

FICHE D'INFORMATION: CANADA - INDICATEURS ÉCONOMIQUES

	APERÇU														
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
1. Produit intérieur brut (\$ Courants)	(\$K)	685.4	700.5	727.2	770.9	810.4	836.9	882.7	915.0	982.4	1076.6	1108.0	1154.2	1216.2	1290.2
2. Croissance réelle du PIB	(%)	-2.1%	0.9%	2.3%	4.8%	2.8%	1.6%	4.2%	4.1%	5.5%	5.2%	1.8%	3.1%	2.0%	2.9%
3. PIB per capita	(\$)	24,450	24,694	25,354	26,583	27,658	28,262	29,516	30,340	32,313	35,080	35,719	36,790	38,414	40,351
4. Exportations de biens et services en % du PIB	(%)	24.9%	26.9%	30.0%	33.8%	37.2%	38.2%	39.3%	41.2%	43.0%	45.4%	43.4%	41.3%	37.8%	38.1%
5. Importations de biens et services en % du PIB	(%)	25.6%	27.4%	30.1%	32.7%	34.0%	34.3%	37.4%	39.3%	39.4%	39.7%	37.7%	37.0%	34.0%	33.9%
6. Les termes de l'échange (1992 = 100)	Indice	n/d	n/d	n/d	n/d	n/d	n/d	100.0	96.5	98.2	103.0	102.0	99.2	106.0	109.7
7. Solde budgétaire fédéral (basé sur l'Année Fiscale)	(\$K)	-34.4	-41.0	-42.0	-37.5	-28.6	-8.9	2.1	2.8	13.1	20.2	7.0	7.0	9.1	n.d.
8. Déficit/Surplus du gouv. fédéral (Comptes nationaux)	(\$K)	-37.2	-35.8	-39.7	-35.1	-31.7	-17.0	6.5	7.7	8.8	20.0	12.0	9.2	1.0	8.1
9. Taux d'inflation basé sur l'IPC	(%)	5.6%	1.5%	1.8%	0.2%	2.2%	1.6%	1.6%	0.9%	1.7%	2.7%	2.6%	2.2%	2.8%	1.9%
10. Taux de chômage	(%)	10.4%	11.3%	11.2%	10.4%	9.5%	9.7%	9.2%	8.3%	7.6%	6.8%	7.2%	7.7%	7.6%	7.2%
11. Croissance de l'emploi	(%)	-1.8%	-0.7%	0.8%	2.0%	1.9%	0.8%	2.3%	2.7%	2.8%	2.6%	1.1%	2.2%	2.2%	1.3%
12. Immigration	(Personnes)	230,834	252,842	255,747	223,759	212,859	226,039	216,014	174,159	189,971	227,429	250,571	229,165	221,402	n.d.

	AF	AF													
	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	
13. Aide publique au développement (APD)															
- Dépenses totales	(\$K)	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.7	n.d.	
- Engagements totaux des APD en % du PNB	(%)	0.45%	0.49%	0.44%	0.44%	0.42%	0.36%	0.30%	0.30%	0.29%	0.25%	0.27%	0.29%	0.23%	n.d.
14. Investissements - **															
- Inv. directs étrangers au Canada (cum.)	(\$K)	135.2	137.9	141.5	154.6	168.2	182.1	194.3	219.4	252.6	319.1	340.4	354.1	354.5	365.7
- Inv. directs can. à l'étranger (cum.)	(\$K)	109.1	111.7	122.4	146.3	161.2	181.2	218.6	262.9	290.7	356.5	399.3	433.4	403.4	445.1
15. Balance des paiements - **															
- Exportations de biens et services	(\$K)	171.0	188.6	218.4	260.9	301.1	320.0	347.1	377.4	422.7	489.1	480.8	476.4	459.7	491.0
- Marchandises	(\$K)	147.7	163.5	190.2	228.2	265.3	280.1	303.4	327.2	369.0	429.4	420.7	414.1	400.2	429.1
- Services	(\$K)	23.3	25.1	28.2	32.8	35.8	39.9	43.8	50.2	53.6	59.7	60.1	62.4	59.5	61.8
- Importations de biens et services	(\$K)	175.4	191.7	219.0	252.3	275.9	286.7	330.3	359.9	387.3	427.8	417.9	426.8	413.5	437.6
- Marchandises	(\$K)	140.7	154.4	177.1	207.9	229.9	237.7	277.7	303.4	327.0	362.3	350.1	356.8	342.6	363.1
- Services	(\$K)	34.7	37.2	41.8	44.4	45.9	49.0	52.6	56.5	60.3	65.5	67.9	70.1	70.9	74.5
- Solde au titre des biens et services	(\$K)	-4.4	-3.1	-0.5	8.6	25.3	33.3	16.8	17.4	35.4	61.3	62.9	49.6	46.2	53.4
- Marchandises	(\$K)	7.0	9.0	13.1	20.3	35.4	42.4	25.7	23.8	42.0	67.0	70.7	57.3	57.6	66.1
- Services	(\$K)	-11.4	-12.1	-13.6	-11.7	-10.1	-9.1	-8.9	-6.3	-6.6	-5.8	-7.8	-11.4	-12.7	-12.7
- Solde du compte courant	(\$K)	-25.6	-25.4	-28.1	-17.7	-6.1	4.6	-11.4	2.6	29.3	25.1	21.1	18.4	28.8	
16. Voyages - **															
- Recettes totales provenant des voyages	(\$K)	7.7	7.9	8.5	9.6	10.8	11.7	12.2	14.0	15.1	16.0	16.4	16.7	14.8	16.7
- Paiements pour les voyages	(\$K)	13.8	14.3	14.4	13.7	14.1	15.4	15.9	16.0	17.1	18.4	18.5	18.3	18.8	20.8
17. Composition du PIB (éléments) - **															
- Rémunérations salariales	(\$K)	379.1	387.8	394.8	404.9	418.8	428.8	453.1	475.3	502.7	545.2	570.0	592.7	617.8	644.0
- Bénéfices des sociétés avant impôts	(\$K)	32.9	32.6	41.1	65.5	76.3	80.3	87.9	86.1	110.8	136.0	127.1	135.8	147.6	175.1
- Dépenses de l'administration fédérale	(\$K)	161.2	164.4	167.2	165.9	172.4	166.1	160.1	163.7	171.9	179.3	184.5	184.3	195.6	199.5
- Dépenses des administrations provinciales	(\$K)	167.8	180.5	182.7	185.4	189.7	187.8	190.2	200.2	206.7	216.9	232.7	238.9	251.1	259.6
- Investissement des entreprises (capital fixe)	(\$K)	114.1	111.3	111.3	123.3	121.6	129.4	154.7	161.8	171.4	181.7	190.0	195.8	207.1	225.9
18. Contribution au PIB pour certains secteurs, en % *															
- Mines, Agriculture, forêts et pêches	(%)	7.0%	6.8%	7.0%	6.9%	6.9%	6.9%	6.7%	6.6%	6.4%	6.2%	5.9%	5.6%	5.9%	5.9%
- Industries manufacturières	(%)	15.7%	15.8%	16.2%	16.7%	17.1%	17.0%	17.4%	17.6%	18.0%	19.0%	17.8%	17.5%	17.1%	17.3%
- Commerce de gros et de détail	(%)	10.1%	10.3%	10.5%	10.6%	10.7%	10.5%	10.9%	10.9%	11.0%	11.2%	11.6%	11.8%	12.0%	
- Construction	(%)	6.4%	5.8%	5.5%	5.4%	5.1%	5.2%	5.3%	5.2%	5.2%	5.2%	5.4%	5.5%	5.6%	
- Finances, Assurances et Affaires Immobilières	(%)	n.d.													
- Éducation, Soins de santé & sociaux, Gouvernement	(%)	20.4%	20.5%	20.1%	19.4%	18.9%	18.4%	17.5%	17.0%	16.6%	16.1%	16.1%	16.0%	15.7%	
- Industrie de l'information et industrie culturelle	(%)	3.1%	3.2%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.5%	3.8%	3.8%	4.1%	4.2%	4.1%	
- Services professionnels, scientifiques et techniques	(%)	3.0%	2.8%	2.9%	3.0%	3.1%	3.1%	3.7%	4.0%	4.2%	4.4%	4.5%	4.5%	4.4%	
Recherche et développement															
19. - Dépenses brutes de R et D	(\$K)	10.8	11.3	12.2	13.3	13.8	13.8	14.6	16.1	17.6	20.4	22.1	21.7	22.5	24.5
- R et D en % du PIB	(%)	1.57%	1.62%	1.68%	1.73%	1.70%	1.65%	1.66%	1.76%	1.79%	1.89%	2.00%	1.88%	1.85%	1.90%
Taux d'intérêt - Taux préférentiel des banques:															
20. - Canada	(%)	9.9%	7.5%	5.9%	6.8%	8.6%	6.2%	4.9%	6.7%	6.4%	7.2%	6.0%	4.2%	4.5%	4.0%
- États-Unis	(%)	8.4%	6.3%	6.0%	7.2%	8.8%	8.3%	8.4%	8.3%	8.0%	9.2%	6.9%	4.7%	4.1%	4.4%
Taux de change: valeur du dollar canadien en:															
21. - Dollar E.-U.		0.87	0.83	0.78	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.72	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.71	0.77
- Livre sterling		0.49	0.47	0.52	0.48	0.46	0.47	0.44	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.45	0.42	0.44	0.42
- Franc français		1.12	1.13	1.14	1.00	0.98	0.94	0.97	1.07	1.04	1.16	1.25	1.17	1.10	1.04
- Deutsche Mark		n/d.	n/d.	0.00	2.46	4.63	5.57	5.72	6.14	6.43	6.36	6.03	6.13	7.69	8.67
- Yen		117.32	104.71	85.84	74.68	68.03	79.68	87.34	87.80	76.28	72.57	78.40	79.66	82.73	83.09
- UEM Euro		n/d.	0.63	0.63	0.62										
COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR CAN.(Base douanière) **															
Exportations totales	(\$K)	145.9	162.8	187.5	226.5	262.3	275.8	298.1	318.4	355.4	413.2	404.1	396.4	380.9	411.9
Importations totales	(\$K)	135.5	148.0	170.1	202.7	225.6	232.6	272.9	298.4	320.4	357.0	343.1	348.8	336.0	355