

Références

Chapitre 1

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- 3 PNUD 1990, p. 61.
- 4 Annan 2005.
- 5 UNESCO 2005.
- 6 Voir PNUD 2003c pour un examen plus détaillé. Reddy et Pogge 2003.
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- 10 UNICEF 2005e, tableau 1.
- 11 GAVI et le Fonds pour la vaccination 2005b.
- 12 Projet du Millénaire de l'ONU 2005a.
- 13 Pelletier et autres 1995.
- 14 UNICEF 2005e.
- 15 UNESCO 2005, tableau 3.3
- 16 UNESCO 2005.
- 17 Mills et Shilcutt 2004.
- 18 Jha et Mills 2002, p.175.
- 19 Calculé selon la base des données sur les dépenses pour la santé de l'indicateur du tableau 6.
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- 26 Cousens, Lawn et Zupan 2005.
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- 32 Wagstaff et Claeson 2004.
- 33 GAVI et le Fonds pour la vaccination 2005b.
- 34 Banque mondiale 2003e. Ce chiffre est tiré du nombre d'enfants ayant reçu la troisième dose du vaccin contre la diphtérie, la coqueluche et le tétanos (DFPT) – la représentation la plus communément utilisée pour le couvrir.
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- 53 Description de la méthodologie.
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Chapitre 2

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Chapitre 3

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- 20 Nguyen et Akal 2003; BAD 2004.
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- 32 La Banque mondiale et le FMI 2005b.
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22 Morley 2002.
23 Jha 2005.
- 24 Jank et al 2001 ; Banque Mondiale, 2004f.
25 Carlson 2001.
26 Rosen 2002.
27 Banque Inter-américaine de Développement 2004.
28 Oxfam International 2004e.
29 Birdsall et Subramaniam 2004.
30 PNUE 1999.
31 PNUD 2003f.
32 Laird 2002 ; Stevens et Kennan 2002 ; Ng, Hoekman et Olarreaga 2001.
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35 Commission du Commerce International américaine (ITC) 2005.
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38 Mlachila et Yang 2004.
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40 Integrated Framework for Trade-Related Technical Assistance to Least Developed Countries 2003.
41 Stevens et Kennan 2004a.
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43 Dérivé de OCDE 2004a.
44 Aksoy et Beghin 2004.
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46 Diao , Diaz-Bonilla et Robinson 2003.
47 Oxfam International 2004a.
48 US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service 2002, tableaux 29 et 35.
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50 FMI 2005.
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54 OCDE 2004c.
55 Lall 2001.
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67 Stevens et Kennan 2005b. Voir également Stevens et Kennan 2005a.
68 Keynes 1980.
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76 Larsen 2003 ; Teal et Berdegue 2003.
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91 Jensen 2005.
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- Chapitre 5**
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2 Annan 2005.
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4 Les données sur les victimes proviennent du rapport Marshall 2005. Dans ce rapport, un conflit armé est défini par l'utilisation de forces armées entre deux parties, dont une au moins est représentée par le gouvernement d'un état, provoquant au moins 25 décès suite à un combat (Strand, Wilhelmssen et Gleditsch 2005).
5 Le Projet mondial concernant les personnes déplacées (Global IDP Project) 2005a, p. 10.
6 ONU 2004b.
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8 Calculs d'après Strand, Wilhelmssen et Gleditsch 2005 et la Banque mondiale 2005f.
9 Fearon et Laitin 2003.
10 Données Polity IV (Centre pour le développement international et la gestion des conflits, CIDCM 2005).
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20 Centre pour la coopération et la sécurité internationales, Département des études pour la paix 2005.
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24 Boyden et Ryder 1996.
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- 33 ONUSIDA 2003.
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- 35 SIPRI 2004. Les données sur les dépenses de santé portent sur 2001.
- 36 Fuentes 2005a et l'indicateur tableau 5.
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- 38 Peimani 2005, p. 19.
- 39 Médecins pour les droits de l'homme 2002.
- 40 Otunnu 2005.
- 41 Les calculs du FBI portent sur différentes années.
- 42 PNUD 2003a, p.105.
- 43 L'observatoire des droits de l'homme (Human Rights Watch) 2004b.
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- 55 Collier et Hoeffler 2002.
- 56 Voir par exemple, ICG 2001a.
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