

Key pages
Pages-clés
Páginas de referencia

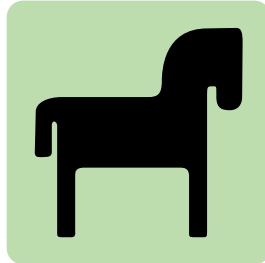




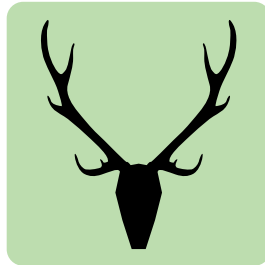
Identification Keys
Clés d'identification
Claves de identificación



Silhouette Key
Clé des silhouettes
Clave de siluetas



Horn and Antler Key
Clé des cornes et bois
Clave para cuernos o astas



Skull Key
Clé des crânes
Clave para crâneos

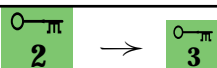
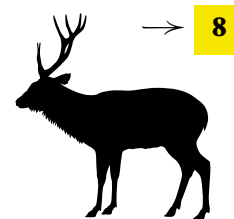
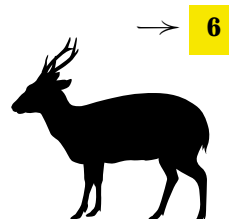
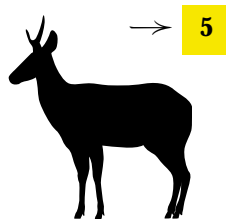
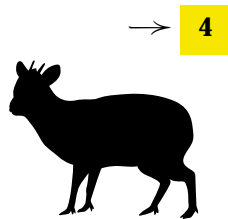
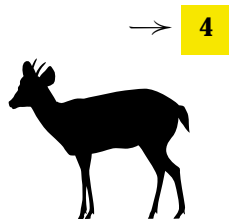
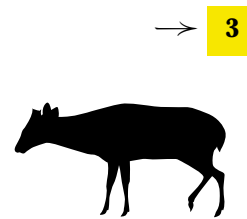
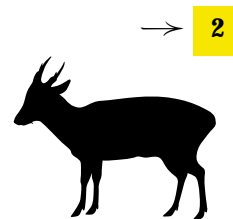
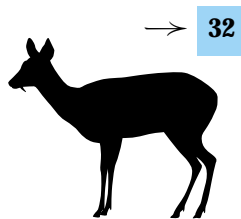
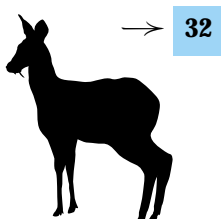
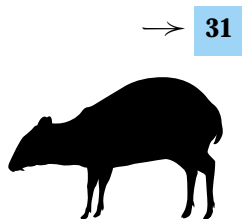
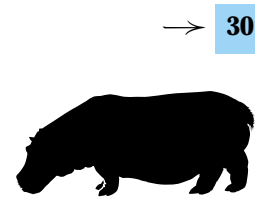
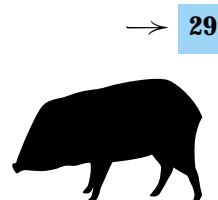
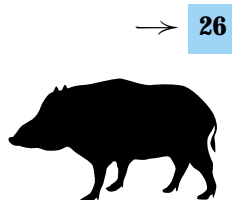
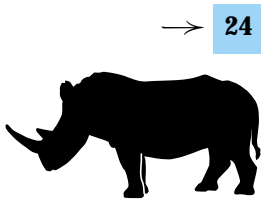
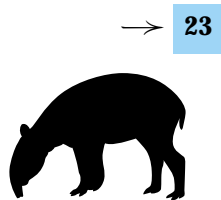
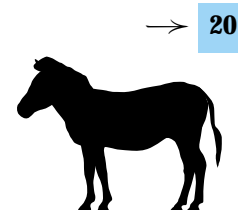
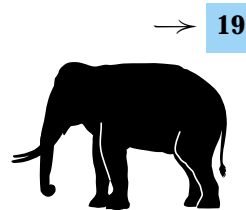
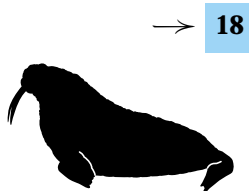
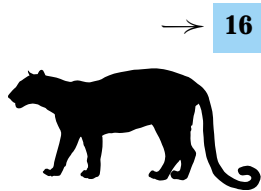
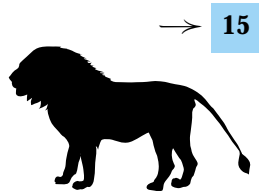
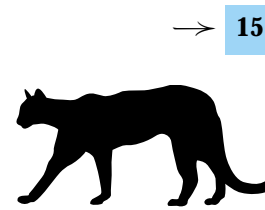
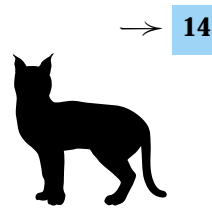
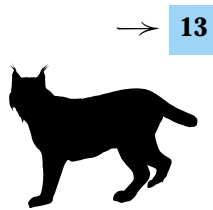
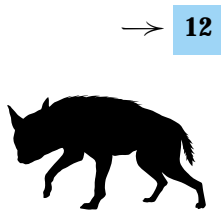
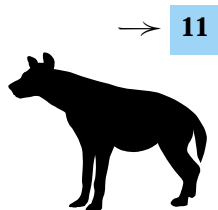
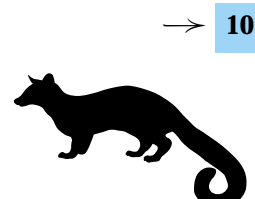
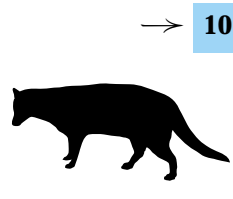
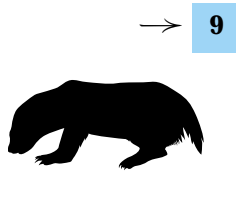
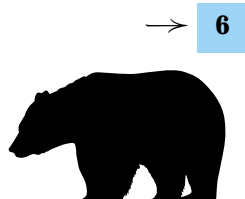
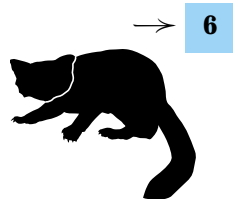
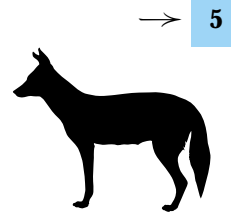
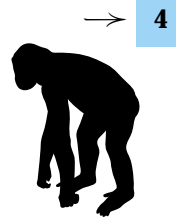
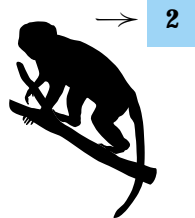
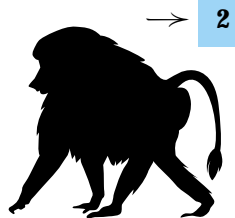




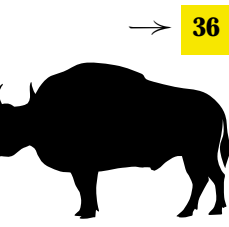
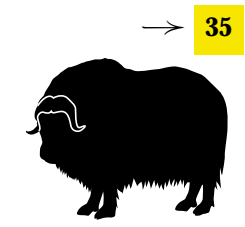
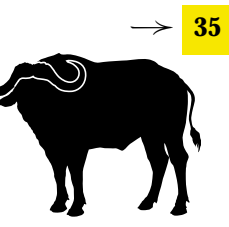
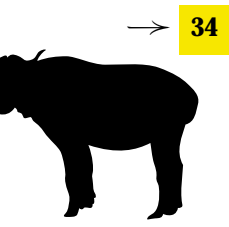
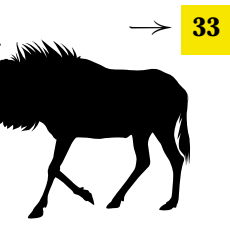
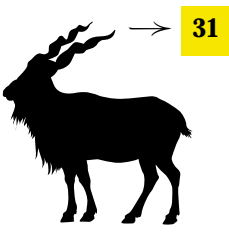
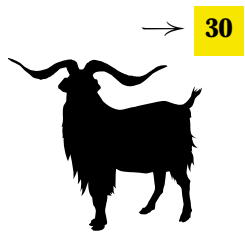
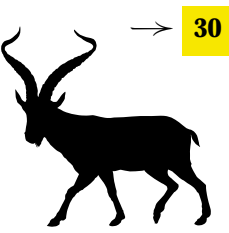
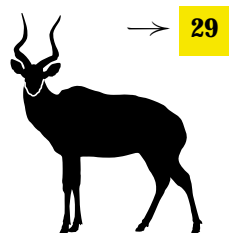
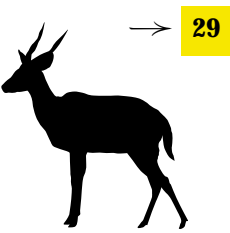
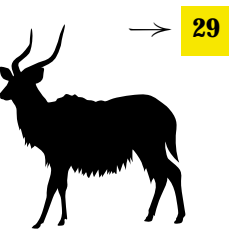
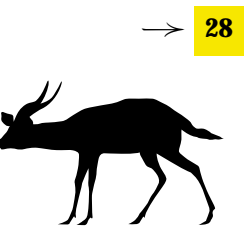
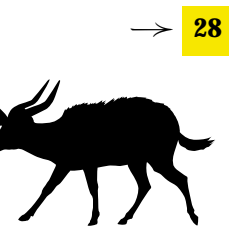
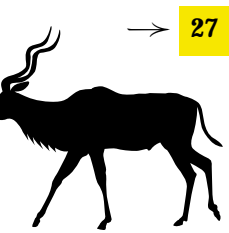
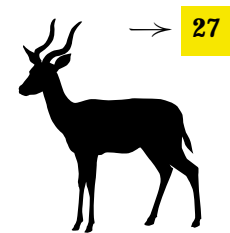
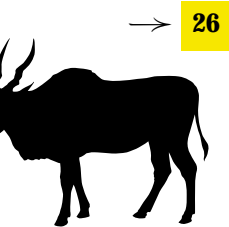
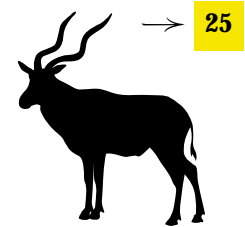
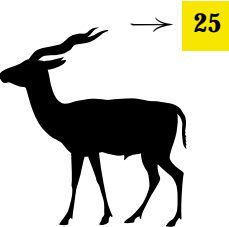
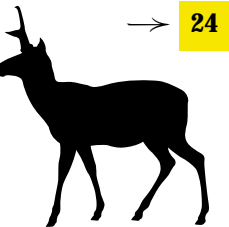
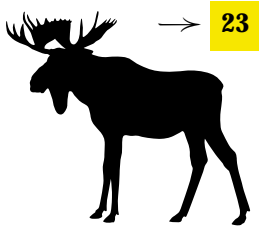
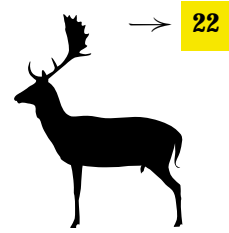
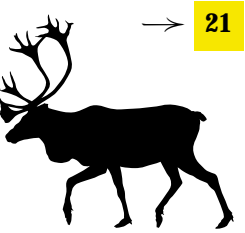
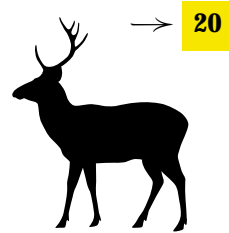
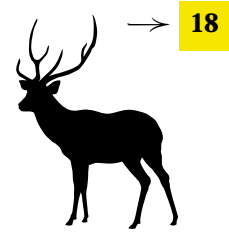
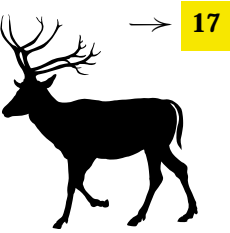
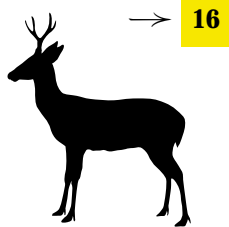
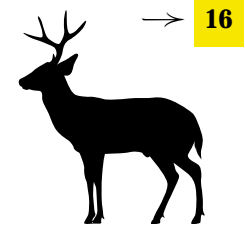
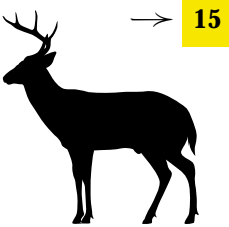
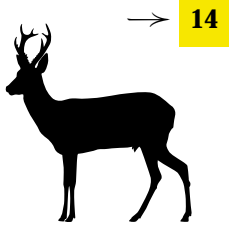
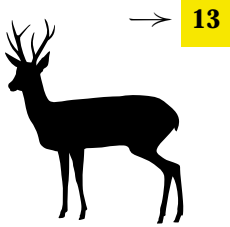
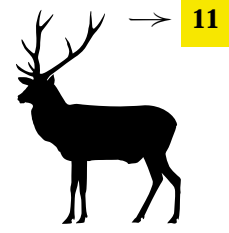
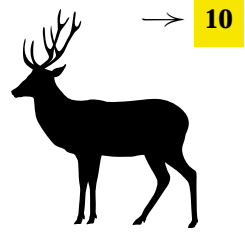
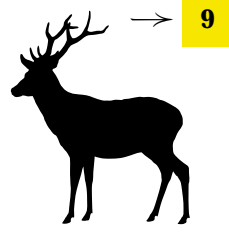
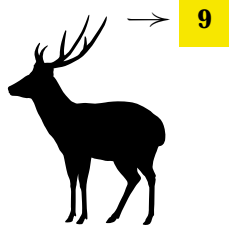
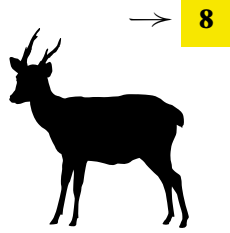
Silhouette Key

Clé des silhouettes

Clave de siluetas



Silhouette Key
Clé des silhouettes
Clave de siluetas



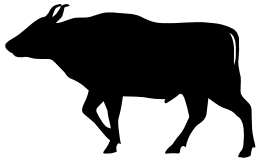


Silhouette Key

Clé des silhouettes

Clave de siluetas

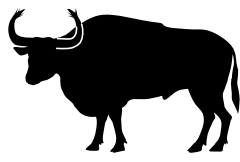
→ 37



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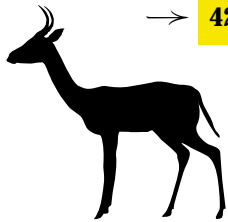
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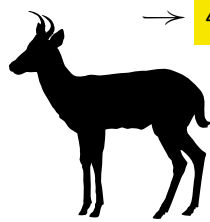
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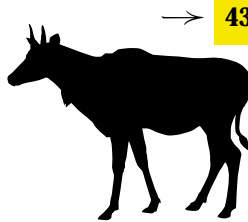
→ 42



→ 42



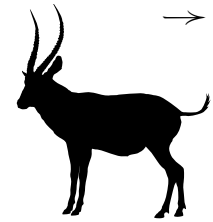
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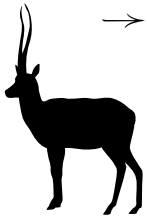
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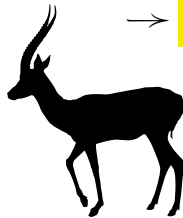
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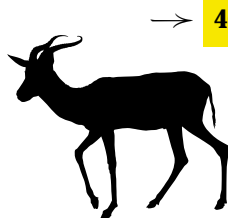
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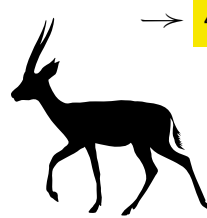
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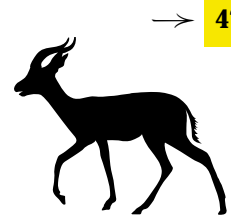
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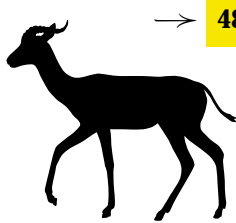
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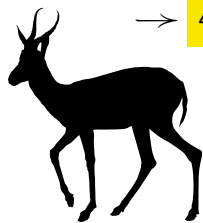
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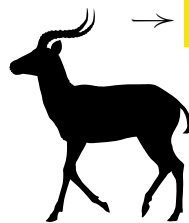
→ 48



→ 48



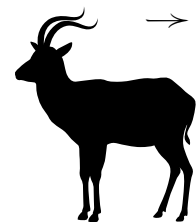
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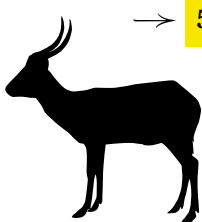
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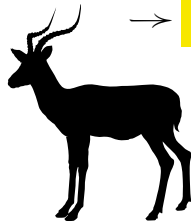
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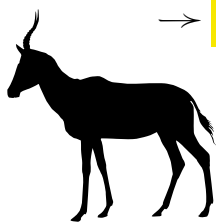
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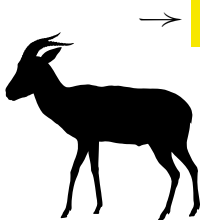
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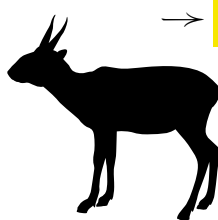
→ 56



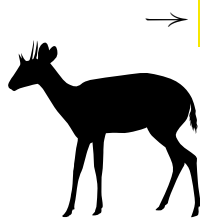
→ 56



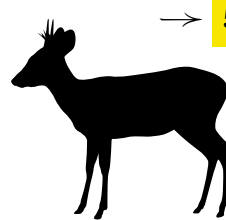
→ 57



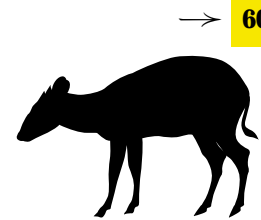
→ 58



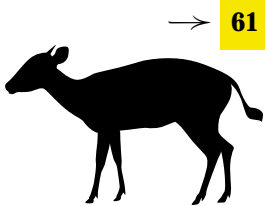
→ 59



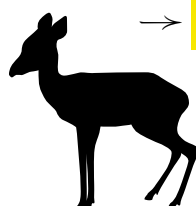
→ 60



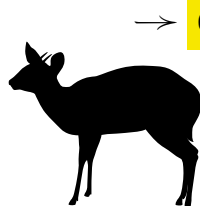
→ 61



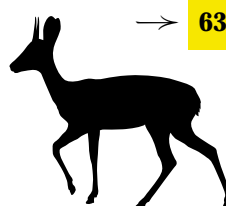
→ 63



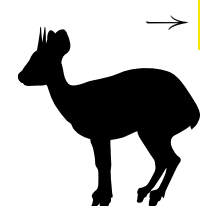
→ 63



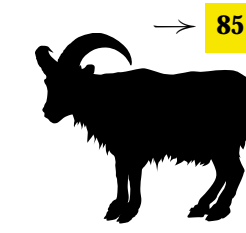
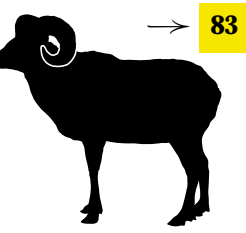
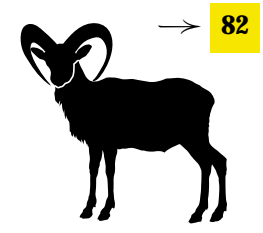
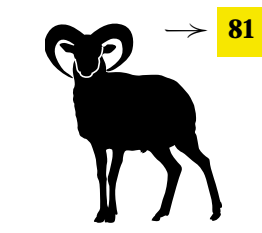
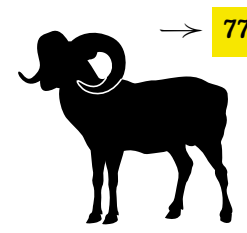
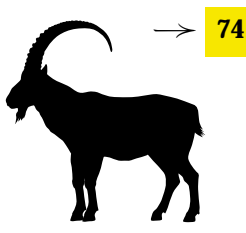
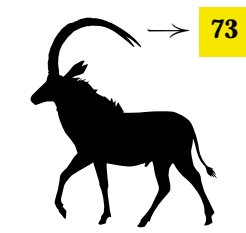
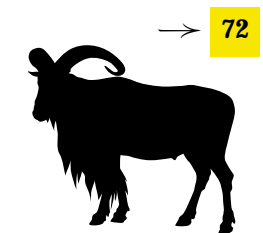
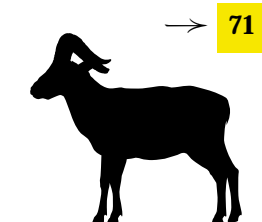
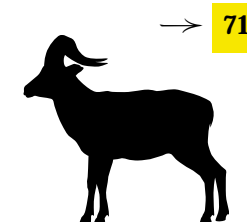
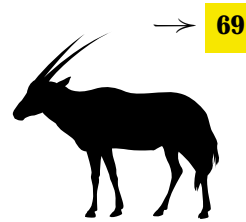
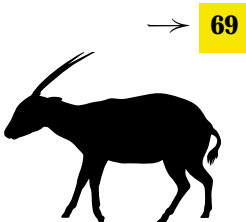
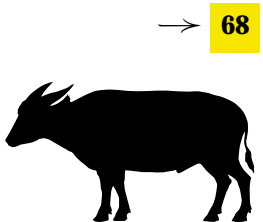
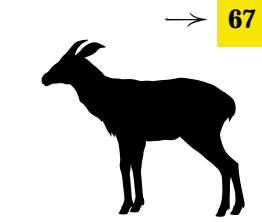
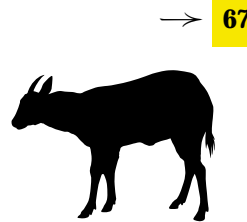
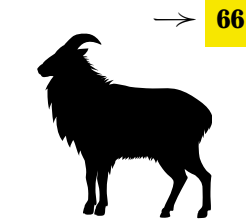
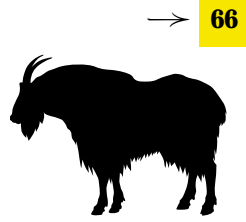
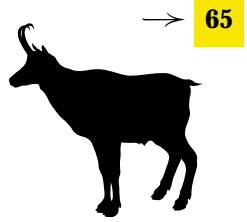
→ 63

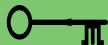


→ 64

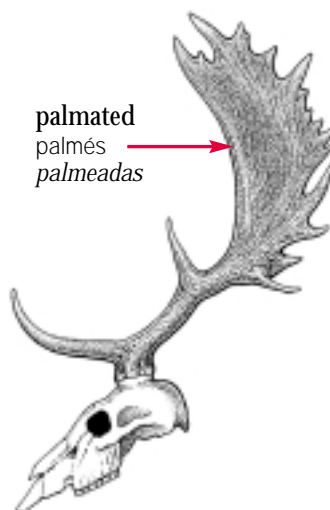
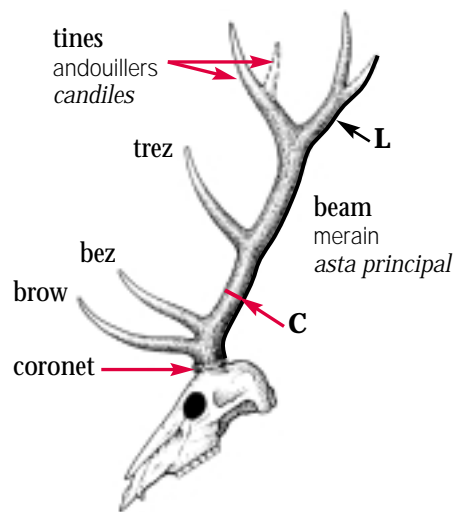


Silhouette Key
Clé des silhouettes
Clave de siluetas

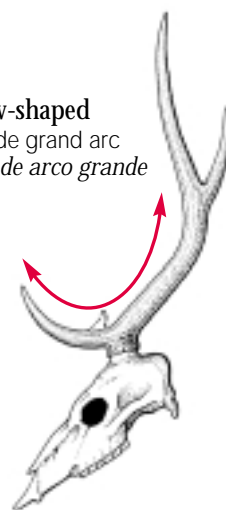




Features used in the horn and antler key
Caractéristiques utilisées dans la clé des cornes et panaches
Características utilizadas en la clave para cuernos o astas

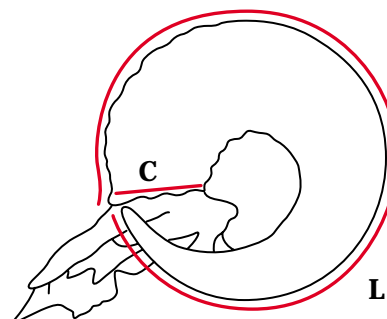
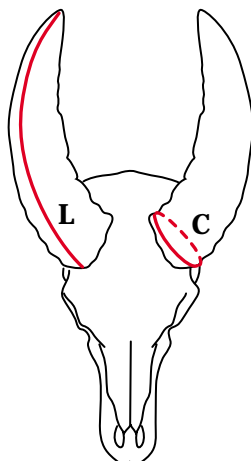
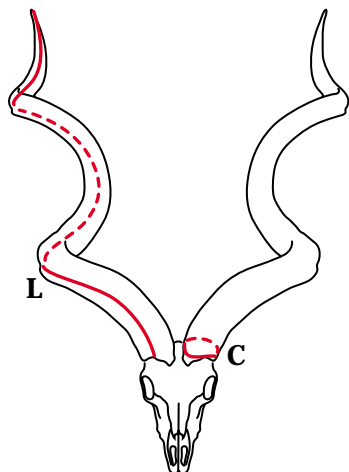
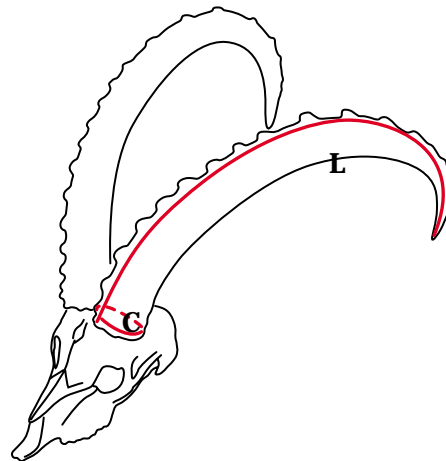
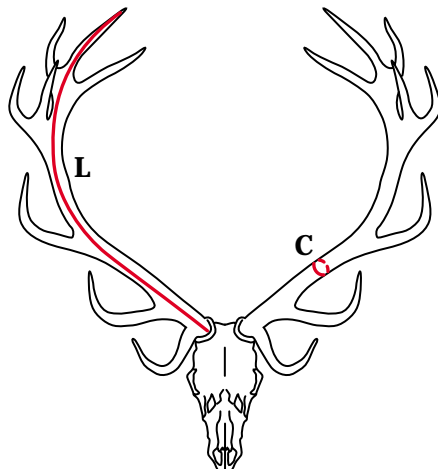
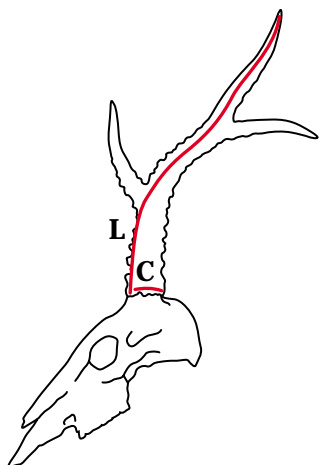


large bow-shaped
 en forme de grand arc
 en forma de arco grande



L = length
 longueur
 longitud

C = circumference
 circonférence
 circunferencia

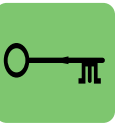


horns/antlers on male only
 cornes/panaches chez le mâle seulement
 cuernos/astas sólo en los machos

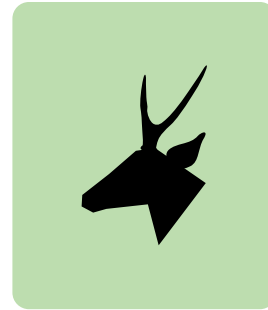
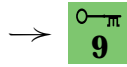


horns/antlers on both male and female
 cornes/panaches chez le mâle et la femelle
 cuernos/astas en el macho y la hembra

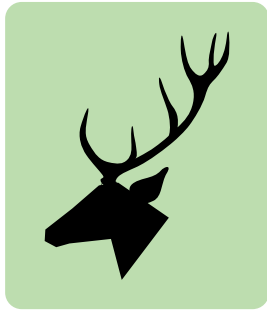
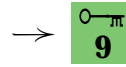
Horn and Antler Key - Cervidae
Clé des cornes et bois - Cervidae
Clave para cuernos o astas - Cervidae



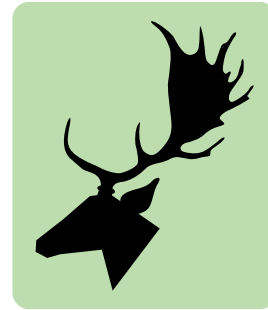
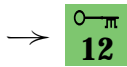
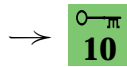
1 tine
1 andouiller
1 candil



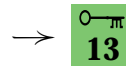
2 tines
2 andouillers
2 candiles



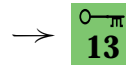
3+ tines
3+ andouillers
3+ candiles

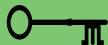


palmated
palmés
palmeadas

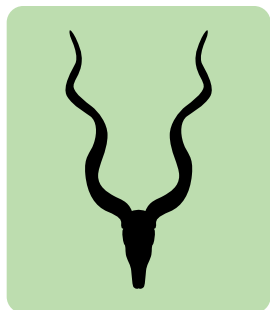


Antilocapridae

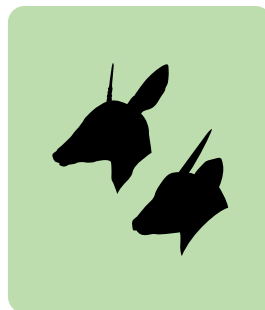
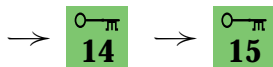




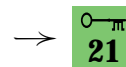
Horn and Antler Key - Bovidae
Clé des cornes et bois - Bovidae
Clave para cuernos o astas - Bovidae



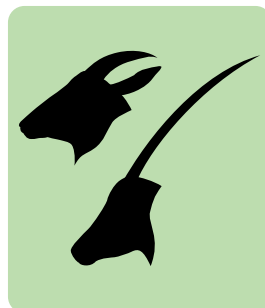
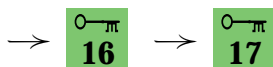
spiral
spirales
espirales



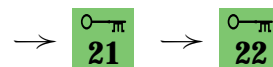
straight
droites
rectos



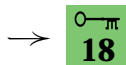
lateral
latérales
laterales



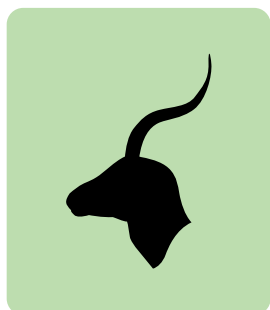
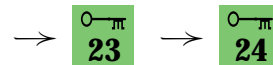
slightly curved
légèrement recourbées
ligeramente encorvados



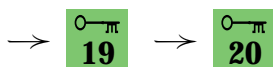
curved forward
recourbées vers l'avant
encorvados hacia adelante



curved
recourbées
encorvados

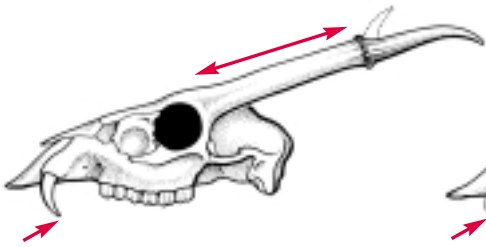


S-shaped
en forme de S
en forma de S

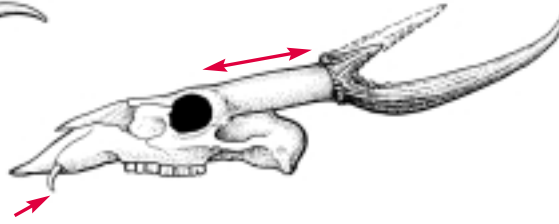


Antlers - 1 tine
Bois - 1 andouiller
Astras - 1 candil

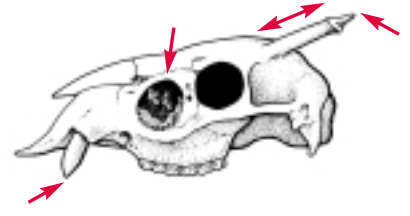
Cervidae



→ 2



→ 2



→ 3



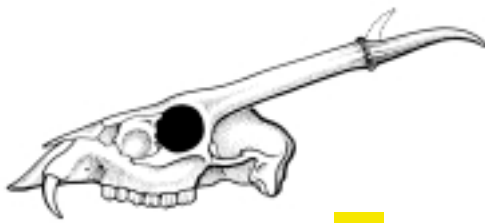
→ 4



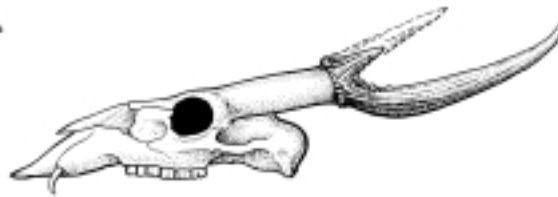
→ 4

Antlers - 2 tines
Bois - 2 andouillers
Astras - 2 candiles

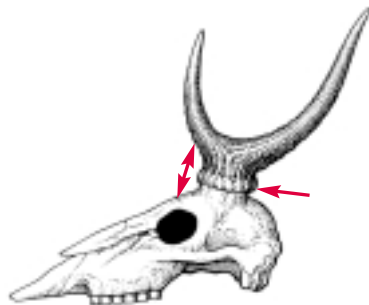
Cervidae



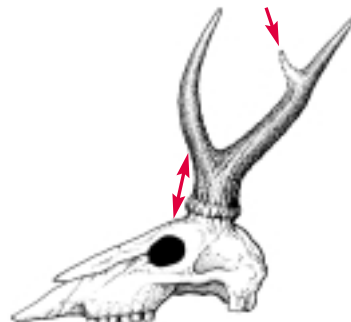
→ 2



→ 2



→ 5



→ 5

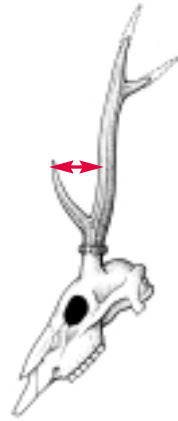


Cervidae

Antlers - 3+ tines
Bois - 3+ andouillers
Astras - 3+ candiles



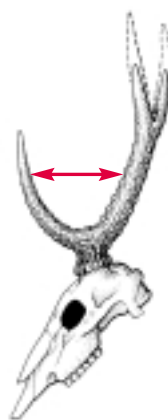
→ 5



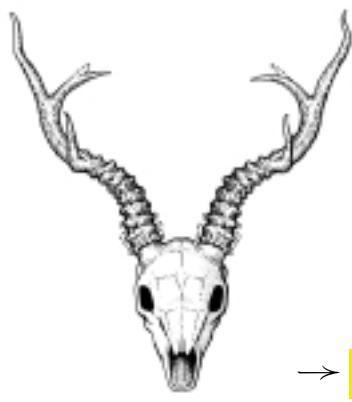
6 → 7



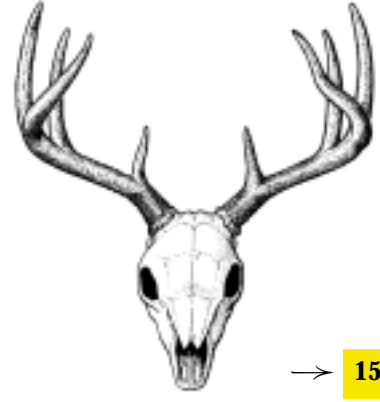
→ 13



8 → 9



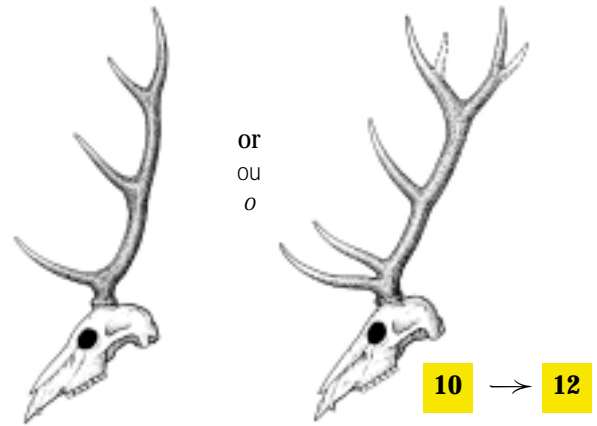
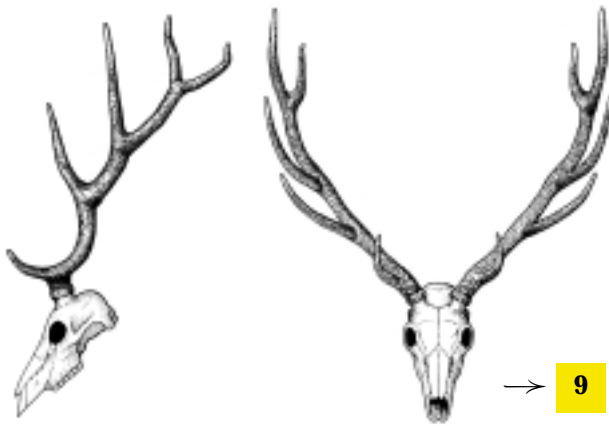
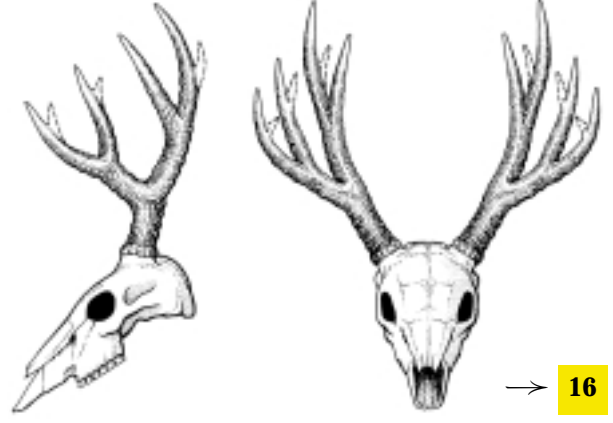
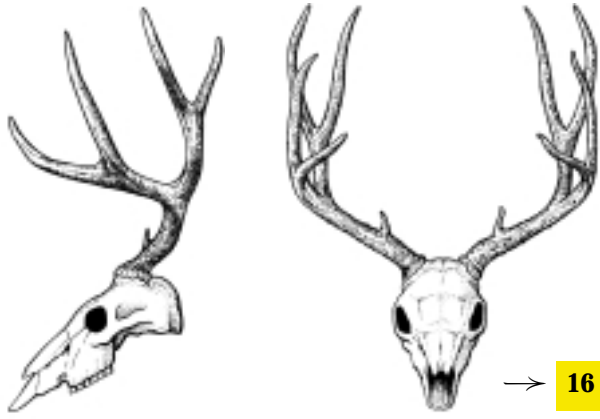
→ 14



→ 15

Antlers - 3+ tines
Bois - 3+ andouillers
Astras - 3+ candiles

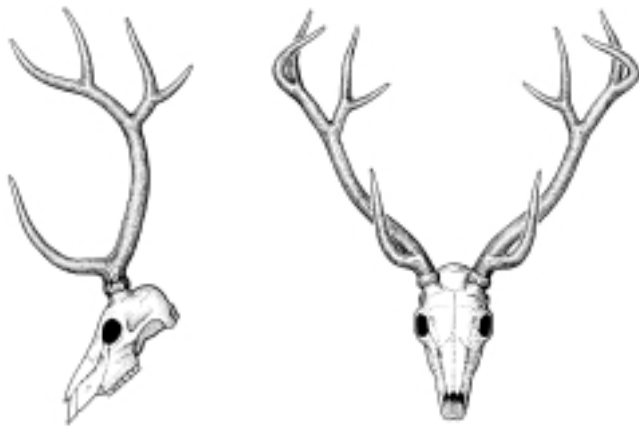
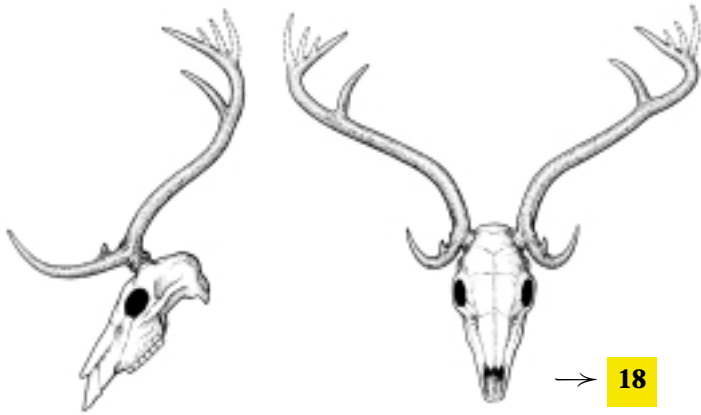
Cervidae



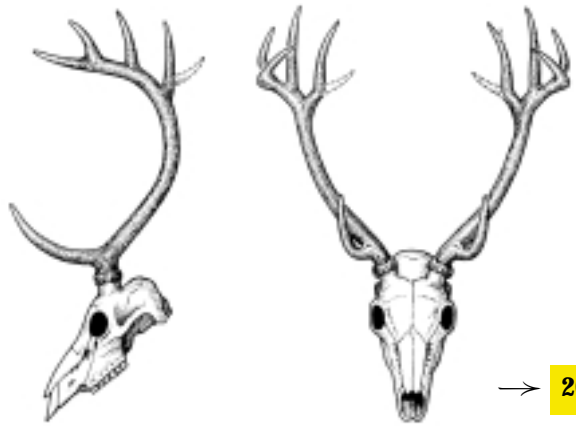


Cervidae

Antlers - variable number of tines, large bow shaped
Bois - nombre variable d'andouillers, en forme de grand arc
Astas - número variable de candiles, en forma de arco grande



or
ou
o



Antlers - palmated
Bois - palmés
Astras - palmeadas

Cervidae



→ 22



→ 22



→ 21



→ 23

Antlers - 2 tines
Bois - 2 andouillers
Astras - 2 candiles

Antilocapridae



→ 24



→ 25



→ 25



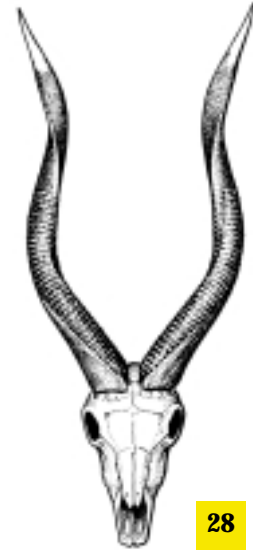
→ 39



→ 26



→ 27



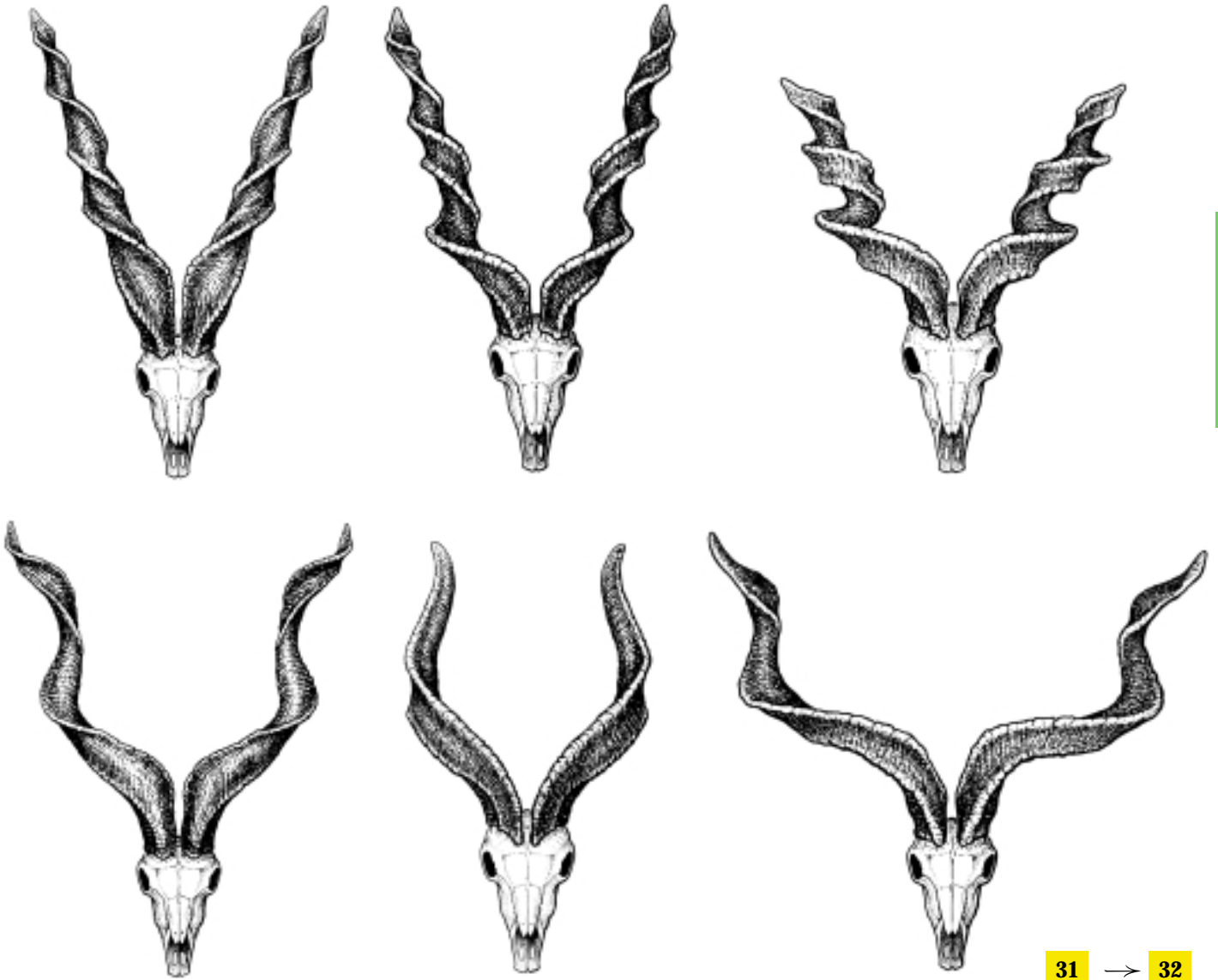
28 → 29



→ 30



→ 30



31 → 32





Bovidae

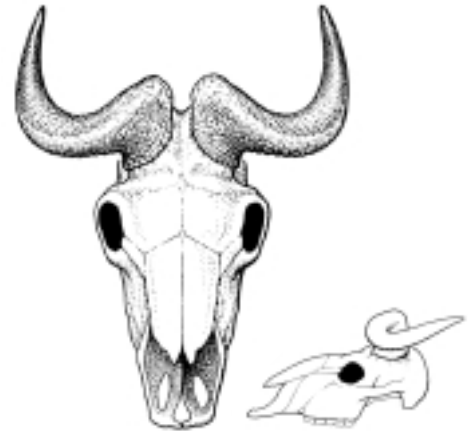
Lateral horns originating from top of head
Cornes latérales issues du dessus de la tête
Cuernos laterales saliendo de la parte superior de la cabeza



→ 33



→ 33



→ 34



→ 35



→ 68



→ 35



→ 35

Lateral horns originating from sides of head
Cornes latérales issues des côtés de la tête
Cuernos laterales saliendo de los lados de la cabeza

Bovidae



→ 36

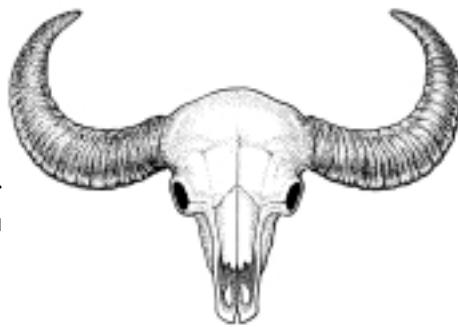


→ 37



→ 38

or
ou
o



→ 39



→ 40



→ 41





Bovidae

Horns curved forward
Cornes recourbées vers l'avant
Cuernos encorvados hacia adelante



→ 42



→ 42



→ 43



→ 44



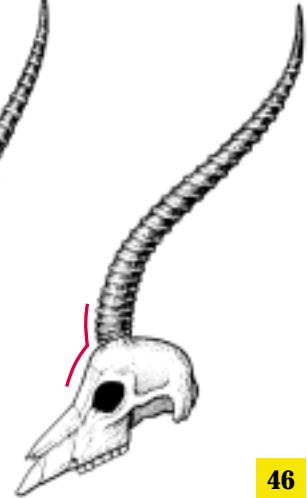
→ 44

S-shaped horns
Cornes en forme de S
Cuernos en forma de S

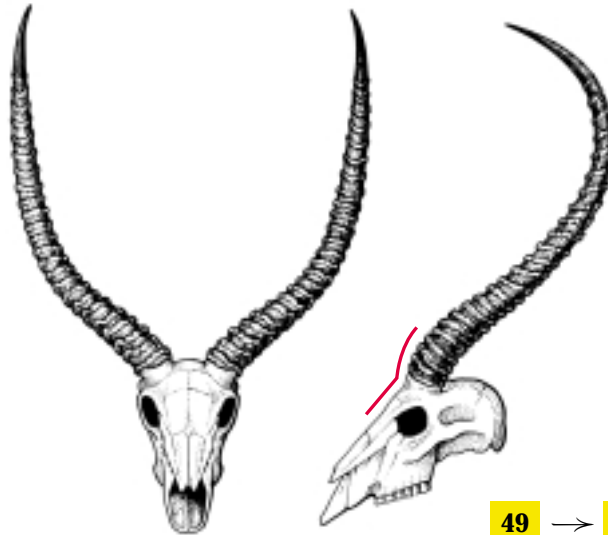
Bovidae



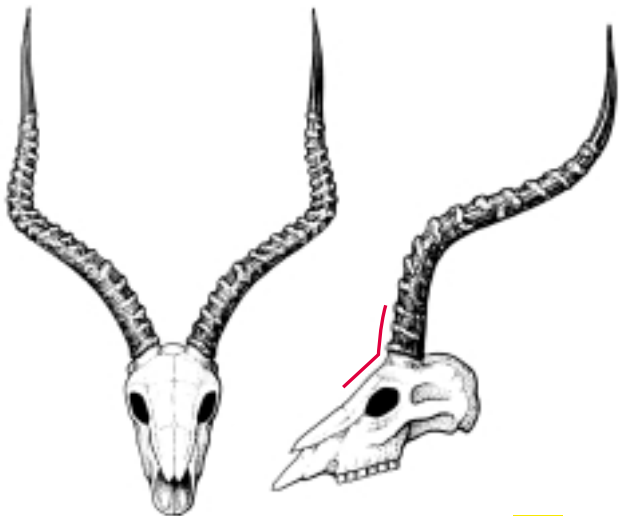
→ 45



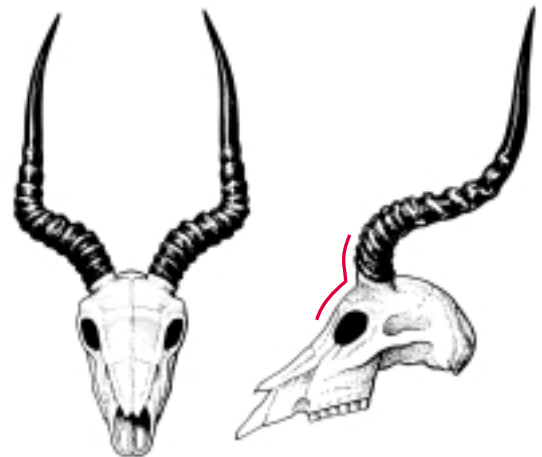
46 → 48



49 → 51



→ 52



→ 52

19

→

20



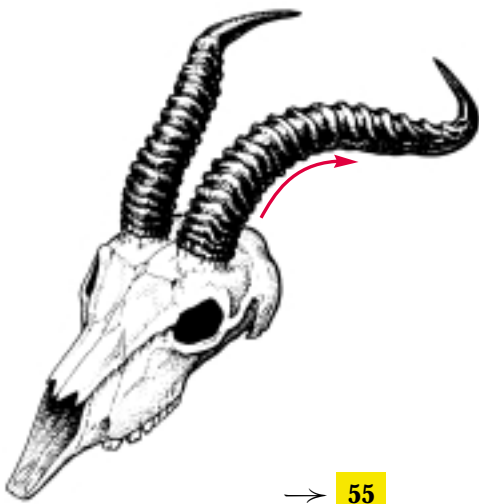
or
ou
o



53 → 54



→ 55



→ 55



→ 48 56



→ 56



→ 57



→ 47

Straight horns, dark colour
Cornes droites, de couleur foncée
Cuernos rectos, de color oscuro

Bovidae



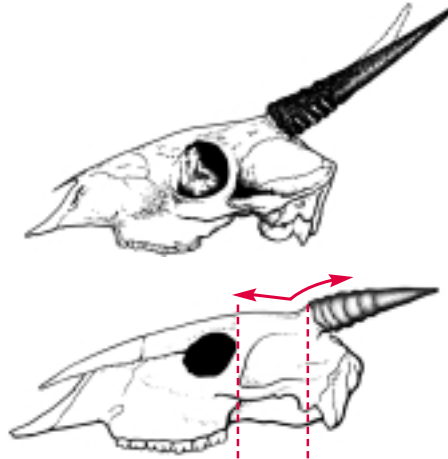
Small horns with skull
 Petites cornes avec crâne
 Pequeños cuernos con cráneo



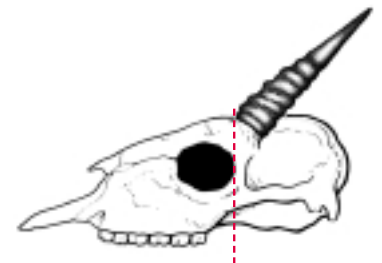
Small horns without skull
 Petites cornes sans crâne
 Pequeños cuernos sin cráneo



→ 58



59 → 62



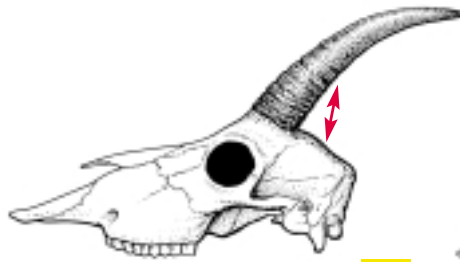
63 → 64

Slightly curved horns
Cornes légèrement recourbées
Cuernos ligeramente encorvados

Bovidae



→ 65



→ 66



→ 66



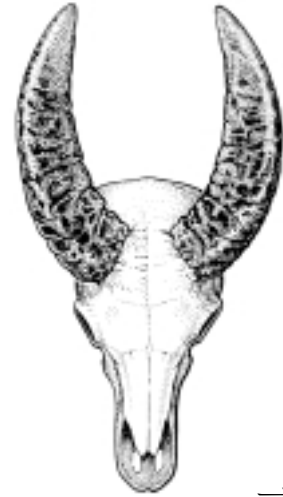
→ 67



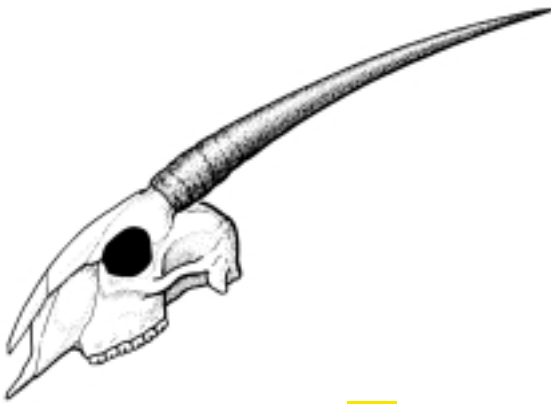
→ 68



→ 68



→ 68

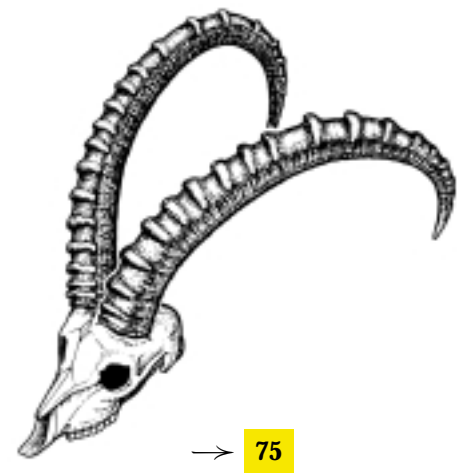
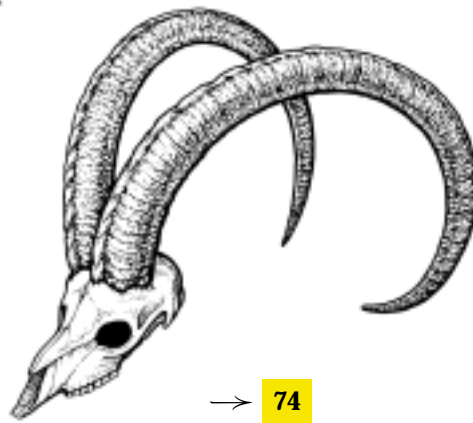
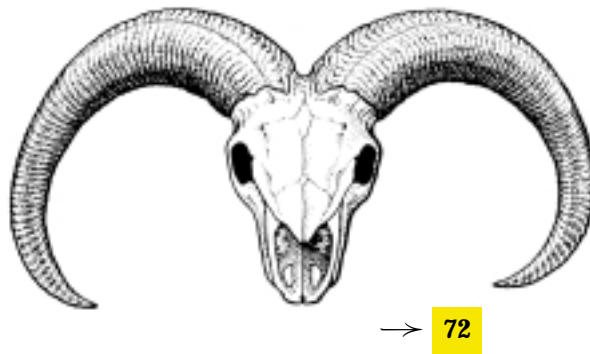
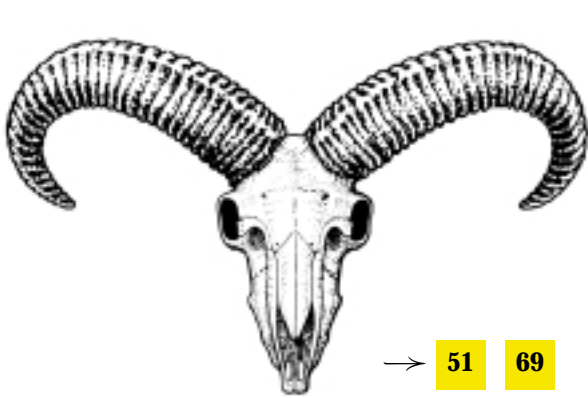
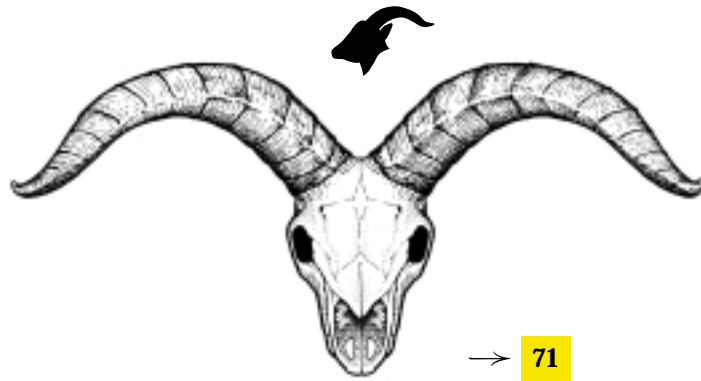


→ 69



69 → 70







78 → 80

→ 82



81 → 82

→ 81



→ 83



84 → 85



Identification Key for Skulls
Clé d'identification des crânes
Clave de identificación de cráneos



Colobus sp.



Cercopithecus sp.



Pan sp.

Cercopithecidae → 2

Hylobatidae → 3

Hominidae → 4



Canis sp.

Canidae → 5



Ursus sp.

Ursidae → 6



Mustela sp.

Mustelidae (Mellivorinae) → 9



Genetta sp.

Viverridae → 10

Illustrations from:

Illustrations de: Lawlor, Timothy. *Handbook to the Orders and Families of Living Mammals*. Eureka: Mad River Press Inc. 1979
Ilustraciones de:



Identification Key for Skulls
Clé d'identification des crânes
Clave de identificación de cráneos



Proteles sp.



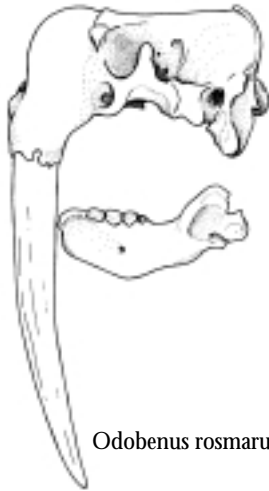
Hyaena sp.



Felis sp.

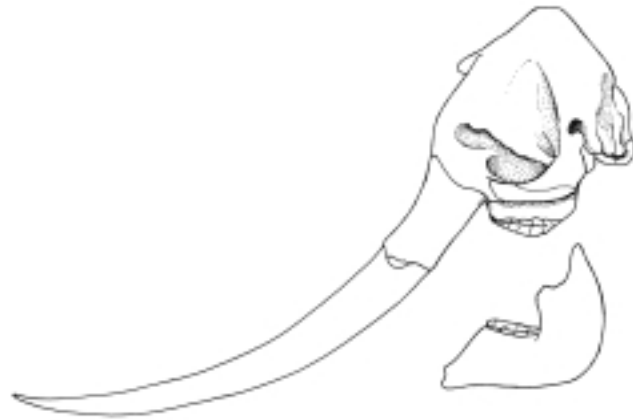
Hyaenidae → **11**

Felidae → **13**



Odobenus rosmarus

Odobenidae → **18**



Loxodonta africana

Elephantidae → **19**



Equus sp.

Equidae → **20**



Tapirus sp.

Tapiridae → **23**

Identification Key for Skulls
Clé d'identification des crânes
Clave de identificación de cráneos



Rhinoceros sp.

Rhinocerotidae → 24



Phacochoerus sp.

Suidae → 26



Tayassu sp.

Tayassuidae → 29



Hippopotamus amphibius

Hippopotamidae → 30



Tragulus sp.

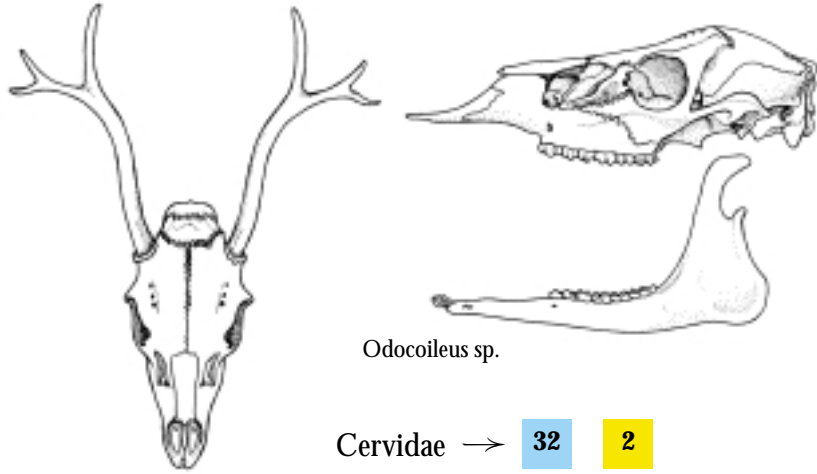
Tragulidae* → 31

*see also
*voir aussi
*véase también

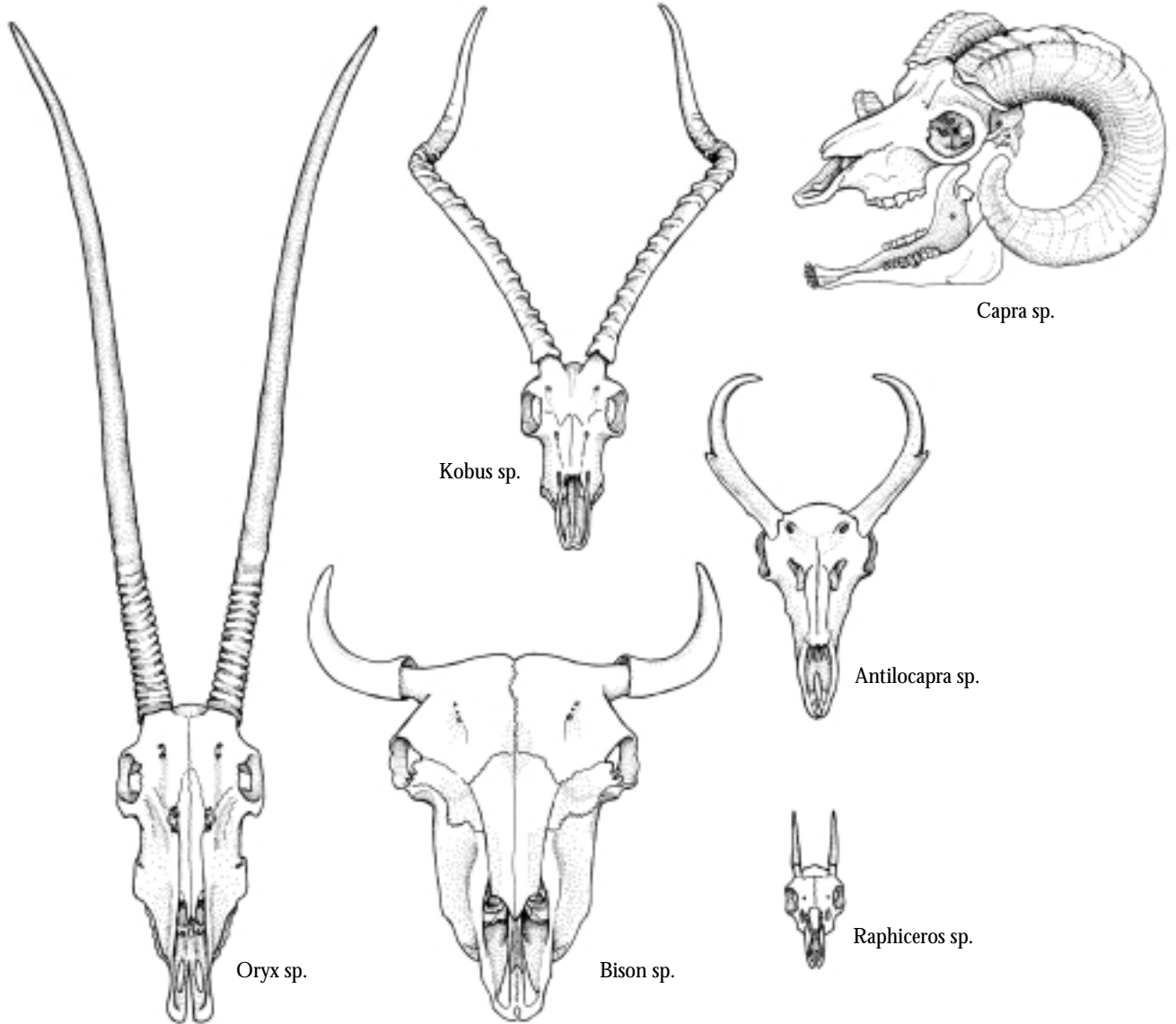
Moschidae, Cervidae 32



Identification Key for Skulls
Clé d'identification des crânes
Clave de identificación de cráneos



Cervidae → 32 2



Bovidae → 25

