# Memorial University Libraries

## **ERIC Search Guide**

www.library.mun.ca/hsl/guides/ERICsearchguide.pdf

## **About ERIC**

ERIC (Educational Resources Information Center) provides a comprehensive bibliographic and full-text database of education research and information. Records included in the ERIC database describe journal articles [EJ] and non-journal documents [ED] selected by ERIC from 1966-. Non-journal documents in ERIC include conference papers, government documents, theses & dissertations, research reports, audiovisual media, bibliographies, directories, books and monographs. Many full-text non-journal ERIC resources added after 1993- are available for free as PDF files linked to the ERIC database.

Coverage: 1966 -

To Start: Go to www.library.mun.ca/hsl

On-Campus users: Click on the Health Databases link. Then click on the ERIC link.

Off-Campus

Off-Campus (MUN Click on the button on the top right corner of the Health users only):

Databases page. Enter your ID and Pin, then click on the ERIC link.

Tips

Help	Top right corner
Combining Terms	If using <b>Quick Search</b> , use <b>and</b> , <b>or</b> , <b>not</b> and <b>parentheses</b> () to group concepts where necessary. More Info.
Truncation	* (asterisk) to search for variant word endings or unlimited # of characters within a word. Ex. Behavi*r retrieves behaviour or behavior.
Phrases	Multiple terms that are <u>not</u> combined with <b>AND</b> , <b>OR</b> , or <b>NOT</b> are searched as a phrase.

## Keyword Searching

The database opens to the Advanced Search screen.

- 1. Enter your terms in the search boxes. Enter each term into a separate box with synonymous terms entered on the same line. (this connects them with OR)
- 2. Choose your connecting term (AND, OR, NOT) from the drop down box to the left of the search boxes if you are searching more than one concept.
- 3. Enter different concepts on different lines.

- 4. Choose the field where you want the term to be searched from the drop down box to the right of the search boxes. The default is to do a keyword search. You can change this to search in the Title, Author, Descriptors, or other fields.
- 5. Set limits. See limiting below.
- 6. Click **Search** to run the search.
- 7. The results list will be displayed.

To run another keyword search repeat steps 1 - 5. Your previous search will not be lost. It will be stored in the search history.

## Thesaurus Searching

- 1. Click on the Search Tools tab at the top.
- 2. This will take you to another screen with six tabs across the top. Click on the Thesaurus tab.
- 3. Enter term in the blank search box beside the phrase "Browse Thesaurus for:"
- 4. Click Go.
- 5. If your term is used, it will take you to the term where there will be a definition, and broader, narrower, and related terms.
- 6. If your term is not used, it will give you a list of "closest terms" you can choose from.
  - a. Choose the term that most closely matches what you are looking for.
  - b. This will take you to the screen with the definition, broader, narrower and related terms.
- 7. Click in the check box beside the term you want to search.
- 8. On the left hand side there are three choices.
  - a. Choose "use AND to narrow" if you want to search for two different concepts in the same document
  - b. Choose "use OR to broaden" if you want to search for synonymous terms
  - c. Choose "explode" if you want to search the selected term and all of its narrower terms as well.
- 9. Click Go.
- 10. The results list will be displayed.

Repeat steps 2 - 9 to search for another term (concept). Your previous search will not be lost. It will be stored in the search history.

To combine your concepts see Combining Searches below.

## Combining Searches

- 1. Click on History to go to the search history. All of your searches are stored here.
- 2. Note that each search string has been assigned a number.
- 3. In the search box, enter the numbers of the searches and connect with **AND**, **OR**, or **NOT** ex. #1 and #2.
- 4. Scroll to the bottom of the page and click Search.

### Limiting

- 1. To set limits, scroll to the bottom portion of the search page.
- 2. You can limit to publication year, English only, journal articles only, or ERIC documents only.
- 3. To run the search, click Search
- 4. To clear all limits, click Clear

#### How to Get the Documents

- 1. Once you hit Search from the search screen, or Go from the thesaurus screen, your search results will appear. If you are in Search history, click on <u>Return to Search</u>, or <u>Run</u> Search to see your search results.
- 2. This will display the title, authors, journal, a brief abstract, and links to holdings information.
- 3. To view the full citation, click View Record.
- 4. To check to see if Memorial Libraries have access to the article, click <u>Link to Holdings</u>. This will run a search in the Memorial Library catalogue.
- 5. If available, click Full-text Linking to see the full text of the article.
- 6. If Memorial does not have access to the desired document, click on the <a href="Inter-Library Loan">Inter-Library Loan</a> link. Use this only once you have determined (through the catalogue) that Memorial does not subscribe to the journal you require.

## Print/Save/Email Citations

- 1. To print, save or email citations, you must first mark your chosen records.
- 2. To mark records, click in the check box beside each citation.
- 3. Click Save, Print, Email at the top of the search screen.

#### Exit

Once you have finished searching and have printed, saved or e-mailed your results, please Logout. (Located in the top left corner.) If you do not click **LOGOUT**, you will remain logged on and may prevent others from accessing the system.

For more information or to book a training session, contact the information desk. (777-6672)

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