

17A. Acute Care Services Tools

Contents

1. Draft Critical Care Pandemic Triage Protocol
2. Secondary Assessment for Hospital – Adult
3. Influenza Admission (Adult – Hospital)

Draft Critical Care Pandemic Triage Protocol

Any patient being assessed for possible admission/transfer to critical care will undergo the following steps in assessment:

Step 1: Assess to see if patient meets inclusion criteria

- If patient meets inclusion criteria proceed to Step 2.
- If patient does NOT meet inclusion criteria reassess patient in future if there is deterioration in clinical status.

Step 2: Assess for exclusion criteria

- If no exclusion criteria proceed to Step 3.
- If exclusion criteria PRESENT 'Blue tag' patient, do not transfer to critical care. Continue current level of care or palliate as indicated (see palliative care guidelines).

Step 3: Proceed to triage tool, Initial Assessment

Note: This triage protocol applies to ALL patients undergoing assessment for possible admission/transfer to critical care.

Inclusion Criteria

The patient must have 1 of criteria A or B

A. Requirement for invasive ventilatory support:

- Refractory Hypoxemia (SpO₂ < 90% on non-rebreather mask/ FiO₂ > 0.85).
- Respiratory Acidosis with pH < 7.2.
- Clinical evidence of impending respiratory failure.
- Inability to protect or maintain airway.

B. Hypotension:

- Hypotension (SBP < 90 or relative hypotension) with clinical evidence of shock (altered level of consciousness,

decreased urine output, or other end organ failure) refractory to volume resuscitation requiring vasopressor/inotrope support that cannot be managed on the ward.

Exclusion Criteria

The patient is excluded from admission/transfer to Critical Care if **ANY** of the following are present:

- Severe trauma (needs to define further).
- Severe burns:
 - A patient with any two of the following:
 - i. Age > 60 years old.
 - ii. TBSA > 40%.
 - iii. Inhalation injury.
- Cardiac Arrest:
 - Unwitnessed cardiac arrest.
 - Witness cardiac arrest not responsive to electrical therapy (defibrillation, cardioversion, or pacing).
 - Recurrent cardiac arrest.
- Severe cognitive impairment.
- Advanced untreatable neuromuscular disease.
- Metastatic Malignancy.
- Advanced & irreversible immunocompromise.
- Severe and irreversible neurologic event/condition.
- Endstage organ failure meeting following criteria:
 - Cardiac.

- i. NYHA class III or IV heart failure.
- Lung:
 - i. COPD with FEV1 < 25% predicted, baseline PaO2 < 55 mmHg, or secondary pulmonary hypertension.
 - ii. CF with postbronchodilator FEV1 < 30% or baseline PaO2 < 55 mmHg.
 - iii. Pulmonary fibrosis with VC or TLC < 60% predicted, baseline PaO2 < 55, or secondary pulmonary hypertension.
 - iv. Primary pulmonary hypertension with NYHA class III – IV heart failure, or right atrial pressure > 10 mmHg, or mean pulmonary arterial pressure of > 50 mmHg.
- Liver:
 - i. Child Pugh Score ≥ 7.
- Age > 85 years old.
- Requirement for transfusion of > 6 units PRBC within 24 hour period.
- Elective palliative surgery.

Appeals/Exemptions

In rare circumstances where the triage officer and/or the attending intensivist feels that, at the initial assessment, a patient may be triaged as ‘Blue’ due to an anomaly of the protocol and in all likelihood has a significantly lower risk of mortality, the central triage committee should be consulted. In some circumstances, the committee may authorize a 48 hour trial of care after which the patient will be re-triaged according to protocol.

SOFA Scale

Variable	0	1	2	3	4
PaO2/FiO2 mmHg	>400	≤ 400	≤ 300	≤ 200	≤ 100
Platelets, x 10 ³ /μL (x 10 ⁶ /L)	> 150 (> 150)	≤ 150 (≤ 150)	≤ 100 (≤ 100)	≤ 50 (≤ 50)	≤ 20 (≤ 20)
Bilirubin, mg/dL (μmol/L)	<1.2 (< 20)	1.2-1.9 (20 – 32)	2.0-5.9 (33 – 100)	6.0-11.9 (101 – 203)	>12 (> 203)
Hypotension	None	MABP < 70 mmHg	Dop ≤ 5	Dop > 5, Epi ≤ 0.1, Norepi ≤ 0.1	Dop > 15, Epi > 0.1 Norepi > 0.1
Glasgow Coma Score	15	13 – 14	10 – 12	6 – 9	< 6
Creatinine, mg/dL (μmol/L)	<1.2 (< 106)	1.2-1.9 (106 – 168)	2.0-3.4 (169 – 300)	3.5-4.9 (301 – 433)	>5 (> 434)

Dopamine [Dop], epinephrine [Epi], norepinephrine [Norepi] doses in ug/kg/min
SI units in brackets

Adapted from: Ferreira FL, Bota DP, Bross A, Melot C, Vincent JL. Serial evaluation of the SOFA score to predict outcome in critically ill patients. JAMA 2001; 286(14):1754-1758.

Critical Care Triage Tool (Initial Assessment)		
Colour Code	Criteria	Priority/Action
Blue	Exclusion Criteria* <u>or</u> SOFA > 11*	Medical Mgmt +/- Palliate & d/c from CC
Red	SOFA ≤ 7 <u>or</u> Single Organ Failure	Highest
Yellow	SOFA 8 – 11	Intermediate
Green	No significant organ failure	Defer or d/c, reassess as needed

* If exclusion criteria or SOFA > 11 occurs at anytime from initial assessment to 48 hours change triage code to Blue and palliate.

CC = critical care

d/c = discharge

Critical Care Triage Tool (48 Hour Assessment)		
Colour Code	Criteria	Priority/Action
Blue	Exclusion Criteria <u>or</u> SOFA > 11 <u>or</u> SOFA 8 – 11 no Δ	Palliate & d/c from CC
Red	SOFA score < 11 and decreasing	Highest
Yellow	SOFA < 8 no Δ	Intermediate
Green	No longer ventilator dependant	d/c from CC

Δ = change

CC = critical care

d/c = discharge

Critical Care Triage Tool (120 Hour Assessment)		
Colour Code	Criteria	Priority/Action
Blue	Exclusion Criteria* <u>or</u> SOFA > 11* <u>or</u> SOFA < 8 no Δ	Palliate & d/c from CC
Red	SOFA score < 11 and decreasing progressively	Highest
Yellow	SOFA < 8 minimal decrease (< 3 point decrease in past 72h)	Intermediate
Green	No longer ventilator dependant	d/c from CC

* If exclusion criteria or SOFA > 11 occurs at anytime from 48 – 120 hours change triage code to Blue and palliate.

CC = critical care

d/c = discharge

Name of patient:	
Address:	
Date of birth: / /	Age:
MRN:	
Telephone: Home: () -	Business: () -

This patient may have influenza!
Use droplet precaution
(hand hygiene, gloves, eye protection, mask, and gown if close contact).

Clinical Case Definition:

When influenza is circulating in the community, the presence of fever and cough of acute onset are good predictors of influenza. The positive predictive value increases when fever is higher than 38⁰C and when the onset of clinical illness is acute (less 48 hours after the prodromes). Other symptoms, such as sore throat, rhinorrhea, malaise, rigors or chills, myalgia and headache may also be present. Any case definitions developed prior to the pandemic may need to be modified once the pandemic occurs. A history of contact with another patient with influenza-like illness or with an influenza case confirmed by the laboratory should be sought. If present, it is of diagnostic value.

Secondary Assessment for Hospital - Adult

Assessor's name (<i>first name, last name</i>)	Qualifications	Date (<i>dd/mm/yy</i>) / /	Time (<i>hh : mm</i>) :
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Section 1 - Assessment

1a. If patient meets **any of the following criteria, apply oxygen and notify MD immediately - (*check all that apply*)**

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> SpO ₂ ≤ 90% | <input type="checkbox"/> Inability to protect airway | <input type="checkbox"/> RR > 30/min |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Clinical evidence of severe respiratory distress or impending respiratory failure | <input type="checkbox"/> Systolic BP < 90mmHg | <input type="checkbox"/> HR < 40/min or >120/min |


1b. If none of the above criteria are present - complete the following Orders	Completed Date (<i>dd/mm/yyyy</i>)	Time (<i>hh : mm</i>)	Initials
1. CBC, K+, Na+, Cl-, HC03, Cr, Ur, glucose, AST, ALT, ALP, Tbili, CK	/ /	:	
2. EKG & troponin if history of chest pain or cardiac disease	/ /	:	
3. CXR (PA & lat) if SOB or cough or SpO ₂ < 95% or crackles on chest auscultation	/ /	:	
4. Proceed with secondary assessment once above results available	/ /	:	


Name of patient:	
Address:	
Date of birth: / /	Age:
MRN:	
Telephone: Home: () -	Business: () -


Section 1 - Assessment *continued*


1c. If none of the boxes in section "1a." are checked, complete the following - (*check all of the following that apply*)

Column A	Column B	Column C
<input type="checkbox"/> Acute confusion <input type="checkbox"/> Hgb < 80g/L <input type="checkbox"/> WBC < 2.5 or > 12 <input type="checkbox"/> > 15% bands cells or 'left shift' on CBC <input type="checkbox"/> Plt < 50 000/L <input type="checkbox"/> Na+ < 125mEq or > 148mEq <input type="checkbox"/> K+ < 3mEq or > 5.5mEq <input type="checkbox"/> Ur > 10.7mmol/L <input type="checkbox"/> Cr > 150mmol/L <input type="checkbox"/> glucose < 3.8 or > 13.9mmol/L <input type="checkbox"/> CK > 1000 <input type="checkbox"/> Requires supplemental oxygen SpO2 < 90% on room air <input type="checkbox"/> Requires Intravenous fluids/medications <input type="checkbox"/> Acute cardiac/hemodynamic deterioration <input type="checkbox"/> EKG evidence of ischemia <input type="checkbox"/> Positive Troponin (cardiac enzymes) <input type="checkbox"/> unable to self-care/lack of home supports	<input type="checkbox"/> Evidence of pneumonia <input type="checkbox"/> New cough producing sputum, or change in sputum quality <input type="checkbox"/> Crackles or evidence of consolidation on chest examination. <input type="checkbox"/> Infiltrates on chest xray	<input type="checkbox"/> Age > 65 years <input type="checkbox"/> pregnancy <input type="checkbox"/> chronic lung disease <input type="checkbox"/> congestive heart failure <input type="checkbox"/> chronic renal failure <input type="checkbox"/> immunosuppression <input type="checkbox"/> haematological abnormalities <input type="checkbox"/> diabetes <input type="checkbox"/> hepatic disease

 If one or more boxes in **Column A** are checked, this patient requires admission.
 • Notify admission team

 If only **Column B** is checked, this patient can be discharged with appropriate outpatient treatment.
 • go to section 2

 If both **Columns B and C** have boxes checked this patient requires admission.
 • Notify admission team

 If only **Column C** is checked, this patient can be discharged with appropriate outpatient treatment.
 • go to section 2

Name of patient:	
Address:	
Date of birth: / /	Age:
MRN:	
Telephone: Home: () -	Business: () -

Section 2 - Discharge with Out-Patient Management

Calculation of Creatine clearance

$$\left[\frac{[140 - \text{ (age in years) }] \times \text{ (wt in kg) }}{\text{ (Cr in } \mu\text{mol/L) }} \right] \times 1.2 = \text{ _____ } \times [0.85 \text{ if female}] = \text{ _____ ml/min}$$

<p>If CrCl > 50ml/min*</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Levofloxacin 500 mg PO od x 10 days or</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Cefuroxime 500 mg PO q12h x 10 days and Azithromycin 500 mg PO x 1, then 250 mg PO od x 4 days</p>	<p>Number of pills provided upon discharge</p>				
<p>If CrCl 25 - 49</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Levofloxacin 500 mg PO x 1 then 250 mg PO od x 10 days or</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Cefuroxime 500 mg PO q12h x 10 days and Azithromycin 500 mg PO x 1, then 250mg PO od x 4 days</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> First dose given</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Time (hh:mm)</td> <td>Assessor's initials</td> </tr> <tr> <td>____ : ____</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Time (hh:mm)	Assessor's initials	____ : ____	
Time (hh:mm)	Assessor's initials				
____ : ____					
<p>If CrCl 10 - 24</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Levofloxacin 500g PO x 1 then 250 mg PO q48h x 10 days or</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Cefuroxime 500 mg PO q12h x 10 days and Azithromycin 500mg PO x 1, then 250 mg PO od x 4 days</p>					
<p>If CrCl < 10</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Levofloxacin 250g PO q48h x 10 days or</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Cefuroxime 500 mg PO q24h x 10 days and Azithromycin 500mg PO x 1, then 250 mg PO od x 4 days</p>					

Did this patient's influenza symptoms start within the last 48 hours?

No, complete section 3 Discharge with Follow-up

yes oseltamivir 75mg PO bid* x 5 days

(oseltamivir is recommended as first line treatment for all patients unless CrCl is < 10ml/min, or on dialysis)

***change dose to once daily if CrCl 10-30ml/min.**

OR

zanamivir 10 mg (2 inhalations) bid x 5 days *(recommended if CrCl < 10ml/min, on dialysis or if pregnant or breastfeeding).*

Warning:

zanamivir is not recommended for patients with asthma or COPD

Number of pills provided

First dose given of oseltamivir	
Time (hh:mm)	Assessor's initials
____ : ____	

First dose given of zanamivir	
Time (hh:mm)	Assessor's initials
____ : ____	

Physician name (first name, last name)	Physician signature	CPSO number	Date (dd/mm/yyyy)
			/ /

****Original Prescription (this page): Patient**

Copy/duplicate : Patient chart

Name of patient:	
Address:	
Date of birth: / /	Age
MRN	
Telephone: Home: () -	Business: () -

Section 3 - Discharge with Follow-up

Follow-up planned: *(in preferred order (ie. Patient does not have access to a telephone, clinical factors etc.)).*

- Check if antivirals received
- Primary care *(copy assessment form for patient to bring to re-assessment)*
- Assessment centre *(copy assessment form for patient to bring to re-assessment)*
- Check if antibiotics received

<input type="checkbox"/> Self care instruction sheet provided and reviewed	Discharge date (dd/mm/yyyy) / /	Discharge time (hh : mm) :
<input type="checkbox"/> Discharge instruction sheet provided and reviewed	Discharge date (dd/mm/yyyy) / /	Discharge time (hh : mm) :
Assessor's (first name, last name)	Assessor's signature	

Name of patient:	
Address:	
Date of birth: / /	Age:
MRN:	
Telephone: Home: () -	Business: () -

This patient may have influenza!
Use droplet precaution
(hand hygiene, gloves, eye protection, mask, and gown if close contact).

Influenza Admission (Adult – Hospital)

Date (dd/mm/yyyy)	Time (hh : mm)
/ /	:

Section 1 - History of Presenting Illness

See Primary Assessment Sheet attached

Additional history: _____

Section 2 - Past Medical History

- | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Diabetes (type 1) | <input type="checkbox"/> CHF | <input type="checkbox"/> Coronary Artery Disease | <input type="checkbox"/> Stroke |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Diabetes (type 2) | <input type="checkbox"/> COPD | <input type="checkbox"/> Asthma | <input type="checkbox"/> Epilepsy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hypothyroid | <input type="checkbox"/> Hyperthyroid | <input type="checkbox"/> Hypertension | <input type="checkbox"/> Hyperlipidemia |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Atrial Fibrillation | <input type="checkbox"/> Chronic renal failure | <input type="checkbox"/> Peripheral vascular disease | <input type="checkbox"/> GERD |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify: _____ | | | |

Section 3 - Past Surgical History

- | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> CABG | <input type="checkbox"/> Angioplasty | <input type="checkbox"/> Joint replacement: _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> Cataract |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Cholecystectomy | <input type="checkbox"/> Appendectomy | <input type="checkbox"/> Hysterectomy | <input type="checkbox"/> Hernia repair |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify: _____ | | | |

Physician name (first name, last name)	Physician signature
MD.	MD.

Name of patient:	
Address:	
Date of birth: / /	Age:
MRN:	
Telephone: Home: () -	Business: () -

Section 4 - Allergies

1. _____ reaction: _____

2. _____ reaction: _____

3. _____ reaction: _____

Section 5 - Medication (drug taken at home) If further space is required, complete and attach Medication List Appendix

Drug - medication name, dose, route, frequency	To be ordered in hospital	Carried (hh : mm)	Initials
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	
	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	:	

Section 6 - Substance History

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Smoking - number of packyears
<hr style="width: 10%; margin-left: 0;"/> (consider nicotine patch) | <input type="checkbox"/> Alcohol – number of drinks/week
<hr style="width: 10%; margin-left: 0;"/> (if more than 14/wk or daily consumption consider alcohol withdrawal prophylaxis) |
|---|---|

Section 7 - Social Supports

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Live alone / no support (notify social work and flag for discharge planning) | <input type="checkbox"/> Supportive Care | <input type="checkbox"/> Long-term Care |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Lives with others/support available | | |

Physician name (first name, last name)	Physician signature
MD.	MD.

Name of patient:	
Address:	
Date of birth: / /	Age:
MRN:	
Telephone: Home: () -	Business: () -

Section 8 - Nursing Assessment

	HH:MM	HH:MM	HH:MM	HH:MM	HH:MM	HH:MM	HH:MM	HH:MM
Pulse	140							
	120							
	110							
	100							
	80							
Resp.	30							
	25							
	20							
	15							
	5							
Blood Pressure*	160							
	140							
	120							
	100							
	80							
SpO2	98							
	96							
	94							
	92							
	88							
Temp	°C							

■ = notify MD if value in this range, *refers to systolic BP

	Findings	Shift			Concerns or Issues for MD			
		D	E	N				
CNS	Normal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	Abnormal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	N/E	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
CVS	Normal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	Abnormal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	N/E	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Resp	Normal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	Abnormal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	N/E	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Elimi	Normal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	Abnormal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	N/E	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Nutri	Normal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	Abnormal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	N/E	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Mobil	Normal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	Abnormal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	N/E	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				

Section 9 - MD Physical Exam

1. Head and Neck

- Mucous membranes moist dry
 Neck supple stiff/rigid
 Conjunctiva pink pale

Other findings to note: _____

2. Chest

- Respiratory effort normal distressed
 Expansion sym asym
 Percussion normal dull (*location*):

Auscultation clear complete the lung chart



z = wheeze = crackles = breath sounds

Physician name (*first name, last name*)

MD.

Physician signature

MD.

Name of patient:	
Address:	
Date of birth: / /	Age:
MRN:	
Telephone: Home: () -	Business: () -

Section 9 - MD Physical Exam *continued* ...

3. CVS:

JVP _____ cm above sternal angle

Carotid pulse normal decreased bounding

Apex normal _____

S1 normal _____

S2 normal _____

S3 absent present

S4 absent present

Rub absent present

Murmur absent present *complete the following chart*

V1 S1 S2 S3 @

vi. Abdomen:

Bowel sounds normal _____

Palpation soft guarding

non-tender tender

Percussion normal _____

4. Extremities:

Cyanosis absent present

Clubbing absent present

Peripheral pulses present absent

Peripheral edema present absent

5. CNS:

Level of consciousness alert drowsy unresponsive

Orientation person place time

Cranial nerves normal abnormal = _____

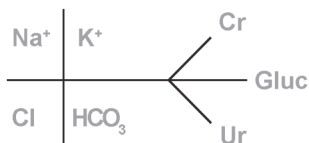
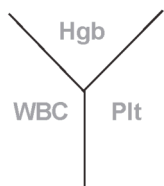
Reflexes normal abnormal = _____

Motor normal abnormal = _____

Sensation normal abnormal = _____

Section 10 - Laboratory Review

normal abnormal *note abnormalities below*



AST _____	LDH _____
ALT _____	CK _____
ALP _____	amylase _____
Tbili _____	Troponin _____
INR _____	PTT _____

Misc _____

Physician name (<i>first name, last name</i>)	Physician signature
MD.	MD.

Name of patient:	
Address:	
Date of birth: / /	Age:
MRN:	
Telephone: Home: () -	Business: () -

Section 11 - Orders

	Orders	Completed Time (hh : mm)	Initials
1.	Admit to – <i>name of facility</i> Team	:	
2.	Diagnosis - <i>suspected influenza</i>	:	
3.	Diet <input type="checkbox"/> DAT <input type="checkbox"/> healthy heart <input type="checkbox"/> diabetic diet _____ <input type="checkbox"/> other <input type="checkbox"/> renal <input type="checkbox"/> NPO <i>kJ/d</i>	:	
4.	Activity <input type="checkbox"/> AAT <input type="checkbox"/> bed rest <input type="checkbox"/> other	:	
5.	Vitals <input type="checkbox"/> q4h <input type="checkbox"/> q6h <input type="checkbox"/> other	:	
6.	<input type="checkbox"/> saline lock with flush as per protocol <input type="checkbox"/> IV* _____ at _____ Cc/h with _____ MEq KCl/L** <i>*IV rate must be re-assessed every 24h **electrolytes & Cr q 24h if IV contains KCl</i>	:	
7.	<input type="checkbox"/> nasal prongs at _____ lpm <input type="checkbox"/> simple face mask at _____ lpm* <input type="checkbox"/> venturi mask at _____ FiO2 <i>use if COPD</i> <i>*to keep SpO2 > 90%, notify MD if > 50% FiO2 or non-rebreather required, Discontinued O2 if SpO2 > 92% on room air</i>	:	
8.	Antivirals – <i>if symptoms onset < 48 hours</i> <input type="checkbox"/> oseltamivir 75mg PO bid x 5 days <i>(oseltamivir is recommended as first line treatment unless CrCl<10ml/min, on dialysis, or if pregnant/breastfeeding)</i> <input type="checkbox"/> zanamivir 10 mg (2 inhalations) bid x 5 days (recommended if CrCl<10ml/min, on dialysis or if pregnant or breastfeeding. <i>WARNING: zanamivir is not recommended for patients with asthma or COPD</i>	:	
9.	Oral Antibiotics (<i>IF PATIENT HAS EVIDENCE OF PNEUMONIA</i>) If CrCl > 50ml/min <input type="checkbox"/> Levofloxacin 500 mg PO od x 10 days or <input type="checkbox"/> Cefuroxime 500 mg PO q12h x 10 days and Azithromycin 500 mg PO x 1, then 250 mg PO od x 4 days If CrCl 25 - 49 <input type="checkbox"/> Levofloxacin 500 mg PO x 1 then 250 mg PO od x 10 days or <input type="checkbox"/> Cefuroxime 500 mg PO q12h x 10 days and Azithromycin 500 mg PO x 1, then 250 mg PO od x 4 days If CrCl 10 - 24 <input type="checkbox"/> Levofloxacin 500 mg PO x 1 then 250 mg PO q48h x 10 days or <input type="checkbox"/> Cefuroxime 500 mg PO q12h x 10 days and Azithromycin 500 mg PO x 1, then 250 mg PO od x 4 days If CrCl < 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Levofloxacin 250 mg PO q48h x 10 days or <input type="checkbox"/> Cefuroxime 500 mg PO q24h x 10 days and Azithromycin 500 mg PO x 1, then 250 mg PO od x 4 days	:	

Physician name (<i>first name, last name</i>)	Physician signature
MD.	MD.

Name of patient:	
Address:	
Date of birth: / /	Age:
MRN:	
Telephone: Home: () -	Business: () -

Section 11 - Orders *continued...*

Orders	Completed Time (hh : mm)	Initials
10. IV Antibiotics (IF PATIENT HAS EVIDENCE OF PNEUMONIA AND CANNOT TAKE ORAL ANTIBIOTICS) If CrCl > 50ml/min <input type="checkbox"/> Levofloxacin 500 mg IV q 24h x 10 days or <input type="checkbox"/> Cefuroxime 750 mg PO q 8h x 10 days and Azithromycin 500 mg IV x 5 days	:	
If CrCl 25 - 49 <input type="checkbox"/> Levofloxacin 500 mg IV x 1 then 250 mg IV q 24h x 10 days or <input type="checkbox"/> Cefuroxime 750 mg IV q 8h x 10 days and Azithromycin IV x 5 days	:	
If CrCl 10 - 24 <input type="checkbox"/> Levofloxacin 500 mg IV x 1 then 250 mg IV q 48h x 10 days or <input type="checkbox"/> Cefuroxime 750 mg IV q 12h x 10 days and Azithromycin 500mg IV x 5 days	:	
If CrCl < 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Levofloxacin 250 mg IV q 48h x 10 days or <input type="checkbox"/> Cefuroxime 750 mg IV q 24h x 10 days and Azithromycin 500mg IV x 5 days	:	
11. Bronchodilators <input type="checkbox"/> ventolin 2 puffs 24h and ventolin 2 puffs q1h prn and atrovent 4 puffs q4h or <input type="checkbox"/> combivent 2 puffs q4h and ventolin 2 puffs q1h prn	:	
12. Antiemetics <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dimenhydrinate 50mg PO/IV/IM q4h prn for nausea	:	
13. Antipyretic/analgesic <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> acetaminophen 650 mg PO/PR q6h prn	:	
14. Investigations (no routine bloodwork required) <input type="checkbox"/> CBC, lytes, Cr, glucose q _____ h x 3 then R/A <input type="checkbox"/> AST, ALT, ALP, T bili, CK, LDH q _____ h x 3 then R/A <input type="checkbox"/> INR, PTT q _____ H x 3 then R/A <input type="checkbox"/> Troponin q8h x 3 <input type="checkbox"/> EKG daily x _____ Days and prn with chest pain ↳ Order if baseline labs are abnormal or if history indicates	:	
15. DVT Prophylaxis <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> compression stockings until patient ambulating <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> heparin 5000u SC bid until patient ambulating* *hold and notify MD if history of heparin induced thrombocytopenia or other contraindications (i.e./patient on alternative blood thinner)	:	

Physician name (<i>first name, last name</i>) MD.	Physician signature MD.
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Name of patient:	
Address:	
Date of birth: / /	Age:
MRN:	
Telephone: Home: () -	Business: () -

Section 11 - Orders *continued...*

Orders		Completed Time (hh : mm)	Initials
16.		:	
17.		:	
18.		:	
19.		:	
20.		:	
21.		:	
22.		:	
23.		:	
24.		:	
25.		:	
26.		:	
27.		:	
28.		:	
29.		:	
30.		:	
31.		:	

Physician name (<i>first name, last name</i>)	Physician signature
MD.	MD.