



## **Basic Toothbrushing**

Toothbrushing removes plaque and pieces of food from most surfaces of your teeth. Use a soft-bristled toothbrush, and a pea-sized amount of toothpaste with flouride. Brush at least twice a day – in the morning and especially before bedtime.

Place the bristles of the toothbrush at a 45° angle against the gumline of your teeth. Using a gentle "wiggling" motion, move the brush back and forth on the gumline and sweep over the surface of the tooth. Brush each surface of each tooth 5 to 6 times. To brush behind the front teeth use the *toe* or the front part of the toothbrush.





- Following a pattern, brush the inner, outer, and chewing surfaces of all upper and lower teeth.
- Rinse your mouth with water after brushing.

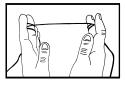
## Hints

- It takes at least 2 to 3 minutes to do a thorough job. So remember, "Don't rush your brush."
- A toothbrush with frayed, worn-out bristles does not clean your teeth properly. Replace your toothbrush when needed, usually every 2 months.
- Don't forget to brush your tongue.
- Toothpaste should not be swallowed and should be kept out of the reach of children.

## **Basic Flossing**

Dental floss removes plaque and pieces of food from between the teeth and under the gumline. It is important to floss once a day.

Use about 45 centimetres (18 inches) of floss. Wrap most of the floss around your middle finger, and the rest around the same finger of the opposite hand.



- Hold the floss firmly between the thumbs and forefingers. Leave about 2 centimetres (1 inch) between the fingers and guide the floss gently between the teeth.
- Gently slide the floss between the teeth, using a back-and-forth motion. Never "snap" the floss into your gums!
- Curve the floss into a C-shape against the tooth. Gently slide floss up and down the side of each tooth and just below the gum.



■ As floss becomes soiled, move to a clean section of the floss.

## Hints

- Regardless of the type of floss you choose to use, make flossing a part of your daily routine.
- Flossing may cause bleeding and slight soreness for a few days. If this continues for more than 6 days, consult your dentist.
- Most children need help flossing their teeth until age 10.

**Public Health Services** 

