

CANADA—DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
MINING, METALLURGICAL AND CHEMICAL BRANCH

CHRONOLOGICAL RECORD OF CANADIAN
MINING EVENTS FROM 1604 TO 1943

AND
HISTORICAL TABLES
OF THE
MINERAL PRODUCTION
OF
CANADA

*Reprinted from the Annual Report of the
Mineral Production of Canada, 1942*

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1945

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FOREWORD

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, receives many requests for statistics relating to the quantity and value of individual minerals produced annually in Canada during the period for which these statistics are available.

Tables containing this information for the Dominion were printed in the Annual Report on the Mineral Production of Canada for 1937 and similar tables for each province were printed in the 1938 Report.

This information has been brought up-to-date in the 1942 Report on the Mineral Production of Canada and the present reprint has been taken therefrom.

In addition, the historical tables have been prefaced by a Chronological Record of Canadian Mining Events from 1604 to the end of 1943.

The student of Canadian mining will, therefore, have in this booklet a readily accessible source of the available historical statistics showing the development of the mining industries of the Dominion.

S. A. CUDMORE,
Dominion Statistician.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (Oxon.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C., Dominion Statistician
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CHRONOLOGICAL RECORD OF CANADIAN MINING EVENTS, 1604—1943.

Year

- 1604—Discovery of iron and silver reported at St. Mary's Bay, Nova Scotia, by Master Simon, a mining engineer accompanying Champlain. Native copper was also reported to have been found at Cap d'Or.
- 1612—Sir Thomas Button entered Nelson River.
- 1654—Louis XIV granted a concession to Nicholas Denys to mine gold, silver, copper and other minerals on Cape Breton Island.
- 1672—Nicholas Denys reported the discovery of coal on Cape Breton Island.
- 1677—Intendant of New France, M. Duchesneau, proclaimed the imposition of a royalty of 20 sous per ton on coal mined in Cape Breton.
- 1711—Admiral Walker obtains coal in Cape Breton.
- 1720—First coal produced in Canada by regular mining methods on north side of Cow Bay, Cape Breton, N.S.
- 1724—Coal was exported from Cape Breton to Boston.
- 1732—La Verendrye reached Lake Winnipeg.
- 1737—Iron ores smelted on St. Maurice river, Quebec, by Cugnet & Cie or "La Compagnie des Forges."
- 1744—Publication of Bellin's map showing existence of silver-lead ores on Lake Temiskaming, Quebec, now known as the Wright mine.
- 1754—Hendry reached Saskatchewan River from Hudson Bay.
- 1770—Jesuit Fathers experimented with native copper found at Point Mamainse, north shore Lake Superior.
Alexander Henry, English trader, formed a mining company, in which the Duke of Gloucester and other prominent Englishmen were partners, to develop minerals near Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario.
- 1771—Samuel Hearne, Hudson's Bay clerk, prospects the Copper Mine River area, Northwest Territories, for copper.
- 1779—Earliest recorded gypsum mining operations by settlers, Nova Scotia.
- 1782—Coal mined in vicinity of Grand Lake, New Brunswick.
- 1784—Government commenced systematic coal mining on northwest shore of Sydney Harbour, N.S.
- 1789—Sir Alex. MacKenzie discovers coal on Great Bear River, Northwest Territories.
- 1800—First iron furnace in Ontario erected in Leeds county at Furnace Falls (Lyndhurst) by D. Sherwood, S. Barlow, W. Sutherland and E. Jones.
David Thompson discovers coal on Saskatchewan river.
- 1813—Blast furnace erected by John Mason at Normandale, Norfolk county, Ontario, used unsuccessfully in treating bog ores.
- 1820—Blast furnace erected in Marmora twp., Hastings county, Ontario, by Mr. Hayes.
- 1822—First record of gypsum mining in Ontario, near Paris.
Normandale iron furnace commenced successful iron smelting operations in Ontario under Mr. Van Norman.
- 1823—Placer gold discovered on Chaudière River, Quebec, by a woman.
First gypsum mill operated in Ontario.
- 1826—General mining association formed in Nova Scotia.
- 1829—Lièvre river apatite deposits in Quebec discovered.
- 1830—First mining shaft in Nova Scotia sunk on Sydney main coal seam.
- 1835—Coal discovered at Suquash, Vancouver Island, through information supplied by Indians.
- 1840—First hydraulic cement made in Canada at Hull, Quebec.
- 1843—Geological Survey of Canada instituted under Sir Wm. Edmund Logan.
- 1846—Silver veins reported in vicinity of Thunder Bay, Lake Superior.
Ascanio Sobrero, Italian, first makes nitroglycerine.
Oil seepages reported on Gaspé Peninsula by Sir Wm. Logan.
- 1847—Normandale iron furnace in Ontario shut down owing to lack of ore and fuel.
First mention of copper ores in Eastern Townships, Quebec, in Geological report, 1847-48.
Gypsum mining operations commenced near Hillsborough, New Brunswick.
- 1848—Montreal Mining Company commenced mining at Bruce Mines, Ontario.
- 1850—Indians located Douglas coal seam at Nanaimo, B.C.
- 1852—August 24, J. W. McKay, Hudson's Bay Co. factor sent by James Douglas from Victoria to take possession of Nanaimo coal field and collect royalty from users of coal.
Free gold discovered in quartz at Mitchell harbour, Queen Charlotte Islands, causing the first auriferous quartz rush in British Columbia.
- 1853—March 26. Governor Douglas, Victoria, issued, as Lieutenant Governor of Queen Charlotte Islands, Crown Colony, the first proclamation relating to mining in British Columbia.
- 1855—Placer gold found at the mouth of Pend d'Oreille River, B.C., by ex-servants of the Hudson's Bay Company at Fort Colville.

- 1857—Sir James Hunter located coal on Souris river, Manitoba.
Placer gold reported at the junction of the Fraser and Thompson rivers, B.C.
December 28. James Douglas issued proclamation regarding working of gold mines located chiefly in the Kamloops, Ashcroft, and Vernon areas of British Columbia.
- 1858—Introduction of Canadian decimal currency.
Legislature of Nova Scotia obtained possession and control of mines and minerals of province.
First producing oil well on American continent opened in Lambton county, Ontario.
Discovery of placer gold in the lower reaches of the Fraser river, B.C., caused rush to Yale, Hope and Canyon by miners from California and other foreign parts.
- 1859—Passage of the Goldfields Act, British Columbia, Sept. 7.
Placer miners penetrate to Cariboo and Quesnel, B.C.
Canadian silver coinage issued.
- 1860—John Pulsiver discovered gold in Tangier district, Halifax county, N.S.
First drilling for oil in Gaspé, Quebec.
Pete Toy bar discovered at the Parsnip and Findlay rivers, B.C.
Crushing plant erected at Wellington Copper Mine, Ontario.
- 1861—Gold discovered in Oldham district, Halifax county, N.S.
- 1862—Gold discovered in Lawrencetown, Isaacs Harbour and Renfrew districts, N.S.
- 1863—Miners from State of Washington ascending the Kootenay, established Wildhorse Creek diggings, B.C.
Issue of a comprehensive Geology of Canada under Sir William Logan.
- 1864—Placer gold located on Leech Creek, B.C.
Copper claims staked on Howe Sound and Knight Inlet.
- 1865—Dewdney trail completed to Wildhorse from Hope, B.C., to enable gold escorts to reach Victoria on British territory.
Placer claims staked on Big Bend area of Columbia river, B.C., by former Cariboo miners.
Gold discovered in Mount Uniacke district, Nova Scotia.
Eustis mine opened in Eastern Townships, Quebec.
- 1866—First discovery of gold in Canadian Pre-Cambrian shield near Madoc, Hastings county, Ontario, known as Richardson mine, made by a Dutch prospector named Powell and associates. Thos. McFarlane discovered high grade silver ores in Ontario on an island in Lake Superior. (Silver Islet mine).
First recorded production of salt in Ontario, near Maitland river.
- 1866—Alfred Bernard Nobel discovered the method of making dynamite.
- 1869—Gold discovered in Fifteen Mile Stream district, Nova Scotia.
Gold discovered in Yukon river.
Salt produced at Seaforth, Ontario.
Transfer of Hudson's Bay Company Lands (Rupert's Land) to Dominion of Canada.
- 1870—First commercial shipments of apatite in Canada made from North Burgess twp., Ontario.
Montreal Mining Company sold Lake Superior mining lands, including Silver Islet.
- 1871—First recorded production of soapstone in Quebec from Bolton twp., Brome county.
Dominion Lands Survey Branch created.
Huronian mine (Moss) N.W. Ontario, located by Peter McKellar on advice of an Indian.
First staking of silver ores on Eureka Mt., near Hope, B.C.
- 1873—Dease Lake areas, B.C., staked for placer gold, first staker W. H. Smith.
Omineca placer mining area began to open up and Manson creek settlement established.
- 1877—Geological Survey of Canada recognized by Act of Parliament.
- 1878—Asbestos first mined in Quebec by Andrew Johnston (Johnston Asbestos Co.)
Gold discovered at Lake of the Woods, Ontario.
- 1879—Coal fields of the Crow's Nest Pass, B.C., opened.
- 1880—Geological Survey offices and museum moved from Montreal to Ottawa.
- 1881—Quebec Technical Mines Branch formed as division of Crown Lands Department.
Zenith zinc mine discovered, Nipigon district, Ontario.
- 1883—Copper-nickel ores discovered near Sudbury (Murray mine) by Thos. Flanagan.
Miners penetrated into the West Kootenay district, British Columbia, locating mines on Kootenay river and Kootenay lake.
- 1884—Worthington mine, Sudbury area, Ontario, discovered by F. C. Crean.
Silver Islet mine, Lake Superior, abandoned.
Kingdon lead mine deposits, Carleton county, Ontario, worked.
Thos. Frood and A. J. Cockburn discovered Frood mine, Sudbury area, Ontario.
Renaldo McConnell discovered copper-nickel ore in Snyder twp., Ontario.
- 1885—Samuel J. Ritchie organized Canadian Copper Company.
Copper Cliff mine, Ontario, discovered.
Henry Ranger located Creighton mine, Sudbury area, ore deposit first noted by Surveyor Salter and Geologist Murray.
- 1885—Canadian Pacific Railway completed.
John Chance staked Granite Creek placer deposits in British Columbia.
Cayoosh Creek placers staked in British Columbia.
James Stobie discovers Stobie mine, Sudbury area, Ontario.
- 1886—First shipments of coal from Lethbridge area, Alberta.

- 1886—First complete statistical returns issued by Geological Survey of Canada.
Incorporation of Canadian Copper Company.
First stakings in Boundary Creek area, British Columbia, by W. T. Smith.
First officially recorded Canadian mica production in Ontario and Quebec.
Stobie and Evans mines, Sudbury district, opened.
- 1887—R. W. MacArthur and Wm. Forest discovered cyanide process for gold extraction, at Glasgow, Scotland.
- 1888—Asbestos first milled in Quebec by Scottish Canadian Asbestos Co.
Coal discovered near Banff, Alberta.
Coal mining commenced at Canmore, Alberta.
First smelter blown in at Copper Cliff, Ont., December 24th.
Monarch mine on Canadian Pacific Railway at Field, B.C., opened.
Discovery of natural gas in Essex county, Ontario.
- 1889—Levack mine, Sudbury area, Ontario, discovered by James Stobie.
H. H. Vivian and Company of Swansea, Wales, started organized mining operations in Sudbury area.
Discovery of Leamington gas field in Ontario.
James Riley, Glasgow engineer, discovered the hardening and toughening effect of nickel in steel making.
Rossland Camp at head of Trail Creek, B.C., opened by staking of Lily May by Joe Bourjouis.
- 1890—Coal first mined in Turtle Mountain field, Manitoba. Vaden mine.
First smelter blown in at Murray mine, Sudbury. Matte shipped to Wales.
- 1891—First shipments from Rossland, B.C., to Colorado Smelting Works, Butte, Montana.
Sultana mine, Lake of Woods district, Ontario, opened, closed 1906.
The United States navy concluded successful experiments using nickel-steel for the first time as armour plate.
Bureau of Mines, Ontario, organized.
Garson Mine, Sudbury, discovered by John T. Cryderman.
- 1892—Col. R. M. Thompson developed the Orford nickel-copper separation process.
Dr. Ludwig Mond developed the Mond copper-nickel separation process.
Sullivan camp, B.C., commenced by staking of the Hamlet, etc., claims by Pat Sullivan, John Cleaver, E. C. Smith and W. C. Burchett.
- 1893—Kneehills coal mines, Alberta, opened.
Mikado mine, Lake of Woods district, Ontario, discovered.
- 1894—Pilot Bay smelter constructed and silver-lead-zinc mines of Ainsworth and Slocan, B.C., became active.
- 1895—Sullivan mine, B.C., commenced shipping.
- 1896—Salt produced in Dauphin Lake district, Manitoba; sold to settlers.
Iron ore bounties inaugurated.
Black Donald graphite mine, Renfrew county, Ontario, discovered and operated in 1897.
Discovery of placer gold in Klondike, Yukon Territory.
Hall mines smelter at Nelson, B.C., opened.
Iron Mask staked August 13 at Kamloops, B.C., by Geo. Breedson.
B.C. Smelting and Refining Company started smelting Rossland ores at Trail in February—
Promoters: D. C. Corbin and August Heinze.
- 1897—Pioneer mine, B.C., located September 6, by Wm. Allen.
- 1898—Atlin goldfields, B.C., discovered by prospectors turning aside from the Klondike gold rush; Rainy Hollow copper deposits discovered in same manner.
- 1898—Pioneer and other claims staked on Cadwallader Creek, B.C.
Britannia mine deposits, B.C., discovered by Oliver Furry.
- 1899—Helen iron mine, Ontario, opened by Algoma Steel Corporation.
Frood mine, Sudbury, opened.
Sunset claim, Copper Mountain, B.C., staked.
Granby Consolidated Mining, Smelting and Power Co., B.C., incorporated.
- 1900—Mond Nickel Company incorporated.
Corundum mining commenced in Renfrew county, Ontario.
Klondike gold production reaches maximum.
Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co. acquire Sydney coal mines of General Mining Association.
April 1st, Grand Forks smelter started in B.C.
Bonanza mine, Observatory Inlet, B.C., discovered by Donahue and H. C. Flewin.
Granby smelter, at Greenwood Camp, B.C., blown in on August 21.
Talc mining started in Hastings county, Ontario.
- 1901—First wells drilled for natural gas in Medicine Hat field, Alberta.
Creighton mine, Sudbury area, commenced production.
Crofton smelter, B.C., started.
Britannia mine, B.C., started shipping concentrates to Tacoma.
Production of aluminium, Shawinigan Falls, Quebec.
Hidden Creek mine, Observatory Inlet, B.C., discovered by McMillan, Rudge and H. C. Flewin.
Boundary Falls smelter, B.C., started.

- 1901—Tye smelter, B.C., started.
First active development of gypsum deposits in Manitoba, the Manitoba Union Mining Company erecting a crushing and calcining mill on Portage Bay.
- 1902—Incorporation of International Nickel Company of New Jersey.
Marysville smelter, B.C., constructed.
Electrolytic lead (Betts process) made at Trail, B.C.
- 1903—High grade silver-cobalt minerals discovered at Long Lake, later known as the Cobalt Camp, Temiskaming district, Ontario.
St. Anthony mine, Sturgeon Lake, commenced producing.
Settlement of Alaska Boundary dispute.
Mining commenced at Hedley, B.C.
First recorded natural gas production in Alberta.
- 1904—Nipissing Mines incorporated.
La Rose Mine, Cobalt, started producing.
W. G. Trethewey located Trethewey mine, Cobalt, Ont.
Coniagas mine located, Cobalt, Ont.
Copper-gold ores discovered in Chibougamou district, Quebec.
- 1905—Atikokan iron mine, Ontario, equipped for production.
Buffalo mine, Cobalt, Ont., started operating.
First recorded shipment of Canadian fluorspar, Madoc, Ont.
Original test work on cyaniding cobalt ores in Canada carried out at School of Mining, Kingston, Ont. Mining commenced at O'Brien mine, Cobalt, Ont.
- 1906—January 18th. Consolidated Mining and Smelting Co. of Canada, incorporated.
Ontario Mining Act passed.
Discovery of gold by Ollier and Renault on Lake Fortune (Lake Fortune Mine), Quebec.
Silver discovered at Elk Lake, Ontario.
Gold discovered at Larder Lake, Ontario. Kerr-Addison, Chesterville, Dr. Reddick, Larder Lake Proprietary, Harris-Maxwell and many other properties staked.
First electrical mining equipment used in Canada installed at Creighton mine, Sudbury district, Ontario.
- 1907—Silver discoveries at Gowganda, Ont.
Silver discovered in South Lorraine, Ont.
Supplementary Revenue Act imposes tax on mining profits in Ontario.
Federal Department of Mines created under a Minister of Mines.
Silver and arsenic produced at Deloro, Ont., from silver-cobalt-nickel-arsenic ores of the Cobalt District of Ontario.
- 1908—First gold discovery in Porcupine area, Ontario, by H. F. Hunter.
Gold mills operated in Larder Lake District at Harris-Maxwell, Larder Lake Proprietary and Dr. Reddick properties; district was later dormant for several years.
First silver production from South Lorraine, Ont.
Branch of Royal Mint established at Ottawa, Ont.
First shipments of magnesite from deposits in Grenville twp., Quebec.
- 1909—Hollinger mine gold veins discovered by Benjamin Hollinger, John Miller and Alex. Gillies.
McIntyre mine veins, Porcupine, Ont., discovered by Alex. McIntyre.
Dome mine deposits, Porcupine, Ont., discovered by John Wilson and associates.
Cyaniding of low grade ores commenced at O'Brien mine, Cobalt, Ont.
- 1910—Premier mine, B.C., discovered by Bunting Bros. and Wm. Dilsworth.
Mixed nickel and cobalt oxides produced at Deloro, Ont.
- 1911—First gold discovery in vicinity of Kirkland Lake, Ont., made by W. H. Wright on what is now known as the Wright-Hargreaves mine.
Porcupine camp destroyed by fire with heavy loss of life.
Discovery of gold by J. J. Sullivan and H. Authier in Dubuisson twp., Quebec.
First recorded discovery of gold in Manitoba by Major E. A. Pelletier at Rice Lake.
First shipment of British Columbia gypsum used in cement manufacture.
Victoria Memorial Museum, Ottawa, completed.
Black Cobalt Oxide and Grey Cobalt Oxide first marketed from Deloro, Ont.
- 1912—Hollinger mine, Porcupine, commenced first milling operations.
Low grade cyanide process installed at Nipissing mine, Cobalt.
Copper Mountain claims, B.C., taken over by British Columbia Copper Co.
Natural gas production commenced in Stony Creek field, New Brunswick.
Harry Oakes staked ground later known as Lake Shore Mine at Kirkland Lake, Ont.
- 1913—Tough-Oakes mine, Kirkland Lake camp, Ontario, shipped high grade cobbed ore.
Gold discovered on Kirkland Lake properties known later as Lake Shore, Teck-Hughes, Kirkland Lake and Sylvanite mines.
Smelting of nickel ores commenced by Mond Nickel Co. at Garson, Ont., May 15.
Incorporation of British American Nickel Co., Ltd.
- 1914—Supplementary Revenue Act in Ontario changed to The Mining Tax Act.
Doctor T. O. Bosworth staked petroleum claims at Fort Norman, N.W.T.
Granby copper smelter, at Anyox, B.C., blown in.
Cyanidation first used in Kirkland Lake camp, at Tough-Oakes mine.
- 1915—Siscoe mine claims staked in Quebec by S. E. Siscoe.

- 1915—Flin Flon ore deposits discovered by Thos. Creighton representing the Hammell-Currie-Fasken syndicate.
Mandy mine, Manitoba, discovered.
- 1916—Construction commenced on nickel refinery at Port Colborne, Ont.
Incorporation of International Nickel Co. of Canada.
Falconbridge Nickel deposits, Sudbury district, Ontario, later known as Falconbridge Nickel Mines, discovered by drilling.
Pioneer mine, B.C., commenced drilling operations.
Electrolytic refined copper and zinc first produced at Trail, B.C.
- 1917—Teck Hughes mine, Kirkland Lake, started milling.
Mandy mine, Man., produces.
- 1918—Tough-Oakes mine temporarily closed.
Refined nickel produced in Canada at Port Colborne plant of International Nickel Co.
Premier mine, B.C., came into production.
- 1919—Lake Shore, Wright-Hargreaves, and Kirkland Lake mills commenced operations.
Ontario Department of Mines formed.
Smelter of British American Nickel Co. at Nickelton, Ont., and refinery at Deschenes Que., commenced operations.
L. Beauvet discovered silver-lead ores at Keno Hill, Mayo district, Yukon.
First salt shipments from Malagash deposits in Nova Scotia.
- 1920—Rock salt discovered at Fort McMurray, Alberta.
The first well, Discovery No. I, drilled at Fort Norman, N.W.T., by the Imperial Oil Company Ltd., petroleum found at 783 feet.
Mandy mine, Manitoba, suspends operations.
- 1921—Noranda ore deposits, Quebec, staked by Ed. Horne.
First shipment of silver-lead ores from Mayo, Yukon.
Rubber mill liners used at Nipissing mill, Cobalt, Ont.
- 1922—Amulet mine claims, Quebec, staked by McDonough Bros.
Rod mills appeared as milling equipment in Canadian mining plants.
Drilling commenced in Wainwright oil field.
- 1923—Granada mine claims, Rouyn, Quebec, staked by R. C. Gamble et al.
Sherritt-Gordon ore deposit staked by Carl Sherritt and Phillip Sherlett in January.
Red Coulee well first to reach oil in Sunburst formation, southern Alberta.
- 1924—British American Nickel Co. went into liquidation.
Royalite No. 4 well, Turner Valley, Alberta, brought into production.
Lithium ore discovered near Pointe du Bois, Manitoba.
- 1925—Discovery of gold in Red Lake district by Lorne Howey on what was later known as the Howey mine.
Silver-lead ores milled at Wernecke, Yukon.
Waite-Ackerman-Montgomery mine claims staked by H. Montgomery.
Allenby Copper Company took over Copper Mountain claims in August and shipped concentrates to Trail, B.C.
- 1926—Aluminium first produced at Arvida, P.Q., by Aluminum Company of Canada.
Falconbridge Nickel Mines incorporated.
- 1927—Noranda mine commenced shipping; smelter operated for first time.
Central Manitoba mine operated mill for first time.
Sherritt-Gordon mines incorporated in Ontario, July 5.
- 1928—Collapse of Worthington mine.
Waite-Ackerman-Montgomery mine started shipping.
Merger of Mond and International Nickel Companies.
Coniaurum mill, Porcupine camp, Ontario, commenced production in July.
March mine, Porcupine camp, Ontario, came into production.
Disastrous underground fire, in February, at Hollinger mine, Porcupine camp, Ontario, 39 lives lost.
Argonaut and Associated Goldfields suspended gold mining operations in Ontario.
Tough-Oakes-Burnside mine closed November 28.
- 1929—Canada's mineral production reached a record value of \$310,850,246.
Red Coulee field, Alberta, began petroleum production.
Siscoe gold mine, Quebec, started production.
New 300 ton mill of Monarch mine, B.C., started producing.
Dome mine mill, Porcupine camp, Ontario, destroyed in October by fire.
New surface plant at Froid mine, Sudbury, Ont., placed in operation.
Natural resources transferred to Manitoba and Alberta.
McIntyre mine, Porcupine, Ontario, erected small flotation plant.
- 1930—Gold discovered in Bannockburn township, Ontario, on what was later known as the Ashley mine.
Mill installed on Minto mine, Michipicoten, Ont.
New mill at Howey mine, Red Lake, Ont., commenced operations April 2.
Silver-radium ores discovered by G. Labine at Great Bear Lake, N.W.T.
Granada mine, Quebec, commenced production.
Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta took over natural resources from Federal Government.

- 1930—Island Falls power plant, Manitoba, operated for first time, June 1.
 First refined zinc produced in November at Flin Flon, Manitoba, by Hudson Bay Mining and Smelting Co.
 First blister copper produced at Flin Flon, Manitoba, in December.
 New smelter of International Nickel Co. blown in at Copper Cliff, July 1.
 New electrolytic copper refinery of Ontario Refining Co. placed in operation at Copper Cliff, Ont.
 New Falconbridge Nickel Mines smelter blown in February 4, Sudbury, Ont.
 Bismuth first produced at Trail, B.C.
 Fuming plant constructed at Trail, B.C., for recovery of lead and zinc.
 Natural resources transferred to British Columbia and Saskatchewan.
 Copper Mountain Mine, B.C., closed down November 15.
 Canada attained position of the world's second greatest gold producer.
 Nitre cake and sulphuric acid produced regularly in new plant of Canadian Industries Limited at Copper Cliff, Ont.
 First discovery well drilled in Red Coulee Field, Alberta
- 1931—Toburn (Tough-Oakes) mine, Kirkland Lake, re-opened.
 Lake Shore mine, Kirkland Lake, Ont., installs 200 ton flotation unit in mill.
 Gold discoveries made in Swayze and Three Duck Lake areas, Ontario.
 Parkhill and Minto mines in Michipicoten district, Ontario, came into production.
 Gold discovered at Island Lake, Manitoba.
 Commercial production of fertilizer commenced at Trail, and smoke claims against Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company settled.
 Nipissing Mining Company, Cobalt, Ont., ceased mining silver-cobalt ores.
 Selenium produced for the first time in Canada by Ontario Refining Co. Ltd.
 Mining Corporation discontinued mining in South Lorraine, Ont.
 Keeley Silver mine, South Lorraine, Ont., closed.
 Canadian Copper Refiners Ltd., operated new copper refinery at Montreal East, Quebec.
 Regular production commenced by Sherritt-Gordon mill, Manitoba, April 1st.
 Equalization exchange premiums paid by Dominion Government to gold miners.
 Exports of gold bullion without licence prohibited by Dominion Government.
 Great Britain went off the gold standard on September 21, and was followed by many other countries.
 Big Missouri Mine, B.C., operated pilot mill.
 Nickel Plate mine, Hedley, B.C., closed down.
 Orford process plant completed at Copper Cliff, Ont.
 Copper converters at Port Colborne, Ont., closed down in August, preparatory to transferring Orford process to Copper Cliff.
 New Brunswick Power Commission plant came into operation in September, using Minto coal.
 Test shipments of Ontario lignite from Onakawana deposits, made to Germany.
- 1932—Ashley mine, Ontario, commenced gold production in October.
 Nickel output in Ontario greatly reduced.
 Kenty mine in Swayze area, Ontario, sank two shafts.
 O'Brien Cadillac mine, Quebec, commenced gold milling.
 Sherritt-Gordon, Manitoba, suspended mining operations in June.
 San Antonio gold mine, Manitoba, commenced production in May.
 Beattie gold mines, Quebec, commenced construction of mill.
 Treadwell Yukon Mining Co. commenced production of gold in new mill on Bussière claims in Quebec.
 The United States imposed duty of 4 cents per pound, in June, on foreign copper.
 McLeod River Mining Corporation operated gold dredge near Peers, Alberta.
 Salt produced commercially for first time at Neepawa, Manitoba.
 First commercial shipment of silver-radium ores from Great Bear Lake, N.W.T., silver ores being smelted at Trail, B.C.
 Silver reached a record low of 24.5 cents in New York, December 29.
 Eldorado Gold Mines commenced treatment of radium-bearing ores in new plant at Port Hope, Ont.
 Domestic Fuel Act expired June 20.
 Moss mine, Thunder Bay district, Ontario, commenced gold production.
 Mill at Braylorne mine, British Columbia, placed in operation.
 Gold discovered at God's Lake, Manitoba.
 Domestic copper sold in the United States, December 6, at 5 cents per pound, Connecticut an all time low for the metal.
 First officially recorded statistics of metal production for Saskatchewan.
 Treadwell Yukon mill at Wernecke, Yukon, permanently shut down and camp abandoned.
 Union of South Africa abandoned gold standard, December 28, 1932.
 Small oil refinery operated at Fort Norman, N.W.T.
 Gem Lake and Cryderman mines, Manitoba, commenced milling.
- 1933—United States ratified the silver agreement of the London Economic Conference December 22.

- 1933—Amalgamation of Toronto and Standard Mining Stock Exchanges agreed upon.
Salt produced at Simpson, Sask.
Macassa mine, Kirkland Lake, Ontario, commenced milling.
United States went off gold standard April 19.
Cariboo Gold Quartz Mining Co. commenced production near Barkerville, British Columbia.
First absorption plant put into operation in Alberta to extract liquids from Turner Valley gas.
Milling commenced at Island Lake mine, Manitoba.
Milling commenced at San Antonio mine, Manitoba.
Monarch mine, Field, British Columbia, resumed production.
Beattie Gold Mines, Quebec, commenced production of concentrates.
Port Hope radium refinery in Ontario came into production; radium and uranium compounds produced commercially in Canada for the first time.
Green-Stabell Gold Mine, Quebec, commenced milling.
Oro Grande mine, Manitoba, commenced milling.
Reno mine, British Columbia, resumed production after destruction of mill by fire.
Seal Harbour Gold Mines Ltd. commenced operations in Nova Scotia.
Montague Gold Mines Ltd. commenced work in Montague district, Nova Scotia.
Gem Lake mines, Manitoba, taken over by Diana Gold Mines Ltd.
- 1934—Perron gold mine commenced milling in July—northwest Quebec.
A well, Century 1, completed in Turner Valley, Alberta, produced crude oil instead of naphtha-laden gas.
Fifty ton amalgamation mill came into production at McWatters mine, northwest Quebec.
Milling commenced at Sullivan mine, northwest Quebec, in May.
Milling commenced at Little Long Lac mine, Ontario, November 24.
Milling commenced at J. M. Consolidated mine, Patricia district, Ontario, in May.
Milling commenced at Northern Empire mine, Ontario, March 13.
Milling commenced at Matachewan Consolidated Mine, Matachewan district, Ontario.
Milling commenced at Young-Davidson mine, Matachewan district, Ontario, on September 8.
Milling commenced at Central Patricia mine, Patricia district, Ontario, on May 27.
Tetreault mine, Portneuf county, Quebec, resumed production in November.
First actual production of selenium in Quebec; recovered by Canadian Copper Refiners Ltd. from anode copper from Noranda smelter.
Lloydminster No. 1 first commercial gas well in Saskatchewan came in at 1,975 feet, Lloydminster, March 30.
Lloydminster first town in Saskatchewan to use natural gas.
Discovery of gold south of Beaverlodge Lake, Saskatchewan, by C. Nyman or Tom Box. January 31, the President of the United States issued a Proclamation reducing the gold weight of the United States dollar from 25·8 to 15 5/21 grains, 0·9 fine.
Dominion Tax on gold came into effect April 19.
Bralorne mill, British Columbia, capacity increased and late in year milling was commenced at the Dentonia, Island Mountain and Kootenay Belle properties.
Operations at Oro Grande mine, Manitoba, taken over by Beresford Lake Mines Ltd. Production suspended.
Guysboro Mines Ltd., Goldenville, Nova Scotia, commenced operations in July.
Rock wool industry established in Canada.
Operations resumed at Rex mine, Manitoba.
Operations resumed at Gem mine, Manitoba, by Diana Gold Mines Ltd.
- 1935—Monarch mine, Field, British Columbia, suspended milling on December 5.
Treadwell Yukon Company Limited installed a new mill at Elsa mine, Mayo district, Yukon.
Chromite ore smelted by Chromium Mining & Smelting Corporation Limited at Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario.
Operations suspended at Canusa mine, Porcupine district, in September.
Dominion Government transferred gold held against Dominion notes to Bank of Canada.
Milling commenced at Pickle Crow mine, Patricia district, Ontario, on May 1.
Milling commenced at Ross mine, Hislop township, Ontario, on January 1.
Milling commenced at McKenzie Red Lake mine in February.
Bank of Canada commenced operations on March 11.
Silver held by Dominion Government transferred to Bank of Canada.
United States Government's buying price of domestic silver raised to 77·57 cents in April.
Gold bullion tax discontinued after May 31 and depletion allowances revised for payments of gold mining dividends.
British Metals Corporation resumed operations in October at Sterling mine in Nova Scotia.
In northwest Quebec, the Arntfield, Canadian Malartic and Lamaque gold mines came into production.
Gold-bearing veins discovered in Sachigo River area, Patricia district, Ontario.
In British Columbia, new mills came into production at Ymir Yankee Girl, Second Relief and Sheep Creek gold mines.

- 1935—First actual production of tellurium in Quebec; recovered from anode copper from Noranda smelter.
 Milling commenced at God's Lake mine, Manitoba, in September.
 Milling suspended at Island Lake mine, Manitoba.
 Colony gas wells Nos. 1, 2 and 3 came in at Lloydminster, Saskatchewan.
 Rt. Hon. Sir Montague Barlow, Bt., appointed September 13 by Alberta Government to report on Alberta coal mining industry.
 Bralorne and Bradian mines consolidated in British Columbia.
 The Granby Consolidated Mining, Smelting and Power Company closed down its Anyox operations in August and the company went into voluntary liquidation.
 Explosion at Lethbridge Collieries, Alberta, December 9—16 men killed.
 Milling of ore from the Nickel Plate mine, British Columbia, (Kelowna Exploration Co.) was resumed after some years of inactivity and the capacities of Cariboo Gold Quartz and Island Mountain mills were increased.
 Granda Gold Mines, western Quebec, suspended production.
 Discovery of natural gas at Kakwa, Saskatchewan.
 Consolidated Mining & Smelting Company of Canada Ltd. commenced gold mining operations at Caribou, Nova Scotia, in August.
- 1936—Imperial coal mine, Coalhurst, Alberta, abandoned.
 Pembina Peerless Colliery, Evansburg, Alberta, closed.
 Shawkey mine, northwest Quebec, brought into production in February.
 First cyanide gold mill erected in Nova Scotia, at Seal Harbour mine.
 Perron Mines, northwest Quebec, brought new 125 ton mill into production in February.
 Stadacona-Rouyn mine, northwest Quebec, brought into production in November.
 Mining claims staked in Quebec reached an all-time high record of 17,503.
 Ashley mine, Ontario, closed down in July.
 Pamour mine, Porcupine district, Ontario, went into production in May.
 Ardeen mine, Moss township, Ontario, closed down in December.
 Red Lake Gold Shore mine came into production in August.
 Argosy mine, Ontario, opened 125 ton mill in July.
 Extensions made to both International and Falconbridge Nickel Companies' plants.
 Gunnar gold mine, Manitoba, commenced production in May.
 Rex mine (Laguna) Herb Lake, Manitoba, resumed production in August.
 Clean-up operations conducted and final shipments made at Anyox copper mine, British Columbia.
 Copper Cliff smelter enlarged by two furnaces and seven converters.
 Ore dressing plant, mill and smelter at Falconbridge Nickel Mines enlarged.
 Turner Valley Royalties No. 1 brought in as the first big crude oil producer in Turner Valley field.
 Cadmium metal produced for first time by Hudson Bay Mining & Smelting Company at Flin Flon.
 Amendment to Income Tax Act in May exempted new producing metal mines for 3 years.
 Thompson Cadillac mine, western Quebec, commenced milling in June.
 Belletierre mine, western Quebec, commenced milling in October.
 Road from Amos to Val d'Or, Quebec, completed.
 Milling capacity increased to 325 tons a day at San Antonio mine, Manitoba.
 Adolph Studer discovered gold in September at Sulphide Lake, Saskatchewan.
 25 ton gold mill erected on Monarch claim, Amisk Lake, Saskatchewan.
 In British Columbia production was resumed at the Surf Inlet mine. New mills began operating in British Columbia at the Bayonne, Hedley Mascot and Wesko mines and the flotation mill at Kootenay Belle was replaced by a cyanide mill of greater capacity.
 The Dentonia flotation mill, British Columbia, ceased operating.
 Production of elemental sulphur and other products from lean roaster gases was commenced on a commercial scale at the Trail smelter.
 Important gold discovery at O'Brien mine, Cadillac township, western Quebec.
 Cave-in at Moose River gold mine, Nova Scotia—April.
- 1937—Milling commenced in July at Delnite, mine, Porcupine district, Ontario.
 Milling commenced at Raven River mill, Larder Lake district, Ontario.
 Sand River mine, Thunder Bay district, Ontario, came into production.
 Gurney gold mine, Manitoba, came into production in October.
 Production resumed at Sherritt-Gordon mine, Manitoba, on August 1.
 Production resumed at Copper Mountain mine, Allenby, British Columbia, in June.
 Bousquet and McMillan mines, Sudbury district, closed.
 New Golden Rose cyanide mill, Temagami district, Ontario, completed.
 Tashota mine, Ontario, closed down in October.
 Gold Eagle mine, Patricia district, completed mill in October.
 Hudson Patricia mine, Patricia district, closed.
 Milling commenced at Bankfield mine, Ontario, in June.
 Aldermac mine, western Quebec, resumed production in January.
 Sigma mine, western Quebec, commenced milling in March.
 Powell Rouyn mine, western Quebec, went into production, first shipment in June.

- 1937—Waite-Amulet mines, western Quebec, resumed production in June.
Cournor mine, western Quebec, resumed production.
Normetal mine, western Quebec, went into production in September.
Tetreault mine, Portneuf county, Quebec, closed.
Mining claims staked in Quebec reached an all-time high record of 18,841.
Goldfield, Saskatchewan, officially created a village in September.
Western Gem coal mine, Drumheller, Alberta, abandoned.
Regular mining and milling operations suspended at Central Manitoba mines, July 8.
First commercial shipment of lithium minerals in Canada made from Pointe du Bois district, Manitoba.
Gold Clauses Act passed (obligation to pay in gold not required).
Nova Scotia Government reopened Lacey mine as a training project.
Colliery No. 20 opened at New Aberdeen, Nova Scotia, by Dominion Coal Co.
New gold mills commenced operating at Polaris Taku (November), and Durango mines British Columbia.
The Quebec legislature passed a law enacting that a company must be constituted by a Quebec charter to acquire mining rights belonging to the Crown.
Beresford Lake Mines Ltd., Manitoba, resumed production in December.
Natural gas discovered at Kamsack, Saskatchewan.
- 1938—Mesabi mine, Kirkland Lake district, came into production in May.
Gas explosion at Hinton Collieries, Hinton, Alberta, March 30.
A vocational mine school was organized by Quebec Bureau of Mines at Gale mine.
A substantial deposit of copper-zinc ore discovered at Amulet mine, Quebec.
Rouyn-Louvincourt road completed in western Quebec.
Tionaga mine, Sudbury district, Ontario, came into production.
Parkhill and Algold mines, Algoma district, Ontario, closed down.
Morris Kirkland mine ceased operations in July.
Madsen Red Lake mine came into production in August.
Sachigo River mine, Patricia district, Ontario, started milling in May.
Consolidated-Rycon mill came into production in September—Yellowknife, Northwest Territories.
Hasaga mines, Red Lake, Ontario, took over Red Lake Gold Shores mill.
Privateer and Spud Valley mines, Zeballos district, British Columbia, commenced milling in the latter part of the year.
Gold Belt mine in the Sheep Creek camp, British Columbia, commenced milling.
Milling ceased at the Durango and Wesko properties, B.C.
Queens Mines Ltd. commenced operations during January in Molega district, Nova Scotia.
British Metals Corp. (Canada) Ltd. closed down mining operations at Stirling, Nova Scotia in February.
Moneta mine, Porcupine district, brought into production in January.
Big Missouri mill in Portland Canal area, British Columbia, came into production in May.
Development of Box mine near Goldfields, Saskatchewan.
Cariboo Hudson mine, British Columbia, commenced producing.
New mines commencing production in Quebec were the East Malartic, Francoeur, Halliwell, Lapa Cadillac, Lake Rose, Pan Canadian, Payore and Sladen-Malartic.
C.N.R. Bonnetterre-Rouyn line completed in northwest Quebec.
Commercial production of mercury at Mud Creek, British Columbia.
Hallnor mine, Porcupine district, Ontario, brought into production in June.
Milling commenced in June at Golden Gate mine, Kirkland Lake district, Ontario.
Upper Canada mine, Kirkland Lake district, Ontario, came into production.
Kerr-Addison mine, Larder Lake, commenced milling on May 2.
Cline mine, Algoma district, Ontario, commenced milling in July.
McLeod-Cockshutt and Hardrock mines in Thunder Bay district, Ontario, started milling and Magnet mine shipped ore.
Gold discovered at Thompson, Wray and Russell Lakes, Northwest Territories.
Straw Lake Beach mine, Kenora district, Ontario, started milling.
Lapa Cadillac mine, western Quebec, commenced milling in August.
East Malartic mine, western Quebec, commenced milling in November.
Tombill mine, Thunder Bay district, came into production in February.
Discovery of bessemer grade hematite ore at Steep Rock Lake, Atikokan, Ontario, reported in March.
Tungsten mine opened at Goff, Nova Scotia.
Colliery No. 18 opened at New Waterford, Nova Scotia, by Dominion Coal Co.
Sladen Malartic mine, western Quebec, commenced milling in January.
Pan Canadian mine, western Quebec, went into production in May.
Payore mine, western Quebec, commenced milling in June.
Lake Rose mine, western Quebec, commenced milling in June.
Francoeur mine, western Quebec, went into production in August.
A Superior School of Mines, Geology and Metallurgy established in Quebec city.
Canadian Kaolin Silica Products Ltd. remodelled and enlarged its silica plant at St. Remi, Papineau county, Quebec; daily capacity increased to 500 tons.

- 1938—Belleterre Quebec Mines Ltd. completed the erection of a hydro-electric power plant on Winneway River, Guillet township.
Oil found in wells at Lloydminster and Vara, Saskatchewan.
- 1939—New Gold Clauses Act passed.
Negus mine, Yellowknife, Northwest Territories, came into production in February.
Eustis mine, Quebec, closed permanently.
Export of copper, lead, zinc and various other metals and minerals prohibited without licence.
New Helen iron mine, Michipicoten district, Ontario, resumed production.
King George and Queen Elizabeth visit Frood mine, Sudbury, Ontario, June 5.
September 1, German army invades Poland.
September 3, Germany and Great Britain at war.
September 10, Canada declared war against Germany.
Income Tax amendment afforded tax credit to mining industry as a whole.
Amm gold mine, western Quebec, went into production in March.
Moosha mine, western Quebec, went into production in August.
Malartic Gold Fields mine, western Quebec, commenced milling in December.
Chesterville mine, Larder Lake, Ontario, came into production in June.
Tyranite mine, Matachewan district, Ontario, came into production in June.
Ronda mine, Sudbury district, Ontario, produced from January to August.
Preston East Dome mine, Porcupine district, Ontario, came into production in March.
Magnet Consolidated Gold Mine, Thunder Bay district, Ontario, commenced milling in July.
Uchi mine, Patricia district, Ontario, commenced milling in May.
Cochenour Willans, Patricia district, Ontario, came into production in March.
Kenricia mine, Kenora district, Ontario, started milling in July.
Agwa mine, Ontario, began milling in July, closed down September 30.
Nova Scotia Government opened a rehabilitation project in the fifteen mile stream district.
Guysborough Mines Limited open new mine at Lake Charlotte, Nova Scotia.
Tungsten mine at Indian Path, Nova Scotia, reopened by Siscoe Gold Mines Ltd.
Wood Cadillac mine, western Quebec, commenced milling in December.
Bay View Colliery No. 8 opened at Joggins, Nova Scotia, by Joggins Coal Co. Ltd.
Central Cadillac mine, western Quebec, commenced milling operations in November, using Thompson-Cadillac mill.
Quebec Government established an ore sampling plant at mine school.
Waite-Amulet Mines Ltd. built a new mill at Amulet mine.
Canadian Refractories Limited started development of large brucite deposits in Gatineau district of Quebec.
De Santis mine, Porcupine district, Ontario, commenced milling in July.
Broulan mine, Porcupine district, Ontario, commenced milling in November, using Mace mill.
Porcupine Lake mine closed down in April.
Mace mine, Porcupine district, Ontario, closed down in November.
New 150 ton mill of Upper Canada Mines, Kirkland Lake district, started.
Raven River mine ceased milling, Larder Lake, Ontario, in July.
Kerr-Addison mine, Larder Lake, Ontario, increased mill to 900 tons.
Tionaga mine, Sudbury district, Ontario, closed down in May.
Lebel Oro mine, Sudbury district, Ontario, closed down in October.
Algoma Summit mine, reopened under name of Magino.
Minto mine, Algoma district, Ontario, closed down July 31.
Ranson mine, Algoma district, started in July.
Hiawatha mine, Algoma district, Ontario, suspended operations in July.
Jellicoe mine, Thunder Bay district, Ontario, commenced ore shipments to Magnet mill in August.
Berens River mill, Patricia district, Ontario, started September 8.
Elora mill, Kenora district, Ontario, closed down in September.
Cordova mine, Hastings county, Ontario, resumed production in December.
Laguna (Rex) mine, Manitoba, suspends operations in December.
Gurney mine, Manitoba, suspends operations in November.
Flin Flon mine increases output to 5,200 tons a day.
Box mine mill, Goldfields, Saskatchewan, commenced operating in July.
Hillcrest Collieries, Alberta, abandoned.
Commercial production of tungsten concentrates at Wells, British Columbia, by Columbia Tungsten Co. Ltd.
Canadian War Supply Board commenced operations September 25.
Canadian Foreign Exchange Board formed September 15.
First Canadian troops landed in United Kingdom December 17.
Russia invaded Finland November 30.
Late in the year mills were completed at the Central Zeballos and Mont Zeballos properties in British Columbia.
Coalmont Collieries, British Columbia, ceased operations in April.

- 1939—Shipment of bentonite made from a deposit 7 miles northwest of Morden, Manitoba.
 J. A. Coulombe reopened the Coulombe Titanic Iron Mine near St. Urbain, Charlevoix county, Quebec.
 Montague Gold Mines Ltd. ceased operating during May in Nova Scotia.
 Canadian base metals producers agree to supply the Imperial Government with copper, lead and zinc at prices prevailing shortly before the war.
- 1940—January 15, Canada's first publicly offered war loan placed on market.
 January 20, details of British Commonwealth Air Training Plan announced.
 February 25, first R.C.A.F. squadron landed in England.
 April 9, Canadian Government announced the formation of the Department of Munitions and Supply.
 May 10, Germany invaded Belgium, Holland and Luxemburg.
 June 4, evacuation of B.E.F. from Dunquerque.
 June 25, France ceased hostilities.
 June 10, Italy declared war on Britain and France.
 July 2, establishment of Wartime Industries Control Board at Ottawa.
 In Quebec the Amm and Moosha Gold Mines ceased production and the Pandora and Senator-Rouyn mines produced bullion for the first time.
 Cordova and Addington gold mines in eastern Ontario closed down.
 Aunor Gold Mines Ltd., Porcupine camp, Ontario, in January shipped bullion for the first time.
 Broulan Porcupine mines, Ontario, erected a new mill.
 Faymar Porcupine mine, Ontario, commenced milling in April.
 Hollinger Cons. Gold Mines Ltd. erected the first concrete headframe in Canada.
 Jellicoe Mines Ltd., Ontario, ceased operations.
 McMarmac Red Lake Gold Mines Ltd., Ontario, came into production in October.
 J. M. Consolidated Gold Mines Ltd., Ontario, ceased operations April 24.
 Jason Mines Ltd., Ontario, resumed operations at the old Argosy mine in June.
 Operations ceased at the Kenricia mine, Ontario, May 31.
 Upper Seine Gold Mine, Ontario, resumed production.
 Pamon Gold Mines Ltd. re-opened Monarch mine, Amisk Lake, Saskatchewan.
 Hydro-electric plant completed by Consolidated Mining & Smelting Co. of Canada, Ltd., at Prosperous Lake, Northwest Territories.
 Slave Lake Gold Mines Ltd. resumed operations in Northwest Territories in September.
 Mercury gold mines, Northwest Territories, carried on exploration work.
 Canadian Industrial Minerals Ltd. discovered important barite deposit in October at Pembroke, Hants county, Nova Scotia.
 East deposit of Sherritt-Gordon Mines Ltd., Manitoba, came into production.
 Milling re-commenced at Monarch mine, B.C. January 15.
 Eldorado mine, Northwest Territories, temporarily closed June 18.
 Consolidated Mining & Smelting Company of Canada, Ltd., commenced production in June of mercury at Pinchi Lake, British Columbia.
 Canada banned exports of copper except to Great Britain.
 Publication of statistics relating to Canadian production of strategic metals and minerals banned in December.
 August 17-18, Ogdensburg conference.
 September 9, second Canadian war loan offered.
 Norwegian Nickel refinery of Falconbridge Nickel Mines Ltd. seized by Germans; company's matte now treated by International Nickel Company of Canada Limited.
 Operation of Western Exploration Company mill at Silverton, British Columbia, resumed in September.
 Nicolet Asbestos Mines, Tingwick township, Quebec, resumed production in April.
 The Quebec Legislature repealed the law passed in 1937 enacting that a company had to be incorporated under a law of the province to acquire mining rights on land forming part of public domain.
 The Quyon Molybdenite Company Ltd. started production at the Moss mine, Onslow township, Quebec.
 The Quebec Legislature passed the Unwrought Metal Sales Act to facilitate the suppression of illegal traffic in precious metals.
 The Senneterre-Mont Laurier highway, Quebec, was opened to traffic.
 Century mine, Elbow Lake, Manitoba, installed a century mill and produced some gold in July.
 San Antonio mine, Manitoba, increased daily production to 550 tons in September.
 Beresford Lake Mines Ltd., Manitoba, discontinued production in October.
 50-ton sodium sulphate plant was erected at Sybouts Lake, Saskatchewan.
- 1941—August 14, "Atlantic Charter" declaration.
 June 22, Germany attacked Russia.
 August 29, Canada instituted sweeping controls of prices and sale of goods.
 December 7, Japan attacked United States' possessions in the Pacific.
 December 11, German and Italian declarations of war on United States, followed by similar action on the part of the United States.

- 1941—Canadian Wartime Mine Shop Association formed in May.
 Seal Harbour Gold Mines, Nova Scotia, closed down.
 Senator-Rouyn completed its new mill in April.
 Morris Kirkland Gold Mines, Ontario, closed down in December.
 Hoyle Gold Mines, Ltd., Ontario, commenced milling in January.
 Mic Mac Mines, western Quebec, commenced construction of a mill.
 West Malartic mines, western Quebec, commenced erection of a mill.
 The Quebec Government completed, in October, the erection of a hydro-electric power plant in Laudanet township, western Quebec.
 New plant using vacuum process erected by Neepawa Salt Co., Manitoba, for greatly increased salt production.
 Natural gas piped to Kamsack, Saskatchewan.
 Discovery of glass sands at Red Deer River, Saskatchewan.
 J. Purdy discovered an important deposit of muscovite mica on Lot 6, Concession 2 of Mattawan township, Nipissing district, Ontario.
 Canadian Industrial Minerals Ltd. commence milling barite at Pembroke, Nova Scotia, in May.
 First fluorspar mined in Nova Scotia at Lake Ainslie by North American Chemical Company.
 Bonetal Gold Mines Ltd., Ontario, shipped ore in November.
 New Golden Rose mine, Ontario, closed in September.
 500-ton mill at Jerome mine, Ontario, commenced operating in August.
 St. Anthony mine, Ontario, closed in December.
 Northern Empire Mines Ltd., Ontario, ceased operations.
 Operations ceased at the Upper Seine mine, Ontario.
 Operations at the Gold Eagle mine, Ontario, ceased September 12.
 Mining ceased at Howey mine, Ontario, November 3.
 Straw Lake Beach Mines ceased operations in July.
 The Howe Sound Exploration Co. explored its Snow Lake property, Manitoba.
 Preview Mines Ltd. operated a small gold mill at Sulphide Lake, Saskatchewan.
 Clean-up operations were conducted at the Windpass mine, British Columbia.
 Milling ceased at Relief Arlington mine, British Columbia, June 28.
 Milling commenced at Ptarmigan mine, Northwest Territories, November 27.
 Milling commenced at Thompson-Lundmark mine, Northwest Territories, August 19.
 Golden Manitou Mines Ltd., Quebec, commenced erection of a mill.
 Lake Geneva Mining Co. Ltd., Ontario, conducted mining and milling from August 1.
 Zincton Mines Ltd., British Columbia, exported zinc concentrates.
 Aluminum Company of Canada Ltd. erected a plant at Wakefield, Quebec, for the production of brucite granules.
 Tin produced commercially for the first time in Canada; recovered at Trail, British Columbia, by the Consolidated Mining & Smelting Company of Canada, Ltd.
 Magnesium powder produced at Trail, British Columbia, by Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company of Canada, Ltd.
 Old Josephine iron mine, Algoma district, Ontario, being developed.
 Battle of Britain began June 7.
 Strike of miners at Kirkland Lake, commenced November 18.
 Lend-Lease Act passed by United States Congress, March 11.
 Reno Gold Mines mill, British Columbia, shut down late in the year.
 Refinery of Abasand Oils Ltd., commenced operating near Fort McMurray, Alberta; plant destroyed by fire in November.
- 1942—March 6, Prime Minister King announced approval of construction of Alaskan Highway.
 Wartime Metals Corporation formed in Canada.
 West Malartic, Mic Mac and Golden Manitou mines came into production in Quebec.
 Arntfield mine, Quebec, closed in April.
 Abasand Oils Ltd., rebuilt refinery at Fort McMurray, Alberta.
 Wood Cadillac mine, Quebec, closed in June.
 Pandora mine, Quebec, closed in August.
 Cournor mine, Quebec, suspended operations at midyear.
 Operations suspended April 14 at Golden Gate and Crescent mines, Ontario.
 Mining operations suspended at the De Santis, Faymar, Nakhodas and Naybob properties, Porcupine district, Ontario.
 Hollinger Gold Mines, Ontario, completed a scheelite mill.
 Tyrantite mine, Ontario, suspended operations July 31.
 Operations suspended at Rundle mine, Ontario, July.
 Renabie property, Ontario, closed in May.
 Cline Lake mine, Ontario, closed in November.
 Production at Bankfield mine, Ontario, ceased August 30.
 Operations ceased at Tombill and Elmos mines, Ontario, in November.
 Operations ceased at Sturgeon River mine, Ontario, in October.
 Sand River mine, Ontario, closed August 26.

- 1942—Goldorel mine plant, Ontario, destroyed by fire.
 Jason mine, Ontario, closed down October 10.
 Gunnar Gold Mine, Manitoba, closed in June.
 Box mine, Saskatchewan, closed August 15.
 Polaris-Taku mine, British Columbia, closed in April.
 Big Missouri mine, British Columbia, ceased operations in October.
 Surf Inlet, mine, British Columbia, ceased operations in November.
 Bayonne mine, British Columbia, closed August 31.
 Production of scheelite concentrates began early in the year at the Red Rose property, Hazelton, British Columbia.
 Buccaneer mine, British Columbia, closed August 11.
 Central Zeballos mine, British Columbia, closed July 7.
 Homeward mine, British Columbia, closed February 7.
 Musketeer mine, British Columbia, closed July 23.
 Mount Zeballos mine, British Columbia, closed April 30.
 Spud Valley mine, British Columbia, closed June 30.
 Vancouver Island Drilling & Exploration Mine, British Columbia, closed October 15.
 Ymir Yankee Girl mine, British Columbia, closed October 31.
 New Calumet Mines carried on an extensive development program in Quebec.
 Ptarmigan mine, Northwest Territories, closed in September.
 Ruth mine, Northwest Territories, milled from August 1 to August 12.
 International Tungsten Mines Ltd. (Slave Lake Gold Mines) operated only during first eight months of the year.
 New copper deposit explored near Lennoxville, Quebec, by Aldermac Copper Corp. Ltd.
 Miners' strike at Kirkland Lake ended February 11.
 Coal miners in Cape Breton commence a week-long strike April 14.
 Extension of National Selective Service March 24.
 Indium produced in Canada for the first time at Trail, British Columbia.
 Plant of Dominion Magnesium Ltd. near Renfrew, Ontario, came into production in September.
 Important molybdenite deposits discovered by Dome Exploration Co. in Pressiac township, Quebec.
 Kootenay Bell mine, British Columbia, ceased milling late in year.
 The Tetreault mine, at Montauban-les-Mines, Portneuf county, Quebec, was re-opened by Siscoe Metals Ltd.; production started in August.
 Wartime Metals Corporation re-opened the old molybdenite reduction plant in LaCorne township, Quebec.
 Wartime Metals Corporation re-opened the Belanger chromite mine, in Coleraine township, Quebec, and commenced erection of a mill.
 Chromite Limited, Cleveland township, Quebec, commenced production of chromite concentrate.
 The Quebec Department of Mines erected a scheelite mill at the mine school near Val d'Or. For the first time the value of the annual mineral production of the province of Quebec reached the \$100,000,000 mark.
 Extensive deposits of chromite discovered in June, in Bird River area, Manitoba.
 Ogma mine, Manitoba, ships gold ore to Gunnar mill.
 Manitoba permits employment of women for surface work at mines, July.
 Successful operations carried out in the production of peat moss for agricultural purposes from Julius bog, Moss Spur, Manitoba.
 250-ton sodium sulphate plant erected at Alsask Lake, June.
 Port at Goldfields, Saskatchewan, closed December 31.
 Pamon gold mine plant, Saskatchewan, destroyed by fire May 13.
 Eldorado pitchblende mine, Northwest Territories, re-opened in April.
 Sherritt-Gordon mine, Manitoba, produced zinc concentrates, June.
 United States established a price of 71.11 cents an ounce for silver produced in the United States; foreign silver 45 cents per ounce.
 Seal Harbour Gold Mines Ltd. ceased operations in Nova Scotia.
 Guysboro Mines Ltd., Nova Scotia, suspended operations.
 Canol project started early in summer near Fort Norman, N.W.T., through military necessity; 14 wells, showing petroleum, drilled during year.
- 1943—Mandy mine, Manitoba, re-opened by Emergency Metals Ltd., produced concentrate in April.
 Naybob mine, Porcupine district, Ontario, closed in January.
 Moneta mine, Porcupine district, Ontario, closed in August.
 Hoyle mine mill, Porcupine district, Ontario, destroyed by fire in July.
 Yama mine, Larder Lake, Ontario, closed in February.
 Young-Davidson mine, Ontario, closed from January to May.
 Wendigo mine, Ontario, permanently closed in January.
 Regenery Metals mine, Ontario, closed in April.
 Uchi mine, Ontario; mining operations discontinued in March.

- 1943—Magnet mine, Ontario, suspends operations in November.
Jerome mine, Ontario, suspends milling in August.
Gold rush into Missanabie, Ontario.
Goulais River magnetite deposits, Ontario, diamond drilled.
Privateer mill, British Columbia, closed in September.
Emerald and Red Rose tungsten mills in British Columbia shut down.
Elk River collieries, near Fernie, British Columbia, prepared for production.
Strike of coal miners in British Columbia and Alberta November 1 to November 13.
Indian Molybdenum Ltd. commenced production in September of molybdenite concentrates in Pressiac township, Quebec.
Dominion Steel & Coal Co. made shipments of iron ore from Bathurst, New Brunswick; closed late in year.
Development of Stobie and Murray nickel mines, Ontario, resumed; Old Alexo nickel mine, Ontario, re-opened by Harlin Nickel Mines Ltd.; ore shipped to International Nickel Company.
Ontario Nickel Corporation shipped nickel ore from Moose Lake, Sudbury district.
Bralorne Mines Ltd. produced mercury at Takla Lake, British Columbia.
Kenwest mine, Ontario, suspended operations in July.
Gold Belt mine, British Columbia, suspended operations in September.
Operations suspended at Con mine, Northwest Territories, September.
Operations suspended at Rycon mine, Northwest Territories, September.
Operations suspended at Thompson-Lundmark mine, Northwest Territories, October.
Reco Mountain Base Metals mines, British Columbia, shipped concentrates in November.
Twin "J" Mines Ltd., British Columbia, shipped concentrates in August.
Kootenay Florence mine, British Columbia, shipped concentrates in August.
New Calumet Mines Ltd., Quebec, came into production; zinc concentrates shipped in September.
Committee of inquiry into Ontario mining industry appointed by Premier Geo. Drew.
Nickel Offsets Ltd. made shipments of nickel ore from near Chelmsford, Sudbury area.
Asphalt produced from bituminous sands in Alberta by Oil Sands Ltd.
Stock piles of most Canadian-produced strategic metals and minerals reach satisfactory proportions.
Green Act raised United States Treasury price of silver to 71.11 cents per ounce.
Avon Gold Mines Ltd., Oldham, Nova Scotia, suspended operations in February.
Lava talc deposit developed in Kootenay National Park, British Columbia.
Italy surrendered Sept. 8th.
Molybdenite concentrates shipped from LaCorne mine, Quebec, a wartime project.

Annual Values of the Mineral Production of Canada since 1886

NOTE.—In presenting a total valuation of the mineral production as is here given, it should be explained that the production of the metals, copper, gold, lead, nickel, silver, zinc, etc., is given as far as possible on the basis of the quantities of metals recovered in smelters, and the total quantities in each case are valued chiefly at the average market price of the refined metal in a recognized market. There is thus included in some cases the values that have accrued in the smelting or refining of metals outside of Canada.

Year	Value of production	Value per capita	Year	Value of production	Value per capita
	\$	\$		\$	\$
1886	10,221,255	2.23	1915	137,109,171	17.44
1887	10,321,331	2.23	1916	177,201,534	22.05
1888	12,518,894	2.67	1917	189,646,821	23.18
1889	14,013,113	2.96	1918	211,301,397	25.37
1890	16,763,353	3.50	1919	176,686,390	20.84
1891	18,976,616	3.92	1920	227,859,665	26.40
1892	16,623,415	3.39	1921	171,923,342	19.56
1893	20,035,082	4.04	1922	184,297,242	20.55
1894	19,931,158	3.98	1923	214,079,331	23.41
1895	20,505,917	4.05	1924	209,583,406	22.71
1896	22,474,256	4.38	1925	226,583,333	24.19
1897	28,485,023	5.49	1926	240,437,123	25.61
1898	38,412,431	7.32	1927	247,356,695	25.67
1899	49,234,005	9.27	1928	274,989,487	27.96
1900	64,420,877	12.04	1929	310,850,246	31.00
1901	65,797,911	12.16	1930	279,873,578	27.42
1902	63,231,836	11.36	1931	230,434,726	22.21
1903	61,740,513	10.83	1932	191,228,225	18.20
1904	60,082,771	10.27	1933	221,496,253	20.74
1905	69,078,999	11.49	1934	278,161,590	25.67
1906	79,286,697	12.81	1935	312,344,457	28.56
1907	86,865,202	13.75	1936	361,919,372	32.82
1908	85,557,101	13.16	1937	457,359,092	41.13
1909	91,831,441	13.70	1938	441,823,237	39.42
1910	106,823,623	14.93	1939	474,602,059	41.04
1911	103,220,994	14.32	1940	529,825,035	46.39
1912	135,048,296	18.33	1941	560,241,290	49.06
1913	145,634,812	19.35	1942	566,768,672	48.63
1914	128,863,075	16.75			
			Grand Total	9,751,982,266	* 836.79

* Based on an estimated population of 11,654,000 in 1942.

NOTE.—For complete data, by minerals, see Annual Mineral Production Reports for 1937 and 1938.

Annual Values of the Mineral Production of Canada, by Classes, since 1929

Year	Metallics	Non-Metallics		Total
		Fuels and other non-metallics	Structural materials and clay products	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1929	154,454,056	97,961,356	58,534,834	310,850,246
1930	142,743,764	83,402,349	53,727,465	279,873,578
1931	120,930,147	65,346,284	44,158,295	230,434,726
1932	112,041,763	56,788,179	22,398,283	191,228,225
1933	147,015,593	57,782,973	16,696,687	221,496,253
1934	194,110,968	64,763,861	19,288,761	278,161,590
1935	221,800,849	67,328,208	23,215,400	312,344,457
1936	269,425,194	76,723,437	25,770,741	361,919,372
1937	334,165,243	88,324,150	34,869,699	457,359,092
1938	323,075,154	84,869,417	33,878,666	441,823,237
1939	343,506,123	95,733,177	35,362,759	474,602,059
1940	382,503,012	104,849,372	42,472,651	529,825,035
1941	395,346,581	119,521,437	45,373,272	560,241,290
1942	* 392,192,452	128,846,413	45,729,807	566,768,672

*Exclusive of the value of pitchblende products.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Historical Summary of Canada's Mineral Production—Dominion Totals

Year	Gold*		Silver		Copper		Lead		Zinc†		
	fine oz.	\$	fine oz.	\$	pounds	\$	pounds	\$	pounds	\$	
1858..	34,104	705,000									
1859..	78,129	1,615,072									
1860..	107,806	2,228,543									
1861..	128,973	2,666,118									
1862..	135,391	2,798,774									
1863..	202,498	4,186,011									
1864..	199,605	4,126,199									
1865..	192,898	3,987,562									
1866..	152,555	3,153,597									
1867..	145,775	3,013,431									
1868..	134,169	2,773,527									
1869..	102,720	2,123,405									
1870..	83,415	1,724,348									
1871..	105,187	2,174,412									
1872..	90,283	1,866,321									
1873..	74,346	1,536,871									
1874..	97,856	2,022,862									
1875..	130,390	2,693,533									
1876..	97,729	2,020,233									
1877..	94,304	1,949,444									
1878..	74,420	1,538,394									
1879..	76,547	1,582,358									
1880..	63,121	1,304,824									
1881..	63,524	1,313,153									
1882..	60,288	1,246,268									
1883..	53,853	1,113,246									
1884..	51,202	1,058,439									
1885..	55,575	1,148,829									
1886..	70,782	1,463,196			3,505,000	385,550					
1887..	57,460	1,187,804	355,083	347,271	3,260,424	366,798	204,800	9,216			
1888..	53,145	1,098,610	437,232	410,998	5,562,864	927,107	674,500	29,812			
1889..	62,653	1,295,159	383,318	358,785	6,809,752	936,341	165,100	6,488			
1890..	55,620	1,149,776	400,687	419,118	6,013,671	947,153	105,000	4,704			
1891..	45,018	930,614	414,523	409,549	9,529,401	1,226,703	88,665	3,857			
1892..	43,905	907,601	310,651	272,130	7,087,275	818,580	808,420	33,064			
1893..	47,243	976,603	428,738	330,128	8,109,856	871,809	2,135,023	79,636			
1894..	54,600	1,128,688	847,697	534,049	7,708,789	736,960	5,703,222	187,636			
1895..	100,798	2,083,674	1,578,275	1,030,299	7,771,639	836,228	16,461,794	531,716			
1896..	133,262	2,754,774	3,205,343	2,149,503	9,393,012	1,021,960	24,199,977	721,159			
1897..	291,557	6,027,016	5,558,446	3,323,395	13,300,802	1,501,660	39,018,219	1,396,853			
1898..	666,386	13,775,420	4,452,333	2,593,929	17,747,136	2,134,980	31,915,319	1,206,399	788,000	36,011	
1899..	1,028,529	21,261,584	3,411,644	2,032,658	15,078,475	2,655,319	21,862,436	977,250	814,000	46,805	
1900..	1,350,057	27,908,153	4,468,225	2,740,362	18,937,138	3,065,922	63,169,821	2,760,521	212,800	9,342	
1901..	1,167,216	24,128,503	5,539,192	3,265,354	37,827,019	6,096,581	51,900,958	2,249,387			
1902..	1,032,161	21,336,667	4,291,317	2,238,351	38,804,259	4,511,383	22,956,381	934,095	142,200	6,882	
1903..	911,559	18,843,590	3,198,581	1,709,642	42,684,454	5,649,487	18,139,283	768,562	900,000	48,600	
1904..	796,374	16,462,517	3,577,526	2,047,095	41,383,722	5,306,635	37,531,244	1,617,221	477,568	24,350	
1905..	684,951	14,159,195	6,000,023	3,621,133	48,092,753	7,497,660	56,864,915	2,676,632	9,413	139,200	
1906..	556,415	11,502,120	8,473,379	5,659,455	55,609,888	10,720,474	54,608,217	3,089,187	1,154	23,800	
1907..	405,517	8,382,780	12,779,799	8,348,659	56,979,205	11,398,120	47,738,703	2,542,086	1,573	49,100	
1908..	476,112	9,842,105	22,106,233	11,686,239	63,702,873	8,413,876	43,195,733	1,814,221	452	3,215	
1909..	453,865	9,382,230	27,529,473	14,178,504	52,493,863	6,814,754	45,857,424	1,692,139	18,371	242,699	
1910..	493,707	10,205,835	32,869,264	17,580,455	55,692,369	7,094,094	32,987,508	1,216,249	5,063	120,003	
1911..	473,159	9,781,077	32,559,044	17,355,272	55,648,011	6,886,998	23,784,969	827,717	2,590	101,072	
1912..	611,885	12,648,794	31,955,560	19,440,165	77,832,127	12,718,548	35,763,476	1,597,554	6,415	211,774	
1913..	802,973	16,598,923	31,845,803	19,040,924	76,976,925	11,753,606	37,662,703	1,754,705	7,889	186,827	
1914..	773,178	15,983,007	28,449,821	15,593,631	75,735,960	10,301,606	36,337,765	1,627,568	10,893	262,563	
1915..	918,056	18,977,901	26,625,960	13,228,842	100,785,150	17,410,635	46,316,450	2,593,721	14,895	554,938	
1916..	930,492	19,234,976	25,459,741	16,717,121	117,150,028	31,867,150	41,497,615	3,532,692	23,364,760	2,991,623	
1917..	738,831	15,272,992	22,221,274	18,091,895	109,227,332	29,687,980	32,576,281	3,628,020	3,628,020	2,640,817	
1918..	699,681	14,463,689	21,383,979	20,693,704	118,769,434	29,250,536	51,398,002	4,754,315	35,083,175	2,862,436	
1919..	766,764	15,850,423	16,020,657	17,802,474	75,053,581	14,028,265	43,827,699	3,053,037	32,194,707	2,362,448	
1920..	766,007	15,814,098	13,330,357	13,450,330	81,600,691	14,244,217	35,953,717	3,214,262	39,863,912	3,057,961	
1921..	926,329	19,148,920	13,543,198	8,485,355	47,620,820	5,953,555	66,679,592	3,828,742	53,089,356	2,471,310	
1922..	1,263,364	26,116,050	18,626,439	12,576,758	42,879,818	5,738,177	93,307,171	5,817,702	56,290,000	3,217,536	
1923..	1,233,341	25,495,421	18,601,744	12,067,509	86,881,537	12,529,186	111,234,466	7,985,522	60,416,240	3,991,701	
1924..	1,525,382	31,532,443	19,736,323	13,180,113	104,457,447	13,604,538	175,485,499	14,221,345	98,909,077	6,274,791	
1925..	1,735,735	35,880,826	20,228,988	13,971,150	111,450,518	15,649,882	253,590,578	23,127,460	109,268,511	8,328,446	
1926..	1,754,228	36,263,110	22,371,924	13,894,531	133,094,942	17,490,300	283,801,265	19,240,661	149,938,105	11,110,413	
1927..	1,852,785	38,300,464	22,736,698	12,816,677	140,147,440	17,195,487	311,423,161	16,477,139	165,495,525	10,250,793	
1928..	1,890,592	39,082,005	21,936,407	12,761,725	202,696,046	28,598,249	337,946,688	15,553,231	184,647,374	10,143,050	
1929..	1,928,308	39,861,663	23,143,261	12,264,308	248,120,760	43,415,251	326,522,566	16,544,248	197,267,087	10,626,778	
1930..	2,102,068	43,453,601	26,443,823	10,089,376	303,478,356	37,948,359	332,894,163	13,102,635	267,643,505	9,635,166	
1931..	2,693,892	58,093,396	20,562,247	6,141,943	292,304,390	24,114,065	267,342,482	7,260,183	237,245,451	6,059,249	
1932..	3,044,387	71,479,373	18,347,907	5,811,081	247,679,070	15,294,058	255,947,378	5,409,704	172,283,558	4,144,454	
1933..	2,949,309	84,350,237	15,187,950	5,746,027	299,982,448	21,634,853	266,475,191	6,372,998	199,131,984	6,393,132	
1934..	2,972,074	102,536,553	16,415,282	7,790,840	364,761,062	26,671,438	346,276,576	8,436,658	298,579,633	9,087,571	
1935..	3,284,890	115,495,279	16,618,558	10,767,148	418,997,700	32,311,960	339,105,079	10,624,772	320,649,859	9,936,908	
1936..	3,478,028	131,293,421	18,334,487	8,273,804	421,027,732	39,514,101	383,180,909	14,993,869	333,182,736	11,045,007	
1937..	4,096,213	143,326,493	22,977,751	10,312,644	530,028,615	68,917,219	411,999,484	21,053,173	370,337,589	18,153,949	
1938..	4,725,117	166,205,990	22,219,195	9,660,239	571,249,664	56,554,034	418,927,660	14,008,941	381,506,588	11,723,698	
1939..	5,094,379	184,115,951	23,163,629	9,378,490	608,825,570	60,934,859	388,569,550	12,313,768	394,533,862	12,108,244	
1940..	5,311,145	204,479,083	23,833,752	9,116,172	655,593,441	65,773,061	471,850,256	15,863,605	424,028,862	14,463,624	
1941..	5,345,179	205,789,392	21,754,408	8,323,454	643,316,713	64,407,497	460,167,005	15,470,815	512,381,636	17,477,337	
1942..	4,841,306	186,390,281	20,895,101	8,728,296	603,661,826	60,417,372	512,142,562	17,218,233	580,257,373	19,792,579	
Total	95,723,542	2,431,280,820	848,948,250	480,858,058	8,600,120,793	1,004,753,176	7,818,280,620	338,057,065	232,418,262		

* From 1858 to 1930, inclusive, gold valued at \$20-671834. From 1931 to 1942 valued at world price of Gold in Canadian Funds.
† From 1898 to 1904, quantities show pounds of zinc contained in ores shipped. From 1905 to 1915, quantities show tons of ore or concentrates shipped from mines. From 1916 to 1942 quantities show recoverable zinc in ores exported plus refined zinc made in Canada. In 1942 production of indium totalled 471 troy ounces valued at \$4,710.

Historical Summary of Canada's Mineral Production—Dominion Totals
—Continued

Year	Nickel		Cobalt		Arsenic		Platinum*		Palladium and other precious metals (b)	
	Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$	Tons	\$	Fine oz.	\$	Fine oz.	\$
1885					440	17,600				
1886					120	5,460				
1887					30	1,200		5,600		
1888					30	1,200		6,000		
1889	830,477	498,286						3,500		
1890	1,435,742	933,232			25	1,500		4,500		
1891	4,035,347	2,421,208			20	1,000		10,000		
1892	2,413,717	1,399,956						3,500		
1893	3,982,982	2,071,151						1,800		
1894	4,907,430	1,870,958			7	420		950		
1895	3,888,525	1,360,984						3,800		
1896	3,397,113	1,188,990						750		
1897	3,997,647	1,399,176						1,600		
1898	5,517,690	1,820,838						1,500		
1899	5,744,000	2,067,840			57	4,872		825		
1900	7,080,227	3,327,707			303	22,725				
1901	9,189,047	4,594,523			695	41,676		457		
1902	10,693,410	5,025,903			800	48,000	2,385	46,502	4,411	86,014
1903	12,505,510	5,002,204			257	15,420	1,710	33,345	3,177	61,952
1904	10,547,883	4,219,153	32,000	19,960				551	10,872	952
1905	18,876,315	7,550,526	236,000	100,000				574	11,870	1,003
1906	21,490,955	8,948,834	642,000	80,704	201	14,058	112	3,140	202	2,512
1907	21,189,793	9,535,407	1,478,000	104,426	986	47,303	227	7,032	607	
1908	19,143,111	8,231,538	2,448,000	111,118	1,702	58,566	172	2,807	328	Values
1909	26,282,991	9,461,877	3,066,000	94,965	1,353	67,446	547	13,604	1,271	
1910	37,271,033	11,181,310	2,196,000	54,699	2,049	81,044	258	8,437	523	
1911	34,098,744	10,229,623	1,704,000	170,890	2,097	76,237	666	28,718	753	not
1912	44,841,542	13,452,463	1,868,000	314,381	2,045	89,262	497	22,638	680	
1913	49,676,772	14,903,032	1,642,000	420,386	1,692	101,463	211	9,151	399	
1914	45,517,937	13,655,381	702,000	590,406	1,737	104,015	748	33,765	1,272	complete
1915	68,308,657	20,492,597	412,000	383,261	2,396	147,830	475	22,366	600	
1916	82,958,564	29,035,497	800,000	805,014	2,186	262,349	1,032	85,418	1,602	
1917	84,330,280	33,732,112	674,000	1,138,190	2,936	669,431	1,028	103,661	1,679	
1918	92,507,293	37,002,917	760,000	1,640,310	3,560	563,639	689	71,428	1,260	
1919	44,544,883	17,817,953	596,000	1,019,479	3,389	509,924	667	74,311	1,128	
1920	61,335,706	24,534,282	566,000	1,605,365	2,459	447,848	595	37,680	1,425	
1921	19,293,060	6,752,571	251,986	755,958	1,491	233,763	292	22,599	913	
1922	17,597,123	6,158,993	569,960	1,852,370	2,576	321,037	470	45,863	1,219	
1923	62,453,843	18,332,077	888,061	2,530,974	3,210	626,815	1,217	141,826	2,036	183,560
1924	69,536,350	19,470,178	948,704	1,682,395	2,311	348,293	9,186	1,091,427	9,516	863,113
1925	73,857,114	15,946,672	1,116,492	2,328,517	1,717	130,302	8,698	1,028,192	8,288	648,969
1926	65,714,294	14,374,163	664,778	1,136,014	2,537	146,811	9,521	923,607	10,024	640,173
1927	66,798,717	15,262,171	880,590	1,764,534	3,114	211,979	11,228	717,613	11,545	554,190
1928	96,755,578	22,318,907	956,590	1,672,320	2,716	193,052	10,532	708,909	13,607	627,833
1929	110,275,912	27,115,461	929,415	1,801,915	2,615	171,320	12,519	846,756	17,318	809,289
1930	103,768,857	24,455,123	694,163	1,144,007	2,261	129,527	34,024	1,543,261	34,092	895,867
1931	65,666,320	15,267,453	521,051	651,179	1,787	135,170	44,775	1,596,900	46,918	1,217,717
1932	30,327,968	7,179,862	490,631	587,957	1,212	98,714	27,343	1,099,393	37,613	901,890
1933	83,264,658	20,130,480	466,702	597,752	734	56,534	24,786	857,590	31,009	645,043
1934	128,687,340	32,139,425	594,671	592,497	824	56,412	116,230	4,490,763	83,932	1,699,228
1935	138,516,240	35,345,103	681,419	512,705	1,279	75,326	105,374	3,445,730	84,772	1,962,937
1936	169,739,393	43,876,525	887,591	804,676	683	42,491	131,571	5,320,731	103,671	2,483,075
1937	224,905,046	59,507,176	507,064	848,145	695	41,032	139,377	6,752,816	119,829	3,170,782
1938	210,572,738	53,914,494	459,226	790,913	1,088	56,538	161,326	5,196,794	130,893	3,677,342
1939	226,105,865	50,920,305	732,561	1,213,454	871	52,257	148,902	5,222,589	135,402	4,199,622
1940	245,557,871	59,822,591	794,359	1,235,220	1,047	62,798	108,488	4,240,362	91,522	3,520,746
1941	282,258,235	68,656,795	263,257	255,904	1,769	153,195	124,317	4,750,153	97,432	3,396,304
1942	285,211,803	69,998,427	(a)83,871	88,444	7,484	652,041				
Total	3,619,405,648	995,912,410	34,205,142	33,501,404	77,593	7,396,895				

* From 1887 to 1901 placer platinum only, 1907 to 1920 represents largely, recovery of platinum metal by the International Nickel Company, in New Jersey and not necessarily all from Sudbury ores.

(a) Exclusive of metal in ore placed on government stock pile at Deloro, Ontario.

(b) Data relating to platinum metals prior to 1923 are conjectural in nature and do not necessarily agree with provincial totals.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Historical Summary of Canada's Mineral Production—Dominion Totals
—Continued

Year	Titanium ore (a)		Iron ore (*)		Antimony ore		Chromite		Manganese ore		Molybdenite ore and concentrates (d)		Pitch- blende products
	Tons	\$	Tons	Tons	\$	Tons	\$	Tons	\$	Tons	\$	\$	
1886			64,361	665	31,490	60	945	1,789	41,499				
1887			76,330	584	10,860	38	570	1,245	43,658				
1888			78,587	345	3,896			1,801	47,944				
1889			84,181	55	1,100			1,455	32,737				
1890			76,511	26	625			1,328	32,550				
1891			68,979	10	60			255	6,694				
1892			103,248					115	10,250				
1893			125,602					213	14,578				
1894			109,991				1,000	20,000	74	4,180			
1895			102,797				3,177	41,300	125	8,464			
1896			91,906				2,342	27,004	124	3,975			
1897			50,705				2,637	32,474	15	1,166			
1898			58,343	1,344	20,000		2,021	24,252	50	1,600			
1899			74,617				2,010	21,842	1,581	20,004			
1900			122,000				2,335	27,000	30	1,800			
1901			313,646				1,274	16,744	440	4,820			
1902			404,003				900	13,000	172	4,062	3	400	
1903			264,294				3,509	51,129	91	2,775	85	1,275	
1904			219,046				6,074	67,146	66	2,740			
1905			291,097	527			8,575	93,301	22	1,720			
1906			248,831	782			9,035	91,859	93	925			
1907			312,856	2,048	70,108		7,196	72,901	1	22			
1908			238,082	148	5,443		7,225	82,008					
1909			288,043	66	5,860		2,470	26,604					
1910			259,418	364	13,906		299	3,734					
1911			210,344				157	2,587	6	300			
1912			215,883						75	1,875			
1913			307,634										
1914			244,854				136	1,210	28	1,120	16	2,063	
1915			398,112	1,371	93,171		12,341	179,543	201	9,360	39	28,920	
1916			275,176	939	136,360		27,517	311,460	957	89,544	610	188,318	
1917			215,302	361	22,000		36,725	499,682	158	14,836	1,554	320,008	
1918			211,608				21,994	867,122	440	6,230	461	428,807	
1919			197,170				8,541	228,898	661	14,159	46	69,203	
1920			129,072				11,016	251,379	649	11,029			
1921			59,509				2,798	55,696	68	3,400			
1922			17,971				767	11,503	73	2,044			
1923	69	186	30,690				3,558	52,650	200	1,400			
1924	1,408	3,771	72						584	4,088	10	9,370	
1925	3,978	11,934		1	206						15	11,176	
1926	200	600		1	281						12	10,472	
1927	2,029	8,980											
1928	2,244	6,732											
1929	2,748	7,359					126	900			9	6,400	
1930	412	1,239							273	1,356			
1931	1,509	10,261							117	2,893	1	280	
1932							78	1,143					
1933							30	343					(e) 247,900
1934	2,023	14,161					111	1,578					159,400
1935	2,288	16,400					1,144	14,947	100	800			413,700
1936	2,566	18,318					923	13,578	221	1,596			605,500
1937	4,229	26,432		(b) 48,163	7,394		4,272	43,250	85	817	8	8,147	876,540
1938	207	1,449		24,560	2,200						6	4,500	1,045,458
1939	3,694	21,267	123,598	1,225,585	151,469				396	3,688	1	816	1,121,553
1940	4,535	24,510	414,603	2,594,492	396,468		335	5,780	152	4,315	11	10,280	410,176
1941	12,651	49,110	516,037	3,185,077	445,911		2,372	42,679	(c)	(c)	98	88,470	925,196
1942	10,031	50,906	545,306	3,041,108	516,988		11,456	342,568	435	8,932	114	134,963	(f)
								3,642,279	16,964	471,945	3,099	1,323,864	

(*) Includes some titaniferous ore prior to 1923.

(a) See footnote above.

(b) Includes metal produced in Canada plus metal in ores exported, 1937 to 1942.

(c) 7,500 pounds of manganese metal valued at \$2,250 produced at a Nova Scotia mine.

(d) Sales, including MoS₂ consumed at Quyon, Quebec.

(e) First production.

(f) Not available for publication.

Historical Summary of Canada's Mineral Production—Dominion Totals
—Continued

Year	Tungsten concentrates		Selenium		Tellurium		Cadmium		Bismuth	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1912.....	28,000	(a)								
1913.....										
1914.....										
1915.....										
1916.....										
1917.....	580	234								
1918.....	27,000	11,700								
1919.....										
1920.....										
1921.....										
1922.....										
1923.....										
1924.....									12,863	27,913
1925.....									19,667	18,566
1926.....									6,440	6,440
1927.....									2,072	1,033
1928.....							491,894	341,374	14,002	5,067
1929.....							773,976	675,294	194,329	307,114
1930.....							456,582	337,871	12,732	6,366
1931.....			21,500	40,850			323,139	180,958	118,207	157,650
1932.....							65,425	26,824	16,855	7,340
1933.....			48,221	70,345			246,041	78,733	78,303	81,526
1934.....			104,924	171,311	5,130	25,599	293,611	95,665	253,644	301,215
1935.....			366,425	703,536	16,425	32,850	580,530	441,203	13,797	13,245
1936.....			350,857	621,017	35,591	62,997	785,916	699,465	364,165	360,523
1937.....			397,227	687,203	41,490	71,777	745,207	1,222,140	5,711	5,654
1938.....			358,929	622,742	48,237	82,967	699,138	561,799	9,516	9,754
1939.....	8,825	4,917	150,771	266,714	2,940	4,769	939,691	662,209	409,449	466,362
1940.....	12,002	7,303	179,860	343,533	3,491	5,607	908,127	1,056,152	58,529	81,004
1941.....	82,846	38,712	406,930	777,236	11,463	18,394	1,251,291	1,469,016	7,511	10,396
1942.....	520,981	406,275	495,369	951,108	11,084	17,735	1,148,963	1,355,776	347,556	479,627
Total.....			2,881,013	5,255,595	175,841	322,695	9,709,531	9,204,479	1,945,348	2,346,795

(a) Value not recorded.

NOTE.—Total commercial production of tin from Canadian ores was as follows:—1941, 64,744 pounds valued at \$33,667; 1942, 1,237,863 pounds valued at \$643,689. Production of magnesium from Canadian ores totalled 10,905 pounds in 1941, valued at \$2,944 and 808,718 pounds valued at \$355,836 in 1942; the metal was produced commercially for the first time in Canada from Canadian ores, in 1941.

Aluminium Production in Canada from Imported Ores 1901-1943

Year	Pounds	Year	Pounds	Year	Pounds	Year	Pounds	Year	Pounds
1901.....	283,737	1911.....	9,679,980	1921.....	6,335,083	1931.....	68,103,008	1941.....	427,746,554
1902.....	1,983,252	1912.....	12,029,046	1922.....	12,867,305	1932.....	39,585,847	1942.....	681,192,951
1903.....	1,750,599	1913.....	14,065,028	1923.....	24,245,766	1933.....	35,532,104	1943.....	991,499,206
1904.....	2,302,178	1914.....	14,550,959	1924.....	27,243,004	1934.....	34,865,362		
1905.....	2,590,329	1915.....	18,368,524	1925.....	31,105,293	1935.....	46,342,747		
1906.....	4,696,949	1916.....	21,184,791	1926.....	38,910,914	1936.....	59,280,250		
1907.....	5,921,299	1917.....	22,088,067	1927.....	82,735,938	1937.....	93,812,965		
1908.....	972,146	1918.....	23,535,689	1928.....	82,797,804	1938.....	142,407,743		
1909.....	6,083,695	1919.....	21,582,264	1929.....	63,439,528	1939.....	165,680,869		
1910.....	9,647,958	1920.....	22,384,702	1930.....	76,217,209	1940.....	218,288,565		

Historical Summary of Canada's Mineral Production—Dominion Totals
—Continued

Year	Mercury		Coal*		Petroleum		Natural Gas		Peat Fuel	
	pounds	\$	tons	\$	brls.	\$	M cu. ft.	\$	tons	\$
1785-1866.....			2,863,826	4,905,462						
1867.....			631,320	1,056,725						
1868.....			623,392	1,073,061						
1869.....			687,825	1,155,282						
1870.....			752,635	1,243,139						
1871-1873.....			3,033,152	5,073,331						
1874.....			1,063,742	1,763,423						
1875.....			1,039,974	1,747,016						
1876.....			994,762	1,729,546						
1877.....			1,036,670	1,794,415						
1878.....			1,089,744	1,941,285						
1879.....			1,126,497	2,050,639						
1880.....			1,482,714	2,657,194						
1881.....			1,537,106	2,688,821	368,987					
1882.....			1,848,148	3,248,446	389,573					
1883.....			1,818,684	3,109,635	472,866					
1884.....			1,984,959	3,593,831	571,000					
1885.....			1,920,977	3,417,807	587,563					
1886.....			2,116,653	3,739,840	584,061	525,655				
1887.....			2,429,330	4,388,206	713,728	556,708				
1888.....			2,602,552	4,674,140	695,203	713,695				
1889.....			2,658,303	4,894,287	704,690	653,600				
1890.....			3,084,682	5,676,247	795,030	902,734				
1891.....			3,577,749	7,019,425	755,298	1,010,211				
1892.....			3,287,745	6,363,757	779,753	984,438	150,000			
1893.....			3,783,499	7,359,080	798,406	874,255	376,233			
1894.....			3,847,070	7,429,468	829,104	835,322	313,754			
1895.....	5,396	2,343	3,478,344	6,739,153	726,138	1,086,738	423,032			
1896.....	4,408	1,940	3,745,716	7,226,462	726,822	1,155,647	276,301			
1897.....	684	324	3,786,107	7,303,597	709,857	1,011,546	325,873			
1898.....			4,173,108	8,224,288	758,391	1,061,747	322,123			
1899.....			4,925,051	10,283,497	808,570	1,202,020	387,271			
1900.....			5,777,319	13,742,178	710,498	1,151,007	417,094	400	1,200	
1901.....			6,486,325	12,699,243	622,392	1,008,275	339,476	220	600	
1902.....			7,466,681	15,210,877	530,624	951,190	195,992	475	1,663	
1903.....			7,960,364	15,942,833	486,637	1,048,874	202,210	1,100	3,300	
1904.....			8,254,595	16,592,231	503,474	935,895	328,376	800	2,400	
1905.....			8,667,948	17,520,263	634,095	856,028	379,561	80	260	
1906.....			9,762,601	19,732,019	569,753	761,760	533,523	474	1,422	
1907.....			10,511,426	24,381,842	788,872	1,057,088	815,032	50	200	
1908.....			10,886,311	25,194,573	527,987	747,102	1,012,660	60	180	
1909.....			10,501,475	24,781,236	420,755	559,604	1,207,029	60	240	
1910.....			12,909,152	30,909,779	315,895	388,550	1,346,471	841	2,604	
1911.....			11,323,388	26,467,646	291,092	357,073	1,917,678	1,463	3,817	
1912.....			14,512,829	36,019,044	243,336	345,050	2,362,700	700	2,900	
1913.....			15,012,178	37,334,940	228,080	406,439	20,477,838	3,309,381	2,600	10,100
1914.....			13,637,529	33,471,801	214,805	343,124	21,692,504	3,484,727	685	2,470
1915.....			13,267,023	32,111,182	215,464	300,572	20,124,162	3,706,035	300	1,050
1916.....			14,483,395	38,817,481	198,123	392,284	25,467,458	3,958,029	300	1,500
1917.....			14,046,759	43,199,831	213,832	542,239	27,408,940	5,045,298		
1918.....			14,977,926	55,192,896	304,741	885,143	20,140,309	4,350,940		
1919.....			13,919,096	55,622,670	240,466	736,324	19,937,769	4,176,037	986	6,561
1920.....			16,946,764	82,496,538	196,251	822,235	16,845,518	4,232,642	4,550	13,650
1921.....			15,057,493	72,451,656	187,541	641,533	14,077,601	4,594,164	1,666	6,064
1922.....			15,157,431	65,518,497	179,068	611,176	14,682,651	5,846,501	3,000	14,500
1923.....			16,990,571	72,058,986	170,169	522,018	15,960,583	5,884,618		
1924.....			13,638,197	53,593,988	160,773	467,400	14,881,336	5,708,636		
1925.....	380	(a)	13,134,968	49,261,951	332,001	1,250,705	16,902,897	6,833,005	1,370	8,394
1926.....			16,478,131	59,875,094	364,444	1,311,665	19,208,209	7,557,174		
1927.....			17,426,861	61,867,463	476,591	1,516,043	21,376,791	8,043,010		
1928.....			17,564,293	63,757,833	624,184	2,035,300	22,582,586	8,614,182	1,497	5,845
1929.....			17,496,557	63,065,170	1,117,368	3,731,764	28,378,462	9,977,124	2,607	13,339
1930.....			14,881,324	52,849,748	1,522,220	5,033,820	29,376,919	10,289,985	2,847	10,932
1931.....			12,243,211	41,207,682	1,542,573	4,211,674	25,874,723	9,026,754	1,674	7,033
1932.....			11,738,913	37,117,695	1,044,412	3,022,592	23,420,174	8,899,462	3,248	7,593
1933.....			11,903,344	35,923,962	1,145,333	3,138,791	23,138,103	8,712,234	1,131	3,449
1934.....			13,810,193	42,045,942	1,410,895	3,449,182	23,162,324	8,759,652	1,878	7,343
1935.....			13,888,006	41,963,110	1,446,620	3,492,188	24,910,786	9,363,141	1,340	5,761
1936.....			15,229,182	45,791,934	1,500,374	3,421,767	28,113,348	10,762,243	1,341	7,376
1937.....			15,835,954	48,752,048	2,943,750	5,399,353	32,380,991	11,674,802	478	2,076
1938.....	760	760	14,294,718	43,982,171	6,966,084	9,230,173	33,444,791	11,587,450	620	3,500
1939.....	436	1,226	15,692,698	48,676,990	7,826,301	9,846,352	35,185,146	12,507,307	445	2,445
1940.....	153,830	369,317	17,566,884	54,675,844	8,590,978	11,160,213	41,232,125	13,000,593	30	75
1941.....	536,304	1,335,697	18,225,921	58,059,630	10,133,838	14,415,096	43,495,353	12,665,113	355	2,155
1942.....	1,035,914	2,943,807	18,865,030	62,897,581	10,364,796	15,968,851	45,697,359	13,301,655	172	1,204
Total.....			651,463,000	1,968,406,583	81,282,525	131,047,808	249,554,283	41,843	171,401	

* For the years 1919 to 1942 the tonnage shown is the total output of all mines; for previous years the tonnage shown includes only sales, colliery consumption and coal used by the operators.

(a) No value recorded.

Historical Summary of Canada's Mineral Production—Dominion Totals
—Continued

Year	Peat Moss		Actinolite		Asbestos		Barite		Bituminous Sands		Corundum	
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1880					380	24,700						
1881					540	35,100						
1882					810	52,650						
1883					955	63,750						
1884					1,141	75,097						
1885					2,440	142,441						
1886					3,458	206,251	3,864	1,500				
1887					4,619	226,976	400	19,270				
1888					4,404	255,007	1,100	2,400				
1889					6,113	428,554		3,850				
1890					9,980	1,260,240	1,842	7,543				
1891					9,279	999,878						
1 92					6,082	390,462	315	1,260				
1893					6,331	310,150						
1894					7,630	420,825	1,081	2,830				
1895					8,756	368,175						
1896					12,250	429,856	145	715				
1897			205	1,845	30,442	445,368	571	3,060				
1898					23,785	491,197	1,125	5,533				
1899					25,536	485,840	720	4,402				
1900					29,141	748,431	1,337	7,605				
1901			521	3,126	40,217	1,259,750	653	3,842			3	300
1902			550	4,400	40,416	1,148,319	1,096	3,957			387	46,415
1903			550	3,108	41,677	929,757	1,183	3,931			768	84,465
1904					48,465	1,226,352	1,382	3,702			703	77,510
1905					68,263	1,503,259	3,380	7,500			993	109,545
1906					82,185	2,060,143	4,000	12,000			1,644	149,153
1907					90,426	2,505,042	1,344	3,000			2,274	204,973
1908					90,773	2,573,335	4,312	19,021			1,892	177,922
1909					87,300	2,301,775	179	1,120			1,089	100,398
1910			30	330	102,215	2,573,603					1,491	162,492
1911			67	736	127,414	2,943,108	50	400			1,870	198,680
1912			92	1,000	136,301	3,137,279	464	5,104			1,472	161,873
1913			66	720	161,086	3,849,925	641	6,410			1,960	239,091
1914			119	1,304	117,573	2,909,806	612	6,169			1,177	137,036
1915			220	2,420	136,842	3,574,985	550	6,375			548	72,176
1916			250	2,750	154,149	5,228,869	1,368	19,393			262	33,138
1917			120	1,320	153,781	7,230,383	3,490	54,027			67	10,307
1918			228	2,508	158,259	8,970,797	640	10,165			188	32,153
1919			80	880	159,236	10,975,369	468	8,154			137	26,112
1920			100	1,160	199,573	14,792,201	751	22,983			196	24,547
1921			78	975	92,761	4,906,230	270	9,567			403	55,965
1922			50	575	163,706	5,552,723	289	9,537				
1923			53	583	231,482	7,522,506	409	8,548				
1924			90	1,225	225,744	6,710,830	151	3,508			531	2,127
1925			40	500	273,524	8,977,546	95	2,259			1,148	4,594
1926			80	1,000	279,403	10,099,423	100	2,307			528	2,112
1927			86	1,075	274,778	10,621,013	56	1,268			2,706	10,824
1928			70	875	273,033	11,238,360	127	2,847			94	374
1929			30	375	306,055	13,172,581	105	2,341			989	3,956
1930			34	437	242,114	8,390,163	66	1,484			2,067	8,268
1931			35	456	164,296	4,812,886	16	363			1,015	4,060
1932					122,977	3,039,721					343	1,372
1933					158,367	5,211,177	20	60			466	1,662
1934			30	365	155,980	4,936,326					862	3,449
1935					210,467	7,054,614					40	160
1936					301,287	9,958,183						
1937					410,026	14,505,791					35	142
1938					289,793	12,890,195						
1939					364,472	15,859,212	323	3,639				
1940	(a)	(a)			346,805	15,619,865	338	4,819	(b)	(b)		
1941	27,803	644,253			477,846	21,468,840	6,890	74,416	(b)	(b)		
1942	53,506	1,069,372			439,459	22,663,283	19,667	188,144	(b)	(b)		
			3,874	36,048	8,194,478	314,769,497	68,245	571,628			19,524	2,104,251

(a) Prior to 1941 included in survey of manufactures.
(b) No sands sold as such; production included with crude petroleum.

Historical Summary of Canada's Mineral Production—Dominion Totals
—Continued

Year	Diatomite		Feldspar		Fluorspar		Graphite		Grindstones		Garnets	
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1886							500	4,000	4,020	46,545		
1887							300	2,400	5,292	64,008		
1888							150	1,200	5,764	51,129		
1889							242	3,160	3,404	30,863		
1890				700	3,500		175	5,200	4,884	42,340		
1891				685	3,425		260	1,560	4,479	42,587		
1892				175	525		167	6,763	5,122	49,836		
1893				575	4,525				4,480	36,979		
1894							5	400	3,667	31,217		
1895				1,018	2,545		220	6,150	3,395	30,652		
1896	644	9,960		972	2,583		789	22,455	3,563	31,960		
1897	15	150		1,400	3,290		436	16,240	4,472	40,740		
1898	1,017	16,660		2,500	6,250		660	13,698	4,735	40,590		
1899	1,000	15,000		3,000	6,000		1,310	24,179	4,112	35,265		
1900	336	1,950		318	1,112		1,922	31,040	5,179	47,290		
1901	850	15,300		5,350	10,700		2,210	38,780	4,034	37,275		
1902	1,052	16,470		7,576	15,152		1,095	28,300	4,383	40,018		
1903	835	16,700		13,928	18,966		728	23,745	5,423	46,462		
1904	320	6,400		11,083	22,166		452	11,760	4,509	40,822		
1905	300	3,600		11,700	23,400	12	84	541	16,735	5,460	59,900	
1906				16,948	40,890			387	18,300	5,305	58,314	
1907	30	225		12,584	29,819			579	16,000	5,384	58,876	
1908	30	195		7,877	21,099			251	5,565	3,658	42,053	
1909				12,783	40,383			864	47,800	4,002	46,374	
1910	22	134		15,809	47,667	2	15	1,392	74,087	3,787	41,496	
1911	20	122		17,723	51,939	34	238	1,269	69,576	4,332	46,832	
1912	38	230		13,733	30,916	40	240	2,060	117,122	4,204	46,460	
1913	620	12,138		16,790	60,795			2,162	90,282	4,008	45,300	
1914	650	13,000		18,060	70,824			1,647	107,203	3,783	48,847	
1915	317	12,119		14,559	57,801			2,635	124,223	2,279	31,967	
1916	620	12,139		19,488	71,407	1,284	10,238	3,955	325,362	3,232	49,975	
1917	600	18,000		19,462	89,826	4,249	68,756	3,714	402,892	2,169	38,702	
1918	500	12,500		18,782	112,728	7,362	156,029	3,114	248,870	2,806	70,745	
1919	565	11,300		14,679	86,231	5,063	97,837	1,360	100,221	1,931	56,344	
1920	260	8,600		37,873	280,895	11,235	240,446	2,190	165,617	2,262	74,119	
1921	341	11,268		29,868	230,754	5,519	136,267	937	65,862	1,064	40,637	
1922	219	5,781		27,727	248,402	4,503	102,138	597	31,353	837	30,292	
1923	130	3,250		29,225	237,601	139	1,732	1,113	67,873	1,717	51,483	1,250
1924	33	838		44,804	358,540	76	1,343	1,334	76,117	2,031	69,111	360
1925				28,681	235,789	3,886	19,234	2,569	158,763	1,735	61,784	
1926				35,951	310,238			2,727	194,860	1,513	58,986	
1927	266	6,650		29,849	259,151			1,829	111,656	1,317	47,475	2
1928	368	8,960		31,897	284,942			1,097	57,041	1,250	45,901	
1929	429	10,330		37,527	340,471	17,870	268,120	1,461	103,174	1,038	37,401	
1930	554	13,247		26,796	268,469	80	1,240	1,535	96,392	235	9,874	
1931	1,610	32,789		18,343	186,961	40	620	548	32,149	198	8,164	
1932	1,496	29,509		7,047	81,982	32	464	346	18,483	200	9,336	
1933	1,789	36,648		10,658	105,117	73	1,064	405	18,367	161	7,079	
1934	1,372	54,910		18,302	147,281	150	2,100	1,518	71,424	353	14,543	
1935	823	33,140		17,742	144,330	75	900	1,782	79,781	373	14,501	
1936	615	13,650		17,846	154,475	75	900		88,812	360	15,352	
1937	643	18,606		21,346	178,222	150	2,550		125,343	251	12,407	
1938	398	13,842		14,058	129,293	217	3,906		41,590	235	12,790	
1939	301	10,388		12,500	112,309	240	4,995		61,684	284	12,190	
1940	248	7,957		21,455	187,623	4,454	59,317		94,038	290	11,858	
1941	344	9,935		26,040	244,284	5,534	97,767		132,924	170	8,500	16*
1942	365	9,088		22,270	213,941	6,199	146,039		117,904	200	8,000	17*
Total...	22,985	533,678	848,062	5,877,534	78,593	1,424,579		4,013,475	159,331	2,190,546	1,645	107,686

*Garnet schist.

Historical Summary of Canada's Mineral Production—Dominion Totals
—Continued

Year	Gypsum		Iron Oxides		Magnesitic Dolomite		Magnesium Sulphate		Manganese Bog	
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1874	67,830	68,164								
1875	91,485	91,613								
1876	92,765	94,386								
1877	111,980	98,897								
1878	105,455	93,805								
1879	104,993	80,864								
1880	136,935	124,060								
1881	121,270	116,349								
1882	150,272	147,597								
1883	166,152	169,228								
1884	130,141	134,451								
1885	97,552	106,415								
1886	162,000	178,742	350	2,350						
1887	154,008	157,277	485	3,733						
1888	175,887	179,393	397	7,900						
1889	213,273	205,108	794	15,280						
1890	226,509	194,033	275	5,125						
1891	203,605	206,251	900	17,750						
1892	241,048	241,127	390	5,800						
1893	192,568	196,150	1,070	17,700						
1894	223,631	202,031	611	8,690						
1895	226,178	202,608	1,339	14,600						
1896	207,032	178,061	2,362	16,045						
1897	239,691	244,531	3,905	23,560						
1898	219,256	232,515	2,226	17,450						
1899	244,566	257,329	3,919	20,000						
1900	252,101	259,009	1,966	15,398						
1901	293,799	340,148	2,233	16,735						
1902	333,599	379,479	4,955	30,495						
1903	314,489	388,459	6,266	32,760						
1904	345,961	373,474	3,925	24,995						
1905	442,158	586,168	5,105	34,675						
1906	469,022	643,294	6,758	36,125						
1907	485,921	646,914	5,828	35,570						
1908	340,964	575,701	4,746	30,440	120	840				
1909	473,129	809,632	3,940	28,093	330	2,508				
1910	525,246	934,446	4,813	35,185	323	2,160				
1911	518,383	993,394	3,622	28,333	991	5,531				
1912	578,458	1,324,620	7,654	32,410	1,714	9,645				
1913	636,370	1,447,739	5,987	41,774	515	3,335				
1914	516,880	1,156,207	5,890	51,725	358	2,240				
1915	474,815	854,929	6,248	48,353	14,779	126,584				
1916	342,915	738,593	8,811	58,711	55,413	563,829				
1917	336,332	881,984	9,409	87,605	58,090	728,275	929	4,645		
1918	152,287	823,006	17,317	112,440	39,365	1,016,765	1,949	14,565		
1919	299,063	1,215,287	11,862	113,427	11,273	328,465	738	9,115		
1920	429,144	1,893,991	19,128	157,909	18,378	512,756	1,947	39,886		
1921	386,550	1,785,538	9,048	93,610	3,730	81,320	2,029	39,506		
1922	559,265	2,160,898	7,285	110,608	2,849	76,294	1,021	24,017		
1923	578,301	2,243,100	10,424	129,636	4,801	134,382	121	6,580		
1924	646,016	2,208,108	7,266	91,160	3,873	101,356				
1925	740,323	2,389,891	7,118	91,913	5,576	122,325				
1926	883,728	2,770,813	6,626	101,843	4,571	137,431				
1927	1,063,117	3,251,015	6,125	103,536	7,337	230,309				
1928	1,246,368	3,743,648	5,414	111,198	13,195	346,990			385	9,227
1929	1,211,689	3,345,696	6,518	115,932	18,809	491,170			301	1,830
1930	1,070,968	2,818,788	6,596	83,873	13,336	336,162			275	1,650
1931	863,752	2,111,517	5,520	49,205	11,411	295,579			77	462
1932	438,629	1,080,379	5,240	46,161	(e)	262,860				
1933	382,736	675,822	4,357	53,450	(e)	360,128	120	3,360		
1934	461,237	863,776	4,959	66,166	(e)	382,927	42	1,100		
1935	541,864	932,203	5,516	77,075	(e)	486,084	340	7,965		
1936	833,822	1,278,971	5,854	69,630	(e)	768,742	654	13,712		
1937	1,047,187	1,540,483	6,197	83,640	(e)	677,207	727	14,456		
1938	1,008,799	1,502,265	5,821	71,769	(e)	420,261	470	9,400		
1939	1,421,934	1,935,127	6,015	88,418	(e)	474,418	550	9,900		
1940	1,448,788	2,065,933	9,979	111,874	(e)	897,016				
1941	1,593,406	2,248,428	10,045	142,069	(e)	831,041	265	7,343		
1942	566,166	1,254,182	9,304	151,653	(e)	*1,059,374	1,140	38,760		
Total	31,861,763	65,674,049	316,713	3,273,569		12,276,309	13,942	244,310	1,038	6,179

(e) Quantity not published since 1931.

* Includes value of brucite granules shipped from Wakefield, Quebec to Canadian Refractories Ltd.

Historical Summary of Canada's Mineral Production—Dominion Totals
—Continued

Year	Mica		Mineral Waters		Natro-Alunite		Phosphate		Pulpstones		
	Tons	\$	Imp. gals	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	
1870							1,200	13,600			
1871							200	2,100			
1872											
1873											
1874											
1875											
1876											
1877											
1878							10,743	208,109			
1879							8,446	122,035			
1880							13,060	190,086			
1881							11,968	218,456			
1882							17,153	308,357			
1883							19,716	427,668			
1884							21,709	424,240			
1885							28,969	496,293			
1886		29,008					20,495	304,338			
1887		29,816					23,690	319,815			
1888	15	30,207	124,850	11,456			22,485	242,285			
1889		28,718	424,600	37,360			30,988	316,662			
1890		68,074	561,165	66,031			31,753	361,045			
1891		71,510	427,485	54,268			23,588	241,603			
1892		104,745	640,380	75,348			11,932	157,424	60	900	
1893		75,719	725,096	108,347			7,890	61,962	120	1,400	
1894		45,581	767,460	110,040			6,861	41,166	90	1,500	
1895		65,000	739,382	126,048			1,822	9,565	80	1,280	
1896		60,000	706,372	111,736			570	3,420	60	900	
1897		76,000	749,691	141,477			908	3,984	100	1,600	
1898		118,375	555,000	100,000			733	3,665	200	3,200	
1899		163,000		100,000			3,000	18,000	375	7,000	
1900		166,000		75,000			1,415	7,105	360	6,160	
1901		160,000		100,000			1,033	6,280	547	8,415	
1902	1,059	135,904		100,000			856	4,953	250	4,100	
1903		177,857		100,000			1,329	8,214	115	1,840	
1904		160,777		100,000			817	4,590	140	1,960	
1905		178,235		100,000			1,300	8,425	68	1,875	
1906	574	308,913		100,000			850	6,375	40	600	
1907	774	312,599		136,020			824	6,018			
1908	436	139,871		151,953			1,596	14,794	158	4,725	
1909	369	147,782		175,173			998	8,054	240	6,640	
1910	758	190,385		199,563			1,478	12,578	125	3,700	
1911	590	128,677		223,758			621	5,206	160	3,960	
1912	580	143,976		172,465			164	1,640	125	4,000	
1913	1,104	194,304		173,677			385	3,643	100	3,400	
1914	595	109,061		134,111			954	7,275	40	4,000	
1915	417	91,905		115,274			217	2,502			
1916	1,208	255,239		127,806			203	2,514			
1917	1,166	358,851		145,814			149	1,486	47	2,750	
1918	747	271,550		154,468			140	1,200	180	8,400	
1919	2,754	273,788		71,015			164	1,200	14	420	
1920	2,203	376,022		24,582			24	331			
1921	702	70,063	328,723	21,716	30	1,500		450	125	10,000	
1922	3,349	152,263	221,433	14,220	50	2,500		190	200	22,000	
1923	3,525	326,974	232,451	16,455	15	750		30	150	12,000	
1924	4,091	357,272	209,353	15,421					260	25,100	
1925	4,020	261,463	190,134	28,413	20	1,000			624	58,113	
1926	2,545	229,204	215,356	29,721					781	57,781	
1927	2,738	174,377	303,530	14,624	7	248			1,155	89,541	
1928	3,660	87,168	269,045	33,498					911	75,242	
1929	4,053	118,549	321,905	16,139					641	8,276	
1930	1,170	96,004	227,141	24,481					1,185	5,380	
1931	1,339	54,066	217,408	13,284					40	760	
1932	309	6,828	76,714	7,170						573	49,897
1933	944	49,284	38,818	5,441						342	27,305
1934	998	97,071	97,440	17,738						60	3,500
1935	628	82,038	146,516	16,590						1,316	12,333
1936	801	74,556	154,286	18,516						2,214	5,475
1937	945	133,731	225,019	20,586						81	683
1938	518	80,989	188,309	21,619						186	1,103
1939	1,068	147,321	123,679	19,105						525	27,225
1940	975	237,145	140,663	20,892						186	1,103
1941	1,743	335,288	181,064	72,531						525	27,225
1942	3,010	383,567	157,085	74,505						288	14,109
										525	4,500
										900	4,875
										208	1,886
										157	1,712
										358	4,039
										2,487	33,376
										1,264	17,431
Total ...		8,797,670		4,245,405	122	5,998	346,451	4,712,894	11,509	690,778	

Historical Summary of Canada's Mineral Production—Dominion Totals
—Continued

Year	Nepheline Syenite	Quartz*		Salt		Sharpening Stones		Silica Brick		Sodium Carbonate			
		\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	M	\$	tons	\$	
1886					62,350		227,195						
1887					60,173		166,394						
1888					59,070		185,460						
1889					32,832		129,547						
1890			200	1,000	43,754		198,857						
1891					45,021		161,179						
1892					45,436		162,041						
1893					62,324		195,926						
1894			100	500	57,199		170,687						
1895					52,376		160,455						
1896			10	50	43,960		169,693						
1897					51,348		225,730						
1898			284	570	57,142		248,639	33	985				
1899			600	1,260	59,339		254,390	24	1,000				
1900					62,055		279,458						
1901					59,428		262,328						
1902					64,456		292,581						
1903					62,452		297,517						
1904					69,477		321,778						
1905					67,340		320,858	12	600				
1906			48,376	65,765	76,720		329,130	18	900				
1907			56,585	124,148	72,697		342,315	30	1,500				
1908			44,741	52,830	79,975		378,798	27	1,350				
1909			56,924	71,285	84,037		415,219	33	1,650				
1910			88,205	91,951	84,092		409,624	36	1,800				
1911			60,526	83,865	91,582		443,004	54	2,000				
1912			100,242	195,216	95,053		459,582	38	1,300				
1913			78,261	169,842	100,791		491,280	74	2,425				
1914			54,148	84,583	107,038		493,648	115	1,254				
1915			127,108	205,153	119,900		600,226	281	3,615				
1916			136,745	251,226	132,903		717,653	224	2,614				
1917			216,288	496,182	138,909		1,047,792	307	4,302				
1918			268,155	629,813	131,727		1,285,039	56	3,500				
1919			94,991	527,635	148,301		1,397,929	45	3,392				
1920			128,295	467,821	209,855		1,544,724	56	3,987				
1921			100,350	312,947	164,658		1,673,685	17	1,430		197	14,775	
1922			109,947	208,598	181,794		1,628,323	18	1,450		202	3,027	
1923			264,076	599,250	202,397		1,713,516	35	3,500		265	3,975	
1924			150,896	323,156	207,979		1,374,780	36	3,600		510	5,173	
1925			197,224	363,612	233,746		1,410,697	46	4,600		1,120	8,140	
1926			232,082	553,161	262,547		1,480,149	27	2,700	2,665	130,702	595	5,370
1927			233,984	496,364	268,672		1,614,667	23	2,300	1,791	79,527	805	9,995
1928			282,522	523,933	299,445		1,495,971	24	2,400	3,224	155,502	519	4,922
1929			265,949	561,527	330,264		1,578,086	155	6,617	3,951	173,581	600	8,100
1930			226,200	418,127	271,695		1,694,631	22	2,250	2,418	97,379	364	4,550
1931			195,724	303,158	259,047		1,904,149	81	2,634	900	35,746	712	7,351
1932			189,132	276,147	263,543		1,947,551	68	2,899	93	4,304	495	5,450
1933			185,783	297,820	280,115		1,939,874	123	4,970	636	23,185	559	5,773
1934			272,563	482,265	321,753		1,954,953	111	4,710	2,528	85,945	244	1,920
1935			233,002	424,882	360,343		1,880,978	47	5,400	2,461	96,194	242	2,430
1936		37,426	1,046,649	597,781	391,316		1,773,144	122	4,872	2,393	97,285	192	1,677
1937		121,481	1,377,448	1,129,011	458,957		1,799,465	74	4,147	3,744	181,126	286	2,574
1938		142,737	1,380,011	961,617	440,045		1,912,913	21	3,408	1,788	100,403	252	2,268
1939		140,148	1,582,935	1,100,214	424,500		2,486,632	20	3,088	2,493	124,807	300	2,400
1940		117,849	1,858,302	1,203,527	464,714		2,823,269	(a) 51	2,685	3,438	182,786	220	1,760
1941		227,583	2,052,878	1,366,187	560,845		3,196,165	18	3,000	4,111	238,433	186	1,488
1942		246,893	1,738,174	1,538,162	653,672		3,844,187	16	2,000	4,273	263,006	256	2,048
Total	1,034,117	15,736,615	17,562,141	10,093,218	57,914,461	2,618	112,834	42,907	2,069,911	9,121	105,166		

* Commencing in 1936 includes low-grade fluxing sand.

(a) Includes 33 tons grinding pebbles valued at \$165, from Saskatchewan.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Historical Summary of Canada's Mineral Production—Dominion Totals
—Continued

Year	Sodium Sulphate		Sulphur*		Talc and Soapstone		Volcanic Dust	
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1886			42,906	193,077	50	400		
1887			38,043	171,194	100	800		
1888			63,479	285,656	140	280		
1889			72,225	307,292	195	1,170		
1890			49,227	123,067	917	1,239		
1891			25,542	203,193				
1892			26,000	179,310	1,374	6,240		
1893			22,245	175,626	717	1,920		
1894			16,616	121,581	916	1,640		
1895			14,021	102,594	475	2,138		
1896			13,823	101,155	410	1,230		
1897			15,953	116,730	157	350		
1898			13,209	128,872	405	1,000		
1899			11,352	110,748	450	1,960		
1900			16,413	155,164	1,420	6,365		
1901			14,467	130,544	259	842		
1902			14,603	138,939	689	1,804		
1903			13,953	127,713	990	2,739		
1904			15,244	134,033	840	1,875		
1905			13,069	125,486	500	1,800		
1906			17,525	169,990	1,234	3,030		
1907			18,960	212,491	1,534	4,602		
1908			19,405	224,824	1,016	3,048		
1909			26,504	222,814	4,350	10,300		
1910			22,087	187,062	7,112	22,308		
1911			33,893	305,820	7,300	22,100		
1912			33,426	314,081	8,270	23,132		
1913			65,012	521,181	12,250	45,980		
1914			93,609	744,508	10,808	40,418		
1915			116,157	985,190	11,885	40,554		
1916			116,975	1,084,095	13,104	49,423		
1917			155,453	1,610,762	15,803	76,539		
1918			154,269	1,705,219	18,169	119,197		
1919			65,674	522,704	18,642	116,295		
1920	811	19,496	67,608	719,110	21,671	166,934		
1921	623	18,850	12,213	116,326	10,124	144,565		
1922	504	11,980	6,900	74,303	13,195	188,458		
1923	733	10,189	11,073	113,020	10,366	150,507		
1924	1,083	6,004	9,742	95,620	11,332	154,480	245	1,103
1925	3,876	19,380	7,537	68,899	14,474	205,535	160	1,380
1926	6,775	13,550	8,975	68,899	15,767	217,195	90	630
1927	5,659	11,319	25,229	198,388	16,521	236,105	105	735
1928	6,016	68,804	38,589	321,033	16,058	219,358	485	9,795
1929	5,018	64,112	42,781	350,843	16,698	229,198	300	6,000
1930	31,571	293,847	37,730	314,835	27,247	186,216	242	4,840
1931	44,957	421,097	50,107	429,457	21,916	157,083	128	2,560
1932	22,466	271,736	53,172	470,014	13,275	159,038	180	3,600
1933	50,080	485,416	57,373	510,299	16,829	190,836	118	2,360
1934	66,821	587,986	51,537	515,502	15,532	180,777	31	620
1935	44,817	343,764	67,446	634,235	15,301	171,632		
1936	75,598	552,681	122,132	1,083,055	16,587	177,270		
1937	79,884	618,028	130,013	1,154,992	15,999	163,814		
1938	63,009	553,307	112,305	1,044,817	13,814	144,848		
1939	71,485	628,151	211,278	1,668,025	18,241	170,066		
1940	94,260	829,589	170,630	1,298,018	23,791	229,639		
1941	115,608	931,554	260,023	1,702,786	34,632	360,809		
1942	131,258	1,079,692	303,714	1,994,891	29,868	310,824		
Total	922,912	7,840,532			551,659	5,128,105	2,084	33,623

* From 1891 to 1927 figures show sulphur content of pyrites shipped. Since 1927 figures include sulphur in pyrites shipped plus sulphur recovered from smelter gases. 1886 to 1890 inclusive tonnage of pyrites shipped.

Historical Summary of Canada's Mineral Production—Dominion Totals
—Continued

Year	Clay Products	Cement		Lime		Sand and Gravel	
	\$	Brls.	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1886.....	1,126,057				283,755	124,865	24,226
1887.....	1,398,907	69,843	81,909		394,859	180,860	30,307
1888.....	1,494,673	50,668	35,593		339,951	260,929	38,398
1889.....	1,652,334	90,474	69,790		362,848	283,044	52,647
1890.....	2,041,101	102,216	92,405		412,308	342,158	65,518
1891.....	1,802,932	93,479	108,561		251,215	243,724	59,501
1892.....	2,177,968	117,408	147,663		411,270	297,878	85,329
1893.....	2,619,590	158,597	194,015		900,000	329,116	121,795
1894.....	2,560,236	108,142	144,637		900,000	324,656	86,940
1895.....	2,487,248	128,294	173,675		700,000	277,162	118,359
1896.....	2,227,962	149,090	201,651		650,000	224,769	80,110
1897.....	2,325,903	205,213	275,273		650,000	152,963	76,729
1898.....	2,690,974	250,209	397,580		650,000	165,954	90,498
1899.....	2,988,099	396,753	633,291		800,000	242,450	101,640
1900.....	3,195,105	417,552	662,910		800,000	197,558	101,666
1901.....	3,382,706	450,394	660,030		830,000	197,302	117,465
1902.....	3,625,489	722,525	1,127,550		892,000	159,793	119,120
1903.....	4,034,289	719,993	1,225,247		900,000	355,792	124,006
1904.....	3,841,560	967,172	1,338,239		780,000	399,809	189,803
1905.....	4,709,842	1,360,732	1,924,014		750,000	306,935	152,805
1906.....	5,072,635	2,128,374	3,170,859	183,064	1,009,177	336,550	139,712
1907.....	5,772,117	2,441,868	3,781,371	166,436	974,595	298,995	119,853
1908.....	4,500,702	2,666,333	3,709,954	126,051	712,947	298,954	161,387
1909.....	6,450,840	4,067,709	5,345,802	195,752	1,132,756	481,584	256,166
1910.....	7,629,956	4,753,975	6,412,215	204,685	1,137,079	624,824	407,974
1911.....	8,359,933	5,692,915	7,644,937	263,673	1,517,599	573,494	408,110
1912.....	10,575,869	7,132,732	9,106,556	296,654	1,844,849		1,512,099
1913.....	9,504,314	8,658,805	11,019,418	264,547	1,609,398		2,258,874
1914.....	6,871,987	7,172,480	9,187,924	246,000	1,360,628		2,505,310
1915.....	3,914,488	5,681,032	6,977,024	176,654	1,015,702		1,624,767
1916.....	4,120,805	5,369,560	6,547,728	192,246	1,091,463	8,156,207	1,838,320
1917.....	4,779,038	4,768,488	7,724,246	229,851	1,558,487	9,182,417	2,326,249
1918.....	4,583,489	3,591,481	7,076,503	222,738	1,876,025	11,262,282	2,367,018
1919.....	7,906,366	4,995,257	9,802,433	250,163	2,310,607	10,364,481	2,680,460
1920.....	10,664,929	6,651,980	14,798,070	329,957	3,818,553	11,530,795	4,201,067
1921.....	8,857,818	5,752,885	14,195,143	240,767	2,781,197	11,574,862	2,537,249
1922.....	11,438,456	6,943,972	15,438,481	314,054	3,165,005	11,666,374	3,502,935
1923.....	10,483,016	7,543,589	15,064,661	351,236	3,266,608	12,752,515	3,016,518
1924.....	9,215,077	7,498,624	13,398,411	319,793	3,178,541	11,603,500	3,181,083
1925.....	9,529,691	8,116,597	14,046,704	358,979	3,387,652	11,018,647	3,220,410
1926.....	10,357,323	8,707,021	13,013,283	413,901	3,781,484	17,112,798	4,941,434
1927.....	11,173,189	10,065,865	14,391,937	444,753	3,923,388	22,952,819	6,055,601
1928.....	12,381,718	11,023,928	16,739,163	508,889	4,534,568	28,102,917	5,809,431
1929.....	13,904,643	12,284,081	19,337,235	674,087	5,908,610	27,846,945	7,317,814
1930.....	10,593,578	11,032,538	17,713,067	490,802	4,038,698	28,547,511	8,344,913
1931.....	7,841,288	10,161,658	15,826,243	344,785	2,764,415	21,748,536	6,651,165
1932.....	3,650,218	4,498,721	6,930,721	320,650	2,394,537	14,469,942	4,480,596
1933.....	2,262,835	3,007,432	4,536,935	323,540	2,432,306	11,738,823	4,464,285
1934.....	2,680,410	3,783,226	5,667,946	368,113	2,745,797	14,854,159	4,035,477
1935.....	3,012,563	3,648,086	5,580,043	405,419	2,925,791	21,213,489	6,389,440
1936.....	3,471,027	4,508,718	6,908,192	468,401	3,335,970	22,124,160	6,921,399
1937.....	4,516,859	6,168,971	9,095,867	549,353	3,824,917	27,001,301	10,492,696
1938.....	4,536,084	5,519,102	8,241,350	486,922	3,542,652	32,225,882	12,002,554
1939.....	5,151,296	5,731,264	8,511,211	552,209	4,003,514	31,294,341	11,241,102
1940.....	6,344,547	7,559,648	11,775,345	716,730	5,194,555	31,375,415	11,759,245
1941.....	7,575,356	8,368,711	13,063,588	860,885	6,357,941	31,604,806	10,375,723
1942.....	7,081,723	9,126,041	14,365,237	884,830	6,530,839	26,349,907	9,005,414
Total.....	319,149,048	243,382,421	385,639,836		119,647,056		170,390,712

**Historical Summary of Canada's Mineral Production—Dominion Totals
—Concluded**

Year	Limestone (a)		Sandstone		Granite		Marble		Slate	
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1886.....		650,384			6,062	63,309	501	9,900	5,345	64,675
1887.....		581,367			21,217	142,506	242	6,224	7,357	89,000
1888.....		664,825			21,352	147,305	191	3,100	5,314	90,689
1889.....		937,000			10,197	79,624	83	980	6,935	119,160
1890.....		984,787			13,307	65,985	780	10,776	6,368	100,250
1891.....		723,004			13,637	70,056	240	1,752	5,000	65,000
1892.....		633,188			24,302	89,326	340	3,600	5,180	69,070
1893.....		1,131,006			22,521	94,393	590	5,100	7,112	90,825
1894.....		1,269,645			16,392	109,936				75,550
1895.....		1,136,603			19,238	84,838	200	2,000		58,900
1896.....		1,042,850			18,717	106,709	224	2,405		53,370
1897.....		1,037,448			10,345	61,934				42,800
1898.....		1,335,403			23,897	81,073				40,791
1899.....		1,551,886			13,418	90,542				33,406
1900.....		1,564,582				80,000				12,100
1901.....		1,837,737				155,000			715	9,980
1902.....		2,127,055				210,000				19,200
1903.....		2,230,939				200,000			5,510	22,040
1904.....		2,114,315				150,000			5,277	23,247
1905.....		2,072,758				226,305				21,568
1906.....		2,084,056				278,419				24,446
1907.....		1,832,550			151,136	194,712			4,335	20,056
1908.....		1,681,293				282,320		125,000	2,950	13,496
1909.....		2,139,691		374,179		454,824		158,441	4,000	19,000
1910.....		2,249,576		502,148		739,516		158,779	3,959	18,492
1911.....		2,594,926		451,183		1,119,865		162,783	1,833	8,248
1912.....		2,762,936		329,352		1,373,119		260,764	1,894	8,939
1913.....		3,204,091		396,782		1,653,791		249,975	1,432	6,444
1914.....		2,672,781		487,140		2,176,602		132,533	1,075	4,837
1915.....		2,312,081		249,336		1,525,553		158,027	397	2,039
1916.....		2,224,091		146,244		1,247,267		118,810	1,262	6,223
1917.....		2,285,659		261,256		639,412		55,820	1,422	7,789
1918.....		2,342,403		102,750		590,871		550	933	5,124
1919.....		3,074,815		86,577		850,563		213,982	1,632	10,853
1920.....		5,665,693		165,149		1,508,916		240,593		14,200
1921.....	3,322,024	5,155,046	28,426	78,036	319,398	937,894	1,650	172,720		22,325
1922.....	3,152,124	4,175,941	25,221	80,908	457,925	1,486,250	1,912	231,894	1,899	14,871
1923.....	3,687,663	4,475,921	22,766	66,547	398,432	1,159,303	2,473	201,518	1,836	17,289
1924.....	4,249,061	4,831,684	94,608	240,273	419,971	1,013,345	4,379	322,455		
1925.....	4,643,853	5,049,563	87,502	145,757	971,718	2,014,535	3,046	254,922		
1926.....	5,283,745	5,657,328	44,127	112,347	1,064,423	1,574,627	5,295	521,572		
1927.....	6,438,379	7,145,917	132,799	232,793	1,730,009	1,383,557	5,209	503,037		
1928.....	6,949,420	7,267,437	100,951	223,236	1,195,810	2,366,946	7,753	414,682		
1929.....	7,720,840	8,172,681	159,407	398,974	1,728,165	3,080,815	14,012	414,062		
1930.....	7,732,675	8,075,616	384,610	769,060	1,851,132	3,379,951	26,089	809,582	150	3,000
1931.....	6,262,430	6,305,538	924,101	1,332,883	1,190,887	2,763,050	20,442	668,713	250	5,000
1932.....	3,687,241	3,227,715	500,480	349,458	490,822	1,110,582	12,379	250,706	250	3,750
1933.....	2,572,911	2,142,516	99,043	108,562	256,723	679,585	10,897	65,913	250	3,750
1934.....	3,747,779	3,157,832	115,169	143,283	200,285	781,739	13,783	69,475	738	4,802
1935.....	3,631,665	3,253,573	342,824	838,005	326,354	1,126,287	15,975	85,369	1,129	4,329
1936.....	3,731,548	3,143,872	285,508	495,856	941,743	1,319,313	22,860	169,698	1,247	5,414
1937.....	5,542,806	4,673,942	235,165	343,871	1,135,099	1,827,433	21,642	88,595	900	5,519
1938.....	4,288,507	3,864,619	101,854	218,405	1,705,307	1,379,417	19,375	87,274	979	6,311
1939.....	4,149,589	3,817,551	176,265	331,830	1,102,395	2,119,501	14,124	200,054	1,149	6,760
1940.....	6,108,591	5,126,075	176,475	305,543	1,147,747	1,884,410	13,739	75,409	1,113	7,522
1941.....	7,151,049	6,057,727	169,885	305,528	600,922	1,498,786	17,649	126,081	1,296	12,562
1942.....	6,442,583	6,468,525	153,865	226,810	1,366,425	1,946,249	13,824	88,209	1,369	16,301
Total.....		*144,773,362		*10,900,061		53,778,166		7,903,834		1,411,812

* Total value from 1909 to 1942.

(a) Exclusive of limestone used in making cement and lime.

Total (Cumulative) Recorded Production in Canada of Specified Metals and Minerals to December 31, 1942

		Quantity	Value
			\$
Gold.....	(a) fine ounces	85,723,542	2,431,280,820
Silver.....	(b) fine ounces	849,948,250	480,859,059
Copper.....	(c) pounds	8,600,120,793	1,004,753,176
Nickel.....	(d) pounds	3,619,405,648	995,912,410
Lead.....	(b) pounds	7,818,280,620	338,057,085
Zinc.....	(f) .....	.....	232,418,202
Cobalt.....	(e) pounds	34,205,142	33,501,404
Platinum metals.....	(g) fine ounces	2,811,548	.....
Coal.....	(h) tons	651,463,000	1,968,406,583
Asbestos.....	(i) tons	8,192,478	314,769,497

NOTE.—The total value of production by the entire Canadian mining industry from 1886 to the end of 1942 totalled \$9,751,982,266.

(a) Since 1858; (b) since 1887; (c) since 1886; (d) since 1889; (e) since 1904; (f) since 1898; (g) since 1920. Production data prior to 1920 were not included owing to some doubt existing as to origin of certain metals recovered in United States plants (h) since 1785 (i) since 1880.

Values of the Mineral Production of Canada, by Provinces, since 1932

Year	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1932.....	16,201,279	2,223,505	25,638,466	85,910,030	9,058,365
1933.....	18,966,183	2,107,682	28,141,482	110,205,021	9,026,951
1934.....	23,310,729	2,156,151	31,269,945	145,565,871	9,776,934
1935.....	23,183,128	2,821,027	39,124,696	158,934,269	12,052,417
1936.....	26,672,278	2,587,791	49,736,919	184,532,892	11,315,527
1937.....	30,314,188	2,763,643	65,160,215	230,042,517	15,751,645
1938.....	26,253,645	3,802,565	68,965,594	219,801,994	17,173,002
1939.....	30,746,200	3,949,433	77,335,998	232,519,948	17,137,930
1940.....	33,318,587	3,435,916	86,313,491	261,483,349	17,828,522
1941.....	32,569,867	3,690,375	99,651,044	267,435,727	16,689,867
1942.....	32,783,165	3,609,158	104,300,010	259,114,946	14,345,046

Year	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories (*)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1932.....	1,681,728	21,174,061	27,326,173	1,993,195	21,423
1933.....	2,477,425	19,702,953	30,794,504	2,041,223	279,729
1934.....	2,977,061	20,228,851	41,206,965	1,628,879	199,604
1935.....	3,816,943	22,289,681	48,692,050	1,302,308	541,638
1936.....	6,970,397	23,305,726	54,407,036	2,220,372	775,834
1937.....	10,271,463	25,597,117	73,555,798	3,784,528	994,518
1938.....	7,782,847	28,966,272	64,549,130	3,959,570	1,614,076
1939.....	8,794,090	30,691,617	65,216,745	4,961,321	3,248,777
1940.....	11,505,858	35,092,337	74,134,485	4,118,333	2,594,157
1941.....	15,020,555	41,364,385	76,841,180	3,117,992	3,860,298
1942.....	20,578,749	47,359,831	77,247,932	3,453,568	3,976,267

* Values of pitchblende products not included in 1942.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Nova Scotia

—	Antimony		Arsenic		Barite		Clay products	Coal	
	pounds	\$	pounds	\$	tons	\$	\$	tons	\$
1866.....								(c) 2,649,416	4,139,714
1867.....								596,332	931,769
1868.....								574,106	897,041
1869.....								647,727	1,012,074
1870.....								719,211	1,123,767
1871.....								754,827	1,179,417
1872.....								1,003,806	1,568,446
1873.....								1,108,245	1,731,632
1874.....								972,954	1,520,240
1875.....								930,613	1,454,084
1876.....								837,755	1,308,991
1877.....								880,215	1,375,339
1878.....								875,994	1,368,741
1879.....								866,220	1,353,469
1880.....								1,177,669	1,840,108
1881.....								1,280,050	2,000,079
1882.....								1,524,947	2,382,730
1883.....								1,578,609	2,466,576
1884.....								1,543,829	2,412,233
1885.....							50,630	1,547,990	2,418,735
1886.....							43,746	1,698,018	2,653,152
1887.....							56,995	1,858,596	2,904,057
1888.....								1,942,231	3,034,735
1889.....							60,520	1,918,827	2,998,167
1890.....							54,755	2,181,033	3,407,864
1891.....							93,611	2,267,919	3,543,624
1892.....							*	2,159,389	3,374,046
1893.....							*	2,444,924	3,820,194
1894.....							*	2,527,982	3,949,970
1895.....							*	2,225,145	3,476,790
1896.....					145	715	*	2,508,579	3,919,655
1897.....					571	3,060	*	2,493,554	3,896,179
1898.....							†173,280	2,563,180	4,004,970
1899.....							†110,695	3,148,822	5,622,898
1900.....							†108,210	3,623,536	8,088,250
1901.....					653	3,842	†103,695	4,158,068	6,496,982
1902.....					1,096	3,957	†152,025	5,161,316	9,216,636
1903.....					1,163	3,931	†150,100	5,653,338	10,095,246
1904.....					1,382	3,702	†157,762	5,596,241	9,993,288
1905.....					3,360	7,500	†90,146	5,646,583	10,083,184
1906.....					4,000	12,000	160,506	6,220,505	11,108,044
1907.....					1,344	3,000	125,560	6,354,133	12,764,999
1908.....					4,312	19,021	117,833	6,652,539	13,364,476
1909.....					179	1,120	188,185	5,652,089	11,354,642
1910.....							204,782	6,431,142	12,919,705
1911.....					50	400	274,249	7,004,420	14,071,379
1912.....					464	5,104	272,053	7,783,888	17,374,750
1913.....					- 641	6,410	332,272	7,980,073	17,812,663
1914.....					612	6,169	266,204	7,370,924	16,452,955
1915.....	(b) 2,576,000	77,300			550	6,875	221,881	7,463,370	16,659,308
1916.....					1,368	19,393	238,470	6,912,140	18,514,662
1917.....					3,490	54,027	331,542	6,327,091	19,410,737
1918.....					580	9,145	303,515	5,818,562	21,095,470
1919.....					468	8,154	432,900	5,720,373	22,078,720
1920.....					751	22,983	541,114	6,429,291	32,238,129
1921.....					270	9,567	361,761	5,734,928	27,782,050
1922.....					289	9,537	431,618	5,569,072	24,629,921
1923.....			45,000	2,250	209	4,368	413,974	6,597,838	28,170,458
1924.....			381,092	15,244	151	3,308	†359,288	5,557,441	22,280,554
1925.....					95	2,259	†425,710	3,842,978	15,826,680
1926.....					100	2,307	362,667	6,747,477	26,845,226
1927.....			35,000	700	56	1,268	416,417	7,071,876	27,194,671
1928.....					127	2,847	496,577	6,743,504	27,427,556
1929.....					105	2,341	653,157	7,056,133	28,071,956
1930.....					66	1,484	495,333	6,252,552	24,528,860
1931.....					16	363	467,126	4,955,563	19,016,720
1932.....							172,557	4,084,581	15,167,793
1933.....							125,500	4,557,590	15,969,793
1934.....							157,158	6,341,625	21,880,093
1935.....							270,478	5,822,075	20,391,227
1936.....							355,254	6,649,102	22,973,281
1937.....	(a) 48,163	7,394					406,846	7,256,954	25,640,819
1938.....	(a) 24,560	2,200					340,253	6,236,417	22,523,802
1939.....	(a) 1,200	148					339,952	7,051,176	25,611,271
1940.....					25	162	490,543	7,848,921	28,766,195
1941.....					6,561	72,468	529,435	7,387,762	28,446,204
1942.....					17,750	172,060	618,441	7,204,852	29,116,118
Total.....		87,042	461,092	18,194	52,999	484,847	14,107,281	320,538,753	924,526,936

* No production recorded, or production not available by provinces.

(a) Metal content of ore.

(b) Ore.

(c) From 1785 to 1866

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Nova Scotia—Continued

—	Copper		Diatomite		Gold		Grindstones		Gypsum (a)			
	pounds	\$	tons	\$	fine oz.	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$		
1861.....					*	*						
1862.....					6,863	141,871						
1863.....					13,180	272,448						
1864.....					18,883	390,349						
1865.....					24,011	496,357						
1866.....					23,776	491,491						
1867.....					25,763	532,563						
1868.....					19,377	400,555						
1869.....					16,855	348,427						
1870.....					18,740	387,392						
1871.....					18,139	374,972						
1872.....					12,352	255,349						
1873.....					11,180	231,122						
1874.....					8,623	178,244			67,830	68,164		
1875.....					10,576	218,629			86,065	86,193		
1876.....					11,300	233,585			87,720	87,590		
1877.....					15,925	329,205			106,950	93,867		
1878.....					11,864	245,253			88,631	76,695		
1879.....					12,980	268,328			95,623	71,353		
1880.....					12,472	257,823			125,685	111,833		
1881.....					10,147	209,755			110,303	100,284		
1882.....					13,307	275,090			133,426	121,070		
1883.....					14,571	301,207			145,448	132,834		
1884.....					15,168	313,554			107,653	100,446		
1885.....					20,945	432,971			81,887	77,898		
1886.....					22,038	455,564	1,765	24,050	123,753	118,110		
1887.....					20,009	413,631	1,710	25,020	116,346	116,346		
1888.....					21,137	436,939	1,971	20,400	124,818	120,429		
1889.....					24,673	510,029	712	7,128	165,025	142,850		
1890.....					22,978	474,990	850	8,536	181,285	154,972		
1891.....					21,841	451,503	1,980	19,800	161,934	153,955		
1892.....					18,865	389,965	2,462	27,610	197,019	170,021		
1893.....					18,436	381,095	2,112	21,000	152,754	144,111		
1894.....					18,834	389,338	2,128	16,000	168,300	147,644		
1895.....					21,919	453,119	1,400	14,000	156,809	133,929		
1896.....			644	9,960	23,876	493,568	1,450	14,500	136,590	111,251		
1897.....			15	150	27,195	562,165	1,407	17,500	155,572	121,754		
1898.....			1,017	16,660	26,054	538,590	1,422	12,350	132,086	106,610		
1899.....			1,000	15,000	29,876	617,604	1,378	10,300	126,754	102,055		
1900.....			336	1,950	28,955	598,553	1,411	12,600	138,712	108,828		
1901.....			850	15,300	26,459	546,963	358	3,200	170,100	136,947		
1902.....			1,052	16,470	30,348	627,357	1,074	8,118	206,087	181,425		
1903.....			835	16,700	25,533	527,806	1,337	9,562	189,427	173,881		
1904.....			320	6,400	10,362	214,209	1,029	7,332	218,580	153,600		
1905.....			300	3,600	13,707	283,353	1,020	10,200	272,252	298,248		
1906.....					12,223	252,676	1,023	9,680	333,312	345,414		
1907.....			30	225	13,675	282,686	551	4,480	357,411	380,859		
1908.....			30	195	11,842	244,799	473	4,803	234,455	230,433		
1909.....					10,193	210,711	312	3,204	345,682	364,379		
1910.....			22	134	7,928	163,891	3,586	43,700	400,455	458,638		
1911.....			20	122	7,781	160,854	380	3,382	353,999	406,457		
1912.....			38	230	4,385	90,638	374	3,760	376,082	481,493		
1913.....			620	12,138	2,174	44,935	350	4,900	404,801	479,515		
1914.....			650	13,000	2,904	60,031	350	5,270	303,155	368,931		
1915.....			317	12,119	6,636	137,180	285	5,300	298,864	339,857		
1916.....			620	12,139	4,562	94,305	273	5,800	238,212	278,160		
1917.....			600	18,000	2,210	45,685	375	9,875	215,472	301,261		
1918.....			500	12,500	1,176	24,310	256	8,000	49,365	115,976		
1919.....			565	11,300	850	17,571	283	9,000	163,852	250,174		
1920.....			260	8,600	690	14,263	211	8,440	260,661	573,752		
1921.....			341	11,268	418	8,641	183	6,990	206,831	511,883		
1922.....			219	5,781	1,128	21,598	102	3,692	332,404	580,148		
1923.....			130	3,250	680	13,556	256	7,906	341,705	747,934		
1924.....			33	838	1,047	21,643	338	12,525	441,752	915,845		
1925.....					1,626	33,612	439	16,723	551,230	1,070,408		
1926.....					1,678	34,687	311	15,136	678,107	1,187,918		
1927.....			266	6,650	3,151	65,137	11	220	829,438	1,512,015		
1928.....			208	4,160	1,290	26,667			1,013,257	1,850,243		
1929.....			254	5,080	2,687	55,545	6	110	948,895	1,152,160		
1930.....			398	7,960	1,272	26,295	6	110	827,063	982,287		
1931.....			1,484	29,679	460	9,920			707,817	878,487		
1932.....			1,438	28,760	964	22,634	12	433	341,508	398,861		
1933.....			1,747	34,940	1,382	39,525	21	868	315,948	363,628		
1934.....			1,320	52,800	3,525	121,613	50	1,762	378,287	488,044		
1935.....			666	26,660	9,376	329,942	50	2,006	454,703	523,216		
1936.....			779,307	73,855	565	11,300	11,960	418,959	70	2,242	729,019	808,294
1937.....			180,609	23,620	481	15,392	19,918	696,931	37	4,415	926,796	978,288
1938.....					334	13,480	26,560	934,248	131	7,006	870,856	908,383
1939.....			1,269,179	128,086	279	9,661	29,943	1,082,170	152	5,616	1,298,618	1,340,830
1940.....					241	7,786	22,219	855,432	53	2,378	1,278,204	1,302,347
1941.....					239	7,310	19,170	738,045			1,395,172	1,517,297
1942.....					218	6,541	12,989	500,076			394,216	512,762
Total.....	2,229,095	225,561	21,552	492,188	1,082,764	24,854,292	40,286	508,938	24,129,028	29,931,670		

* No production recorded, or data not available by provinces.

(a) 1874-1885 inclusive—exports.

NOTE.—In 1921 there were produced 16 tons of feldspar, valued at \$117. In 1940 there were produced 17 tons of fluorspar valued at \$365; in 1941 there were 300 tons at \$3,900 and in 1942, 300 tons at \$6,584.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Nova Scotia—Continued

—	Iron Ore		Lime		Manganese Ore and Bog Manganese		Quartz	
	tons	\$	bushels	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1876	15,274							
1877	16,879				97			
1878	36,600				127	5,505		
1879	29,889				145	7,170		
1880	51,193				223	7,931		
1881	39,843				231			
1882	42,135				205			
1883	52,410				150	12,462		
1884	54,885				302			
1885	48,129				353			
1886	44,388		16,000	3,800	427			
1887	43,532		49,400	11,442	306	21,260		
1888	42,611		29,450	6,480	106	6,400		
1889	54,161				67	3,947		
1890	49,206		217,944	44,565				
1891	53,649							
1892	78,258							
1893	102,201							
1894	89,379							
1895	83,792				108	6,348		
1896	58,810				123	3,975		
1897	23,400				151	1,166		
1898	19,079				11	325		
1899	28,000				67	2,328		
1900	18,940							
1901	18,619							
1902	16,172							
1903	40,335							
1904	61,293							
1905	84,952							
1906	97,820	151,386	50,000	13,600				
1907	89,839	137,161	45,000	16,000				
1908	11,802	17,620	51,068	16,102				
1909			57,730	16,729				
1910	18,134	51,330	55,750	13,490				
1911	22	50	639,200	130,555	5	300		
1912	30,857	168,877	709,596	145,121	75	1,875		
1913	20,436	21,049	854,812	171,339				
1914			517,722	103,748	28	1,120		
1915			915,086	183,017	51	5,760		
1916			911,534	182,506	646	70,371		
1917			986,106	197,344	158	14,836		
1918	130		748,314	149,663				
1919			366,543	73,309	45	3,600		
1920			201,500	40,300	62	4,140		
1921			25,914	6,085	68	3,400		
1922					73	2,044		
1923			42,370	7,199	200	1,400		
1924			2,229	936				
1925			8,243	3,464			1,352	6,760
1926			453,797	59,777			8,333	29,018
1927			873,200	100,254			4,834	16,721
1928			1,032,971	175,876			7,424	28,022
1929			1,200,029	154,187			11,845	31,388
1930			888,971	113,250	4	60	8,057	18,494
1931			526,571	79,418	60	2,400	3,116	6,886
1932			186,657	35,534				
1933			111,829	30,160			1,017	1,447
1934			254,857	67,954			7,292	12,107
1935			323,743	82,698			9,640	13,978
1936			447,543	119,230			6,764	10,819
1937			505,343	150,115			11,732	14,078
1938			352,886	110,648			4,701	8,415
1939			422,314	129,511	4	88	10,547	18,927
1940			628,971	184,094	152	4,315	8,755	15,670
1941			598,314	139,577			11,477	24,100
1942			624,286	226,334	61	91	10,708	23,557
Total							127,594	280,337

Nova Scotia had a production of lead in 1936 which amounted to 1,901,712 pounds valued at \$74,414 and in 1937 there were produced 418,086 pounds valued at \$21,364 and in 1939, 2,545,122 pounds valued at \$30,655.

In 1917 and 1918 there was a small production of molybdenite—some 274 pounds worth \$301.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Nova Scotia—Continued

	Salt		Sand and Gravel		Silica Brick		Silver	
	tons	\$	tons	\$	M	\$	fine oz.	\$
1914.....								
1915.....			368,049	71,821				
1916.....			175,571	84,631				
1917.....			225,457	129,620				
1918.....								
1919.....	174	2,188						
1920.....	3,023	32,000						
1921.....	2,638	23,269						
1922.....	5,053	54,666	154,021	54,974				
1923.....	4,480	39,151	203,416	55,928				
1924.....	4,551	37,469	306,873	60,849			44	29
1925.....	6,598	49,889	286,614	55,362			86	59
1926.....	8,165	68,731	230,307	52,952	1,358	64,461	112	70
1927.....	14,391	102,590	812,976	522,723	1,238	50,978	125	70
1928.....	19,604	118,342	296,266	111,103	1,627	69,179	77	45
1929.....	27,819	157,662	332,599	151,368	2,385	93,207	132	70
1930.....	23,058	136,226	525,683	310,407	2,040	78,259	67	26
1931.....	27,718	143,761	403,858	198,757	621	22,044	48	14
1932.....	31,897	150,708	423,487	136,677			47	15
1933.....	34,278	161,889	282,228	126,031	453	15,834	104	39
1934.....	42,886	191,917	256,572	114,597	2,159	71,215	321	152
1935.....	38,701	161,659	1,423,557	685,973	1,968	73,218	372	241
1936.....	38,774	183,915	1,947,471	†941,366	1,922	70,570	107,642	48,576
1937.....	47,865	216,401	2,992,429	1,457,266	2,926	121,146	26,990	12,113
1938.....	44,950	194,759	2,077,378	1,013,266	1,193	49,811	988	430
1939.....	47,885	213,029	2,139,427	1,225,827	1,890	75,212	173,877	70,399
1940.....	42,495	220,328	1,440,140	867,490	2,809	120,125	725	277
1941.....	54,007	307,637	749,441	332,531	2,828	119,511	673	257
1942.....	50,199	317,798	775,795	371,970	3,090	142,511	446	188
Total.....	621,209	3,286,034			30,507	1,237,281		

† Includes production in Prince Edward Island.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Nova Scotia—Concluded.

	Stone								Zinc		Other Products
	Granite		Limestone		Marble		Sandstone		pounds	\$	
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$			
1908.....					(a)	(a)					216,161
1909.....		5,832		161,922				21,850			71,715
1910.....		18,291		192,919				16,425			54,981
1911.....		24,258		245,216				23,440			68,735
1912.....		28,041		275,944				20,645			53,705
1913.....		29,302		258,719				62,490			101,196
1914.....		65,727		94,239				61,124			86,121
1915.....		79,636		255,024				33,264			
1916.....		164,870		263,803				30,625			82,527
1917.....		111,529		433,987				24,005			22,000
1918.....		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)			119,229
1919.....		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)			145,099
1920.....		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)			226,121
1921.....	11,822	47,101	44,269	55,436			2,832	14,065			70,028
1922.....	12,725	44,489	68,122	56,936			7,108	18,067			10,028
1923.....	17,296	54,892	118,222	102,750			3,164	19,448			4,429
1924.....	7,554	33,021	57,069	56,323			2,912	22,480			
1925.....	14,961	54,524	84,939	73,717			2,225	6,445			
1926.....	4,884	41,738	82,753	97,255			4,678	11,799			
1927.....	611	36,770	68,294	75,292			3,546	8,745			
1928.....	39,360	102,295	72,350	79,320	160	2,975	9,298	29,185			
1929.....	76,742	98,357	175,981	199,384	132	2,515	11,851	75,966			
1930.....	7,856	38,107	79,941	88,545			64,666	193,664			
1931.....	24,895	72,009	21,684	69,415			36,602	84,208			
1932.....	3,635	18,461	9,974	27,990			21,052	40,856			
1933.....	8,145	36,675	21,514	43,911			11,790	16,043			
1934.....	325	12,300	105,620	135,962			17,123	23,055			
1935.....	525	23,800	8,988	19,188			202,952	578,844			
1936.....	66,507	99,855	20,860	36,365			167,205	239,109	6,180,219	204,874	
1937.....	16,430	50,966	24,398	35,914			137,893	192,218	5,485,550	268,902	
1938.....	5,765	31,768	20,957	34,696			36,940	80,480			
1939.....	885	20,809	17,239	33,941			31,711	79,167	9,152,856	280,901	
1940.....	87,975	155,458	24,160	46,717			69,316	111,469	4,755,502	162,210	
1941.....	410	30,537	46,973	69,501			66,219	169,307			
1942.....	429	41,985	185,232	645,680			43,856	76,502			
Total.....									25,574,127	916,887	

(a) Included with other products.

(b) Not shown by kinds 1918-1920. Total values for all kinds of stone for those years were: 1918, \$478,721; 1919, \$413,194 and 1920, \$420,175.

In 1918 tungsten concentrates amounting to 1,063 pounds valued at \$372 were produced in Nova Scotia. In 1940, 8,536 pounds valued at \$5,226 and in 1942, 4,300 pounds worth \$3,967.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of New Brunswick

—	Clay Products	Coal (a)		Graphite		Grindstones (b)		Gypsum		Iron Ore	
	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1875.....								(c) 5,420	5,420		
1876.....								4,925	6,616		
1877.....								5,030	5,030		
1878.....								16,335	16,435		
1879.....								8,791	8,791		
1880.....								10,375	10,987		
1881.....								10,310	15,025		
1882.....								15,597	24,581		
1883.....								20,242	35,557		
1884.....								21,800	32,751		
1885.....								15,140	27,730		
1886.....	33,218			500	4,000	2,255	22,405	32,421	48,632		
1887.....	46,541	10,040	23,607	300	2,400	3,582	38,988	29,102	29,216		
1888.....	34,364	5,730	11,050	150	1,200	3,793	30,729	44,369	48,764		
1889.....	93,425	5,673	11,733	200	1,600	2,692	23,735	40,866	49,130		
1890.....	70,430	7,110	13,850	150	1,200	4,034	33,804	39,024	30,986		
1891.....	47,071	5,422	11,030	260	1,560	2,499	22,787	36,011	33,996		
1892.....	52,853	6,768	9,375			2,821	23,577	39,709	65,707		
1893.....		6,200	9,837			2,488	17,379	36,916	41,846		
1894.....		6,469	10,264			1,629	16,717	52,962	48,200		
1895.....		9,500	14,250	150	900	2,075	17,932	66,949	63,839		
1896.....		7,500	11,250	45	315	2,263	18,810	67,137	59,024		
1897.....		6,000	9,000	89	890	3,165	24,840	82,658	118,116		
1898.....	113,400	6,160	9,240	260	2,600	3,513	32,425	86,083	121,704		
1899.....	85,600	10,528	15,792			3,133	32,965	116,792	151,296		
1900.....	80,920	10,000	15,000	120	1,440	4,128	40,850	112,294	145,850		
1901.....	50,229	17,630	51,857	240	2,880	4,223	42,490	121,595	189,709		
1902.....	150,945	18,795	39,680	200	2,400	3,559	36,000	124,041	170,153		
1903.....	150,675	16,000	40,000			4,201	38,740	119,182	172,080		
1904.....	150,830	9,112	18,224	60	480	3,620	35,450	120,991	187,524		
1905.....	45,010	29,400	58,800	60	480	4,520	52,175	163,553	232,586		
1906.....	49,220	34,076	68,152			4,340	50,134	131,246	250,960		
1907.....	57,377	34,584	77,814			4,863	55,896	118,106	213,638		
1908.....	75,513	60,000	135,000	40	360	3,370	43,325	81,620	191,312		
1909.....	65,570	49,029	98,496			3,963	51,460	98,716	226,975		
1910.....	56,475	55,455	110,910			3,586	43,700	90,236	213,579	5,336	11,910
1911.....	38,000	55,781	111,562			4,186	49,560	93,205	115,044	31,120	69,464
1912.....	54,910	44,780	89,560			4,038	48,330	82,757	185,821	71,520	127,716
1913.....	62,269	70,311	166,637			4,487	46,425	103,954	279,395	86,416	153,820
1914.....	66,502	98,049	241,075			3,626	49,234	79,083	200,680	4,775	10,841
1915.....	35,780	127,391	309,612			2,295	30,468	74,501	184,929	3,683	8,261
1916.....	42,881	143,540	386,016			3,205	46,982	39,546	153,064		
1917.....	51,304	189,095	708,010			2,148	35,879	38,556	191,631		
1918.....	39,055	268,212	1,331,710			2,816	75,005	27,225	214,114		
1919.....	52,941	166,377	735,386			1,737	51,516	42,409	315,656		
1920.....	73,484	171,610	1,091,440			2,233	79,696	49,505	428,183		
1921.....	66,600	187,192	920,666			1,098	57,077	54,030	360,220		
1922.....	75,425	287,513	1,107,643			903	40,050	82,462	517,668		
1923.....	62,587	276,617	1,196,772			1,758	72,177	104,740	564,680		
1924.....	74,994	217,121	932,185			2,113	99,299	86,738	476,804		
1925.....	69,473	208,012	815,367			1,642	79,661	71,745	408,917		
1926.....	75,851	173,111	710,245			1,684	90,975	59,546	468,411		
1927.....	87,185	203,950	885,038			1,860	97,197	85,293	524,550		
1928.....	72,192	207,738	869,104			1,609	80,451	75,033	501,252		
1929.....	160,006	218,706	909,169			1,731	103,514	70,482	485,982		
1930.....	162,536	209,349	864,118			495	35,689	82,674	513,677		
1931.....	143,348	182,181	743,196			299	12,308	58,957	451,264		
1932.....	68,151	212,695	794,168			256	11,802	38,019	297,520		
1933.....	46,917	312,303	1,041,744			277	12,051	30,391	88,500		
1934.....	59,897	314,750	1,026,343			535	27,091	30,398	104,709		
1935.....	62,478	346,024	1,129,019			456	21,175	30,796	105,960		
1936.....	102,526	368,618	1,190,032			412	17,982	38,470	123,560		
1937.....	123,876	364,714	1,180,611			288	12,139	36,906	131,727		
1938.....	123,625	342,258	1,133,346			175	9,192	48,418	159,203		
1939.....	129,985	468,421	1,566,359			152	9,662	29,765	134,286		
1940.....	171,745	547,064	1,963,012			255	12,000	52,218	192,980		
1941.....	193,643	523,344	2,021,394			188	11,500	56,172	150,530		
1942.....	246,041	435,203	1,826,403			216	10,000	36,623	111,316		
Total.....		8,369,191	30,871,153	2,824	24,705	133,488	2,283,490	4,077,161	12,435,978	202,850	382,012

(a) For the years 1919-1942 the tonnage shown is the total output from all mines. For previous years the figures given include only sales, colliery consumption and coal used by the operators.

(b) Includes pulpstones, etc.

(c) From 1875 to 1885, inclusive, the figures shown are exports.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of New Brunswick—Continued

—	Lime		Manganese Ore		Manganese Bog		Mineral Waters	Natural Gas		Petroleum	
	bushels	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	\$	M cu. ft.	\$	barrels	\$
1886.....	316,380	58,120									
1887.....	478,410	103,463									
1888.....	440,225	82,993									
1889.....	1,005,685	162,157									
1890.....	814,662	136,586									
1891.....	67,430	15,285									
1892.....	(a)	(a)									
1893.....											
1894.....											
1895.....											
1896.....											
1897.....											
1898.....											
1899.....											
1900.....											
1901.....											
1902.....											
1903.....											
1904.....											
1905.....											
1906.....	405,450	94,290									
1907.....	554,330	124,786									
1908.....	155,748	34,262					14,894				
1909.....	697,466	154,151					14,003				
1910.....	470,050	105,593					16,000			1,485	1,826
1911.....	613,728	132,897					19,843			2,461	3,019
1912.....	616,835	133,742						173,903	36,549	2,679	3,799
1913.....	392,985	98,841						828,603	174,147	2,111	3,762
1914.....	391,739	102,980						425,826	54,249	1,725	2,742
1915.....	369,117	93,797						430,692	60,383	1,020	1,423
1916.....	424,113	104,635	150	3,600				610,118	79,628	1,345	2,663
1917.....	532,251	171,248	(b)	(b)				796,775	103,735	2,341	5,460
1918.....	482,548	221,935						792,396	107,842	3,009	7,402
1919.....	468,533	223,193						682,890	120,510	4,225	13,141
1920.....	701,859	365,030						682,502	130,506	5,148	19,963
1921.....	562,447	203,084						708,743	139,375	7,479	33,022
1922.....	560,834	187,895						753,898	148,040	7,778	32,732
1923.....	329,548	143,814						640,300	126,068	8,826	35,642
1924.....	208,180	108,890	584	4,088				599,972	113,577	5,561	21,313
1925.....	202,106	92,216						639,235	122,394	5,376	18,756
1926.....	477,226	196,477						648,316	128,300	10,544	29,940
1927.....	343,111	148,321						630,755	124,637	18,244	41,748
1928.....	321,743	130,784			385	2,237		660,981	324,344	8,043	21,301
1929.....	443,371	174,553			300	1,800		678,456	333,002	7,499	19,909
1930.....	357,743	135,304	269	1,296	275	1,650		661,975	325,751	6,758	17,378
1931.....	321,171	127,054	57	493	77	462		655,891	323,184	6,577	15,461
1932.....	330,629	109,184						662,452	326,191	6,408	14,332
1933.....	481,400	134,786						618,033	302,706	8,835	18,111
1934.....	450,057	126,409						623,601	306,005	11,106	22,277
1935.....	464,914	124,775	100	800				615,454	303,886	12,954	18,230
1936.....	509,771	128,016	221	1,596				606,246	298,819	17,112	24,075
1937.....	568,542	150,362	85	817				576,671	283,922	18,089	25,496
1938.....	435,629	119,556						577,492	284,689	19,276	27,246
1939.....	533,571	151,898	392	3,600				606,382	292,403	22,799	32,082
1940.....	606,743	175,407						616,041	300,543	22,167	31,220
1941.....	621,486	180,133						653,542	317,437	31,359	44,102
1942.....	640,771	197,481	374	8,841				619,380	299,688	28,089	39,467
Total.....								19,477,521	6,392,510	318,425	649,130

(a) No record 1892-1905.

(b) Included with other products.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of New Brunswick—Concluded

—	Sand and Gravel		Granite		Limestone		Marble		Sandstone		Other Products
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	
1908							(b)	(b)			85,510
1909				11,541		30				30,609	4,200
1910				6,880		315				51,793	
1911				37,994		110				35,537	
1912				22,317						68,260	
1913				32,945						70,787	22,868
1914				24,525						236,647	25,095
1915	323,192	19,014		8,335						145,177	
1916	803,014	120,988		59,325		6,900				46,032	69,073
1917	518,401	47,062		61,170		22,875				27,105	
1918			(a)	(a)	(a)		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	39,217
1919			(a)	(a)	(a)		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	73,933
1920	(b)	(b)	(a)	(a)	(a)		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	59,472
1921	239,192	24,171	14,325	92,790					800	4,500	
1922	448,322	49,509	11,389	95,352					638	9,378	
1923	608,528	94,634	11,509	143,473	10,689	21,981			250	629	
1924	141,897	23,999	4,321	80,312	14,308	33,299					
1925	70,156	12,331	9,027	89,731	16,364	35,012					
1926	70,931	11,360	3,824	68,423	15,054	30,722			230	2,400	
1927	388,066	118,768	1,634	53,695	25,124	56,146			3,150	11,250	
1928	491,471	54,183	5,485	66,435	30,772	57,650			10,075	18,896	
1929	525,857	46,167	5,142	91,610	20,710	33,360			1,500	80,000	
1930	357,551	41,303	46,209	139,212	40,262	97,841			25,141	47,816	
1931	183,475	18,149	2,583	148,881	35,378	73,398			24,364	119,712	
1932	569,150	447,239	4,369	102,699	10,707	31,554			1,729	20,665	
1933	496,961	331,497	1,792	82,771	14,262	41,904			660	6,695	
1934	568,064	322,238	5,984	76,793	30,356	78,441			1,578	5,948	
1935	1,813,206	845,981	31,091	103,275	53,213	86,001			840	19,447	
1936	970,945	567,797	1,485	73,784	53,781	55,564			4,165	4,410	
1937	1,136,013	715,652	1,936	74,961	51,929	55,600			4,603	8,480	
1938	3,833,540	1,825,383	954	71,600	7,985	19,855			4,340	28,870	
1939	3,373,303	1,363,051	1,492	72,005	52,505	142,927			21,412	51,175	
1940	944,033	278,710	1,326	69,833	159,812	206,916			5,015	33,550	
1941	962,483	423,772	1,529	63,184	131,941	274,000			4,678	10,680	
1942	923,020	540,541	964	29,334	82,623	281,296			4,350	10,650	

(a) Not recorded by kinds.—Total stone production in 1918 was \$99,044, in 1919 it was 125,294 and in 1920 it was \$280,167.

(b) Included with other products.

NOTE.—In addition to the above items 13,440 pounds of antimony valued at \$2,688 were produced in 1915. In 1917 there were 33,920 pounds of copper valued at \$9,219 and 400 ounces of silver valued at \$326 produced. Also in 1918 tungsten concentrates amounting to 22,000 pounds valued at \$8,693 were produced.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Quebec

Year	Aluminium		Asbestos (b)		Cement		Chromite		Clay Products	Copper	
	pounds	tons	\$	barrels	\$	tons	\$	\$	pounds	\$	
1877.....											
1878.....											
1879.....											
1880.....		380	24,700								
1881.....		540	35,100								
1882.....		810	52,650								
1883.....		955	68,750								
1884.....		1,141	75,097								
1885.....		2,440	142,441								
1886.....		3,458	206,251			60	945	83,025	3,340,000	367,400	
1887.....		4,619	226,976			38	570	80,117	2,937,900	330,514	
1888.....		4,404	255,007					223,161	5,562,864	927,107	
1889.....		6,113	426,554					278,845	5,315,000	730,813	
1890.....		9,860	1,200,240					458,597	4,710,606	741,920	
1891.....		9,279	999,878					500,957	5,401,704	695,469	
1892.....		6,082	390,462					489,470	4,883,480	564,042	
1893.....		6,331	310,156						4,468,352	480,348	
1894.....		7,630	420,825			1,000	20,000		2,176,430	208,067	
1895.....		8,756	368,175			3,177	41,300		2,242,462	241,288	
1896.....		12,250	429,856			2,342	27,004		2,407,200	261,903	
1897.....		30,442	445,368			2,637	32,474		2,474,970	279,424	
1898.....		23,785	491,197			2,021	24,252	820,758	2,100,235	252,658	
1899.....		25,536	485,849			2,010	21,842	828,868	1,632,560	287,494	
1900.....		29,141	748,431			2,335	27,000	866,060	2,220,000	359,418	
1901.....	283,737	40,217	1,259,759			1,274	16,744	884,166	1,527,442	246,178	
1902.....	1,983,252	40,416	1,148,319			900	13,000	946,755	1,620,000	190,666	
1903.....	1,750,599	41,677	929,757			3,509	51,129	1,028,246	1,152,000	152,467	
1904.....	2,302,178	48,465	1,226,352			6,074	67,146	917,894	1,760,000	97,455	
1905.....	2,590,329	68,263	1,503,259			8,575	93,301	896,000	1,621,243	252,752	
1906.....	4,696,949	82,185	2,060,143			9,035	91,859	769,458	1,981,169	381,930	
1907.....	5,921,299	90,426	2,505,042			7,196	72,901	1,214,108	1,517,990	303,659	
1908.....	972,146	90,773	2,573,335	704,492	984,350	7,225	82,008	893,717	1,282,024	169,330	
1909.....	6,083,695	87,300	2,301,775	1,011,194	1,314,550	2,470	26,604	1,153,832	1,088,212	141,272	
1910.....	9,647,958	102,215	2,573,603	1,563,714	1,954,646	299	3,734	1,442,842	877,347	111,757	
1911.....	9,679,980	127,414	2,943,108	1,614,730	1,963,439	157	2,587	1,341,467	2,436,190	301,503	
1912.....	12,029,046	136,301	3,137,279	2,714,685	3,134,499			1,680,460	3,282,210	536,346	
1913.....	14,065,028	161,086	3,849,925	2,940,211	3,430,023			1,606,816	3,455,887	527,679	
1914.....	14,550,959	117,573	2,909,806	2,846,061	3,331,601	136	1,210	1,267,700	4,201,497	571,488	
1915.....	18,368,524	136,842	3,574,985	2,390,724	2,812,797	12,341	179,543	918,425	4,197,482	725,115	
1916.....	21,184,791	154,149	5,228,869	2,150,475	2,525,863	27,517	311,460	993,664	5,703,347	1,551,424	
1917.....	22,088,067	153,771	7,228,233	2,079,625	3,274,989	36,725	499,682	983,310	5,015,560	1,363,229	
1918.....	23,535,689	158,259	8,970,797	1,564,360	3,003,571	21,324	835,727	817,357	5,869,649	1,445,577	
1919.....	21,582,264	159,236	10,975,369	2,260,422	4,340,010	8,541	228,898	1,577,576	2,691,695	503,105	
1920.....	22,384,702	199,573	14,792,201	3,013,463	6,545,054	11,016	251,379	2,376,029	880,638	153,724	
1921.....	6,335,083	92,761	4,906,230	2,135,631	5,410,275	2,798	55,696	1,744,760	352,308	44,045	
1922.....	12,867,305	163,706	5,552,723	2,660,935	5,907,300	767	11,503	2,494,236			
1923.....	24,245,766	231,476	7,519,906	3,173,993	6,347,986	3,558	52,650	2,439,598			
1924.....	27,243,004	225,572	6,618,930	2,758,316	4,796,959			2,435,695	1,893,008	246,546	
1925.....	31,105,293	290,387	8,987,459	3,365,802	5,689,991			2,426,887	2,510,141	352,474	
1926.....	38,910,914	279,389	10,095,488	3,727,377	4,535,386			2,702,298	2,674,058	368,886	
1927.....	82,735,938	274,778	10,621,013	4,636,751	5,383,058			2,734,738	3,119,848	403,084	
1928.....	82,797,804	273,033	11,238,360	4,913,820	6,305,396			3,097,295	33,697,949	4,909,791	
1929.....	63,439,528	306,055	13,172,581	5,169,408	7,120,374			3,187,702	55,337,169	10,019,901	
1930.....	76,217,209	242,114	8,390,163	4,865,609	7,031,528			2,464,044	80,310,363	10,425,891	
1931.....	68,103,008	164,296	4,812,886	4,942,323	7,092,895			2,360,908	68,376,985	5,723,154	
1932.....	39,585,847	122,977	3,039,721	2,210,584	3,155,702	78	1,113	1,064,551	67,336,692	4,296,216	
1933.....	35,532,104	158,367	5,211,177	1,517,555	2,128,900	30	343	580,088	69,943,882	5,214,177	
1934.....	34,865,362	155,980	4,936,326	1,613,641	2,294,847	71	1,098	632,322	73,968,545	5,487,948	
1935.....	46,342,747	210,467	7,054,614	1,751,012	2,472,008	346	5,371	593,162	79,050,906	6,162,350	
1936.....	59,280,250	301,287	9,958,183	2,093,130	2,945,074	545	8,508	691,765	66,340,175	6,287,058	
1937.....	93,812,965	410,025	14,505,541	2,578,623	3,537,798	210	3,286	1,053,153	94,653,132	12,378,737	
1938.....	142,407,743	289,793	12,890,195	2,730,320	3,693,188			1,022,194	112,645,797	11,233,039	
1939.....	165,680,869	364,454	15,858,492	3,027,759	4,035,294			1,274,776	117,238,897	11,831,749	
1940.....	218,288,565	346,805	15,619,865	3,854,339	5,432,105	335	5,780	1,546,246	134,166,955	13,532,079	
1941.....	427,746,534	477,846	21,468,840	4,048,749	5,798,188	2,372	42,679	1,944,358	143,783,978	14,502,052	
1942.....	681,192,951	439,459	22,663,283	4,446,416	6,487,078	11,456	343,568	1,741,297	140,911,876	14,212,372	
1943.....	991,499,296										
Total.....		8,211,120	314,677,855			202,500	3,555,894		1,451,368,009	154,086,070	

Data for cement production are not available prior to 1908. Cement was produced in Quebec as early as 1840.
 (b) 1880 to 1886—exports.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Quebec—Continued

—	Feldspar		Gold		Graphite		Iron Ore†		Iron Oxides Ochre	
	tons	\$	fine oz.	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1876										
1877			583	12,057						
1878			868	17,937						
1879			1,160	23,972						
1880			1,605	33,174						
1881			2,741	56,663						
1882			827	17,087						
1883			360	7,787						
1884			422	8,720						
1885			103	2,120						
1886			193	3,981						
1887			79	1,604					350	2,350
1888			181	3,740				13,404	485	3,733
1889			59	1,207	42	1,560		10,710	397	7,900
1890	700	3,500	65	1,350	25	4,000		14,533	794	15,280
1891	685	3,425	87	1,800				22,305	275	5,125
1892	175	525	628	12,987	167	3,763		14,380	900	17,750
1893	575	4,525	759	15,696				22,690	390	5,800
1894			1,412	29,196	5	400		22,076	1,070	17,710
1895			62	1,281	70	5,250		19,492	611	8,690
1896		2,583	145	3,000	94	9,140		17,783	1,339	14,600
1897	972	3,290	44	900	247	12,350		17,630	2,362	16,045
1898	2,500	6,250	295	6,089	100	5,098		22,436	3,905	23,560
1899	3,000	6,000	238	4,916	90	8,000		17,873	2,226	17,450
1900	155	542			302	5,600		19,420	3,919	20,000
1901	534	1,068	145	3,000	220	4,400		5,600	1,966	15,398
1902			391	8,073	100	10,000		15,489	2,233	16,735
1903	18	32	180	3,712				18,524	4,955	30,495
1904			140	2,900	25	2,300		12,035	6,266	32,760
1905			191	3,940				16,152	3,925	24,995
1906			165	3,412	125	8,300		12,681	5,105	34,675
1907					120	5,000		9,933	6,758	36,125
1908					1	165		12,748	5,828	35,570
1909	97	1,710	193	3,990	134	10,176		10,103	22,094	30,440
1910	90	1,800	124	2,565	155	16,000		4,150	5,508	3,940
1911	17	255	613	12,672	374	33,084		4,503	8,252	4,813
1912	100	2,000	642	13,270	604	50,680		3,616	6,479	3,612
1913	74	1,554	701	14,491	103	9,620		1,185	4,232	7,654
1914	98	2,156	1,292	26,708	261	18,886		5,102	26,999	5,987
1915	572	2,005	1,099	22,720	75	5,431			5,980	41,774
1916	4,610	18,075	1,034	21,375	479	75,776		18,886	5,290	51,725
1917	1,188	8,204	1,511	31,235	541	106,305		3,209	8,308	6,248
1918	191	4,279	1,939	40,083	180	40,018		8,311	8,811	58,711
1919	925	13,073	1,470	30,388	20	400		16,488	48,599	9,409
1920	649	10,052	955	19,742	233	31,913		6,330	28,211	17,317
1921	9,737	80,180	635	13,127	38	2,423		321	1,005	11,862
1922	12,472	127,826			24	1,500		960	3,000	19,128
1923	12,026	102,779	667	13,788	45	2,316		526	1,410	8,379
1924	16,147	142,118	883	18,253	46	3,275		1,408	3,771	7,282
1925	11,287	94,730	1,602	33,116	359	30,900		69	186	9,911
1926	13,168	111,136	3,680	76,072	326	29,516		1,408	3,771	123,186
1927	12,730	104,618	8,331	172,217	34	2,043		1,408	3,771	7,146
1928	12,943	104,789	60,006	1,240,434	50	4,668		3,978	11,934	6,985
1929	15,700	133,492	90,798	1,876,961	173	12,652		200	600	6,518
1930	17,074	163,802	141,747	2,930,170	197	9,850		2,029	8,980	89,173
1931	10,381	86,842	300,075	6,471,075				2,244	6,732	100,923
1932	3,390	39,062	401,105	9,417,572				5,278	15,931	5,931
1933	6,183	59,283	382,886	10,950,539	43	2,222		2,023	14,161	102,186
1934	9,207	78,853	390,097	13,458,347	129	6,426		2,288	18,318	109,383
1935	7,002	63,075	470,552	16,568,725	21	1,281		2,566	18,318	6,220
1936	8,115	75,703	666,905	23,361,683				4,229	7,359	113,932
1937	12,285	105,612	711,480	24,894,685				412	1,239	6,590
1938	5,874	62,878	881,263	30,998,426				1,509	10,261	48,205
1939	5,399	60,923	953,377	34,455,998						5,017
1940	8,548	89,004	1,019,175	39,238,238						4,192
1941	14,218	137,160	1,089,339	41,939,552						4,798
1942	16,802	164,588	1,092,388	42,056,938						5,165
Total	260,103	2,285,365	8,693,190	300,717,460	6,377	592,687	465,795	310,156	3,212,748	

Note:—2 tons of garnets valued at \$150 were produced in 1927. * Includes a small production from Ontario.

† From 1911 shipments consisted almost entirely of titanium ores; in 1942 included 187 tons of straight iron ore valued at \$935.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Quebec—Continued

—	Kaolin		Lead		Lime		Magnesitic Dolomite		Mica		Mineral Waters (Natural)		
	tons	\$	pounds	\$	bushels	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	imp.gal.	\$	
1886					401,700	75,700					6,991		
1887					424,316	79,137					8,276		
1888					356,646	61,489					(a)		
1889					187,220	36,831					1,496		
1890			105,000	4,704	116,593	23,274					9,590		
1891			88,665	3,857	506,700	77,462					37,000		
1892											23,000		
1893			3,931	146									
1894													
1895													
1896													
1897			177,084	6,340							26,000		
1898			221,760	8,382							106,375		
1899											133,000		
1900			11,200	490							106,000		
1901			318,052	13,784							120,000		
1902			420,000	17,090							66		
1903											34,304		
1904											74,119		
1905											76,487		
1906					923,563	201,816					109,672		
1907					1,053,856	262,990				283	159,334		
1908					857,700	201,357				318	224,197		
1909					1,281,827	315,633				148	82,613	75,533	
1910					1,227,555	299,126			120	840	128	93,298	
1911					1,428,392	356,453			330	2,503	316	87,295	
1912	20	160			1,727,014	474,595			323	2,160	217	69,465	
1913	500	5,000			1,616,446	418,008			991	5,531	196	81,044	
1914	1,000	10,000			1,767,935	389,064			1,714	9,645	196	81,044	
1915	1,300	13,000	40,401	2,262	1,351,306	274,831			515	3,335	246	62,794	
1916	1,750	17,500	698,760	59,485	1,498,845	267,119	14,779	126,584	358	2,240	217	50,390	
1917	533	9,594	1,378,001	153,468	1,470,486	335,012	54,778	554,304	14,779	126,584	844	192,343	
1918	863	19,299	2,110,059	195,180	1,527,784	418,888	58,090	728,275	54,778	554,304	774	286,730	
1919	759	13,744	2,280,000	158,825	1,796,822	493,762	39,365	1,016,765	58,090	728,275	481	229,119	
1920	683	15,022	905,472	80,949	2,108,203	826,044	11,273	328,465	39,365	1,016,765	2,429	218,437	
1921	124	1,888	595,881	34,215	2,040,451	790,503	18,378	512,756	11,273	328,465	737	281,460	
1922	1,197	17,866			2,259,313	689,799	2,927	74,109	18,378	512,756	484	41,172	
1923	163	2,369	520,041	37,334	2,357,928	634,213	2,849	76,294	2,927	74,109	1,360	97,748	
1924			1,058,983	85,820	2,386,445	699,937	4,801	134,382	2,849	76,294	1,545	216,684	
1925			2,051,100	187,060	2,542,237	673,330	3,873	101,356	4,801	134,382	1,677	185,020	
1926			3,729,636	251,788	2,849,635	766,116	5,576	122,325	3,873	101,356	2,415	187,800	
1927			6,496,577	341,461	3,075,819	806,665	4,571	137,431	5,576	122,325	1,664	170,118	
1928			6,218,336	284,520	3,260,857	896,782	7,337	230,309	4,571	137,431	1,454	99,194	
1929			5,358,304	270,616	4,768,343	1,264,194	13,195	346,990	7,337	230,309	1,101	54,224	
1930					3,695,714	967,650	13,336	336,162	13,195	346,990	1,062	72,630	
1931					3,185,600	804,218	11,411	295,579	13,336	336,162	430	61,729	
1932					2,680,371	587,901		262,860	11,411	295,579	290	30,601	
1933					3,152,400	647,558		360,128		262,860	41	4,076	
1934					3,105,429	631,984		382,927		360,128	256	39,060	
1935			2,047,624	64,156	3,327,800	678,866		486,084		382,927	322	85,967	
1936			2,047,689	80,126	3,807,257	718,585		768,742		486,084	373	74,894	
1937			1,521,182	77,732	4,466,086	909,116		677,207		768,742	272	63,123	
1938					3,923,257	843,331		420,261		677,207	546	124,594	
1939					4,603,200	983,072		474,418		420,261	218	72,982	
1940					6,669,114	1,480,466		897,016		474,418	434	122,243	
1941	2	30			8,757,571	2,062,744		831,041		897,016	436	202,583	
1942	408	6,130	437,634	14,713	9,959,314	2,323,707		1,059,374		831,041	802	284,563	
Total...	9,302	131,602	40,841,372	2,434,503				12,259,568		1,329	285,263	129,062	723,470

* Data are not available by provinces from 1892-1905.

(a) No record.

NOTE: One bushel of lime equals 70 pounds.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Quebec—Continued

Year	Molybdenite		Peat		Phosphate (b)		Pyrites (Sulphur content) (c)		Quartz		Sand and Gravel	
	pounds	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1878					9,919	195,831						
1879					6,604	101,470						
1880					11,673	175,664						
1881					9,497	182,339						
1882					16,585	302,019		2,300				
1883					19,668	427,168						
1884					20,946	415,350		42,906				
1885					28,535	490,331						
1886					19,435	288,503		34,600				
1887					19,589	264,452		30,000				
1888					20,396	219,779						
1889					27,552	287,400						
1890					27,172	309,980			200	1,000		
1891					20,244	206,416						
1892					10,231	134,964						
1893					7,650	60,076			100	500		
1894					6,861	41,166						
1895					1,822	9,565						
1896					570	3,420			10	50		
1897					908	3,984						
1898					632	3,180			284	570		
1899					1,270	7,674			600	1,260		
1900					1,270	6,090						
1901					1,033	6,280						
1902					856	4,953						
1903					1,329	8,214						
1904					817	4,500						
1905					1,300	8,425						
1906					600	4,500						
1907					408	3,410						
1908					598	5,900	26,598	159,588				
1909					525	4,800	35,300	130,009				
1910			70	280	1,456	12,386	24,242	102,162	805	1,006		
1911			200	800	586	4,909	39,122	247,555		684		
1912			500	2,000	164	1,640	60,849	243,396	556	1,240		243,126
1913			2,000	8,000	385	3,643	87,314	349,265	1,008	2,000		638,778
1914					554	4,875	117,698	470,792	847	847		370,713
1915					200	2,400	142,735	570,940	778	778		260,983
1916					190	2,340	130,639	523,272	1,149	1,436	934,746	212,884
1917	216,693	216,693			123	1,230	122,882	501,351	550	1,788	998,600	265,282
1918	333,318	383,315			140	1,200	124,871	507,802	1,730	5,383	(a)	(a)
1919	83,002	69,203	486	4,811	22	300	52,746	203,222	2,221	7,773	(a)	(a)
1920							14,817	44,451	1,986	5,558		431,826
1921					30	450	1,986	10,463	5,994	29,824	700,669	110,752
1922					131	1,320			10,994	53,023	905,101	156,940
1923					30	600			13,376	68,936	1,055,817	206,175
1924	18,739	9,370					4,032	10,619	17,893	87,267	2,197,145	414,428
1925	22,350	11,176			16	189	12,250	36,750	6,459	30,064	2,203,196	533,850
1926	20,943	10,472			40	800	14,100	42,117	24,550	107,779	5,233,696	1,490,674
1927					31	399	13,021	42,795	49,141	132,615	8,615,738	1,880,931
1928					91	1,126	1,552	12,061	64,577	143,067	8,136,341	1,701,282
1929	16,150	6,400	1,607	8,839	40	800	9,926	73,119	46,444	132,532	6,203,231	1,534,699
1930			2,219	9,330	40	760	12,653	93,038	49,561	119,668	6,581,807	1,750,690
1931			1,170	5,937			14,586	108,617	26,987	69,759	7,657,964	1,952,959
1932			762	2,286	1,316	12,333	17,954	133,838	20,123	71,645	3,458,128	893,896
1933			681	2,549	105	805	19,167	146,261	28,294	109,533	3,356,232	942,429
1934					81	683	4,908	50,398	57,208	229,817	3,672,582	980,454
1935					116	1,043	7,370	47,779	51,948	226,839	5,268,987	1,442,468
1936			45	255	525	4,927	43,084	282,743	78,975	320,634	5,490,280	1,418,231
1937					100	900	28,534	194,496	127,535	448,327	9,476,000	2,637,495
1938					208	1,886	16,580	98,261	85,153	315,251	12,523,985	3,532,873
1939	2,240	600			157	1,712	61,476	275,951	104,827	369,172	10,050,985	2,703,032
1940	22,251	10,280			358	4,039	61,728	212,012	109,090	321,891	12,177,624	3,127,931
1941	196,600	88,470	*7,265	173,639	2,487	33,376	146,826	575,422	147,318	388,948	11,681,390	2,673,300
1942	222,276	131,906	*12,982	197,560	930	12,973	168,832	675,965	203,219	543,817	11,026,249	2,485,853
Total	1,154,562	937,885	29,987	416,286	307,154	4,304,017			1,343,038	4,352,281		

(a) Included with other products.

(b) 1878-1885 exports and include a quantity of Ontario phosphate cleared through Montreal.

(c) 1871-1899 tons of pyrites shipped; data 1890-1907 not recorded by provinces, 1908-1927 tonnage of pyrites shipped 1928-1942 sulphur content of pyrites shipped.

* Moss only.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Quebec—Continued

Year	Selenium		Silver		Stone						Slatet			
	pounds	¢	fine oz.	¢	Granite (b)		Limestone (b)		Marble (b)		Sandstone (b)		tons	¢
					tons	¢	tons	¢	tons	¢	tons	¢		
1932	22,131	16,600	628,902	109,184	143,590	541,680	1,622,902	1,327,688	9,832	208,502	470,671	275,022	.....	.....
1933	48,764	73,146	471,410	178,951	131,327	408,267	1,124,248	840,016	7,863	42,263	73,425	55,251	.....	.....
1934	206,421	306,328	470,254	223,187	69,428	488,477	1,024,658	653,815	6,366	47,423	86,864	55,522	.....	.....
1935	168,417	208,098	668,836	433,338	137,008	898,685	1,343,933	1,037,320	10,372	43,360	104,820	122,301	.....	.....
1936	208,531	360,759	724,390	320,872	137,019	490,283	1,253,243	1,058,847	17,813	133,243	72,228	102,368	.....	.....
1937	217,652	378,127	908,500	407,524	218,743	611,193	1,633,453	1,473,653	14,899	94,343	70,120	65,424	.....	.....
1938	23,841	42,175	1,189,405	517,157	203,446	757,531	1,850,535	1,722,260	2,388	18,330	12,967	51,010	.....	.....
1939	43,510	83,104	1,340,450	512,705	306,662	1,276,860	1,904,535	1,782,433	7,868	186,632	112,403	150,752	.....	.....
1940	203,182	388,039	1,657,082	634,016	316,372	1,202,708	2,370,324	2,567,422	8,707	69,632	72,378	129,179	.....	.....
1941	526,208	626,319	1,655,042	697,865	1,178,765	846,129	3,370,575	2,567,422	10,309	99,516	76,828	82,701	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,449,840	2,320,864	2,565,029	9,429	58,714	72,894	92,724	.....	.....
Total	1,468,937	2,662,715	17,869,523	9,025,128	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(b) Data not available prior to 1908. (c) Data not available by kinds. Total values for all grades were:—1918, \$952,402; 1919, 1,441,919, and 1920, 2,189,425. †1903 to 1919 inclusive recorded in squares.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Quebec—Concluded

—	Talc and Soapstone		Tellurium		Zinc (a)		Other Products
	tons	\$	pounds	\$	pounds	\$	\$
1886.....	50	400					
1887.....	100	800					
1888.....	140	280					
1889.....	195	1,170					
1890.....	917	1,239					
1891.....							
1892.....	1,374	6,240					
1893.....	717	1,920					
1894.....	916	1,640					
1895.....	475	2,138					
1896.....	410	1,230					
1897.....	157	350					
1898.....	405	1,000			788,000	36,011	
1899.....	450	1,960					
1900.....					22,400	983	
1901.....							
1902.....							
1903.....							
1904.....							
1905.....							
1906.....							
1907.....							
1908.....							959,920
1909.....							
1910.....							
1911.....							
1912.....							
1913.....					670,000	6,700	24,063
1914.....					1,938,000	10,017	5,180
1915.....					600,000	16,500	6,390
1916.....					1,663,200	212,956	129,275
1917.....					1,786,740	159,038	351
1918.....					2,802,928	228,691	182,902
1919.....					1,752,000	128,562	248,707
1920.....	150	1,050			1,120,200	85,931	
1921.....							
1922.....	150	4,950					
1923.....	590	19,993			366,240	24,197	
1924.....	449	20,273			2,909,008	184,547	
1925.....	704	30,130			9,936,000	757,322	
1926.....	885	38,209			12,904,178	956,199	
1927.....	1,276	51,504			17,189,046	1,064,690	
1928.....		40,171			21,057,760	1,156,745	
1929.....		47,986			19,653,440	1,058,731	
1930.....		50,168			9,754,160	351,150	
1931.....		34,439					
1932.....		46,751					
1933.....		47,680					
1934.....		44,297					
1935.....		32,053	1,708	3,416	5,322,844	164,955	
1936.....		32,770	19,502	34,519	6,896,123	228,606	
1937.....		40,513	26,439	45,739	8,566,927	419,951	
1938.....		35,038	41,577	71,512	5,315,852	163,356	
1939.....		41,471	2,940	4,769	28,758,759	882,606	
1940.....		74,905			27,696,721	944,735	
1941.....		155,925			46,389,581	1,582,349	*
1942.....	14,369	136,529			73,940,811	2,522,121	(b)
Total.....		1,047,172	92,166	159,955		13,347,649	1,556,788

(a) 1898-1900, pounds of zinc contained in ore or concentrates shipped from the mines; 1913-1915, pounds of ore shipped from the mines; 1916-1942, pounds of zinc recovered by Canadian smelters and estimated recoveries by foreign smelters.

* 101 tons barite valued at \$308 and 989 pounds tungsten concentrates worth \$627.

(b) Includes:—6,349,074 pounds arsenic valued at \$428,562; 141,081 pounds magnesium (produced in Ontario from Quebec brucite) valued at \$62,076 and 2,981 pounds tungsten concentrates worth \$2,612.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Ontario

—	Actinolite		Arsenic		Asbestos		Barite		Bismuth		Cement (d)	
	tons	\$	pounds	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	pounds	\$	barrels	\$
1885			880,000	17,600								
1886			240,000	5,460								
1887			60,000	1,200								
1888			60,000	1,200								
1889												
1890			50,000	1,500								
1891			40,000	1,000								
1892												
1893												
1894			14,000	420								
1895												
1896												
1897	205	1,845										
1898												
1899			114,000	4,872								
1900			606,000	22,725								
1901	521	3,126	1,390,000	41,676								
1902	550	4,400	1,600,000	48,000								
1903	550	3,108	514,000	15,420								
1904												
1905												
1906			402,000	14,058								
1907			660,000	36,209								
1908			1,431,000	41,060							1,519,930	1,910,630
1909			2,258,000	64,100							2,462,027	3,084,218
1910	30	330	3,004,000	75,328							2,504,650	3,150,479
1911	67	736	4,194,000	76,237							3,090,786	3,741,039
1912	92	1,000	4,090,000	89,262							3,044,713	3,372,897
1913	66	720	3,384,000	101,463							3,992,988	4,311,183
1914	119	1,304	3,474,000	104,015							2,775,142	3,062,129
1915	220	2,420	4,792,000	147,830							2,407,670	2,597,807
1916	250	2,750	4,372,000	202,349							2,230,386	2,312,677
1917	120	1,320	5,312,000	658,231	10	2,150					1,676,904	2,267,610
1918	228	2,508	4,964,000	520,525			60	1,020			1,220,003	1,976,815
1919	80	880	5,718,000	488,706							2,025,280	3,680,585
1920	100	1,160	3,662,000	425,617							2,035,594	4,377,814
1921	78	975	2,982,000	233,763							2,723,071	6,424,356
1922	50	575	4,116,000	299,940							3,104,386	6,393,566
1923	53	583	5,158,617	582,785	6	2,600	200	4,180			3,296,428	5,855,589
1924	90	1,225	3,745,225	313,281	172	91,900			12,863	27,913	3,564,499	5,668,671
1925	40	500	2,156,441	113,324	2	901			19,667	18,566	3,462,358	5,253,911
1926	80	1,000	4,055,477	135,549	14	3,935			6,440	6,440	3,398,860	4,792,857
1927	86	1,075	4,961,178	197,668					2,072	1,003	3,751,786	5,144,326
1928	70	875	4,097,226	178,149					14,002	5,067	3,911,795	5,520,897
1929	30	375	3,742,913	154,887					27,446	23,413	4,624,712	6,608,246
1930	34	437	2,750,887	109,932					12,732	6,366	3,942,690	5,779,404
1931	35	456	3,575,936	135,170					7,331	3,532	3,470,056	5,006,826
1932			2,424,342	98,714					10,798	7,289	1,599,342	2,288,975
1933			1,468,022	56,534			20	60	7,580	3,731	1,095,345	1,587,812
1934	30	365	1,647,513	56,412					7,552	3,444	1,702,128	2,403,590
1935			2,558,789	75,326					7,079	6,796	1,243,836	1,752,148
1936			1,365,606	42,491					3,552	3,516	1,542,463	2,180,895
1937			1,389,426	41,032	1	250			5,711	5,654	2,650,652	3,657,067
1938			2,175,646	56,538					9,516	9,754	1,818,032	2,555,214
1939			1,741,917	52,257	18	720		3,639			1,709,263	2,437,777
1940			2,093,275	62,798			305	4,577			24,620	2,355,352
1941			1,482,000	64,171							17,789	3,515,247
1942			1,504,049	152,331							7,499	4,019,656
											2,333	3,998,294
Totals	3,874	36,048	118,477,485	6,479,115	223	102,456	585	13,476	187,962	170,702	91,485,263	132,664,207

In 1925 Ontario produced 1,751 pounds of antimony valued at \$206 and in 1926 some 1,596 pounds worth \$281 were produced.

In 1929 4,456 pounds beryl crystals, \$114.

(d) Data not available prior to 1908; cement was produced in Ontario as early as 1867.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Ontario—Continued

—	Chromite		Clay Products	Cobalt		Copper		Corundum		Diatomite	
	tons	\$	\$	pounds	\$	pounds	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1886			881,039			165,000	18,150				
1887			1,187,453			322,524	36,284				
1888			1,123,671								
1889			1,182,397			1,466,752	201,678				
1890			1,347,278			1,303,065	205,233				
1891			1,076,154			4,127,697	531,234				
1892			1,313,877			2,203,795	254,638				
1893						3,641,504	391,461				
1894						5,207,679	497,854				
1895						4,576,337	492,414				
1896						3,167,256	344,698				
1897						5,500,652	621,023				
1898			1,449,536			8,375,223	1,007,539				
1899			1,828,936			5,723,324	1,007,877				
1900			2,009,915			6,740,058	1,091,215	3	300		
1901			2,222,620			8,695,831	1,401,507	387	46,415		
1902			2,149,451			7,408,202	864,278	768	84,465		
1903			2,402,520			7,172,533	949,285	703	77,510		
1904			2,306,200	32,000	19,960	4,913,594	630,070	993	109,545		
1905			2,696,500	236,000	100,000	8,779,259	1,368,686	1,644	149,153		
1906			3,136,870	642,000	80,704	10,638,231	2,050,838	2,274	204,973		
1907			3,123,372	1,478,000	104,426	14,104,337	2,821,432	1,892	177,922		
1908			2,476,152	2,448,000	111,118	15,005,171	1,981,883	1,089	100,398		
1909			3,425,841	3,066,000	94,965	15,746,699	2,044,237	1,491	162,492		
1910			3,667,810	2,196,000	54,699	19,259,016	2,453,213	1,870	198,680		
1911			3,916,575	1,704,000	170,890	17,932,263	2,219,297	1,472	161,873		
1912			4,864,700	1,868,000	314,381	22,250,601	3,635,971	1,960	239,091		
1913			5,220,467	1,642,000	420,386	25,885,929	3,952,522	1,177	137,036		
1914			3,979,606	889,027	571,710	28,948,211	3,937,536	548	72,176		
1915			2,254,863	504,212	536,268	39,361,464	6,799,693	262	33,138		
1916			2,145,036	840,536	924,590	44,997,035	12,240,094	67	10,307		
1917			2,575,304	1,079,572	1,727,315	42,867,774	11,651,461	188	32,153		
1918			2,434,215	1,347,544	3,368,860	47,074,475	11,593,502	137	26,112		
1919			4,574,796	530,371	1,325,928	24,346,623	4,550,627				
1920			5,613,488	546,023	1,365,058	32,059,993	5,596,392	196	24,547		
1921			5,183,125	251,986	755,958	12,821,385	1,602,930	403	55,965		
1922			6,944,218	569,960	1,852,370	10,943,636	1,464,477				
1923			6,270,615	888,061	2,530,974	31,656,800	4,565,227				
1924			5,089,299	948,704	1,682,395	37,113,193	4,833,622				
1925			5,195,084	1,116,492	2,328,517	39,718,777	5,577,311				
1926			5,356,469	664,778	1,136,014	41,312,867	4,828,964				
1927			5,853,035	880,590	1,764,534	45,341,295	4,946,533				
1928			6,177,664	954,860	1,671,900	66,607,510	8,770,149				
1929			6,830,162	929,415	1,801,915	88,879,853	14,622,572				
1930			5,221,214	694,163	1,144,007	127,718,871	15,187,259			10	140
1931			3,552,800	521,051	651,179	112,882,625	9,096,463			60	840
1932			1,639,508	490,631	587,957	77,055,413	4,407,928			11	309
1933			1,024,579	466,702	597,752	145,504,720	10,118,847			28	1,298
1934	40	480	1,261,006	594,671	592,497	205,059,539	14,822,704			46	1,920
1935		9,576	1,370,225	681,419	512,705	252,027,928	19,295,965			100	4,600
1936		5,070	1,573,936	887,591	804,676	287,914,078	26,898,920			40	2,000
1937		39,964	2,033,845	507,064	848,145	322,039,208	41,716,364			38	1,868
1938			2,083,496	459,226	790,913	309,030,106	30,405,500				
1939			2,346,638	732,561	1,213,454	328,429,665	32,637,305			5	280
1940			2,508,540	794,359	1,235,220	347,931,013	34,742,229				
1941			3,087,616	263,257	255,904	333,829,767	33,192,644				
1942			2,549,486	83,871	88,444	308,282,414	30,625,404				
Totals		55,690		35,430,697	36,138,688	4,022,068,770	443,802,939	19,524	2,104,251	338	13,255

* Exclusive of cobalt in ore placed on government stock pile at Deloro, Ontario.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Ontario—Continued

Year	Feldspar		Fluorspar		Gold		Graphite		Gypsum †	
	tons	\$	tons	\$	fine oz.	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1876									120	180
1877									489	675
1878									579	720
1879									875	1,240
1880									657	1,040
1881									1,249	1,946
1882									462	837
1883									688	1,254
1884									525	787
1885									5,826	12,000
1886									8,560	11,715
1887					327	6,760			6,700	10,200
1888									7,382	13,128
1889									6,200	8,075
1890									5,660	18,000
1891					97	2,000			4,320	5,389
1892					844	7,118			2,898	10,193
1893					708	14,637			2,369	6,187
1894					1,917	39,624			2,420	6,840
1895					3,015	62,320			3,305	7,786
1896					5,563	115,000	650	13,000	4,661	4,661
1897					9,157	189,294	100	3,000	1,461	4,201
1898					12,863	265,889	300	6,000	1,087	4,201
1899					20,394	421,591	1,220	16,179	1,020	3,978
1900	163	570			14,391	297,495	1,500	24,000	1,085	4,331
1901	4,816	9,632			11,844	244,837	1,750	31,500	1,504	5,692
1902	7,576	15,152			11,118	229,828	795	15,900	1,917	7,699
1903	13,910	18,934			9,096	188,036	728	23,745	2,720	21,988
1904	11,083	22,166			1,935	40,000	367	8,380	2,380	18,350
1905	11,700	23,400	12	84	4,402	91,000	481	16,255	1,853	23,834
1906	16,948	40,890			3,202	66,193	262	10,000	2,865	24,420
1907	12,584	29,819			3,212	66,398	459	11,000	10,404	52,417
1908	7,877	21,099			3,212	66,398	210	5,040	10,380	42,456
1909	12,686	38,664			1,569	32,425	730	37,624	11,731	48,278
1910	15,719	45,867	2	15	3,089	63,849	1,237	58,087	15,055	67,229
1911	17,706	51,684	34	238	2,062	42,625	1,895	36,492	27,399	98,018
1912	13,633	28,916	40	240	86,523	1,788,596	2,059	66,442	59,119	176,056
1913	16,716	59,241			219,801	4,543,690	2,386	88,317	81,219	204,033
1914	17,962	68,668			268,264	5,545,509	2,560	118,792	81,172	190,422
1915	13,987	55,796			406,577	8,404,693	3,476	249,586	36,668	116,086
1916	14,878	53,332	1,284	10,238	492,481	10,180,485	3,173	296,587	49,947	130,138
1917	18,274	81,622	4,249	68,756	423,261	8,749,581	2,934	208,852	38,214	151,564
1918	18,591	108,449	7,187	150,779	411,976	8,516,299	1,459	99,821	58,899	278,120
1919	13,754	73,158	3,425	59,281	505,739	10,454,553	1,957	133,704	74,707	404,162
1920	37,224	270,843	3,758	68,475	564,995	14,640,082	1,899	63,439	84,790	433,053
1921	20,115	150,457	116	1,744	708,213	14,640,082	573	29,853	110,227	621,668
1922	15,255	120,576	284	3,905	1,000,340	20,088,904	1,068	65,557	99,958	542,317
1923	17,199	134,822	64	597	971,704	20,088,904	1,288	72,842	88,121	467,097
1924	28,657	216,422	76	1,343	1,241,728	25,668,795	2,210	127,863	82,020	491,833
1925	17,394	141,059	12	200	1,461,039	30,202,357	2,401	165,344	89,987	496,059
1926	22,783	199,102			1,497,215	30,950,180	1,795	109,613	83,998	500,688
1927	17,119	154,533			1,627,050	33,634,108	1,047	52,373	85,811	553,271
1928	18,984	180,153			1,578,434	32,629,126	1,288	90,522	100,347	832,689
1929	21,737	206,979	70	1,120	1,622,267	33,535,234	1,338	86,542	94,946	776,069
1930	9,722	104,667	80	1,240	1,736,012	35,888,532	548	32,149	53,358	374,469
1931	7,962	100,119	49	620	2,085,814	44,980,280	346	18,483	35,655	186,175
1932	3,657	42,920	32	464	2,280,105	53,534,743	362	16,145	24,460	112,319
1933	4,387	45,350	73	1,064	2,155,519	61,647,843	1,389	64,908	33,234	141,389
1934	7,302	61,665	150	2,100	2,220,336	78,133,624	1,761	78,500	38,247	164,807
1935	8,656	75,003	75	900	2,378,503	83,318,960		88,812	40,191	182,783
1936	8,409	70,840	75	900	2,550	90,522,454		125,343	53,780	233,895
1937	9,061	72,610	150	2,550	2,896,477	101,883,578		41,500	57,503	242,470
1938	8,106	65,964	217	3,908	4,995	3,088,076		61,684	59,440	260,792
1939	7,061	51,056	240	4,437	58,952	3,261,688		94,038	75,271	313,512
1940	12,907	98,619	4,437	58,952	93,867	3,194,308		132,924	90,599	276,459
1941	11,822	107,124	5,234	4,340	113,957	2,763,819		117,904	82,796	304,170
1942	5,468	49,353	4,340	113,957	2,763,819	106,407,032				
Totals...	581,520	3,567,295	35,756	652,530	47,962,215	1403480814		3,396,083	2,254,264	10,910,648

† 1876 to 1885, inclusive, exports.
 Garnets.—1923—1,245 tons, value \$100,000
 1924— 360 " " " 7,200
 Garnet schist 1941—16 tons, value \$160
 1942—17 " " " 176
 Grinding pebbles—1920—560 tons, value not available.
 1925—105 " " " 945
 1926— 64 " " " 576

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Ontario—Continued

—	Iron Ore		Lead		Lime		Mica		Mineral Waters (Natural)	
	tons	\$	pounds	\$	bushels	\$	tons	\$	imp. gals	\$
1886	16,032				783,450	140,290		22,017		
1887	16,598				1,239,451	178,153		21,540		
1888	16,894				1,296,343	169,194	15	30,207		
1889					1,622,892	136,814		27,222		
1890					1,234,975	185,602		58,484		
1892					1,227,681	152,286		44,510		
1893								81,745		
1894										
1895										
1896	15,270				1,880,000	222,000		*		
1897	2,770				*	*		50,000		
1898	21,111				2,620,000	308,000		12,000		
1899	25,120				4,342,500	535,000		29,475		
1900	52,950				3,933,000	544,000		60,000		
1901	272,538				4,100,000	550,000		40,000		
1902	359,288				4,300,000	617,000	993	101,600		
1903	209,634		50,000	2,119	3,400,000	520,000		103,738		
1904	141,601		885,000	38,135	2,600,000	406,800		84,290		
1905	193,464		284,212	13,378	3,100,000	424,700		68,563		
1906	141,078	337,918	2,200,000	124,454	2,885,000	496,785	291	144,579		
1907	207,769	488,324			2,333,879	393,474	456	88,402		
1908	216,177	528,475			2,087,731	358,507	288	57,258		61,526
1909	21,956	61,954			2,619,553	434,147	241	54,484		92,610
1910	90,879	257,781			2,988,020	476,137	442	103,090		111,369
1911	5,379	12,577			3,360,265	538,902	373	59,212		136,778
1912	14,567	28,125			3,376,193	573,269	384	62,932		131,529
1913	110,135	237,976	33,000	1,537	3,254,482	573,209	478	68,816		138,072
1914	55,635	124,459			3,393,078	556,850	349	46,267		115,215
1915	86,047	173,120	88,985	4,983	1,903,914	328,515	200	41,515		95,788
1916	137,399	385,381	685,932	58,393	2,031,396	367,115	364	62,896		110,333
1917	152,764	542,097	1,586,711	176,712	2,846,850	668,368	392	72,121		135,231
1918	109,942	464,188	1,084,366	155,804	2,660,791	762,976	266	42,431		145,400
1919	5,562	45,520	1,487,586	103,625	3,578,834	1,143,973	325	55,351		55,958
1920	6,683	54,266	2,255,520	201,643	5,109,635	1,962,086	1,466	94,562		14,473
1921	48	242	3,312,493	190,203	3,530,547	1,344,188	218	28,891	308,647	14,438
1922			2,890,397	180,216	4,980,183	1,767,543	1,989	54,515	209,072	10,528
1923			4,401,494	315,983	6,002,621	1,893,663	1,980	110,290	227,030	14,047
1924	5,358	18,878	5,065,368	409,687	5,419,307	1,840,152	2,414	172,252	201,670	13,133
1925			7,209,534	657,510	6,304,831	2,044,125	1,605	82,663	183,012	25,452
1926			7,398,795	580,730	6,522,747	2,051,446	881	59,086	208,400	27,277
1927			7,990,709	528,729	6,946,630	2,198,239	-1,284	75,183	293,200	12,811
1928			6,814,757	402,289	7,919,600	2,467,843	2,559	32,944	253,630	27,890
1929			4,769,506	294,431	10,575,943	3,364,411	2,991	45,919	309,700	13,651
1930			2,193,856	116,034	7,201,886	2,177,587	740	34,275	214,200	20,754
1931			985,633	41,647	4,218,857	1,222,270	1,049	23,465	197,540	8,578
1932			86,477	1,828	4,762,943	1,273,230	268	2,752	61,208	2,473
1933			29,910	692	4,176,943	1,227,197	666	9,371	29,794	2,347
1934			21,558	525	5,548,314	1,536,289	618	9,059	21,775	1,622
1935			22,532	706	6,289,714	1,696,867	255	7,144	19,900	1,477
1936			17,442	683	7,045,514	1,946,060	529	11,433	23,100	1,117
1937			29,849	1,525	8,413,343	2,152,644	399	9,137	26,700	889
1938			22,363	748	7,727,843	1,989,259	252	6,445	28,416	2,586
1939	123,598	341,504	39,130	1,240	8,635,971	2,236,952	564	22,978	19,140	1,602
1940	414,603	1,211,305	345,455	11,614	10,646,686	2,752,787	455	31,962	31,638	2,426
1941	516,037	1,426,057	1,622,823	54,559	12,317,857	3,246,648	794	47,047	36,623	14,469
1942	545,119	1,516,142	3,183,159	107,018	11,877,085	3,125,574	1,400	89,243	28,023	14,189
Totals.	4,340,111	8,256,379	69,684,552	4,779,380	239,225,378	60,279,126		2,855,361		1,573,038

10 tons iron oxides at \$160 in 1911.

The value of molybdenite produced to the end of 1938 totalled \$157,811, including the following outputs: 1838: 14,000 lb. value \$4,500. 1937: 16,000 lb. value \$8,147. 1931: 1,222 lb. value \$280. 1918: 42,931 lb. value \$49,371. 1917: 68,213 lb. value \$68,213. 1915: 23,300 lb. value \$25,800 and \$1,500 worth in 1914. 482 pounds valued at \$216 were produced in 1939 and 423 pounds valued at \$150 in 1942. Magnesium metal was produced in Ontario for the first time in 1942, the recovery from Ontario dolomite totalling 473,910 pounds worth \$208,520.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Ontario—Continued

—	Natural Gas		Nephe- line Syenite	Nickel		Peat		Petroleum		Phosphate (a)			
	M cu. ft.	\$		\$	pounds	\$	tons	\$	barrels	\$	tons	\$	
1870.										1,200	13,600		
1871.										200	2,100		
1872.													
1873.													
1874.													
1875.													
1876.													
1877.													
1878.										* 824	12,278		
1879.										* 1,842	20,565		
1880.										* 1,387	14,422		
1881.									368,987	* 2,471	36,117		
1882.									389,573	* 568	6,338		
1883.									472,866	* 50	500		
1884.									571,000	* 763	8,890		
1885.									587,563	* 434	5,962		
1886.									584,061	525,655	1,060	15,735	
1887.									713,728	556,708	4,101	55,363	
1888.									695,203	713,695	2,089	22,506	
1889.				830,477	498,286				704,690	653,600	3,436	29,262	
1890.				1,435,742	933,232				795,030	902,734	4,581	51,065	
1891.				4,035,347	2,421,208				755,298	1,010,211	3,344	35,187	
1892.		150,000		2,413,717	1,399,956				779,753	984,438	1,701	22,460	
1893.		376,233		3,982,982	2,071,151				798,406	874,255	240	1,886	
1894.		313,754		4,907,430	1,870,958				829,104	835,322			
1895.		423,032		3,888,525	1,360,984				726,138	1,086,738			
1896.		276,301		3,397,113	1,188,990				726,822	1,155,647			
1897.		325,873		3,997,647	1,399,176				709,857	1,011,546			
1898.		322,123		5,517,690	1,820,838				758,391	1,061,747	101	505	
1899.		387,271		5,744,000	2,067,840				808,570	1,202,020	1,721	10,326	
1900.		417,094		7,080,227	3,327,707	400	1,200		710,498	1,151,007	145	1,015	
1901.		339,476		9,189,047	4,594,523	220	600		622,392	1,008,275			
1902.		195,992		10,693,410	5,025,903	475	1,663		530,624	951,190			
1903.		196,535		12,505,510	5,002,204	1,100	3,300		486,637	1,048,874			
1904.		253,524		10,547,883	4,219,153	800	2,400		503,474	935,895			
1905.		316,476		18,876,315	7,550,526	80	260		634,095	856,028			
1906.		533,446		21,490,955	8,948,834	474	1,422		569,753	761,760	250	1,875	
1907.		746,499		21,189,793	9,535,407	50	200		788,872	1,057,088	416	2,608	
1908.		949,297		19,143,111	8,231,538	60	180		527,987	747,102	998	8,894	
1909.		1,145,307		26,282,991	9,461,877	60	240		420,765	559,604	473	3,254	
1910.		1,271,303		37,271,033	11,181,310	771	2,324		314,410	386,724	22	192	
1911.	10,863,871	1,807,513		34,098,744	10,229,623	1,263	3,017		288,631	354,054	35	297	
1912.	12,529,463	2,036,245		44,841,542	13,452,463	200	900		240,657	341,251			
1913.	12,474,745	2,055,768		49,676,772	14,903,032	600	2,100		225,969	402,677			
1914.	14,094,521	2,215,808		45,517,937	13,655,381	685	2,470		212,693	338,182	400	2,400	
1915.	15,211,523	2,622,838		68,308,657	20,492,597	300	1,050		214,444	299,149	17	102	
1916.	17,953,109	2,765,105		82,958,564	29,035,497	300	1,500		196,778	389,621	13	174	
1917.	19,868,035	3,641,587		84,330,280	33,732,112				202,991	473,477	26	256	
1918.	13,029,524	2,884,460		92,507,293	37,002,917				288,692	777,737			
1919.	11,024,041	2,690,400		44,544,883	17,817,953	500	1,750		219,804	625,342	2	31	
1920.	10,529,374	2,920,731		61,335,706	24,534,282	4,550	18,650		180,071	726,286			
1921.	8,422,774	3,080,130		19,293,060	6,752,571	1,666	6,664		172,859	559,198			
1922.	8,060,114	4,076,296		17,597,123	6,158,993	3,000	14,500		164,731	526,316	59	476	
1923.	8,128,413	4,066,244		62,453,843	18,332,077				159,400	478,149			
1924.	7,150,078	3,798,381		69,536,350	19,470,178				154,368	441,952			
1925.	7,143,962	3,958,006		73,857,114	15,946,672	1,370	8,394		143,134	386,555			
1926.	7,764,996	4,409,593		65,714,294	14,374,163				137,850	379,221			
1927.	7,311,215	4,331,780		66,798,717	15,262,171				139,606	288,347	82	824	
1928.	7,632,800	4,535,312		96,755,578	22,318,907	1,497	5,845		134,094	249,737			
1929.	8,586,475	4,959,695		110,275,912	27,115,461	1,000	4,500		121,194	253,678			
1930.	7,965,761	5,034,828		103,768,857	24,455,133	628	1,602		117,302	235,746			
1931.	7,419,534	4,635,497		65,666,320	15,267,453	504	1,096		122,365	219,999			
1932.	7,386,154	4,719,297		30,327,968	7,179,862	2,486	5,307		130,343	247,468			
1933.	7,166,659	4,523,085		83,264,658	20,130,480	450	900		136,058	253,486			
1934.	7,682,851	4,741,368		128,687,340	32,139,425	1,878	7,343		141,355	299,874			
1935.	8,158,825	4,938,084		138,516,240	35,345,103	1,340	5,761		165,041	346,156	70	60	
1936.	10,006,743	6,052,294	37,426	169,739,393	43,876,525	1,296	7,121		165,495	350,767			
1937.	10,746,334	6,588,798	121,481	224,790,974	59,469,423	478	2,076		165,205	350,000			
1938.	10,952,806	6,460,764	142,737	210,572,738	53,914,494	620	3,500		172,641	359,268			
1939.	11,966,581	7,261,928	140,148	226,105,865	50,920,305	445	2,445		206,379	401,430			
1940.	13,053,403	7,745,534	117,849	245,557,871	59,822,591	30	75		187,644	337,078			
1941.	11,828,703	7,140,130	227,583	282,258,235	68,656,795	(b) 4,670	44,863		160,238	337,760			
1942.	10,476,770	6,809,901	246,893	285,211,803	(c) 69,998,427	(b) 9,599	148,933		143,845	306,242	334	4,458	
Total	148,447,236	1,034,117	3,619,291,576	995,874,667	45,845	316,751	24,496,444			35,455	391,983		

(a) No record of production 1872-1877. (b) Includes 4,315 tons of moss valued at \$42,708. (c) Includes 9,427 tons of moss valued at \$147,729

* Exports.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Ontario—Continued

—	Platinum		Palladium		Other Platinum Metals		Quartz (a)		Salt	
	Fine oz.	\$	Fine oz.	\$	Fine oz.†	\$	Tons	\$	Tons	\$
1890.....							200	1,000		
1891.....										
1892.....										
1893.....							100	500		
1894.....										
1895.....										
1896.....							10	50		
1897.....										
1898.....							284	570	57,142	248,639
1899.....							600	1,260	59,339	254,390
1900.....									62,055	279,458
1901.....									59,428	262,328
1902.....			4,411	86,014					64,456	292,581
1903.....			3,177	61,952					62,452	297,517
1904.....			952	18,564					69,477	321,778
1905.....			1,562	28,116					67,340	320,858
1906.....			314	5,652			48,376	65,765	76,720	329,130
1907.....							56,585	124,148	72,697	342,315
1908.....							44,741	52,830	79,975	378,798
1909.....							56,924	71,285	84,037	415,219
1910.....							87,400	90,945	84,092	409,624
1911.....							59,978	83,181	91,582	443,004
1912.....							99,686	193,976	95,053	459,582
1913.....							77,253	167,842	100,791	491,280
1914.....							52,947	83,628	107,038	493,648
1915.....							95,771	143,257	119,900	600,226
1916.....							94,519	167,636	132,903	717,653
1917.....							177,983	362,251	138,909	1,047,792
1918.....							216,539	474,772	131,727	1,285,039
1919.....	25	1,447	62	3,534			60,055	179,549	148,112	1,395,291
1920.....	578	36,961	913	59,392	513	31,815	90,433	321,063	206,832	1,512,724
1921.....	269	20,184	591	38,267	57	9,690	72,068	220,806	161,987	1,649,626
1922.....	458	44,709	724	47,060	391	31,280	81,528	118,054	176,741	1,573,657
1923.....	1,210	141,010	1,732	138,560	304	45,000	225,110	483,285	197,917	1,674,365
1924.....	9,181	1,090,858	8,923	811,993	593	51,120	111,645	192,855	203,428	1,337,311
1925.....	8,692	1,027,477			8,288	648,969	188,560	324,526	226,315	1,352,504
1926.....	9,471	919,349			10,024	640,178	192,733	339,304	252,345	1,388,672
1927.....	11,217	716,653			11,545	554,190	159,150	266,204	254,181	1,510,777
1928.....	10,452	704,360			13,087	605,563	194,503	308,608	279,841	1,377,629
1929.....	12,474	843,928			17,141	802,453	187,973	316,050	302,445	1,420,424
1930.....	34,000	1,542,172			34,040	894,511	167,487	274,674	248,637	1,558,405
1931.....	44,725	1,595,117			46,918	1,217,717	97,888	148,642	231,329	1,760,388
1932.....	27,284	1,097,021			37,613	90,890	66,135	93,574	231,138	1,789,751
1933.....	24,746	856,190			31,009	645,043	66,562	86,146	244,107	1,755,087
1934.....	116,177	4,498,712			83,932	1,699,282	89,838	134,572	276,751	1,734,196
1935.....	105,335	3,444,455			84,772	1,962,937	83,034	120,005	320,003	1,698,508
1936.....	131,551	5,219,922			108,671	2,483,075	884,585	216,037	350,044	1,557,078
1937.....	139,355	6,751,750			119,829	3,179,782	1,142,372	633,073	407,701	1,539,599
1938.....	161,310	5,198,279			130,893	3,077,342	1,173,259	597,037	388,130	1,637,140
1939.....	148,877	5,221,712			135,402	4,199,622	1,333,342	665,148	370,843	2,200,189
1940.....	108,464	4,239,424			91,522	3,520,746	1,581,367	810,285	412,401	2,371,780
1941.....	124,257	4,747,860			97,432	3,396,304	1,745,244	899,687	477,170	2,512,166
1942.....	Censored		Censored		Censored		1,367,733	914,256	558,407	2,793,328
Totals...			23,361	1,298,104	1,058,976	30,387,509	12,532,500	10,748,336	8,743,918	50,791,454

†Other platinum metals include palladium from 1925 to 1942.

(a)From 1936 includes low grade silica fluxing sand.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Ontario—Continued

—	Sand and Gravel		Selenium		Silica Brick		Silver	
	Tons	\$	Pounds	\$	M	\$	Fine oz.	\$
1887							190,495	186,304
1888							208,064	195,580
1889							181,609	169,986
1890							158,715	166,066
1891							225,633	222,926
1892							41,581	36,425
1893								8,689
1894								
1895								
1896								
1897							5,000	2,990
1898							85,000	49,521
1899							202,000	120,352
1900							161,650	99,140
1901							151,400	89,250
1902							145,000	75,682
1903							17,777	9,502
1904							206,875	118,376
1905							2,451,356	1,479,442
1906							5,401,766	3,607,894
1907							9,982,363	6,521,178
1908							19,398,545	10,254,847
1909							24,322,099	12,784,126
1910							30,366,366	16,241,765
1911							30,540,754	16,279,443
1912							29,214,025	17,772,352
1913							28,411,261	16,987,377
1914							25,139,214	13,779,055
1915	3,033,383	727,426					22,748,609	11,302,419
1916	3,711,231	818,947					21,608,158	14,188,133
1917	4,283,076	1,170,052					19,801,835	15,714,975
1918	(c)	(c)					17,198,737	16,643,562
1919	(c)	(c)					12,117,878	13,465,628
1920		1,931,924					9,907,626	9,096,795
1921	6,273,173	1,496,729					9,761,607	6,116,037
1922	6,285,123	2,184,174					10,811,903	7,300,305
1923	8,146,433	2,006,958					10,540,943	6,838,226
1924	6,174,284	2,041,959					11,272,567	7,527,933
1925	5,201,604	1,779,129					10,529,131	7,271,944
1926	6,483,163	2,292,678			1,307	66,241	9,274,965	5,760,402
1927	7,512,763	2,405,729			553	28,549	9,307,953	5,246,893
1928	10,389,408	2,230,307			1,597	86,323	7,242,601	4,213,456
1929	11,358,568	3,462,379			1,566	80,374	8,890,726	4,711,462
1930	12,027,082	3,783,830			378	19,120	10,205,683	3,893,876
1931	7,465,017	2,562,477	16,899	32,108	279	13,702	7,438,951	2,222,014
1932	6,994,447	1,971,239			93	4,304	6,335,788	2,006,648
1933	5,967,994	2,517,230	26,090	53,745	183	7,351	4,535,680	1,715,975
1934	7,880,959	1,821,689	51,574	91,286	369	14,730	5,321,160	2,525,470
1935	8,770,117	2,211,406	75,363	144,697	493	22,976	5,161,651	3,344,229
1936	8,498,153	2,227,620	106,300	188,151	471	26,715	5,219,366	2,355,343
1937	8,832,526	3,613,854	116,696	201,884	818	59,980	4,693,477	2,106,286
1938	8,531,281	3,046,043	54,577	94,691	595	50,592	4,318,837	1,877,701
1939	9,350,875	3,537,216	126,930	224,539	603	49,595	4,689,422	1,898,653
1940	9,678,745	4,025,026	136,350	260,429	629	62,661	5,563,101	2,127,831
1941	11,569,382	4,524,463	142,498	272,171	1,283	118,922	4,977,477	1,904,432
1942	8,420,358	3,433,986	76,000	145,920	1,183	120,495	4,452,787	1,877,562
Totals			929,277	1,709,621	12,400	832,630	471,136,736	283,412,398

(c) Included with Other Products, data not available by provinces.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Ontario—Continued

	STONE									
	Granite		Limestone		Marble		Sandstone		Slate	
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1909.....		42,700		639,674		3,441		62,824		
1910.....		109,678		722,763		4,100		62,247		
1911.....		131,816		680,461		25,996		54,032		
1912.....		174,946		862,052		12,926		59,240		
1913.....		324,062		1,196,130		18,238		54,738		
1914.....		309,720		853,906		30,300		59,923		
1915.....		140,894		634,728		10,927		19,588		
1916.....		135,826		688,114				33,083		
1917.....		119,301		808,658				64,516		
1918.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)		
1919.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)		
1920.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)		
1921.....	165,418	233,353	2,547,625	3,927,836			3,037	6,393		
1922.....	185,738	412,995	2,128,769	2,547,561			2,758	9,370		
1923.....	188,998	293,454	2,436,453	2,542,320			5,473	23,378		
1924.....	214,691	208,219	2,614,911	2,551,111			10,571	30,038		
1925.....	263,567	242,150	2,750,115	2,530,621			9,030	44,562		
1926.....	398,253	359,217	3,214,544	2,742,424	586	13,755	8,659	41,892		
1927.....	390,679	294,098	3,854,421	3,716,419			9,860	50,192		
1928.....	605,275	566,601	3,967,098	3,421,064			9,556	53,903		
1929.....	850,927	926,977	4,380,706	3,759,357			8,039	49,929		
1930.....	856,124	876,110	4,524,661	3,876,527	7,345	51,085	8,103	46,806		
1931.....	133,905	232,557	3,215,697	2,594,328	4,323	29,173	5,439	25,386		
1932.....	73,272	186,357	1,825,793	1,419,049	2,065	40,175	4,008	9,435		
1933.....	19,650	39,433	1,222,752	910,419	2,614	21,083	8,890	12,333		
1934.....	75,526	128,386	2,370,339	1,788,107	4,331	20,556	10,104	28,458	120	600
1935.....	44,473	93,465	2,061,206	1,680,810	4,726	35,210	12,536	54,407		
1936.....	492,227	582,603	2,205,992	1,773,764	4,765	29,204	3,436	10,805	260	2,080
1937.....	625,160	769,860	3,582,175	2,841,469	6,685	27,247	8,680	22,934	300	2,258
1938.....	254,917	351,941	2,242,964	1,911,841	10,537	40,694	4,662	16,220	211	2,469
1939.....	495,619	625,880	1,931,285	1,624,618	6,519	30,642	4,124	16,322	47	649
1940.....	529,440	704,421	3,302,596	2,649,809	4,792	22,157	3,446	11,008		
1941.....	152,426	388,325	3,353,856	2,832,056	6,540	30,365	13,420	27,190		
1942.....	90,530	288,828	2,992,885	2,636,431	4,295	27,675	18,835	33,004		

(a) 1918-1920, total values of all kinds of stone—1918, \$1,079,745; 1919, \$1,936,268; 1920, \$4,035,478.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Ontario—Concluded

—	Sulphur (b)		Talc (a)		Tellurium		Zinc (e)		Other Products
	tons	\$	tons	\$	pounds	\$	pounds	\$	\$
1886			50	400					
1887			100	800					
1888			140	280					
1889			195	1,170					
1890			917	1,239					
1891									
1892			1,374	6,240					
1893			717	1,920					
1894			916	1,640					
1895			475	2,138					
1896			410	1,230					
1897			157	350					
1898			405	1,000					
1899			450	1,960			814,000	46,805	
1900			1,420	6,365			190,400	8,359	
1901			259	842					
1902			689	1,804			142,200	6,882	
1903			990	2,739			900,000	48,600	
1904			840	1,875			477,568	24,350	
1905			500	1,800					
1906			1,234	3,030			500	6,700	
1907			1,534	4,602			217	3,000	
1908	20,738	65,236	1,016	3,048			452	3,215	(c)(d) 319,563
1909	29,344	92,812	4,350	10,300			895	8,950	(c) 383,875
1910	29,628	84,902	7,112	22,308			576	5,760	(c) 632,644
1911	43,544	118,265	7,300	22,100					408,110
1912	20,677	70,689	8,270	23,132			10	375	363,668
1913	71,252	171,925	12,250	45,980					638,771
1914	110,616	273,716	10,808	40,418					833,635
1915	143,303	414,250	11,885	40,554					
1916	177,552	555,523	13,051	48,575					17,956
1917	288,058	1,080,866	15,778	76,139					
1918	268,507	1,133,963	18,169	119,197					1,316,426
1919	117,011	285,832	18,542	115,795			147,692	10,838	1,192,516
1920	148,652	618,283	21,411	162,784			13,950	1,070	
1921	27,785	101,306	9,967	140,390					
1922	11,233	39,763	12,854	178,728					
1923	25,134	99,716	9,531	125,124					
1924	11,429	44,542	10,718	130,577					
1925	685	8,799	13,678	174,116			179,545	13,685	
1926	371	4,912	14,882	178,986					
1927	463	6,077	15,138	181,981					
1928	4,974	54,100	14,925	179,187			58,724	3,226	
1929	4,579	51,516	15,463	180,492			5,516,806	297,190	
1930	7,277	73,855	11,664	133,213			3,527,894	127,004	
1931	6,508	65,080	11,806	122,044					
1932	3,332	33,320	12,064	111,585					
1933	8,196	81,960	15,114	142,134					
1934	14,598	145,980	13,934	135,978	5,130	25,599			
1935	13,292	132,920	13,710	138,161	14,275	28,550			
1936	14,152	141,520	14,461	143,701	10,197	18,049			
1937	14,009	140,090	12,457	123,301	6,651	11,506	120,011	5,883	
1938	16,897	168,970	10,853	109,810					
1939	16,126	161,260	13,144	128,595					
1940	18,688	186,880	15,166	154,734	3,491	5,607			(f) 690
1941	10,057	100,570	18,171	204,884	11,453	18,394	1,100,949	37,553	(f) 2,432
1942	18,634	186,340	15,499	174,295	9,500	15,200	4,710,394	160,671	(f) 145,241
Totals	1,717,301	6,995,738	458,913	4,065,770	60,697	122,995	820,116	6,255,527	

(a) Includes some soapstone from 1925 to 1931.

(b) 1908 to 1927, sulphur content of pyrites shipped; 1928 to 1942, sulphur content of pyrites shipped plus sulphur recovered from smelter gas.

(c) Includes sand-lime brick and sand and gravel. (d) Includes peat.

(e) 1898 to 1904, pounds of zinc contained in ores or concentrates shipped; 1905 to 1915, tons of ore or concentrates shipped; 1916 to 1942, pounds of zinc recovered by Canadian smelters and estimated recoveries by foreign smelters.

(f) Tungsten concentrates: 1940, 1,064 pounds at \$690; 1941, 3,830 pounds at \$2,432, and 1942, 162,185 pounds valued at \$145,241.

NOTE.—In 1919 Ontario produced 48 tons of strontium minerals valued at \$336, in 1920, 75 tons worth \$2,675 were produced, and in 1941, 27 tons worth \$280.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Manitoba

—	Cadmium		Cement		Clay Products	Coal		Copper		Feldspar	
	pounds	\$	brls.	\$	\$	tons	\$	pounds	\$	tons	\$
1886					14,475						
1887					8,125						
1888					2,400						
1889					19,636						
1890					15,300						
1891					13,300						
1892					67,450						
1893					*						
1894					*						
1895					*						
1896					*						
1897					*						
1898					34,000						
1899					25,000						
1900					25,000						
1901					20,000						
1902					(a)150,000						
1903					(a)150,000						
1904					(a)150,000						
1905					588,735						
1906					517,065						
1907					466,432						
1908			11,234	16,851	265,091						
1909			8,600	8,600	559,008						
1910			18,561	21,995	781,605						
1911			21,350	28,289	834,428						
1912			12,127	16,068	1,018,051						
1913			179,342	326,856	514,358						
1914			402,131	737,046	317,488						
1915			339,554	625,369	93,674						
1916			427,293	794,897	104,248						
1917			544,949	1,175,669	114,651			1,116,000	303,329		
1918			500,302	1,283,948	116,417			2,339,751	576,234		
1919					131,737			3,348,000	625,775		
1920					206,764			3,062,577	534,604		
1921					208,982						
1922			429,352	1,126,137	210,740						
1923			320,218	817,664	160,134						
1924			286,948	746,750	117,450						
1925			407,395	1,037,929	173,794						
1926			612,155	1,572,401	248,497						
1927			551,698	1,378,121	201,464						
1928			693,450	1,685,084	291,791						
1929			1,000,258	2,350,606	362,240						
1930			977,906	2,268,742	215,967			2,087,609	215,018		
1931			544,160	1,267,393	122,628	1,306	3,797	45,821,432	3,835,254		
1932			242,112	549,594	49,773	1,552	3,684	52,706,861	3,362,803		
1933			129,540	298,351	20,966	3,880	9,214	38,163,181	2,844,989		
1934			181,166	411,247	37,916	4,113	8,952	30,867,141	2,290,126	1,793	6,763
1935			266,457	604,857	74,755	3,106	7,408	38,011,371	2,963,146	2,084	6,252
1936	148,133	131,838	348,042	783,095	55,564	4,029	9,525	29,853,220	2,829,190	1,322	7,932
1937	164,223	269,326	328,518	745,736	95,531	3,172	7,709	44,920,835	5,874,747		
1938	115,166	92,543	330,889	754,427	105,334	2,016	5,680	65,582,772	6,539,914	78	451
1939	73,830	52,029	343,717	773,363	78,892	1,138	3,110	70,458,890	7,110,711	40	330
1940	57,742	67,154	572,408	1,287,918	102,906	1,697	4,037	75,267,937	7,591,524		
1941	61,085	71,714	576,648	1,274,392	84,817	1,246	3,411	67,018,563	6,759,492		
1942	29,236	34,498	654,855	1,374,498	80,890	1,265	3,763	47,595,586	4,800,491		
Total....	649,415	719,102	12,263,335	28,141,393	10,425,469	28,520	70,270	618,221,726	59,057,347	5,405	22,212

* Data not available by provinces.

(a) Includes production of Alberta and Saskatchewan.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Manitoba—Continued

Year	Gold		Gypsum		Lime		Natural Gas		Quartz		Salt	
	fine oz.	\$	tons	\$	bushels	\$	M cu. ft.	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1901.			600	7,800	1886—2,000	460						
1902.			1,554	20,202	1887—32,800	8,500						
1903.			3,160	20,510	1888—57,600	8,940						
1904.			4,000	14,000	1889—52,460	6,646						
1905.			4,500	31,500	1890—69,550	10,700						
1906.			2,500	22,500	1905—1891	Nil						
1907.					620,201	119,792						
1908.			14,500	111,500	431,548	84,793						
1909.			17,000	170,000	133,786	24,192						
1910.			19,500	195,000	423,954	69,670						
1911.			43,000	372,000	19,500	606,679						
1912.			66,500	481,250	43,000	706,858						
1913.			65,100	479,500	66,500	481,250						
1914.			53,423	382,563	65,100	479,500						
1915.			20,278	139,721	53,423	382,563						
1916.			28,489	191,283	20,278	139,721						
1917.	440	9,095	33,347	258,934	28,489	191,283						
1918.	1,926	39,814	37,483	341,852	33,347	258,934						
1919.	724	14,966	32,903	371,337	37,483	341,852						
1920.	781	16,145	44,371	487,894	32,903	371,337						
1921.	207	4,279	40,859	480,282	44,371	487,894	200	60				
1922.	156	3,225	34,072	440,914	40,859	480,282	200	60				
1923.	31	641	31,575	386,554	34,072	440,914	200	60				
1924.	1,180	24,393	29,375	348,212	31,575	386,554	200	60				
1925.	4,424	91,452	35,088	417,868	29,375	348,212	200	60				
1926.	188	3,886	35,172	461,461	35,088	417,868	200	60				
1927.	182	3,782	39,895	512,008	35,172	461,461	200	60				
1928.	19,813	409,571	51,285	609,039	39,895	512,008	200	60				
1929.	22,455	464,186	67,269	631,051	51,285	609,039	200	60	(a)	1	360	
1930.	23,189	479,359	34,157	298,297	67,269	631,051	600	180	10,045	35,610		
1931.	102,969	2,220,512	23,076	231,124	34,157	298,297	600	180	67,214	76,624		
1932.	122,507	2,876,350	12,719	113,739	102,969	2,220,512	600	180	87,453	102,493	508	7,092
1933.	125,310	3,583,866	6,830	65,471	122,507	2,876,350	600	180	7,736	23,507	1,499	18,388
1934.	132,321	4,565,075	9,657	81,553	125,310	3,583,866	600	180	931	3,031	1,664	20,137
1935.	142,613	5,018,551	10,500	85,885	132,321	4,565,075	600	180	147	220	1,538	18,765
1936.	139,273	4,878,733	12,064	87,076	142,613	5,018,551	600	180	90	45	2,498	32,151
1937.	157,949	5,526,636	13,941	88,095	139,273	4,878,733	600	180			3,391	43,465
1938.	185,706	6,532,209	14,571	92,129	157,949	5,526,636	600	180			2,920	34,979
1939.	180,875	6,537,063	15,961	98,578	185,706	6,532,209	600	180			2,453	35,888
1940.	152,295	5,863,357	23,108	137,051	180,875	6,537,063	600	180			3,076	45,731
1941.	150,553	5,796,290	27,601	162,822	152,295	5,863,357	600	180			13,051	115,367
1942.	136,226	5,244,701	29,218	179,780	150,553	5,796,290	(b)	(b)			22,706	397,101
Total	1,804,293	60,268,117	1,090,201	10,107,835	20,623,957	6,349,757	9,000	2,700	173,617	241,890	55,304	769,064

(a) Rose quartz. (b) No reports received; estimated in previous years.

NOTE.—In 1935 there were produced 19,179 lb. of lead, valued at \$801; in 1937 lithium minerals valued at \$1,694 were also produced.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Manitoba—Concluded

—	Sand and Gravel		Selenium		Silver		Stone						
							Granite		Limestone		Marble		
	tons	\$	lb.	\$	fine oz.	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	
1909								3,345			328,554		
1910								3,643			328,029		
1911								2,268			315,782		
1912		101,653						1,523			381,572		
1913		197,719						6,920			382,984		
1914		314,081						15,654			346,258		
1915	484,244	203,666						351			153,113		
1916	1,157,605	243,542									372,894		
1917	638,802	289,081			7,201	5,863					301,968		
1918					13,316	12,886	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1917					20,700	23,069	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1920					15,510	15,649	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1921					33	20				16,868	56,666		
1922	780,231	207,415			20	14				34,356	106,638		
1923	595,549	123,478			5	3				51,304	118,277		
1924	359,535	81,897			140	93				54,065	93,876		
1925	727,152	196,601			477	329				52,770	188,496		
1926	989,581	178,059			18	11				101,571	357,884		
1927	1,333,580	228,655			12	7				154,666	318,556		
1928	1,653,929	262,006			1,763	1,026	114,000	114,000		121,864	494,217		
1929	1,782,085	322,430			2,644	1,401				191,506	885,826	603	9,191
1930	1,253,103	453,944			94,653	36,114				146,316	1,075,485	762	9,994
1931	871,986	294,178	3,870	7,353	836,647	249,877				152,858	636,226	390	6,423
1932	440,309	188,974			1,036,497	328,275	18	232	78,405	299,050			
1933	288,214	108,828			1,101,578	416,758	332	2,987	32,858	71,240			
1934	334,026	95,426	4,127	6,190	1,252,920	594,647	213	2,702	42,914	50,843			
1935	1,399,659	404,730	65,074	124,942	1,206,454	781,660	387	4,630	146,100	183,892	127	1,233	
1936	1,852,606	545,130	50,760	89,845	791,489	357,175	185	2,038	49,261	69,837	60	90	
1937	1,380,957	551,464	43,920	75,982	905,179	406,253	138	1,796	41,053	63,432			
1938	1,216,084	645,812	57,788	100,262	1,198,315	520,991	329	6,120	39,049	95,497			
1939	1,363,593	514,404	(b)	(b)	1,028,485	416,413	174	3,544	35,999	80,404			
1940	1,851,645	839,993	(b)	(b)	1,033,512	395,308	218	4,324	48,488	74,116			
1941	1,503,901	429,996	32,179	61,462	966,105	369,641	244	4,155	38,103	60,743			
1942	1,443,001	427,150	21,209	40,721	821,824	346,530	133	2,452	43,355	69,514			
Total	8,450,312	278,927	506,757	12,335,397	5,280,013								

(a) Totals by kinds not available. Total values all kinds of stone: 1918, \$238,251; 1919, \$89,067; 1920, \$374,286.

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Year	Tellurium		Zinc		Other Products		
	pounds	\$	pounds	\$			
1908					(a) 145,000		
1909							
1910							
1911							
1912							
1913							
1914							
1915							
1916							
1917							
1918					294,493		
1919					1,340,449		
1920					2,179,341		
1921					1,047,453		
1922							
1923							
1924							
1925							
1926							
1927							
1928							
1929							
1930			3,882,141	139,757			
1931			35,173,749	898,338			
1932			41,736,600	1,004,016			
1933			43,516,037	1,397,082			
1934			47,264,342	1,438,538			
1935	340	680	51,129,980	1,584,513			
1936	3,928	6,953	36,744,951	1,218,095			
1937	5,124	8,865	36,221,314	1,775,569			
1938	4,454	7,661	46,864,575	1,440,148			
1939	(b)	(b)	40,302,747	1,236,891			
1940	(b)	(b)	35,103,373	1,197,376			
1941	(b)	(b)	34,879,239	1,189,731	(c) 32,342		
1942	361	578	29,908,179	1,320,168	(c) 55,832		
Total			14,207	24,737	482,727,227	15,540,222	5,094,910

(a) Includes building stone, etc.

(b) No commercial recovery reported by smelter; sometimes recovered by copper refiner but presumed not paid for.

(c) 1,457 tons of peat moss valued at \$32,342 in 1941 and 2,224 tons at \$55,832 in 1942.

Note.—In addition there were 177 pounds of tungsten concentrates valued at \$42 shipped in 1918 and 1,399 pounds at \$1,300 in 1942

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Saskatchewan

—	Cadmium		Clay Pro-	Coal*		Copper		Gold (e)		Natural Gas	
	pounds	\$	ducts (b)	tons	\$	pounds	\$	fine oz.	\$	M cu. ft.	\$
1886			9,400								
1887			4,300	(d) 400	800						
1888			1,650								
1889			8,210								
1890			10,000	200	200						
1891			23,000								
1892			24,937	5,400	9,325						
1893				8,325	12,485						
1894				15,051	15,153						
1895			(c) 15,051	15,706	31,528						
1896				19,706	25,059						
1897				25,000	37,500						
1898				25,000	37,500						
1899				25,000	37,500						
1900				40,500	60,750						
1901				45,000	72,000						
1902			(a) 70,400	70,400	112,840						
1903			(a) 116,703	116,703	169,818						
1904			(a) 124,885	124,885	187,021						
1905			103,278	107,596	152,334						
1906			130,022	108,398	164,146						
1907			125,459	151,232	252,437						
1908			87,566	150,556	253,790						
1909			145,516	192,125	296,333						
1910			160,850	181,156	293,929						
1911			226,956	206,779	347,248						
1912			352,943	225,342	368,135						
1913			189,820	212,897	358,192						
1914			98,349	232,299	374,245						
1915			44,406	240,107	365,248						
1916			78,668	281,300	441,836						
1917			78,251	355,445	662,451						
1918			133,635	346,847	722,148						
1919			270,989	379,347	819,390						
1920			471,448	335,222	797,828						
1921			166,244	335,632	823,180						
1922			134,704	382,437	802,053						
1923			119,405	438,100	858,448						
1924			137,280	479,118	886,668						
1925			95,952	471,965	870,875						
1926			214,113	439,803	819,805						
1927			311,240	470,216	868,867						
1928			377,896	471,713	831,491						
1929			502,522	580,189	993,226						
1930			349,283	579,424	968,863						
1931			166,257	662,836	945,259						
1932			109,739	887,139	1,229,449			11	258		
1933			92,207	927,640	1,285,996	3,223,941	240,338	5,400	154,440		
1934			90,997	909,288	1,241,130	6,618,913	491,077	5,405	186,472	13,781	4,823
1935			98,150	921,785	1,293,668	11,429,452	890,974	14,323	504,026	75,558	7,555
1936			95,584	1,020,792	1,463,680	14,971,609	1,418,859	48,981	1,715,805	90,839	33,985
1937	111,749	99,457	115,330	1,049,348	1,494,337	22,436,843	2,934,290	65,886	2,305,351	100,380	35,130
1938	144,553	237,067	118,713	1,022,166	1,380,416	18,156,157	1,810,532	50,021	1,759,489	90,285	34,136
1939	73,630	59,166	148,774	959,595	1,255,142	18,133,149	1,829,997	77,120	2,787,194	96,423	36,640
1940	66,608	46,939	164,823	1,097,517	1,408,540	20,484,954	2,066,112	102,925	3,962,613	100,773	30,232
1941	71,594	83,264	224,897	1,322,763	1,713,478	32,324,512	3,260,250	138,015	5,313,578	106,168	31,852
1942	108,832	127,769	271,325	1,301,116	1,760,065	56,781,466	5,726,979	178,871	6,886,533	117,124	45,585
Total.....	724,280	827,493	6,872,359	20,971,578	32,673,413	204,560,996	20,669,408	686,958	25,575,759	791,331	259,936

* For the years 1919-1942 the tonnage shown is the total output from all mines; for previous years the figures given include only sales, colliery consumption, and coal used by the operators.

(a) See Manitoba.

(b) Includes production from Alberta 1886-1892.

(c) Includes a small quantity from Manitoba.

(d) From Turtle Mountain district, Manitoba.

NOTE.—In 1907 there were produced 3,700 bush. of lime valued at \$1,480; in 1912, 4,000 bush. valued at \$1,440; and in 1913, 35,000 valued at \$10,000.

In 1920 there were produced 2 tons magnesium sulphate, valued at \$103; and in 1921, 2 tons valued at \$120.

(e) Complete data relating to recovery of placer gold are not available.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Saskatchewan—Concluded

—	Quartz*		Salt		Sand and Gravel		Selenium		Silver		Sodium Sulphate	
	Tons	\$	Tons	\$	Tons	\$	Pounds	\$	Fine oz.	\$	Tons	\$
1911												
1912												
1913							255,453					
1914							236,377					
1915							222,019					
1916						111,919	38,206					
1917						328,116	60,079					
1918						943,970	112,275					
1919												
1920											15	450
1921			33	790							811	19,496
1922					924,944	306,733					623	18,850
1923					438,319	59,541					504	11,980
1924					702,713	97,045					733	10,189
1925					579,901	88,805					1,083	6,004
1926					863,901	145,296					3,876	19,380
1927					1,517,801	263,100					6,775	13,550
1928					2,225,524	431,475					5,659	11,319
1929					3,496,679	687,646					6,018	68,804
1930					3,680,553	751,779					5,018	64,112
1931					1,388,594	396,707					31,571	293,847
1932					362,841	66,942					44,957	421,097
1933	59,506	59,506	231	4,510	104,400	19,731			14	4	22,466	271,736
1934	92,447	88,748	452	8,703	533,575	169,033	459	689	114,604	43,358	50,080	485,416
1935	77,177	59,069	101	2,046	502,732	171,170	19,567	37,569	87,551	41,552	66,821	587,986
1936	76,089	49,458			716,910	284,531	25,380	44,923	201,608	130,622	44,817	343,764
1937	95,809	33,533			822,447	470,343	28,080	48,578	642,407	289,940	75,598	552,681
1938	116,898	40,914			1,037,753	662,511	28,612	49,642	821,818	368,840	79,804	617,548
1939	134,192	46,967			1,913,995	408,199	(a)	(a)	898,413	390,603	62,920	552,180
1940	159,090	55,681			1,472,885	741,353	(a)	(a)	1,141,600	462,211	71,455	627,965
1941	148,208	51,873			1,220,801	406,835	29,091	55,564	1,691,540	646,997	94,250	829,539
1942	155,699	54,495			679,979	435,798	71,952	138,148	2,047,164	783,266	115,600	931,522
Total	1,115,115	540,244				7,988,982	203,141	375,113	10,310,941	4,280,751	922,710	7,839,107

*Low grade silica sand for fluxing purposes.

(a) No commercial recovery reported by smelter; sometimes recovered by copper refiner but presumably not paid for.

	Tellurium		Volcanic Dust		Zinc		Other Products			
	pounds	\$	tons	\$	pounds	\$	\$			
1908							(a) 71,856			
1909							(a) 15,591			
1910							(a) 43,349			
1911							(a) 64,700			
1912										
1913										
1914										
1915										
1916										
1917										
1918							158,572			
1919							415,402			
1920							491,718			
1921							105,036			
1922										
1923										
1924				245		1,103				
1925				160		1,380				
1926				90		630				
1927				105		735				
1928				485		9,795				
1929				300		6,000				
1930				242		4,840				
1931				128		2,560				
1932				180		3,600				
1933				118		2,360	2,789,683 89,563			
1934				1		20	2,162,938 65,831			
1935							8,974,720 278,126			
1936							27,692,869 918,019			
1937							32,750,910 1,605,449			
1938							29,962,597 920,751			
1939							37,278,001 1,144,062			
1940							44,452,595 1,516,278 (b) 165			
1941							62,142,288 2,119,673			
1942							84,461,520 2,880,983			
Total		8,771		15,098		2,054	33,023	332,668,121	11,538,735	1,366,389

(a) Includes sand-lime brick, etc. (b) 33 tons grinding pebbles valued at \$165 in 1940.

(c) No commercial recovery reported by smelter; sometimes recovered by copper refiner but presumably not paid for.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Alberta

—	Bituminous Sands		Cement		Clay Products	Coal*		Gold		Lime	
	tons	\$	barrels.	\$	\$	tons	\$	fine oz.	\$	bushels	\$
1886						43,220	81,112				
1887						74,152	157,577	102	2,100		
1888						115,124	183,354	58	1,200		
1889						97,304	179,640	967	20,000		
1890						128,753	198,298	193	4,000		
1891						174,131	437,243	266	5,500		
1892						178,970	460,605	508	10,506		
1893						230,070	586,260	466	9,640		
1894						184,940	473,827	726	15,000		
1895						169,885	382,526	2,419	50,000		
1896						209,162	581,832	2,661	55,000		
1897						242,163	630,408	2,419	50,000		
1898						315,088	787,720	1,209	25,000		
1899						309,600	774,000	726	15,000		
1900						311,460	778,625	242	5,000		
1901						340,275	850,687	726	15,000		
1902						402,819	960,601	484	10,000		
1903						495,893	1,117,541	48	1,000		
1904						661,732	1,404,524	24	500		
1905					191,287	931,917	1,993,915	121	2,500		
1906					180,217	1,240,360	2,614,762	39	800	240,000	56,200
1907					353,672	1,591,579	3,836,286	33	675	173,040	41,225
1908					240,384	1,085,091	4,127,311	50	1,037	135,000	34,500
1909					442,486	1,994,741	4,838,109	25	525	281,125	67,500
1910			323,009	774,473	753,232	2,894,469	7,065,736	89	1,850	303,214	69,268
1911			512,176	1,241,535	1,052,751	1,511,086	3,979,264	10	207	434,038	100,407
1912			821,165	1,775,898	1,356,184	3,240,577	8,113,525	73	1,509	704,035	166,520
1913			956,169	1,947,922	893,408	4,014,765	10,418,941			465,250	115,355
1914			641,395	1,212,342	462,199	3,683,015	9,350,392	48	992	280,252	58,321
1915			233,648	415,009	115,696	3,360,818	8,283,079	195	4,026	74,152	14,445
1916			275,727	477,832	225,140	4,559,054	11,386,577	82	1,695	78,019	20,083
1917			259,423	567,969	309,901	4,756,368	14,153,685			104,540	35,516
1918			200,401	528,672	381,074	5,711,949	20,537,287	27	558	80,408	44,141
1919			(c)	(c)	571,949	4,932,816	18,205,205	24	500	109,007	41,276
1920			(c)	(c)	788,430	6,907,765	30,186,933			139,433	72,477
1921			(c)	(c)	710,477	5,990,217	27,246,514	49	1,013	107,083	48,332
1922			358,200	838,208	700,063	5,990,911	24,351,913			130,627	71,328
1923			318,756	740,940	590,565	6,854,307	28,018,308			87,753	37,999
1924	531	2,127	416,534	945,700	540,477	5,139,729	18,884,318			90,214	36,279
1925	1,148	4,594	395,857	913,529	618,860	5,869,051	20,021,484			98,938	39,852
1926	528	2,112	423,766	873,621	804,933	6,503,705	20,886,103			108,309	39,517
1927	2,706	10,824	601,699	1,303,880	889,358	6,934,162	21,982,058	42	868	130,596	46,947
1928	94	374	834,067	1,732,582	1,162,264	7,336,330	25,532,414	68	1,406	190,629	69,588
1929	989	3,956	808,796	1,770,788	1,242,427	7,150,693	22,928,182	5	103	219,457	79,569
1930	2,067	8,268	525,289	1,144,160	997,685	5,755,528	18,063,225			146,748	49,525
1931	1,015	4,060	626,483	1,286,080	520,716	4,564,015	13,342,675	195	4,205	146,229	46,785
1932	343	1,372	193,571	399,922	329,584	4,870,648	13,526,309	83	1,949	189,771	56,577
1933	466	1,662	140,206	299,530	198,373	4,718,788	12,307,258	324	9,267	214,314	62,037
1934	862	3,449	163,946	326,253	246,677	4,753,810	12,556,099	393	13,558	213,000	65,697
1935	40	160	219,555	436,914	326,679	5,462,894	14,094,795	150	5,279	188,114	57,108
1936			243,534	482,197	315,777	5,696,960	14,659,705	109	3,818	260,820	78,259
1937	35	142	267,106	531,541	338,638	5,562,839	14,563,911	46	1,610	304,314	93,478
1938	(d)	(d)	304,373	611,790	377,837	5,251,233	13,698,470	305	10,728	344,371	107,012
1939	(d)	(d)	377,846	744,357	461,079	5,519,208	14,415,281	359	12,674	357,115	108,632
1940	(d)	(d)	414,183	832,508	838,856	6,203,839	16,377,950	215	8,277	482,057	149,720
1941	(d)	(d)	492,515	985,030	952,144	6,969,062	19,382,471	215	8,277	512,857	151,296
1942	(d)	(d)	668,043	1,307,353	1,013,497	7,754,053	22,624,410	34	1,309	537,743	155,760
Total					22,601,566	188,771,334	579,581,244	17,652	395,961	8,662,636	2,588,331

(c) Included in other products.

(d) Now included under petroleum.

* For the year 1919-1942 the tonnage shown is the total output for all mines; for previous years the figures recorded include only sales, colliery consumption and coal used by operators.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Alberta—Continued

—	Natural Gas		Petroleum		Salt		Sand and Gravel		Silver*	
	M cu. ft.	\$	barrels.	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	fine oz.	\$
1903.....		5,675								
1904.....		74,852								
1905.....		63,085								
1906.....		50,077								
1907.....		68,533								
1908.....		63,363								
1909.....		61,722								
1910.....		75,168								
1911.....		110,165								
1912.....		289,906						148,704		
1913.....	7,174,490	1,079,466						265,165		
1914.....	7,172,157	1,214,670	387	2,200				273,115		
1915.....	4,481,947	1,022,814	(a)	(a)			390,617	47,197		
1916.....	6,904,231	1,113,296	(a)	(a)			467,500	67,142		
1917.....	6,744,130	1,299,976	8,500	63,302			709,745	71,216		
1918.....	6,318,389	1,358,638	13,040	100,004			(b)	(b)		
1919.....	8,230,838	1,365,127	16,437	97,841			(b)	(b)		
1920.....	5,633,442	1,181,345	11,032	75,986			(b)	(b)		
1921.....	4,945,884	1,374,599	7,203	49,313			(b)	(b)		
1922.....	5,868,439	1,622,105	6,559	52,128			1,139,961	22,091		
1923.....	7,191,670	1,692,246	1,943	8,227			888,216	199,256		
1924.....	7,131,086	1,796,618	844	4,135			615,594	115,969		
1925.....	9,119,500	2,752,545	183,491	845,394			534,892	107,436		
1926.....	10,794,697	3,019,221	216,050	902,504	833	8,304	1,754,965	412,430		
1927.....	13,434,621	3,586,533	318,741	1,185,948	2,037	22,696	1,392,752	293,674	4	3
1928.....	14,288,605	3,754,466	482,047	1,764,172	100	1,300	2,575,708	489,406	7	4
1929.....	19,112,931	4,684,247	988,675	3,458,177			1,721,930	447,993		
1930.....	20,748,583	4,929,226	1,398,180	4,780,696			1,626,989	433,221		
1931.....	17,798,698	4,067,893	1,413,631	3,976,220			1,050,988	313,616	29	9
1932.....	15,370,968	3,853,794	906,751	2,751,541			734,067	250,025	9	3
1933.....	15,352,811	3,886,263	995,832	2,844,157			281,122	85,577	32	12
1934.....	14,841,491	3,707,276	1,253,966	3,104,823			650,232	196,898	35	17
1935.....	16,060,349	4,113,436	1,263,510	3,102,227			653,511	146,092	16	10
1936.....	17,407,820	4,376,720	1,312,368	3,019,930			894,380	339,928	9	4
1937.....	20,955,506	4,766,437	2,749,085	4,961,002			711,966	312,687	4	2
1938.....	21,822,108	4,807,346	6,751,312	8,775,094	4,045	46,035	792,760	525,175	23	10
1939.....	22,513,660	4,915,821	7,576,932	9,362,363	3,319	37,526	817,168	619,105	32	13
1940.....	27,459,808	4,923,469	8,362,203	10,694,394	6,742	185,430	1,722,465	1,069,667	20	8
1941.....	30,905,440	5,175,364	9,918,577	13,985,906	16,617	260,995	956,484	433,504	21	8
1942.....	34,482,555	6,146,146	10,117,073	15,514,665	22,360	335,960	481,644	218,914	2	1
Total.....		94,449,649	56,274,349	95,482,349	56,053	898,246				

* Data not available prior to 1927.

(a) Small output but no record.

(b) Included with other products.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Alberta—Concluded

	Sodium Sulphate		Limestone		Sandstone		Other Products
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	\$
1908.....							(d) 690,410
1909.....						90,383	(c) 614,222
1910.....						240,858	(b) 84,893
1911.....						158,344	
1912.....						81,391	
1913.....				20,000		136,984	
1914.....						60,272	2,200
1915.....						890	
1916.....				257			
1917.....				672		6,810	† 2,695
1918.....			(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	152,444
1919.....			(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	702,999
1920.....			(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,575,569
1921.....					2,962	13,750	1,118,231
1922.....					554	7,300	
1923.....							
1924.....			16,418	16,762	280	2,555	
1925.....			3,979	6,868			
1926.....			3,545	5,826	214	8,064	
1927.....			3,367	7,830			
1928.....			4,852	15,240	158	9,500	
1929.....			4,975	12,046	208	12,500	
1930.....			7,786	17,236	117	4,500	
1931.....			2,429	5,842	67	3,800	
1932.....			1,428	2,985			
1933.....			1,472	4,317	78	4,500	
1934.....			2,737	8,104			
1935.....			2,242	6,981			
1936.....			13,876	26,188	40	3,200	
1937.....	80	480	13,182	24,935	43	2,254	
1938.....	89	1,127	1,691	6,148			
1939.....	30	186	2,888	8,166	155	5,314	(e) 800
1940.....	10	50	3,981	11,999			
1941.....	8	32	7,942	24,303			(f) 5,055
1942.....			12,028	40,436			(f) 1,380
Total.....							4,950,598

† Includes a small value for copper, zinc and silver.

(a) Data by kinds not available; total values of all kinds of stone produced were: 1918-\$569; 1919-\$3,189; 1920-\$4,415.

(b) Includes lime and sand-lime brick.

(c) Includes cement, lime, etc.

(d) Includes cement, lime, stone, etc.

(e) Marble: 1939-5 tons valued at \$800.

(f) Peat moss: 1942-58 tons valued at \$1,380; 1941-421 tons at \$5,055. In previous years included under manufacture.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of British Columbia

—	Arsenic		Bismuth		Cadmium		Cement		Chromite		Clay Products
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	barrels	\$	tons	\$	\$
1886											41,150
1887											19,480
1888											42,532
1889											62,317
1890											67,201
1891											79,475
1892											129,234
1893											*
1894											*
1895											*
1896											*
1897											*
1898											100,000
1899											109,000
1900											105,000
1901											101,996
1902											76,313
1903											152,748
1904											158,874
1905											98,886
1906											123,277
1907											306,137
1908											344,446
1909											470,402
1910											562,360
1911							401,000	601,500			675,505
1912							511,539	767,038			996,568
1913							574,258	980,560			684,904
1914							491,151	833,606			413,909
1915							309,436	526,042			229,763
1916							285,679	436,459			292,698
1917	260,000	1,200					207,587	438,009			334,685
1918	2,156,000	43,114					106,415	283,497	670	31,395	357,921
1919	1,060,000	21,218					†				293,478
1920	1,256,000	22,231					†				596,172
1921							†				415,869
1922	1,036,000	21,097					391,090	1,173,270			447,452
1923	1,217,970	41,780					795,637	1,302,482			426,138
1924	495,250	19,768					472,327	1,240,331			460,594
1925	1,277,696	16,978					485,185	1,151,344			523,931
1926	1,019,200	11,262					544,863	1,239,018			592,495
1927	1,231,790	13,611					523,931	1,182,552			679,788
1928	1,334,997	14,903			491,894	341,374	670,796	1,495,204			706,039
1929	1,487,175	16,433	166,883	283,701	773,976	675,294	680,907	1,487,223	126	900	866,427
1930	1,773,333	19,595			456,582	337,871	721,044	1,489,233			687,516
1931			110,876	154,118	323,139	180,958	578,686	1,172,549			498,505
1932			57	51	65,425	26,824	253,112	536,528			216,355
1933			70,723	77,795	246,041	78,733	115,286	225,342			174,205
1934			246,092	297,771	293,611	95,665	122,345	232,009			194,437
1935			6,718	6,449	580,530	441,203	167,226	314,116			216,636
1936			360,613	357,007	526,034	468,170	281,549	516,931			280,891
1937					436,431	715,747	344,072	623,725			349,640
1938					510,342	410,090	335,488	626,731			365,132
1939			409,449	466,362	799,253	563,241	272,679	520,420			371,140
1940			40,740	56,384	778,791	905,734	363,366	704,567			520,883
1941			12	17	1,081,374	1,269,533	501,945	986,322			558,426
1942	(a)7,114,751	71,148	345,223	476,408	972,413	1,147,447	571,945	1,198,014			560,746
Total	22,720,162	344,338	1,757,386	2,176,063	8,335,836	7,657,884	12,080,494	24,284,622	796	32,295	18,139,676

(a) Arsenic content of gold ores exported; arsenic content not paid for.

* Data not available by provinces.

† Included with other products.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of British Columbia—Continued

	Coal (a)		Copper		Diatomite		Fluorspar		Gold	
	tons	\$	lb.	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	fine oz.	\$
1858									34,104	705,000
1859									78,129	1,615,072
1860									107,806	2,228,543
1861									128,973	2,666,118
1862									128,528	2,656,903
1863									189,318	3,913,563
1864									180,722	3,735,850
1865									168,887	3,491,205
1866	(b) 214,410	765,748							128,779	2,662,106
1867	34,988	124,956							120,012	2,480,868
1868	49,286	176,020							114,792	2,372,972
1869	40,098	143,208							85,865	1,774,978
1870	33,424	119,372							64,675	1,336,956
1871									87,048	1,799,440
1872	166,274	593,836							77,931	1,610,972
1873									63,166	1,305,749
1874	90,788	243,183							89,233	1,844,618
1875	109,361	292,932							119,724	2,474,904
1876	157,007	420,555							86,429	1,786,648
1877	156,455	419,076							77,796	1,608,182
1878	213,750	572,544							61,688	1,275,204
1879	260,277	697,170							62,407	1,290,058
1880	305,045	817,086							49,044	1,013,827
1881	257,056	688,542							50,636	1,046,737
1882	323,201	865,716							46,154	954,085
1883	240,075	643,059							38,422	794,252
1884	441,130	1,181,598							35,612	736,165
1885	372,987	999,072							34,527	713,738
1886	375,415	1,005,576							43,714	903,651
1887	486,142	1,302,165							33,558	693,709
1888	539,467	1,445,001							29,834	616,731
1889	636,439	1,704,747							28,489	588,923
1890	767,586	2,056,035							23,918	494,436
1891	1,130,227	3,027,528							20,792	429,811
1892	937,218	2,510,406							19,327	399,525
1893	1,093,980	2,930,304							18,360	379,535
1894	1,112,628	2,980,254		*324,680		31,039			25,664	530,530
1895	1,058,045	2,834,049		*952,840		102,526			61,289	1,266,954
1896	1,003,769	2,688,666		*3,818,556		415,459			86,504	1,788,206
1897	1,019,390	2,730,510		*5,325,180		601,213			131,805	2,724,657
1898	1,263,680	3,384,858		*7,271,678		874,783			142,215	2,939,862
1899	1,431,101	3,833,307		*7,722,591		1,359,948			203,295	4,202,473
1900	1,791,833	4,799,553		*9,977,080		1,615,289			228,916	4,732,105
1901	1,919,488	5,141,487		*27,603,746		4,448,896			257,292	5,318,703
1902	1,808,441	4,844,040		*29,636,057		3,445,488			288,383	5,961,409
1903	1,676,581	4,480,844		*34,359,921		4,547,735			284,108	5,873,036
1904	1,862,625	4,989,174		*35,710,128		4,579,110			275,975	5,704,908
1905	1,945,452	5,211,030		*37,692,251		5,876,222			285,529	5,902,402
1906	2,146,262	5,748,915		*42,990,488		8,287,706			269,886	5,579,039
1907	2,364,898	7,390,306		*40,832,720		8,168,177			236,216	4,883,020
1908	2,333,708	7,292,838		37,041,115		4,892,390			286,858	5,929,880
1909	2,606,127	8,144,147		35,658,952		4,629,245			250,320	5,174,579
1910	3,330,745	10,408,580		35,270,006		4,492,693			261,386	5,403,318
1911	2,542,532	7,945,413		35,279,558		4,366,198			238,496	4,930,145
1912	3,208,997	10,028,116		50,526,656		8,256,561			251,815	5,205,485
1913	2,714,420	8,482,562		45,791,579		6,991,916			297,459	6,149,027
1914	2,239,799	6,999,374		41,219,202		5,606,636			252,730	5,224,393
1915	2,065,613	6,455,041		56,692,988		9,793,714			273,376	5,651,184
1916	2,534,061	8,075,190		63,642,550		17,312,046			219,633	4,540,216
1917	2,433,888	8,235,716		57,730,959		15,691,275			133,742	2,764,693
1918	2,568,589	11,494,681		62,865,681		15,482,560		175 5,250	180,163	3,724,300
1919	2,649,516	13,512,532		44,502,079		8,317,884		1,638 38,556	167,252	3,457,406
1920	3,085,011	13,105,814		45,319,771		7,911,019		7,477 171,971	124,808	2,580,010
1921	2,890,291	15,676,774		34,447,127		4,306,580		5,403 134,523	150,792	3,117,147
1922	2,927,033	14,622,317		31,936,182		4,273,700		4,219 98,233	207,370	4,286,718
1923	2,823,306	13,813,520		55,224,737		7,963,959		75 1,135	200,140	4,137,261
1924	2,193,667	10,601,998		65,451,246		8,524,370			245,719	5,079,462
1925	2,742,252	11,720,373		69,221,600		9,720,097		3,874 19,034	219,227	4,531,824
1926	2,613,719	10,612,915		89,108,017		12,292,460			225,866	4,669,065
1927	2,746,243	10,934,777		91,686,297		11,845,870			183,094	3,784,889
1928	2,804,594	11,094,353		102,283,210		14,902,664	160	4,800	196,617	4,064,434
1929	2,490,789	10,160,789		103,903,738		18,772,778	175	5,250	154,204	3,187,680
1930	2,083,818	8,421,572		93,318,885		12,114,657	146	5,147	164,331	3,397,023
1931	1,876,406	7,150,996		65,223,348		5,459,194	66	2,270	160,069	3,451,865
1932	1,681,490	6,392,801		50,580,104		3,227,111	47	440	199,004	4,672,429
1933	1,382,272	5,306,287		43,146,724		3,216,502	14	410	238,995	6,835,257
1934	1,435,969	5,351,108		48,246,924		3,579,583	6	190	296,196	10,218,762
1935	1,331,287	5,043,510		38,478,043		2,999,525	57	1,880	391,633	13,781,565
1936	1,439,171	5,493,425		21,169,343		2,006,219	10	350	451,938	15,831,388
1937	1,598,843	5,863,849		45,797,988		5,989,461	124	1,346	505,557	17,699,836
1938	1,440,287	5,237,077		65,759,265		6,557,514	14	362	605,617	21,302,578
1939	1,537,905	5,464,061		73,253,408		7,392,734	17	447	629,970	22,659,323
1940	1,867,846	6,137,250		77,742,582		7,841,117	7	171	617,011	23,754,824
1941	2,020,844	6,492,672		66,327,166		6,689,768	105	2,625	608,203	23,415,816
1942	2,168,541	7,566,822		50,015,521		5,044,565	147	2,547	474,639	18,262,052
Total	112,465,447	401,171,678	2,278,886,467	322,818,136	1,095	28,235	42,220	761,200	15,566,706	396,684,367

NOTE.—In 1923 1,730 pounds of cobalt were produced, valued at \$420.
 *Metal content of ores shipped as published by British Columbia Department of Mines.
 (a) The tonnage shown for 1919-1942 inclusive, is the total output from all mines. For previous years the figures include only sales, colliery consumption and coal used by operators.
 (b) 1836-1866 inclusive.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of British Columbia—Continued

—	Gypsum		Iron Ore		Iron Oxides		Lead		Lime		Magnesium Sulphate	
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	lb.	\$	bushels	\$	tons	\$
1886			3,941						4,000	2,500		
1887			2,796				204,800	8,216	10,080	2,688		
1888			8,372				674,500	29,813	13,000	3,900		
1889			15,487				165,100	6,488	60,000	15,200		
1890									30,000	8,000		
1891			950									
1892			2,300				808,420	33,064				
1893			1,325				2,131,092	79,490				
1894			1,120				5,703,222	187,636				
1895			1,222				16,461,794	531,716				
1896			196				24,199,977	721,159				
1897			2,099				38,841,135	1,390,513				
1898			280				31,693,569	1,198,017				
1899			2,071				21,802,430	977,250				
1900			1,110				63,158,621	2,760,031				
1901			7,000				51,582,906	2,235,603				
1902			10,019				22,536,381	917,005				
1903			2,290				18,089,293	769,443				
1904							36,646,244	1,579,086				
1905							56,580,703	2,663,254				
1906							52,408,217	2,904,733	106,192	26,694		
1907			2,500				47,738,703	2,542,086	159,963	49,847		
1908							43,195,733	1,814,221	176,435	44,027		
1909							45,857,424	1,692,139	231,269	75,076		
1910							32,987,508	1,216,249	196,878	72,657		
1911	780	1,875					23,784,969	827,717	351,014	117,756		
1912							35,763,476	1,597,554	517,329	181,905		
1913	200	1,300					37,626,899	1,759,037	362,571	115,365		
1914							36,239,845	1,625,422	151,689	56,707		
1915							45,377,064	2,541,116	152,237	49,725		
1916							39,157,701	3,338,496	194,042	66,301		
1917	10	20					29,433,725	3,288,602	232,965	58,007	929	4,645
1918			2,200	6,600			47,594,328	4,402,475	401,562	143,697	1,949	14,565
1919			1,200				40,060,113	2,790,587	351,253	137,963	738	9,115
1920			1,212	7,272			32,782,725	2,931,670	561,305	341,632	1,947	39,886
1921		100	1,010	3,030	169	845	60,298,603	3,462,346	199,341	252,630	2,029	39,506
1922	40	500	1,255	3,528	3	120	87,093,266	5,430,265	516,830	284,641	1,021	24,017
1923	323	1,615	243	1,215	513	6,450	99,541,818	7,146,107	690,871	388,494	121	6,580
1924	30	150			120	2,620	168,467,628	13,652,617	636,348	370,829		
1925	240	865			133	2,740	242,454,502	22,111,850	649,858	364,435		
1926	20,916	156,964			108	920	266,812,461	18,012,509	738,633	416,882		
1927	24,403	201,754			194	1,350	292,770,544	15,388,020	698,890	376,683		
1928	20,982	229,843			136	1,815	317,722,146	14,637,377	1,004,257	473,996		
1929	24,696	243,814			298	2,000	307,999,153	15,555,189	1,131,171	510,592		
1930	32,128	248,458			6	120	321,803,725	12,637,232	1,043,343	335,057		
1931	20,544	176,173			110	1,000	261,902,236	7,097,812	852,171	277,269		
1932	10,728	84,084			223	2,000	252,007,574	5,326,432	490,057	160,001		
1933	5,107	46,004			165	1,485	263,345,776	6,298,178	591,914	162,928	120	3,360
1934	9,661	48,081			161	1,600	344,467,138	8,392,597	562,486	153,856	42	1,100
1935	7,618	52,335			159	1,657	336,784,326	10,552,059	457,257	99,960	340	7,965
1936	14,078	77,258			396	4,000	376,645,367	14,738,133	690,257	134,785	654	13,712
1937	15,764	108,478			580	6,000	403,589,913	20,623,445	792,543	154,037	727	14,456
1938	17,451	100,080			434	4,560	413,706,307	13,834,339	561,571	174,161	470	9,400
1939	18,150	100,641			550	5,917	378,440,666	11,992,784	652,886	197,259	550	9,900
1940	19,987	120,043			376	3,948	466,849,112	15,695,467	811,066	234,534		
1941	23,862	141,320			275	2,884	456,840,454	15,358,976	1,014,343	244,051	265	7,343
1942	23,313	146,154			438	4,604	507,199,704	17,052,054	886,686	236,904	1,140	38,780
Total	311,201	2,267,909			5,547	58,665	7,608,261,622	326,297,676	19,916,673	7,623,751	13,042	244,310

NOTE.—There was a production of 803 tons of magnesite, valued at \$7,211 in 1921; and in 1916, 635 tons, valued at \$9,525. Also in 1941, 10,905 pounds of magnesium metal in powder form were produced from B.C. magnesite, at Trail, valued at \$2,944; the corresponding output in 1942 was 193,727 pounds at \$85,240.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of British Columbia—Continued

	Antimony		Manganese Bog		Mercury (a)		Mica*		Mineral Waters	Natro-Alunite		Phosphate	
	lb.	\$	tons	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1895..					71	2,343							
1896..					58	1,940							
1897..					9	324							
1907..	63,850	5,108			flasks (a)								
1909..	61,207	4,285											
1910..									4,000				
1911..									3,500				
1912..									4,200				
1913..									4,800				
1914..									2,330				
1915..									1,400				
1916..		13,003							1,250				
1917..									1,352				
1918..			440	6,230					1,800				
1919..			616	10,559									
1920..			587	6,889									
1921..										30	1,500		
1922..										50	2,500		
1923..										15	750		
1924..													
1925..										20	1,000		
1926..													
1927..										7	248	38	494
1928..												550	7,150
1929..			1	30								1,145	4,580
1930..													
1931..													
1932..													
1933..								46,000	853			2,109	4,670
1934..								114,000	2,045				
1935..													
1936..													
1937..													
1938..					760	760	96,250	1,562					
1939..	1,224,385	151,321			436	1,228	(b)	(b)					
1940..	2,594,492	396,468			153,830	389,317	160,000	2,600					
1941..	3,185,077	445,911			536,304	1,335,697	296,000	3,678					
1942..	3,041,030	516,975			1,035,914	2,943,307	562,000	9,061					
Total..			1,644	23,708		4,655,414	1,274,250	19,799	26,117	122	5,998	3,842	16,594

(a) 1895-1897—recorded as flasks, 1937 to 1906 no production; 1908—no production. (b) Not published.

* 1899—Production valued at \$525 included in Dominion total as Ontario and Quebec.

NOTE.—1937—Nickel production valued at \$37,753; and in 1936 a relatively small tonnage of nickel ore exported; no data available.

1918—Molybdenite production of 1,600 pounds, valued at \$1,840; 1917—3,705 pounds, valued at \$3,705 and in 1916 production valued at \$13,003, including antimony. In 1942 there were 4,887 pounds of molybdenite concentrates valued at \$2,907 shipped to the Quyon plant, Quebec, from an old stock pile in Renfrew county, Ontario.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of British Columbia—Continued

—	Platinum		Other Platinum Metals (Palladium, Rhodium, etc.)		Quartz		Sand and gravel		Silver		Sodium Carbonate	
	fine oz.	\$	fine oz.	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	fine oz.	\$	tons	\$
1887..		5,600								17,690		17,301
1888..		6,000								79,780		74,993
1889..		3,500								53,192		49,787
1890..		4,500								70,427		73,666
1891..		10,000								3,306		3,266
1892..		3,500								77,160		67,592
1893..		1,800										195,000
1894..		950								746,379		470,219
1895..		3,800								1,496,522		976,930
1896..		750								3,135,343		2,102,561
1897..		1,600								5,472,971		3,272,289
1898..		1,500								4,292,401		2,500,753
1899..		825								2,939,413		1,751,302
1900..										3,958,175		2,427,548
1901..		457								5,151,333		3,036,711
1902..		190								3,917,917		2,043,586
1903..										2,996,204		1,601,471
1904..		420								3,222,481		1,843,935
1905..		500								3,439,417		2,075,757
1906..										2,990,262		1,997,226
1907..										2,745,448		1,793,519
1908..										2,631,389		1,391,058
1909..										2,649,141		1,364,387
1910..										2,407,887		1,287,883
1911..										1,887,147		1,005,924
1912..								385,946		2,651,002		1,612,737
1913..	18	489						180,863		3,312,343		1,980,483
1914..								391,731		3,159,897		1,731,971
1915..	23	1,063			30,559	61,118	868,240	256,454		3,565,852		1,771,658
1916..	15	600			41,077	82,154	578,424	230,197		3,392,872		2,227,794
1917..	57	3,823			37,765	132,143				2,655,994		2,162,430
1918..	39	2,560			49,886	149,658				3,921,336		3,794,755
1919..	25	2,150			32,715	340,313				3,713,537		4,126,556
1920..	17	719			35,876	141,200				3,327,028		3,356,971
1921..	23	1,726			22,288	62,317				3,350,357		2,099,133
1922..	12	1,154			17,425	37,521	960,251	304,071		7,150,937	197	14,775
1923..	7	816			25,590	47,029	434,194	266,119		6,113,327	202	3,027
1924..	5	569			21,358	43,034	1,105,459	344,937		8,153,003	265	3,975
1925..	6	715			853	2,262	1,415,232	446,896		8,579,458	510	5,173
1926..	50	4,258			6,466	77,060	1,486,254	357,985		10,625,816	1,120	8,140
1927..	11	960			20,859	80,824	1,379,143	342,021		11,040,445	595	5,370
1928..	80	4,549	520	22,270	16,017	43,876	2,334,270	529,669		10,943,367	805	9,995
1929..	45	2,828	177	6,836	9,642	45,947	2,425,996	665,132		10,156,408	519	4,922
1930..	24	1,089	52	1,356	1,095	5,291	2,494,743	819,739		11,825,930	600	8,100
1931..	50	1,733			519	1,297	2,726,704	914,322		8,061,599	364	4,550
1932..	59	2,372			15,621	8,435	1,487,513	525,604		7,293,462	712	7,351
1933..	40	1,400			22,668	17,681	961,672	332,962		6,737,057	495	5,450
1934..	53	2,051			24,847	13,990	958,149	335,142		8,729,721	559	5,773
1935..	39	1,275			11,056	4,771	1,381,720	481,620		9,178,400	244	1,920
1936..	20	809			146	788	1,753,415	596,796		9,748,715	242	2,430
1937..	22	1,066					1,648,963	733,935		11,530,177	192	1,677
1938..	16	515					2,211,682	751,491		11,186,563	286	2,574
1939..	25	877					2,284,995	870,268		10,648,031	252	2,268
1940..	24	938					2,087,878	809,075		11,885,556	300	2,400
1941..	60	2,293			631	1,579	2,960,924	1,151,322		11,233,788	4,298	1,760
1942..	Censored				815	2,037	2,599,861	1,091,202		10,596,204	186	1,488
Total			749	30,462	445,764	1,402,325		14,115,499	290,849,567	156,954,870	9,121	105,166

Note.— In addition there was produced in 1931-731 pounds of selenium valued at \$1,389.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in the context of public administration and financial management. The text notes that without reliable data, it is difficult to assess performance, identify trends, and make informed decisions.

2. The second part of the document focuses on the challenges associated with data collection and analysis. It highlights that gathering comprehensive and high-quality data can be a complex and time-consuming process. Factors such as limited resources, inconsistent reporting standards, and the sheer volume of information can pose significant obstacles. The document suggests that developing robust data management systems and standardized protocols can help mitigate these challenges.

3. The third part of the document addresses the need for effective communication and collaboration. It stresses that data is only as good as the information that feeds it, and this requires close cooperation between different departments and stakeholders. Regular communication and the sharing of best practices are crucial for ensuring that data is collected consistently and used effectively. The text also mentions the importance of training staff to ensure they understand the value of data and how to use it properly.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the role of technology in modern data management. It notes that while technology offers powerful tools for data collection, storage, and analysis, it is not a silver bullet. Successful implementation of digital solutions depends on having a clear strategy, adequate infrastructure, and skilled personnel. The document encourages organizations to invest in technology that is scalable, secure, and easy to use, while also ensuring that human resources are trained to leverage these tools effectively.

5. The fifth part of the document concludes by emphasizing the overall goal of data-driven decision-making. It states that the ultimate purpose of collecting and analyzing data is to gain insights that can improve organizational performance, enhance service delivery, and inform policy-making. By embracing a data-driven culture, organizations can make more strategic decisions, reduce risks, and achieve their long-term objectives more efficiently.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics
Mining, Metallurgical and Chemical Branch
Ottawa - Canada

E R R A T A

ANNUAL REPORT ON THE MINERAL PRODUCTION OF CANADA, 1942

Please substitute the following data for iron ore production:

Year	<u>Page 53</u>		<u>Page 62</u>	
	Short tons	\$	Short tons	\$
1890			5,000	(x)
1909			265,895	655,808
1910			251,445	515,722
1911			175,586	446,526
1912			112,521	222,490
1913			195,680	427,975
1914			240,079	551,200
1915			594,429	766,166
1916			271,967	706,799
1917	17,189	54,815	198,115	705,501
1918	8,159	44,551	201,119	855,722
1919			195,649	686,581
1920			126,900	507,600
1921			58,499	227,154
1922			16,100	52,055
1923			50,447	115,545
1924			44	(x)
TOTAL ..	468,325	...	6,255,018	...

(x) Not recorded.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of British Columbia—Continued

STONE

	Granite		Limestone		Marble		Sandstone		Grindstones, pulpstones		Slate	
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1909.....		134,310		37,258		25,000		168,513				
1910.....		244,767		43,121		3,679		130,825				
1911.....		460,851		56,748		1,600		179,580				
1912.....		624,178		55,617				99,816				
1913.....		469,666		38,830		600		71,783				
1914.....		918,131		51,435		3,343		51,774				
1915.....		701,593		79,583		1,700		14,000				
1916.....		464,949		92,769				6,500				
1917.....		66,170		89,808				110,000				
1918.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)				
1919.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)				
1920.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)				
1921.....	108,225	186,629	33,816	42,536								
1922.....	159,904	268,008	36,566	44,583			1,200	12,000				
1923.....	151,389	230,582	13,711	19,284								
1924.....	150,522	248,360	27,053	21,881			650	83,500	240	19,000		
1925.....	192,177	264,910	58,172	54,059			5,877	18,227	481	27,781		
1926.....	163,077	244,197	81,844	106,220			8,140	7,830	700	45,116		
1927.....	174,945	241,412	81,008	107,984	600	18,600			380	27,600		
1928.....	201,030	275,947	68,179	83,193	950	31,400	1,280	1,280	246	20,509		
1929.....	286,883	340,011	119,222	143,319	196	5,282	2,630	23,043	210	2,730		
1930.....	229,000	283,739	122,409	145,443	6,363	31,141	3,319	258,172	329	26,222	150	3,000
1931.....	302,150	322,014	159,198	152,269	810	8,761	9,559	592,740	322	25,795	250	5,000
1932.....	266,008	261,144	138,132	109,399	482	4,029	3,020	3,480	60	3,500	250	3,750
1933.....	94,967	109,512	150,805	130,706	300	2,547	4,200	10,760	200	9,000	250	3,750
1934.....	48,809	73,081	161,755	142,560	150	1,416			402	17,625	312	3,744
1935.....	118,782	100,432	215,933	189,381	604	5,471	21,576	63,006	202	10,829	310	3,100
1936.....	243,427	131,750	122,535	123,607	175	2,110	18,434	135,944	87	4,500	184	2,479
1937.....	273,692	318,725	176,513	177,939			13,220	52,561	87	4,875	186	2,790
1938.....	148,896	160,457	125,842	124,322			13,325	41,825			274	3,295
1939.....	101,214	120,404	205,045	200,842			6,460	29,060			419	5,428
1940.....	162,126	157,666	282,170	282,095	180	2,600	6,320	20,337			474	6,883
1941.....	129,941	146,403	201,359	229,702	300	2,800	8,640	15,650			950	12,216
1942.....	95,604	133,810	199,496	230,139	100	1,820	13,930	13,930			1,211	16,643
Total.....									3,946	245,082	5,220	72,078

(a) Data by kinds not available; total values of all kinds of stone were:—1918—\$187,842; 1919—\$217,006; 1920—\$276,505.

Historical Summary of Mineral Production of British Columbia—Concluded

	Peat moss		Sulphur*		Talc		Zinc†		Other products
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$	\$
1905.....							9,413	139,200	
1906.....							654	17,100	
1907.....							1,356	46,100	
1908.....									(d) 643,534
1909.....							(a) 17,476	233,749	(c) 330,201
1910.....							4,487	114,243	(b) 494,197
1911.....							2,590	101,072	
1912.....							6,405	211,399	
1913.....							7,554	180,127	
1914.....							9,924	252,546	
1915.....							14,595	538,438	15,833
							lb.		
1916.....			1,060	5,300	53	848	21,701,560	2,778,667	
1917.....			5,709	28,545	25	400	27,861,441	2,479,947	241,661
1918.....			18,238	63,454			32,280,247	2,633,745	103,739
1919.....			6,730	33,650	100	500	30,295,015	2,223,048	373,193
1920.....			11,275	56,376	110	3,100	38,729,762	2,970,960	1,270,298
1921.....			3,597	4,557	167	4,175	53,089,356	2,471,310	925,361
1922.....			6,908	34,540	191	4,780	56,290,000	3,217,536	
1923.....			3,457	13,304	245	5,390	60,050,000	3,967,504	
1924.....			8,091	40,459	165	3,630	96,000,069	6,090,244	
1925.....			2,670	13,350	92	1,589	99,152,966	7,557,439	
1926.....			3,374	16,870			137,083,929	10,154,214	
1927.....			37,379	149,516	107	2,620	148,306,479	9,186,103	
1928.....			32,063	254,872			163,530,890	8,983,079	
1929.....			28,276	226,208	46	720	172,096,841	9,270,857	
1930.....			17,800	147,942	177	2,835	250,479,310	9,017,255	
1931.....			29,013	255,760	30	600	202,071,702	5,160,911	
1932.....			31,886	302,856	39	702	130,546,958	3,140,438	
1933.....			30,010	282,078	67	1,022	152,826,264	4,906,487	
1934.....			32,031	319,124	25	502	249,152,403	7,583,202	
1935.....			46,784	453,536	93	1,318	255,222,315	7,909,314	
1936.....			64,896	608,792	47	799	255,668,574	8,475,413	
1937.....			88,370	820,406			287,192,877	14,078,195	
1938.....			78,918	777,586			299,363,564	9,199,443	
1939.....	(e)	(e)	133,676	1,230,814			279,041,497	8,563,784	
1940.....	(e)	(e)	90,214	899,126			312,020,671	10,643,025	
1941.....	14,345	390,509	103,140	1,026,794			367,869,579	12,548,031	
1942.....	28,520	658,771	116,248	1,134,586			387,236,469	13,208,636	(f) 4,710
Total...			1,031,813	9,200,401	1,779	35,530		190,252,761	4,403,398

NOTE.—1934—Production of 30 tons of volcanic dust, valued at \$600.

*Sulphur content of pyrites shipped and sulphur content salvaged smelter gas 1928-1942; figures for previous years represent tonnages and value of pyrites shipped.

†1905-1915 tons of ore or concentrates shipped from mines; 1916-1942 refined zinc made in Canada plus concentrated zinc in ores exported.

(a) Includes 7,424 tons shipped late in 1908.

(b) Includes cement sand-lime brick, etc.

(c) Includes cement, sand-lime brick, and a small value in refined antimony.

(d) Includes stone, etc.

(e) Included with manufactures.

(f) 471 pounds of iridium valued at \$4,710.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Yukon

—	Coal (d)		Copper		Gold (c)		Lead		Silver	
	tons	\$	pounds	\$	fine oz.	\$	pounds	\$	fine oz.	\$
1885										
1886					4,837	100,000				
1887					3,386	70,000				
1888					1,935	40,000				
1889					8,466	175,000				
1890					8,466	175,000				
1891					1,953	40,000				
1892					4,233	87,500				
1893					8,514	176,000				
1894					6,047	125,000				
1895					12,094	250,000				
1896					14,513	300,000				
1897					120,937	2,500,000				
1898					483,750	10,000,000				
1899					774,000	16,000,000			230,000	137,034
1900					1,077,553	22,275,000			290,000	177,857
1901	(e) 5,864	86,230			870,750	18,000,000			195,000	114,953
1902	4,910	37,280			701,437	14,500,000			185,900	96,985
1903	1,849	29,584			592,594	12,250,000			156,000	83,362
1904					507,938	10,500,000			133,170	76,201
1905	7,000	21,000			381,001	7,876,000			89,630	54,093
1906	7,000	28,000	(b) 156,000	23,400	270,900	5,600,000			63,665	42,522
1907	15,000	60,000	511,838	102,388	152,381	3,150,000			35,988	23,510
1908	3,847	21,158	112,264	14,828	174,150	3,600,000			63,000	33,304
1909	7,364	49,502			191,565	3,960,000			45,000	23,176
1910	16,185	110,925	286,000	36,431	211,091	4,570,362			87,418	46,756
1911	2,840	12,780			224,197	4,634,574			112,708	60,078
1912	9,245	44,958	1,772,660	289,670	268,447	5,549,296			81,068	49,318
1913	19,722	95,945	1,843,530	281,489	282,838	5,846,780	2,804	131	87,626	52,392
1914	13,443	53,760	1,367,050	185,946	247,940	5,125,374	47,920	2,146	92,973	50,959
1915	9,724	38,896	533,216	92,113	230,173	4,758,098	810,000	45,360	248,049	123,241
1916	3,300	13,200	2,807,096	763,586	212,700	4,396,900	955,222	81,318	360,101	236,446
1917	4,872	(f) 29,232	2,460,079	668,650	177,667	3,672,703	127,844	14,238	119,605	97,379
1918	2,900	11,600	619,878	152,663	102,474	2,118,325	9,249	856	71,915	69,594
1919			165,184	30,874	90,705	1,875,039			27,556	30,621
1920			277,712	48,478	72,778	1,504,455			19,190	19,363
1921	233	2,472			65,994	1,364,217	2,472,615	141,978	393,092	246,288
1922	465	4,650			54,456	1,125,705	3,323,508	207,221	663,493	447,997
1923	313	1,485			60,144	1,243,287	6,771,113	486,098	1,914,438	1,241,953
1924	1,121	8,265			34,825	719,897	903,520	73,221	226,755	151,429
1925	730	7,147			47,817	988,465	1,875,442	171,040	904,893	624,964
1926	316	800			25,601	529,220	6,860,373	395,634	2,095,027	1,301,159
1927	414	2,052			30,935	639,483	4,165,331	218,929	1,647,295	928,580
1928	414	2,915	(a) 107,377	15,645	34,364	710,367	7,191,449	329,045	2,839,633	1,651,985
1929	458	1,848			35,892	741,954	8,395,603	424,012	3,279,530	1,737,922
1930	653	3,110	42,628	5,534	35,517	734,202	8,896,582	349,369	3,746,326	1,429,373
1931	904	5,039			44,310	955,539	4,454,613	120,724	3,694,728	1,103,615
1932	808	3,491			40,608	953,438	3,853,327	81,444	3,014,755	954,822
1933	862	3,670			39,493	1,129,500	3,099,505	74,128	2,204,237	833,925
1934	638	2,217			38,798	1,338,531	1,783,349	43,450	515,542	244,681
1935	835	3,483			35,707	1,256,529	218,513	6,846	54,715	35,450
1936	510	2,286			50,358	1,764,041	2,568,699	100,513	783,416	353,532
1937	84	812			47,982	1,678,890	6,440,454	329,107	3,956,504	1,775,719
1938	361	3,400			72,368	2,545,544	5,198,990	173,854	2,844,659	1,236,772
1939					87,745	3,171,192	7,544,632	239,089	3,830,864	1,551,040
1940					80,458	3,097,633	4,655,689	156,524	2,259,343	864,176
1941					70,959	2,731,922	1,703,728	57,280	856,772	327,810
1942					83,246	3,204,971	1,322,065	44,448	482,133	203,296
Totals.....	145,184	803,192	13,062,512	2,711,695	9,621,987	208,425,933	94,652,139	4,368,003	45,003,712	20,945,622

(a) Includes small quantities produced in 1925, 1926 and 1927.

(b) 1906 and all previous production.

(c) Placer gold but includes a small production from lode mines in 1926 and for the years 1910-1923.

(d) For the years 1919-1938 the tonnage shown is the total output from all mines; for previous years the figures shown include only colliery consumption, sales and coal used by operators.

(e) Partly mined in 1900.

(f) Value estimated.

NOTE.—In addition there were produced in 1918 some 3,848 pounds of tungsten concentrates valued at \$2,593 and in 1916, 20 tons of antimony ore valued at \$160; also in 1941 tungsten concentrates totalled 1,560 pounds valued at \$980 and in 1942, 968 pounds valued at \$840. Antimony in ore exported in 1942 totalled 78 pounds worth \$13.

Historical Summary of the Mineral Production of Northwest Territories

—	Pitch- blende Products	Copper		Gold		Lead		Natural Gas		Petroleum		Silver (a)		
		\$	pounds	\$	fine oz.	\$	pounds	\$	M cu. ft.	\$	barrels	\$	fine oz.	\$
1931..													(*)	(*)
1932..										910	9,251	38,433	12,172	
1933..	247,900									4,608	23,037	23,239	8,792	
1934..	159,400					3,531	86			4,438	22,188	37,778	17,930	
1935..	413,700			200	7,038	12,905	404			5,115	25,575	146,506	94,921	
1936..	605,500			1	35			1,100	245	5,399	26,995	317,014	143,059	
1937..	876,540							1,500	335	11,371	56,855	135,442	60,788	
1938..	1,045,458	75,567	7,535	6,800	239,190			1,500	335	22,855	68,565	581,902	252,993	
1939..	1,121,553	42,382	4,277	51,914	1,876,224			1,500	335	20,191	50,477	483,874	195,911	
1940..	410,176			55,159	2,123,621			1,500	335	18,633	37,265	59,505	22,760	
1941..	925,196	32,727	3,301	74,417	2,865,054			1,500	335	23,664	47,328	15,327	5,864	
1942..	(b)	74,963	7,561	99,394	3,826,669			1,500	335	75,789	108,477	22,531	9,500	
Total		225,639	22,674	237,885	10,937,831	16,436	490	10,100	2,255	192,973	476,013			

(a) Includes recoveries from silver-pitchblende ores.

(*) See Yukon.

Production of tungsten concentrates totalled 41,972 pounds valued at \$13,220 in 1941 and 98,218 pounds worth \$23,725 in 1942.

(b) Not available for publication.



