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Summary of Key Monetary Policy Variables

Monthly	Inflation-control target (12-month rate)			Policy instrument		Monetary conditions			Monetary aggregates (12-month growth rate)			Inflation indicators						
	Target range	CPI	Core CPI	Operating band for overnight rate (end of month)	Overnight money market rate	Monetary conditions index (January 1987=0)	90-day commercial paper rate	C-6 trade- weighted exchange rate (1992=100)	Gross M1	M1++	M2++	Yield spread between conventional and Real Return bonds	CPIX	CPIW	Unit labour costs	IPPI (finished products)	Average hourly earnings of permanent workers	
																		Low
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1996 O	1-3	1.8	1.3	3.00	3.50	3.42	-5.16	3.30	89.80	12.2	3.7	6.9	2.98	1.8	1.6	-	3.0	
N	1-3	2.0	1.4	2.75	3.25	3.01	-5.69	2.92	89.41	12.3	4.7	7.9	2.78	1.9	1.7	0.9	2.1	
D	1-3	2.2	1.7	2.75	3.25	3.01	-5.88	3.13	88.35	13.3	5.8	7.6	3.00	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	
1997 J	1-3	2.1	1.6	2.75	3.25	3.00	-5.11	3.15	90.36	15.5	6.5	7.4	3.19	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.9	
F	1-3	2.2	1.5	2.75	3.25	2.98	-5.59	3.12	89.15	16.6	7.3	7.5	2.95	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	
M	1-3	2.0	1.7	2.75	3.25	2.96	-5.58	3.28	88.73	15.5	7.7	7.7	2.99	2.0	1.8	2.6	1.9	
A	1-3	1.7	1.8	2.75	3.25	3.04	-5.88	3.44	87.52	15.2	7.5	7.9	2.94	2.2	1.8	1.2	2.6	
M	1-3	1.5	1.6	2.75	3.25	2.96	-5.95	3.27	87.78	16.1	7.3	7.9	2.81	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.8	
J	1-3	1.7	2.1	3.00	3.50	2.97	-6.22	3.27	87.07	15.1	7.0	7.7	2.54	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.9	
J	1-3	1.7	1.5	3.00	3.50	3.24	-5.29	3.67	88.48	16.3	7.0	7.8	2.37	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	
A	1-3	1.9	1.5	3.00	3.50	3.27	-5.59	3.63	87.78	16.7	7.2	7.8	2.42	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	
S	1-3	1.6	1.5	3.00	3.50	3.24	-5.50	3.64	87.99	15.0	6.4	7.7	2.25	1.7	1.5	3.1	1.8	
O	1-3	1.5	1.7	3.25	3.75	3.54	-5.67	3.91	86.84	14.9	5.6	7.7	2.03	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.7	
N	1-3	0.8	0.9	3.50	4.00	3.55	-5.83	4.14	85.82	15.5	5.8	7.1	1.91	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.8	
D	1-3	0.7	0.8	4.00	4.50	4.34	-5.17	4.80	85.84	13.9	5.0	7.5	1.81	1.3	1.1	-0.6	2.1	
1998 J	1-3	1.1	1.1	4.50	5.00	4.28	-6.10	4.56	84.07	13.5	5.3	7.9	1.70	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.9	1.7
F	1-3	1.0	1.4	4.50	5.00	4.71	-4.88	4.96	86.16	12.0	4.0	7.8	1.72	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.8	1.6
M	1-3	0.9	1.2	4.50	5.00	4.68	-4.68	4.84	87.01	11.6	3.3	7.0	1.67	1.5	1.3	0.3	1.5	1.4
A	1-3	0.8	1.0	4.50	5.00	4.73	-5.12	5.04	85.35	12.5	3.7	7.4	1.81	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.5	1.3
M	1-3	1.1	1.2	4.50	5.00	4.74	-5.48	5.04	84.42	11.5	3.3	7.5	1.71	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.4
J	1-3	1.0	0.8	4.50	5.00	4.74	-5.71	5.06	83.80	10.3	2.6	7.6	1.67	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.8	1.9
J	1-3	1.0	1.1	4.50	5.00	4.77	-6.39	5.14	81.92	10.2	3.5	7.9	1.74	1.3	1.3	2.1	3.3	1.3
A	1-3	0.8	1.2	5.50	6.00	4.72	-7.51	5.22	79.00	8.9	3.1	8.0	1.73	1.2	1.3	1.5	3.3	1.4
S	1-3	0.7	1.2	5.25	5.75	5.73	-6.87	5.38	80.16	11.2	3.5	8.1	1.30	1.2	1.3	0.6	3.0	1.6
O	1-3	1.0	1.2	5.00	5.50	5.23	-7.65	5.22	78.68	9.4	2.9	7.7	1.38	1.2	1.3	2.0	4.5	1.8
N	1-3	1.2	1.4	4.75	5.25	4.95	-7.70	5.09	78.87	7.0	1.5	7.7	1.30	1.5	1.5	1.7	3.7	1.7
D	1-3	1.0	1.4	4.75	5.25	5.11	-8.00	5.02	78.32	6.9	1.2	7.4	1.12	1.2	1.3	1.9	3.1	1.6
1999 J	1-3	0.6	1.0	4.75	5.25	4.99	-7.35	5.01	79.89	7.7	1.6	6.7	1.13	0.9	1.1	0.8	2.7	1.8
F	1-3	0.7	0.9	4.75	5.25	5.00	-6.62	5.04	81.59	7.9	2.4	6.6	1.30	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.9
M	1-3	1.0	1.2	4.50	5.00	4.99	-7.07	4.85	80.96	8.0	2.7	7.3	1.20	1.1	1.3	0.8	4.4	2.4
A	1-3	1.7	1.4	4.50	5.00	4.78	-6.34	4.80	82.88	7.2	3.1	6.4	1.32	1.4	1.6	0.8	3.1	2.5
M	1-3	1.6	1.4	4.25	4.75	4.59	-6.25	4.71	83.32	6.7	3.7	6.1	1.50	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.4
J	1-3	1.6	1.7	4.25	4.75	4.60	-6.07	4.86	83.41	6.7	3.9	6.1	1.60	1.5	1.5	0.3	1.6	2.3
J	1-3	1.8	1.6	4.25	4.75	4.61	-7.04	4.91	80.88	5.9	4.1	5.8	1.72	1.6	1.6	1.1	2.3	3.0
A	1-3	2.1	1.6	4.25	4.75	4.62	-6.78	4.87	81.61	7.5	4.6	6.2	1.65	1.6	1.6	0.5	1.9	3.3
S	1-3	2.6	1.9	4.25	4.75	4.58	-6.22	4.83	83.08	6.1	4.9	6.3	1.86	1.9	1.9	-	2.4	2.8
O	1-3	2.3	1.6	4.25	4.75	4.61	-6.20	5.05	82.61	7.2	5.5	6.4	2.31	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.1	2.8
N	1-3	2.2	1.5	4.50	5.00	4.77	-6.05	5.05	82.98	9.5	6.1	6.5	2.06	1.4	1.7	0.1	0.5	2.9
D	1-3	2.6	1.6	4.50	5.00	4.76	-5.46	5.27	83.90	11.6	7.3	7.2	2.22	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.8	3.2
2000 J	1-3	2.3	1.3	4.50	5.00	4.77	-5.09	5.25	84.87	10.5	6.5	7.2	2.25	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	3.5
F	1-3	2.7	1.6	4.75	5.25	4.97	-5.54	5.31	83.58	13.2	8.3	7.1	1.91	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.7	3.1
M	1-3	3.0	1.5	5.00	5.50	5.25	-5.16	5.46	84.17	15.1	9.7	7.5	2.04	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.1	3.0
A	1-3	2.1	1.2	5.00	5.50	5.26	-5.37	5.62	83.23	16.7	10.0	8.7	2.28	1.1	1.3	5.7	2.6	3.7
M	1-3	2.4	1.3	5.50	6.00	5.75	-5.48	5.98	82.08	15.5	8.3	8.3	1.82	1.2	1.4	1.2	3.6	3.2
J	1-3	2.9	1.4	5.50	6.00	5.75	-5.32	5.89	82.70	17.3	8.9	8.9	1.84	1.3	1.6	1.8	3.8	2.9
J	1-3	3.0	1.5	5.50	6.00	5.73	-4.88	5.88	83.83	17.3	8.4	9.2	1.90	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.9	3.0
A	1-3	2.5	1.5	5.50	6.00	5.75	-5.05	5.90	83.34	16.0	7.4		1.84	1.2	1.6		2.6	3.4
S	1-3			5.50	6.00	5.74	-5.45	5.83	82.53				2.07					4.0

A2 (Continued)

Capacity utilization rate		Prices and costs				Wage settlements		Bank of Canada commodity price index (unadjusted)		Securities mid-market yield			Year, quarter and month
Total non-farm, goods-producing industries	Manufacturing industries	CPI	Core CPI	GDP chain price index	Unit labour costs	Public sector	Private sector	Total	Non-energy	Treasury bills 3-month	Canada 10-year benchmark bonds	Canada 30-year Real Return Bonds	
(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	
85.1	83.2	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.8	10.4	11.7	8.41	10.02		1987
86.2	82.6	4.0	3.9	4.6	5.0	4.0	5.0	10.9	20.4	10.92	10.17		1988
84.4	80.8	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.9	3.1	12.23	9.56		1989
81.5	77.8	4.8	4.0	3.4	4.9	5.6	5.7	0.6	-5.2	11.51	10.34		1990
78.8	74.4	5.6	3.6	2.9	4.4	3.4	4.3	-11.2	-11.8	7.43	8.32	4.45	1991
78.4	76.0	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.5	-0.3	0.6	7.01	7.86	4.62	1992
80.2	79.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	-0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	3.0	3.87	6.57	3.78	1993
82.6	83.1	0.2	1.6	1.4	-1.8	-	1.2	3.3	7.5	7.14	9.07	4.92	1994
81.7	83.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	0.7	0.7	1.4	8.3	11.1	5.54	7.11	4.42	1995
81.6	82.4	1.6	1.5	1.8	0.9	0.5	1.8	3.8	-1.2	2.85	6.37	4.09	1996
83.8	83.7	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.8	-3.7	-4.3	3.99	5.61	4.14	1997
83.3	83.8	0.9	1.2	-0.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	-15.3	-12.6	4.66	4.89	4.11	1998
84.9	85.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.9	2.6	6.7	1.5	4.85	6.18	4.01	1999
80.6	81.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	-0.9	0.2	1.3	-7.5	-20.2	5.02	7.64	4.90	1996 I
81.3	82.6	3.1	1.5	3.4	0.4	0.6	1.6	9.9	6.9	4.70	7.77	4.81	II
82.4	83.3	0.6	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.5	1.8	-2.5	-5.3	3.86	7.16	4.58	III
82.1	82.2	3.4	2.1	2.3	3.8	0.8	2.1	10.3	-7.0	2.85	6.37	4.09	IV
82.6	82.7	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	2.2	-5.3	-3.3	3.14	6.59	4.25	1997 I
83.5	83.1	0.9	2.0	-	2.1	0.8	1.9	-14.8	4.4	2.86	6.14	4.19	II
84.7	84.7	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.5	-6.1	-8.3	2.86	5.70	4.01	III
84.5	84.2	0.5	0.6	-	-0.3	1.6	1.8	-11.0	-23.9	3.99	5.61	4.14	IV
84.3	84.4	1.7	1.7	-1.1	3.6	2.1	2.3	-29.2	-16.3	4.59	5.34	4.03	1998 I
83.6	84.0	0.4	0.9	1.5	3.2	1.7	1.6	-4.8	1.3	4.87	5.35	3.85	II
82.4	82.5	0.7	1.1	-1.8	-0.5	1.2	1.8	-16.9	-17.4	4.91	4.95	4.02	III
82.9	84.2	1.4	1.4	-1.1	0.7	1.7	1.9	-11.7	-13.1	4.66	4.89	4.11	IV
83.4	84.3	0.9	0.8	2.2	-0.2	1.3	2.2	5.9	10.0	4.63	5.05	4.16	1999 I
83.8	84.7	3.5	2.6	5.3	2.8	2.4	2.5	32.9	13.6	4.56	5.46	4.03	II
85.7	86.7	3.1	2.1	3.7	-0.7	2.4	2.4	34.2	13.8	4.66	5.77	4.05	III
86.5	87.0	2.1	0.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	3.6	14.5	1.4	4.85	6.18	4.01	IV
87.5	87.8	2.2	0.9	4.3	3.5	2.3	2.8	30.0	19.9	5.27	6.03	3.80	2000 I
87.9	88.4	1.9	1.9	5.8	6.6	2.5	2.3	-0.4	-4.8	5.53	5.93	3.77	II
								0.4	-16.2	5.56	5.75	3.60	III
		3.0	2.0		-3.5			0.4	-16.2	5.56	5.75	3.60	
		0.4	0.3		0.4			3.4	0.1	4.66	5.77	4.05	1999 S
		-	-0.1		0.2			-2.6	-1.6	4.87	6.26	4.05	O
		0.1	-		-0.3			6.7	4.6	4.73	6.02	4.04	N
		0.4	0.1		0.8			-0.4	0.6	4.85	6.18	4.01	D
		-0.2	-0.1		-0.2			2.9	2.3	5.05	6.44	4.02	2000 J
		0.4	0.3		1.2			2.6	0.7	4.96	6.19	3.92	F
		0.4	0.2		-0.5			0.5	-0.1	5.27	6.03	3.80	M
		-0.3	0.1		3.7			-2.9	0.3	5.43	6.10	3.64	A
		0.2	0.2		-3.3			1.6	-1.6	5.67	6.00	3.81	M
		0.5	0.2		0.4			1.9	-1.8	5.53	5.93	3.77	J
		0.3	0.2		-			-2.4	-1.5	5.61	5.86	3.65	J
		-	0.2					-0.4	-2.4	5.58	5.77	3.67	A
								3.1	1.5	5.56	5.75	3.60	S

A2 (Continued)

Year, quarter and month	Government surplus or deficit (-) on a national accounts basis (as a percentage of GDP)		Balance of payments (as a percentage of GDP)		U.S. dollar, in Canadian dollars, average noon spot rate
	Government of Canada	Total, all levels of government	Merchandise trade	Current account	
	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
1987	-4.7	-5.5	2.2	-3.2	1.3260
1988	-4.3	-4.3	1.8	-3.0	1.2309
1989	-4.2	-4.6	1.2	-3.9	1.1842
1990	-4.9	-5.8	1.6	-3.4	1.1668
1991	-5.4	-8.4	1.0	-3.8	1.1458
1992	-5.1	-9.1	1.3	-3.6	1.2083
1993	-5.5	-8.7	1.8	-3.9	1.2898
1994	-4.6	-6.7	2.6	-2.3	1.3659
1995	-3.9	-5.4	4.4	-0.8	1.3726
1996	-2.1	-2.8	5.1	0.6	1.3636
1997	0.5	0.2	2.7	-1.6	1.3844
1998	0.5	0.2	2.1	-1.8	1.4831
1999	0.6	2.1	3.5	-0.4	1.4858
Annual rates					
1996 I	-3.3	-4.5	4.6	0.1	1.3691
1996 II	-2.4	-3.1	5.9	1.4	1.3646
1996 III	-1.8	-2.5	5.6	0.6	1.3701
1996 IV	-0.6	-1.3	4.3	0.1	1.3503
1997 I	-0.7	-1.1	3.9	-0.4	1.3582
1997 II	0.4	-	2.7	-1.2	1.3863
1997 III	0.9	0.6	2.2	-2.7	1.3846
1997 IV	1.3	1.5	2.0	-2.0	1.4084
1998 I	0.4	-	1.9	-1.8	1.4301
1998 II	0.7	0.4	1.8	-1.9	1.4470
1998 III	0.4	0.1	2.4	-1.8	1.5140
1998 IV	0.5	0.2	2.3	-1.6	1.5423
1999 I	0.1	1.1	3.2	-0.7	1.5116
1999 II	-	1.6	3.2	-0.8	1.4730
1999 III	0.6	3.2	4.1	0.2	1.4860
1999 IV	1.6	2.6	3.5	-0.1	1.4726
2000 I	1.8	3.2	4.9	1.9	1.4538
2000 II	0.4	3.0	4.7	1.4	1.4808
2000 III					1.4822
Last three months					1.4822
Monthly rates					
1999 S					1.4768
1999 O					1.4773
1999 N					1.4675
1999 D					1.4733
2000 J					1.4489
2000 F					1.4511
2000 M					1.4606
2000 A					1.4684
2000 M					1.4955
2000 J					1.4768
2000 J					1.4779
2000 A					1.4825
2000 S					1.4862

Notes to the Tables

Symbols used in the tables

R Revised

- Value is zero or rounded to zero.

Note:

Blank spaces in columns indicate that data are either not available or not applicable.

A horizontal rule in the body of the table indicates either a break in the series or that the earlier figures are available only at a more aggregated level.

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- (1) In February 1991, the federal government and the Bank of Canada jointly announced a series of targets for reducing inflation to the midpoint of a range of 1 to 3 per cent by the end of 1995. In December 1993, this target range was extended to the end of 1998. In February 1998, it was extended again to the end of 2001.
- (2-3) Year-to-year percentage change in consumer price index (Table H8). The core CPI is the CPI excluding food, energy, and the effect of indirect taxes.
- (4-5) The *operating band* is the Bank of Canada's 50-basis-point target range for the average overnight rate paid by investment dealers to finance their money market inventory.
- (6) The *overnight money market financing rate* is an estimate compiled by the Bank of Canada. This measure includes funding of the major money market dealers through general collateral buyback arrangements (repo) including special purchase and resale agreements with the Bank of Canada and funding through call loans and swapped foreign exchange funds. Prior to 1996, data exclude all repo activity with the exception of those arranged directly with the Bank of Canada. These latter have been included in the calculation since 1995.
- (7) The *monetary conditions index* is a weighted sum of the changes in the 90-day commercial paper rate and the C-6 trade-weighted exchange rate (see technical note in the Winter 1998-1999 issue of the *Bank of Canada Review*, pages 125 and 126). The index is calculated as the change in the interest rate plus one-third of the percentage change in the exchange rate.
- (8) The Bank does not try to maintain a precise MCI level in the short run. See *Monetary Policy Report*, May 1995, p.14.
- (8) *90-day commercial paper rate*. The rate shown is the Bank of Canada's estimate of operative market trading levels on the date indicated for major borrowers' paper.
- (9) The C-6 exchange rate is an index of the weighted-average foreign exchange value of the Canadian dollar against major foreign currencies. (See technical note in the Winter 1998-1999 issue of the *Bank of Canada Review*, pages 125 and 126.) Weights for each country are derived from Canadian merchandise trade flows with other countries over the three years from 1994 through 1996. The index has been based to 1992 (i.e., C-6 = 100 in 1992). The C-6 index broadens the coverage of the old G-10 index to include all the countries in the EMU.
- (10) Gross M1: Currency outside banks plus personal chequing accounts plus current accounts plus adjustments to M1 described in the notes to Table E1 (*Bank of Canada Banking and Financial Statistics*).
- (11) M1++: M1+ plus non-chequable notice deposits held at chartered banks, trust and mortgage loan companies, and credit unions and caisses populaires less interbank non-chequable notice deposits plus continuity adjustments.
- (12) M2++: M2+ plus Canada Savings Bonds plus cumulative net contributions to mutual funds other than Canadian dollar money market mutual funds (which are already included in M2+).
- (13) Yield spreads between *conventional* and *Real Return Bonds* are based on actual mid-market closing yields of the selected long-term bond issue. At times, some of the change in the yield that occurs over a reporting period may reflect switching to a more current issue. Yields for Real Return Bonds are mid-market closing yields for the last Wednesday of the month and are for the 4.25% bond maturing 1 December 2026. Prior to 7 December 1995, the benchmark bond was 4.25% maturing 1 December 2021.
- (14-15) CPIX excludes the eight most volatile components from the CPI as well as the effect of indirect taxes on the remaining components. CPIW adjusts each of the CPI basket weights by a factor that is inversely proportional to the component's variability. For

more details, see Thérèse Laffèche, “Statistical measures of the trend rate of inflation.” *Bank of Canada Review* (Autumn) 1997: 29–47.

- (16) *Unit labour costs* are defined as aggregate labour income per unit of output (real GDP at factor cost).
- (17) IPPI: Industrial product price index for finished products comprises the prices of finished goods that are most commonly used for immediate consumption or for capital investment.
- (18) Data for average hourly earnings of permanent workers are from Statistics Canada’s *Labour Force Information* (Catalogue 71-001).

A2

The majority of data in this table are based on, or derived from, series published in statistical tables in the *Bank of Canada Banking and Financial Statistics*. For each column in Table A2, a more detailed description is given below, as well as the source table in the *Banking and Financial Statistics*, where relevant.

Data for capacity utilization rates, columns 15 and 16, are obtained from the Statistics Canada quarterly publication *Industrial Capacity Utilization Rates in Canada* (Catalogue 31-003), which provides an overview of the methodology. *Non-farm goods-producing industries* include: logging and forestry; mines, quarries, and oil wells; manufacturing; electric power and gas utilities; and construction.

- (1) Gross M1: Currency outside banks plus personal chequing accounts plus current accounts plus adjustments to M1 described in the notes to Table E1.
- (2) M1+: Gross M1 plus chequable notice deposits held at chartered banks plus all chequable deposits at trust and mortgage loan companies, credit unions, and caisses populaires (excluding deposits of these institutions) plus continuity adjustments.
- (3) M1++: M1+ plus non-chequable notice deposits held at chartered banks, trust and mortgage loan companies, and credit unions and caisses populaires less interbank non-chequable notice deposits plus continuity adjustments.
- (4) M2+: M2 plus deposits at trust and mortgage loan companies and government savings institutions, deposits and shares at credit unions and caisses populaires, and life insurance company individual annuities and money market mutual funds plus adjustments to M2+ described in notes to Table E1.
- (5) M2++: M2+ plus Canada Savings Bonds plus cumulative net contributions to mutual funds other than Canadian dollar money market mutual funds (which are already included in M2+).
- (6) Short-term business credit (Table E2)
- (7) Total business credit (Table E2)
- (8) Consumer credit at monthly reporting institutions (Table E2)

A2 (continued)

- (9) Residential mortgage credit (Table E2)
- (10) Gross domestic product in current prices (Table H1)
- (11) Gross domestic product at constant prices (Table H2)
- (12) Gross domestic product by industry (Table H4)
- (13) Civilian employment as per labour force survey (Table H5)
- (14) Unemployment as a percentage of the labour force (Table H5)
- (15) Capacity utilization rates, non-farm goods-producing industries
- (16) Capacity utilization rates, manufacturing
- (17) Consumer price index (Table H8)
- (18) Consumer price index excluding food and energy and the effects of indirect taxes (Table H8)
- (19) Gross domestic product chain price index (Table H3)
- (20) Unit labour costs are defined as aggregate labour income per unit of output (real GDP at factor costs).
- (21–22) The data on wage settlements are published by Human Resources Development Canada and represent the effective annual increase in base wage rates for newly negotiated settlements. These data cover bargaining units with 500 or more employees. Contracts both with and without cost-of-living-allowance clauses are included.
- (23–24) Bank of Canada commodity price indexes: Total and total excluding energy (Table H9)
 - (25) *Treasury bills* are mid-market rates for typical quotes on the Wednesday shown.
- (26–27) *Selected Government of Canada benchmark bond yields* are based on actual mid-market closing yields of selected Canada bond issues that mature approximately in the indicated term areas. At times, some of the change in the yield occurring over a reporting period may reflect a switch to a more current issue. Yields for *Real Return Bonds* are mid-market closing yields for the last Wednesday of the month and are for the 4.25% bond maturing 1 December 2026. Prior to 7 December 1995, the benchmark bond was 4.25% maturing 1 December 2021.
- (28–29) The data on the government surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis are taken from Statistics Canada’s *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (Catalogue 13-001), where the government surplus or deficit is referred to as “net lending.”
- (30) Merchandise trade balance, balance of payments basis (Table J1)
- (31) Current account balance, balance of payments basis (Table J1)
- (32) U.S. dollar in Canadian dollars, average noon spot rate (Table I1)