

Endnotes

Executive Summary and Introduction

- ¹ Best Management Practices: see glossary of terms
- ² Lake Erie Millennium Network: see glossary of terms
- ³ http://www.ijc.org/php/publications/html/aoc_rep/english/report/index.html
- ⁴ <http://www.uscg.mil/d9/wwm/rrt5/docs/CANUSLAK-1999.pdf>

Chapter One

Physical Integrity

- ¹ Northeastern Illinois Planning Commission, 2002; SOLEC, 1996; SOLEC, 2002
- ² Environment Canada, 2001
- ³ Groundwater Recharge: see glossary of terms
- ⁴ Pitt., et al., 1999
- ⁵ Pervious: see glossary of terms
- ⁶ <http://www.lid-stormwater.net/clearinghouse>. Accessed on June 2, 2004.
- ⁷ Patchett, James M., March 2004
- ⁸ Patchett, James M., and G. S. Wilhelm, 1999
- ⁹ U.S. EPA/NPDES, Office of Waste Management.
<http://cfpub2.epa.gov/nnpdes>. Accessed June 2, 2004.
- ¹⁰ An Evaluation of Watershed Management in Ontario, Final Report 1997
- ¹¹ O'Connor, D., 2002
- ¹² Advisory Committee on Watershed-based Source Protection Planning, April 2003
- ¹³ Hare, Melanie, 2001
- ¹⁴ Michigan Land Use Leadership Council, 2003
- ¹⁵ Ontario Smart Growth, Final Report 2003
- ¹⁶ Haack, S.K., et al., 2003
- ¹⁷ IJC, S.A.B. Emerging Issues Workshop, February 22, 2003
- ¹⁸ Shuter, Brian J., 2003
- ¹⁹ Climate Change and Water Quality in the Great Lakes Basin, G.L.W.Q.B. Report, 2003.
- ²⁰ PLUARG: see glossary of terms
- ²¹ Best Management Practices: see glossary of terms

Chapter Two

Biological Integrity

- ¹ IJC, 2002
- ² Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act (451) 324.3103a, 1994
- ³ Duggan, I.C., et al., 2003; Ricciardi, 2001; http://www.startribune.com/style/news/metroregion/invaded_waters/invaded.html
- ⁴ Pimentel, et al., 2000
- ⁵ Benthic: see glossary of terms
- ⁶ United States Coast Guard, 1993; Ricciardi, 2001
- ⁷ Bailey, et al., 2004
- ⁸ DNA Fingerprinting: see glossary of terms
- ⁹ Canadian Auditor General and the United States Accounting Office, October 25, 2002
- ¹⁰ IJC, 2000; IJC 2002
- ¹¹ IJC, 2000
- ¹² NAISA, 1990, <http://www.nemw.org/biopollute.htm#laws>
- ¹³ NISA, 1996, <http://www.nemw.org/biopollute.htm#laws>
- ¹⁴ Payment, P., and M.S. Riley., 2002
- ¹⁵ Levin et al., 2002; Payment et al., 1991, 1997
- ¹⁶ Todd and Chatman, 1974-1996 in NWRI 2001
- ¹⁷ Rose et al., 1999
- ¹⁸ IJC, 2003 Priorities Report
- ¹⁹ NRDC, 2004
- ²⁰ U.S. EPA, 2001
- ²¹ Detroit News, February 2004
- ²² Spears, Tom, The Ottawa Citizen, November 15, 2003
- ²³ U.S. EPA, 2003; Valcour et al., 2002
- ²⁴ CBC Broadcast, the Nature of Things, January 7, 2004.
- ²⁵ U.S. EPA, 2004
- ²⁶ Nutrient Management Act, Bill 81, 2002
- ²⁷ U.S. GAO, 2003
- ²⁸ Great Lakes Sport Fishing Council, 2004
- ²⁹ Rose et al., 2001a
- ³⁰ Thomas et al., 1999; Rollins and Colwell, 1986; OECD, 2003; NRDC, 2004
- ³¹ Levin et al., 2002
- ³² O'Connor, 2002
- ³³ Payment P., and M.S. Riley, 2002

- ³⁴ Lee et al., 2002
- ³⁵ Payment, P., and M.S. Riley, 2002
- ³⁶ Huffman et al., 2003
- ³⁷ WHO 2003, Table 3
- ³⁸ NRDC, 2004
- ³⁹ Levin et al., 2002
- ⁴⁰ Kolpin et al., 2002
- ⁴¹ O'Connor, 2001; O'Connor, 2002
- ⁴² O'Connor, 2001
- ⁴³ Federal-Provincial-Territorial Committee on Drinking Water, 2002
- ⁴⁴ Levin et al., 2002; U.S. EPA 2002b
- ⁴⁵ Sobsey, M., personal communication
- ⁴⁶ U.S. EPA, 2002b
- ⁴⁷ ASCE, 2003
- ⁴⁸ NRC, 2004

Chapter Three

Chemical Integrity

- ¹ Mitra, S., 1986
- ² Persistent toxic substances: see glossary of terms
- ³ www.epa.gov/glnpo/bns/chemicals.html
- ⁴ Mitra, S., 1986
- ⁵ Lin, C., et al., 1999; Tokos, J., et al., 1998
- ⁶ Lin, C., et al., 1999; Tokos, J., et al., 1998
- ⁷ Lin, C., et al., 1999; Tokos, J., et al., 1998
- ⁸ Lin, C., et al., 1999; Tokos, J., et al., 1998
- ⁹ Study Group of Minimata Disease, 1968
- ¹⁰ Yagev, Y., et al., 2002
- ¹¹ Zolansky, G., 1973; Scott, M.L., 1973
- ¹² Zolansky, G., 1973; Scott, M.L., 1973
- ¹³ Jacobson, J.L., et al., 1996
- ¹⁴ National Research Council, 2000
- ¹⁵ Health Professionals Task Force, January 2004
- ¹⁶ Uncertainty Factor: see glossary of terms
- ¹⁷ U.S. Department of Health and Human Services and U.S. EPA, 2004
- ¹⁸ Ontario Ministry of the Environment, 2003
- ¹⁹ Health Professionals Task Force, January 2004

- ²⁰ Science Advisory Board, 2003; Tilden et al., 1997
- ²¹ Kearney, J.P., and D.C. Cole, 2003
- ²² Tilden, J., et al., 1997
- ²³ Persky, et al., 2001; NRC, 2001
- ²⁴ Persky, et al., 2001; NRC, 2001
- ²⁵ Anthropogenic: see glossary of terms
- ²⁶ Federal Register, 2004
- ²⁷ Pacyna, et al., 2003
- ²⁸ Cohen, et al., 2004
- ²⁹ Cohen, et al., 2004
- ³⁰ Canadian Council of Ministers of the Environment, June 9, 2003
- ³¹ http://www.ccme.ca/assets/pdf/hg_implplans_emisbms_e.pdf
- ³² http://www.ccme.ca/assets/pdf/mercury_emis_std_e1.pdf
- ³³ http://www.ccme.ca/assets/pdf/mercury_emis_std_e1.pdf
- ³⁴ Federal Register, 2004
- ³⁵ Florida Department of Environmental Protection, 2003

Chapter Four

Ecosystem Integrity

- ¹ Eutrophication: see glossary of terms
- ² Burns, N.M., 1985; Makarawicz and Bertram, 1993
- ³ Rockwell, D.C. and G. J. Warren, 2003
- ⁴ IJC, 2000
- ⁵ Rockwell, D.C. and G.J. Warren, 2003
- ⁶ Ryan, et al., 2003
- ⁷ Moore, D.L., 1999
- ⁸ Ryan, et al., 2003
- ⁹ Culver, et al., 1999
- ¹⁰ Burns, 1985
- ¹¹ Krieger, et al., 1996
- ¹² Dermott, et al., 2001
- ¹³ Ryan et al., 2003
- ¹⁴ Domske and Obert, 2000; New York, Ohio, and Pennsylvania Sea Grant Programs, 2002
- ¹⁵ Tulen and DePinto, 2000; Tulen and Cibrowski, 2002
- ¹⁶ Brandt, 2003