173	51,816	47,512	54,657	61,463
Industrial codes - 15 years of age or older	3,062	3,283	2,863	1,794	1,709	1,698	1,631	1,229	1,144	1,156
<b>Intending to work</b>	<b>109,819</b>	<b>118,651</b>	<b>111,332</b>	<b>90,608</b>	<b>100,557</b>	<b>120,674</b>	<b>131,394</b>	<b>117,982</b>	<b>117,348</b>	<b>124,442</b>
Children under 15 years of age	46,931	52,133	50,966	40,027	42,565	51,180	57,282	50,953	46,641	50,917
Students 15 years of age or older	21,188	21,478	19,824	15,893	16,464	19,554	21,878	20,275	19,802	22,555
Retirees 15 years of age or older	8,906	7,379	6,682	4,671	4,777	6,546	7,207	7,878	7,577	6,053
Other non-workers 15 years of age or older	25,975	26,401	27,211	22,957	25,594	29,505	32,861	31,938	29,930	31,803
Labour market intention not stated	50	31	23	44	9	6	16	14	57	54
<b>Total</b>	<b>212,869</b>	<b>226,073</b>	<b>216,038</b>	<b>174,200</b>	<b>189,966</b>	<b>227,465</b>	<b>250,638</b>	<b>229,040</b>	<b>221,355</b>	<b>235,824</b>

OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVEL	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Skill level 0 - managerial	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.5
Skill level A - professionals	10.4	12.6	14.5	14.9	17.3	18.6	18.6	18.3	17.1	15.2
Skill level B - skilled and technical	10.0	10.7	10.8	9.3	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.2	6.0	5.8
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	4.8	2.5	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Occupational skill level identified</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>26.2</b>
New workers - 15 years of age or older	19.5	20.2	18.2	21.4	22.4	21.2	20.7	20.7	24.7	26.1
Industrial codes - 15 years of age or older	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Intending to work</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>52.8</b>
Children under 15 years of age	22.1	23.1	23.6	23.0	22.4	22.5	22.9	22.3	21.1	21.6
Students 15 years of age or older	10.0	9.5	9.2	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.6
Retirees 15 years of age or older	4.2	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.4	2.6
Other non-workers 15 years of age or older	12.2	11.7	12.6	13.2	13.5	13.0	13.1	13.9	13.5	13.5
Labour market intention not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS 15 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER INTENDING TO WORK BY OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVEL  
(SHOWING PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION)

OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVEL	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Skill level 0 - managerial	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.3	4.7
Skill level A - professionals	20.2	24.1	28.0	28.7	32.6	35.1	35.6	35.4	32.2	28.9
Skill level B - skilled and technical	19.4	20.3	20.9	17.9	14.4	13.8	13.9	14.0	11.4	11.0
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	7.6	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	9.2	4.8	3.8	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5
<b>Occupational skill level identified</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>49.7</b>
New workers - 15 years of age or older	37.7	38.4	35.3	41.1	42.2	39.9	39.4	40.3	46.6	49.4
Industrial codes - 15 years of age or older	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9
<b>Intending to work</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## CANADA – SKILLED WORKERS 15 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER INTENDING TO WORK BY GENDER AND OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVEL (PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS)

OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVEL	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Skill level 0 - managerial	643	516	409	447	754	1,178	1,549	1,505	1,419	2,349
Skill level A - professionals	12,535	17,214	19,637	16,792	21,958	28,511	31,395	27,602	24,251	22,403
Skill level B - skilled and technical	8,193	9,477	9,543	7,013	6,565	8,263	9,566	8,874	6,632	6,791
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	1,253	1,255	1,239	977	835	877	1,042	1,030	782	901
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	134	104	93	28	30	20	31	23	13	9
Occupational skill level not stated*	661	692	766	674	745	664	721	521	368	1,819
<b>Males</b>	<b>23,419</b>	<b>29,258</b>	<b>31,687</b>	<b>25,931</b>	<b>30,887</b>	<b>39,513</b>	<b>44,304</b>	<b>39,555</b>	<b>33,465</b>	<b>34,272</b>
Skill level 0 - managerial	148	124	127	122	220	324	427	387	393	664
Skill level A - professionals	3,569	4,494	5,193	4,617	6,102	7,923	9,153	8,451	8,260	8,710
Skill level B - skilled and technical	5,522	6,483	6,213	3,752	2,876	2,945	3,198	3,170	2,406	2,895
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	741	706	699	606	589	641	768	733	577	643
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	127	92	58	22	18	13	16	14	9	8
Occupational skill level not stated*	571	591	624	606	571	489	716	450	190	524
<b>Females</b>	<b>10,678</b>	<b>12,490</b>	<b>12,914</b>	<b>9,725</b>	<b>10,376</b>	<b>12,335</b>	<b>14,278</b>	<b>13,205</b>	<b>11,835</b>	<b>13,444</b>
Skill level 0 - managerial	791	640	536	569	974	1,502	1,976	1,892	1,812	3,013
Skill level A - professionals	16,104	21,708	24,830	21,409	28,060	36,434	40,548	36,053	32,511	31,113
Skill level B - skilled and technical	13,715	15,960	15,756	10,765	9,441	11,208	12,764	12,044	9,038	9,686
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	1,994	1,961	1,938	1,583	1,424	1,518	1,810	1,763	1,359	1,544
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	261	196	151	50	48	33	47	37	22	17
Occupational skill level not stated*	1,232	1,283	1,390	1,280	1,316	1,153	1,437	971	558	2,343
Gender not stated	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>34,098</b>	<b>41,748</b>	<b>44,601</b>	<b>35,656</b>	<b>41,263</b>	<b>51,848</b>	<b>58,582</b>	<b>52,760</b>	<b>45,300</b>	<b>47,716</b>

OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVEL	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Skill level 0 - managerial	2.8	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.2	6.9
Skill level A - professionals	53.5	58.8	62.0	64.8	71.1	72.2	70.9	69.8	72.5	65.4
Skill level B - skilled and technical	35.0	32.4	30.1	27.0	21.3	20.9	21.6	22.4	19.8	19.8
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	5.4	4.3	3.9	3.8	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.6
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Occupational skill level not stated*	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	5.3
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Skill level 0 - managerial	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.9
Skill level A - professionals	33.4	36.0	40.2	47.5	58.8	64.2	64.1	64.0	69.8	64.8
Skill level B - skilled and technical	51.7	51.9	48.1	38.6	27.7	23.9	22.4	24.0	20.3	21.5
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	6.9	5.7	5.4	6.2	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.6	4.9	4.8
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Occupational skill level not stated*	5.4	4.7	4.8	6.2	5.5	4.0	5.0	3.4	1.6	3.9
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Skill level 0 - managerial	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.6	4.0	6.3
Skill level A - professionals	47.2	52.0	55.7	60.0	68.0	70.3	69.2	68.3	71.8	65.2
Skill level B - skilled and technical	40.2	38.2	35.3	30.2	22.9	21.6	21.8	22.8	20.0	20.3
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	5.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.2
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Occupational skill level not stated*	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.2	4.9
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Includes new workers and industrial codes



## CANADA – NEW WORKERS 15 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER BY GENDER AND LEVEL OF EDUCATION

LEVEL OF EDUCATION	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
0 to 9 years of schooling	3,846	4,350	3,523	3,081	3,300	3,873	3,802	3,994	4,463	4,207
10 to 12 years of schooling	6,579	7,589	6,555	5,496	5,629	6,441	6,249	5,577	6,191	6,889
13 or more years of schooling	2,214	2,628	2,278	2,046	2,222	2,596	2,612	2,444	2,859	3,181
Trade certificate	1,937	2,418	2,258	1,991	1,887	1,655	1,641	1,392	1,584	2,229
Non-university diploma	1,291	1,541	1,662	1,701	1,861	1,807	2,255	2,072	2,726	3,827
Bachelor's degree	2,795	3,368	3,115	3,152	3,962	4,623	5,349	5,023	6,127	7,877
Master's degree	511	551	619	538	750	960	1,021	1,063	1,354	2,215
Doctorate	130	184	152	163	181	150	193	222	261	437
<b>Males</b>	<b>19,303</b>	<b>22,629</b>	<b>20,162</b>	<b>18,168</b>	<b>19,792</b>	<b>22,105</b>	<b>23,122</b>	<b>21,787</b>	<b>25,565</b>	<b>30,862</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	3,478	3,375	2,721	2,677	3,079	3,748	3,675	3,548	3,851	3,956
10 to 12 years of schooling	7,605	7,564	5,952	5,045	5,301	5,748	5,987	5,312	5,521	5,694
13 or more years of schooling	2,759	2,624	2,229	2,140	2,532	3,236	3,498	3,188	3,751	3,500
Trade certificate	2,378	2,721	2,096	1,988	2,197	1,942	1,812	1,460	1,574	1,903
Non-university diploma	1,815	2,043	2,061	2,523	2,930	3,055	3,991	3,528	4,329	4,947
Bachelor's degree	3,459	3,854	3,382	4,003	5,666	6,999	8,245	7,291	8,388	8,662
Master's degree	544	641	596	620	859	1,222	1,361	1,291	1,504	1,707
Doctorate	91	103	136	117	127	116	125	107	174	232
Level of education not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Females</b>	<b>22,129</b>	<b>22,925</b>	<b>19,173</b>	<b>19,113</b>	<b>22,691</b>	<b>26,067</b>	<b>28,694</b>	<b>25,725</b>	<b>29,092</b>	<b>30,601</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	7,324	7,725	6,244	5,758	6,379	7,621	7,477	7,542	8,314	8,163
10 to 12 years of schooling	14,184	15,153	12,507	10,541	10,930	12,189	12,236	10,889	11,712	12,583
13 or more years of schooling	4,973	5,252	4,507	4,186	4,754	5,832	6,110	5,632	6,610	6,681
Trade certificate	4,315	5,139	4,354	3,979	4,084	3,597	3,453	2,852	3,158	4,132
Non-university diploma	3,106	3,584	3,723	4,224	4,791	4,862	6,246	5,600	7,055	8,774
Bachelor's degree	6,254	7,222	6,497	7,155	9,628	11,622	13,594	12,314	14,515	16,539
Master's degree	1,055	1,192	1,215	1,158	1,609	2,182	2,382	2,354	2,858	3,922
Doctorate	221	287	288	280	308	266	318	329	435	669
Level of education not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Gender not stated	0	6	5	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>41,432</b>	<b>45,560</b>	<b>39,340</b>	<b>37,281</b>	<b>42,485</b>	<b>48,173</b>	<b>51,816</b>	<b>47,512</b>	<b>54,657</b>	<b>61,463</b>

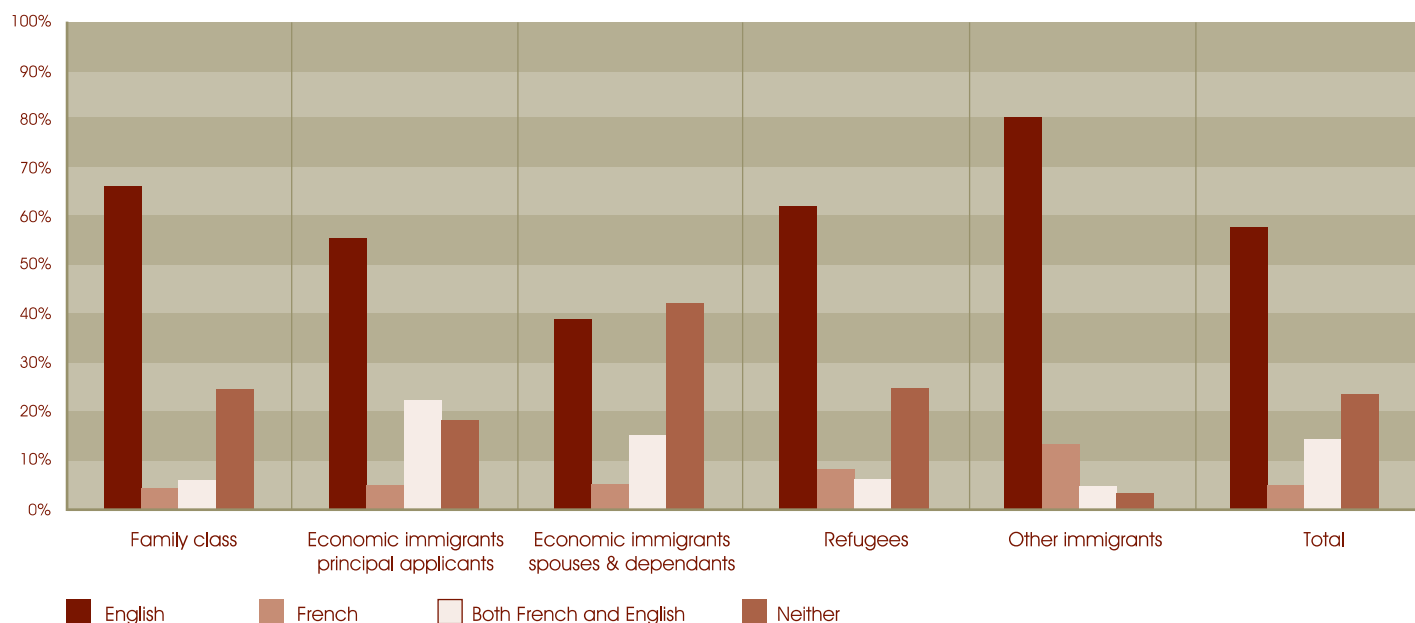
LEVEL OF EDUCATION	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
0 to 9 years of schooling	19.9	19.2	17.5	17.0	16.7	17.5	16.4	18.3	17.5	13.6
10 to 12 years of schooling	34.1	33.5	32.5	30.3	28.4	29.1	27.0	25.6	24.2	22.3
13 or more years of schooling	11.5	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.7	11.3	11.2	11.2	10.3
Trade certificate	10.0	10.7	11.2	11.0	9.5	7.5	7.1	6.4	6.2	7.2
Non-university diploma	6.7	6.8	8.2	9.4	9.4	8.2	9.8	9.5	10.7	12.4
Bachelor's degree	14.5	14.9	15.5	17.4	20.0	20.9	23.1	23.1	24.0	25.5
Master's degree	2.7	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.3	7.2
Doctorate	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	15.7	14.7	14.2	14.0	13.6	14.4	12.8	13.8	13.2	12.9
10 to 12 years of schooling	34.4	33.0	31.0	26.4	23.4	22.1	20.9	20.7	19.0	18.6
13 or more years of schooling	12.5	11.5	11.6	11.2	11.2	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.9	11.4
Trade certificate	10.8	11.9	10.9	10.4	9.7	7.5	6.3	5.7	5.4	6.2
Non-university diploma	8.2	8.9	10.8	13.2	12.9	11.7	13.9	13.7	14.9	16.2
Bachelor's degree	15.6	16.8	17.6	20.9	25.0	26.9	28.7	28.3	28.8	28.3
Master's degree	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.6
Doctorate	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8
Level of education not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0 to 9 years of schooling	17.7	17.0	15.9	15.4	15.0	15.8	14.4	15.9	15.2	13.3
10 to 12 years of schooling	34.2	33.3	31.8	28.3	25.7	25.3	23.6	22.9	21.4	20.5
13 or more years of schooling	12.0	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.2	12.1	11.8	11.9	12.1	10.9
Trade certificate	10.4	11.3	11.1	10.7	9.6	7.5	6.7	6.0	5.8	6.7
Non-university diploma	7.5	7.9	9.5	11.3	11.3	10.1	12.1	11.8	12.9	14.3
Bachelor's degree	15.1	15.9	16.5	19.2	22.7	24.1	26.2	25.9	26.6	26.9
Master's degree	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.8	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.2	6.4
Doctorate	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1
Level of education not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**CANADA – PERMANENT RESIDENTS 15 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER INTENDING TO WORK BY CATEGORY AND LANGUAGE ABILITY**

LANGUAGE ABILITY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
English	18,938	17,920	15,556	13,713	15,407	16,417	17,884	13,572	15,627	18,520
French	1,041	1,484	1,341	1,090	1,278	1,312	1,249	948	915	1,121
Both French and English	647	727	698	620	780	1,022	1,191	860	1,186	1,660
Neither	13,192	11,349	9,818	8,512	8,888	9,376	10,311	10,597	9,363	6,830
<b>Family class</b>	<b>33,818</b>	<b>31,480</b>	<b>27,413</b>	<b>23,935</b>	<b>26,353</b>	<b>28,127</b>	<b>30,635</b>	<b>25,977</b>	<b>27,091</b>	<b>28,131</b>
English	32,862	40,126	41,007	29,974	34,561	39,388	40,839	35,749	28,218	30,667
French	2,032	1,709	1,698	2,254	2,341	2,656	3,321	3,584	2,527	2,386
Both French and English	3,399	3,480	3,222	3,645	4,305	5,616	7,576	8,287	9,099	12,234
Neither	4,982	5,678	6,103	5,567	5,798	10,155	13,207	10,377	11,293	9,691
Language ability not stated	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Economic immigrants - p.a.*</b>	<b>43,277</b>	<b>50,993</b>	<b>52,030</b>	<b>41,440</b>	<b>47,005</b>	<b>57,815</b>	<b>64,943</b>	<b>57,997</b>	<b>51,137</b>	<b>54,978</b>
English	10,496	11,534	10,561	6,172	6,798	7,603	8,029	7,174	6,260	7,137
French	517	535	461	563	509	561	676	827	726	813
Both French and English	739	664	633	551	749	1,028	1,384	1,532	1,864	2,724
Neither	3,257	4,041	4,184	3,764	4,883	8,935	10,854	8,279	8,727	7,760
<b>Economic immigrants - s.d.**</b>	<b>15,009</b>	<b>16,774</b>	<b>15,839</b>	<b>11,050</b>	<b>12,939</b>	<b>18,127</b>	<b>20,943</b>	<b>17,812</b>	<b>17,577</b>	<b>18,434</b>
English	10,476	8,915	7,520	6,766	7,076	9,108	8,018	6,794	7,924	11,091
French	1,355	2,363	1,601	1,298	1,795	1,664	1,353	1,090	1,190	1,468
Both French and English	270	533	385	457	562	641	565	616	678	1,049
Neither	5,125	4,771	4,368	4,193	4,326	4,935	4,822	4,674	4,695	4,252
Language ability not stated	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>17,227</b>	<b>16,582</b>	<b>13,874</b>	<b>12,714</b>	<b>13,759</b>	<b>16,348</b>	<b>14,758</b>	<b>13,174</b>	<b>14,487</b>	<b>17,860</b>
English	410	2,077	1,671	1,129	361	215	97	2,583	5,940	4,025
French	1	120	117	58	32	10	2	161	526	647
Both French and English	4	42	69	29	11	12	4	197	376	213
Neither	73	583	319	253	97	20	11	81	213	154
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>2,822</b>	<b>2,176</b>	<b>1,469</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>3,022</b>	<b>7,055</b>	<b>5,039</b>
English	73,182	80,572	76,315	57,754	64,203	72,731	74,867	65,872	63,969	71,440
French	4,946	6,211	5,218	5,263	5,955	6,203	6,601	6,610	5,884	6,435
Both French and English	5,059	5,446	5,007	5,302	6,407	8,319	10,720	11,492	13,203	17,880
Neither	26,629	26,422	24,792	22,289	23,992	33,421	39,205	34,008	34,291	28,687
Language ability not stated	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>109,819</b>	<b>118,651</b>	<b>111,332</b>	<b>90,608</b>	<b>100,557</b>	<b>120,674</b>	<b>131,394</b>	<b>117,982</b>	<b>117,348</b>	<b>124,442</b>

\* p.a. = principal applicants \*\* s.d. = spouses and dependants

**Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older Intending to Work by Category and Language Ability, 2004 (Showing Percentage Distribution)**



## TEMPORARY RESIDENTS

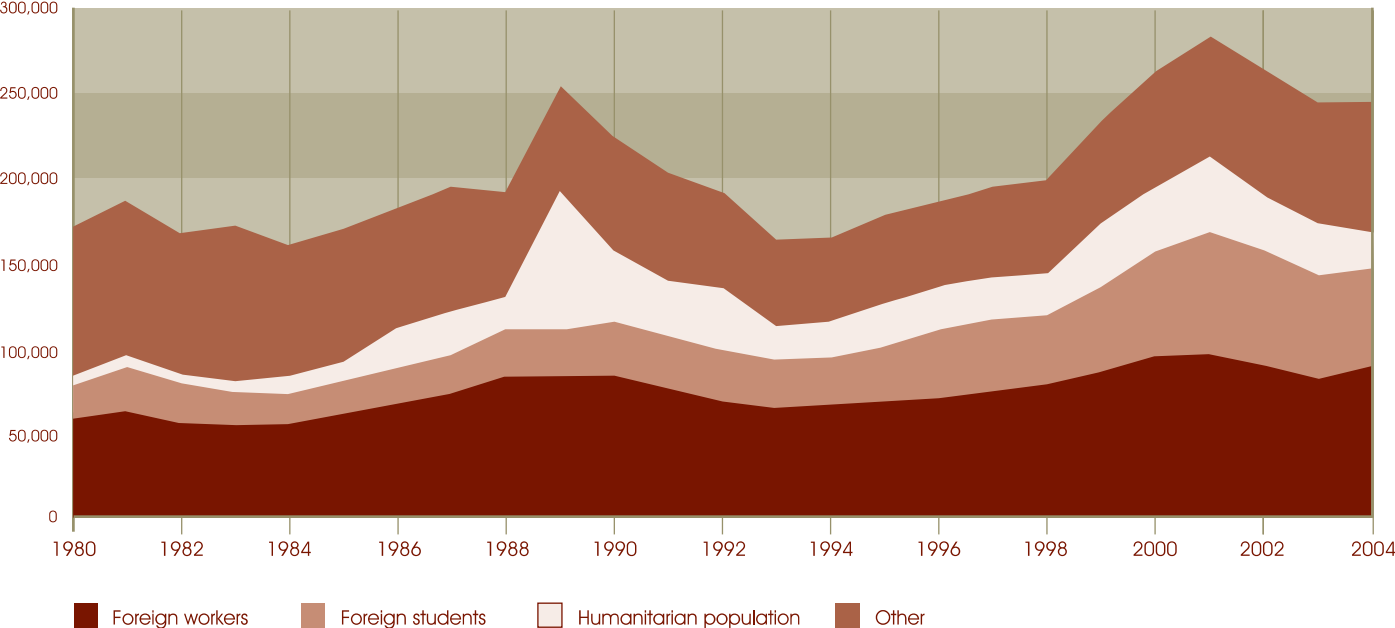
In addition to the selection of permanent residents, the immigration program provides for the temporary entry of foreign workers and business people, foreign students and tourists. Citizenship and Immigration Canada admits a wide range of temporary residents who come to Canada as workers, students or visitors. The temporary resident population is comprised of four mutually exclusive groups: foreign workers, foreign students, individuals in the humanitarian group and other cases. Foreign workers are in Canada primarily to work, although they may also have other permits or authorizations. Foreign students are in Canada primarily to study, although they too may have other permits or authorizations. Individuals in the humanitarian group are primarily refugee claimants, but this group also includes certain people allowed to remain in Canada on humanitarian grounds due to other "special considerations." The inclusion of refugee claimants in the humanitarian cases group warrants special mention. They are included in this group along with individuals who did not make refugee claims, according to the administrative data systems, but who were processed under special programs established to handle refugee-like cases. The humanitarian cases group includes a small number of individuals who have been allowed to remain in Canada on humanitarian or compassionate grounds but who have never filed a refugee claim. The final group—other cases—is not profiled in this publication. It comprises individuals who do not fit into any of the other categories.

The statistical information presented in this section is based on the individual's primary motivation for being in Canada—to work or to study—although individuals in either group may also be in possession of other permits or authorizations. Information is also provided for the humanitarian component of the temporary resident population. A summary of gender-based flow statistics (based on the calendar year) and stock statistics (based on December 1 of the calendar year) is provided for 1980 through 2004. In addition, for each group, gender-based flow and stock statistics for the ten-year period from 1995 to 2004 are provided by country of origin, place of residence in Canada (provinces or territories and urban area), skill level for foreign workers, and level of study for foreign students. Statistics are also provided for adult refugee claimants showing the percentage who have been granted authorization to work at any time since their arrival in Canada.

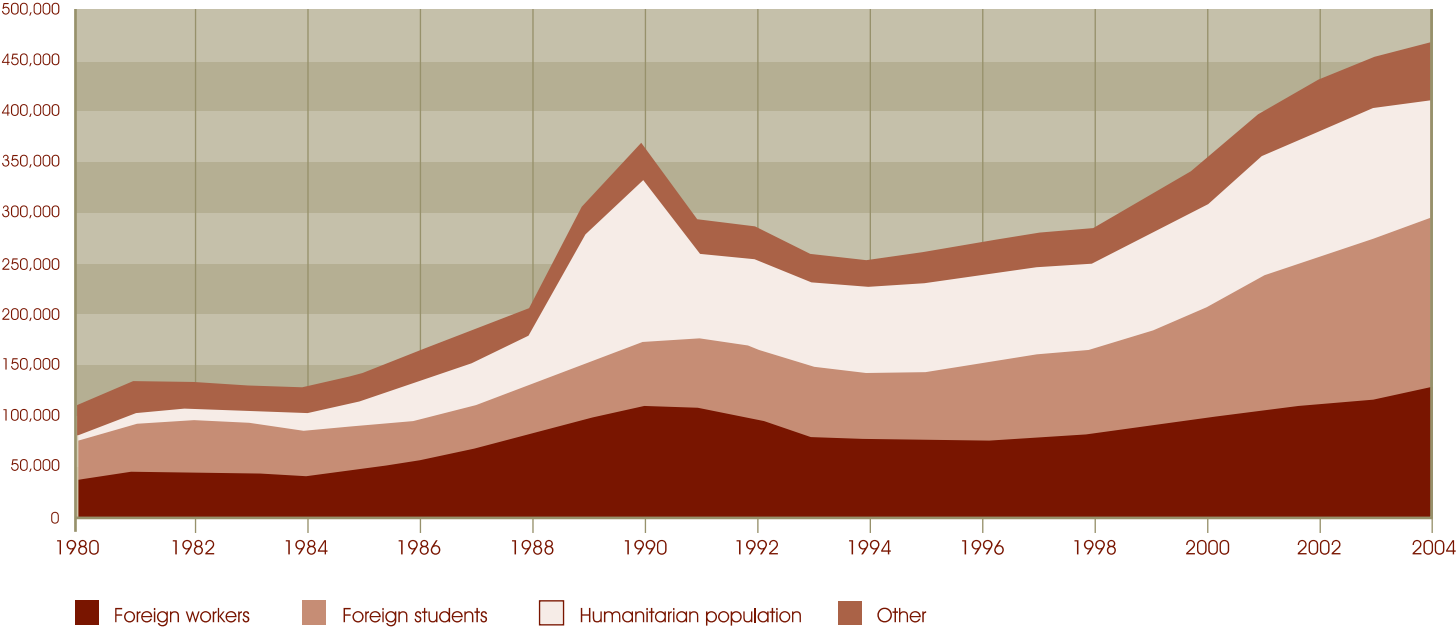
Note: Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the following tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation "–". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgement, we are not releasing personal information on an identifiable individual.



Canada – Annual Flow of Temporary Residents by Primary Status, 1980 to 2004



Canada – December 1 Stock of Temporary Residents by Primary Status, 1980 to 2004



**CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF TEMPORARY RESIDENTS BY PRIMARY STATUS, 1980 TO 2004**

PRIMARY STATUS	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
	Number										
<i>Initial entries</i>	55,923	61,262	53,944	52,559	53,351	60,290	66,355	70,140	80,359	78,218	75,949
<i>Seasonal re-entries</i>	2,805	3,264	3,513	3,398	3,351	3,365	3,685	4,136	4,007	6,661	9,458
Foreign workers	58,728	64,526	57,457	55,957	56,702	63,655	70,040	74,276	84,366	84,879	85,407
Foreign students	20,652	25,759	23,439	19,438	17,858	18,879	20,129	22,954	27,617	27,817	30,654
<i>Adult refugee claimants</i>										19,521	30,172
<i>Other refugee claimants</i>										3,283	6,153
<i>Refugee claimants</i>										22,804	36,325
<i>Other humanitarian cases</i>										57,821	6,559
Humanitarian population	5,466	6,202	4,933	6,626	9,899	11,930	23,198	26,532	19,753	80,625	42,884
Other	87,925	91,356	83,439	90,694	78,773	75,882	70,639	70,898	60,971	62,163	65,792
<b>Total</b>	<b>172,771</b>	<b>187,843</b>	<b>169,268</b>	<b>172,715</b>	<b>163,232</b>	<b>170,346</b>	<b>184,006</b>	<b>194,660</b>	<b>192,707</b>	<b>255,484</b>	<b>224,737</b>

**CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF MALE TEMPORARY RESIDENTS BY PRIMARY STATUS, 1980 TO 2004**

PRIMARY STATUS	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
	Number										
<i>Initial entries</i>	42,137	45,799	40,666	40,739	40,869	44,877	47,191	49,344	55,871	50,466	45,373
<i>Seasonal re-entries</i>	2,781	3,245	3,493	3,369	3,323	3,336	3,650	4,102	3,963	6,581	9,328
Foreign workers	44,918	49,044	44,159	44,108	44,192	48,213	50,841	53,446	59,834	57,047	54,701
Foreign students	12,160	14,880	13,461	10,873	9,862	10,062	10,748	11,886	14,186	14,158	15,757
<i>Adult refugee claimants</i>										13,037	20,314
<i>Other refugee claimants</i>										1,833	3,388
<i>Refugee claimants</i>										14,870	23,702
<i>Other humanitarian cases</i>										35,512	2,985
Humanitarian population	3,254	3,902	3,336	4,385	6,163	7,881	16,363	18,720	12,861	50,382	26,687
Other	51,074	53,361	48,929	52,755	46,218	44,735	41,015	40,630	36,384	37,106	39,055
<b>Males</b>	<b>111,406</b>	<b>121,187</b>	<b>109,885</b>	<b>112,121</b>	<b>106,435</b>	<b>110,891</b>	<b>118,967</b>	<b>124,682</b>	<b>123,265</b>	<b>158,693</b>	<b>136,200</b>

**CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF FEMALE TEMPORARY RESIDENTS BY PRIMARY STATUS, 1980 TO 2004**

PRIMARY STATUS	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
	Number										
<i>Initial entries</i>	13,736	15,460	13,277	11,816	12,482	15,413	19,161	20,793	24,462	27,740	30,572
<i>Seasonal re-entries</i>	24	19	20	29	28	29	35	34	44	59	106
Foreign workers	13,760	15,479	13,297	11,845	12,510	15,442	19,196	20,827	24,506	27,799	30,678
Foreign students	8,488	10,878	9,975	8,562	7,995	8,813	9,380	11,063	13,428	13,658	14,896
<i>Adult refugee claimants</i>										6,482	9,854
<i>Other refugee claimants</i>										1,450	2,765
<i>Refugee claimants</i>										7,932	12,619
<i>Other humanitarian cases</i>										22,301	3,574
Humanitarian population	2,212	2,300	1,597	2,241	3,736	4,048	6,830	7,808	6,890	30,233	16,193
Other	36,758	37,976	34,487	37,931	32,547	31,146	29,618	30,255	24,569	25,048	26,723
<b>Females</b>	<b>61,218</b>	<b>66,633</b>	<b>59,356</b>	<b>60,579</b>	<b>56,788</b>	<b>59,449</b>	<b>65,024</b>	<b>69,953</b>	<b>69,393</b>	<b>96,738</b>	<b>88,490</b>

**CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF ADULT REFUGEE CLAIMANTS 18 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER SHOWING NUMBER WHO HAVE EVER BEEN ISSUED AN EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION, 1989 TO 2004**

PRIMARY STATUS	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
	Number										
With employment authorization										10,593	16,010
Without employment authorization										2,444	4,304
<b>Males</b>										<b>13,037</b>	<b>20,314</b>
With employment authorization										5,136	7,519
Without employment authorization										1,346	2,335
<b>Females</b>										<b>6,482</b>	<b>9,854</b>
With employment authorization										15,729	23,529
Without employment authorization										3,792	6,643
Gender not stated										2	4
<b>Adult refugee claimants</b>										<b>19,521</b>	<b>30,172</b>

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
67,512	60,638	57,090	59,045	60,598	61,283	64,657	69,488	78,346	91,775	86,007	79,474	70,763	74,823
10,394	9,881	8,384	8,577	9,127	10,303	11,156	10,764	8,752	5,249	13,102	13,814	14,778	15,845
77,906	70,519	65,474	67,622	69,725	71,586	75,813	80,252	87,098	97,024	99,109	93,288	85,541	90,668
30,672	29,388	28,136	27,991	32,559	39,901	42,427	40,846	50,501	61,036	70,871	66,410	60,201	56,536
25,098	27,132	15,745	16,050	19,195	19,426	18,773	19,642	24,396	29,156	34,268	25,494	22,809	18,226
6,197	8,025	4,739	4,754	5,906	5,735	5,352	5,137	6,082	7,675	9,148	6,926	6,879	5,164
31,295	35,157	20,484	20,804	25,101	25,161	24,125	24,779	30,478	36,831	43,416	32,420	29,688	23,390
2,021	1,964	951	742	523	445	358	387	7,828	812	940	701	365	311
33,316	37,121	21,435	21,546	25,624	25,606	24,483	25,166	38,306	37,643	44,356	33,121	30,053	23,701
61,362	55,277	50,241	49,182	51,766	50,457	52,390	52,930	58,154	67,242	69,328	70,724	68,934	74,826
<b>203,256</b>	<b>192,305</b>	<b>165,286</b>	<b>166,341</b>	<b>179,674</b>	<b>187,550</b>	<b>195,113</b>	<b>199,194</b>	<b>234,059</b>	<b>262,945</b>	<b>283,664</b>	<b>263,543</b>	<b>244,729</b>	<b>245,731</b>

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
41,545	39,751	39,090	40,905	41,612	41,900	44,239	48,356	54,972	65,404	57,858	51,278	43,501	45,012
10,232	9,730	8,231	8,458	8,986	10,163	11,016	10,607	8,603	5,167	12,891	13,470	14,445	15,501
51,777	49,481	47,321	49,363	50,598	52,063	55,255	58,963	63,575	70,571	70,749	64,748	57,946	60,513
15,442	14,765	13,855	13,741	15,901	19,701	20,705	19,824	25,391	30,480	35,958	33,659	31,171	29,565
15,881	16,972	10,074	10,055	11,880	12,105	11,860	12,361	15,542	18,170	20,737	15,231	13,630	10,497
3,339	4,221	2,500	2,530	3,173	3,040	2,845	2,777	3,254	3,933	4,734	3,582	3,634	2,698
19,220	21,193	12,574	12,585	15,053	15,145	14,705	15,138	18,796	22,103	25,471	18,813	17,264	13,195
923	911	461	401	269	243	215	255	4,049	612	679	507	258	229
20,143	22,104	13,035	12,986	15,322	15,388	14,920	15,393	22,845	22,715	26,150	19,320	17,522	13,424
36,610	31,709	28,514	28,315	30,441	28,256	29,218	29,433	31,429	36,915	37,904	38,100	36,821	39,822
<b>123,972</b>	<b>118,059</b>	<b>102,725</b>	<b>104,405</b>	<b>112,262</b>	<b>115,408</b>	<b>120,098</b>	<b>123,613</b>	<b>143,240</b>	<b>160,681</b>	<b>170,761</b>	<b>155,827</b>	<b>143,460</b>	<b>143,324</b>

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
25,960	20,886	17,996	18,138	18,981	19,381	20,406	21,122	23,367	26,341	28,134	28,194	27,261	29,811
134	118	119	82	102	100	102	105	148	81	210	343	333	344
26,094	21,004	18,115	18,220	19,083	19,481	20,508	21,227	23,515	26,422	28,344	28,537	27,594	30,155
15,228	14,622	14,279	14,250	16,657	20,198	21,716	21,011	25,101	30,527	34,902	32,746	29,028	26,970
9,213	10,158	5,670	5,995	7,315	7,321	6,913	7,280	8,853	10,984	13,531	10,261	9,179	7,729
2,857	3,804	2,235	2,224	2,733	2,695	2,507	2,360	2,828	3,742	4,414	3,344	3,245	2,466
12,070	13,962	7,905	8,219	10,048	10,016	9,420	9,640	11,681	14,726	17,945	13,605	12,424	10,195
1,098	1,053	490	341	254	202	143	132	3,779	200	261	194	107	82
13,168	15,015	8,395	8,560	10,302	10,218	9,563	9,772	15,460	14,926	18,206	13,799	12,531	10,277
24,751	23,565	21,725	20,866	21,322	22,199	23,171	23,485	26,721	30,323	31,424	32,623	32,113	34,999
<b>79,241</b>	<b>74,206</b>	<b>62,514</b>	<b>61,896</b>	<b>67,364</b>	<b>72,096</b>	<b>74,958</b>	<b>75,495</b>	<b>90,797</b>	<b>102,198</b>	<b>112,876</b>	<b>107,705</b>	<b>101,266</b>	<b>102,401</b>

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
12,694	14,020	7,821	8,175	9,403	9,321	8,972	9,497	12,019	14,585	16,866	12,696	11,450	5,563
3,187	2,952	2,253	1,880	2,477	2,784	2,888	2,864	3,523	3,585	3,871	2,535	2,180	4,934
<b>15,881</b>	<b>16,972</b>	<b>10,074</b>	<b>10,055</b>	<b>11,880</b>	<b>12,105</b>	<b>11,860</b>	<b>12,361</b>	<b>15,542</b>	<b>18,170</b>	<b>20,737</b>	<b>15,231</b>	<b>13,630</b>	<b>10,497</b>
7,229	7,891	4,173	4,460	5,160	5,094	4,608	4,832	6,211	7,970	10,216	8,089	7,395	3,734
1,984	2,267	1,497	1,535	2,155	2,227	2,305	2,448	2,642	3,014	3,315	2,172	1,784	3,995
<b>9,213</b>	<b>10,158</b>	<b>5,670</b>	<b>5,995</b>	<b>7,315</b>	<b>7,321</b>	<b>6,913</b>	<b>7,280</b>	<b>8,853</b>	<b>10,984</b>	<b>13,531</b>	<b>10,261</b>	<b>9,179</b>	<b>7,729</b>
19,923	21,911	11,994	12,635	14,563	14,415	13,580	14,329	18,230	22,555	27,082	20,785	18,845	9,297
5,175	5,221	3,751	3,415	4,632	5,011	5,193	5,313	6,166	6,601	7,186	4,709	3,964	8,929
4	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	2	0	0
<b>25,098</b>	<b>27,132</b>	<b>15,745</b>	<b>16,050</b>	<b>19,195</b>	<b>19,426</b>	<b>18,773</b>	<b>19,642</b>	<b>24,396</b>	<b>29,156</b>	<b>34,268</b>	<b>25,494</b>	<b>22,809</b>	<b>18,226</b>

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF TEMPORARY RESIDENTS BY PRIMARY STATUS, 1980 TO 2004

PRIMARY STATUS	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
	Number										
With employment authorization	30,530	36,461	35,473	34,273	33,857	39,846	47,765	59,470	73,542	86,035	98,743
Without employment authorization	8,701	9,729	10,370	10,074	9,230	9,432	9,037	9,509	10,762	12,049	12,667
Foreign workers	39,231	46,190	45,843	44,347	43,087	49,278	56,802	68,979	84,304	98,084	111,410
With student authorization	36,800	45,463	48,720	46,915	42,614	39,196	38,012	39,256	43,790	49,499	56,788
Without student authorization	1,891	2,365	2,748	2,730	2,354	2,291	2,370	2,525	3,307	4,916	6,043
Foreign students	38,691	47,828	51,468	49,645	44,968	41,487	40,382	41,781	47,097	54,415	62,831
Adult refugee claimants										18,384	47,198
Other refugee claimants										2,516	7,989
Refugee claimants										20,900	55,187
Other humanitarian cases										106,168	104,299
Humanitarian population	5,236	9,967	10,341	11,938	17,186	24,955	39,315	45,000	51,561	127,068	159,486
Other	28,938	30,716	28,300	25,482	24,105	25,571	28,214	30,518	24,531	30,000	36,251
<b>Total</b>	<b>112,096</b>	<b>134,701</b>	<b>135,952</b>	<b>131,412</b>	<b>129,346</b>	<b>141,291</b>	<b>164,713</b>	<b>186,278</b>	<b>207,493</b>	<b>309,567</b>	<b>369,978</b>

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF MALE TEMPORARY RESIDENTS BY PRIMARY STATUS, 1980 TO 2004

PRIMARY STATUS	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
	Number										
With employment authorization	17,993	21,214	19,806	19,587	20,052	23,388	27,350	35,418	44,351	50,155	53,873
Without employment authorization	5,557	6,045	6,291	6,003	5,434	5,274	4,933	4,952	5,426	5,674	5,664
Foreign workers	23,550	27,259	26,097	25,590	25,486	28,662	32,283	40,370	49,777	55,829	59,537
With student authorization	23,373	28,397	30,309	28,806	26,034	23,473	22,542	22,573	24,618	27,325	31,037
Without student authorization	1,050	1,309	1,557	1,552	1,256	1,251	1,303	1,346	1,725	2,558	3,163
Foreign students	24,423	29,706	31,866	30,358	27,290	24,724	23,845	23,919	26,343	29,883	34,200
Adult refugee claimants										12,593	31,866
Other refugee claimants										1,377	4,384
Refugee claimants										13,970	36,250
Other humanitarian cases										69,079	66,625
Humanitarian population	3,452	6,287	7,096	8,386	11,438	16,392	26,923	31,710	35,812	83,049	102,875
Other	11,109	11,881	10,735	9,582	9,213	9,754	10,499	11,267	9,039	11,870	14,705
<b>Males</b>	<b>62,534</b>	<b>75,133</b>	<b>75,794</b>	<b>73,916</b>	<b>73,427</b>	<b>79,532</b>	<b>93,550</b>	<b>107,266</b>	<b>120,971</b>	<b>180,631</b>	<b>211,317</b>

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF FEMALE TEMPORARY RESIDENTS BY PRIMARY STATUS, 1980 TO 2004

PRIMARY STATUS	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
	Number										
With employment authorization	12,533	15,247	15,667	14,685	13,801	16,453	20,410	24,047	29,161	35,848	44,847
Without employment authorization	3,144	3,683	4,077	4,068	3,795	4,158	4,103	4,556	5,335	6,374	7,003
Foreign workers	15,677	18,930	19,744	18,753	17,596	20,611	24,513	28,603	34,496	42,222	51,850
With student authorization	13,425	17,066	18,409	18,108	16,578	15,723	15,464	16,677	19,167	22,170	25,748
Without student authorization	841	1,056	1,191	1,178	1,098	1,040	1,067	1,178	1,581	2,358	2,880
Foreign students	14,266	18,122	19,600	19,286	17,676	16,763	16,531	17,855	20,748	24,528	28,628
Adult refugee claimants										5,789	15,327
Other refugee claimants										1,139	3,605
Refugee claimants										6,928	18,932
Other humanitarian cases										37,076	37,662
Humanitarian population	1,784	3,680	3,245	3,552	5,748	8,563	12,387	13,283	15,741	44,004	56,594
Other	17,813	18,833	17,563	15,900	14,892	15,816	17,712	19,248	15,484	18,119	21,532
<b>Females</b>	<b>49,540</b>	<b>59,565</b>	<b>60,152</b>	<b>57,491</b>	<b>55,912</b>	<b>61,753</b>	<b>71,143</b>	<b>78,989</b>	<b>86,469</b>	<b>128,873</b>	<b>158,604</b>

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF ADULT REFUGEE CLAIMANTS 18 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER SHOWING NUMBER WHO HAVE EVER BEEN ISSUED AN EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION, 1989 TO 2004

PRIMARY STATUS	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
	Number										
With employment authorization										10,582	25,638
Without employment authorization										2,011	6,228
<b>Males</b>										<b>12,593</b>	<b>31,866</b>
With employment authorization										4,668	11,914
Without employment authorization										1,121	3,413
<b>Females</b>										<b>5,789</b>	<b>15,327</b>
With employment authorization										15,250	37,552
Without employment authorization										3,134	9,646
Gender not stated										2	5
<b>Adult refugee claimants</b>										<b>18,384</b>	<b>47,198</b>



1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
97,284	88,766	73,405	69,229	68,590	68,023	71,036	74,964	79,841	87,416	94,551	100,339	109,734	129,013
11,548	9,679	8,550	8,269	8,591	9,077	9,639	10,494	12,106	13,864	15,306	17,028	14,071	5,238
108,832	98,445	81,955	77,498	77,181	77,100	80,675	85,458	91,947	101,280	109,857	117,367	123,805	134,251
62,086	63,597	64,058	61,456	63,240	71,262	76,225	77,273	87,259	102,300	123,200	134,517	144,245	153,638
5,752	5,972	3,921	3,706	3,967	4,264	4,333	4,101	4,765	5,440	5,797	7,465	8,584	7,769
67,838	69,569	67,979	65,162	67,207	75,526	80,558	81,374	92,024	107,740	128,997	141,982	152,829	161,407
62,005	67,269	65,390	67,901	68,343	68,019	68,571	69,499	73,420	81,226	96,353	102,479	106,460	99,284
11,673	13,875	13,561	14,565	15,572	16,144	16,175	15,383	15,493	16,968	20,410	20,978	20,574	15,454
73,678	81,144	78,951	82,466	83,915	84,163	84,746	84,882	88,913	98,194	116,763	123,457	127,034	114,738
11,302	7,473	4,790	4,165	3,238	2,736	2,154	1,646	8,855	4,008	2,544	2,261	1,994	1,665
84,980	88,617	83,741	86,631	87,153	86,899	86,900	86,528	97,768	102,202	119,307	125,718	129,028	116,403
34,243	30,028	26,444	27,614	30,442	32,521	33,968	33,651	36,749	42,033	43,823	48,130	49,087	56,157
<b>295,893</b>	<b>286,659</b>	<b>260,119</b>	<b>256,905</b>	<b>261,983</b>	<b>272,046</b>	<b>282,101</b>	<b>287,011</b>	<b>318,488</b>	<b>353,255</b>	<b>401,984</b>	<b>433,197</b>	<b>454,749</b>	<b>468,218</b>

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
51,432	47,956	43,868	44,114	45,005	45,557	48,481	51,742	55,215	60,693	64,259	64,470	67,863	76,750
5,235	4,497	4,031	3,883	4,151	4,491	4,604	5,019	5,705	6,332	6,924	8,335	6,965	2,643
56,667	52,453	47,899	47,997	49,156	50,048	53,085	56,761	60,920	67,025	71,183	72,805	74,828	79,393
33,556	34,291	34,435	32,671	33,201	37,097	39,532	39,873	45,602	53,601	65,167	71,854	78,079	83,748
2,881	2,932	1,721	1,576	1,618	1,757	1,776	1,650	1,871	2,193	2,343	3,109	3,821	3,504
36,437	37,223	36,156	34,247	34,819	38,854	41,308	41,523	47,473	55,794	67,510	74,963	81,900	87,252
40,851	43,358	42,410	43,622	43,379	42,656	43,112	43,837	46,525	51,554	60,246	63,345	65,265	60,820
6,291	7,339	7,114	7,642	8,191	8,497	8,564	8,162	8,171	8,862	10,558	10,831	10,708	8,088
47,142	50,697	49,524	51,264	51,570	51,153	51,676	51,999	54,696	60,416	70,804	74,176	75,973	68,908
6,048	3,929	2,540	2,355	1,845	1,618	1,316	1,026	4,687	2,367	1,804	1,685	1,507	1,307
53,190	54,626	52,064	53,619	53,415	52,771	52,992	53,025	59,383	62,783	72,608	75,861	77,480	70,215
12,870	10,114	9,473	10,156	12,008	13,283	14,409	14,103	15,403	18,098	18,143	19,950	20,631	23,497
<b>159,164</b>	<b>154,416</b>	<b>145,592</b>	<b>146,019</b>	<b>149,398</b>	<b>154,956</b>	<b>161,794</b>	<b>165,412</b>	<b>183,179</b>	<b>203,700</b>	<b>229,444</b>	<b>243,579</b>	<b>254,839</b>	<b>260,357</b>

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
45,817	40,774	29,498	25,075	23,541	22,424	22,505	23,164	24,620	26,710	30,281	35,864	41,866	52,262
6,313	5,182	4,519	4,386	4,440	4,586	5,035	5,475	6,401	7,532	8,382	8,693	7,105	2,595
52,130	45,956	34,017	29,461	27,981	27,010	27,540	28,639	31,021	34,242	38,663	44,557	48,971	54,857
28,529	29,304	29,621	28,783	30,037	34,162	36,686	37,383	41,648	48,672	58,015	62,654	66,157	69,883
2,871	3,040	2,200	2,130	2,349	2,507	2,557	2,451	2,894	3,247	3,453	4,354	4,763	4,265
31,400	32,344	31,821	30,913	32,386	36,669	39,243	39,834	44,542	51,919	61,468	67,008	70,920	74,148
21,145	23,904	22,975	24,275	24,964	25,363	25,459	25,661	26,893	29,669	36,104	39,130	41,192	38,462
5,381	6,535	6,443	6,919	7,378	7,645	7,611	7,221	7,322	8,106	9,852	10,147	9,866	7,366
26,526	30,439	29,418	31,194	32,342	33,008	33,070	32,882	34,215	37,775	45,956	49,277	51,058	45,828
5,254	3,544	2,250	1,810	1,393	1,118	838	620	4,168	1,641	740	576	487	358
31,780	33,983	31,668	33,004	33,735	34,126	33,908	33,502	38,383	39,416	46,696	49,853	51,545	46,186
21,370	19,914	16,971	17,457	18,432	19,238	19,559	19,547	21,343	23,933	25,679	28,179	28,456	32,659
<b>136,680</b>	<b>132,197</b>	<b>114,477</b>	<b>110,835</b>	<b>112,534</b>	<b>117,043</b>	<b>120,250</b>	<b>121,522</b>	<b>135,289</b>	<b>149,510</b>	<b>172,506</b>	<b>189,597</b>	<b>199,892</b>	<b>207,850</b>

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
32,787	36,271	36,255	38,089	37,574	36,063	36,217	36,980	39,125	43,550	51,536	55,585	59,171	53,616
8,064	7,087	6,155	5,533	5,805	6,593	6,895	6,857	7,400	8,004	8,710	7,760	6,094	7,204
<b>40,851</b>	<b>43,358</b>	<b>42,410</b>	<b>43,622</b>	<b>43,379</b>	<b>42,656</b>	<b>43,112</b>	<b>43,837</b>	<b>46,525</b>	<b>51,554</b>	<b>60,246</b>	<b>63,345</b>	<b>65,265</b>	<b>60,820</b>
16,509	18,978	18,329	19,686	19,604	19,430	19,347	19,365	20,252	22,735	28,276	31,803	35,262	31,994
4,636	4,926	4,646	4,589	5,360	5,933	6,112	6,296	6,641	6,934	7,828	7,327	5,930	6,468
<b>21,145</b>	<b>23,904</b>	<b>22,975</b>	<b>24,275</b>	<b>24,964</b>	<b>25,363</b>	<b>25,459</b>	<b>25,661</b>	<b>26,893</b>	<b>29,669</b>	<b>36,104</b>	<b>39,130</b>	<b>41,192</b>	<b>38,462</b>
49,296	55,249	54,584	57,775	57,178	55,493	55,564	56,345	59,377	66,285	79,812	87,388	94,433	85,610
12,709	12,020	10,806	10,126	11,165	12,526	13,007	13,154	14,043	14,941	16,541	15,091	12,027	13,674
9	7	5	4	0	0	0	1	2	3	3	4	3	2
<b>62,005</b>	<b>67,269</b>	<b>65,390</b>	<b>67,901</b>	<b>68,343</b>	<b>68,019</b>	<b>68,571</b>	<b>69,499</b>	<b>73,420</b>	<b>81,226</b>	<b>96,353</b>	<b>102,479</b>	<b>106,460</b>	<b>99,284</b>

## CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF FOREIGN WORKERS BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
United States	23,165	24,173	24,929	25,189	25,227	28,131	24,903	21,267	16,111	15,561
Mexico	5,383	5,716	6,123	6,988	8,129	10,053	11,271	11,600	11,223	11,340
United Kingdom	4,513	4,720	5,106	5,360	6,387	7,033	7,363	6,615	6,064	7,329
Australia	3,330	3,632	3,688	3,759	3,713	4,331	4,947	5,734	5,948	7,175
France	3,858	3,878	4,271	4,332	4,839	5,609	5,296	4,930	4,964	6,449
Jamaica	5,134	5,104	5,261	5,080	5,420	5,334	5,783	5,539	5,911	5,919
Philippines	2,010	1,818	2,061	2,204	2,198	2,263	4,111	4,733	4,942	5,672
Japan	4,261	4,130	4,510	4,551	5,057	4,311	4,451	5,364	5,391	5,527
India	1,084	1,119	1,055	1,390	1,543	2,425	2,230	2,348	2,542	2,580
Germany	1,854	1,781	1,874	2,159	2,350	2,569	2,620	2,233	1,928	2,335
Trinidad and Tobago	1,582	1,631	1,738	1,744	1,662	1,801	1,835	1,693	1,623	1,636
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>55,090</b>	<b>56,583</b>	<b>59,561</b>	<b>61,366</b>	<b>64,982</b>	<b>72,059</b>	<b>72,975</b>	<b>70,363</b>	<b>65,024</b>	<b>69,887</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>14,635</b>	<b>15,003</b>	<b>16,252</b>	<b>18,886</b>	<b>22,116</b>	<b>24,965</b>	<b>26,134</b>	<b>22,925</b>	<b>20,517</b>	<b>20,781</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>69,725</b>	<b>71,586</b>	<b>75,813</b>	<b>80,252</b>	<b>87,098</b>	<b>97,024</b>	<b>99,109</b>	<b>93,288</b>	<b>85,541</b>	<b>90,668</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
United States	33.2	33.8	32.9	31.4	29.0	29.0	25.1	22.8	18.8	17.2
Mexico	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.7	9.3	10.4	11.4	12.4	13.1	12.5
United Kingdom	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.1	8.1
Australia	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.5	5.0	6.2	7.0	7.9
France	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.8	7.1
Jamaica	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.2	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.9	6.5
Philippines	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.3	4.2	5.1	5.8	6.3
Japan	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	4.4	4.5	5.8	6.3	6.1
India	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.9
Germany	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6
Trinidad and Tobago	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>77.1</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>22.9</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Rank										
United States	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
United Kingdom	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Australia	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4
France	6	6	6	6	6	4	5	7	7	5
Jamaica	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	5	5	6
Philippines	8	8	8	8	9	10	8	8	8	7
Japan	5	5	5	5	5	7	7	6	6	8
India	12	11	11	11	12	9	10	9	9	9
Germany	9	9	9	9	8	8	9	10	10	10
Trinidad and Tobago	10	10	10	10	10	12	12	12	11	11

## CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF MALE FOREIGN WORKERS BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
United States	18,510	19,330	19,824	19,904	19,616	21,756	19,344	16,280	12,354	12,012
Mexico	5,157	5,486	5,874	6,642	7,722	9,474	10,577	10,924	10,625	10,753
Jamaica	4,801	4,808	4,987	4,880	5,245	5,133	5,576	5,403	5,781	5,809
United Kingdom	2,980	3,124	3,516	3,627	4,510	4,911	4,986	4,335	3,898	4,701
Australia	1,826	1,985	2,014	2,070	2,040	2,376	2,725	3,099	3,116	3,908
France	2,459	2,489	2,804	2,866	3,167	3,691	3,283	2,914	2,848	3,738
Japan	2,200	1,987	2,081	2,248	2,008	1,870	1,998	2,225	1,940	1,954
India	843	881	842	1,150	1,261	1,956	1,761	1,860	1,930	1,840
Trinidad and Tobago	1,434	1,482	1,597	1,663	1,584	1,714	1,742	1,647	1,572	1,584
Germany	1,387	1,303	1,404	1,672	1,763	1,960	1,943	1,526	1,138	1,407
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>41,597</b>	<b>42,875</b>	<b>44,943</b>	<b>46,722</b>	<b>48,916</b>	<b>54,841</b>	<b>53,935</b>	<b>50,213</b>	<b>45,202</b>	<b>47,706</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>9,001</b>	<b>9,188</b>	<b>10,312</b>	<b>12,241</b>	<b>14,659</b>	<b>15,730</b>	<b>16,814</b>	<b>14,535</b>	<b>12,744</b>	<b>12,807</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>50,598</b>	<b>52,063</b>	<b>55,255</b>	<b>58,963</b>	<b>63,575</b>	<b>70,571</b>	<b>70,749</b>	<b>64,748</b>	<b>57,946</b>	<b>60,513</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
United States	36.6	37.1	35.9	33.8	30.9	30.8	27.3	25.1	21.3	19.9
Mexico	10.2	10.5	10.6	11.3	12.2	13.4	15.0	16.9	18.3	17.8
Jamaica	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.3	8.3	7.3	7.9	8.3	10.0	9.6
United Kingdom	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.2	7.1	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.7	7.8
Australia	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.8	5.4	6.5
France	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.9	6.2
Japan	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.2
India	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.0
Trinidad and Tobago	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6
Germany	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.3
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>78.8</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Rank										
United States	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Jamaica	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
United Kingdom	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Australia	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	5
France	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
Japan	6	6	6	6	7	9	7	7	7	7
India	10	10	10	10	10	8	9	8	8	8
Trinidad and Tobago	8	8	8	9	9	10	10	9	9	9
Germany	9	9	9	8	8	7	8	10	10	10

**CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF FEMALE FOREIGN WORKERS BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES**

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Philippines	1,802	1,668	1,838	1,960	1,913	2,049	3,624	3,970	4,036	4,976
Japan	2,061	2,143	2,429	2,303	3,046	2,441	2,453	3,139	3,451	3,573
United States	4,654	4,843	5,102	5,282	5,611	6,374	5,559	4,987	3,757	3,549
Australia	1,504	1,647	1,674	1,689	1,673	1,950	2,218	2,635	2,832	3,267
France	1,399	1,389	1,467	1,466	1,672	1,916	2,011	2,016	2,116	2,711
United Kingdom	1,533	1,596	1,590	1,733	1,877	2,122	2,376	2,280	2,166	2,628
Germany	466	478	470	487	587	609	677	707	790	928
India	241	238	213	240	282	468	469	488	612	740
Ireland, Republic of	208	222	275	354	336	441	424	473	487	663
Mexico	226	230	249	346	407	579	694	676	598	587
China, People's Republic of	405	408	389	469	726	884	1,043	866	599	509
Korea, Republic of	183	229	313	278	338	485	539	498	438	441
Jamaica	333	296	274	200	173	188	206	135	129	110
Hong Kong	273	223	190	96	134	123	125	92	71	59
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>14,430</b>	<b>14,706</b>	<b>15,547</b>	<b>16,089</b>	<b>17,850</b>	<b>19,409</b>	<b>21,194</b>	<b>21,774</b>	<b>20,957</b>	<b>23,622</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>4,653</b>	<b>4,775</b>	<b>4,961</b>	<b>5,138</b>	<b>5,665</b>	<b>7,013</b>	<b>7,150</b>	<b>6,763</b>	<b>6,637</b>	<b>6,533</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>19,083</b>	<b>19,481</b>	<b>20,508</b>	<b>21,227</b>	<b>23,515</b>	<b>26,422</b>	<b>28,344</b>	<b>28,537</b>	<b>27,594</b>	<b>30,155</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Philippines	9.4	8.6	9.0	9.2	8.1	7.8	12.8	13.9	14.6	16.5
Japan	10.8	11.0	11.8	10.9	13.0	9.2	8.7	11.0	12.5	11.9
United States	24.4	24.9	24.9	24.9	23.9	24.1	19.6	17.5	13.6	11.8
Australia	7.9	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.1	7.4	7.8	9.2	10.3	10.8
United Kingdom	7.3	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.7	9.0
France	8.0	8.2	7.8	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.0	7.9	8.7
Germany	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.1
India	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.5
New Zealand	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2
Ireland, Republic of	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0
China, People's Republic of	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.0	2.2	1.7
Korea, Republic of	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5
Jamaica	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
Hong Kong	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>78.3</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>21.7</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Rank										
Philippines	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	1	1
Japan	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2
United States	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
United Kingdom	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
France	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5
Germany	4	5	5	4	4	3	4	5	5	6
Mexico	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	8	7	7
India	11	10	14	13	13	11	11	11	8	8
New Zealand	14	14	10	9	11	12	12	12	12	9
Ireland, Republic of	12	11	12	10	9	9	8	9	10	10
China, People's Republic of	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	9	12
Korea, Republic of	15	12	9	11	10	10	10	10	13	13
Jamaica	9	9	11	14	15	17	17	21	21	22
Hong Kong	10	13	15	25	21	25	24	32	37	38

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF FOREIGN WORKERS BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
United States	17,669	18,540	19,884	20,324	19,847	20,946	20,720	20,093	20,546	21,406
Philippines	6,005	5,467	5,711	5,858	5,974	6,343	8,244	10,644	12,516	15,311
Mexico	5,371	5,289	5,803	6,750	8,095	9,969	11,134	11,611	11,619	11,979
United Kingdom	4,327	4,410	4,631	5,130	5,607	6,343	6,859	6,955	7,324	9,280
Australia	3,512	3,744	3,796	3,874	3,896	4,423	5,292	6,089	6,755	8,099
Japan	5,097	5,062	5,364	5,256	6,152	5,448	5,505	6,784	7,125	7,609
Jamaica	5,494	5,338	5,351	5,133	5,464	5,220	5,673	5,448	5,943	6,008
France	2,034	2,040	2,245	2,460	2,787	3,267	3,676	3,985	4,356	6,008
India	962	941	962	1,289	1,536	1,885	1,904	2,221	2,896	4,356
China, People's Republic of	1,558	1,320	1,128	1,241	1,203	1,347	1,557	1,934	2,403	4,172
Germany	1,397	1,411	1,513	1,605	1,641	1,963	2,229	1,982	2,229	3,100
Trinidad and Tobago	1,639	1,586	1,741	1,774	1,643	1,758	1,760	1,639	1,636	1,721
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>52,706</b>	<b>52,887</b>	<b>56,039</b>	<b>58,164</b>	<b>61,106</b>	<b>65,807</b>	<b>71,236</b>	<b>75,812</b>	<b>81,483</b>	<b>94,228</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>15,884</b>	<b>15,136</b>	<b>14,997</b>	<b>16,800</b>	<b>18,735</b>	<b>21,609</b>	<b>23,315</b>	<b>24,527</b>	<b>28,251</b>	<b>34,785</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>68,590</b>	<b>68,023</b>	<b>71,036</b>	<b>74,964</b>	<b>79,841</b>	<b>87,416</b>	<b>94,551</b>	<b>100,339</b>	<b>109,734</b>	<b>129,013</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
United States	25.8	27.3	28.0	27.1	24.9	24.0	21.9	20.0	18.7	16.6
Philippines	8.8	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.3	8.7	10.6	11.4	11.9
Mexico	7.8	7.8	8.2	9.0	10.1	11.4	11.8	11.6	10.6	9.3
United Kingdom	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.7	7.2
Australia	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.3
Japan	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.0	7.7	6.2	5.8	6.8	6.5	5.9
Jamaica	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.8	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.4	4.7
France	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.7
India	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.4
China, People's Republic of	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	3.2
Germany	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.4
Trinidad and Tobago	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>73.0</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>27.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Rank										
United States	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Philippines	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2
Mexico	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
United Kingdom	6	6	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4
Australia	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	5
Japan	5	5	4	4	3	5	6	5	5	6
Jamaica	3	3	5	5	6	6	5	7	7	7
France	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
India	12	12	12	11	11	10	10	9	9	9
China, People's Republic of	10	11	11	12	12	12	12	11	10	10
Germany	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	10	11	11
Trinidad and Tobago	9	9	9	9	9	11	11	12	13	14

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF MALE FOREIGN WORKERS BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
United States	13,891	14,843	16,032	16,294	15,825	16,514	16,158	15,435	15,508	15,771
Mexico	5,090	5,024	5,553	6,400	7,684	9,420	10,433	10,939	10,889	11,106
Jamaica	4,984	4,894	5,015	4,872	5,238	5,026	5,490	5,337	5,793	5,853
United Kingdom	2,631	2,781	3,089	3,466	3,863	4,472	4,770	4,542	4,627	5,785
Australia	1,902	2,038	2,086	2,154	2,149	2,480	2,963	3,355	3,569	4,402
France	1,289	1,314	1,481	1,623	1,855	2,176	2,399	2,433	2,615	3,534
Japan	2,946	2,819	2,873	2,913	3,039	2,774	2,826	3,239	3,142	3,249
India	698	714	777	1,067	1,295	1,515	1,496	1,697	2,134	3,033
China, People's Republic of	1,003	844	715	818	783	839	969	1,115	1,281	2,072
Germany	1,025	1,068	1,167	1,266	1,253	1,510	1,636	1,362	1,370	1,865
Trinidad and Tobago	1,472	1,449	1,610	1,686	1,569	1,681	1,692	1,605	1,581	1,631
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>36,233</b>	<b>37,074</b>	<b>39,683</b>	<b>41,741</b>	<b>43,770</b>	<b>47,568</b>	<b>49,863</b>	<b>49,944</b>	<b>51,228</b>	<b>56,670</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>8,772</b>	<b>8,483</b>	<b>8,798</b>	<b>10,001</b>	<b>11,445</b>	<b>13,125</b>	<b>14,396</b>	<b>14,526</b>	<b>16,635</b>	<b>20,080</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>45,005</b>	<b>45,557</b>	<b>48,481</b>	<b>51,742</b>	<b>55,215</b>	<b>60,693</b>	<b>64,259</b>	<b>64,470</b>	<b>67,863</b>	<b>76,750</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
United States	30.9	32.6	33.1	31.5	28.7	27.2	25.2	23.9	22.9	20.6
Mexico	11.3	11.0	11.5	12.4	13.9	15.5	16.2	17.0	16.1	14.5
Jamaica	11.1	10.7	10.3	9.4	9.5	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.5	7.6
United Kingdom	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.8	7.5
Australia	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.7
France	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.6
Japan	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.6	4.2
India	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.1	4.0
China, People's Republic of	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.7
Germany	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.4
Trinidad and Tobago	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>73.8</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>26.2</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Rank										
United States	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Jamaica	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
United Kingdom	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Australia	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
France	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	6
Japan	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	7
India	11	11	10	10	9	9	10	8	8	8
China, People's Republic of	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	9
Germany	9	9	9	9	10	10	9	10	10	10
Trinidad and Tobago	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	11

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF FEMALE FOREIGN WORKERS BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Philippines	5,818	5,256	5,494	5,603	5,690	6,035	7,837	10,114	11,746	14,336
United States	3,778	3,697	3,851	4,030	4,022	4,432	4,562	4,658	5,038	5,635
Japan	2,151	2,243	2,491	2,343	3,112	2,672	2,679	3,545	3,983	4,360
Australia	1,610	1,706	1,710	1,720	1,747	1,940	2,329	2,734	3,186	3,697
United Kingdom	1,696	1,629	1,542	1,664	1,744	1,871	2,089	2,413	2,697	3,495
France	745	726	764	837	932	1,090	1,275	1,552	1,741	2,474
China, People's Republic of	555	476	413	423	420	508	588	819	1,122	2,100
Korea, Republic of	120	138	195	317	352	468	547	676	923	1,368
India	264	227	185	222	241	370	408	524	762	1,323
Germany	372	343	346	339	388	453	593	620	859	1,235
Mexico	281	265	250	350	411	549	701	672	730	873
Romania	108	211	375	340	273	212	127	297	416	367
Hong Kong	405	300	231	157	141	117	118	126	158	222
Jamaica	510	444	336	261	225	194	183	110	149	155
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>17,640</b>	<b>16,820</b>	<b>17,322</b>	<b>17,649</b>	<b>18,818</b>	<b>20,018</b>	<b>23,200</b>	<b>27,803</b>	<b>32,057</b>	<b>40,023</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>5,901</b>	<b>5,604</b>	<b>5,183</b>	<b>5,515</b>	<b>5,802</b>	<b>6,692</b>	<b>7,081</b>	<b>8,061</b>	<b>9,809</b>	<b>12,239</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>23,541</b>	<b>22,424</b>	<b>22,505</b>	<b>23,164</b>	<b>24,620</b>	<b>26,710</b>	<b>30,281</b>	<b>35,864</b>	<b>41,866</b>	<b>52,262</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Philippines	24.7	23.4	24.4	24.2	23.1	22.6	25.9	28.2	28.1	27.4
United States	16.1	16.5	17.1	17.4	16.3	16.6	15.1	13.0	12.0	10.8
Japan	9.1	10.0	11.1	10.1	12.6	10.0	8.9	9.9	9.5	8.3
Australia	6.8	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.1
United Kingdom	7.2	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.7
France	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.7
China, People's Republic of	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.7	4.0
Korea, Republic of	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.6
India	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.5
Germany	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.4
Mexico	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.7
Romania	0.5	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.7
Hong Kong	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Jamaica	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>76.6</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.4</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Rank										
Philippines	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
United States	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Japan	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Australia	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
United Kingdom	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
France	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
China, People's Republic of	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	7	7	7
Korea, Republic of	22	20	16	11	10	9	10	8	8	8
India	14	14	17	15	15	13	13	13	10	9
Germany	10	9	9	10	9	10	8	10	9	10
Mexico	12	11	11	8	8	7	7	9	11	11
Romania	25	15	8	9	14	16	24	16	15	16
Hong Kong	9	10	14	20	20	27	28	27	26	23
Jamaica	8	8	10	13	16	17	18	31	28	33

## CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF FOREIGN WORKERS BY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY AND URBAN AREA

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
St. John's	113	93	178	95	213	307	263	193	224	135
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	437	360	733	463	829	892	891	1,097	1,224	966
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>1,154</b>	<b>1,290</b>	<b>1,448</b>	<b>1,101</b>
Charlottetown	50	70	45	45	77	75	64	75	71	47
Other Prince Edward Island	82	96	48	45	36	33	38	40	45	20
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>67</b>
Halifax	705	655	678	1,137	2,460	1,006	1,367	1,517	921	766
Other Nova Scotia	307	432	402	589	648	479	660	692	434	585
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>1,012</b>	<b>1,087</b>	<b>1,080</b>	<b>1,726</b>	<b>3,108</b>	<b>1,485</b>	<b>2,027</b>	<b>2,209</b>	<b>1,355</b>	<b>1,351</b>
Saint John	169	89	111	147	223	214	176	105	107	86
Fredericton	117	119	110	118	136	188	146	133	181	139
Other New Brunswick	404	306	327	297	487	439	445	382	314	306
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>531</b>
Québec	752	863	920	972	1,104	1,409	1,326	1,178	1,067	1,076
Sherbrooke	173	118	130	150	215	241	194	227	192	191
Montréal	6,338	6,377	7,212	8,588	9,704	12,006	12,744	10,686	9,045	9,971
Ottawa-Gatineau	111	83	96	106	96	122	211	97	91	107
Other Quebec	2,118	1,821	2,135	1,749	1,935	1,874	1,716	2,043	2,945	3,254
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>9,492</b>	<b>9,262</b>	<b>10,493</b>	<b>11,565</b>	<b>13,054</b>	<b>15,652</b>	<b>16,191</b>	<b>14,231</b>	<b>13,340</b>	<b>14,599</b>
Ottawa-Gatineau	1,929	1,855	2,072	2,218	2,485	3,751	3,286	2,516	1,895	1,766
Oshawa	274	435	428	644	253	277	252	387	258	225
Toronto	13,376	14,524	15,711	16,397	18,006	17,657	16,551	15,374	12,402	11,973
Hamilton	752	704	694	761	843	958	820	664	585	556
St. Catharines-Niagara	1,028	669	393	512	475	464	465	489	329	254
Kitchener	558	582	782	746	562	735	670	580	520	475
Guelph	271	328	253	257	341	303	279	243	269	219
London	500	447	531	547	658	666	645	674	635	562
Windsor	998	716	781	661	847	792	733	799	552	393
Samia-Clearwater	173	180	267	174	243	356	350	272	141	186
Other Ontario	14,905	15,729	16,720	17,828	18,500	23,332	25,480	24,144	23,418	25,189
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>34,764</b>	<b>36,169</b>	<b>38,632</b>	<b>40,745</b>	<b>43,213</b>	<b>49,291</b>	<b>49,531</b>	<b>46,142</b>	<b>41,004</b>	<b>41,798</b>
Winnipeg	1,249	1,136	994	1,134	1,442	1,314	1,335	1,107	940	924
Other Manitoba	639	577	592	635	550	659	649	671	497	581
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>1,888</b>	<b>1,713</b>	<b>1,586</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>1,992</b>	<b>1,973</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>1,778</b>	<b>1,437</b>	<b>1,505</b>
Regina	270	285	330	276	312	336	257	279	205	201
Saskatoon	298	325	351	332	322	366	390	345	282	365
Other Saskatchewan	665	638	577	634	583	597	538	464	462	455
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>1,233</b>	<b>1,248</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>1,242</b>	<b>1,217</b>	<b>1,299</b>	<b>1,185</b>	<b>1,088</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>1,021</b>
Calgary	2,134	2,292	2,829	3,060	2,828	3,304	3,345	2,961	2,796	3,116
Red Deer	83	89	104	127	180	165	99	78	86	127
Edmonton	1,510	1,660	1,674	1,930	1,892	2,123	2,293	1,821	1,557	1,553
Other Alberta	2,316	2,654	2,874	2,770	2,982	3,226	3,385	3,157	2,924	3,333
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>6,043</b>	<b>6,695</b>	<b>7,481</b>	<b>7,887</b>	<b>7,882</b>	<b>8,818</b>	<b>9,122</b>	<b>8,017</b>	<b>7,363</b>	<b>8,129</b>
Kelowna	111	118	131	115	134	187	194	174	212	239
Vancouver	10,244	10,575	9,885	9,918	10,758	11,117	11,475	12,240	12,294	13,620
Victoria	374	399	305	199	181	343	359	525	218	514
Other British Columbia	2,728	2,546	2,414	2,527	3,153	4,287	4,580	4,494	4,279	5,524
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>13,457</b>	<b>13,638</b>	<b>12,735</b>	<b>12,759</b>	<b>14,226</b>	<b>15,934</b>	<b>16,608</b>	<b>17,433</b>	<b>17,003</b>	<b>19,897</b>
Whitehorse	49	90	23	71	52	91	38	62	77	31
Other Yukon	44	48	33	33	45	50	46	30	33	36
<b>Yukon</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>67</b>
Yellowknife	24	44	30	27	10	46	23	50	36	26
Other Northwest Territories	66	73	62	77	83	86	145	87	104	76
<b>Northwest Territories</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>Nunavut</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>
Province or territory not stated	279	385	847	1,139	195	141	168	126	659	482
<b>Total</b>	<b>69,725</b>	<b>71,586</b>	<b>75,813</b>	<b>80,252</b>	<b>87,098</b>	<b>97,024</b>	<b>99,109</b>	<b>93,288</b>	<b>85,541</b>	<b>90,668</b>



URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
St. John's	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.1
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Charlottetown	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Prince Edward Island	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Halifax	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.8	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.8
Other Nova Scotia	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Saint John	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fredericton	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other New Brunswick	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Québec	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Sherbrooke	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Montréal	9.1	8.9	9.5	10.7	11.1	12.4	12.9	11.5	10.6	11.0
Ottawa-Gatineau	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Quebec	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.2	3.4	3.6
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>16.1</b>
Ottawa-Gatineau	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.0
Oshawa	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Toronto	19.2	20.3	20.7	20.4	20.7	18.2	16.7	16.5	14.5	13.2
Hamilton	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
St. Catharines-Niagara	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Kitchener	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
Guelph	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
London	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Windsor	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4
Sarnia-Clearwater	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Other Ontario	21.4	22.0	22.1	22.2	21.2	24.1	25.7	25.9	27.4	27.8
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>46.1</b>
Winnipeg	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
Other Manitoba	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Regina	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Saskatoon	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Other Saskatchewan	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Calgary	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4
Red Deer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Edmonton	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7
Other Alberta	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>
Kelowna	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Vancouver	14.7	14.8	13.0	12.4	12.4	11.5	11.6	13.1	14.4	15.0
Victoria	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6
Other British Columbia	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	6.1
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>
Whitehorse	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other Yukon	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Yukon</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Yellowknife	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other Northwest Territories	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Northwest Territories</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Nunavut</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Province or territory not stated	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF FOREIGN WORKERS BY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY AND URBAN AREA

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
St. John's	320	183	155	115	188	301	257	252	271	237
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	432	377	289	369	572	683	602	519	644	659
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>896</b>
Charlottetown	66	70	48	59	81	69	77	87	85	96
Other Prince Edward Island	87	107	65	37	37	52	51	49	61	63
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>159</b>
Halifax	480	470	414	595	815	603	891	920	935	1,183
Other Nova Scotia	223	283	309	383	387	389	399	364	464	750
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1,202</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1,290</b>	<b>1,284</b>	<b>1,399</b>	<b>1,933</b>
Fredericton	104	87	82	72	93	106	119	110	165	305
Other New Brunswick	391	343	395	334	449	459	474	445	529	740
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>1,045</b>
Québec	420	373	344	400	588	660	615	731	709	826
Sherbrooke	116	94	105	120	121	111	112	161	188	224
Montréal	5,500	5,426	5,570	6,803	7,644	9,831	11,089	10,939	11,108	13,242
Other Quebec	1,604	1,368	1,663	1,462	1,755	1,747	1,657	2,036	3,366	4,046
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>7,640</b>	<b>7,261</b>	<b>7,682</b>	<b>8,785</b>	<b>10,108</b>	<b>12,349</b>	<b>13,473</b>	<b>13,867</b>	<b>15,371</b>	<b>18,338</b>
Ottawa-Gatineau	1,971	1,870	1,931	2,052	2,257	3,387	3,030	2,995	2,787	2,902
Kingston	167	132	138	92	84	93	93	102	125	162
Oshawa	315	441	433	566	327	260	293	465	464	444
Toronto	14,253	14,610	15,290	15,888	17,008	16,266	16,935	18,033	18,948	22,137
Hamilton	789	687	714	756	820	944	999	952	1,071	1,315
St. Catharines-Niagara	1,002	769	466	507	503	490	537	506	529	597
Kitchener	593	621	655	617	557	641	726	641	765	858
Guelph	317	296	206	240	239	270	304	309	359	390
London	502	432	489	520	546	649	663	745	884	969
Windsor	1,307	1,141	1,214	1,007	1,001	1,057	921	1,171	1,122	1,010
Samia-Clearwater	114	112	123	105	106	114	172	169	124	209
Other Ontario	14,743	14,625	15,790	16,950	18,003	21,405	24,074	24,291	26,254	29,736
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>36,073</b>	<b>35,736</b>	<b>37,449</b>	<b>39,300</b>	<b>41,451</b>	<b>45,576</b>	<b>48,747</b>	<b>50,379</b>	<b>53,432</b>	<b>60,729</b>
Winnipeg	1,019	999	970	1,031	1,090	1,081	1,235	1,280	1,310	1,642
Other Manitoba	417	386	453	477	505	560	564	698	794	1,305
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>1,436</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>1,423</b>	<b>1,508</b>	<b>1,595</b>	<b>1,641</b>	<b>1,799</b>	<b>1,978</b>	<b>2,104</b>	<b>2,947</b>
Regina	249	249	309	282	340	329	312	338	349	399
Saskatoon	404	357	390	348	319	340	392	447	478	612
Other Saskatchewan	538	557	547	547	531	614	604	667	686	751
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>1,191</b>	<b>1,163</b>	<b>1,246</b>	<b>1,177</b>	<b>1,190</b>	<b>1,283</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>1,513</b>	<b>1,762</b>
Calgary	2,230	2,292	2,678	3,106	3,184	3,396	3,813	4,041	4,280	5,121
Red Deer	74	101	100	132	171	158	127	123	136	203
Edmonton	1,552	1,516	1,659	1,954	1,999	2,159	2,279	2,491	2,551	2,831
Other Alberta	2,227	2,447	2,819	2,854	3,171	3,456	3,879	3,843	4,185	5,048
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>6,083</b>	<b>6,356</b>	<b>7,256</b>	<b>8,046</b>	<b>8,525</b>	<b>9,169</b>	<b>10,098</b>	<b>10,498</b>	<b>11,152</b>	<b>13,203</b>
Kelowna	129	123	143	123	150	177	197	195	265	346
Vancouver	10,196	10,390	10,499	10,296	10,451	10,184	11,112	13,482	15,212	18,081
Victoria	291	276	240	194	180	232	254	330	322	421
Other British Columbia	3,062	2,989	2,841	2,878	3,218	3,826	4,361	5,089	6,298	8,272
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>13,678</b>	<b>13,778</b>	<b>13,723</b>	<b>13,491</b>	<b>13,999</b>	<b>14,419</b>	<b>15,924</b>	<b>19,096</b>	<b>22,097</b>	<b>27,120</b>
Whitehorse	32	47	18	27	36	25	19	33	50	47
Other Yukon	19	23	22	29	33	35	32	28	23	60
<b>Yukon</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>107</b>
Yellowknife	31	46	59	56	55	81	71	85	97	94
Other Northwest Territories	42	56	51	78	84	99	137	104	139	157
<b>Northwest Territories</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>251</b>
<b>Nunavut</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>
Province or territory not stated	260	251	348	501	128	61	58	47	571	489
<b>Total</b>	<b>68,590</b>	<b>68,023</b>	<b>71,036</b>	<b>74,964</b>	<b>79,841</b>	<b>87,416</b>	<b>94,551</b>	<b>100,339</b>	<b>109,734</b>	<b>129,013</b>

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
St. John's	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Charlottetown	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Prince Edward Island	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Halifax	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Other Nova Scotia	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Fredericton	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other New Brunswick	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Québec	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Sherbrooke	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Montréal	8.0	8.0	7.8	9.1	9.6	11.3	11.7	10.9	10.1	10.3
Other Quebec	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.0	3.1	3.1
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>
Ottawa-Gatineau	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.3
Kingston	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Oshawa	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
Toronto	20.8	21.5	21.5	21.2	21.3	18.6	17.9	18.0	17.3	17.2
Hamilton	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
St. Catharines-Niagara	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Kitchener	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
Guelph	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
London	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Windsor	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8
Samia-Clearwater	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other Ontario	21.5	21.5	22.2	22.6	22.6	24.5	25.5	24.2	23.9	23.1
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>47.1</b>
Winnipeg	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
Other Manitoba	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Regina	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Saskatoon	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Other Saskatchewan	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Calgary	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0
Red Deer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Edmonton	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2
Other Alberta	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Kelowna	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Vancouver	14.9	15.3	14.8	13.7	13.1	11.7	11.8	13.4	13.9	14.0
Victoria	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other British Columbia	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.4
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>21.0</b>
Whitehorse	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other Yukon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Yukon</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Yellowknife	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Northwest Territories	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Northwest Territories</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Nunavut</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Province or territory not stated	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF FOREIGN WORKERS BY GENDER AND OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVEL

OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVEL	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Skill level 0 - managerial	2,264	2,410	2,428	2,402	2,398	2,615	2,654	2,491	2,440	2,737
Skill level A - professionals	16,980	18,509	20,521	22,499	22,803	25,786	24,541	19,361	14,658	14,605
Skill level B - skilled and technical	9,521	9,611	9,235	9,909	11,585	12,798	12,021	10,307	8,447	8,753
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	13,423	13,080	14,353	15,253	17,215	18,524	20,248	20,642	20,471	21,218
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	858	1,098	839	594	591	587	621	612	936	898
Skill level not stated	7,552	7,355	7,879	8,306	8,983	10,261	10,664	11,335	10,994	12,302
<b>Males</b>	<b>50,598</b>	<b>52,063</b>	<b>55,255</b>	<b>58,963</b>	<b>63,575</b>	<b>70,571</b>	<b>70,749</b>	<b>64,748</b>	<b>57,946</b>	<b>60,513</b>
Skill level 0 - managerial	371	421	469	508	489	537	526	535	493	590
Skill level A - professionals	5,044	5,768	6,147	6,212	6,532	7,682	7,618	6,218	5,097	5,068
Skill level B - skilled and technical	1,742	1,857	1,722	1,780	2,106	2,837	2,384	2,419	2,362	2,239
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	3,430	2,765	3,134	3,321	3,375	3,612	5,343	5,798	5,992	7,492
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	376	431	289	238	264	225	306	276	259	245
Skill level not stated	8,120	8,239	8,747	9,168	10,749	11,529	12,167	13,291	13,391	14,521
<b>Females</b>	<b>19,083</b>	<b>19,481</b>	<b>20,508</b>	<b>21,227</b>	<b>23,515</b>	<b>26,422</b>	<b>28,344</b>	<b>28,537</b>	<b>27,594</b>	<b>30,155</b>
Skill level 0 - managerial	2,635	2,831	2,897	2,910	2,887	3,152	3,180	3,026	2,933	3,327
Skill level A - professionals	22,024	24,277	26,668	28,711	29,335	33,468	32,159	25,579	19,755	19,673
Skill level B - skilled and technical	11,263	11,468	10,957	11,689	13,691	15,635	14,405	12,726	10,809	10,992
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	16,853	15,845	17,487	18,574	20,590	22,136	25,591	26,440	26,463	28,710
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	1,234	1,529	1,128	832	855	812	927	888	1,195	1,143
Skill level not stated	15,672	15,594	16,626	17,474	19,732	21,790	22,831	24,626	24,385	26,823
Gender not stated	44	42	50	62	8	31	16	3	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>69,725</b>	<b>71,586</b>	<b>75,813</b>	<b>80,252</b>	<b>87,098</b>	<b>97,024</b>	<b>99,109</b>	<b>93,288</b>	<b>85,541</b>	<b>90,668</b>

OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVEL	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
Skill level 0 - managerial	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.5
Skill level A - professionals	33.6	35.6	37.1	38.2	35.9	36.5	34.7	29.9	25.3	24.1
Skill level B - skilled and technical	18.8	18.5	16.7	16.8	18.2	18.1	17.0	15.9	14.6	14.5
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	26.5	25.1	26.0	25.9	27.1	26.3	28.6	31.9	35.3	35.1
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.5
Skill level not stated	14.9	14.1	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.5	15.1	17.5	19.0	20.3
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Skill level 0 - managerial	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0
Skill level A - professionals	26.4	29.6	30.0	29.3	27.8	29.1	26.9	21.8	18.5	16.8
Skill level B - skilled and technical	9.1	9.5	8.4	8.4	9.0	10.7	8.4	8.5	8.6	7.4
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	18.0	14.2	15.3	15.7	14.4	13.7	18.9	20.3	21.7	24.8
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
Skill level not stated	42.6	42.3	42.7	43.2	45.7	43.6	42.9	46.6	48.5	48.2
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Skill level 0 - managerial	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7
Skill level A - professionals	31.6	33.9	35.2	35.8	33.7	34.5	32.5	27.4	23.1	21.7
Skill level B - skilled and technical	16.2	16.0	14.5	14.6	15.7	16.1	14.5	13.6	12.6	12.1
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	24.2	22.1	23.1	23.1	23.6	22.8	25.8	28.3	30.9	31.7
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.3
Skill level not stated	22.5	21.8	21.9	21.8	22.7	22.5	23.0	26.4	28.5	29.6
Gender not stated	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF FOREIGN WORKERS BY GENDER AND OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVEL

OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVEL	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Skill level 0 - managerial	5,713	5,958	6,147	6,396	6,504	6,850	7,251	7,459	7,670	8,296
Skill level A - professionals	13,816	14,468	16,799	18,675	18,972	20,546	21,011	20,357	20,162	21,502
Skill level B - skilled and technical	6,129	6,558	6,439	6,673	7,380	8,458	8,932	7,806	8,358	9,301
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	12,438	12,130	13,208	14,240	16,205	17,958	19,509	19,913	20,138	21,112
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	1,033	957	776	468	322	305	403	309	770	870
Skill level not stated	5,876	5,486	5,112	5,290	5,832	6,576	7,153	8,626	10,765	15,669
<b>Males</b>	<b>45,005</b>	<b>45,557</b>	<b>48,481</b>	<b>51,742</b>	<b>55,215</b>	<b>60,693</b>	<b>64,259</b>	<b>64,470</b>	<b>67,863</b>	<b>76,750</b>
Skill level 0 - managerial	685	755	775	891	950	1,051	1,167	1,274	1,297	1,596
Skill level A - professionals	4,515	4,694	5,468	5,728	5,730	6,383	7,085	7,158	7,401	8,070
Skill level B - skilled and technical	1,297	1,390	1,272	1,541	1,734	2,151	2,035	2,106	2,381	2,697
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	8,311	7,576	7,721	7,724	7,918	8,588	10,823	13,247	14,922	18,289
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	1,436	750	445	241	192	156	166	154	190	178
Skill level not stated	7,297	7,259	6,824	7,039	8,096	8,381	9,005	11,925	15,675	21,432
<b>Females</b>	<b>23,541</b>	<b>22,424</b>	<b>22,505</b>	<b>23,164</b>	<b>24,620</b>	<b>26,710</b>	<b>30,281</b>	<b>35,864</b>	<b>41,866</b>	<b>52,262</b>
Skill level 0 - managerial	6,398	6,713	6,922	7,287	7,454	7,901	8,418	8,733	8,967	9,892
Skill level A - professionals	18,331	19,162	22,267	24,403	24,702	26,929	28,096	27,515	27,563	29,572
Skill level B - skilled and technical	7,426	7,948	7,711	8,214	9,114	10,609	10,967	9,912	10,739	11,998
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	20,749	19,706	20,929	21,964	24,123	26,546	30,332	33,160	35,060	39,401
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	2,469	1,707	1,221	709	514	461	569	463	960	1,048
Skill level not stated	13,173	12,745	11,936	12,329	13,928	14,957	16,158	20,551	26,440	37,101
Gender not stated	44	42	50	58	6	13	11	5	5	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>68,590</b>	<b>68,023</b>	<b>71,036</b>	<b>74,964</b>	<b>79,841</b>	<b>87,416</b>	<b>94,551</b>	<b>100,339</b>	<b>109,734</b>	<b>129,013</b>

OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVEL	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
Skill level 0 - managerial	12.7	13.1	12.7	12.4	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.6	11.3	10.8
Skill level A - professionals	30.7	31.8	34.7	36.1	34.4	33.9	32.7	31.6	29.7	28.0
Skill level B - skilled and technical	13.6	14.4	13.3	12.9	13.4	13.9	13.9	12.1	12.3	12.1
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	27.6	26.6	27.2	27.5	29.4	29.6	30.4	30.9	29.7	27.5
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	2.3	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.1
Skill level not stated	13.1	12.0	10.5	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.1	13.4	15.9	20.4
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Skill level 0 - managerial	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.1
Skill level A - professionals	19.2	20.9	24.3	24.7	23.3	23.9	23.4	20.0	17.7	15.4
Skill level B - skilled and technical	5.5	6.2	5.7	6.7	7.0	8.1	6.7	5.9	5.7	5.2
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	35.3	33.8	34.3	33.3	32.2	32.2	35.7	36.9	35.6	35.0
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	6.1	3.3	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3
Skill level not stated	31.0	32.4	30.3	30.4	32.9	31.4	29.7	33.3	37.4	41.0
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Skill level 0 - managerial	9.3	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.2	7.7
Skill level A - professionals	26.7	28.2	31.4	32.6	30.9	30.8	29.7	27.4	25.1	22.9
Skill level B - skilled and technical	10.8	11.7	10.9	11.0	11.4	12.1	11.6	9.9	9.8	9.3
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	30.3	29.0	29.5	29.3	30.2	30.4	32.1	33.1	32.0	30.5
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	3.6	2.5	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8
Skill level not stated	19.2	18.7	16.8	16.5	17.4	17.1	17.1	20.5	24.1	28.8
Gender not stated	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF FOREIGN STUDENTS BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Korea, Republic of	4,280	7,888	8,478	3,671	6,407	10,682	13,311	13,755	12,995	12,304
China, People's Republic of	893	1,208	1,006	1,772	3,614	5,635	9,948	10,577	9,535	6,988
Japan	4,619	5,668	5,841	5,513	5,760	5,598	6,452	5,873	5,263	4,868
United States	3,537	3,714	3,926	4,156	4,507	4,947	4,787	4,087	3,808	3,809
France	1,988	2,425	2,871	3,108	3,715	4,057	4,066	3,378	3,323	3,480
Mexico	1,114	1,371	1,993	2,639	3,006	4,200	4,783	3,565	2,097	2,106
Germany	1,099	1,287	1,395	1,409	1,587	1,923	1,959	1,843	1,607	1,756
Taiwan	2,284	2,575	2,019	1,923	2,080	2,359	2,000	2,073	1,519	1,747
India	303	360	336	424	630	763	1,001	1,623	1,937	1,588
United Kingdom	904	1,054	1,144	1,223	1,333	1,324	1,449	1,110	1,043	1,206
Hong Kong	1,988	1,781	1,345	1,190	1,278	1,491	1,463	1,374	1,238	1,114
Brazil	368	488	643	1,004	1,290	1,626	1,771	1,264	604	750
Colombia	301	499	803	1,355	1,461	977	674	516	310	217
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>22,706</b>	<b>28,971</b>	<b>30,018</b>	<b>26,769</b>	<b>33,470</b>	<b>42,518</b>	<b>50,540</b>	<b>48,148</b>	<b>43,322</b>	<b>39,852</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>9,853</b>	<b>10,930</b>	<b>12,409</b>	<b>14,077</b>	<b>17,031</b>	<b>18,518</b>	<b>20,331</b>	<b>18,262</b>	<b>16,879</b>	<b>16,684</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,559</b>	<b>39,901</b>	<b>42,427</b>	<b>40,846</b>	<b>50,501</b>	<b>61,036</b>	<b>70,871</b>	<b>66,410</b>	<b>60,201</b>	<b>56,536</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Korea, Republic of	13.2	19.8	20.0	9.0	12.7	17.5	18.8	20.7	21.6	21.8
China, People's Republic of	2.7	3.0	2.4	4.3	7.2	9.2	14.0	15.9	15.8	12.4
Japan	14.2	14.2	13.8	13.5	11.4	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.6
United States	10.9	9.3	9.3	10.2	8.9	8.1	6.8	6.2	6.3	6.7
France	6.1	6.1	6.8	7.6	7.4	6.7	5.7	5.1	5.5	6.2
Mexico	3.4	3.4	4.7	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.8	5.4	3.5	3.7
Germany	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.1
Taiwan	7.0	6.5	4.8	4.7	4.1	3.9	2.8	3.1	2.5	3.1
India	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.4	3.2	2.8
United Kingdom	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.1
Hong Kong	6.1	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Brazil	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.0	1.3
Colombia	0.9	1.3	1.9	3.3	2.9	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>70.5</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>29.5</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Rank										
Korea, Republic of	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
China, People's Republic of	10	9	10	7	5	2	2	2	2	2
Japan	1	2	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	3
United States	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	4	4	4
France	6	5	4	4	4	6	6	6	5	5
Mexico	7	7	6	5	6	5	5	5	6	6
Germany	8	8	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	7
Taiwan	4	4	5	6	7	7	7	7	9	8
India	16	17	18	16	14	14	12	9	7	9
United Kingdom	9	10	9	10	10	11	11	12	11	10
Hong Kong	5	6	8	11	12	10	10	10	10	11
Brazil	13	13	13	12	11	9	9	11	14	13
Colombia	17	12	11	9	9	12	15	15	26	32

## CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF MALE FOREIGN STUDENTS BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Korea, Republic of	2,197	4,070	4,182	1,870	3,402	5,480	6,784	6,854	6,443	6,344
China, People's Republic of	504	681	561	971	2,030	3,059	5,601	5,709	5,068	3,702
United States	1,807	1,964	2,041	2,063	2,303	2,446	2,457	2,003	1,988	1,987
France	966	1,220	1,517	1,609	1,955	2,053	2,099	1,751	1,723	1,762
Japan	1,408	1,689	1,774	1,592	1,717	1,626	1,940	1,769	1,646	1,528
India	229	259	232	295	448	545	730	1,295	1,539	1,246
Mexico	533	646	996	1,224	1,428	2,032	2,201	1,711	1,064	1,084
Germany	524	605	652	644	697	850	874	773	700	791
Taiwan	1,061	1,260	902	847	858	987	839	836	650	750
United Kingdom	460	542	572	620	610	660	724	556	546	635
Hong Kong	1,092	961	733	637	707	792	759	723	701	592
Brazil	175	248	305	499	671	811	913	681	289	351
Colombia	145	239	378	651	700	488	329	260	162	117
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>10,552</b>	<b>13,638</b>	<b>13,930</b>	<b>12,108</b>	<b>15,797</b>	<b>20,136</b>	<b>24,467</b>	<b>23,424</b>	<b>21,522</b>	<b>19,829</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>5,349</b>	<b>6,063</b>	<b>6,775</b>	<b>7,716</b>	<b>9,594</b>	<b>10,344</b>	<b>11,491</b>	<b>10,235</b>	<b>9,649</b>	<b>9,736</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>15,901</b>	<b>19,701</b>	<b>20,705</b>	<b>19,824</b>	<b>25,391</b>	<b>30,480</b>	<b>35,958</b>	<b>33,659</b>	<b>31,171</b>	<b>29,565</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
Korea, Republic of	13.8	20.7	20.2	9.4	13.4	18.0	18.9	20.4	20.7	21.5
China, People's Republic of	3.2	3.5	2.7	4.9	8.0	10.0	15.6	17.0	16.3	12.5
United States	11.4	10.0	9.9	10.4	9.1	8.0	6.8	6.0	6.4	6.7
France	6.1	6.2	7.3	8.1	7.7	6.7	5.8	5.2	5.5	6.0
Japan	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.0	6.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2
India	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.9	4.9	4.2
Mexico	3.4	3.3	4.8	6.2	5.6	6.7	6.1	5.1	3.4	3.7
Germany	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.7
Taiwan	6.7	6.4	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.5
United Kingdom	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.2
Hong Kong	6.9	4.9	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0
Brazil	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.0	0.9	1.2
Colombia	0.9	1.2	1.8	3.3	2.8	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>67.1</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>32.9</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Rank									
Korea, Republic of	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
China, People's Republic of	9	7	10	6	3	2	2	2	2	2
United States	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	3
France	6	5	4	3	4	4	5	5	4	4
Japan	3	3	3	4	5	6	6	4	5	5
India	12	12	16	15	13	12	11	7	6	6
Mexico	7	8	5	5	6	5	4	6	7	7
Germany	8	9	8	9	10	8	8	9	9	8
Taiwan	5	4	6	7	7	7	9	8	10	9
United Kingdom	10	10	9	11	12	11	12	12	11	10
Hong Kong	4	6	7	10	8	10	10	10	8	11
Brazil	16	15	12	12	11	9	7	11	19	14
Colombia	20	16	11	8	9	13	17	21	27	33

## CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF FEMALE FOREIGN STUDENTS BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Korea, Republic of	2,083	3,818	4,294	1,801	3,005	5,202	6,527	6,901	6,552	5,960
Japan	3,211	3,979	4,067	3,921	4,043	3,970	4,512	4,104	3,617	3,340
China, People's Republic of	389	527	445	801	1,584	2,573	4,345	4,868	4,467	3,286
United States	1,730	1,749	1,885	2,093	2,204	2,500	2,330	2,084	1,820	1,822
France	1,022	1,205	1,354	1,499	1,760	2,004	1,967	1,627	1,600	1,718
Mexico	581	725	997	1,415	1,578	2,168	2,581	1,854	1,033	1,022
Taiwan	1,223	1,315	1,117	1,076	1,219	1,364	1,160	1,237	869	997
Germany	575	682	743	764	889	1,073	1,084	1,070	907	965
United Kingdom	444	512	572	602	723	662	725	554	497	571
Hong Kong	896	819	610	552	570	697	701	651	537	522
Brazil	193	240	338	505	619	814	858	583	315	399
Colombia	156	260	425	704	761	489	345	256	148	100
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>12,154</b>	<b>15,331</b>	<b>16,084</b>	<b>14,676</b>	<b>17,766</b>	<b>22,365</b>	<b>26,089</b>	<b>24,979</b>	<b>21,899</b>	<b>20,203</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>4,503</b>	<b>4,867</b>	<b>5,632</b>	<b>6,335</b>	<b>7,335</b>	<b>8,162</b>	<b>8,813</b>	<b>7,767</b>	<b>7,129</b>	<b>6,767</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>16,657</b>	<b>20,198</b>	<b>21,716</b>	<b>21,011</b>	<b>25,101</b>	<b>30,527</b>	<b>34,902</b>	<b>32,746</b>	<b>29,028</b>	<b>26,970</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Korea, Republic of	12.5	18.9	19.8	8.6	12.0	17.0	18.7	21.1	22.6	22.1
Japan	19.3	19.7	18.7	18.7	16.1	13.0	12.9	12.5	12.5	12.4
China, People's Republic of	2.3	2.6	2.1	3.8	6.3	8.4	12.5	14.9	15.4	12.2
United States	10.4	8.7	8.7	10.0	8.8	8.2	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.8
France	6.1	6.0	6.2	7.1	7.0	6.6	5.6	5.0	5.5	6.4
Mexico	3.5	3.6	4.6	6.7	6.3	7.1	7.4	5.7	3.6	3.8
Taiwan	7.3	6.5	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.5	3.3	3.8	3.0	3.7
Germany	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.6
United Kingdom	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.1
Hong Kong	5.4	4.1	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Brazil	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.1	1.5
Colombia	0.9	1.3	2.0	3.4	3.0	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>74.9</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>25.1</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Rank										
Korea, Republic of	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
Japan	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	3	2
China, People's Republic of	10	9	10	7	5	3	3	2	2	3
United States	3	3	3	2	3	4	5	4	4	4
France	5	5	4	4	4	6	6	6	5	5
Mexico	7	7	6	5	6	5	4	5	6	6
Taiwan	4	4	5	6	7	7	7	7	8	7
Germany	8	8	7	8	8	8	8	8	7	8
United Kingdom	9	10	9	10	10	11	10	11	10	9
Hong Kong	6	6	8	11	12	10	11	9	9	10
Brazil	12	13	13	12	11	9	9	10	14	11
Colombia	16	12	11	9	9	13	14	16	19	31



## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF FOREIGN STUDENTS BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
China, People's Republic of	1,727	2,074	2,167	3,017	5,450	9,341	17,673	26,312	33,188	36,747
Korea, Republic of	4,892	9,129	11,548	8,346	10,073	14,384	19,096	22,231	23,844	25,204
United States	7,099	7,666	8,329	9,084	9,928	10,987	11,857	11,647	11,368	11,630
Japan	7,824	9,213	9,623	9,583	9,469	9,452	10,164	9,382	8,794	8,775
France	2,690	3,127	3,709	4,265	5,109	5,607	6,096	5,621	5,814	6,058
Hong Kong	9,219	8,187	6,996	6,299	5,967	5,903	5,894	5,908	5,585	5,395
Taiwan	4,264	5,198	5,282	5,385	5,349	5,697	5,532	5,567	5,083	5,083
India	765	809	776	866	1,136	1,456	1,959	2,935	4,119	4,717
Mexico	1,116	1,420	1,948	2,417	2,839	3,660	4,332	3,391	2,974	3,175
Germany	1,332	1,516	1,643	1,703	1,832	2,093	2,204	2,147	2,076	2,223
United Kingdom	1,366	1,543	1,705	1,902	2,148	2,187	2,480	2,266	2,020	2,185
Malaysia	1,610	1,442	1,400	1,189	1,087	968	900	809	879	868
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>42,023</b>	<b>49,095</b>	<b>52,950</b>	<b>52,001</b>	<b>58,164</b>	<b>69,311</b>	<b>85,328</b>	<b>95,260</b>	<b>102,845</b>	<b>109,007</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>21,217</b>	<b>22,167</b>	<b>23,275</b>	<b>25,272</b>	<b>29,095</b>	<b>32,989</b>	<b>37,872</b>	<b>39,257</b>	<b>41,400</b>	<b>44,631</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>63,240</b>	<b>71,262</b>	<b>76,225</b>	<b>77,273</b>	<b>87,259</b>	<b>102,300</b>	<b>123,200</b>	<b>134,517</b>	<b>144,245</b>	<b>153,638</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
China, People's Republic of	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.9	6.3	9.1	14.3	19.6	23.0	23.9
Korea, Republic of	7.7	12.8	15.2	10.8	11.5	14.1	15.5	16.5	16.5	16.4
United States	11.2	10.8	10.9	11.8	11.4	10.7	9.6	8.7	7.9	7.6
Japan	12.4	12.9	12.6	12.4	10.9	9.2	8.3	7.0	6.1	5.7
France	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.2	4.0	3.9
Hong Kong	14.6	11.5	9.2	8.2	6.8	5.8	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.5
Taiwan	6.7	7.3	6.9	7.0	6.1	5.6	4.5	4.1	3.5	3.3
India	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.9	3.1
Mexico	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.5	2.1	2.1
Germany	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5
United Kingdom	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.4
Malaysia	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>71.0</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>29.1</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Rank										
China, People's Republic of	7	7	7	7	5	4	2	1	1	1
Korea, Republic of	4	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	2	2
United States	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Japan	2	1	2	1	3	3	4	4	4	4
France	6	6	6	6	7	7	5	6	5	5
Hong Kong	1	3	4	4	4	5	6	5	6	6
Taiwan	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	7
India	14	13	15	15	12	11	11	9	8	8
Mexico	11	11	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9
Germany	10	9	10	10	10	10	10	11	10	10
United Kingdom	9	8	9	9	9	9	9	10	11	11
Malaysia	8	10	11	11	14	15	18	23	23	25

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF MALE FOREIGN STUDENTS BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
China, People's Republic of	1,044	1,186	1,224	1,674	3,034	5,192	9,856	14,475	18,106	19,874
Korea, Republic of	2,546	4,716	5,813	4,239	5,202	7,416	9,868	11,397	12,178	13,071
United States	3,707	4,009	4,383	4,667	5,005	5,486	5,950	5,728	5,668	5,824
India	552	587	547	593	795	1,035	1,416	2,238	3,238	3,707
France	1,399	1,624	1,958	2,263	2,742	2,974	3,214	2,998	3,090	3,222
Japan	2,839	3,213	3,404	3,387	3,283	3,211	3,505	3,261	3,088	3,050
Hong Kong	5,129	4,631	3,986	3,603	3,422	3,337	3,318	3,322	3,127	3,030
Taiwan	1,971	2,548	2,579	2,660	2,659	2,832	2,772	2,697	2,533	2,505
Mexico	552	697	984	1,179	1,402	1,806	2,075	1,753	1,554	1,701
United Kingdom	732	807	882	971	1,069	1,096	1,295	1,192	1,060	1,169
Iran	750	690	560	459	382	378	405	550	803	1,124
Germany	667	733	818	812	843	969	1,044	956	973	1,069
Pakistan	172	237	369	567	908	964	986	860	881	907
Malaysia	953	849	805	687	634	575	516	442	467	453
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>21,070</b>	<b>24,316</b>	<b>26,031</b>	<b>25,455</b>	<b>28,726</b>	<b>34,385</b>	<b>43,269</b>	<b>49,061</b>	<b>53,642</b>	<b>57,153</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>12,131</b>	<b>12,781</b>	<b>13,501</b>	<b>14,418</b>	<b>16,876</b>	<b>19,216</b>	<b>21,898</b>	<b>22,793</b>	<b>24,437</b>	<b>26,595</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>33,201</b>	<b>37,097</b>	<b>39,532</b>	<b>39,873</b>	<b>45,602</b>	<b>53,601</b>	<b>65,167</b>	<b>71,854</b>	<b>78,079</b>	<b>83,748</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
China, People's Republic of	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.2	6.7	9.7	15.1	20.2	23.2	23.7
Korea, Republic of	7.7	12.7	14.7	10.6	11.4	13.8	15.1	15.9	15.6	15.6
United States	11.2	10.8	11.1	11.7	11.0	10.2	9.1	8.0	7.3	7.0
India	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	3.1	4.2	4.4
France	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.7	6.0	5.6	4.9	4.2	4.0	3.9
Japan	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.5	7.2	6.0	5.4	4.5	4.0	3.6
Hong Kong	15.5	12.5	10.1	9.0	7.5	6.2	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.6
Taiwan	5.9	6.9	6.5	6.7	5.8	5.3	4.3	3.8	3.2	3.0
Mexico	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.0	2.0
United Kingdom	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.4
Iran	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3
Germany	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
Pakistan	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
Malaysia	2.9	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>68.2</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>31.8</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Rank									
China, People's Republic of	7	7	7	7	5	3	2	1	1	1
Korea, Republic of	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2
United States	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	3	3
India	13	13	14	13	13	10	9	8	4	4
France	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5
Japan	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	7	6
Hong Kong	1	2	3	3	3	4	5	4	5	7
Taiwan	5	5	5	5	7	7	7	7	8	8
Mexico	12	11	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9
United Kingdom	10	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10
Iran	9	12	13	17	20	21	25	19	17	12
Germany	11	10	10	10	11	11	11	12	12	13
Pakistan	28	22	19	14	10	12	13	14	15	17
Malaysia	8	8	11	11	15	16	19	24	24	26

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF FEMALE FOREIGN STUDENTS BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
China, People's Republic of	683	888	943	1,343	2,416	4,146	7,814	11,836	15,081	16,872
Korea, Republic of	2,346	4,413	5,733	4,105	4,871	6,968	9,228	10,834	11,666	12,133
United States	3,392	3,656	3,945	4,416	4,922	5,499	5,907	5,919	5,700	5,806
Japan	4,985	6,000	6,219	6,196	6,186	6,240	6,659	6,121	5,706	5,725
France	1,291	1,503	1,751	2,002	2,367	2,633	2,882	2,623	2,724	2,836
Taiwan	2,293	2,650	2,703	2,725	2,690	2,859	2,759	2,870	2,550	2,578
Hong Kong	4,089	3,554	3,007	2,692	2,544	2,564	2,571	2,584	2,456	2,363
Mexico	564	723	964	1,238	1,437	1,854	2,257	1,638	1,420	1,474
Germany	665	783	825	890	987	1,124	1,159	1,191	1,103	1,154
United Kingdom	634	736	823	930	1,079	1,089	1,184	1,074	960	1,016
Malaysia	657	593	595	502	453	393	384	367	412	415
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>21,035</b>	<b>24,906</b>	<b>26,913</b>	<b>26,537</b>	<b>29,499</b>	<b>34,976</b>	<b>42,420</b>	<b>46,690</b>	<b>49,366</b>	<b>51,957</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>9,002</b>	<b>9,256</b>	<b>9,773</b>	<b>10,846</b>	<b>12,149</b>	<b>13,696</b>	<b>15,595</b>	<b>15,964</b>	<b>16,791</b>	<b>17,926</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>30,037</b>	<b>34,162</b>	<b>36,686</b>	<b>37,383</b>	<b>41,648</b>	<b>48,672</b>	<b>58,015</b>	<b>62,654</b>	<b>66,157</b>	<b>69,883</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
China, People's Republic of	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.6	5.8	8.5	13.5	18.9	22.8	24.1
Korea, Republic of	7.8	12.9	15.6	11.0	11.7	14.3	15.9	17.3	17.6	17.4
United States	11.3	10.7	10.8	11.8	11.8	11.3	10.2	9.5	8.6	8.3
Japan	16.6	17.6	17.0	16.6	14.9	12.8	11.5	9.8	8.6	8.2
France	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.2	4.1	4.1
Taiwan	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.3	6.5	5.9	4.8	4.6	3.9	3.7
Hong Kong	13.6	10.4	8.2	7.2	6.1	5.3	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.4
Mexico	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.9	2.6	2.2	2.1
Germany	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7
United Kingdom	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5
Malaysia	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>74.4</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>25.7</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Rank										
China, People's Republic of	7	7	8	7	6	4	2	1	1	1
Korea, Republic of	4	2	2	3	3	1	1	2	2	2
United States	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	4	4	3
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	4
France	6	6	6	6	7	6	5	6	5	5
Taiwan	5	5	5	4	4	5	6	5	6	6
Hong Kong	2	4	4	5	5	7	7	7	7	7
Mexico	11	10	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Germany	8	8	9	10	10	9	10	9	9	9
United Kingdom	10	9	10	9	9	10	9	10	10	10
Malaysia	9	11	11	13	14	16	19	19	18	18

## CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF FOREIGN STUDENTS BY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY AND URBAN AREA

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
St. John's	27	39	42	18	21	16	9	22	15	16
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	142	174	194	250	262	259	267	311	303	262
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>278</b>
Charlottetown	35	31	48	48	55	63	89	72	86	85
Other Prince Edward Island	21	33	22	31	35	36	29	41	28	23
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>108</b>
Halifax	462	605	621	743	948	1,006	1,235	1,313	1,356	1,245
Other Nova Scotia	279	270	280	322	349	495	573	593	550	535
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>1,065</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>1,906</b>	<b>1,906</b>	<b>1,780</b>
Fredericton	116	142	112	184	284	265	300	325	277	282
Other New Brunswick	211	192	220	228	322	488	625	654	529	549
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>831</b>
Québec	571	678	733	869	926	1,087	1,093	923	796	862
Sherbrooke	365	434	473	321	452	498	483	375	389	350
Montréal	4,056	4,867	5,292	5,845	6,880	8,055	8,869	7,876	7,541	7,214
Other Quebec	614	599	624	638	729	904	854	870	839	954
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>5,606</b>	<b>6,578</b>	<b>7,122</b>	<b>7,673</b>	<b>8,987</b>	<b>10,544</b>	<b>11,299</b>	<b>10,044</b>	<b>9,565</b>	<b>9,380</b>
Ottawa-Gatineau	951	1,209	1,336	1,285	1,635	1,930	2,250	2,029	1,856	1,721
Kingston	334	392	394	326	400	469	482	431	379	359
Peterborough	107	109	107	161	200	251	294	252	170	179
Toronto	5,834	6,852	7,195	6,671	9,320	11,786	13,844	13,297	11,712	10,958
Hamilton	539	781	909	724	971	1,150	1,523	1,412	1,307	1,125
St. Catharines-Niagara	427	421	548	464	534	741	716	674	516	618
Kitchener	344	336	377	378	562	617	663	687	621	695
Guelph	205	230	261	247	355	346	368	394	310	226
London	368	393	469	592	643	774	796	808	717	797
Windsor	102	116	113	199	345	380	377	386	571	464
Other Ontario	2,240	2,542	2,806	2,784	3,452	4,016	4,623	4,256	3,863	3,731
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>10,500</b>	<b>12,172</b>	<b>13,179</b>	<b>12,546</b>	<b>16,782</b>	<b>20,530</b>	<b>23,686</b>	<b>22,597</b>	<b>20,166</b>	<b>19,152</b>
Winnipeg	544	587	766	651	895	1,044	1,299	1,326	1,189	1,133
Other Manitoba	216	182	259	270	284	313	357	358	363	310
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>1,025</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>1,357</b>	<b>1,656</b>	<b>1,684</b>	<b>1,552</b>	<b>1,443</b>
Regina	379	381	375	320	341	405	447	455	499	413
Saskatoon	249	288	312	323	346	384	487	412	429	365
Other Saskatchewan	269	241	256	275	290	288	284	250	290	227
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>1,005</b>
Lethbridge	115	139	169	116	146	166	148	211	253	213
Calgary	898	1,367	1,634	1,715	1,642	2,005	2,559	2,244	2,000	1,977
Edmonton	967	1,316	1,388	1,175	1,368	1,647	1,860	1,690	1,550	1,339
Other Alberta	670	743	850	802	925	1,059	1,021	892	735	594
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>2,650</b>	<b>3,565</b>	<b>4,041</b>	<b>3,808</b>	<b>4,081</b>	<b>4,877</b>	<b>5,588</b>	<b>5,037</b>	<b>4,538</b>	<b>4,123</b>
Kelowna	156	196	169	140	179	260	252	249	225	219
Kamloops	176	255	331	222	357	392	430	289	306	235
Abbotsford	78	110	109	118	159	269	216	276	344	260
Vancouver	8,169	11,273	10,872	9,189	12,341	15,079	18,832	16,947	14,754	13,650
Victoria	472	434	499	530	588	810	763	789	718	676
Nanaimo	187	220	208	156	198	386	479	619	456	458
Other British Columbia	1,526	1,744	1,813	1,898	1,951	2,629	3,180	3,311	3,098	2,852
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>10,764</b>	<b>14,232</b>	<b>14,001</b>	<b>12,253</b>	<b>15,773</b>	<b>19,825</b>	<b>24,152</b>	<b>22,480</b>	<b>19,901</b>	<b>18,350</b>
<b>Yukon</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Other Territories*</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>14</b>
Province or territory not stated	50	159	516	852	397	129	111	68	52	56
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,559</b>	<b>39,901</b>	<b>42,427</b>	<b>40,846</b>	<b>50,501</b>	<b>61,036</b>	<b>70,871</b>	<b>66,410</b>	<b>60,201</b>	<b>56,536</b>

\* Northwest Territories and Nunavut

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
St. John's	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Charlottetown	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other Prince Edward Island	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Halifax	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.2
Other Nova Scotia	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Fredericton	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other New Brunswick	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Québec	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5
Sherbrooke	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
Montréal	12.5	12.2	12.5	14.3	13.6	13.2	12.5	11.9	12.5	12.8
Other Quebec	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>
Ottawa-Gatineau	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
Kingston	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Peterborough	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Toronto	17.9	17.2	17.0	16.3	18.5	19.3	19.5	20.0	19.5	19.4
Hamilton	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0
St. Catharines-Niagara	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1
Kitchener	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2
Guelph	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
London	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
Windsor	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8
Other Ontario	6.9	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.6
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>33.9</b>
Winnipeg	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Other Manitoba	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Regina	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
Saskatoon	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Other Saskatchewan	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Lethbridge	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Calgary	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5
Edmonton	3.0	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4
Other Alberta	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>
Kelowna	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Kamloops	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
Abbotsford	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
Vancouver	25.1	28.3	25.6	22.5	24.4	24.7	26.6	25.5	24.5	24.1
Victoria	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Nanaimo	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
Other British Columbia	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.7	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.0
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>32.5</b>
<b>Yukon</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Other Territories*</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Province or territory not stated	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Northwest Territories and Nunavut

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF FOREIGN STUDENTS BY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY AND URBAN AREA

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
St. John's	173	101	72	53	44	41	40	36	56	66
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	392	416	432	531	577	587	614	670	762	817
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>883</b>
Charlottetown	78	86	93	102	132	146	178	170	209	237
Other Prince Edward Island	40	56	39	40	48	63	59	73	57	58
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>295</b>
Halifax	1,160	1,249	1,270	1,447	1,759	1,855	2,245	2,651	3,090	3,465
Other Nova Scotia	677	672	691	726	770	970	1,122	1,341	1,542	1,629
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>1,837</b>	<b>1,921</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>2,173</b>	<b>2,529</b>	<b>2,825</b>	<b>3,367</b>	<b>3,992</b>	<b>4,632</b>	<b>5,094</b>
Moncton	125	149	152	167	179	236	293	303	316	344
Fredericton	429	405	367	423	466	589	698	802	887	951
Other New Brunswick	307	323	389	408	507	675	937	1,243	1,454	1,599
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>2,348</b>	<b>2,657</b>	<b>2,894</b>
Rimouski	83	71	91	107	125	141	144	140	128	154
Saguenay	91	97	86	92	100	101	101	103	138	149
Québec	1,306	1,222	1,263	1,299	1,409	1,459	1,561	1,416	1,393	1,430
Sherbrooke	497	563	626	608	702	818	842	791	821	823
Trois-Rivières	170	178	200	202	187	262	269	330	420	453
Montréal	8,535	9,406	10,263	11,292	12,691	14,707	16,909	17,383	18,139	19,006
Ottawa-Gatineau	102	106	104	102	147	183	236	268	293	341
Other Quebec	1,016	1,256	1,311	1,441	1,435	1,601	1,731	1,791	1,658	1,661
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>11,800</b>	<b>12,899</b>	<b>13,944</b>	<b>15,143</b>	<b>16,796</b>	<b>19,272</b>	<b>21,793</b>	<b>22,222</b>	<b>22,990</b>	<b>24,017</b>
Ottawa-Gatineau	2,152	2,348	2,429	2,354	2,732	3,205	4,022	4,390	4,983	5,506
Kingston	541	504	484	450	500	558	623	643	664	644
Peterborough	164	178	176	227	312	408	560	624	677	714
Oshawa	100	136	147	151	149	165	215	232	251	289
Toronto	11,839	12,917	13,488	13,479	16,103	20,035	25,202	28,697	30,941	32,908
Hamilton	1,087	1,354	1,625	1,663	1,998	2,444	3,206	3,880	4,262	4,546
St. Catharines-Niagara	598	611	726	734	800	1,008	1,189	1,252	1,244	1,483
Kitchener	731	640	587	605	771	895	1,063	1,253	1,355	1,563
Guelph	537	535	498	463	531	587	720	874	886	845
London	756	726	861	1,122	1,328	1,543	1,726	1,989	2,194	2,471
Windsor	355	291	235	278	442	660	807	930	1,190	1,275
Sudbury	86	74	76	75	91	109	127	256	342	418
Thunder Bay	103	113	139	137	179	171	174	139	184	186
Other Ontario	2,199	2,519	2,660	2,677	3,044	3,496	3,986	4,347	4,548	4,958
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>21,248</b>	<b>22,946</b>	<b>24,131</b>	<b>24,415</b>	<b>28,980</b>	<b>35,284</b>	<b>43,620</b>	<b>49,506</b>	<b>53,721</b>	<b>57,806</b>
Winnipeg	1,726	1,643	1,671	1,555	1,668	1,887	2,150	2,485	2,801	3,334
Other Manitoba	403	345	391	404	466	507	590	604	600	628
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>2,129</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>2,062</b>	<b>1,959</b>	<b>2,134</b>	<b>2,394</b>	<b>2,740</b>	<b>3,089</b>	<b>3,401</b>	<b>3,962</b>
Regina	679	755	763	715	773	825	961	1,089	1,231	1,384
Saskatoon	665	761	816	873	1,018	1,060	1,253	1,376	1,431	1,520
Other Saskatchewan	399	371	444	487	495	526	577	583	619	577
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>1,887</b>	<b>2,023</b>	<b>2,075</b>	<b>2,286</b>	<b>2,411</b>	<b>2,791</b>	<b>3,048</b>	<b>3,281</b>	<b>3,481</b>
Medicine Hat	71	71	98	123	168	189	171	157	133	98
Lethbridge	488	509	487	396	387	395	365	400	599	720
Calgary	1,879	2,379	2,706	2,768	2,836	3,144	3,822	3,886	3,926	4,331
Edmonton	2,390	2,547	2,583	2,535	2,655	3,085	3,496	3,788	4,177	4,442
Other Alberta	928	993	1,189	1,160	1,323	1,496	1,635	1,587	1,535	1,385
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>5,756</b>	<b>6,499</b>	<b>7,063</b>	<b>6,982</b>	<b>7,369</b>	<b>8,309</b>	<b>9,489</b>	<b>9,818</b>	<b>10,370</b>	<b>10,976</b>
Kelowna	256	305	301	260	279	375	441	468	518	532
Kamloops	382	468	558	465	570	664	859	919	984	949
Abbotsford	167	209	297	325	396	557	604	764	911	967
Vancouver	12,159	15,862	16,806	15,759	17,704	20,780	26,584	28,592	30,127	31,582
Victoria	656	537	589	639	672	794	892	887	1,031	1,096
Nanaimo	271	352	402	378	415	661	855	1,195	1,403	1,385
Other British Columbia	3,202	3,675	4,050	4,327	4,507	5,222	6,061	6,517	6,956	7,526
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>17,093</b>	<b>21,408</b>	<b>23,003</b>	<b>22,153</b>	<b>24,543</b>	<b>29,053</b>	<b>36,296</b>	<b>39,342</b>	<b>41,930</b>	<b>44,037</b>
<b>Yukon</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Other Territories*</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>57</b>
Province or territory not stated	43	128	417	581	597	323	230	120	93	108
<b>Total</b>	<b>63,240</b>	<b>71,262</b>	<b>76,225</b>	<b>77,273</b>	<b>87,259</b>	<b>102,300</b>	<b>123,200</b>	<b>134,517</b>	<b>144,245</b>	<b>153,638</b>

\* Northwest Territories and Nunavut

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
St. John's	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Charlottetown	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other Prince Edward Island	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Halifax	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3
Other Nova Scotia	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Moncton	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Fredericton	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other New Brunswick	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Rimouski	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Saguenay	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Québec	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
Sherbrooke	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
Trois-Rivières	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Montréal	13.5	13.2	13.5	14.6	14.5	14.4	13.7	12.9	12.6	12.4
Ottawa-Gatineau	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Quebec	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>
Ottawa-Gatineau	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6
Kingston	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Peterborough	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oshawa	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Toronto	18.7	18.1	17.7	17.4	18.5	19.6	20.5	21.3	21.5	21.4
Hamilton	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0
St. Catharines-Niagara	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
Kitchener	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Guelph	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
London	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
Windsor	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Sudbury	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Thunder Bay	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Ontario	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>37.6</b>
Winnipeg	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2
Other Manitoba	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Regina	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Saskatoon	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Other Saskatchewan	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Medicine Hat	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lethbridge	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Calgary	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8
Edmonton	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Other Alberta	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Kelowna	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Kamloops	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Abbotsford	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Vancouver	19.2	22.3	22.1	20.4	20.3	20.3	21.6	21.3	20.9	20.6
Victoria	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Nanaimo	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9
Other British Columbia	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>28.7</b>
<b>Yukon</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Other Territories*</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Province or territory not stated	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Northwest Territories and Nunavut

## CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF FOREIGN STUDENTS BY GENDER AND LEVEL OF STUDY

LEVEL OF STUDY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Secondary or less	5,765	6,229	5,994	5,546	6,207	8,154	8,664	7,859	7,214	7,334
Trade	2,152	3,564	3,795	2,501	4,110	5,315	5,992	5,525	5,032	4,144
University	5,773	6,786	7,324	7,717	9,930	11,217	13,329	12,900	12,219	11,611
Other post-secondary	1,111	1,407	1,346	1,457	2,264	2,885	4,309	4,361	4,470	4,240
Other	1,100	1,715	2,246	2,603	2,880	2,909	3,664	3,014	2,236	2,236
<b>Males</b>	<b>15,901</b>	<b>19,701</b>	<b>20,705</b>	<b>19,824</b>	<b>25,391</b>	<b>30,480</b>	<b>35,958</b>	<b>33,659</b>	<b>31,171</b>	<b>29,565</b>
Secondary or less	5,897	6,245	6,049	5,911	6,297	7,811	8,418	7,550	7,180	6,790
Trade	2,381	3,684	4,103	2,757	3,944	5,208	5,901	5,581	4,990	4,007
University	5,429	6,469	7,225	7,526	8,960	10,913	12,224	11,748	10,379	10,083
Other post-secondary	1,357	1,545	1,478	1,506	2,295	2,841	3,784	3,980	3,843	3,406
Other	1,593	2,255	2,861	3,311	3,605	3,754	4,575	3,887	2,636	2,684
<b>Females</b>	<b>16,657</b>	<b>20,198</b>	<b>21,716</b>	<b>21,011</b>	<b>25,101</b>	<b>30,527</b>	<b>34,902</b>	<b>32,746</b>	<b>29,028</b>	<b>26,970</b>
Secondary or less	11,662	12,474	12,043	11,457	12,504	15,965	17,082	15,409	14,394	14,124
Trade	4,533	7,248	7,898	5,258	8,054	10,523	11,893	11,106	10,022	8,151
University	11,202	13,255	14,549	15,243	18,890	22,130	25,553	24,648	22,598	21,694
Other post-secondary	2,468	2,952	2,824	2,963	4,559	5,726	8,093	8,341	8,313	7,646
Other	2,693	3,970	5,107	5,914	6,485	6,663	8,239	6,901	4,872	4,920
Gender not stated	1	2	6	11	9	29	11	5	2	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,559</b>	<b>39,901</b>	<b>42,427</b>	<b>40,846</b>	<b>50,501</b>	<b>61,036</b>	<b>70,871</b>	<b>66,410</b>	<b>60,201</b>	<b>56,536</b>

LEVEL OF STUDY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Secondary or less	36.3	31.6	29.0	28.0	24.5	26.8	24.1	23.4	23.1	24.8
Trade	13.5	18.1	18.3	12.6	16.2	17.4	16.7	16.4	16.1	14.0
University	36.3	34.4	35.4	38.9	39.1	36.8	37.1	38.3	39.2	39.3
Other post-secondary	7.0	7.1	6.5	7.4	8.9	9.5	12.0	13.0	14.3	14.3
Other	6.9	8.7	10.9	13.1	11.3	9.5	10.2	9.0	7.2	7.6
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Secondary or less	35.4	30.9	27.9	28.1	25.1	25.6	24.1	23.1	24.7	25.2
Trade	14.3	18.2	18.9	13.1	15.7	17.1	16.9	17.0	17.2	14.9
University	32.6	32.0	33.3	35.8	35.7	35.8	35.0	35.9	35.8	37.4
Other post-secondary	8.2	7.7	6.8	7.2	9.1	9.3	10.8	12.2	13.2	12.6
Other	9.6	11.2	13.2	15.8	14.4	12.3	13.1	11.9	9.1	10.0
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Secondary or less	35.8	31.3	28.4	28.1	24.8	26.2	24.1	23.2	23.9	25.0
Trade	13.9	18.2	18.6	12.9	16.0	17.2	16.8	16.7	16.7	14.4
University	34.4	33.2	34.3	37.3	37.4	36.3	36.1	37.1	37.5	38.4
Other post-secondary	7.6	7.4	6.7	7.3	9.0	9.4	11.4	12.6	13.8	13.5
Other	8.3	10.0	12.0	14.5	12.8	10.9	11.6	10.4	8.1	8.7
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>



## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF FOREIGN STUDENTS BY GENDER AND LEVEL OF STUDY

LEVEL OF STUDY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number										
Secondary or less	10,155	11,296	11,956	11,896	12,135	14,144	16,216	16,529	15,815	16,030
Trade	4,071	5,124	5,434	4,470	5,616	7,317	8,987	10,010	11,035	11,186
University	16,366	16,998	17,695	18,617	21,684	24,929	30,233	34,767	39,384	43,886
Other post-secondary	1,639	2,186	2,381	2,537	3,392	4,239	6,233	7,378	9,010	9,740
Other	970	1,493	2,066	2,353	2,775	2,972	3,498	3,170	2,835	2,906
<b>Males</b>	<b>33,201</b>	<b>37,097</b>	<b>39,532</b>	<b>39,873</b>	<b>45,602</b>	<b>53,601</b>	<b>65,167</b>	<b>71,854</b>	<b>78,079</b>	<b>83,748</b>
Secondary or less	9,538	10,405	10,786	11,068	11,354	12,881	14,468	14,577	14,021	13,710
Trade	4,291	5,560	5,898	4,921	5,517	7,004	8,498	9,165	9,630	9,517
University	13,055	13,931	14,995	15,912	18,334	21,439	25,716	29,207	32,268	35,916
Other post-secondary	1,858	2,370	2,516	2,592	3,236	3,902	5,264	6,143	7,299	7,625
Other	1,295	1,896	2,491	2,890	3,207	3,446	4,069	3,562	2,939	3,115
<b>Females</b>	<b>30,037</b>	<b>34,162</b>	<b>36,686</b>	<b>37,383</b>	<b>41,648</b>	<b>48,672</b>	<b>58,015</b>	<b>62,654</b>	<b>66,157</b>	<b>69,883</b>
Secondary or less	19,693	21,701	22,742	22,964	23,489	27,025	30,684	31,106	29,836	29,740
Trade	8,362	10,684	11,332	9,391	11,133	14,321	17,485	19,175	20,665	20,703
University	29,421	30,929	32,690	34,529	40,018	46,368	55,949	63,974	71,652	79,802
Other post-secondary	3,497	4,556	4,897	5,129	6,628	8,141	11,497	13,521	16,309	17,365
Other	2,265	3,389	4,557	5,243	5,982	6,418	7,567	6,732	5,774	6,021
Gender not stated	2	3	7	17	9	27	18	9	9	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>63,240</b>	<b>71,262</b>	<b>76,225</b>	<b>77,273</b>	<b>87,259</b>	<b>102,300</b>	<b>123,200</b>	<b>134,517</b>	<b>144,245</b>	<b>153,638</b>

LEVEL OF STUDY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
Secondary or less	30.6	30.5	30.2	29.8	26.6	26.4	24.9	23.0	20.3	19.1
Trade	12.3	13.8	13.8	11.2	12.3	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.1	13.4
University	49.3	45.8	44.8	46.7	47.6	46.5	46.4	48.4	50.4	52.4
Other post-secondary	4.9	5.9	6.0	6.4	7.4	7.9	9.6	10.3	11.5	11.6
Other	2.9	4.0	5.2	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.4	4.4	3.6	3.5
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Secondary or less	31.8	30.5	29.4	29.6	27.3	26.5	24.9	23.3	21.2	19.6
Trade	14.3	16.3	16.1	13.2	13.3	14.4	14.7	14.6	14.6	13.6
University	43.5	40.8	40.9	42.6	44.0	44.1	44.3	46.6	48.8	51.4
Other post-secondary	6.2	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.8	8.0	9.1	9.8	11.0	10.9
Other	4.3	5.6	6.8	7.7	7.7	7.1	7.0	5.7	4.4	4.5
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Secondary or less	31.1	30.5	29.8	29.7	26.9	26.4	24.9	23.1	20.7	19.4
Trade	13.2	15.0	14.9	12.2	12.8	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.3	13.5
University	46.5	43.4	42.9	44.7	45.9	45.3	45.4	47.6	49.7	51.9
Other post-secondary	5.5	6.4	6.4	6.6	7.6	8.0	9.3	10.1	11.3	11.3
Other	3.6	4.8	6.0	6.8	6.9	6.3	6.1	5.0	4.0	3.9
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF HUMANITARIAN POPULATION BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
United States	248	242	315	229	246	341	407	862	2,626	2,833
Mexico	575	913	982	1,071	1,054	1,286	1,567	1,988	2,496	2,656
Colombia	75	82	111	316	676	1,232	1,639	2,385	1,516	1,778
China, People's Republic of	766	908	1,197	2,015	2,523	2,161	2,710	2,002	1,464	1,399
India	1,272	1,429	1,267	1,176	1,553	1,502	1,480	1,222	1,078	1,002
Sri Lanka	2,293	2,729	2,510	2,433	2,660	2,793	2,673	1,566	1,097	978
Pakistan	1,016	1,028	1,195	1,736	2,455	3,133	3,023	3,268	3,293	675
Costa Rica	71	93	97	172	458	316	697	1,497	1,781	633
Nigeria	305	406	468	649	569	874	692	634	611	509
Peru	338	181	346	289	350	423	696	995	534	448
Israel	1,114	1,121	400	305	200	225	427	520	491	363
Congo, Democratic Republic of	574	1,117	876	659	847	954	1,178	551	368	317
Iran	1,851	1,668	1,147	754	768	734	655	281	264	299
Bangladesh	857	739	524	361	300	334	363	305	548	229
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	1,516	862	588	523	423	732	598	254	197	200
Turkey	144	149	184	276	476	1,024	1,571	978	343	200
Venezuela	1,001	326	110	84	95	91	164	306	479	179
Russia	405	468	540	680	885	642	332	224	203	149
Yugoslavia (former)	238	224	314	331	7,470	265	186	88	99	72
Zimbabwe	--	9	14	13	44	226	2,726	123	42	66
Chile	1,631	2,487	47	38	52	70	92	103	63	57
Algeria	699	567	795	778	506	414	509	104	59	56
Hungary	61	123	340	1,134	1,491	2,292	3,719	293	49	42
Argentina	88	86	99	111	439	1,598	1,062	595	139	41
Czech Republic	--	192	1,516	57	70	58	55	27	23	15
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>13,317</b>	<b>14,262</b>	<b>12,073</b>	<b>12,436</b>	<b>21,706</b>	<b>17,975</b>	<b>22,286</b>	<b>16,763</b>	<b>16,510</b>	<b>12,911</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>12,307</b>	<b>11,344</b>	<b>12,410</b>	<b>12,730</b>	<b>16,600</b>	<b>19,668</b>	<b>22,070</b>	<b>16,358</b>	<b>13,543</b>	<b>10,790</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,624</b>	<b>25,606</b>	<b>24,483</b>	<b>25,166</b>	<b>38,306</b>	<b>37,643</b>	<b>44,356</b>	<b>33,121</b>	<b>30,053</b>	<b>23,701</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Rank									
United States	26	22	21	28	30	25	24	10	2	1
Mexico	13	8	7	6	7	7	8	4	3	2
Colombia	49	51	44	21	11	8	6	2	5	3
China, People's Republic of	10	9	4	2	3	4	4	3	6	4
India	5	4	3	4	5	6	9	7	8	5
Sri Lanka	1	1	1	1	2	2	5	5	7	6
Pakistan	7	7	5	3	4	1	2	1	1	7
Costa Rica	52	44	48	35	18	28	13	6	4	8
Nigeria	23	15	13	11	12	11	15	11	9	9
Peru	21	29	17	23	23	19	14	8	12	10
Israel	6	5	14	22	37	41	23	15	13	11
Congo, Democratic Republic of	14	6	8	10	9	10	10	13	17	12
Iran	2	3	6	8	10	12	16	27	22	13
Bangladesh	9	11	12	14	28	27	29	22	10	17
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	4	10	10	12	21	13	17	30	28	19
Turkey	34	33	34	24	17	9	7	9	18	20
Venezuela	8	17	45	54	55	69	55	21	14	23
Russia	18	14	11	9	8	15	32	35	27	28
Yugoslavia (former)	27	25	22	18	1	31	48	65	53	53
Zimbabwe	140	118	112	118	90	40	3	54	77	59
Chile	3	2	70	82	86	80	70	61	69	63
Algeria	11	12	9	7	16	20	18	60	72	64
Hungary	57	38	18	5	6	3	1	26	74	74
Argentina	46	48	47	43	20	5	11	12	44	75
Czech Republic	80	27	2	65	71	90	91	106	104	107

## CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF MALE HUMANITARIAN POPULATION BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
United States	135	139	181	156	163	213	254	499	1,503	1,590
Mexico	355	508	582	591	593	725	870	1,119	1,371	1,497
Colombia	43	--	56	169	354	611	856	1,273	806	919
China, People's Republic of	511	597	730	1,095	1,549	1,276	1,574	1,190	814	748
India	1,034	1,149	1,052	965	1,222	1,137	1,085	898	793	684
Sri Lanka	1,335	1,633	1,577	1,629	1,741	1,876	1,774	1,043	704	670
Pakistan	739	788	923	1,299	1,817	2,199	2,035	2,120	2,186	403
Costa Rica	30	46	56	110	382	196	440	952	1,088	376
Nigeria	208	258	306	443	363	612	433	394	339	294
Peru	182	95	202	145	185	215	369	486	276	233
Israel	564	590	208	143	119	108	245	298	267	208
Iran	1,128	1,015	671	456	461	466	399	169	153	179
Congo, Democratic Republic of	298	590	428	352	420	480	588	273	191	168
Turkey	105	105	129	223	367	693	1,073	663	226	152
Bangladesh	590	490	337	235	206	209	242	192	386	146
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	666	356	217	197	150	311	260	125	103	110
Russia	228	237	310	336	475	364	188	110	111	81
Yugoslavia (former)	157	164	206	205	3,750	168	114	55	61	47
Chile	945	1,422	22	23	28	36	42	55	28	38
Algeria	543	424	570	569	395	314	371	87	47	38
Zimbabwe	--	--	9	5	22	113	1,434	56	19	29
Hungary	32	62	190	605	786	1,275	2,145	187	31	28
Argentina	49	45	48	57	247	909	590	321	81	20
Czech Republic	--	98	798	36	38	37	37	15	15	10
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>8,055</b>	<b>8,782</b>	<b>7,668</b>	<b>8,004</b>	<b>12,814</b>	<b>11,313</b>	<b>13,436</b>	<b>10,243</b>	<b>9,990</b>	<b>7,414</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>7,267</b>	<b>6,606</b>	<b>7,252</b>	<b>7,389</b>	<b>10,031</b>	<b>11,402</b>	<b>12,714</b>	<b>9,077</b>	<b>7,532</b>	<b>6,010</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>15,322</b>	<b>15,388</b>	<b>14,920</b>	<b>15,393</b>	<b>22,845</b>	<b>22,715</b>	<b>26,150</b>	<b>19,320</b>	<b>17,522</b>	<b>13,424</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Rank									
United States	26	25	25	24	27	23	22	9	2	1
Mexico	12	9	7	6	7	7	8	4	3	2
Colombia	45	54	47	23	16	10	9	2	6	3
China, People's Republic of	10	6	5	3	4	3	4	3	5	4
India	3	3	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	5
Sri Lanka	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	5	8	6
Pakistan	5	5	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	7
Costa Rica	63	46	48	33	12	27	13	6	4	8
Nigeria	20	14	12	9	14	9	14	11	10	9
Peru	23	32	20	27	26	22	17	10	11	10
Israel	8	7	18	28	37	41	24	13	12	11
Iran	2	4	6	8	9	12	15	23	20	13
Congo, Democratic Republic of	15	8	9	10	10	11	11	15	19	14
Turkey	32	28	29	15	13	8	7	8	16	15
Bangladesh	7	10	10	14	22	24	25	19	9	16
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	6	13	14	19	29	18	20	34	30	20
Russia	19	15	11	11	8	15	30	36	28	26
Yugoslavia (former)	25	20	19	18	1	31	44	60	53	51
Chile	4	2	74	78	86	87	79	58	77	57
Algeria	9	11	8	7	11	17	16	46	62	61
Zimbabwe	158	145	111	128	95	39	5	57	88	65
Hungary	62	40	23	5	6	4	1	20	72	67
Argentina	44	48	52	47	20	6	10	12	40	79
Czech Republic	85	30	4	60	77	86	89	104	99	104

## CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF FEMALE HUMANITARIAN POPULATION BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
United States	113	103	134	73	83	128	153	363	1,123	1,243
Mexico	220	405	400	479	461	561	697	869	1,125	1,159
Colombia	32	43	55	147	322	620	783	1,112	710	859
China, People's Republic of	255	311	467	920	974	885	1,136	812	650	651
India	238	280	215	211	331	365	395	324	285	318
Sri Lanka	958	1,096	933	804	919	917	899	523	393	308
Pakistan	277	240	272	437	638	934	988	1,148	1,107	272
Costa Rica	41	47	41	62	76	120	257	545	693	257
Peru	156	86	144	144	165	208	327	509	258	215
Nigeria	97	148	162	206	206	262	259	240	272	215
Israel	550	531	192	162	81	117	182	222	224	155
Congo, Democratic Republic of	276	527	448	307	427	474	590	278	177	149
Iran	723	653	476	298	307	268	256	111	111	120
Guyana	42	32	50	72	105	153	219	262	279	118
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	850	506	371	326	273	421	338	129	94	90
Bangladesh	267	249	187	126	94	125	121	113	162	83
Venezuela	502	164	58	42	51	42	77	161	235	79
Russia	177	231	230	344	410	278	144	114	92	68
Turkey	39	44	55	53	109	331	498	315	117	48
Rwanda	22	35	113	278	164	109	99	63	35	39
Zimbabwe	–	7	5	8	22	113	1,292	67	23	37
Yugoslavia (former)	81	60	108	126	3,720	97	72	33	38	25
Argentina	39	41	51	54	192	689	472	274	58	21
Chile	686	1,065	25	15	24	34	50	48	35	19
Algeria	156	143	225	209	111	100	138	17	12	18
Hungary	29	61	150	529	705	1,017	1,574	106	18	–
Czech Republic	–	94	718	21	32	21	18	12	8	5
Kazakhstan	305	154	133	123	87	57	45	12	11	–
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>5,394</b>	<b>5,623</b>	<b>4,540</b>	<b>4,722</b>	<b>8,907</b>	<b>6,883</b>	<b>8,929</b>	<b>6,520</b>	<b>6,637</b>	<b>5,497</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>4,908</b>	<b>4,595</b>	<b>5,023</b>	<b>5,050</b>	<b>6,553</b>	<b>8,043</b>	<b>9,277</b>	<b>7,279</b>	<b>5,894</b>	<b>4,780</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>10,302</b>	<b>10,218</b>	<b>9,563</b>	<b>9,772</b>	<b>15,460</b>	<b>14,926</b>	<b>18,206</b>	<b>13,799</b>	<b>12,531</b>	<b>10,277</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Rank									
United States	23	22	18	29	36	29	30	8	2	1
Mexico	13	7	6	4	6	7	7	3	1	2
Colombia	51	46	43	17	10	6	6	2	4	3
China, People's Republic of	11	8	4	1	2	4	3	4	6	4
India	12	9	11	11	9	10	11	9	8	5
Sri Lanka	1	1	1	2	3	3	5	6	7	6
Pakistan	8	11	8	5	5	2	4	1	3	7
Costa Rica	43	41	49	37	39	31	16	5	5	8
Peru	17	26	17	18	19	18	14	7	11	9
Nigeria	28	17	15	13	14	16	15	14	10	10
Israel	5	4	12	15	37	33	21	15	13	12
Congo, Democratic Republic of	9	5	5	8	7	8	8	11	16	13
Iran	3	3	3	9	11	15	17	33	23	14
Guyana	42	53	47	31	29	23	18	13	9	15
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	2	6	7	7	12	9	12	25	31	20
Bangladesh	10	10	13	20	31	30	35	31	17	23
Venezuela	6	13	41	49	48	62	52	19	12	27
Russia	15	12	9	6	8	14	31	30	34	32
Turkey	47	45	44	42	28	11	9	10	21	39
Rwanda	60	52	23	10	20	36	41	52	58	46
Zimbabwe	121	104	114	101	79	35	2	48	69	50
Yugoslavia (former)	31	35	24	21	1	41	55	67	55	58
Argentina	45	48	46	41	17	5	10	12	42	64
Chile	4	2	61	77	75	71	64	60	57	68
Algeria	18	18	10	12	27	40	32	90	91	70
Hungary	54	34	16	3	4	1	1	35	75	78
Czech Republic	74	24	2	70	69	88	95	102	105	123
Kazakhstan	7	14	20	22	33	53	65	101	93	136

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF HUMANITARIAN POPULATION BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Pakistan	3,228	3,046	3,325	4,043	5,248	6,962	8,080	9,252	10,829	8,527
Mexico	1,094	1,803	2,344	2,922	3,181	3,582	4,275	5,330	6,933	8,022
China, People's Republic of	5,512	3,911	3,717	4,464	5,794	6,076	6,895	7,102	6,850	6,408
United States	960	891	924	895	847	871	1,025	1,537	3,801	5,811
Sri Lanka	7,734	7,169	7,151	7,137	7,310	7,241	7,689	7,182	6,428	5,310
Colombia	250	264	289	496	1,027	1,938	3,089	4,741	5,420	5,204
India	4,441	4,713	4,894	4,686	5,013	5,299	5,605	5,490	5,161	4,670
Costa Rica	295	322	310	432	779	907	1,118	2,351	3,917	3,866
Hungary	105	177	469	1,313	2,674	4,235	7,611	6,931	4,685	3,220
Nigeria	1,145	1,238	1,390	1,643	1,803	2,219	2,459	2,529	2,705	2,572
Congo, Democratic Republic of	1,329	1,985	2,409	2,557	2,676	2,822	3,318	3,174	2,888	2,355
Turkey	485	491	522	648	879	1,582	2,809	3,236	3,016	2,319
Israel	3,675	3,972	3,401	2,459	1,837	1,388	1,431	1,565	1,796	1,754
Iran	4,876	5,118	4,586	3,820	3,290	2,965	2,877	2,439	2,075	1,711
Argentina	682	604	511	463	785	2,205	3,116	3,194	2,558	1,563
Bangladesh	2,633	2,516	2,257	1,999	1,737	1,611	1,465	1,378	1,619	1,483
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	7,921	7,800	7,411	6,194	4,896	3,738	3,194	2,616	1,957	1,284
Venezuela	1,849	1,862	1,492	1,233	929	694	563	692	1,047	1,080
El Salvador	1,838	1,628	1,460	1,309	1,233	1,113	1,291	1,373	1,238	1,038
Yugoslavia (former)	904	775	827	858	7,972	2,955	983	665	605	525
Chile	1,680	4,380	3,897	2,565	1,197	769	585	491	468	416
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>43,707</b>	<b>44,610</b>	<b>43,135</b>	<b>40,847</b>	<b>48,054</b>	<b>45,875</b>	<b>52,872</b>	<b>55,632</b>	<b>57,040</b>	<b>53,610</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>43,446</b>	<b>42,289</b>	<b>43,765</b>	<b>45,681</b>	<b>49,714</b>	<b>56,327</b>	<b>66,435</b>	<b>70,086</b>	<b>71,988</b>	<b>62,793</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>87,153</b>	<b>86,899</b>	<b>86,900</b>	<b>86,528</b>	<b>97,768</b>	<b>102,202</b>	<b>119,307</b>	<b>125,718</b>	<b>129,028</b>	<b>116,403</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
Pakistan	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.7	5.4	6.8	6.8	7.4	8.4	7.3
Mexico	1.3	2.1	2.7	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.2	5.4	6.9
China, People's Republic of	6.3	4.5	4.3	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.5
United States	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	3.0	5.0
Sri Lanka	8.9	8.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	7.1	6.4	5.7	5.0	4.6
Colombia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.9	2.6	3.8	4.2	4.5
India	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.0
Costa Rica	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.9	3.0	3.3
Hungary	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.5	2.7	4.1	6.4	5.5	3.6	2.8
Nigeria	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2
Congo, Democratic Republic of	1.5	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0
Turkey	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.0
Israel	4.2	4.6	3.9	2.8	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5
Iran	5.6	5.9	5.3	4.4	3.4	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.5
Argentina	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.3
Bangladesh	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	9.1	9.0	8.5	7.2	5.0	3.7	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.1
Venezuela	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9
El Salvador	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Yugoslavia (former)	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	8.2	2.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Chile	1.9	5.0	4.5	3.0	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>46.1</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>53.9</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF MALE HUMANITARIAN POPULATION BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Pakistan	2,534	2,328	2,571	3,102	3,974	5,124	5,792	6,450	7,427	5,973
Mexico	649	1,039	1,351	1,667	1,808	2,063	2,430	2,990	3,839	4,506
China, People's Republic of	3,809	2,638	2,480	2,751	3,536	3,793	4,272	4,339	4,169	3,859
India	3,694	3,883	4,078	3,927	4,149	4,306	4,403	4,225	3,959	3,589
Sri Lanka	4,431	4,147	4,229	4,409	4,596	4,613	4,971	4,699	4,194	3,557
United States	565	523	536	545	524	524	627	909	2,182	3,305
Colombia	132	139	151	261	540	994	1,608	2,506	2,874	2,768
Costa Rica	151	166	163	248	560	636	682	1,467	2,438	2,394
Hungary	55	83	250	703	1,412	2,312	4,274	3,967	2,702	1,866
Nigeria	786	828	916	1,106	1,192	1,494	1,651	1,684	1,756	1,672
Turkey	377	378	396	502	678	1,123	1,950	2,246	2,076	1,649
Congo, Democratic Republic of	754	1,079	1,283	1,355	1,412	1,473	1,734	1,659	1,528	1,277
Iran	3,002	3,181	2,871	2,406	2,073	1,881	1,846	1,569	1,330	1,134
Bangladesh	1,949	1,818	1,584	1,387	1,228	1,136	1,022	961	1,138	1,059
Israel	1,930	2,068	1,790	1,292	961	719	776	877	1,002	1,008
Argentina	389	351	295	269	453	1,275	1,791	1,825	1,455	891
Algeria	1,287	1,266	1,410	1,591	1,479	1,302	1,400	1,297	1,125	745
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	3,780	3,638	3,346	2,744	2,115	1,618	1,413	1,190	940	651
Romania	1,300	1,280	1,179	1,079	1,093	1,004	1,001	829	738	640
Yugoslavia (former)	513	486	546	555	4,089	1,546	585	417	385	341
Chile	971	2,521	2,256	1,506	676	442	322	275	262	238
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>27,716</b>	<b>27,502</b>	<b>26,615</b>	<b>25,490</b>	<b>29,231</b>	<b>28,750</b>	<b>33,463</b>	<b>34,931</b>	<b>35,860</b>	<b>33,489</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>25,699</b>	<b>25,269</b>	<b>26,377</b>	<b>27,535</b>	<b>30,152</b>	<b>34,033</b>	<b>39,145</b>	<b>40,930</b>	<b>41,620</b>	<b>36,726</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>53,415</b>	<b>52,771</b>	<b>52,992</b>	<b>53,025</b>	<b>59,383</b>	<b>62,783</b>	<b>72,608</b>	<b>75,861</b>	<b>77,480</b>	<b>70,215</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
Pakistan	4.7	4.4	4.9	5.9	6.7	8.2	8.0	8.5	9.6	8.5
Mexico	1.2	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.9	5.0	6.4
China, People's Republic of	7.1	5.0	4.7	5.2	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.5
India	6.9	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.1	5.1
Sri Lanka	8.3	7.9	8.0	8.3	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.2	5.4	5.1
United States	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.8	4.7
Colombia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.2	3.3	3.7	3.9
Costa Rica	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.9	3.2	3.4
Hungary	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.3	2.4	3.7	5.9	5.2	3.5	2.7
Nigeria	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4
Turkey	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.4
Congo, Democratic Republic of	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8
Iran	5.6	6.0	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.6
Bangladesh	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5
Israel	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
Argentina	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.3
Algeria	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.1
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	7.1	6.9	6.3	5.2	3.6	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.2	0.9
Romania	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
Yugoslavia (former)	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	6.9	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Chile	1.8	4.8	4.3	2.8	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>47.7</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>52.3</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF FEMALE HUMANITARIAN POPULATION BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Mexico	445	764	993	1,254	1,372	1,518	1,844	2,339	3,094	3,516
Pakistan	694	718	754	941	1,274	1,838	2,288	2,802	3,402	2,554
China, People's Republic of	1,703	1,273	1,237	1,713	2,258	2,283	2,623	2,763	2,681	2,549
United States	395	368	388	350	323	347	398	628	1,619	2,506
Colombia	118	125	138	235	487	944	1,480	2,234	2,545	2,436
Sri Lanka	3,302	3,021	2,922	2,728	2,714	2,628	2,718	2,483	2,234	1,753
Costa Rica	144	156	147	184	219	271	436	884	1,479	1,472
Hungary	50	94	219	610	1,262	1,923	3,337	2,964	1,983	1,354
India	747	830	816	759	864	993	1,202	1,265	1,202	1,081
Congo, Democratic Republic of	575	906	1,126	1,202	1,264	1,349	1,584	1,515	1,360	1,078
Israel	1,745	1,904	1,611	1,167	876	669	655	688	794	746
Argentina	293	253	216	194	332	930	1,325	1,369	1,103	672
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	4,141	4,162	4,065	3,450	2,781	2,120	1,781	1,426	1,017	633
Zimbabwe	20	19	21	25	36	131	1,377	1,458	1,179	593
Iran	1,873	1,937	1,715	1,414	1,217	1,084	1,031	869	744	576
Venezuela	928	934	742	616	472	335	270	342	515	523
Russia	423	500	545	692	902	918	777	658	541	428
Bangladesh	684	698	673	612	509	475	443	417	481	424
Yugoslavia (former)	391	289	281	303	3,883	1,409	398	248	220	184
Chile	709	1,859	1,641	1,059	521	327	263	216	206	178
Czech Republic	39	117	828	820	428	234	179	139	127	89
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>16,526</b>	<b>17,590</b>	<b>16,954</b>	<b>15,748</b>	<b>18,927</b>	<b>17,145</b>	<b>20,357</b>	<b>21,353</b>	<b>21,599</b>	<b>20,299</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>17,209</b>	<b>16,536</b>	<b>16,954</b>	<b>17,754</b>	<b>19,456</b>	<b>22,271</b>	<b>26,339</b>	<b>28,500</b>	<b>29,946</b>	<b>25,887</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>33,735</b>	<b>34,126</b>	<b>33,908</b>	<b>33,502</b>	<b>38,383</b>	<b>39,416</b>	<b>46,696</b>	<b>49,853</b>	<b>51,545</b>	<b>46,186</b>

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
Mexico	1.3	2.2	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.7	6.0	7.6
Pakistan	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.3	4.7	4.9	5.6	6.6	5.5
China, People's Republic of	5.1	3.7	3.7	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.5
United States	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	3.1	5.4
Colombia	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.3	2.4	3.2	4.5	4.9	5.3
Sri Lanka	9.8	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.1	6.7	5.8	5.0	4.3	3.8
Costa Rica	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.8	2.9	3.2
Hungary	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.8	3.3	4.9	7.2	6.0	3.9	2.9
India	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3
Congo, Democratic Republic of	1.7	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.3
Israel	5.2	5.6	4.8	3.5	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
Argentina	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.5
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	12.3	12.2	12.0	10.3	7.3	5.4	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.4
Zimbabwe	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	3.0	2.9	2.3	1.3
Iran	5.6	5.7	5.1	4.2	3.2	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.3
Venezuela	2.8	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1
Russia	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.9
Bangladesh	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
Yugoslavia (former)	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	10.1	3.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4
Chile	2.1	5.5	4.8	3.2	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Czech Republic	0.1	0.3	2.4	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>44.0</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>56.1</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF HUMANITARIAN POPULATION BY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY AND URBAN AREA

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Halifax	46	46	78	53	491	76	79	83	46	24
Other Nova Scotia	42	58	66	66	670	62	84	43	37	27
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>1,161</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Other Atlantic provinces*</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>21</b>
Quebec	34	31	24	18	21	39	35	27	21	16
Montréal	4,875	5,594	4,976	4,455	5,046	5,381	6,229	4,625	3,797	2,151
Other Quebec	6,678	6,045	4,187	4,573	6,269	5,158	6,044	3,996	2,431	2,047
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>11,587</b>	<b>11,670</b>	<b>9,187</b>	<b>9,046</b>	<b>11,336</b>	<b>10,578</b>	<b>12,308</b>	<b>8,648</b>	<b>6,249</b>	<b>4,214</b>
Toronto	5,372	5,768	5,955	6,421	9,378	11,603	12,590	10,457	10,491	5,354
Hamilton	148	116	232	379	1,087	800	1,375	540	412	162
Kitchener	82	96	102	76	140	107	159	163	252	183
London	113	119	167	107	285	492	717	635	625	402
Other Ontario	6,010	4,590	5,088	4,937	8,820	9,895	12,752	8,683	8,684	10,340
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>11,725</b>	<b>10,689</b>	<b>11,544</b>	<b>11,920</b>	<b>19,710</b>	<b>22,897</b>	<b>27,593</b>	<b>20,478</b>	<b>20,464</b>	<b>16,441</b>
Winnipeg	58	95	124	78	141	132	146	125	108	49
Other Manitoba	52	31	59	49	62	42	40	39	46	51
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>44</b>
Calgary	152	308	284	425	456	389	473	293	249	121
Edmonton	56	52	75	109	148	133	153	124	128	58
Other Alberta	81	78	80	125	146	175	219	228	188	216
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>395</b>
Vancouver	771	1,091	1,066	1,300	1,609	1,206	1,389	942	674	291
Other British Columbia	940	1,276	1,715	1,726	2,079	1,698	1,593	1,041	860	788
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>1,711</b>	<b>2,367</b>	<b>2,781</b>	<b>3,026</b>	<b>3,688</b>	<b>2,904</b>	<b>2,982</b>	<b>1,983</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>1,079</b>
<b>Territories**</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>
Province or territory not stated	2	13	30	108	119	91	146	979	891	1,327
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,624</b>	<b>25,606</b>	<b>24,483</b>	<b>25,166</b>	<b>38,306</b>	<b>37,643</b>	<b>44,356</b>	<b>33,121</b>	<b>30,053</b>	<b>23,701</b>

\* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island

\*\* Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut



URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Halifax	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Other Nova Scotia	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Other Atlantic provinces*</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Quebec	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Montréal	19.0	21.9	20.3	17.7	13.2	14.3	14.0	14.0	12.6	9.1
Other Quebec	26.1	23.6	17.1	18.2	16.4	13.7	13.6	12.1	8.1	8.6
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>
Toronto	21.0	22.5	24.3	25.5	24.5	30.8	28.4	31.6	34.9	22.6
Hamilton	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.8	2.1	3.1	1.6	1.4	0.7
Kitchener	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
London	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.7
Other Ontario	23.5	17.9	20.8	19.6	23.0	26.3	28.8	26.2	28.9	43.6
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>69.4</b>
Winnipeg	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Other Manitoba	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Calgary	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5
Edmonton	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Other Alberta	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Vancouver	3.0	4.3	4.4	5.2	4.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.2
Other British Columbia	3.7	5.0	7.0	6.8	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.3
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Territories**</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	3.0	3.0	5.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island

\*\* Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF HUMANITARIAN POPULATION BY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY AND URBAN AREA

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
St. John's	76	45	26	22	20	16	13	10	10	7
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	1,016	663	431	274	228	247	217	197	189	176
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>
Halifax	161	169	193	182	614	271	235	252	271	239
Other Nova Scotia	127	147	177	171	766	182	232	193	176	135
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>1,380</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>374</b>
Fredericton	7	10	7	6	29	25	23	26	23	16
Other New Brunswick	87	96	114	107	1,160	136	88	94	88	82
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1,189</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>98</b>
Québec	197	140	107	87	65	105	96	98	84	72
Montréal	14,907	15,279	16,261	17,131	16,650	16,953	18,327	18,693	18,942	16,770
Ottawa-Gatineau	112	122	117	133	146	135	148	152	165	174
Other Quebec	14,447	16,763	15,683	14,625	15,437	14,719	15,511	15,078	13,045	9,580
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>29,663</b>	<b>32,304</b>	<b>32,168</b>	<b>31,976</b>	<b>32,298</b>	<b>31,912</b>	<b>34,082</b>	<b>34,021</b>	<b>32,236</b>	<b>26,596</b>
Ottawa-Gatineau	2,073	2,017	1,932	1,956	1,970	2,051	2,161	2,236	2,232	1,858
Toronto	19,863	19,701	20,628	20,731	23,978	28,810	35,481	40,028	44,846	41,630
Hamilton	331	345	453	699	1,637	1,745	2,890	3,107	3,100	2,374
St. Catharines-Niagara	221	168	220	249	394	623	991	1,397	1,736	1,685
Kitchener	334	336	353	356	399	399	387	488	646	740
London	334	361	440	437	618	991	1,405	1,810	2,060	2,030
Other Ontario	25,257	22,440	20,422	18,324	20,238	20,790	26,841	27,737	27,079	26,116
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>48,413</b>	<b>45,368</b>	<b>44,448</b>	<b>42,752</b>	<b>49,234</b>	<b>55,409</b>	<b>70,156</b>	<b>76,803</b>	<b>81,699</b>	<b>76,433</b>
Winnipeg	143	179	264	308	411	548	465	479	482	428
Other Manitoba	136	118	118	140	153	149	137	136	120	124
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>552</b>
Regina	20	29	22	29	36	70	42	33	31	27
Other Saskatchewan	56	111	168	214	330	388	303	225	187	140
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>167</b>
Calgary	452	556	701	937	1,198	1,284	1,437	1,388	1,394	1,157
Edmonton	188	174	186	248	355	465	480	530	561	512
Other Alberta	287	255	242	282	342	462	536	596	647	638
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>1,467</b>	<b>1,895</b>	<b>2,211</b>	<b>2,453</b>	<b>2,514</b>	<b>2,602</b>	<b>2,307</b>
Vancouver	2,932	3,024	3,228	3,848	4,702	4,795	5,154	4,922	4,806	3,851
Victoria	23	21	8	10	16	23	24	15	9	7
Other British Columbia	3,314	3,577	4,324	4,877	5,619	5,537	5,336	4,640	4,096	3,374
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>6,269</b>	<b>6,622</b>	<b>7,560</b>	<b>8,735</b>	<b>10,337</b>	<b>10,355</b>	<b>10,514</b>	<b>9,577</b>	<b>8,911</b>	<b>7,232</b>
<b>Territories*</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>
Province or territory not stated	18	23	48	124	240	262	334	1,148	1,987	2,436
<b>Total</b>	<b>87,153</b>	<b>86,899</b>	<b>86,900</b>	<b>86,528</b>	<b>97,768</b>	<b>102,202</b>	<b>119,307</b>	<b>125,718</b>	<b>129,028</b>	<b>116,403</b>

\* Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution										
St. John's	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Halifax	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Nova Scotia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Fredericton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other New Brunswick	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Québec	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Montréal	17.1	17.6	18.7	19.8	17.0	16.6	15.4	14.9	14.7	14.4
Ottawa-Gatineau	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other Quebec	16.6	19.3	18.1	16.9	15.8	14.4	13.0	12.0	10.1	8.2
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>22.9</b>
Ottawa-Gatineau	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
Toronto	22.8	22.7	23.7	24.0	24.5	28.2	29.7	31.8	34.8	35.8
Hamilton	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.0
St. Catharines-Niagara	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.5
Kitchener	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
London	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7
Other Ontario	29.0	25.8	23.5	21.2	20.7	20.3	22.5	22.1	21.0	22.4
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>65.7</b>
Winnipeg	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other Manitoba	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Regina	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Saskatchewan	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Calgary	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Edmonton	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other Alberta	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Vancouver	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.3
Victoria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other British Columbia	3.8	4.1	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.4	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.9
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>
<b>Territories*</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.5	2.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

## CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF ADULT REFUGEE CLAIMANTS 18 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Colombia	57	67	88	254	514	901	1,164	1,870	1,484	2,724
Mexico	453	713	799	876	910	1,053	1,302	1,599	1,930	2,040
China, People's Republic of	738	869	1,154	2,001	2,626	2,191	2,705	2,025	1,429	1,429
Sri Lanka	1,670	1,998	1,879	1,961	2,183	2,322	2,247	1,324	984	884
India	1,167	1,324	1,208	1,089	1,269	1,319	1,304	1,050	964	880
Pakistan	818	854	1,007	1,415	1,977	2,469	2,338	2,455	2,882	670
Costa Rica	57	66	79	145	398	252	547	1,173	1,322	490
Nigeria	267	362	423	554	488	807	610	550	538	441
Peru	251	148	259	222	284	339	541	746	388	370
Congo, Democratic Republic of	437	820	595	426	514	691	835	421	295	279
Iran	1,411	1,324	934	626	654	636	548	266	248	271
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	931	524	344	335	293	439	385	191	233	270
Israel	785	805	289	216	158	160	301	394	344	251
Bangladesh	698	579	413	298	259	277	304	253	541	234
Turkey	123	129	155	251	389	824	1,309	835	323	205
Guyana	58	73	105	152	194	254	380	414	408	201
Venezuela	707	223	73	58	67	61	115	216	380	182
Russia	353	422	445	545	738	566	312	208	179	142
Algeria	615	481	722	676	461	383	465	105	66	58
Zimbabwe	3	11	13	11	39	174	2,193	86	41	57
Chile	1,172	1,780	33	29	36	53	73	74	53	50
Argentina	48	51	56	82	285	1,100	742	428	114	49
Hungary	44	86	227	751	1,039	1,643	2,960	249	39	26
Czech Republic	8	116	933	43	40	36	31	14	16	11
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>10,097</b>	<b>11,066</b>	<b>9,676</b>	<b>10,494</b>	<b>12,424</b>	<b>14,629</b>	<b>18,357</b>	<b>13,627</b>	<b>12,482</b>	<b>10,207</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>9,098</b>	<b>8,360</b>	<b>9,097</b>	<b>9,148</b>	<b>11,972</b>	<b>14,527</b>	<b>15,911</b>	<b>11,867</b>	<b>10,327</b>	<b>8,019</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,195</b>	<b>19,426</b>	<b>18,773</b>	<b>19,642</b>	<b>24,396</b>	<b>29,156</b>	<b>34,268</b>	<b>25,494</b>	<b>22,809</b>	<b>18,226</b>

## CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF ADULT REFUGEE CLAIMANTS 18 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES SHOWING PERCENTAGE WHO HAVE EVER BEEN ISSUED AN EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION

SOURCE COUNTRIES*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage									
Colombia	84.2	79.1	87.5	83.9	86.6	88.9	92.0	94.7	95.1	51.5
Mexico	64.5	73.4	69.2	71.8	73.3	75.2	75.6	77.3	79.1	47.8
China, People's Republic of	61.0	46.6	41.6	40.7	50.3	68.0	77.7	74.0	70.7	47.7
Sri Lanka	86.2	82.4	82.5	82.8	83.1	84.8	81.8	83.8	89.4	58.0
India	79.1	68.1	74.5	78.3	85.1	75.2	69.4	72.6	78.9	48.2
Pakistan	74.3	70.4	73.9	75.8	80.8	81.7	80.6	87.1	88.6	48.7
Costa Rica	68.4	60.6	68.4	46.9	16.3	56.8	67.5	60.5	60.6	54.9
Nigeria	82.4	86.5	87.2	87.6	88.7	90.2	90.7	93.3	92.9	60.3
Peru	79.3	85.8	73.8	76.1	80.3	83.5	82.6	86.6	85.3	56.8
Congo, Democratic Republic of	91.3	93.1	91.3	92.0	92.6	92.9	92.9	90.5	88.8	52.3
Iran	80.9	78.6	75.7	70.9	75.7	76.6	78.3	74.4	76.6	49.8
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	58.5	55.0	46.2	39.1	45.7	49.2	51.2	58.1	68.7	40.4
Israel	72.2	71.7	67.5	68.1	70.3	69.4	68.8	73.6	78.8	56.2
Bangladesh	89.7	89.5	83.8	86.9	79.5	78.3	86.2	92.1	95.0	48.7
Turkey	80.5	79.1	81.3	77.7	85.6	82.0	90.0	88.3	85.8	47.8
Guyana	63.8	57.5	50.5	51.3	52.1	55.5	70.5	86.5	88.7	50.8
Venezuela	85.2	87.4	61.6	70.7	74.6	91.8	87.0	94.9	95.5	59.9
Russia	67.4	69.2	75.5	79.5	78.5	80.9	82.4	84.1	81.6	54.9
Algeria	88.9	87.7	86.8	89.4	89.2	84.6	88.6	89.5	78.8	44.8
Zimbabwe	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.8	87.2	96.6	96.2	86.1	95.1	61.4
Chile	69.2	68.9	57.6	62.1	69.4	73.6	86.3	87.8	86.8	66.0
Argentina	62.5	68.6	83.9	78.1	80.7	71.5	68.3	80.6	76.3	55.1
Hungary	75.0	75.6	82.8	67.9	74.6	67.1	63.0	72.7	69.2	65.4
Czech Republic	50.0	67.2	51.0	69.8	92.5	69.4	74.2	85.7	81.3	18.2
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>51.1</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>51.0</b>

\* For refugee claimants, source country refers to the principal country of alleged persecution (COAP).

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF ADULT REFUGEE CLAIMANTS 18 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Pakistan	1,501	2,012	2,490	3,238	4,245	5,630	6,535	7,394	9,063	7,915
Mexico	747	1,324	1,838	2,393	2,691	3,052	3,636	4,496	5,775	6,737
China, People's Republic of	1,414	2,017	2,740	3,976	5,645	6,155	7,090	7,303	6,873	6,403
Colombia	148	185	220	399	810	1,528	2,353	3,725	4,674	5,779
Sri Lanka	3,937	4,235	4,623	5,074	5,446	5,587	6,147	5,910	5,447	4,758
India	2,816	3,438	3,985	4,046	4,275	4,565	4,895	4,815	4,609	4,320
Costa Rica	146	179	205	326	649	762	896	1,894	3,108	3,191
Hungary	56	115	305	894	1,874	3,064	5,837	5,515	3,909	2,842
Nigeria	581	800	1,051	1,318	1,481	1,918	2,179	2,248	2,438	2,381
Turkey	281	344	403	525	727	1,275	2,314	2,741	2,666	2,181
Congo, Democratic Republic of	870	1,398	1,735	1,857	1,904	2,086	2,517	2,468	2,409	2,135
Iran	2,857	3,449	3,305	2,871	2,585	2,405	2,417	2,104	1,864	1,606
Bangladesh	1,530	1,719	1,683	1,599	1,457	1,386	1,273	1,210	1,507	1,479
Israel	1,538	2,189	2,113	1,705	1,288	999	1,073	1,205	1,395	1,397
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	3,234	3,574	3,570	3,398	2,952	2,341	2,059	1,785	1,481	1,201
Zimbabwe	18	27	35	40	64	196	2,362	2,524	2,147	1,188
Russia	758	951	1,078	1,294	1,695	1,833	1,612	1,409	1,197	974
Algeria	1,328	1,338	1,584	1,811	1,665	1,467	1,599	1,477	1,298	872
Romania	1,343	1,478	1,445	1,392	1,425	1,354	1,302	1,079	962	808
Chile	1,123	3,110	2,901	2,100	922	568	447	385	372	348
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>21,498</b>	<b>27,221</b>	<b>29,300</b>	<b>30,764</b>	<b>33,312</b>	<b>36,803</b>	<b>43,789</b>	<b>46,891</b>	<b>48,562</b>	<b>46,507</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>46,845</b>	<b>40,798</b>	<b>39,271</b>	<b>38,735</b>	<b>40,108</b>	<b>44,423</b>	<b>52,564</b>	<b>55,588</b>	<b>57,898</b>	<b>52,777</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>68,343</b>	<b>68,019</b>	<b>68,571</b>	<b>69,499</b>	<b>73,420</b>	<b>81,226</b>	<b>96,353</b>	<b>102,479</b>	<b>106,460</b>	<b>99,284</b>

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF ADULT REFUGEE CLAIMANTS 18 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES SHOWING PERCENTAGE WHO HAVE EVER BEEN ISSUED AN EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION

SOURCE COUNTRIES*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage									
Pakistan	77.8	76.2	78.1	80.6	82.6	84.8	84.7	88.1	90.8	90.6
Mexico	64.4	71.5	75.7	77.1	79.3	81.3	81.7	82.7	84.8	78.2
China, People's Republic of	71.9	63.0	58.6	53.0	53.5	64.2	77.5	83.0	84.2	80.0
Colombia	81.1	84.9	85.5	85.5	87.2	88.6	91.5	94.0	95.2	85.5
Sri Lanka	89.0	85.2	84.5	85.0	85.5	85.9	85.3	86.2	89.4	87.6
India	83.1	80.5	80.9	84.7	88.7	88.3	84.5	84.1	88.1	85.6
Costa Rica	59.6	64.3	66.8	63.8	35.6	40.7	68.6	67.6	66.3	72.6
Hungary	78.6	76.5	83.6	73.6	73.2	73.1	70.2	74.5	93.8	97.5
Nigeria	84.9	87.8	88.9	90.4	90.9	91.9	92.8	95.5	96.5	91.7
Turkey	79.4	81.7	84.6	82.1	84.0	84.4	88.1	91.1	92.9	92.1
Congo, Democratic Republic of	90.6	92.4	93.8	94.4	94.3	94.7	95.1	95.3	95.5	92.5
Iran	83.8	81.2	81.2	81.0	81.4	82.2	84.0	85.9	88.0	86.7
Bangladesh	89.8	91.0	90.9	91.4	91.8	90.0	90.0	92.1	95.3	89.9
Israel	76.1	76.2	78.0	82.8	81.8	79.9	76.9	76.8	80.6	81.5
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	75.2	75.4	76.1	74.5	73.1	70.4	68.0	70.4	76.3	75.3
Zimbabwe	88.9	92.6	100.0	95.0	90.6	92.4	96.1	95.9	98.5	97.6
Russia	73.8	74.3	78.1	82.7	84.0	83.7	85.9	89.1	91.7	89.4
Algeria	88.1	89.2	89.7	90.5	91.2	91.9	92.7	94.3	95.5	93.8
Romania	72.1	77.0	79.2	84.6	88.1	87.2	86.9	88.0	91.2	89.9
Chile	69.6	69.3	73.2	94.0	91.4	87.5	87.3	89.6	92.2	92.2
<b>Top 10 source countries</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>85.3</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>87.1</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>86.2</b>

\* For refugee claimants, source country refers to the principal country of alleged persecution (COAP).

## CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF ADULT REFUGEE CLAIMANTS 18 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER BY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY AND URBAN AREA

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Halifax	42	34	70	44	42	59	66	67	38	17
Other Nova Scotia	41	49	42	46	29	45	48	33	33	14
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Other Atlantic provinces*</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>15</b>
Québec	22	18	18	14	11	18	19	24	18	10
Montréal	4,193	4,884	4,472	4,027	4,530	4,934	5,769	4,337	3,605	2,066
Other Quebec	4,655	3,923	2,752	3,057	3,934	3,403	3,835	2,323	1,416	1,408
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>8,870</b>	<b>8,825</b>	<b>7,242</b>	<b>7,098</b>	<b>8,475</b>	<b>8,355</b>	<b>9,623</b>	<b>6,684</b>	<b>5,039</b>	<b>3,484</b>
Ottawa-Gatineau	335	267	251	331	397	483	599	430	289	139
Toronto	4,040	4,465	4,553	5,125	7,095	9,699	10,859	9,503	9,841	5,088
Hamilton	117	87	178	278	416	578	1,029	445	379	149
Other Ontario	4,295	3,407	3,797	3,727	4,645	7,272	9,241	5,914	5,217	7,294
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>8,452</b>	<b>7,959</b>	<b>8,528</b>	<b>9,130</b>	<b>12,156</b>	<b>17,549</b>	<b>21,129</b>	<b>15,862</b>	<b>15,437</b>	<b>12,531</b>
Winnipeg	46	74	99	54	83	81	108	96	94	43
Other Manitoba	39	22	33	28	26	19	19	22	14	34
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>
Calgary	123	256	258	357	326	331	366	248	217	110
Edmonton	40	45	61	78	95	98	127	94	109	50
Other Alberta	67	63	59	91	94	98	117	90	60	104
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>264</b>
Vancouver	608	878	844	1,085	1,113	976	1,189	833	622	265
Other British Columbia	770	1,047	1,378	1,422	1,668	1,363	1,296	833	615	616
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>1,378</b>	<b>1,925</b>	<b>2,222</b>	<b>2,507</b>	<b>2,781</b>	<b>2,339</b>	<b>2,485</b>	<b>1,666</b>	<b>1,237</b>	<b>881</b>
<b>Territories**</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>
Province or territory not stated	2	5	14	82	93	71	99	571	462	908
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,195</b>	<b>19,426</b>	<b>18,773</b>	<b>19,642</b>	<b>24,396</b>	<b>29,156</b>	<b>34,268</b>	<b>25,494</b>	<b>22,809</b>	<b>18,226</b>

\* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island

\*\* Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

**CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF ADULT REFUGEE CLAIMANTS 18 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER BY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY AND URBAN AREA SHOWING PERCENTAGE WHO HAVE EVER BEEN ISSUED AN EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION**

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage									
Halifax	95.2	97.1	91.4	100.0	95.2	88.1	95.5	97.0	97.4	88.2
Other Nova Scotia	48.8	42.9	33.3	47.8	62.1	62.2	58.3	72.7	51.5	14.3
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>54.8</b>
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>
<b>Other Atlantic provinces*</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>26.7</b>
Québec	86.4	61.1	94.4	92.9	90.9	94.4	100.0	95.8	100.0	80.0
Montréal	96.1	97.8	98.8	98.8	98.9	98.5	98.8	97.7	98.3	96.9
Other Quebec	57.3	44.6	38.1	42.5	48.2	51.4	53.7	59.3	56.4	25.2
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>68.7</b>
Ottawa-Gatineau	91.9	91.8	87.3	93.4	94.0	94.6	96.7	97.4	95.5	94.2
Toronto	94.6	94.6	94.8	96.4	96.0	96.6	96.9	97.4	98.0	96.0
Hamilton	88.0	95.4	93.3	96.4	96.2	97.4	98.1	98.2	97.4	96.6
Other Ontario	54.4	43.5	36.9	35.6	43.9	48.6	52.7	56.2	54.2	16.7
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>50.7</b>
Winnipeg	93.5	93.2	98.0	100.0	100.0	96.3	98.2	96.9	97.9	97.7
Other Manitoba	51.3	50.0	36.4	60.7	50.0	36.8	47.4	50.0	42.9	0.0
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>54.6</b>
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>53.3</b>
Calgary	96.8	95.7	98.1	98.6	96.9	97.6	97.3	97.6	97.2	99.1
Edmonton	90.0	88.9	90.2	96.2	96.8	93.9	98.4	96.8	94.5	82.0
Other Alberta	56.7	49.2	52.5	36.3	52.1	53.1	51.3	60.0	51.7	10.6
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>61.0</b>
Vancouver	96.7	97.0	96.9	97.2	95.7	96.5	97.4	97.1	98.1	94.3
Other British Columbia	59.2	47.8	41.0	33.5	28.3	39.0	44.7	39.4	40.7	11.0
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>36.1</b>
<b>Territories**</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66.7</b>
Province or territory not stated	100.0	40.0	100.0	46.3	43.0	38.0	49.5	28.9	17.3	0.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>51.0</b>

\* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island

\*\* Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

## CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF ADULT REFUGEE CLAIMANTS 18 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER BY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY AND URBAN AREA

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Halifax	150	148	170	168	160	178	195	217	233	213
Other Nova Scotia	122	133	142	127	110	120	146	133	130	104
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>317</b>
Fredericton	5	7	5	6	15	15	19	22	20	15
Other New Brunswick	79	84	99	87	93	71	63	74	75	65
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>Other Atlantic provinces*</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>140</b>
Québec	162	108	91	75	53	49	58	59	63	45
Montréal	13,442	13,709	14,758	15,696	15,326	15,704	17,254	17,771	18,177	16,283
Ottawa-Gatineau	100	101	98	107	118	114	126	131	146	155
Other Quebec	10,721	12,056	11,265	10,604	10,799	10,599	10,943	10,484	9,158	7,462
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>24,425</b>	<b>25,974</b>	<b>26,212</b>	<b>26,482</b>	<b>26,296</b>	<b>26,466</b>	<b>28,381</b>	<b>28,445</b>	<b>27,544</b>	<b>23,945</b>
Ottawa-Gatineau	1,459	1,384	1,291	1,329	1,312	1,423	1,674	1,824	1,905	1,653
Toronto	15,447	15,404	16,202	16,714	19,137	24,038	30,544	35,496	41,101	39,289
Hamilton	262	265	354	540	851	1,221	2,157	2,418	2,511	2,070
St. Catharines-Niagara	175	130	141	174	275	437	709	1,076	1,440	1,486
Kitchener	248	249	251	252	270	242	293	410	560	679
London	240	272	333	337	440	661	1,075	1,462	1,783	1,840
Other Ontario	18,593	16,678	15,266	13,852	13,429	15,047	19,127	19,182	17,530	17,462
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>36,424</b>	<b>34,382</b>	<b>33,838</b>	<b>33,198</b>	<b>35,714</b>	<b>43,069</b>	<b>55,579</b>	<b>61,868</b>	<b>66,830</b>	<b>64,479</b>
Winnipeg	105	135	208	238	299	317	346	387	411	385
Other Manitoba	97	86	75	93	88	88	75	72	60	76
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>461</b>
Regina	18	25	19	20	20	21	29	25	24	18
Other Saskatchewan	47	102	154	192	279	286	252	174	133	84
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>102</b>
Calgary	360	478	607	810	984	1,073	1,218	1,187	1,212	1,037
Edmonton	136	127	144	200	268	321	397	452	484	447
Other Alberta	226	207	185	215	247	268	330	333	324	327
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>1,225</b>	<b>1,499</b>	<b>1,662</b>	<b>1,945</b>	<b>1,972</b>	<b>2,020</b>	<b>1,811</b>
Vancouver	2,520	2,528	2,671	3,207	3,768	3,966	4,444	4,369	4,316	3,590
Victoria	23	18	7	10	15	19	21	13	7	6
Other British Columbia	2,699	2,974	3,594	4,068	4,638	4,524	4,406	3,820	3,309	2,766
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>5,242</b>	<b>5,520</b>	<b>6,272</b>	<b>7,285</b>	<b>8,421</b>	<b>8,509</b>	<b>8,871</b>	<b>8,202</b>	<b>7,632</b>	<b>6,362</b>
<b>Territories**</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>
Province or territory not stated	12	12	27	100	204	221	264	722	1,189	1,573
<b>Total</b>	<b>68,343</b>	<b>68,019</b>	<b>68,571</b>	<b>69,499</b>	<b>73,420</b>	<b>81,226</b>	<b>96,353</b>	<b>102,479</b>	<b>106,460</b>	<b>99,284</b>

\* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island

\*\* Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut



**CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF ADULT REFUGEE CLAIMANTS 18 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER BY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY AND URBAN AREA SHOWING PERCENTAGE WHO HAVE EVER BEEN ISSUED AN EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION**

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage									
Halifax	97.3	96.0	93.5	95.2	96.3	95.5	95.9	95.9	97.4	96.2
Other Nova Scotia	66.4	58.7	52.8	56.7	60.9	65.8	67.8	75.9	75.4	68.3
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>87.1</b>
Fredericton	100.0	85.7	80.0	83.3	93.3	100.0	94.7	90.9	95.0	86.7
Other New Brunswick	87.3	89.3	90.9	90.8	91.4	88.7	87.3	91.9	90.7	83.1
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>83.8</b>
<b>Other Atlantic provinces*</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>86.4</b>
Québec	93.8	87.0	82.4	82.7	83.0	85.7	87.9	94.9	95.2	91.1
Montréal	96.0	96.8	97.7	98.5	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.7	98.8	98.7
Ottawa-Gatineau	96.0	95.1	94.9	93.5	93.2	93.9	94.4	97.7	98.6	97.4
Other Quebec	66.2	60.5	59.9	62.5	60.4	60.8	64.0	68.6	75.6	76.1
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>91.6</b>
Ottawa-Gatineau	95.3	94.7	93.3	92.8	93.5	93.8	95.2	96.6	96.9	97.2
Toronto	95.0	95.1	95.5	96.0	96.3	96.5	96.6	97.1	97.7	97.7
Hamilton	89.3	90.6	93.2	95.4	96.0	96.0	97.2	97.8	98.5	98.2
St. Catharines-Niagara	92.0	96.9	97.9	96.0	96.4	97.7	98.0	98.1	98.5	98.9
Kitchener	85.5	86.8	89.6	90.5	91.1	92.6	94.5	97.3	98.0	97.6
London	82.9	82.7	85.9	86.7	89.8	91.7	94.1	95.1	96.7	97.0
Other Ontario	73.2	69.4	64.3	58.4	56.7	54.7	54.8	57.9	64.3	54.3
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>86.0</b>
Winnipeg	91.4	91.1	94.2	95.4	97.7	96.9	98.6	98.5	98.3	97.9
Other Manitoba	51.6	59.3	61.3	63.4	67.1	68.2	68.0	73.6	70.0	38.2
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>88.1</b>
Regina	83.3	76.0	79.0	85.0	85.0	95.2	100.0	96.0	95.8	88.9
Other Saskatchewan	80.9	86.3	91.6	93.8	93.2	92.0	94.1	93.7	87.2	83.3
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>84.3</b>
Calgary	95.6	96.0	96.5	97.5	98.1	98.3	98.1	98.2	98.4	98.8
Edmonton	87.5	92.1	91.7	95.0	94.8	95.3	96.0	96.9	97.3	95.3
Other Alberta	72.1	72.5	69.2	57.7	58.3	65.3	64.2	70.0	74.1	57.8
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>90.6</b>
Vancouver	97.7	97.6	97.5	97.6	96.9	96.5	96.4	97.6	98.0	97.9
Victoria	95.7	94.4	100.0	90.0	93.3	89.5	90.5	92.3	85.7	100.0
Other British Columbia	75.7	69.1	60.6	53.9	49.9	51.8	56.7	61.8	68.3	63.7
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>83.0</b>
<b>Territories**</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>85.7</b>
Province or territory not stated	83.3	75.0	85.2	52.0	49.5	49.3	54.6	37.7	31.7	22.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>86.2</b>

\* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island

\*\* Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut



## GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND CONCEPTS

**Age:** Five age groups are shown for permanent residents: 0 to 14 years, 15 to 24 years, 25 to 44 years, 45 to 64 years and 65 years or older. Age refers to age at landing (when granted permanent resident status).

**Assisted relatives:** The assisted relative category is a pre-IRPA immigration category that includes independent immigrants who receive additional bonus points for having a relative in Canada and who do not qualify as members of the family class. An assisted relative may be the son or daughter, brother or sister, niece or nephew, aunt or uncle, or grandson or granddaughter of a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident who is at least 19 years of age and who resides in Canada.

**Backlog cases:** People granted permanent resident status as part of the 1989 Refugee Backlog Clearance program.

**Business immigrants:** Permanent residents in the *economic immigrant* category selected on the basis of their ability to establish themselves economically in Canada through entrepreneurial activity, self-employment or direct investment. Business immigrants include entrepreneurs, self-employed people and investors. The spouse or common-law partner and the dependent children of the business immigrant are also included in this category.

**Category:** Four immigration categories are shown for permanent residents: family class, economic immigrants, refugees and other immigrants. In reference to labour market characteristics, the economic immigrant category is further divided into two subgroups: principal applicants, and spouses and dependants.

**Common-law partner:** A common-law partner is a person who has been living in a conjugal relationship with the sponsor for at least one year. The term refers to both opposite-sex and same-sex relationships. The sponsor must be a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident who is at least 18 years of age and who resides in Canada.

**Conjugal partner:** A conjugal partner is a person who has maintained a conjugal relationship with the sponsor for at least one year but has been unable to live with the sponsor because of immigration impediments. The term refers to both opposite-sex and same-sex couples. The sponsor must be a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident who resides in Canada and who is at least 18 years of age.

**Deferred removal orders:** Permanent residents determined to be members of the deferred removal orders class who are included in the *other immigrant* category. This category was established to resolve the cases of certain failed refugee claimants who have not been removed from Canada.

**Dependent children:** Children are dependent if they are unmarried and under the age of 22, or if they have been full-time students since before the age of 22, attend a post-secondary educational institution and have been substantially dependent on the financial support of a parent since before the age of 22 or, if married or a common-law partner, since becoming a spouse or a common-law partner, or if 22 or older, they have been substantially dependent on the financial support of a parent since before the age of 22 because of a physical or mental condition. A dependent child is either a biological child or an adopted child.

Before IRPA (June 28, 2002), the dependent children of a landed immigrant were defined as children who were unmarried and under 19 years of age or who were continuously enrolled as full-time students in an educational institution and financially supported by their parents since reaching the age of 19 (or, if married before the age of 19, from the date of their marriage) or who, because of a medical condition, were unable to support themselves and were dependent on their parents for financial support.

**Economic immigrants:** Permanent residents selected for their skills and ability to contribute to Canada's economy. The *economic immigrant* category includes skilled workers, business immigrants, provincial or territorial nominees and live-in caregivers.

**Employment authorization:** See Work permit.

**Entrepreneurs:** Economic immigrants in the *business immigrant* category who are selected on the condition that they have managed and controlled a percentage of equity of a qualifying business for at least two years in the period beginning five years before they apply, and that they have a legally obtained net worth of at least \$300,000 (Canadian). They must own and manage a qualifying business in Canada for at least one year in the three years following arrival in Canada.

**Family class:** Permanent residents sponsored by a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident living in Canada who is 18 years of age or over. *Family class* immigrants include spouses and partners (i.e., spouse, common-law partner or conjugal partner); parents and grandparents; and others (i.e., dependent children, children under the age of 18 whom the sponsor intends to adopt in Canada, brothers, sisters, nephews, nieces and grandchildren who are orphans under 18 years of age, or any other relative if the sponsor has no relative as described above, either abroad or in Canada). Fiancé(e)s are no longer designated as a component of the family class under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act*.

**Foreign students:** This category includes individuals who enter Canada to study on a temporary basis. Every foreign student must have been issued a study permit but may also have been issued other types of permits or authorizations. The *foreign student* category excludes foreign workers who may have been issued a study permit, as well as humanitarian and compassionate cases who have been issued a study permit.

**Foreign workers:** This category includes individuals who enter Canada to work on a temporary basis. Every foreign worker must have been issued a work permit but may also have been issued other types of permits or authorizations. The *foreign worker* category excludes foreign students who may have been issued a work permit associated with their studies or status as a student and individuals who have been issued a work permit for humanitarian reasons, such as refugee claimants.

**Government-assisted refugees:** Permanent residents in the *refugee* category who are selected for resettlement in the Convention refugees abroad class or the source country class and who are eligible for government assistance.

**Humanitarian and compassionate cases:** Permanent residents in the *other immigrant* category, including sponsored humanitarian and compassionate cases outside the family class, as well as humanitarian and compassionate cases without sponsorship and cases that take into account public policy.

**Immigration Act (1976):** Federal legislation respecting immigration to Canada. The *Immigration Act* of 1976 became law in 1978 and remained in effect until June 27, 2002.

**Immigration and Refugee Protection Act (IRPA):** Federal legislation respecting immigration to Canada and the granting of refugee protection to people who are displaced, persecuted or in danger. IRPA received royal assent on November 1, 2001, and came into effect on June 28, 2002.

**Independent immigrants:** The independent immigrant category is a pre-IRPA immigration category that includes skilled workers selected for their labour market skills and business immigrants selected on the basis of their business experience and other related skills.

**Industrial codes:** Economic immigrants in the *business immigrant* category who have declared their industry of activity, in lieu of their intended occupation.

**Investors:** Economic immigrants in the *business immigrant* category who are required to make a substantial investment in Canada that is allocated to participating provinces and territories for economic development and job creation.

**Language ability:** Four categories of language ability in one of Canada's official languages are shown for permanent residents: English only, French only, both French and English, and neither language. These are self-declared indicators of knowledge of an official language.

**Level of education:** Eight levels of education have been determined for permanent residents who are 15 years of age or older, based on the number of years of schooling or the certificate, diploma or degree obtained.

- 0 to 9 years of schooling
- 10 to 12 years of schooling
- 13 or more years of schooling, with no additional certificate, diploma or degree
- Trade certificate: completion of vocational training at non-university educational institutions
- Non-university diploma: completion of a diploma program not at the university or trade level

- Bachelor's degree: completion of a bachelor's program at the university level
- Master's degree: completion of a master's program at the university level
- Doctoral degree: completion of a doctoral program at the university level

**Level of study:** Five levels of study have been determined for foreign students.

- Secondary or less: primary or secondary educational institutions in Canada
- Trade: vocational trade at non-university educational institutions in Canada (such as technical and vocational institutions, CEGEPs and colleges)
- University: undergraduate, postgraduate (master's and doctoral) and other studies at university institutions in Canada
- Other post-secondary: post-secondary level of study, not at the university or trade level, including language institutions, private institutions and university qualifying programs
- Other: foreign students not classified in any of the above levels of study

**Live-in caregivers:** *Temporary residents* who have been issued a work permit to work in Canada as live-in caregivers or *economic immigrants* granted permanent resident status after their participation in the Live-in Caregiver Program. This program brings temporary residents to Canada as live-in employees to work without supervision in a private household to care for children, seniors or people with disabilities. Participants in this program may apply for permanent resident status within three years of arrival in Canada, after completing two years of employment as live-in caregivers. The Live-in Caregiver Program replaced the Foreign Domestic Movement Program on April 27, 1992.

**New workers:** Permanent residents who are intending to work in Canada but who are without a declared occupation. Occupational skill level cannot be assessed.

**Occupational skill level:** Five skill levels, based on the National Occupational Classification, have been determined for permanent residents 15 years of age or older as well as for foreign workers.

- Skill level O (managerial): management occupations
- Skill level A (professionals): professional occupations in business and finance; natural and applied sciences; health; social science, education, government service, and religion; and art and culture

Educational or training requirements: university degree

- Skill level B (skilled and technical): skilled or technical occupations in administration and business; natural and applied sciences; health; law, social service, education, and religion; art, culture, recreation and sport; sales and service; as well as trades and skilled transport and equipment operators; skilled occupations in primary industries; and processing, manufacturing and utilities supervisors and skilled operators

Educational or training requirements: two to three years of post-secondary education, or two to five years of apprenticeship training, or three to four years of secondary school and more than two years of on-the-job training, occupation-specific training courses or specific work experience

- Skill level C (intermediate and clerical): clerical occupations; assisting occupations in health services; intermediate occupations in sales and services; transport, equipment operations, installation and maintenance; primary industries; as well as processing and manufacturing machine operators and assemblers

Educational or training requirements: one to four years of secondary school education, or up to two years of on-the-job training, training courses or specific work experience

- Skill level D (elemental and labourers): elemental sales and service occupations and labourers in construction; primary industries; and processing, manufacturing and utilities

Educational or training requirements: no formal educational requirements; short work demonstration or on-the-job training

**Other immigrants:** Permanent residents in the *other immigrant* category include post-determination refugee claimants, deferred removal orders, retirees (no longer designated under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act*), temporary resident permit holders, humanitarian and compassionate cases, sponsored humanitarian and compassionate cases outside the family class, and people granted permanent resident status based on public policy considerations.

**Permanent residents:** People who have been granted permanent resident status in Canada. Permanent residents must live in Canada for at least 730 days (two years) within a five-year period or risk losing their status. Permanent residents have all the rights guaranteed under the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms such as equality rights, legal rights, mobility rights, freedom of religion, freedom of expression and freedom of association. They do not, however, have the right to vote in elections.

**Post-determination refugee claimants:** Permanent residents determined to be members of the post-determination refugee claimants in Canada class (PDRCC) who are included in the other immigrant category. The PDRCC class is a prescribed class where permanent residence is granted to protect a client from a threat in the country of nationality or origin where there is a risk to the life of the applicant, or a risk of excessive sanctions or inhumane treatment.

**Primary status:** Temporary residents are categorized according to the principal reason for residing in Canada. The four categories of temporary residents are foreign workers, foreign students, the humanitarian population, and other temporary residents. Since 1989, the humanitarian component has consisted primarily of refugee claimants. These four categories, referred to as primary status, are mutually exclusive: any person included in one category is excluded from the others.

**Principal applicants:** Permanent residents identified as the principal applicant on their application for a permanent resident visa for themselves and, if applicable, accompanying spouse and/or dependants when they applied to immigrate to Canada. For individuals, families or households applying to immigrate to Canada in the skilled worker category, only the principal applicant is assessed on the basis of selection criteria in place at the time of the application.

**Privately sponsored refugees:** Permanent residents in the *refugee* category who are selected for resettlement in the Convention refugees abroad class, the source country class or the country of asylum class and who are privately sponsored by organizations, individuals or groups of individuals.

**Province or territory:** Refers to the province or territory of intended destination in Canada.

**Provincial or territorial nominees:** *Economic immigrants* selected by a province or territory for specific skills that will contribute to the local economy to meet specific labour market needs. The Regulations establish a provincial or territorial nominee class, allowing provinces and territories that have agreements with CIC to nominate a certain number of workers. A nominee must meet federal admissibility requirements, such as those related to health and security.

**Refugee claimants:** Refugee claimants are temporary residents in the *humanitarian population* category who request refugee protection upon or after arrival in Canada. A refugee claimant receives Canada's protection when he or she is found to be a Convention refugee as defined by the United Nations 1951 Geneva Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 protocol, or when found to be a person needing protection based on risk to life, risk of cruel and unusual treatment or punishment, or danger of torture as defined in the Convention against Torture. A refugee claimant whose claim is accepted may make an application in Canada for permanent residence. The applicant may include family members in Canada and abroad.

**Refugee dependants:** Refugee dependants are permanent residents in the *refugee* category who are family members of a refugee landed in Canada, and who were living abroad or in Canada at the time of application. Their applications for permanent residence are considered concurrently with that of the principal applicant in Canada.

**Refugees:** Permanent residents in the refugee category include government-assisted refugees, privately sponsored refugees, refugees landed in Canada and refugee dependants (i.e., dependants of refugees landed in Canada, including spouses and partners living abroad or in Canada).

**Refugees landed in Canada:** Permanent residents in the *refugee* category who have had their refugee claims accepted and who subsequently applied for and were granted permanent resident status in Canada.

**Retirees:** This immigration category, phased out in 1991, includes permanent residents in the *other immigrant* category who are over the age of 55, who come to Canada with no intention of working and who have sufficient funds to support themselves.

**Self-employed:** Economic immigrants in the business immigrant category selected on the condition that they can and intend to create their own employment in Canada and contribute significantly either to the Canadian economy or to the cultural or athletic life of Canada (as, for example, farmers, artists, actors, writers or professional athletes).

**Skilled workers:** *Economic immigrants* selected for their ability to participate in the labour market and to establish themselves economically in Canada. Skilled workers are assessed on the basis of selection criteria that stress education, language ability and skilled work experience rather than a specific occupation. Before IRPA, the skilled worker category included assisted relatives and independent immigrants.

**Source area:** Five major world regions are shown: Africa and the Middle East, Asia and Pacific, South and Central America, the United States, and Europe and the United Kingdom.

#### Africa and the Middle East

##### Africa

Algeria  
Angola  
Benin, Peoples Republic of  
Botswana, Republic of  
Burkino-Faso  
Burundi  
Cameroon, Federal Republic of  
Cape Verde Islands  
Central Africa Republic  
Chad, Republic of  
Comoros  
Congo, People's Republic of the  
Congo, Democratic Republic of  
Djibouti, Republic of  
Egypt  
Eritrea  
Ethiopia  
Gabon Republic  
Gambia  
Ghana  
Guinea, Equatorial  
Guinea, Republic of

Ivory Coast, Republic  
Kenya  
Lesotho  
Liberia  
Libya  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Mali, Republic of  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Morocco  
Mozambique  
Namibia  
New Caledonia  
Niger, Republic of the  
Nigeria  
Reunion  
Rwanda  
Senegal  
Seychelles  
Sierra Leone  
Somalia, Democratic Republic of  
South Africa, Republic of

Tanzania, United Republic of  
Togo, Republic of  
Tunisia  
Uganda  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

##### Middle East

Bahrain  
Cyprus  
Iran  
Iraq  
Israel  
Jordan  
Kuwait  
Lebanon  
Palestinian Authority (Gaza/West Bank)  
Qatar  
Saudi Arabia  
Syria  
United Arab Emirates  
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of  
Yemen, Republic of

**Asia and Pacific**

Asia  
 Afghanistan  
 Bangladesh  
 Bhutan  
 Brunei  
 Cambodia  
 China, People's Republic of  
 Hong Kong  
 India  
 Indonesia, Republic of  
 Japan  
 Korea, People's Democratic Republic of  
 Korea, Republic of  
 Laos

Macao  
 Macau, SAR  
 Malaysia  
 Mongolia, People's Republic of  
 Myanmar (Burma)  
 Nepal  
 Oman  
 Pakistan  
 Philippines  
 Singapore  
 Sri Lanka  
 Taiwan  
 Thailand  
 Tibet

Vietnam, Socialist Republic of

Pacific

Australia  
 Fiji  
 French Polynesia  
 Maldives, Republic of  
 Nauru  
 New Zealand  
 Pacific Islands, US Trust Territory of the  
 Papua New Guinea  
 Samoa, Western  
 Tonga  
 Vanuatu

**South and Central America**

Antigua And Barbuda  
 Argentina  
 Aruba  
 Bahama Islands, The  
 Barbados  
 Belize  
 Bermuda  
 Bolivia  
 Brazil  
 Cayman Islands  
 Chile  
 Colombia  
 Costa Rica  
 Cuba  
 Dominica  
 Dominican Republic

Ecuador  
 El Salvador  
 Falkland Islands  
 French Guiana  
 Greenland  
 Grenada  
 Guadeloupe  
 Guatemala  
 Guyana  
 Haiti  
 Honduras  
 Jamaica  
 Martinique  
 Mexico  
 Montserrat  
 Netherlands Antilles, The

Nevis  
 Nicaragua  
 Panama, Republic of  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Puerto Rico  
 St. Kitts-Nevis  
 St. Lucia  
 St. Pierre and Miquelon  
 St. Vincent and the Grenadines  
 Surinam  
 Trinidad and Tobago  
 Uruguay  
 Venezuela  
 Virgin Islands, British

**United States**

**Europe and the United Kingdom**

Albania  
 Andorra  
 Armenia  
 Austria  
 Azerbaijan  
 Azores  
 Belarus  
 Belgium  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina  
 Bulgaria  
 Croatia  
 Czech Republic  
 Czechoslovakia, former  
 Denmark  
 Estonia  
 Finland  
 France  
 Georgia

Germany  
 Gibraltar  
 Greece  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 Ireland, Republic of  
 Italy  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kyrgyzstan  
 Latvia  
 Liechtenstein  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg  
 Macedonia, Fyr  
 Malta  
 Moldova  
 Netherlands, The  
 Norway

Poland  
 Portugal  
 Romania  
 Russia  
 San Marino  
 Slovak Republic  
 Slovenia  
 Spain  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Tadjikistan  
 Turkey  
 Turkmenistan  
 Ukraine  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Fyr  
 United Kingdom  
 Uzbekistan  
 Yugoslavia



**Source countries:** Refers to the principal country of last permanent residence (CLPR) for all permanent residents and temporary residents, unless otherwise indicated. For refugee claimants, source country refers to the principal country of alleged persecution (COAP). The ranking of the top ten source countries is based on the annual flow or stock in the most recent year.

**Spouse and dependants:** Permanent residents who are the spouse, common-law or conjugal partner, or dependent children of the principal applicant. Before IRPA (June 28, 2002), dependants were defined as the spouse and the dependent children of the principal applicant.

**Student authorization:** See **Study permit**.

**Study permit:** A temporary resident permit authorizing foreign nationals to enter and study in Canada on a temporary basis. The study permit identifies the level of study and the length of time the individual may study in Canada. Students do not need a study permit for courses shorter than six months.

**Temporary resident flow:** This represents the number of temporary residents identified as entering the CIC system (and presumably the country) for the first time. CIC commonly measures the annual flow of foreign workers, foreign students and the humanitarian component of the temporary resident population. Flows are calculated as of the earliest effective date of any valid permit issued to a temporary resident. Seasonal workers are counted each time they re-enter the system.

**Temporary resident permit holders:** Permanent residents in the *other immigrant* category who have lived continuously in Canada for three to five years under the authority of a temporary resident permit.

**Temporary resident stock:** Stock statistics measure the number of temporary residents present in the CIC system on a specific date. For the purposes of this publication, the date chosen is December 1. CIC commonly measures the annual stock of foreign workers, foreign students and the humanitarian component of the temporary resident population. A temporary resident who has been granted permanent resident status on or before the observation date is excluded from the stock count from the grant date onward.

**Temporary residents:** Temporary residents are people who are lawfully in Canada on a temporary basis under the authority of a temporary resident permit. Temporary residents include foreign workers, foreign students, the humanitarian population and *other* temporary residents. The humanitarian population includes refugee claimants and temporary residents allowed to remain in Canada on humanitarian grounds and who are not categorized as either foreign workers or foreign students. The *other* category of temporary residents includes people in Canada on a temporary basis who are not under the authority of a work permit or a study permit and who are not refugee claimants. The *other* category of temporary residents is not profiled in this publication.

**Urban area:** Refers to selected urban areas in Canada that are the intended destination for permanent and temporary residents. The urban areas are either census metropolitan areas or census agglomerations as identified and named in accordance with Statistics Canada's 1996 Census definitions for these geographical units.

**Work permit:** A temporary resident permit authorizing foreign nationals to enter and work in Canada on a temporary basis. A work permit is usually valid only for a specified job, employer and time period. Some people—for example, spouses or common-law partners of skilled foreign workers or foreign students—are issued “open” or non-employer-specific work permits.

**Years of schooling:** Number of years of schooling for permanent residents who are less than 15 years of age.