



National Library  
of Canada

Bibliothèque nationale  
du Canada

**CLASS FC**

**A CLASSIFICATION  
FOR  
CANADIAN HISTORY**

SECOND EDITION



Canada

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FOR  
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## PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION

The second edition of *Class FC, a classification for Canadian history*, is a revision and expansion of the first edition of the schedule which appeared in 1976. This schedule has replaced many LC-like classification schemes used by Canadian libraries to classify Canadian history. The National Library applies the schedule in *Canadiana, Canada's national bibliography*, and in the Library's collection.

The cataloguing staff of the National Library has drawn on its eighteen years of experience with the FC schedule and the Library's extensive collection of Canadian history to prepare the second edition. Additions and changes to the schedule have been made in three areas. First, the historical time periods have been brought up to date. In recognition of the fact that some of the provincial time periods in the first edition were unnecessarily narrow, newly established time periods for the provinces have been made broader whenever this was possible. Second, the new edition contains many more examples under biography and special subjects. The cutting used in the examples is based on that found in the National Library shelflist. Third, the names used in the schedule have been established using *Anglo-American cataloguing rules, second edition, 1988 revision*.

The second edition has been prepared on a word processor: this will enable the National Library to update the schedule on a more frequent basis. The National Library has made plans to include the *Canadian MARC communication format : classification data* in a future phase of its online bibliographic system. The new classification format and the new online system will make it possible for the National Library to maintain *Class FC* in an efficient manner, and then to distribute the next edition in a machine-readable as well as a paper version.

Comments from interested users have been most useful in updating the schedule. The National Library welcomes further suggestions for future expansion and refinement of the schedule.

Ingrid Parent  
Director General  
Acquisitions and Bibliographic Services Branch

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## PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION

The Canadian Task Group on Cataloguing Standards in its Report to the National Librarian in 1972 recommended that the National Library develop and adopt a standardized classification schedule for Canadian history. As a result, an expert in classification and Canadian history, Mr. T.R. McCloy, under contract to the National Library, completed in the fall of 1974 an entirely new classification scheme that is compatible with the Library of Congress classification system. The new schedule includes references to related topics in various LC tables.

The FC class schedule replaces the old F5000 schedule (1960) in *Canadiana*, the national bibliography of Canada, and should replace various LC-like classification schemes used by Canadian libraries to classify Canadian history.

The Library of Congress recognizes the need for a new and expanded classification schedule for Canadian history and thus officially endorses the FC class as an alternate to its F1000 class.

As the FC class follows closely the pattern of the E-F classifications, the Library of Congress gives assurance that no other schedule will be developed independently by the Library of Congress to conflict with this new schedule.

W.J. Welsh  
Director  
Processing Department  
Library of Congress

C. Durance  
Director  
Cataloguing Branch  
National Library of Canada

January 19, 1976

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## INTRODUCTION

The Canadian history section of the Library of Congress F schedule was long ago recognized as being far too limited to meet the needs of Canadian scholarly libraries. Nearly thirty years ago Dr. W. Kaye Lamb, then chief librarian of the University of British Columbia Library, devised the original F5000 schedule for Canadian history to meet the needs of the newly acquired Howay-Reid collection. This greatly expanded schedule was adopted by degrees and with variations by most scholarly libraries across Canada.

Of the various modifications of F5000 the one prepared by the Public Archives of Canada with the collaboration of the National Library of Canada is probably the most widely used, but even it has been subject to local changes. With the National Library planning to publish classification numbers based on this schedule in the national bibliography, *Canadiana*, librarians began to be concerned about this lack of uniformity. They were also aware that the schedule was weak in some areas, and that more guidance in the use of classification was needed. The whole matter was discussed by the Canadian Task Group on Cataloguing Standards, with the result that a complete revision of the F5000 schedule was recommended.

Mr. T.R. McCloy, recently retired chief librarian of the Glenbow-Alberta Institute Historical Library and a former cataloguer, agreed to undertake the revision, making it clear that he felt a complete revision should be a new schedule in order to bring in ideas that were lacking in the old one. Eventually, to preclude conflict with older schedules, it was decided to make the new schedule the FC schedule, thus removing it from possible conflict with any other existing schedule. This feature should be helpful to any libraries which decide to adopt the new schedule.

The new schedule has greater similarity to the E-F schedule for American history than the old F5000 did. It attempts to classify Canadian history more logically and in greater detail than the latter. It differs from most earlier schedules in its provision for unspecified Special topics. This permits works on any subject to be brought together under a cutter number and in this respect makes the schedule a very flexible one. It is to be hoped that classifiers will not be too enthusiastic in making use of this provision, for it should not be used when better alternatives are available. Important topics which can be fitted in by a decimal arrangement should be classified in that way when possible, and there are examples of this in the schedule.

Biography has been given a special number in each period and with some topics which have their own number. Other topics which have their own number may create a biography place by adding .1 to their number (e.g. Loyalists in New Brunswick are classed FC2471.3; biographies of these Loyalists may be classed FC2471.31) but topics with a cutter number are classed using the second cutter for the biographee and distinguishing biographies by various authors by adding a digit to the cutter number (e.g. the biography of the Rev. William Duncan by E.D. Kohlstadt should not be separated from the history of Metlakahtla and should be classed FC3822.9.M4D94).



In classifying biography or any other topic not more than two cutter numbers may be used. When two cutter numbers already occur in the class mark, further subdivision may be made by adding a date to the class mark or by adding a digit to the second cutter.

In the tables at the end of the schedule, Table VII provides for the arrangement of works under individual biographies. The table can only be used for biographies in a biography number. It departs from Library of Congress practice in that a subdivision for bibliography is included, for this type of bibliography is wanted only in relation to the individual and it is often useful to be able to consult it when examining the literature on him.

The principle of classing bibliography with its subject for convenience is extended to the smaller geographical subdivisions and hence appears also in Tables II-VI. Unless specified, however, bibliography classes in Z. Some libraries may wish to class all bibliography in Z.

A place has also been provided in the more recent historical periods for pamphlet box material. This is a convenience number for those who wish to use it. Similar numbers could be added elsewhere in the schedule.

In developing the schedule ideas have been borrowed from many sources, the two most important being the Library of Congress classification schedules and the Canadian history schedule of the Bibliothèque nationale du Québec. The interest shown by librarians all across Canada who have taken the time and trouble to send in comments and suggestions has been very encouraging. They have influenced the schedule more than may be readily apparent.

On a personal note, I must thank those librarians whom I was able to visit for their unfailing courtesy and helpfulness, and in particular I wish to thank Mr. Edward J. Blume, Chief, Subject Cataloguing Division, Library of Congress. I also wish to thank the members of my Advisory committee, Miss Eleanor Magee, Chief Librarian, Ralph Pickard Bell Library, Mount Allison University, Sackville, N.B.; Mademoiselle Lucille Busseau, Chef, Service du Catalogue, Bibliothèque nationale du Québec, Montréal; Mr. Stuart Mackinnon, Douglas Library, Queen's University, Kingston; Mr. Seno Laskowski, Head, Cataloguing Department, University of Alberta Library, Edmonton; Mr. J.F.C. Gray, Cataloguing Divisions, University of British Columbia Library, Vancouver; and Mr. Hlib Sirko, Chief, Descriptive Cataloguing Division, Cataloguing Branch, National Library of Canada, Ottawa.

**NOTE**

FC is an independent schedule for Canadian history but it is designed to be used with the Library of Congress classification in other fields. References to other classification numbers are to the Library of Congress schedules.

## OUTLINE

### CANADA

FC

1-95	General works.
97-145	Canadians. Elements in the population.
149-158	Historiography.
161-177	General history.
179-219	Historical geography.
226-241	Military, naval and air force history.
242-251	Diplomatic history. Foreign relations.
255	Internal relations.
300-302	Discovery and exploration to 1603.
305-389	The French régime, 1603-1760/63.
305-329	General works.
330-339	Early years, 1603-1760/63.
340-349	Era of the trading companies, 1627/32-1663.
350-389	The Royal colony, 1663-1760/63.
350-359	General works.
360-369	1663-1698.
370-379	1698-1744.
380-389	1744-1760/63.
400-480	The British colonial period, 1760/63-1867.
400-409	General works.
410-428	The moulding of Quebec, 1760/63-1791.
410-411	General works.
412-419	Political history.
420-422	Canada and the American Revolution, 1775-1783.
423-428	Loyalists in Canada.
440-469	The two Canadas, 1791-1841.
440-441	General works.
442-449	War of 1812.
450-457	Rebellion of 1837.
461-468	Political history.
470-480	The United Canadas, 1841-1867.
470-471	General works.
472-479	Political history.

## OUTLINE

### Canada

FC

500-	Canada, the nation, 1967-
500-503	General works.
505-529	Late 19th century, 1867-1896.
505-509	General works.
510-514	Macdonald's first administration, 1867-1873.
515-519	Mackenzie's administration, 1873-1878.
520-524	Macdonald's second administration, 1878-1891.
525-529	Four Conservative prime ministers, 1891-1896.
540-584	Early 20th century, 1896-1948.
540-549	General works.
550-554	Laurier's administration, 1896-1911.
555-559	Borden's administration, 1911-1917, and Union Government, 1917-1921.
557	Canada and World War I.
560-569	King's first administration, 1921-1926, and Meighen's second administration, 1926-1930
570-574	King's second administration, 1926.
575-579	Bennett's administration, 1930-1935.
577	Depression of 1930.
580-584	King's third administration, 1935-1948.
582	Canada and world War II.
600-	Late 20th century, 1948-
600-609	General works.
610-614	St-Laurent's administration, 1948-1957.
615-619	Diefenbaker's administration, 1957-1963.
620-624	Pearson's administration, 1963-1968.
625-629	Trudeau's first administration, 1968-1979; Clark's administration, 1979-1980; Trudeau's second administration, 1980-1984; Turner's administration, 1984.
630-634	Mulroney's administration, 1984-1993; Campbell's administration, 1993.
635-639	Chrétien's administration, 1993-

## OUTLINE

### Canadian Local History

FC

2001-2020	Atlantic Provinces.
2021-2050	Maritime Provinces.
2151-2200	Newfoundland.
2301-2350	Nova Scotia.
2451-2500	New Brunswick.
2601-2650	Prince Edward Island.
2751-2770	St. Lawrence River - Great Lakes Basin.
2771-2780	Ottawa River and Valley.
2781-2800	National Capital Region.
2901-2950	Quebec.
3051-3100	Ontario.
3201-3230	Canadian Northwest.
3231-3250	Prairie Provinces.
3351-3400	Manitoba.
3501-3550	Saskatchewan.
3651-3700	Alberta.
3801-3850	British Columbia.
3951-3970	Canadian North.
4001-4050	Yukon.
4151-4200	Northwest Territories.

Tables.

Index.

**CANADA****GENERAL****FC1-259**

- 1 Periodicals.
- 2 Yearbooks. Almanacs, etc.  
Historical in character only.  
Cf. AY410-420.
- Societies (National).  
Provincial and local societies are classed with the province or locality.
- 4 Historical societies.  
Class publications here, e.g. conference papers, pamphlets. Programs, reports,  
methods of organization and work are classed in FC152; periodicals in FC1;  
collections in FC15.
- 5 Genealogical societies.
- 8 Patriotic societies.  
.A1, General.  
.A2-Z, Individual.  
e.g. .I4 Imperial Order of the Daughters of the Empire  
United Empire Loyalists societies, *see* FC425.  
Veterans societies, *see* FC241.  
Cf. HS, Societies.
- 10 Congresses, conferences, etc., on Canadian history.  
Congresses on special topics or regions are classed with the topic or region (e.g.  
FC3201.N6, North American Fur Trade Conference)
- Sources and documents, Collections of writings.  
Collections confined to a period or topic are classed with the period or topic (e.g.  
Thwaites' Jesuit Relations in FC317).
- 15 Publications of societies.
- 16 Collections of archival material.  
Cf. CD3620.

- 18 Composite historical works.  
e.g. Canada and its Provinces.
- 19 Collected works of individual authors.
- 21 Museums. Exhibitions, exhibits.
- 23 Dictionaries and encyclopaedias.
- 24 Chronologies. Dictionaries of dates, etc.
- Biography (National).  
Biography of individuals or groups important to a period, place or topic, is classed  
with the period, place or topic  
Prefer FC25-27 to CT278-328.
- 25 Collective.
- 26 Biography of special groups or classes of people, .A-Z.  
e.g. .G6 Governors-general  
.M3 Mayors  
.P6 Politicians  
.P7 Prime ministers  
.W6 Women
- 27 Individual, .A-Z.
- Directories (National).
- 31 General.
- 32 Social directories. Social registers.
- 35 Gazetteers (National).
- 36 Geographic names.  
Cf. G104-108, Geographic names and terms (General).

- 38 Guidebooks. Handbooks.
- Immigration literature.
- Guidebooks for immigrants. Pamphlets intended for immigrants describing the Canadian way of life, the country and the people. Words confined to promotion and assistance are classed in JV7200-7285. *See* also Index under Immigration and settlement, Immigration literature.
- By period. The literature itself.
- 41           Early to 1867.
- 42           1867-1896.
- 43           1896-1918.
- 44           1918-1945.
- 45           1945-
- 49           As a subject. Works about immigration literature.
- 51 Comprehensive works.
- Works covering all aspects of Canadian history and life.
- 57 Textbooks (General).
- 58 Juvenile works (General).
- 59 Pictorial works (General).
- Works consisting chiefly of illustrations.
- 60 Minor works. Addresses, essays, lectures, etc. (General).
- 61 Examinations, questions, etc.
- 65 Antiquities. Archaeology (Non-Indian).
- Works relating to the Indians and Inuit are classed in E77-99.
- Description and travel (General).
- 70           History of travel. Travel anthologies.
- By period. Travelers' accounts.
- 71           Early to 1760.
- 72           1760-1867.
- 73           1867-1900
- 74           1900-1950
- 75           1950-



- 85 Social life and customs (General).  
 Contemporary and retrospective accounts of Canadian life as *seen* by the observer. History of social life and customs. Antiquities, museums, etc., illustrative of everyday life. Cf. FC95, Civilization. Culture. Intellectual life.  
 By period.
- 86 17th century.  
 87 18th century.  
 88 19th century.  
 89 20th century.
- 95 Civilization. Culture. Intellectual life.  
 Surveys of life in Canada, arts and sciences, education, influence of church, ideals, national characteristics, etc.  
 Cf. FC85, Social life and customs.  
 By period.
- .1 17th century.  
 .2 18th century.  
 .3 19th century.  
 .4 20th century.
- 97 Canadians. The Canadian identity.  
 Canadian citizenship, Canadianization, *see* JL187-189.
- 98 Canadian unity. Separatist movements (General).  
 Separatist movements in individual regions and provinces are classed with the region or province.
- 99 The Canadian question. Canada First movements.  
 Cf. FC245-246, 249-250, Relations with Great Britain and the United States.

#### **Elements in the population.**

- Racial and ethnic groups including religious bodies which have significance in the history of Canada. (Cf. BX, Special churches and sects).  
 Elements in individual provinces, cities, etc., are classed with the province, city, etc.
- 104 General works.  
 105 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .M8 Multiculturalism  
 .M85 Multilingualism
- 106 Individual elements, .A-Z.  
 In cutting individual elements the digit 1 is reserved for adding to the cutter number to indicate collective biography (e.g. .U5, Ukrainians in Canada; .U51, Collective biography of Ukrainians in Canada).

## Acadians

For works on the Acadians in the Maritime Provinces *see* FC2041-2049; in New Brunswick *see* FC2500.5; in Nova Scotia *see* FC2350.5; in Prince Edward Island *see* FC2650.5. For works on Acadians in other provinces or localities *see* the province or locality. If the pertinent number provides for an A-Z arrangement for the elements in the population, assign .A2.

- .A3 Albanians
- .A5 Americans
  - Amish *see* .M45
- .A65 Arabs
- .A7 Armenians
- .A75 Asians. Orientals.
  - Asians, South, *see* .S66
- .A9 Austrians
- .B2 Belgians
- .B6 Blacks
- .B67 Bohemians. Czechs.
- .B68 Bosnians
- .B7 British.
  - Including the English; for other nationalities, *see* the nationality, e.g. .S3, Scots.
- .B8 Bulgarians
- .C3 Catholics
  - For the Catholic Church, *see* BX1404, BX2505, etc.
- .C4 Celts
- .C45 Chileans
- .C5 Chinese
- .C93 Croats
  - Czechs, *see* .B67.
- .D3 Danes
- .D76 Doukhobors
- .D9 Dutch
- .E2 East Indians
  - English, *see* .B7.
  - English-speaking Canadians (General), *see* FC141-145.
    - For works dealing with English-speaking Canadians as a second or minor element in a province, *see* the province (Table I, subdivision (50.5)). For regions, cities, etc., *see* the region, city, etc. If the pertinent number provides for an A-Z arrangement for elements in the population, assign .E55.
- .E7 Estonians
- .F4 Filipinos
- .F5 Finns
- .F8 French

French Canadians (General), *see* FC131-139.

For works dealing with French Canadians as a second or minor element in a province, *see* the province (Table I, subdivision (50.5)). For regions, cities, etc., *see* the region, city, etc. If the pertinent number provides for an A-Z arrangement for elements in the population, assign .F85.

- .F89 Friends. Society of Friends. Quakers
  - As a religious body, *see* BX7607, BX7635-7649, BX7780.
- .G3 Germans
- .G7 Greeks
- .H3 Haitians
- .H9 Huguenots
- .H95 Hungarians
- .H97 Hutterites
- .I3 Icelanders
- Indians
  - For works on the Indians and Inuit of Canada, *see* E77-99.
  - Indians, East, *see* .E2.
  - Indians, West, *see* .W54
- .I5 Iranians
- .I6 Irish
- .I8 Italians
- .J3 Japanese
- .J5 Jews
- Jugoslavs, *see* .Y7.
- .K6 Koreans
- .L32 Lebanese
- .L4 Letts. Latvians
- .L7 Lithuanians
- .M34 Maltese
- .M45 Mennonites
  - For the Mennonite Church, *see* BX8116-8118, 8131.
  - Métis, *see* FC108-129
- .M7 Moravians
  - For the Moravian Church, *see* BX8566-8568, 8581
- .M8 Mormons
  - Negroes, *see* .B6.
- .N6 Norwegians
  - Orientals, *see* .A75
- .P3 Pakistanis
- .P7 Poles
- .P8 Portuguese
  - Quakers, *see* .F89.

- .R8 Romanians
- .R9 Russians
- .S18 Scandinavians  
    *See also* individual nationalities, e.g. .D3, Danes.
- .S3 Scots
- .S5 Serbs
- .S55 Sikhs
- .S6 Slavs
- .S64 Slovaks
- .S65 Slovenes
- .S66 South Asians
- .S7 Spaniards
- .S8 Swedes
- .S9 Swiss
- .S98 Syrians
- .U5 Ukrainians
- .V53 Vietnamese
- .W4 Welsh
- .W54 West Indians
- .W6 White Russians
- .Y7 Yugoslavs

**Native peoples of Canada.**

Works on the Indians and Inuit of Canada (including works on native rights) are classed in E77-99.

**Métis or mixed-bloods and their problems.**

- 108 Only native-European mixtures are classed here.
- 108 Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
- 109 General works. Histories.
- .1 Biography.
  - .A1, Collective.
  - .A2-Z, Individual.
    - Individuals who have distinguished themselves in some special field are classed with their of interest in classes B-Z. (e.g. John Norquay, FC3373.1.N67).
    - e.g. .G73 Grant, Cuthbert, 1793-1854
- 113 Social problems.
  - Discriminations, prejudices, loyalties; social and family life; education.
- 115 Crime. Delinquency.
  - Cf. HV6197.C3, Criminal ethnography.
- 117 Occupations. Employment.

- 125 Government relations. Rights and claims.  
 126 By province, .A-Z.  
 129 Special topics, .A-Z.
- French Canadians (General).**  
 Works dealing with French Canadians throughout Canada and their influence on Canada as a nation are classed here. Works dealing with French Canadians in individual provinces, cities, etc., are classed with the province, city, etc.
- 131 Periodicals. Societies. Collections.  
 .5 Congresses. Conferences.  
 132 General works.  
 .1 Biography (Collective).  
 General works by period.
- 133 Early to 1914.  
 134 1914-1939.  
 135 1939-1960.  
 136 1960-  
 139 Special topics, .A-Z.
- 141 **English-speaking Canadians (General).**  
 Works dealing with English-speaking Canadians throughout Canada and their influence on Canada as a nation. Works dealing with English-speaking Canadians in individual provinces, cities, etc., are classed with the province, city, etc.
- English-French relations (General).**
- 144 General works.  
 145 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .B5 Biculturalism  
 .B55 Bilingualism  
 .L3 Language rights  
 Cf. J125, Language questions.
- Historiography.
- 149 General works. History.  
 Biography of historians.  
 Including general criticism of their works. Class criticism of an individual work with the work.
- 150 Collective.  
 151 Individual, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .C74 Creighton, Donald, 1902-1979  
 .G37 Garneau, F. X. (François-Xavier), 1809-1866  
 .I55 Innis, Harold A., 1894-1952  
 .T78 Trudel, Marcel, 1917-  
 .U53 Underhill, Frank H., 1889-1971

- 152 Societies. Institutions.  
     Programs, reports, methods of organization and work.  
     Cf. FC4, Historical societies.
- 154 Methodology.  
     Theory, comparison, criticism, etc. Research.
- 155 Study and teaching.  
     Class works relating to study and teaching in elementary schools in LB.
- 157 Criticism of textbooks (General).
- 158 Philosophy of Canadian history.
- General history.  
     Comprehensive histories of Canada.  
         Including political and social history.  
         Class in the period in which the history ends (e.g. J. MacMullen's History of  
             Canada. 2nd ed. 1868, ends with Confederation, so it is classed in FC161).  
         Early to 1763, *see* FC305, Histories of New France.
- 161 1763-1867.
- 162 1867-1914.
- 163 1914-1967.
- 164 1967-
- 170 Textbooks.
- 171 Outlines, syllabi, etc.  
     Chronology, *see* FC24.
- 172 Juvenile works.  
     Including collections of stories from Canadian history for children.  
     Cf. PE3213, Historical readers.
- 173 Comic and satirical works.  
     Humor of Canadian history, including general collections of cartoons, caricatures, etc.  
     Works about individuals or topics are classed with the individual or topic.
- 174 Pictorial works.  
     Works consisting chiefly of illustrations.
- 175 Rhyming histories.
- 176 Minor works. Addresses, essays, lectures, etc.  
     Including otherwise unprovided-for topics, such as disasters, floods, etc. in general.  
     (Local with locality).
- 177 Uncatalogued general history ephemera.  
     Class here pamphlet box material such as leaflets, clippings, etc. too slight for  
     cataloguing.  
     Subject material is classed similarly with the subject.

- 179 Historical geography (General).  
Including exploration, the frontier, territorial expansion; boundary disputes, surveys, settlements, etc.
- Boundaries (International).
- 180 General works.  
Special.
- 181 Southern.
- 182 Maine.
- 183 St. Lawrence - Great Lakes.
- 184 Lake of the Woods.
- 185 49th parallel.
- 186 East of the Rockies.
- 187 West of the Rockies.
- 188 Point Roberts.
- 189 San Juan Islands.
- 190 Alaska.
- 191 Arctic.
- 192 Territorial waters.  
Cf. JX4131, Territorial waters (International law).
- Boundaries (Interprovincial).  
Boundaries between provinces and territories.  
Boundaries of an individual province and territory and of areas within a province or territory are classed with the province or territory.
- 200 General works.  
Special.
- 201 Nova Scotia - New Brunswick.
- 202 New Brunswick - Quebec.
- 203 Newfoundland (Labrador) - Quebec.
- 204 Quebec - Ontario.
- 205 Ontario - Manitoba.
- 206 Manitoba - Saskatchewan.
- 207 Saskatchewan - Alberta.
- 208 Alberta - British Columbia.
- 209 Northern Territories.
- 210 60th parallel.
- 211 Yukon - Mackenzie.
- 212 Mackenzie - Keewatin.
- 215 National and provincial parks. Historic sites and monuments (General).  
Works on individual parks and sites are classed with the province in which they are located.  
For works on the theory and management of parks in general *see* SB.
- .9 Historic Sites and Monuments Board of Canada.

**Mountains of Canada. Mountaineering.**

- 216 Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
- 217 General works. Exploration and description.
- 218 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .H65 Holway, Edward W. D., 1853-1923  
             .P48 Phillips, Donald, 1884-1938  
             .S54 Simpson, Jimmy, 1877-1972  
             .W44 Wheeler, Arthur O., 1860-1943
- 219 Rocky Mountains.  
     Including individual peaks.  
     Other mountains and ranges are classed with the province in which they are located. Cf. Table I (45).
- 223 Miscellaneous general topics, .A-Z.  
     Class here material for which no other place has been provided  
     e.g. .B4 Beaver as emblem  
         .R6 Royal visits, by date
- General special.
- 226 Military history (General).  
     Includes general history of all the forces.  
     Works confined to the 20th century are classed in FC543 and FC603.  
     Histories of individual battles and wars are classed with the war.  
     Regimental histories not confined to a single war are classed in UA602.
- 231 Naval history (General).  
     Histories of individual battles and wars are classed with the war.  
     Histories of naval units and vessels not confined to a single war are classed in VA400-402.
- 236 Air force history (General).  
     Histories of the air force in individual battles and wars are classed with the war.  
     Histories of air force units not confined to a single war are classed in UG635.C2.
- 241 History of military, naval and air force societies, veterans' organizations, etc.  
     .A1, General.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .R6 Royal Canadian Legion
- Political and social history.  
     Class in FC161-175 if general, otherwise with the period or administration.



- 242 Diplomatic history (General). Foreign and general relations.  
 History of diplomatic events, diplomatic history of wars, etc., are classed here.  
 Diplomatic history of a period or administration or a particular war is classed with the  
 period, administration or war.  
 Cf. JX1515, Foreign relations (International law).  
 Cf. HF3228, Commercial relations.
- 243 Relations with the Commonwealth (General).
- 244 Relations with other special groups of countries, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .A35 Africa  
 .A7 Arab countries  
 .C27 Caribbean region  
 .C35 Central America  
 .E9 European Community  
 .L3 Latin America  
 .M53 Middle East  
 .O7 Organization of American States  
 .P3 Pacific region  
 .S5 Southeast Asia  
 .T55 Third World Countries
- 245 Relations with Great Britain.
- 246 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .M6 Monarchy
- 247 Relations with France.
- 248 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .G38 Gaulle, Charles de, 1890-1970 and Quebec
- 249 Relations with the United States.
- 250 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .I6 International Joint Commission  
 Cf. HD1694.A2.
- 251 Relations with other individual countries, including Commonwealth countries,  
 .A-Z.
- Internal relations.  
 Federal-provincial relations, *see* JL19, Separation of powers.
- 255 Federal-provincial conferences (General).  
 Individual conferences are classed with the topic.  
 Interprovincial relations, *see* JL27, Special aspects of constitutional history.
- 259 Other general special topics, .A-Z.

**DISCOVERY AND EXPLORATION****To 1603****FC300-302**

Discovery and early exploration of Canada. The North Atlantic fisheries; the Cabots; Cartier; Roberval. Subsequent discovery and exploration are classed with place and period. Works on the discovery and early exploration of America, other than those relating to what is now Canada, are classed in E101-135.

- 300 General works.
- 301 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .C3 Cabot, John, d. 1498?  
             .C37 Cartier, Jacques, 1491-1557  
             .G55 Gilbert, Humphrey, Sir, 1539?-1583  
             .R63 Roberval, Jean-François de la Rocque, sieur de, ca. 1500-1560
- 302 General special topics, .A-Z.  
     e.g. .F5 Fisheries and early discoveries

**THE FRENCH RÉGIME**

**1603-1760/63**

**FC305-389**

- 305    **General works.**  
           History and description of New France. Works confined to Acadia are classed in FC2041.  
           Collections of Francis Parkman's writings are classed here. Individual works are classed with  
           their period or subject.  
           e.g. FC305.P24, Collected works. By date.  
               FC305.P245, Partial collection. Selections. By date.  
               FC315.P24, Jesuits in North America.  
               FC419.P7, Conspiracy of Pontiac.  
               F592.P24, California and Oregon Trail.
- 306    **Biography.**  
           .A1, Collective.  
           .A2-Z, Individual.  
           Individuals important to a period, place or topic are classed with the period, place or  
           topic.  
           e.g. .B68    Boucher, Pierre, 1622-1717  
               .M35    Mance, Jeanne, 1606-1673
- Special topics.**
- 310    Seigneurial tenure (General).  
 311    Seigneuries.  
 312    Cadastres.
- Catholic missions.**  
           Works confined to religious topics are classed in BX.
- 313    General works.  
 314    **Biography.**  
           .A1, Collective.  
           .A2-Z, Individual.  
           e.g. .B7    Brébeuf, Jean de, Saint, 1593-1649  
               .B74    Bressani, Francesco Giuseppe, 1612-1672  
               .B9    Buteux, Jacques, 1599-1652  
               .C43    Chabanel, Noel, Saint, 1607-1646  
               .C44    Chaumonot, Pierre Joseph Marie, 1611-1693  
               .D35    Daniel, Antoine, Saint, 1601-1648  
               .J6    Jogues, Isaac, Saint, 1607-1646  
               .L27    Lalemant, Gabriel, Saint, 1610-1649

- .L328 La Brosse, Jean Baptiste de, 1724-1782  
 .L43 Le Jeune, Paul, 1591-1664  
 .R3 Ragueneau, Paul, 1608-1680
- Jesuits. Jesuit relations.
- 315 General works.  
 Biography, class in FC314.  
 Relations.
- 317 Collections. Selections.  
 318 Individual relations, by year.  
 319 Journal.  
 320 Other Jesuit writings.  
 321 Huronia. Huron missions.  
 322 Recollets.  
 323 Sulpicians.  
 324 Other Catholic orders,.A-Z.  
 325 Other Christian missions, .A-Z.  
 Works confined to religious topics are classed in BX.
- 326 Biography.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual.
- 329 Other special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .C6 Coureurs de bois.
- Early years, 1603-1627/32.**  
 Works of Champlain; beginning of settlement; exploration of St. Lawrence basin;  
 involvement in Indian wars; English rule, 1629-1632.
- 330 General works.  
 Biography.
- 331 Collective.  
 Individual.
- 332 Champlain, Samuel de, 1567?-1635.  
 .1 Other individual, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .B7 Brûlé, Étienne, 1591?-1632?  
 .C53 Champlain, Hélène Boullé de, 1598-1654  
 .D8 Du Gua de Monts, Pierre, 1558-1628  
 .H4 Hébert, Louis, 1575-1627
- 339 Special topics, .A-Z.

**Era of the trading companies, 1627/32-1663.**

Company of New France; colonization neglected for fur trade; conflict with Iroquois.

- 340 General works.  
 341 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .A34 Ailleboust de Coulonge et d'Argentenay, Louis d', 1612-1660  
             .D64 Dollard des Ormeaux, Adam, 1635-1660  
             .M33 Maisonneuve, Paul de Chomedey de, 1612-1676  
             .M65 Montmagny, Charles Hault de, 1583-1654  
             .N5 Nicolet, Jean, 1598?-1642
- Special topics.  
 342 Company of New France (or of One Hundred Associates), 1627-1663.  
 343 Company (or Community) of Habitants, 1645-1660.  
 349 Other special topics, .A-Z.

**The Royal Colony, 1663-1760/63.**

Royal control; the Company of the West Indies; foundations laid by Talon, Laval and Frontenac; administrative friction within the colony; the fur trade and expansion westward; the Iroquois problem; conflict with the English colonies; the final struggle for New France.

- 350 General works.  
 351 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .L42 Le Ber, Jeanne, 1662-1714  
             .V47 Verchères, Madeleine de, 1678-1747
- 359 General special topics, .A-Z.  
**1663-1698.**  
 360 General works.  
     Biography.  
 361 Collective.  
     Individual.  
 362 Frontenac, Louis de Buade, comte de, 1622-1698.  
 .1 Other individual, .A-Z.  
     e.g. .D6 Denonville, Jacques René de Brisay, marquis de,  
             1637-1710  
             .H45 Hennepin, Louis, 1626-ca. 1705  
             .J6 Jolliet, Louis, 1645-1700  
             .L33 Lahontan, Louis Armand de Lom d'Arce, baron de,  
                 1666-1715?  
             .L37 La Salle, Robert Cavalier de, 1643-1687

- .L38 Laval, François de Montmorency, 1623-1708
  - .L45 Le Moyne d'Iberville, Pierre, 1661-1706
  - .M37 Marquette, Jacques, 1637-1675
  - .T34 Talon, Jean, 1625-1694
- Special topics.
- 363 King William's War (War of the League of Augsburg), 1689-1697.  
Class here only works relating to Canada.  
Cf. E196.
- 369 Other special topics, .A-Z.  
e.g. .C6 Company of the West Indies, 1664-1674  
.L3 Lachine Raid, 1689  
.T76 Troyes' Expedition, 1686
- 1698-1744.**
- 370 General works.
- 371 Biography.  
.A1, Collective.  
.A2-Z, Individual  
e.g. .B42 Beauharnois, François de, 1665-1746  
.V3 Vaudreuil, Philippe de Rigaud, marquis de, 1643-1725
- Special topics.
- 372 Queen Anne's War (War of the Spanish Succession), 1702-1713.  
Class here only works relating to Canada.  
Cf. E197.
- 379 Other special topics, .A-Z.
- 1744-1760/63.**
- General works.
- 380 Biography.
- 381 .A1, Collective.  
.A2-Z, Individual.  
e.g. .B43 Beaujeu, Daniel Hyacinthe, de, 1711-1755  
.B53 Bigot, François, 1703-1778  
.C3 Cadet, Joseph Michel, 1719-1781  
.L33 La Galissonnière, Roland-Michel Barrin, marquis de, 1693-1756  
.P43 Péan, Michel-Jean-Hugues, 1723-1782  
.V3 Vaudreuil de Cabagnal, Pierre François de Rigaud, marquis de, 1698-1778
- Special topics.
- 382 King George's War (War of the Austrian Succession), 1744-1748.  
Class here only works relating to Canada.  
Cf. E198.
- 383 Siege and capture of Louisbourg, 1745.

- 384                   Seven Years War in Canada, 1755-1763.  
                           Class here only works relating to Canada. Include campaigns not  
                           otherwise specified. *See* FC385-386.  
                           Cf. E199.
- .1                Biography.  
                           .A1, Collective.  
                           .A2-Z, Individual.  
                               e.g. .A45           Amherst, Jeffery Amherst, Baron, 1717-1797  
                               .B74       Bradstreet, John, 1711-1774  
                               .D85       Dumas, Jean Daniel, 1721-1792  
                               .L49       Lévis, François-Gaston, duc de, 1720-1787  
                               .M6       Montcalm, Louis-Joseph, marquis de, 1712-1759  
                               .W6       Wolfe, James, 1727-1750
- 385                   Siege and capture of Louisbourg, 1758.
- 386                   Quebec campaign, 1759.
- .5                Battle of the Plains of Abraham, 1759.
- 387                   Treaty of Paris, 1763.  
                           Class here works on the Treaty as it affected Canada.
- 389                   Other special topics, .A-Z.

## THE BRITISH COLONIAL PERIOD

**1760/63-1867**

**FC400-480**

- 400 General works.  
Works confined to the period. For general histories ending in the period, *see* FC161.
- 401 Biography.  
.A1, Collective.  
.A2-Z, Individual.  
Individuals important to a period, place or topic are classed with the period, place or topic.
- 409 General special topics, .A-Z.  
Class historical and descriptive works here. Practical and theoretical works are classed in JV7200-7285.  
e.g. .C6 Clergy reserves  
.I4 Immigration and settlement. Colonization
- The moulding of Quebec, 1760/63-1791.**  
Military administration, 1760-1764; Pontiac's conspiracy; the preservation of French institutions and civil law; the Quebec Act, 1774; the American Revolution and the coming of the Loyalists; the Constitutional Act, 1791, and the division into Lower and Upper Canada.
- 410 General works.
- 411 Biography.  
.A1, Collective.  
.A2-Z, Individual.  
e.g. .C37 Carleton, Guy, Sir, 1724-1808  
.H34 Haldimand, Frederick, Sir, 1718-1791  
.L65 Longueuil, Joseph Dominique Emmanuel Le Moyne de, 1738-1807  
.M87 Murray, James, 1721-1794
- 412 Political history.  
Cf. JL48, English rule, 1760-1792.
- 413 Military administration, 1760-1764.
- 414 Quebec Act, 1774.
- 415 Constitutional Act, 1791.



- 419 Other special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .P6 Pontiac's conspiracy, 1763-1765  
 Canada and the American Revolution, 1775-1783.  
 Class here only works relating to Canada.  
 Cf. E201-298, The American Revolution.
- 420 General works.
- 421 Biography.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual  
 e.g. .C39 Cazeau, François, 1734-1815
- 422 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .A4 American Invasion, 1775-1776
- Loyalists in Canada (General).**  
 Class here only works relating to Canada. Works confined to a single province or locality are classed with the province or locality.
- 423 General works.  
 Cf. E277-278, Loyalists.
- 424 Biography and personal narratives.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual.  
 e.g. .C64 Coffin, John, 1729-1808  
 .J64 Johnson, John, Sir, 1742-1830  
 .M4 Meyers, John Walden, 1745-1821
- United Empire Loyalists.
- 425 Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
- 426 General works.  
 Biography, *see* FC424
- 427 Anniversaries, celebrations, etc.
- 428 Late Loyalists.  
 Biography, *see* FC424.
- The Two Canadas, 1791-1841.**  
 The War of 1812; control of government by privileged groups; demand for reform and the Rebellion of 1837; mission of the Earl of Durham; the Act of Union, 1841.  
 Works confined to a single province are classed with the province.
- 440 General works.

- 441 Biography.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual.  
 e.g. .B9 By, John, 1781-1836  
 .C64 Colborne, John, Sir, 1778-1863  
 .C73 Craig, James Henry, 1748-1812  
 .D87 Durham, Louisa Elizabeth Grey Lambton, Countess of, 1797?-  
 1841  
 .D875 Durham, John George Lambton, Earl of, 1792-1840  
 .H42 Head, Edmund Walker, Sir, 1805-1868  
 .M25 McLane, David, ca. 1767-1797  
 .S34 Salaberry, Charles Michel d'Irumberry de, 1778-1829  
 .S93 Sydenham, Charles Poulett Thomson, Baron, 1799-1841

### War of 1812.

Class here only works relating to Canada.

Cf. E351-364.

- 442 General works.  
 443 Biography and personal narratives.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual.  
 e.g. .B76 Brock, Isaac, Sir, 1769-1812  
 .F58 FitzGibbon, James, 1780-1863  
 .S4 Secord, Laura, 1775-1868
- 444 Sources and documents.  
 445 Diplomatic history. Causes.  
 Cf. FC249-250, Relations with the United States.
- 446 Individual battles, engagements, sieges, etc. .A-Z.  
 e.g. .B4 Beaver Dams, 1813  
 .C5 Châteauguay, 1813  
 .C57 Crysler's Farm, 1813  
 .E7 Erie, Fort, 1814  
 .E71 Erie, Lake, 1813  
 .L8 Lundy's Lane, 1814  
 Niagara Falls, *see* .L8, Lundy's Lane  
 .Q4 Queenston Heights, 1812  
 .T6 Toronto, 1813  
 York, *see* .T6, Toronto.
- 447 Anniversaries, celebrations, etc.  
 448 Minor works. Pictorial works  
 449 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .N3 Naval history

- Rebellion of 1837.**
- 450       General works.
- 451       Biography.
- .A1, Collective.
- .A2-Z, Individual.
- e.g. .C54     Chénier, Jean Olivier, 1806-1837
- .M33     Mackenzie, William Lyon, 1795-1861
- .P36     Papineau, Louis Joseph, 1786-1871
- Lower Canada.
- 452       General works.
- 453       Personal narratives.
- Upper Canada.
- 454       General works.
- 455       Personal narratives.
- 457       Special events and topics, .A-Z.
- e.g. .C3     Caroline Incident, 1838
- .M6     Montgomery's Tavern
- .S16     Saint-Charles (Saint-Hyacinthe, Quebec), Battle of, 1837
- .S2     St-Eustache
- 461       Political history.
- 462       Lord Durham's report.
- 463       Act of Union, 1841.
- Cf. JL51-53, Upper and Lower Canada, 1791-1841.
- 468       Other special topics, .A-Z.
- e.g. .C45     Château Clique
- .F3     Family Compact
- 469       General special topics, .A-Z.
- e.g. .I4     Immigration and settlement. Colonization
- Cf. JV7224.

**The United Canadas, 1841-1867**

- The Rebellion Losses Bill and the winning of responsible government; political deadlock; the Charlottetown and Quebec conferences; union of the British North American provinces.
- 470       General works.

- 471        **Biography.**  
           .A1, Collective.  
           .A2-Z, Individual.  
           e.g. .B34     Baldwin, Robert, 1804-1858  
               .B76     Brown, George, 1818-1880  
               .C37     Cartier, George-Étienne, Sir, 1814-1873  
               .E435    Elgin, James Bruce, Earl of, 1811-1863  
               .G3      Galt, A. T. (Alexander Tilloch), Sir, 1817-1893  
               .G93      Guy, A. (Augustus), 1796-1876  
               .H55     Hincks, Francis, Sir, 1807-1885  
               .L3      Lafontaine, L. H. (Louis Hippolyte), Sir, 1807-1864  
               .M25     McGee, Thomas D'Arcy, 1825-1868  
               .M3      McNab, Allan Napier, Sir, 1798-1862
- 472        **Political history.**  
 473        Clear Grits and "rep by pop."  
 474        Confederation movement.  
           Class general works covering later entries into confederation here. Later entries of  
           individual provinces are classed with the province.
- 476        Charlottetown and Quebec conferences, 1864.  
 477        Fathers of Confederation (as a subject).  
 478        British North America Act, 1867.  
           Cf. JL55-58, The Province of Canada, 1841-1867.
- 479        Other special topics, .A-Z.  
           e.g. .A5     Annexation question  
               .C3     Choice of capital city  
               .R4     Reciprocity
- 480        **General special topics, .A-Z.**  
           e.g.. F4     Fenians  
               .I4     Immigration and settlement

**CANADA, THE NATION****1867-****FC500-**

- 500 General works.  
Class here general histories of the period. *See* FC162-164 for general histories of Canada ending in the period.
- .5 The first century, 1867-1967  
Class here works on Canada's first century as a nation.
- 501 Biography (Collective).  
Biography of individuals important to a period, place or topic is classed with period, place or topic.
- 502 Political history (General).
- 503 General special topics, .A-Z.  
e.g. .C3 Canada Day. Dominion Day  
.I4 Immigration policy and settlement  
Class here only works on immigration and settlement in the development of Canada. Similar works confined to a region or province are classed with the region or province. Practical and theoretical works on immigration are classed in JV7200-7285.

**Late 19th Century, 1867-1896.**

- 505 General works.
- 506 Biography.  
.A1, Collective.  
.A2-Z, Individual.  
Individuals important to a period, place or topic are classed with the period, place or topic.  
e.g. .B54 Blake, Edward, 1833-1912  
.C32 Cauchon, Joseph, 1816-1885  
.D8 Dufferin and Ava, Frederick Temple Hamilton-Temple-Blackwood, Marquis of, 1826-1902  
.S53 Shadd, Mary A., 1823-1893  
.S9 Strathcona and Mount Royal, Donald Alexander Smith, Baron, 1820-1914

- 508 General special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .R3 Railway policy. Railways and politics  
 Works on railways are classed in HE2807.  
 .R4 Reciprocity
- Political history.
- 509 General works.  
 Purchase of Hudson's Bay Company's territories, 1869, *see* FC3213.2.  
 Red River Rebellion, 1869-1870, and the creation of Manitoba, *see* FC3214 and  
 FC3214.8  
 British Columbia enters Confederation, 1871, *see* FC3822.8.  
 Prince Edward Island enters Confederation, 1873, *see* FC2621.4.  
 Macdonald's first administration, 1867-1873.
- 510 General works.
- 511 Biography.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual.
- 513 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .P3 Pacific scandal, 1873.
- 514 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.  
 Materials too slight for cataloguing.
- Mackenzie's administration, 1873-1878.
- 515 General works.
- 516 Biography.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual.
- 518 Special topics, .A-Z.
- 519 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.  
 Materials too slight for cataloguing.
- Macdonald's second administration, 1878-1891.
- 520 General works.
- 521 Biography.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual.  
 e.g. .M28 Macdonald of Earnscliffe, Agnes Macdonald, Baroness,  
 1836-1920  
 .M3 Macdonald, John A. (John Alexander), Sir, 1815-1891
- 523 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .R4 Reciprocity
- 524 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.  
 Material too slight for cataloguing.

- Four Conservative prime ministers, 1891-1896.  
Administration of Abbott (1891-1892), Thompson (1892-1894), Bowell (1894-1896), and Tupper (1896).
- 525 General works.
- 526 Biography.  
.A1, Collective.  
.A2-Z, Individual.  
e.g. .A22 Abbott, John Joseph Caldwell, Sir, 1821-1893  
.B69 Bowell, Mackenzie, Sir, 1823-1917  
.F67 Foster, George E. (George Eulas), Sir, 1847-1931  
.L34 Laflamme, R., 1827-1893  
.T4 Thompson, John S. D. (John Sparrow David), Sir, 1844-1894  
.T8 Tupper, Charles, Sir, 1821-1915
- 528 Special topics, .A-Z.  
e.g. .M3 Manitoba school question  
Educational aspects are classed in LB.  
.R4 Reciprocity
- 529 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.  
Material too slight for cataloguing.

#### Early 20th Century, 1896-1948.

- 540 General works.
- 541 Biography.  
.A1, Collective.  
.A2-Z, Individual.  
Individuals important to a period, place or topic are classed with the period, place or topic.  
e.g. D54 Diefenbaker, Edna May, 1899-1951  
.G75 Grey Owl, 1888-1939  
.K43 Keenleyside, Hugh LL., 1898-  
.M27 Macphail, Agnes Campbell, 1890-1954  
.M7 Murphy, Emily F. (Emily Ferguson), 1868-1933
- 542 Diplomatic history. Foreign and general relations.  
Relations with individual countries or groups of countries are classed in FC243-251.
- 543 Military history (General).  
Including history of all branches of the armed forces.  
Regimental histories not confined to a single war are classed in UA602.  
History of individual wars, *see* the war.

- 548 General special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .I4 Immigration and settlement  
 Class here only works on immigration and settlement in the development of  
 Canada. Works on immigration as a subject are classed in JV7200-7285.
- Political history.
- 549 General works.  
 Laurier's administration, 1896-1911.
- 550 General works.  
 Alaska boundary dispute, *see* FC190.  
 Creation of the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan, *see* FC3217.3
- 551 Biography.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual.  
 e.g. .L3 Laurier, Wilfrid, Sir, 1841-1919  
 .S53 Sifton, Clifford, Sir, 1861-1929
- 553 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .R3 Railway policy  
 .R4 Reciprocity  
 .S6 South African War, 1899-1902  
 Only aspects affecting Canada are classed here. Works on the  
 conduct of the war are classed in DT930-939.
- 554 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.  
 Material too slight for cataloguing.  
 Borden's administration, 1911-1917 and Union Government, including  
 Meighen's first administration.
- 555 General works.
- 556 Biography.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual.  
 e.g. .B67 Borden, Robert Laird, Sir, 1854-1937  
 .B68 Bourassa, Henri, 1868-1952  
 .C87 Currie, Arthur, Sir, 1875-1933  
 .H84 Hughes, Sam, Sir, 1853-1921  
 .M42 McCrae, John, 1872-1918 Cf. PS8525  
 .M44 Meighen, Arthur, 1874-1960
- 557 Canada and World War I: the home scene.  
 Military history is classed in D501-680.
- .5 Conscription issue and the election of 1917.
- 558 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .I4 Imperial preference  
 .R4 Reconstruction and veterans' re-establishment  
 .U5 Union Government, 1917-1921





- King's third administration, 1935-1948.
- 580 General works.
- 581 Biography.
- .A1, Collective.
- .A2-Z, Individual.
- e.g. .C37 Cardin, P.-J.-A. (Pierre-Joseph-Arthur), 1879-1946
- .C48 Chevrier, Lionel, 1903-
- .H42 Heaps, A. A. (Abraham Albert), 1889-1954
- .K5 King, William Lyon Mackenzie, 1874-1950
- .L36 Lapointe, Ernest, 1876-1941
- .M36 Manion, R. J. (Robert James), 1881-1943
- .P69 Power, C. G. (Charles Gavan), 1888-1968
- .W65 Woikin, Emma, 1920-1974
- .W66 Woodsworth, J. S. (James Shaver), 1874-1942
- 582 Canada and World War II : the home scene.
- Military history is classed in D731-838.
- .5 Conscripton issue, 1942.
- 583 Special topics, .A-Z.
- e.g. .F38 Fascism in Canada
- 584 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- Material too slight for cataloguing.

### Late 20th Century, 1948-.

- 600 General works.
- 601 Biography.
- .A1, Collective.
- .A2-Z, Individual.
- Individuals important to a period, place or topic are classed with the period, place or topic.
- e.g. .B76 Broadfoot, Barry, 1926-
- .I45 Ignatieff, George, 1913-
- .K59 Knowles, Stanley, 1908-
- 602 Diplomatic history. Foreign and general relations.
- Relations with individual countries or groups of countries are classed in FC243-251.
- 603 Military history (General).
- Including history of all branches of the armed forces. History of the individual wars, *see* the war.
- 608 General special topics, .A-Z.
- e.g. .I4 Immigration and settlement
- .S6 Social security and politics
- Cf. HD7129

- Political history.
- 609 General works.  
St-Laurent's administration.  
General works.  
Newfoundland becomes a province, *see* FC2174.8.
- 611 Biography.  
.A1, Collective.  
.A2-Z, Individual.  
e.g. .A22 Abbott, Douglas, 1899-  
.H69 Howe, C. D. (Clarence Decatur), 1886-1960  
.M37 Massey, Vincent, 1887-1967  
.N67 Norman, E. Herbert, 1909-1957  
.S24 St-Laurent, Louis S. (Louis Stephen), 1882-1973
- 613 Special topics, .A-Z.  
e.g. .P5 Pipeline debate
- 614 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.  
Material too slight for cataloguing.  
Diefenbaker's administration, 1957-1963.
- 615 General works.
- 616 Biography.  
.A1, Collective.  
.A2-Z, Individual.  
e.g. .D53 Diefenbaker, John G., 1895-1979  
.F58 Fleming, Donald M. (Donald Methuen), 1905-1986  
.H365 Hamilton, Alvin, 1912-
- 618 Special topics, .A-Z.
- 619 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.  
Material too slight for cataloguing.  
Pearson's administration, 1963-1968.
- 620 General works.
- 621 Biography.  
.A1, Collective.  
.A2-Z, Individual.  
e.g. .C37 Cardin, Lucien, 1919-  
.G67 Gordon, Walter L., 1906-1987  
.L34 LaMarsh, Judy, 1924-1980  
.M37 Martin, Paul, 1903-1992  
.P4 Pearson, Lester B., 1897-1972  
.V35 Vanier, Georges P. (Georges Philias), 1888-1967

- 623 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .C4 Centennial celebrations. Expo 67
- 624 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.  
 Material too slight for cataloguing.  
 Trudeau's first administration, 1968-1979; Clark's administration, 1979-1980;  
 Trudeau's second administration, 1980-1984; Turner's administration,  
 1984.
- 625 General works.
- 626 Biography.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual.  
 e.g. .B45 Benson, Edgar J., 1923-  
 .B76 Broadbent, Ed, 1936-  
 .C58 Clark, Joe, 1939-  
 .L43 Léger, Jules, 1913-1980  
 .M37 Marchand, Jean, 1918-1989  
 .S38 Sauvé, Jeanne, 1922-1992  
 .S73 Stanfield, Robert L. (Robert Lorne), 1914-  
 .T69 Trudeau, Margaret, 1948-  
 .T7 Trudeau, Pierre Elliott, 1919-  
 .T87 Turner, John N., 1929-
- 628 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 October crisis and the F.L.Q., *see* FC2925.9.O25.
- 629 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.  
 Material too slight for cataloguing.  
 Mulroney's administration, 1984-1993; Campbell's administration, 1993
- 630 General works.
- 631 Biography.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual.  
 e.g. .C34 Campbell, Kim, 1947-  
 .C37 Carney, Patricia, 1935-  
 .C76 Crosbie, John, 1931-  
 .H42 Hébert, Jacques, 1923-  
 .M84 Mulroney, Brian, 1939-  
 .M85 Mulroney, Mila, 1953-  
 .S74 Stevens, Sinclair, 1927-
- 633 Special topics, A-Z.
- 634 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.  
 Material too slight for cataloguing.

- Chrétien's administration, 1993-
- 635       General works
- 636       Biography
- .A1, Collective
- .A2-Z, Individual
- e.g. .C47     Chrétien, Jean, 1934-
- .C66     Copp, Sheila, 1952-
- .M37     Martin, Paul, 1938-
- 638       Special topics, A-Z
- 639       Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.  
          Material too slight for cataloguing.

## CANADIAN LOCAL HISTORY

### Provinces, Territories and Extra-Provincial Regions.

#### FC2001-4200

Fifty numbers have been allotted to each province and territory with smaller groups for each region. Table I gives scope notes and guidance for the use of the individual numbers. These notes are not repeated in the schedules for the individual provinces and territories.

### ATLANTIC PROVINCES

#### FC2001-2020

The provinces of Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island. Historically and politically Newfoundland has little in common with the other three provinces, but since it became a province all have found a common interest in economic problems.

2001	Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
2002	Gazetteers. Dictionaries. Geographic names.
2004	Description and travel.
2005	General works.
2006	Biography (Collective). Individual biography is classed with the provinces.
	History by period
2011	Early to 1949.
2012	1949-
2019	Special topics, .A-Z.

## MARITIME PROVINCES

### FC2021-2050

The provinces of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island together formed the old French colony of Acadia, and have long and close historic bonds and many common interests. Political union is discussed.

- |      |   |
|------|---|
| 2021 | Periodicals. Societies. Collections.  |
| 2022 | Gazetteers. Dictionaries. Geographic names.   |
| 2023 | Directories.  |
| 2024 | Guidebooks.   |
| 2025 | Description and travel. Social life and customs (General).  |
| .1   | Early to 1758.  |
| .2   | 1758-1850.  |
| .3   | 1850-1900.  |
| .4   | 1900-1950.  |
| .5   | 1950-   |
| 2028 | General works. Histories.   |
| 2029 | Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective).<br>Individual biography is classed with the provinces.                                    |
| 2031 | History by period.<br>Early to 1758.<br>Works on Acadia and the Acadians are classed in FC2041-2049.<br>Cf. FC305, History of New France. |
| 2032 | 1758-1867.  |
| 2033 | 1867-1945.  |
| 2034 | 1945-   |
| 2039 | Special topics,.A-Z.<br>.M37    Maritime Union  |

- Acadia and the Acadians.
- Works confined to the Acadians in an individual province or locality are classed with that province or locality under Elements in the population, with a separate (decimal) number if a specially important element.
- Cf. E184.A2, Acadians in the United States.  
F380, etc., Acadians in Louisiana, etc.  
FC2031, Early history of the Maritime Provinces.
- 2041 General works.  
Cf. FC305, History of New France.
- 2042 Biography.  
.A1, Collective.  
.A2-Z, Individual.  
e.g. .D45 Denys, Nicolas, 1598-1688  
.L35 Landry, Pierre-Amand, Sir, 1848-1916  
.L44 Le Loutre, Jean-Louis, 1709-1772  
.P35 Pichon, Thomas, 1700-1781
- History by period.
- 2043 Early to 1758.  
.5 The expulsion, 1755-1758.  
2044 1758-1945.  
Return and subsequent history.  
2045 1945-  
The Acadian renaissance.
- 2049 Special topics, .A-Z.
- .9 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2050 Elements in the population.  
.A1, General works.  
.A2-Z, Individual elements.  
Consult a representative list of elements (with cutter numbers) under FC106.



**NEWFOUNDLAND****FC2151-2200**

Table I.

The scope and interpretation of the classification numbers are given in the table.

2151	Periodicals.
.5	Yearbooks. Almanacs.
2152	Societies.
2153	Collections.
.5	Museums. Exhibitions, exhibits.
2154	Dictionaries and encyclopaedias.
2155	Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective).
2156	Gazetteers. Geographic names.
.2	Directories (General).
2157	Guidebooks. Handbooks.
2158	Immigration literature.
2159	Historiography.
.5	Methodology. Study and teaching.
2161	General works. Histories.
	If limited to a period class in subdivisions FC2171-2177.
.2	Juvenile works.
.3	Comic and satirical works.
.5	Rhyming histories.

- Minor works. Pamphlets, addresses, essays, etc.
- 2161.6      Minor works.  
           .7      Addresses, essays, etc.  
           .8      Anecdotes, legends, pageants, etc.
- 2162      Historic monuments (General). Illustrative material.
- 2163      Parks (General)
- 2164      National parks and historic sites, .A-Z.  
           e.g. .G76      Gros Morne National Park  
               .S5      Signal Hill National Historic Park
- 2165      Provincial parks and historic sites, .A-Z.
- 2166      Antiquities (Non-Indian).
- 2167      Description and travel.  
           By period.  
           .1      Early to 1800.  
           .2      1800-1850.  
           .3      1850-1900.  
           .4      1900-1950.  
           .5      1950-
- 2168      Social life and customs.  
           Everyday life.
- 2169      Culture. Intellectual life.  
           Arts and sciences, education, influence of church, etc.
- 2170      General special topics,.A-Z.  
           e.g. .C6      Colonization (In relation to history).  
                       Cf. JV7290.N4.  
           .C65      Confederation, Attitudes toward  
           .F5      Fisheries (In relation to history).  
                       Cf. HD9454.N4;SH.  
           .R3      Railways (In relation to history).  
           .S5      Shipwrecks

- History by period.
- 2171 **Early to 1832.**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .C37 Cartwright, George, 1739-1819  
             .P4 Peyton, John, 1747?-1827?
- .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2172 **1832-1855.**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. C37 Carson, William, 1770-1843
- .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2173 **1855-1934.**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .B69 Boyle, Cavendish, Sir, 1849-1916  
             .S54 Shea, Ambrose, Sir, 1815-1905
- .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2174 **1934-1949.**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.
- .2 Political history.  
 .3 Commission of Government.  
 .8 Campaign for Confederation, 1949.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2175 **1949-1971.**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .B76 Browne, William J. (William Joseph), 1897-  
             .C38 Cashin, Peter, 1890-1977  
             .S63 Smallwood, Joseph R., 1900-1990

- 2175.2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2176 **1971-1989**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .M66 Moores, Frank D., 1933-
- .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2177 **1989-**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.
- .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2193 Labrador. Table IV.  
 .3 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .G7 Grenfell, Wilfred Thomason, Sir, 1865-1940  
         .P69 Powell, Ben, 1921-
- .4 General works (History and description).  
 History by period.  
 .51 Early to 1949.  
     Labrador boundary dispute, *see* FC203.  
 .52 1949-
- .7 Special topics, .A-Z.  
     e.g. .M6 Moravian missions
- .8 Elements in the population.  
     .A1, General works.  
     .A2-Z, Individual elements.
- .9 Bibliography  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2195 Other regions, districts, natural features, etc., .A-Z.

- 2196 St. John's. Table II.
- 2199 Other cities, towns, etc., .A-Z. Table III.
- 2200 Elements in the population.  
.A1, General works.  
.A2-Z, Individual elements.  
Consult a representative list of elements (with cutter numbers) under FC106.
- .5 French Canadians in Newfoundland.

## NOVA SCOTIA

## FC2301-2350

Table I.

The scope and interpretation of the classification numbers are given in the table

2301	Periodicals.
.5	Yearbooks. Almanacs.
2302	Societies.
2303	Collections.
.5	Museums. Exhibitions, exhibits.
2304	Dictionaries and encyclopaedias.
2305	Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective).
2306	Gazetteers. Geographic names.
.2	Directories (General).
2307	Guidebooks. Handbooks.
2308	Immigration literature.
	By period.
.1	Early to 1867.
.2	1867-1918.
.3	1918-
2309	Historiography.
.5	Methodology. Study and teaching.
2311	General works. Histories.
	If limited to a period class in subdivisions FC2321-2327.
.2	Juvenile works.
.3	Comic and satirical works.

- 2311.5 Rhyming histories.
- Minor works. Pamphlets, addresses, essays, etc.
- .6 Minor works.
- .7 Addresses, essays, etc.
- .8 Anecdotes, legends, pageants, etc.
- 2312 Historic monuments (General). Illustrative material.
- 2313 Parks (General).
- 2314 National parks and historic sites, .A-Z.
- e.g. C36 Cape Breton Highlands National Park
- .G72 Grand Pre National Historic Park
- .H34 Halifax Citadel National Historic Park
- .K4 Kejimikujik National Park
- .L68 Louisbourg National Historic Park
- .P67 Port Royal Habitation National Historic Park
- 2315 Provincial parks and historic sites, .A-Z.
- 2316 Antiquities (Non-Indian).
- 2317 Description and travel.
- By period.
- .1 Early to 1784.
- .2 1784-1850.
- .3 1850-1900.
- .4 1900-1950.
- .5 1950-
- 2318 Social life and customs.
- Everyday life.
- 2319 Culture. Intellectual life.
- Arts and sciences, education, influence of church, etc.
- 2320 General special topics, .A-Z.
- e.g. .S5 Shipwrecks

- History by period.
- 2321           **Early to 1784.**  
                   Cf. FC305-389, The French régime in Canada.  
                   FC2031, 2041-2044, Early history of the Maritime Provinces.
- .1               Biography.  
                   .A1, Collective.  
                   .A2-Z, Individual.  
                   e.g. .L27    La Tour, Charles de Saint-Étienne de, 1593-1666
- .2               Early British settlement, 1713-1775.  
 .25              New Englander settlement, 1760-1761.  
 .3               Nova Scotia and the American Revolution, 1775-1783.  
 .35              Cumberland rising, 1776.  
 .4               Loyalists in Nova Scotia.  
                   Cf. FC423-428. Loyalists in Canada.
- .9               Special topics, .A-Z.  
                   e.g. .B3    Baronets of Nova Scotia
- .99              Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2322           **1784-1867.**  
 .1               Biography.  
                   .A1, Collective  
                   .A2-Z, Individual.  
                   e.g. .B53    Blanchard, Jotham, 1800-1839  
                   .H3       Halliburton, Brenton, Sir, 1775-1860  
                   .H6       Howe, Joseph, 1804-1873  
                   .R63      Robie, Simon Bradstreet, 1790-1858  
                   .U55      Uniacke, Richard John, 1753-1830  
                   .W46      Wentworth, John, Sir, 1737-1820
- .2               Political history.  
 .3               Nova Scotia and the War of 1812.  
 .4               Nova Scotia and Confederation.  
 .9               Special topics, A.Z.  
 .99              Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2323           **1867-1896.**  
 .1               Biography.  
                   .A1. Collective.  
                   .A2-Z, Individual.  
                   e.g. .A55    Annand, William, 1808-1887  
                   .A72    Archibald, Adams George, Sir, 1814-1892
- .2               Political history.  
 .9               Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99              Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.



- 2324                   **1896-1923.**  
                   .1                   Biography.  
                                   .A1, Collective.  
                                   .A2-Z, Individual.  
   e.g. .M87     Murray, George Henry, 1861-1929  
                   .2                   Political History.  
                   .9                   Special topics, .A-Z.  
                   .99                  Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2325                   **1923-1956.**  
                   .1                   Biography.  
                                   .A1, Collective.  
                                   .A2-Z, Individual.  
   e.g. .G54             Gillis, Clarence, 1895-1960  
   .M32     Macdonald, Angus L., 1890-1954  
                   .2                   Political history.  
                   .9                   Special topic, .A-Z.  
                   .99                  Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2326                   **1956-1993**  
                   .1                   Biography.  
                                   .A1, Collective.  
                                   .A2-Z, Individual.  
   e.g. .B82     Buchanan, John M. (John MacLennan), 1931-  
   .O45     Oliver, William Pearly, 1912-  
   .R44     Regan, Gerald A., 1928-  
   Stanfield, Robert L., 1914- *See* FC626.S73  
                   .2                   Political history.  
                   .9                   Special topics, .A-Z.  
                   .99                  Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2327                   **1993-**  
                   .1                   Biography  
                                   .A1, Collective  
                                   .A2-Z, Individual.  
                   .2                   Political history.  
                   .9                   Special topics, .A-Z.  
                   .99                  Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2343                   Cape Breton Island. Table IV.
- 2345                   Other regions, counties, municipalities, townships, natural features, etc., .A-Z.

- 2346 Halifax. Table II.
- 2349 Other cities, towns, etc., .A-Z. Table III.
- 2350 Elements in the population.  
.A1, General works.  
.A2-Z, Individual elements.  
Consult a representative list of elements (with cutter numbers) under FC106.
- .5 Acadians in Nova Scotia.

**NEW BRUNSWICK**

**FC2451-2500**

Table I.

The scope and interpretation of the classification numbers are given in the table.

2451	Periodicals.
.5	Yearbooks. Almanacs.
2452	Societies.
2453	Collections.
.5	Museums. Exhibitions, exhibits.
2454	Dictionaries and encyclopaedias.
2455	Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective).
2456	Gazetteers. Geographic names.
.2	Directories (General)
2457	Guidebooks. Handbooks.
2458	Immigration literature.
	By period.
.1	Early to 1867.
.2	1867-1918.
.3	1918-
2459	Historiography.
.5	Methodology. Study and teaching.
2461	General works. Histories.
	If limited to a period class in subdivisions FC2471-2477.
.2	Juvenile works.
.3	Comic and satirical works.

- 2461.5 Rhyming histories.
- Minor works. Pamphlets, addresses, essays, etc.
- .6 Minor works.
- .7 Addresses, essays, etc.
- .8 Anecdotes, legends, pageants, etc.
- 2462 Historic monuments (General). Illustrative material.
- 2463 Parks (General).
- 2464 National parks and historic sites, .A-Z.  
e.g. .F85 Fundy National Park
- 2465 Provincial parks and historic sites, .A-Z.  
e.g. .K5 King's Landing Historical Settlement  
.V55 Village historique acadien
- 2466 Antiquities (Non-Indian).
- 2467 Description and travel.  
By period.
- .1 Early to 1784.
- .2 1784-1850.
- .3 1850-1900.
- .4 1900-1950.
- .5 1950-
- 2468 Social life and customs.  
Everyday life.
- 2469 Culture. Intellectual life.  
Arts and sciences, education, influence of church, etc.
- 2470 General special topics, .A-Z.
- History by period.
- 2471 **Early to 1867.**  
Cf. FC182, Maine Boundary.  
FC305-389, French régime in Canada.  
FC2031, 2041-2044, Early history of the Maritime Provinces.
- .1 Biography.  
.A1, Collective.  
.A2-Z, individual.

- 2471.2 Political history.  
 .3 Loyalists in New Brunswick.  
     Cf. FC423-428, Loyalists in Canada.  
 .4 New Brunswick and Confederation.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2472 **1867-1900.**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .B56 Blair, Andrew George, 1844-1907  
             .E45 Emmerson, Henry Robert, 1853-1914  
             .K55 King, George Edwin, 1839-1901  
             .T55 Tilley, Samuel Leonard, Sir, 1818-1896  
 .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2473 **1900-1925.**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z., Individual.  
 .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2474 **1925-1952.**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
 .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2475 **1952-1970.**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .R62 Robichaud, Louis J. (Louis Joseph), 1925-  
 .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.

- 2476           **1970-1987.**  
           .1           Biography.  
                   .A1, Collective.  
                   .A2-Z, Individual.  
                           e.g. .H3   Hatfield, Richard, 1931-1991  
           .2           Political history.  
           .9           Special topics, .A-Z.  
           .99          Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2477           **1987-**  
           .1           Biography.  
                   .A1, Collective.  
                   .A2-Z, Individual.  
           .2           Political history.  
           .9           Special topics, .A-Z.  
           .99          Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2495           Regions, counties, municipalities, townships, natural features, etc., .A-Z.
- 2496           Fredericton. Table II.
- 2497           Saint John. Table II.
- 2499           Other cities, towns, etc., .A-Z. Table III.
- 2500           Elements in the population.  
                   .A1, General works.  
                   .A2-Z, Individual elements.  
                           Consult a representative list of elements (with cutter numbers) under FC106.
- .5           Acadians in New Brunswick.

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

**FC2601-2650**

Table I.

The scope and interpretation of the classification numbers are given in the table.

2601	Periodicals.
.5	Yearbooks. Almanacs.
2602	Societies.
2603	Collections
.5	Museums. Exhibitions, exhibits.
2604	Dictionaries and encyclopaedias.
2605	Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective).
2606	Gazetteers. Geographic names.
.2	Directories (General).
2607	Guidebooks. Handbooks.
2608	Immigration literature.
2609	Historiography.
.5	Methodology. Study and teaching.
2611	General works. Histories.
	If limited to a period class in subdivisions FC2621-2626.
.2	Juvenile works.
.3	Comic and satirical works.
.5	Rhyming histories.





- 2621.3 Land problem (absentee landlords).  
 .4 Prince Edward Island and Confederation.  
 Cf. FC476, Charlottetown conference, 1864.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2622 **1873-1911.**  
 .1 Biography.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual.  
 e.g. .P48 Peters, Frederick, 1852-1919  
 .S84 Sullivan, William Wilfred, Sir, 1843-1920  
 .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2623 **1911-1935.**  
 .1 Biography.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual.  
 e.g. .A78 Arsenault, Aubin-Edmond, 1870-1968  
 .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2624 **1935-1959.**  
 .1 Biography.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual.  
 e.g. .J65 Jones, J. Walter (John Walter), 1878-1954  
 .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2625 **1959-1986.**  
 .1 Biography.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual.  
 e.g. .C34 Campbell, Alexander B., 1933-  
 .S53 Shaw, Walter R. (Walter Russell), 1887-1981  
 .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.

- 2626                    **1986-**
- .1                    Biography.  
                            .A1, Collective.  
                            .A2-Z, Individual.
- .2                    Political history.
- .9                    Special topics, .A-Z.
- .99                  Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2645                  Regions, counties, municipalities, townships, natural features, etc., .A-Z.
- 2646                  Charlottetown. Table II.
- 2649                  Other cities, towns, etc., .A-Z. Table III.
- 2650                  Elements in the population.  
                            .A1, General works.  
                            .A2-Z, Individual elements.  
                            Consult a representative list of elements (with cutter numbers) under FC106.
- .5                    Acadians in Prince Edward Island.

**ST. LAWRENCE RIVER - GREAT LAKES BASIN**

**FC2751-2770**

Works treating the area drained by the St. Lawrence River as a region are classed here.

Works confined to an area within a province are classed with the province.

Cf. HE387, International rivers as waterways.

- 2751 Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
- 2752 Gazetteers. Dictionaries. Geographic names.
- 2753 Guidebooks.
- 2754 Description and travel.  
By period.
- .1 Early to 1867.
- .2 1867-1900
- .3 1900-1950.
- .4 1950-
- 2756 General works.
- 2757 Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective).  
Individual biography is classed with the provinces
- 2759 General special topics, .A-Z.  
e.g. .I5 International problems
- History by period.
- 2761 Early to 1867.
- 2762 1867-1951.
- .2 Transportation route (Political and diplomatic aspects.).  
Cf. HD1694.A2; HE396, 398.
- 2763 1951-
- .2 St. Lawrence Seaway Authority and the Seaway.  
Cf. HD1694.A2; TC427.
- 2770 Elements in the population.  
.A1, General works.  
.A2-Z, Individual elements.  
Consult a representative list of elements (with cutter numbers) under FC106.

**OTTAWA RIVER AND VALLEY**

**FC2771-2780**

- 2771 Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
- 2772 Guidebooks.
- 2774 Description and travel.
- 2775 General works.
- .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .B66 Booth, J. R. (John Rudolphus), 1827-1925  
             .W75 Wright, Philemon, 1760-1839
- 2778 Special topics, .A-Z.
- 2779 Elements in the population.  
     .A1, General works.  
     .A2-Z, Individual elements.  
         Consult a representative list of elements (with cutter numbers) under FC106.
- 2780 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.

**NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION**

**FC2781-2800**

- 2781 Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
- 2783 Guidebooks.
- General works.
- 2786 Official.
- 2787 Non-official.
- 2788 Minor works. Pamphlets, addresses, essays, etc.
- History by period.
- 2789 To 1945.
- 2790 1945-
- Special topics.
- 2792 The role of the federal government.
- 2793 The role of the provinces (Ontario and Quebec).
- 2794 The role of the communities.
- 2795 Ottawa.  
Cf. FC3096.
- 2796 Hull.  
Cf. FC2949.
- 2797 Other communities, .A-Z.
- 2799 Other special topics,.A-Z.  
e.g. .B7 Bridges  
.G7 The green belt  
.P3 Parks  
.R5 Rivers.
- 2800 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.

**QUEBEC**

**FC2901-2950**

Table I.

The scope and interpretation of the classification numbers are given in the table.

2901	Periodicals.
.5	Yearbooks. Almanacs.
2902	Societies.
2903	Collections.
.5	Museums. Exhibitions, exhibits.
2904	Dictionaries and encyclopaedias.
2905	Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective).
2906	Gazetteers. Geographic names.
.2	Directories (General).
2907	Guidebooks. Handbooks.
2908	Immigration literature.
	By period.
.1	Early to 1867.
.2	1867-1896.
.3	1896-1945.
.4	1945-
2909	Historiography.
.5	Methodology. Study and teaching.
2911	General works. Histories.
	If limited to a period class in subdivisions FC2921-2925.
.2	Juvenile works.
.3	Comic and satirical works.

- 2911.5 Rhyming histories.
- Minor works. Pamphlets, addresses, essays, etc.
- .6 Minor works.
- .7 Addresses, essays, etc.
- .8 Anecdotes, legends, pageants, etc.
- 2912 Historic monuments (General). Illustrative material.
- 2913 Parks (General).
- 2914 National parks and historic sites, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .F58 Forillon National Park  
 .F6 Fort Lennox
- 2915 Provincial parks and historic sites, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .B52 Parc du Bic  
 .L3 Parc provincial des Laurentides  
 .M65 Parc provincial du Mont-Tremblant  
 .07 Parc provincial du mont Orford  
 .S33 Parc Saguenay
- 2916 Antiquities (Non-Indian).
- 2917 Description and travel.  
 By period.
- .1 Early to 1763.
- .2 1763-1850.
- .3 1850-1900.
- .4 1900-1950.
- .5 1950-
- 2918 Social life and customs.  
 Everyday life.
- 2919 Culture. Intellectual life.  
 Arts and sciences, education, influence of church, etc.
- 2920 General special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .C38 Clericalism  
 .C6 Colonization  
 .F7 French language  
 .L6 Loyalists in Quebec  
 .N38 Nationalism

- History by period.
- 2921           **Early to 1867.**  
                   Prefer FC300-480, Early history of Canada, except for works confined to the  
                   province.
- 2922           **1867-1897.**  
                   Biography.  
                   .A1, Collective.  
                   .A2-Z, Individual.  
                   e.g. .B35     Baillaigé, Charles, 1826-1906  
                   .C37     Caron, Adolphe, 1843-1908  
                   .C4     Chapleau, J. A. (Joseph Adolphe), 1840-1898  
                   .C45     Chauveau, Pierre-J.-Olivier (Pierre-Joseph-Olivier),  
                           1820-1890  
                   .L32     Labelle, A. (Antoine), 1834-1891  
                   .L34     Lafèche, Louis-François, 1818-1898  
                   .L357    Langevin, Hector, 1826-1906  
                   .M47     Mercier, Honoré, 1840-1894  
                   .T34     Taillon, Louis-Olivier, 1840-1823
- .2           Political history.  
 .9           Special topics, .A-Z.  
                   e.g. .J4     Jesuit Estates  
                   .N3     Nationalism
- .99           Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2923           **1897-1936.**  
                   Biography.  
                   .A1, Collective.  
                   .A2-Z, Individual.  
                   e.g. .G68     Gouin, Lomer, 1861-1929  
                   .M37     Marchand, F. G. (Félix-Gabriel), 1832-1900  
                   .P37     Parent, S. N. (Simon Napoléon), 1855-1920  
                   .S49     Sévigny, Albert, 1880-1961  
                   .T38     Taschereau, Louis-Alexandre, 1867-1952
- .2           Political history.  
 .9           Special topics, .A-Z.  
                   e.g. .C64    Colonization  
                   .F5     Forget Scandal  
                   .I4     Immigration and settlement  
                   .L3     Language policy  
                   .N3     Nationalism  
                   .S4     Separatism
- .99           Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.



- 2924                    **1936-1960.**  
 .1                      Biography.  
                          .A1, Collective.  
                          .A2-Z, Individual.  
                          e.g. .B37     Barrette, Antonio, 1899-1968  
                          .B68     Bouchard, T.-D. (Télesphore-Damien), 1881-1962  
                          .D86     Duplessis, Maurice, 1890-1959  
                          .G62     Godbout, Adélar, 1892-1956  
                          .G68     Gouin, Paul, 1898-1976  
                          .S29     Sauvé, Paul, 1907-1960
- .2                      Political history.  
 .9                      Special topics, .A-Z.  
                          e.g. .I4     Immigration and settlement  
                          .N3     Nationalism  
                          .S4     Separatism
- .99                     Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 2925                    **1960-**  
 .1                      Biography.  
                          .A1, Collective.  
                          .A2-Z, Individual.  
                          e.g. .B47     Bertrand, Jean-Jacques, 1916-1973  
                          .B68     Bourassa, Robert, 1933-  
                          .C433     Chaput-Rolland, Solange, 1919-  
                          .J63     Johnson, Daniel, 1915-1968  
                          .L35     Laporte, Pierre, 1921-1970  
                          .L39     Laurendeau, André, 1912-1968  
                          .L47     Lesage, Jean, 1912-1980  
                          .L5     Lévesque, René, 1922-1987  
                          .P39     Payette, Lise, 1931-  
                          .R9     Ryan, Claude, 1925-  
                          .V35     Vallières, Pierre, 1938-
- .2                      Political history.  
 .9                      Special topics, .A-Z.  
                          e.g. .I4     Immigration and settlement  
                          .I5     Independence movements  
                          .J3     James Bay project  
                          .L26     Language policy  
                          .N3     Nationalism  
                          .O25     October crisis and the F.L.Q  
                          .O6     Oka crisis, 1990  
                          .R4     Referendum  
                          .S4     Separatism
- .99                     Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.

- 2943 Eastern Townships. Table IV.
- 2944 New Quebec (District of Ungava, N.W.T., 1895-1912). Table IV.
- 2945 Other regions, regional county municipalities, townships, natural features,  
etc., .A-Z.
- 2946 Quebec (City). Table II.
- 2947 Montreal. Table II.
- 2949 Other cities, towns, etc., .A-Z. Table III.
- 2950 Elements in the population.  
.A1, General works.  
.A2-Z, Individual elements.  
Consult a representative list of elements (with cutter numbers) under FC106.
- .5 English-speaking Canadians in Quebec.

**ONTARIO****FC3051-3100**

Table I.

The scope and interpretation of the classification numbers are given in the table.

3051	Periodicals.
.5	Yearbooks. Almanacs.
3052	Societies.
3053	Collections.
.5	Museums. Exhibitions, exhibits.
3054	Dictionaries and encyclopaedias.
3055	Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective).
3056	Gazetteers. Geographic names.
.2	Directories (General).
3057	Guidebooks. Handbooks.
3058	Immigration literature.
	By period.
.1	Early to 1867.
.2	1867-1896.
.3	1896-1945.
.4	1945-
3059	Historiography.
.5	Methodology. Study and teaching.
3061	General works. Histories.
	If limited to a period class in subdivisions FC3071-3077.
.2	Juvenile works.
.3	Comic and satirical works.

- 3061.5 Rhyming histories.
- Minor works. Pamphlets, addresses, essays, etc.
- .6 Minor works.
- .7 Addresses, essays, etc.
- .8 Anecdotes, legends, pageants, etc.
- 3062 Historic monuments (General). Illustrative material.
- 3063 Parks (General).
- 3064 National parks and historic sites, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .P65 Point Pelee National Park  
 .S4 St. Lawrence Islands National Park
- 3065 Provincial parks and historic sites, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .A65 Algonquin Provincial Park  
 .B63 Black Creek Pioneer Village  
 .K5 Killarney Provincial Park  
 .L4 Lake Superior Provincial Park  
 .Q4 Quetico Provincial Park  
 .U66 Upper Canada Village  
 .W46 Wentworth Heritage Village
- 3066 Antiquities (Non-Indian).
- 3067 Description and travel.  
 By period.
- .1 Early to 1763.
- .2 1763-1850.
- .3 1850-1900.
- .4 1900-1950.
- .5 1950-
- 3068 Social life and customs.  
 Everyday life.
- 3069 Culture. Intellectual life.  
 Arts and sciences, education, influence of church, etc.
- 3070 General special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .I4 Immigration and settlement  
 .L6 Loyalists in Ontario

- History by period.
- 3071        **Early to 1867.**  
              Prefer FC300-480, Early history of Canada, except for works confined to the  
              province.
- .1        Biography.  
                  .A1, Collective.  
                  .A2-Z, Individual.  
                  e.g. .B5        Bidwell, Marshall S. (Marshall Spring), 1799-1872  
                  .D84        Dunlop, William, 1792-1848  
                  .G67        Gore, Francis, 1769-1852  
                  .G68        Gourlay, Robert, 1778-1863  
                  .H43        Head, Francis B. (Francis Bond), 1793-1875  
                  .M4        Merritt, William Hamilton, 1822-1860  
                  .R6        Robinson, John Beverley, Sir, 1791-1863  
                  .R87        Russell, Peter, 1733-1808  
                  .R94        Ryerson, Egerton, 1803-1882  
                  .S54        Simcoe, Elizabeth, 1766-1850  
                  .S55        Simcoe, John Graves, 1752-1806  
                  .S86        Strachan, John, 1778-1867  
                  .T36        Talbot, Thomas, 1771-1853
- .2        Political history.  
              .9        Special topics, .A-Z.  
              .99        Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3072        **1867-1905.**  
              .1        Biography.  
                  .A1, Collective.  
                  .A2-Z, Individual.  
                  e.g. .D45        Denison, George T. (George Taylor), 1839-1925  
                  .M68        Mowat, Oliver, Sir, 1820-1903  
                  .R68        Ross, George W. (George William), Sir, 1841-1914
- .2        Political history.  
              .9        Special topics, .A-Z.  
              .99        Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3073        **1905-1919.**  
              .1        Biography.  
                  .A1-Z, Collective.  
                  .A2-Z, Individual.  
                  e.g. .D78        Drury, E. C. (Ernest Charles), 1878-1968  
                  .G693        Gowan, James Robert, Sir, 1815-1909  
                  .W53        Whitney, James Pliny, Sir, 1843-1914
- .2        Political history.  
              .9        Special topics, .A-Z.  
              .99        Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.

- 3074 **1919-1923.**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .F47 Ferguson, G. Howard (George Howard), 1870-1946  
             .H45 Henry, George Stewart, 1871-1958  
 .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3075 **1923-1961.**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A-1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .D74 Drew, George A. (George Alexander), 1894-1973  
             .F7 Frost, Leslie M. (Leslie Miscampbell), 1895-1973  
             .H46 Hepburn, Mitchell F. (Mitchell Frederick), 1896-  
                 1953  
             .M33 McQuesten, Thomas B. (Thomas Baker), 1882-1948  
 .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3076 **1961-1990.**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A-1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .D38 Davis, William G., 1929-  
             .G76 Grossman, Allan, 1910-  
             .M23 MacDonald, Donald C., 1913-  
             .M35 McGibbon, Pauline, 1910-  
             .P48 Peterson, David, 1943-  
             .R62 Robarts, John P., 1917-1982  
             .S66 Snow, James, 1929-  
 .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3077 **1990-**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
 .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.

- 3093 Western Ontario. Table IV.  
3094 Northern Ontario. Table IV.
- 3095 Other regions, counties, municipalities, townships, natural features, etc., .A-Z.
- 3096 Ottawa. Table II.  
Cf. FC2795.
- 3097 Toronto. Table II.
- 3098 Hamilton. Table II.
- 3099 Other cities, towns, etc., .A-Z. Table III.
- 3100 Elements in the population.  
.A1, General works.  
.A2-Z, Individual elements.  
Consult a representative list of elements (with cutter numbers) under FC106.
- .5 French Canadians in Ontario.

## THE CANADIAN NORTHWEST

### FC3201-3220

Works covering the former trading area of the Hudson's Bay Company, including the Prairies, British Columbia, Northern Canada and Hudson Bay are classed here.

Works confined to one of the areas are classed with the area.

Cf. FC3951-3970, The Canadian North.

- |      |  |
|------|--|
| 3201 | Periodicals. Societies. Collections.   |
| 3202 | Gazetteers. Dictionaries. Geographic names.  |
| .5   | Directories.   |
| 3203 | Guidebooks.  |
| 3204 | Immigration literature.  |
|      | By period.   |
| .1   | 1870-1896.   |
| .2   | 1896-1918.   |
| .3   | 1918-1945.   |
| .4   | 1945-  |
| 3205 | Description and travel.  |
|      | By period.   |
| .1   | Early to 1870.   |
|      | Cf. FC3211, Discovery and exploration.   |
| .2   | 1870-1900.   |
| .3   | 1900-1950.   |
| .4   | 1950-  |
| 3206 | General works. Histories.  |
|      | If limited to a period class in subdivisions FC3211-3219.  |
| 3207 | Hudson's Bay Company to 1870. Histories (General).   |
|      | The history of the Company to 1870 is so much the history of the Canadian Northwest to that date that only general material on it is classed in this number. Material relating to special events and individuals is classed with the history of the period. The history of the Company as a business concern is classed in HD. |
| .1   | Periodicals. Societies. Collections.   |
| .2   | Museums. Exhibitions, exhibits.  |



- 3207.3            Anniversaries, celebrations, etc.  
           .9            Bibliography.  
           .99          Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3208            Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective).  
                   Individual biography is classed in its period.
- 3209            General special topics,.A-Z.  
                   e.g. .A4      Alienation. Regionalism  
                       .F8      Fur traders  
                       .I4      Immigration and settlement  
                       .V69     Voyageurs
- History by period.
- 3211            **Early to 1760.**  
                   Discovery and exploration. English and French rivalry.  
                   Biography.  
                       .A1, Collective.  
                       .A2-Z, Individual.  
                           e.g. .H45     Henday, Anthony, fl. 1750-1762  
                               .H8      Hudson, Henry, d. 1611  
                               .K44     Kelsey, Henry, ca. 1670-ca. 1724  
                               .L39     La Vérendrye, Pierre Gaultier de Varennes et de  
   1685-1749  
                               .R33     Radisson, Pierre-Esprit, 1636?-1710  
                   .2            French on Hudson Bay.  
                   .3            La Vérendrye's explorations.  
                   .9            Special topics, .A-Z.
- 3212            **1760-1821.**  
                   Rivalry between the Hudson's Bay Company and the traders from Montreal.  
                   Biography.  
                       .A1, Collective.  
                       .A2-Z, Individual.  
                           e.g. .F53     Fidler, Peter, 1769-1822  
                               .F73     Fraser, Simon, 1776-1862  
                               .H42     Hearne, Samuel, 1745-1792  
                               .M45     McGillivray, William, 1764?-1825  
                               .M46     Mackenzie, Alexander, Sir, 1764-1820  
                               .P65     Pond, Peter, 1740-1807  
                               .T46     Thompson, David, 1770-1857  
                   .2            Hudson's Bay Company accounts of the fur trade. Journals, etc.  
                   .3            North West Company accounts of the fur trade. Journals, histories, etc.

- 3212.4 Selkirk controversy and the establishment of the Red River Settlement.  
Works on the history of the Settlement to 1870 are classed in  
FC3372.
- .41 Biography.  
.A1, Collective.  
.A2-Z, Individual.  
e.g. .M26 Macdonell, Miles, 1769-1828  
.S44 Selkirk, Thomas Douglas, Earl of, 1771-1820
- .9 Special topics, .A-Z.
- 3213 **1821-1870.**  
Period of Hudson's Bay Company monopoly.  
Cf F800, Oregon history, 1792-1859.  
FC3372, Red River Settlement, 1811-1870.  
FC3821, Maritime fur trade.
- .1 Biography.  
.A1, Collective.  
.A2-Z, Individual.  
e.g. .H37 Hardisty, Richard Charles, 1831-1889  
.H38 Hargrave, Letitia, 1813-1854  
.I82 Isbister, A. K. (Alexander Kennedy), 1822-1883  
.L34 Lagimodière, Marie Anne, 1780-1875  
.M22 McDonald, Archibald, 1790-1853  
.M29 McLoughlin, John, 1784-1857  
.M32 Mactavish, William, 1815-1870  
.O34 Ogden, Peter Skene, 1790-1854  
.R69 Rowand, John, 1787?-1854  
.S5 Simpson, George, Sir, 1787?-1860  
.S53 Simpson, Thomas, 1808-1840  
.T36 Tanner, John, 1780?-1846?
- .2 Purchase of the Hudson's Bay Company's territories, 1869.
- .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
e.g. .F7 Freedom of trade..  
.S5 Sioux troubles, 1862-1865  
.T7 Transportation, St.Paul, Minn. vs. York Factory.
- 3214 Red River Rebellion, 1869-1870.
- .8 Creation of Manitoba, 1870.  
**1870-1905.**  
Period of Manitoba and the Northwest Territories. Includes works on the  
Northwest Rebellion, the Northwest Mounted Police, the whole of the  
Canadian Northwest and the territories alone. Works on Manitoba  
alone are classed in FC3373-3374.
- 3215 Northwest Rebellion (Saskatchewan Rebellion), 1885.  
Works including both Riel rebellions are also classed here.

- Northwest Mounted Police (Royal Northwest Mounted Police, Royal Canadian Mounted Police).  
 Works on training, policy, etc. are classed in HV7641.
- 3216.1 Periodicals. Societies. Collections.  
 .2 General works. Histories.  
 All histories of the force are classed here.  
 .3 Biography.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual.  
 e.g. .F74 French, George Arthur, Sir, 1841-1921  
 .M32 Macleod, James Farquharson, 1836-1894  
 .P68 Potts, Jerry, 1840?-1896  
 .S77 Steele, Samuel B. (Samuel Benfield), Sir, 1849-1919
- .4 Personal narratives, diaries, etc., .A-Z.  
 .8 Anniversaries, Celebrations, etc.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .98 Bibliography.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3217 General works, 1870-1905.  
 .1 Biography.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual.  
 e.g. .D39 Davin, Nicholas Flood, 1843-1901  
 .D84 Dumont, Gabriel, 1837-1906  
 .H38 Haultain, Frederick, Sir, 1857-1942  
 .M32 McColl, Ebenezer, 1835-1902  
 .M33 McDougall, John, 1842-1917  
 Poundmaker, 1826-1886, *see* E99.C88.  
 .R53 Riel, Louis, 1844-1885  
 Sitting Bull, 1837?-1890, *see* E99.D1.
- .2 Territorial government, 1875-1905.  
 .3 Creation of the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan in 1905.  
 .4 Immigration and settlement.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3218 **1905-1945**  
 Only general materials is classed here. Local material is classed with the province or territory.
- .1 Biography (Collective).  
 Individual biography is classed with the province or territory.  
 .2 Immigration and settlement.

- 3218.9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3219 **1945-**  
 Only general material is classed here. Local material is classed with the province or territory.
- .1 Biography (Collective).  
 Individual biography is classed with the province or territory.
- .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .S4 Separatism, Western
- .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3230 Elements in the population.  
 .A1, General works.  
 .A2-Z, Individual elements.  
 Consult a representative list of elements (with cutter numbers) under FC106.
- .5 French Canadians in the Canadian Northwest.  
 Métis or mixed-bloods, *see* FC108-129.

## THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES

### FC3231-3250

The provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. Since the creation of the latter two in 1905 the three provinces have had many common problems and interests and works on these are classed here.

- 3231 Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
- 3232 Gazetteers. Geographic names.
- .5 Directories.
- 3233 Guidebooks.
- 3234 Description and travel.  
By period.  
Early to 1905, see FC3205.
- .1 1905-1950.
- .2 1950-
- 3237 General works. Histories.
- 3238 Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective).
- 3239 General special topics, .A-Z.  
e.g. .A35 Agrarian movements  
.S4 Separatism on the Prairies
- History by period.  
Early to 1905, see FC3211-3217.
- 3242 1905-1945.  
.9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
e.g. .D35 The depression on the Prairies  
.D76 Droughts  
.I4 Immigration and settlement  
.P6 Populism
- 3243 1945-  
.9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
e.g. .I5 Interprovincial cooperation on the Prairies  
.P7 Prairie Economic Council

3250

Elements in the population.

.A1, General works.

.A2-Z, Individual elements.

Consult a representative list of elements (with cutter numbers) under FC106.

**MANITOBA****FC3351-3400**

Table I.

The scope and interpretation of the classification numbers are given in the table.

3351	Periodicals.
.5	Yearbooks. Almanacs.
3352	Societies.
3353	Collections.
.5	Museums. Exhibitions, exhibits.
3354	Dictionaries and encyclopaedias.
3355	Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective).
3356	Gazetteers. Geographic names.
.2	Directories (General).
3357	Guidebooks. Handbooks.
3358	Immigration literature.
	By period.
.1	To 1896.
.2	1896-1945.
.3	1945-
3359	Historiography.
.5	Methodology. Study and teaching.
3361	General works. Histories.
	If limited to a period class in subdivisions FC3372-3378.
.2	Juvenile works.
.3	Comic and satirical works.

- 3361.5 Rhyming histories.
- Minor works. Pamphlets, addresses, essays, etc.
- .6 Minor works.
- .7 Addresses, essays, etc.
- .8 Anecdotes, legends, pageants, etc.
- 3362 Historic monuments (General). Illustrative material.
- 3363 Parks (General).
- 3364 National parks and historic sites, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .L68 Lower Fort Garry National Historic Park  
 .R53 Riding Mountain National Park
- 3365 Provincial parks and historic sites, .A-Z.  
 e.g. .W48 Whiteshell Provincial Park
- 3366 Antiquities (Non-Indian).
- 3367 Description and travel.  
 By period.
- .1 Early to 1870.
- .2 1870-1900.
- .3 1900-1950.
- .4 1950-
- 3368 Social life and customs.  
 Everyday life.
- 3369 Culture. Intellectual life.  
 Arts and sciences, education, influence of church, etc.
- 3370 General special topics, .A-Z.
- History by period.  
 Early to 1811, *see* FC3211-3212.





- 3375.2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3376 **1948-1971.**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .C34 Campbell, Douglas Lloyd, 1895-  
             .R62 Roblin, Duff, 1917-
- .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3777 **1971-1988**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. S37 Schreyer, Edward, 1935-
- .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3378 **1988-**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.
- .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3393 Northern Manitoba. Table IV.
- 3395 Other regions, counties, municipalities, townships, natural features, etc., .A-Z.
- 3396 Winnipeg. Table II.
- 3399 Other cities, towns, etc., .A-Z. Table III.
- 3400 Elements in the population.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual elements.  
         Consult a representative list of elements (with cutter numbers) under FC106.
- .5 French Canadians in Manitoba.  
     Métis or mixed-bloods, *see* FC108-129.

**SASKATCHEWAN****FC3501-3550**

Table I.

The scope and interpretation of the classification numbers are given in the table.

3501	Periodicals.
.5	Yearbooks. Almanacs.
3502	Societies.
3503	Collections.
.5	Museums. Exhibitions, exhibits.
3504	Dictionaries and encyclopaedias.
3505	Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective).
3506	Gazetteers. Geographic names.
.2	Directories (General).
3507	Guidebooks. Handbooks.
3508	Immigration literature.
3509	Historiography.
.5	Methodology. Study and teaching.
3511	General works. Histories.
	If limited to a period class in subdivisions FC3522-3528.
.2	Juvenile works.
.3	Comic and satirical works.
.5	Rhyming histories.

- Minor works. Pamphlets, addresses, essays, etc.
- 3511.6      Minor works.
- .7      Addresses, essays, etc.
- .8      Anecdotes, legends, pageants, etc.
  
- 3512      Historic monuments (General). Illustrative material.
  
- 3513      Parks (General).
- 3514      National parks and historic sites, .A-Z.
- e.g. .P75    Prince Albert National Park
- 3515      Provincial parks and historic sites, .A-Z.
- e.g. .G7    Greenwater Lake Provincial Park Region
  
- 3516      Antiquities (Non-Indian).
  
- 3517      Description and travel.
- By period.
- .1      Early to 1905.
- .2      1905-1950.
- .3      1950-
  
- 3518      Social life and customs.
- Everyday life.
  
- 3519      Culture. Intellectual life.
- Arts and sciences, education, influence of church, etc.
  
- 3520      General special topics, .A-Z.
  
- History by period.
- Early to 1905, *see* FC3211-3217.
- 3522      **1905-1929.**
- .1      Biography.
- .A1, Collective.
- .A2-Z, Individual.
- e.g. .M37    Martin, William Melville, 1876-1970
- .S36    Scott, Walter, 1867-1938
- .2      Political history.
- .3      Immigration and settlement.
- .9      Special topics, .A-Z.
- .99     Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.



- 3527            **1971-1991.**  
           .1            Biography.  
                           .A1, Collective.  
                           .A2-Z, Individual.  
                                   e.g. .B43     Blakeney, Allan, 1925-  
   .D48     Devine, Grant, 1944-
- .2            Political history.  
           .9            Special topics, .A-Z.  
           .99          Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3528            **1991-**  
           .1            Biography.  
                           .A1, Collective.  
                           .A2-Z, Individual.
- .2            Political history.  
           .9            Special topics, .A-Z.  
           .99          Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3543            Northern Saskatchewan. Table IV.
- 3544            Saskatchewan River and Valley. Table IV.
- 3545            Other regions, counties, municipalities, townships, natural features, etc., .A-Z.
- 3546            Regina. Table II.
- 3547            Saskatoon. Table II.
- 3549            Other cities, towns, etc., .A-Z. Table III.
- 3550            Elements in the population.  
                           .A1, General works.  
                           .A2-Z, Individual elements.  
                                   Consult a representative list of elements (with cutter numbers) under FC106.
- .5            French Canadians in Saskatchewan.  
                                   Métis or mixed-bloods, *see* FC108-129.

**ALBERTA****FC3651-3700**

Table I.

The scope and interpretation of the classification numbers are given in the table.

3651	Periodicals.
.5	Yearbooks. Almanacs.
3652	Societies.
3653	Collections.
.5	Museums. Exhibitions, exhibits.
3654	Dictionaries and encyclopedias.
3655	Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective).
3656	Gazetteers. Geographic names.
.2	Directories (General).
3657	Guidebooks. Handbooks.
3658	Immigration literature.
3659	Historiography.
.5	Methodology. Study and teaching.
3661	General works. Histories.
	If limited to a period class in subdivisions FC3672-3675.
.2	Juvenile works.
.3	Comic and satirical works.
.5	Rhyming histories.

- Minor works. Pamphlets, addresses, essays, etc.
- 3661.6        Minor works.  
           .7        Addresses, essays, etc.  
           .8        Anecdotes, legends, pageants, etc.
- 3662        Historic monuments (General). Illustrative material.
- 3663        Parks (General).
- 3664        National parks and historic sites, .A-Z.  
           e.g. .B3        Banff National Park  
               .J3        Jasper National Park  
               .R62       Rocky Mountain House National Historic Park  
               .W38       Waterton Lakes National Park
- 3665        Provincial parks and historic sites, .A-Z.  
           e.g. .D56       Dinosaur Provincial Park  
               .F38       Fish Creek Provincial Park
- 3666        Antiquities (Non-Indian).
- 3667        Description and travel.  
           By period.  
           .1        Early to 1905.  
           .2        1905-1950.  
           .3        1950-
- 3668        Social life and customs.  
           Everyday life.
- 3669        Culture. Intellectual life.  
           Arts and sciences, education, influence of church, etc.
- 3670        General special topics, .A-Z.  
           e.g. .C6        Cowboys  
               .N3        Natural resources  
               .R3        Ranching



- History by period.  
 Early to 1905, *see* FC3211-3217.
- 3672 **1905-1921.**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .R88 Rutherford, Alexander Cameron, 1857-1941  
             .S53 Sifton, Arthur Lewis, 1858-1921  
             .S75 Stewart, Charles, 1868-1946  
 .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
     eg. .I45 Immigration and settlement  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3673 **1921-1935.**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .B76 Brownlee, John Edward, 1883-1961  
             .G74 Greenfield, Herbert, 1867-1949  
 .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3674 **1935-1971.**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .A34 Aberhart, William, 1878-1943  
             .M35 Manning, Ernest C., 1908-  
             .S78 Strom, Harry E., 1914-1984  
 .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3675 **1971-**  
 .1 Biography.  
     .A1, Collective.  
     .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .L69 Lougheed, Peter, 1928-  
             .M234 MacEwan, Grant, 1902-  
 .2 Political history.  
 .9 Special topics, .A-Z.  
 .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.

- 3693 Peace River district. Table IV.  
 3694 Northern Alberta. Table IV.
- 3695 Other regions, counties, municipalities, townships, natural features, etc., .A-Z.  
       Rocky Mountains, *see* FC219.  
 3696 Edmonton. Table II.
- 3697 Calgary. Table II.
- 3699 Other cities, towns, etc., .A-Z. Table III.
- 3700 Elements in the population.  
       .A1, General works.  
       .A2-Z, Individual elements.  
           Consult a representative list of elements (with cutter numbers) under FC106.
- .5 French Canadians in Alberta.  
       Métis or mixed-bloods, *see* FC108-129.

**BRITISH COLUMBIA****FC3801-3850**

Table I.

The scope and interpretation of the classification numbers are given in the table.

3801	Periodicals.
.5	Yearbooks. Almanacs.
3802	Societies.
3803	Collections.
.5	Museums. Exhibitions, exhibits.
3804	Dictionaries and encyclopaedias.
3805	Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective).
3806	Gazetteers. Geographic names.
.2	Directories (General).
3807	Guidebooks. Handbooks.
3808	Immigration literature.
	By period.
.1	Early to 1896.
.2	1896-1918.
.3	1918-1945.
.4	1945-
3809	Historiography.
.5	Methodology. Study and teaching.
3811	General works. Histories.
	If limited to a period class in FC3821-3829.
.2	Juvenile works.
.3	Comic and satirical works.

- 3811.5 Rhyming histories.
- Minor works. Pamphlets, addresses, essays, etc.
- .6 Minor works.
- .7 Addresss, essays, etc.
- .8 Anecdotes, legends, pageants, etc.
- 3812 Historic monuments (General). Illustrative material.
- 3813 Parks (General).
- 3814 National parks and historic sites, .A-Z.
- e.g. .F67 Fort Langley
- .G52 Glacier National Park
- .M69 Mount Revelstroke National Park
- .Y65 Yoho National Park
- 3815 Provincial parks and historic sites, .A-Z.
- e.g..B69 Bowron Lake Provincial Park
- .G64 Golden Ears Provincial Park
- .M35 Manning Provincial Park
- .S87 Strathcona Provincial Park
- .W44 Wells Gray Provincial Park
- 3816 Antiquities (Non-Indian)
- 3817 Description and travel.
- By period.
- .1 Early to 1871.
- .2 1871-1900.
- .3 1900-1950.
- .4 1950-
- 3818 Social life and customs.
- Everyday life.
- 3819 Culture. Intellectual life.
- Arts and sciences, education, influence of church, etc.
- 3820 General special topics, .A-Z.
- e.g. .G6 Gold mining
- .S5 Shipwrecks

- History by period.
- 3821           **Early to 1849.**  
                   Discovery and exploration by sea. The maritime fur trade.  
                   General works by or about James Cook and George Vancouver  
                   are classed in G.  
                   Works relating to the inland fur trade, the Hudson's Bay Company and the  
                   North West Company are classed in FC3212-3213, The Canadian  
                   Northwest, 1760-1870.
- .1           Biography.  
                           .A1, Collective.  
                           .A2-Z, Individual.
- .2           Early explorations by sea.
- .3           Maritime fur trade.  
                           Early exploration by land, to 1821, see FC3212, The Canadian  
                           Northwest, 1760-1821.
- .6           Northwest coast region, 1821-1849.
- .9           Special topics, .A-Z.  
                           e.g. .N6 Nootka Sound controversy
- .99          Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3822           **1849-1871**
- .1           Biography.  
                           .A1, Collective.  
                           .A2-Z, Individual.  
                           e.g. .D68    Douglas, James, Sir, 1803-1877  
                           .W33    Waddington, Alfred, 1801-1872
- .2           Colony of Vancouver Island, 1849-1866.
- .25          Union with Colony of British Columbia, 1866.
- .3           Colony of British Columbia, 1858-1871.
- .4           Fraser River gold rush, 1858-1859.
- .5           Cariboo gold rush, 1859-1875.
- .8           Confederation, 1871.
- .9           Special topics, .A-Z.  
                           e.g. .A5    Annexationist movement  
                           .I4    Immigration and settlement  
                           .M4    Metlakahtla mission  
                           .O9    Overland telegraph  
                           .R6    Royal Engineers in British Columbia
- .99          Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.

- 3823                   **1871-1903.**  
     .1                   Biography.  
                         .A1, Collective.  
                         .A2-Z, Individual.  
                         e.g. .D4       De Cosmos, Amor, 1825-1897  
                         .D85       Dunsmuir, James, 1851-1920  
                         .M62       Moberly, Walter, 1832-1915  
                         .W34       Walkem, George Anthony, 1834-1908
- .2                   Political history.  
     .3                   Railway question.  
     .9                   Special topics, .A-Z.  
     .99                  Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3824                   **1903-1916.**  
     .1                   Biography.  
                         .A1, Collective.  
                         .A2-Z, Individual.  
                         e.g. .B69       Bowser, W. J. (William John), 1867-1933  
                         .M25       McBride, Richard, Sir, 1870-1917  
                         .M67       Morice, A. G. (Adrien Gabriel), 1859-1938
- .2                   Political history.  
     .9                   Special topics, .A-Z.  
     .99                  Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3825                   **1916-1933.**  
     .1                   Biography.  
                         .A1, Collective.  
                         .A2-Z, Individual.  
                         e.g. .O45       Oliver, John, 1856-1925  
                         .T64       Tolmie, Simon Fraser, 1867-1937
- .2                   Political history.  
     .9                   Special topics, .A-Z.  
     .99                  Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3826                   **1933-1952.**  
     .1                   Biography.  
                         .A1, Collective.  
                         .A2-Z, Individual.  
                         e.g. .H38       Hart, John, 1879-1957  
                         .J64       Johnson, Byron I. (Byron Ingemar), 1890-1964  
                         .P37       Pattullo, Duff, 1873-1956
- .2                   Political history.  
     .9                   Special topics, .A-Z.  
     .99                  Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.

- 3827                   **1952-1972.**  
     .1                   Biography.  
                         .A1, Collective.  
                         .A2-Z, Individual.  
                         e.g. .B45    Bennett, W. A. C. (William Andrew Cecil), 1900-  
   1979  
                         .B65    Bonner, Robert, 1920-  
                         .G34    Gaglardi, Phil, 1913-
- .2                   Political history.  
     .3                   Columbia River Treaty.  
     .9                   Special topics, .A-Z.  
                         e.g. .P6    Power policy
- .99                  Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3828                   **1972-1991.**  
     .1                   Biography.  
                         .A1, Collective.  
                         .A2-Z, Individual.  
                         e.g. .B37    Barrett, David, 1930-  
                         .B44    Bennett, W. R. (William Richards), 1932-  
                         .B76    Brown, Rosemary, 1930-  
                         .S7     Strachan, Robert Martin, 1913-  
                         .V35    Vander Zalm, William N., 1934-
- .2                   Political history.  
     .9                   Special topics, .A-Z.  
     .99                  Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3829                   **1991-**  
     .1                   Biography.  
                         .A1, Collective.  
                         .A2-Z, Individual.
- .2                   Political history.  
     .9                   Special topics, .A-Z.  
     .99                  Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 3843                   Peace River Block. Table IV.
- 3844                   Vancouver Island. Table IV.
- 3845                   Other regions, counties, municipalities, townships, natural features, etc., A-Z.  
                         Rocky Mountains, *see* FC219.
- 3846                   Victoria. Table II.

- 3847 Vancouver. Table II.  
3849 Other cities, towns, etc., .A-Z. Table III.
- 3850 Elements in the population.  
.A1, General works.  
.A2-Z, Individual elements.  
Consult a representative list of elements (with cutter numbers) under FC106.
- .5 French Canadians in British Columbia.



## THE CANADIAN NORTH

### FC3951-3970

Works about the Canadian North in general, including the Yukon, the present Northwest Territories and the northern regions of the provinces. Works confined to one of the areas are classed with the area.

Cf. FC3201-3230, The Canadian Northwest.

- 3951 Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
- 3952 Gazetteers. Geographic names.
- 3954 Guidebooks.
- 3956 General works. Histories.
- 3957 Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective).
- 3959 General special topics, .A-Z.
- History by period.
- 3961 **Discovery and exploration to 1870.**  
 Works confined to the Canadian North. Works about the search for the North Pole are classed in G600-830; works about the early fur trade are classed in FC3211-3213.
- .1 Biography.  
 .A1, Collective.  
 .A2-Z, Individual.  
     e.g. .B32 Back, George, Sir, 1796-1878  
         .F73 Franklin, John, Sir, 1786-1847  
         .K56 King, Richard, 1811?-1876  
         .R33 Rae, John, 1813-1893  
         .R52 Richardson, John, Sir, 1787-1865  
         .R68 Ross, John, Sir, 1777-1856
- .2 The search for the Northwest Passage.
- .3 The search for Franklin.
- .9 Special topics, .A-Z.
- .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.



## YUKON

## FC4001-4050

Table I.

The scope and interpretation of the classification numbers are given in the tables.

4001	Periodicals.
.5	Yearbooks. Almanacs.
4002	Societies.
4003	Collections.
.5	Museums. Exhibitions. Exhibits.
4004	Dictionaries and encyclopaedias.
4005	Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective).
4006	Gazetteers. Geographic names.
.2	Directories (General).
4007	Guidebooks. Handbooks.
4009	Historiography
.5	Methodology. Study and teaching.
4011	General works. Histories.
	If limited to a period class in subdivisions FC4021-4024.
.2	Juvenile works.
.3	Comic and satirical works.
.5	Rhyming histories.
	Minor works. Pamphlets, addresses, essays, etc.
.6	Minor works.
.7	Addresses, essays, etc.
.8	Anecdotes, legends, pageants, etc.

- 4012 Historic monuments (General). Illustrative material.
- 4013 Parks (General).
- 4014 National parks and historic sites, .A-Z.  
     e.g. .K56 Klondike Gold Rush International Historic Park  
         .K59 Kluane National Park
- 4015 Territorial parks and historic sites, .A-Z.
- 4016 Antiquities (Non-Indian).
- 4017 Description and travel.  
     By period.
- .1 Early to 1918.  
     .2 1918-1950.  
     .3 1950-
- 4018 Social life and customs.  
     Everyday life.
- 4019 Culture. Intellectual life.  
     Arts and sciences, education, influence of church, etc.
- 4020 General special topics, .A-Z.
- History by period.
- 4021 **Early to 1895.**  
     Cf. FC3211-3214, The Canadian Northwest.
- .1 Biography.  
         .A1, Collective.  
         .A2-Z, Individual.  
         e.g. .C34 Campbell, Robert, 1808-1894
- .9 Special topics, .A-Z.
- .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.

- 4022           **1895-1918.**  
     .1           Biography.  
                   .A1, Collective.  
                   .A2-Z, Individual.  
                   e.g. .B53    Black, George, 1873-1965  
                       .B6     Boyle, Joe, 1867-1923  
                       .C37    Carmack, George W. (George Washington), 1860-  
                               1922  
                       .O38    Ogilvie, William, 1846-1912  
     .2           Political history.  
     .3           Klondike gold rush, 1896-1899.  
     .9           Special topics, .A-Z.  
     .99          Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 4023           **1918-1953.**  
     .1           Biography.  
                   .A1, Collective.  
                   .A2-Z, Individual.  
                   e.g. .B53    Black, Martha Louise, 1866-1957  
                       .L39    Lawrence, Guy, b.1880  
                       .T74    Tremblay, Emilie, 1872-1949  
     .2           Political history.  
     .9           Special topics, .A-Z.  
                   e.g. .A4     Alaska Highway  
     .99          Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 4024           **1953-**  
     .1           Biography.  
                   .A1, Collective.  
                   .A2-Z, Individual.  
     .2           Political history.  
     .9           Special topics, .A-Z.  
     .99          Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- 4045           Regions, districts, natural features, etc., .A-Z.
- 4046           Whitehorse. Table II.
- 4047           Dawson. Table II.
- 4049           Other cities, towns, etc., .A-Z. Table III.
- 4050           Elements in the population.  
                   .A1, General works.  
                   .A2-Z, Individual elements.  
                   Consult a representative list of elements (with cutter numbers) under FC106.

## NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

### FC4151-4200

Table I modified.

The scope and interpretation of the classification numbers are given in the table.

4151	Periodicals.
.5	Yearbooks. Almanacs.
4152	Societies.
4153	Collections.
.5	Museums. Exhibitions, exhibits.
4154	Dictionaries and encyclopaedias.
4155	Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective).
4156	Gazetteers. Geographic names.
.2	Directories (General).
4157	Guidebooks. Handbooks.
4158	Immigration literature.
4159	Historiography.
.5	Methodology. Study and teaching.
4161	General works. Histories.
	If limited to a period class in FC4171-4173.
.2	Juvenile works.
.3	Comic and satirical works.
.5	Rhyming histories.

- Minor works. Pamphlets, addresses, essays, etc.
- 4161.6      Minor works.  
           .7      Addresses, essays, etc.  
           .8      Anecdotes, legends, pageants, etc.
- 4162      Historic monuments (General). Illustrative material.
- 4163      Parks (General).
- 4164      National parks and historic sites, .A-Z.  
           e.g. .A88      Auyuittuq National Park  
           .N34      Nahanni National Park
- 4165      Territorial parks and historic sites, .A-Z.
- 4166      Antiquities (Non-Indian).
- 4167      Description and travel.  
           By period.  
           .1      Early to 1900.  
           .2      1900-1950.  
           .3      1950-
- 4168      Social life and customs.  
           Everyday life.
- 4169      Culture. Intellectual life.  
           Arts and sciences, education, influence of church, etc.
- 4170      General special topics, .A-Z.
- History by period.  
 Early to 1905, see FC3211-3214, The Canadian Northwest.
- 4172      **1905-1951.**  
           .1      Biography.  
                   .A1, Collective.  
                   .A2-Z, Individual.  
                   e.g. .C69      Copeland, A. Dudley, (Alfred Dudley), 1902-  
                   .H63      Hoare, W. H. B., 1890-1948  
                   .J6      Johnson, Albert, d.1932
- .2      Political history.  
           .9      Special topics, .A-Z.  
                   e.g. .C3 Canol.
- .99      Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.

- 4173                   **1951-**  
     .1                   Biography.  
                           .A1, Collective.  
                           .A2-Z, Individual.  
     .2                   Political history.  
     .3                   Native rights.  
                           Cf. E77-99.  
     .9                   Special topics, .A-Z.  
     .99                  Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- Districts.
- 4191                  District of Mackenzie. Table IV.  
 4192                  District of Keewatin. Table IV.  
 4193                  District of Franklin. Table IV.
- 4194                  Mackenzie River Valley. Table IV.
- 4195                  Other regions, islands, natural features, etc., .A-Z.
- 4196                  Yellowknife. Table II.
- 4199                  Other cities, towns, etc, .A-Z. Table III.
- 4200                  Elements in the population.  
                           .A1, General works.  
                           .A2-Z, Individual elements.  
                           Consult a representative list of elements (with cutter numbers) under FC106.  
                           Métis or mixed-bloods, *see* FC108-129.



**TABLE I**  
**Subdivision under**  
**PROVINCES**

- (1) Periodicals.
- (1.5) Yearbooks. Almanacs.
- (2) Societies.  
 Historical, genealogical and patriotic societies are classed here.  
 Similar local societies are classed with locality in subdivisions (43)-(49).  
 Local chapters of national or provincial organizations are classed with the parent body.  
 Cf. HS, Societies.
- (3) Collections.  
 Publications of societies, collections of archival material, collected addresses and essays of one or more authors, and the collected works of individual authors are classed here.
- (3.5) Museums. Exhibitions, exhibits.  
 Including collections of materials and objects having historical significance.
- (4) Dictionaries and encyclopaedias.
- (5) Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective).  
 Biography (Collective).  
 This subdivision is intended for comprehensive general works.  
 Works confine to a period should be classed with the period.  
 Biography (Individual).  
 The biography of an individual, if prominent in provincial affairs, is classed in his period, subdivision (21)-(42). If the individual's life is identified with an historical event or locality such as a county or city, the life is classed with the event or locality.  
 Genealogy (Collective).  
 History of several families is classed here; if strictly genealogical prefer CS89.  
 Genealogy (Individual).  
 History of a single family is classed in CS90.  
 Genealogical periodicals are classed in subdivision (1).
- (6) Gazetteers. Geographic names.  
 Including lists of Indian names.
- Directories.
- (6.2) General.
- (6.3) Elite.  
 Business. Class in HF.

- (7) Guidebooks. Handbooks.
- (8) Immigration literature.  
 May be subdivided by period, using decimals for subdivisions.
- (9) Historiography.  
 Historians, *see* FC150-151.
- (9.5) Methodology. Study and teaching.
- (11) General works. Histories.  
 If limited to a period class in subdivisions (21)-(42).
- (11.2) Juvenile works.
- (11.3) Comic and satirical works.  
 Including collections of cartoons, caricatures, etc.  
 Works about individuals or topics are classed with the individual or topic.
- (11.5) Rhyming histories.
- Minor works. Pamphlets, addresses, essays, etc.
- (11.6) Minor works.  
 Provincial celebrations, provincial name, day, week, location of capital, etc.  
 Provincial flag, *see* CR115.  
 Provincial flower, *see* QK85.
- (11.7) Addresses, essays, etc.  
 Individual addresses, essays, etc. are classed here if general in scope, otherwise with subject.  
 Collected addresses and essays, etc. are classed in subdivision (3).
- (11.8) Anecdotes, legends, etc.  
 May include plays, verse, etc.  
 If works are known to have literary merit prefer classification in literature.  
 Cf. GR113, Folklore.  
 PN, PS, etc., Literature.
- (12) Historic monuments (General). Illustrative material.  
 Historic monuments.  
 Class here works about historic public and private buildings (churches, houses, inns, etc.); landmarks; trees; gardens (Cf. SB466, Notable landscaped gardens); roads and trails, if works are historical and descriptive of region traversed (Cf. HE357); etc.  
 Historic monuments within an individual region, country, or city are classed in subdivisions (43)-(48).  
 Illustrative material.  
 Pictorial works, views, etc. are classed here.  
 Atlases, *see* G1115-1193.  
 Maps, *see* G3400-3613.

- (13) Parks (General).  
Works on parks and sites in two or more provinces are classed in FC215.
- (14) National parks and historic sites, .A-Z.  
Sites within a city or town are classed in subdivisions (46)-(49).
- (15) Provincial parks and historic sites, .A-Z.  
Provincial and civic parks and sites within a city or town are classed in subdivisions (46)-(49).
- (16) Antiquities (Non-Indian).  
Mounds and mound builders are classified here.  
Indian and Inuit antiquities are classified either by province in E78 or tribe in E99.
- (17) Description and travel.  
May be subdivided by period, using decimals for subdivisions.
- (18) Social life and customs.  
Contemporary and retrospective accounts of Canadian life as seen by the observer. History of social life and customs. Antiquities, museums, etc., illustrative of everyday life.
- (19) Culture. Intellectual life.  
Education, arts, etc.
- (20) General special topics.
- (21)-(42) History by period.  
General works on each period as a whole and such special events as fall within each period and are not provided for elsewhere (e.g. disasters), are classed here.  
Each period may be subdivided as follows:
- .1 Biography.
    - .A1, Collective.
    - .A2-Z, Individual.
  - .2 Political history.
  - .3-8 (To be used for events or topics of special importance.)
  - .9 Other special topics.
  - .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.
- (43)-(44) Special regions.  
For subarrangement, *see* Table IV.
- (45) Other regions, counties,\* municipalities, townships, natural features, etc., .A-Z.  
For possible subarrangement, *see* Table V.

\*In Quebec, this term applies to regional county municipalities.

**Regions.**

Regions larger than a particular county have their own cutter numbers here. If they lie within the boundaries of a county, class with the county unless very distinctive and important.

**Two counties.**

Histories, descriptive works, etc. of two counties in one work are classed under the county first named on the title page or under the second if it is more important and more fully treated.

**More than two counties.**

Histories, descriptive works, etc. of more than two counties in one work take a collective cutter number at the beginning of the subdivision.

e.g. .A15 Counties

**Natural features within the limits of one county.**

In general take the county as the unit and class with the county the mountains, lakes, caves, rivers, etc. within its limits (unless wholly within one town).

Exceptions: Certain well-known islands with considerable literature of their own have individual numbers even when forming part of a county; national and provincial parks, other than battlefield cemeteries which class with the battle, are classed in subdivisions (14)-(15).

**Natural features beyond the limits of one county.**

Individual natural features extending beyond the limits of one county take their own cutter numbers within the subdivision.

e.g. .L3 Laurentian Mountains.

**Natural features of the province as a whole.**

Histories, descriptive works, etc. of specific natural features of a province as a whole take collective cutter numbers at the beginning of the subdivision.

e.g. .A16 Mountains

.A17 Rivers

.A18 Lakes

.A19 Islands

**Boundaries.**

Works treating all the boundaries or the boundary disputes of an individual province are classed at the beginning of the subdivision under the cutter number .A14.

e.g. .A14 Boundaries

Works treating a boundary between two provinces or the boundaries of several provinces are classed in FC200-212, Provincial boundaries.

- Parishes.  
 Historical and descriptive works on ecclesiastical parishes which cover more than a single village or city take their own cutter numbers within the subdivision.  
 Historical and descriptive works on ecclesiastical parishes within a village or city are classed with the village or city.  
 Works confined to the religious history of a parish are classed in BX, Special churches and sect.
- (46)-(48) Chief cities, metropolitan areas.  
 For subarrangement, *see* Table II.
- (49) Other cities, towns, etc., .A-Z.  
 For possible subarrangement, *see* Table III.  
 Class here historical and descriptive matter on a town or city and its subdivisions; local biography; genealogy; vital records; histories of old churches reaching back to the settlement era; local societies of a historical character; centennial and other local celebrations; old home week; views; historic buildings; etc.
- (50) Elements in the population, .A-Z.  
 Works on racial and ethnic groups including religious bodies which have significance in the history of a province (Cf. BX, Special churches and sects) are classed here.  
 .A1, General works.  
 Include material on foreign elements in general, minorities, race conflicts, etc.  
 .A2-Z, Individual elements.  
 Consult a representative list of elements (with cutter numbers) under FC106.
- (50.5) French or English Canadians as a second or minor element in a province.

**TABLE II**  
**Further subdivisions under**  
**Subdivisions (46)-(48) of Table I**  
**for**  
**MAJOR CITIES**

For scope and meaning of subdivisions in this table, see corresponding subdivisions in Table I.

To be used only where indicated in the main schedule.

.1	Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
.15	Museums. Exhibitions, exhibits.
.18	Guidebooks. Directories.
.2	General.
.21	Elite.
.22	Business.
.25	Biography (Collective). Genealogy (Collective). Including vital records and epitaphs. Collections from two or more cemeteries are classed here. Those from a single cemetery are classed preferably in subdivision (.61).
.26	Biography (Individual), .A-Z.
.3	General works.
.33	Juvenile works.
.35	Minor works. Pamphlets, addresses, essays, etc.
.36	Anecdotes, legends, pageants, etc.
.37	Pictorial works. Illustrative material.
.39	Antiquities (Non-Indian).
.394	Social life and customs. Intellectual life.
.4	History. Sections. Localities. Districts, etc.
.5	General work.
.51	Metropolitan areas. The suburban local government areas which have been incorporated into a metropolitan area retain their identity and are classed with municipalities in subdivision (45) and towns in subdivision (49) under province. Only general historical material on the whole area is classed here. Organization and government are classed in JS1726-1800.

- .52 Suburbs. Sections of the city.  
 A particular suburb unless an actual part of the city is classed with towns in subdivision (49) under province; as is also a section of the city annexed within recent years, which has a considerable literature of its own.
- .53 Wards.
- .55 Harbour.
- .56 Rivers, lakes, etc.
- .6 Churches.  
 .A1, General works.  
 .A2-Z, Individual churches.  
 Parish registers of baptism, etc. are classed in subdivision (.25).  
 Church history is regularly classed in BR except that historic churches are classed here.
- .61 Cemeteries.
- .62 Hotels, taverns, etc.
- .63 Places of amusement.  
 Music halls, night clubs, etc.
- .64 Monuments. Statues.
- .65 Parks. Squares. Circles.
- .67 Streets. Bridges. Railways.  
 Buildings.  
 .7 Collective.  
 .8 Individual, .A-Z.  
 A church building is classed in subdivision (.6); a music hall in subdivision (.63); etc.
- .9 Elements in the population.  
 .A1, General works.  
 .A2-Z, Individual elements.
- .93-97 Civic documents, reports, etc., by department.  
 Some libraries may prefer JS, Local government.
- .98 Bibliography.
- .99 Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.

**TABLE III**

**Further subdivision under  
Subdivision (49) of Table I  
for  
CITIES, TOWNS, ETC.**

To be used only where indicated in the main schedule.

.x	Cutter number.
.xA2	Periodicals. Societies.
.xA23	Sources and documents. Collections.
.xA25	Museums. Exhibitions, exhibits.
.xA3	Guidebooks, by date.
.xA33	Gazetteers, by date.
.xA35	Directories, by date.
.xA38	Antiquities (Non-Indian).
.xA39	Social life and customs. Intellectual life.
.xA4-Z4	General works. History. Description and travel. Biography.
.xZ48	Collective.
.xZ49	Individual.
.xZ5	Sections. Districts, etc.
.xZ54	Monuments. Statues.
.xZ55	Parks. Squares. Circles.
.xZ56	Streets.
.xZ57	Buildings.
.xZ6-69	Special topics (Not .A-Z). e.g. .xZ62 Boundaries .xZ63 Cemeteries .xZ68 Shipwrecks
.xZ7	Elements in the population (Not .A-Z).
.xZ8	Civic documents, reports, etc. Some libraries may prefer JS, Local government.
.xZ9	Bibliography, by date.
.xZ99	Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.



**TABLE IV**  
**Further subdivisions under**  
**Subdivisions (43)-(44) of Table I**  
**for**  
**MAJOR REGIONS**

To be used only where indicated in the main schedule.

.1	Periodicals. Societies. Collections
.2	Guidebooks.
.23	Gazetteers.
.25	Biography. .A1, Collective. .A2-Z, Individual.
.4	General works (History and description).
.42	Minor works.
.5	History.
.7	Special topics, .A-Z. e.g. .A5 Antiquities (Non-Indian) .S5 Shipwrecks
.8	Elements in the population. .A1, General works. .A2-Z, Individual.
.9	Bibliography.
.99	Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.

**TABLE V**  
**Further subdivision under**  
**Subdivision (45) of Table I**  
**for**  
**REGIONS, COUNTIES, MUNICIPALITIES, TOWNSHIPS**

.x	Cutter number.
.xA2	Periodicals. Societies.
.xA23	Sources and documents. Collections.
.xA25	Museums. Exhibitions, exhibits.
.xA3	Guidebooks, by date.
.xA33	Gazetteers, by date.
.xA35	Directories, by date.
.xA38	Antiquities (Non-Indian).
.xA39	Social life and customs. Intellectual life.
.xA4-Z4	General works. History. Description and travel. Biography.
.xZ48	Collective.
.xZ49	Individual.
.xZ5-69	Special topics (Not .A-Z). e.g. .xZ53 Boundaries .xZ533 Bridges .xZ54 Cemeteries .xZ66 Roads .xZ68 Shipwrecks
.xZ7	Elements in the population (Not .A-Z).
.xZ8	County, municipal, etc. documents, reports, etc. Some libraries may prefer JS, Local government.
.xZ9	Bibliography, by date.
.xZ99	Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.

**TABLE VI****Subdivisions under  
ELEMENTS IN THE POPULATION**

.x	Cutter number.
.xA2	Periodicals. Societies.
.xA3	Sources and documents. Collections.
.xA4-Z5	General works.
	Biography.
.xZ6	Collective.
.xZ7	Individual.
	Individuals who have distinguished themselves in some special field are classed with their field of interest in classes B-Z.
.xZ8-89	Special topics (Not .A-Z). e.g. .xZ88 Social life and customs
.xZ98	Bibliography.
.xZ99	Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.

**TABLE VII**

**Subdivisions under  
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.x	Cutter number for individual.
.xA2	Collected works.
.xA25	Selections.
.xA3	Autobiography, diary, etc.
.xA4	Collected letters.
.xA45	Letters to particular individuals.
.xA5	Separate works. Prefer classification with subject.
.xA55	Addresses, speeches, etc.
.xA6-Z7	Works by other persons about the individual.
.xZ8	Caricature and satire about the individual.
.xZ9	Bibliography.
.xZ99	Uncatalogued ephemera. Pamphlets, leaflets, clippings, etc.

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    National: FC2  
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Yellowknife: FC4196  
Yoho National Park: FC3814.Y65  
York, Battle of, 1813: FC446.T6  
Yukon: FC4001-4050