



Citizenship and  
Immigration Canada

Citoyenneté et  
Immigration Canada

# FACTS AND FIGURES

# 1998



Immigration  
Overview

Canada

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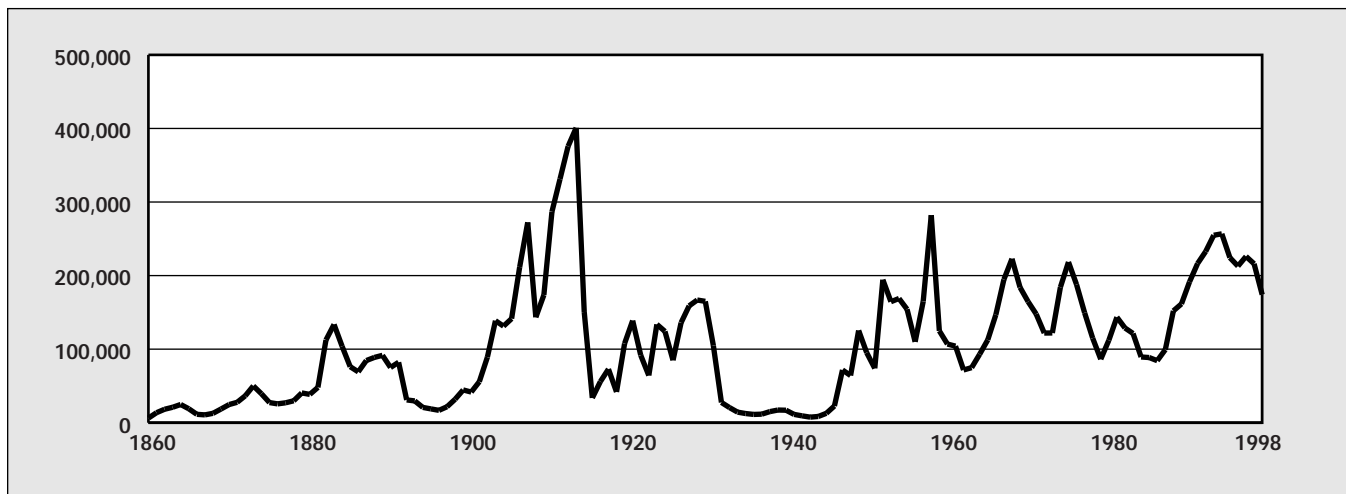
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# IMMIGRATION



## IMMIGRATION – HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES (1860–1998)



YEAR	#	YEAR	#	YEAR	#	YEAR	#	YEAR	#	YEAR	#
1860	6,276	1884	103,824	1908	143,326	1932	20,591	1956	164,857	1980	143,497
1861	13,589	1885	76,169	1909	173,694	1933	14,382	1957	282,164	1981	128,793
1862	18,294	1886	69,152	1910	286,839	1934	12,476	1958	124,851	1982	121,330
1863	21,000	1887	84,526	1911	331,288	1935	11,277	1959	106,928	1983	89,377
1864	24,779	1888	88,766	1912	375,756	1936	11,643	1960	104,111	1984	88,597
1865	18,958	1889	91,600	1913	400,870	1937	15,101	1961	71,698	1985	84,340
1866	11,427	1890	75,067	1914	150,484	1938	17,244	1962	74,856	1986	99,339
1867	10,666	1891	82,165	1915	33,665	1939	16,994	1963	93,151	1987	152,023
1868	12,765	1892	30,996	1916	55,914	1940	11,324	1964	112,606	1988	161,529
1869	18,630	1893	29,633	1917	72,910	1941	9,329	1965	146,758	1989	191,502
1870	24,706	1894	20,829	1918	41,845	1942	7,576	1966	194,743	1990	216,413
1871	27,773	1895	18,790	1919	107,698	1943	8,504	1967	222,876	1991	232,760
1872	36,578	1896	16,835	1920	138,824	1944	12,801	1968	183,974	1992	254,846
1873	50,050	1897	21,716	1921	91,728	1945	22,722	1969	164,531	1993	256,757
1874	39,373	1898	31,900	1922	64,224	1946	71,719	1970	147,713	1994	224,372
1875	27,382	1899	44,543	1923	133,729	1947	64,127	1971	121,900	1995	212,845
1876	25,633	1900	41,681	1924	124,164	1948	125,414	1972	122,006	1996	226,050
1877	27,082	1901	55,747	1925	84,907	1949	95,217	1973	184,200	1997	216,044
1878	29,807	1902	89,102	1926	135,982	1950	73,912	1974	218,465	1998	174,100
1879	40,492	1903	138,660	1927	158,886	1951	194,391	1975	187,881		
1880	38,505	1904	131,252	1928	166,783	1952	164,498	1976	149,429		
1881	47,991	1905	141,465	1929	164,993	1953	168,868	1977	114,914		
1882	112,458	1906	211,653	1930	104,806	1954	154,227	1978	86,313		
1883	133,624	1907	272,409	1931	27,530	1955	109,946	1979	112,093		



## IMMIGRATION REPORT CARD, 1998

COMPONENTS IMMIGRANTS	PLANNED RANGE		ACTUAL LANDINGS	% DIFFERENCE*
	LOWER	UPPER		
Immediate Family	35,200	38,300	36,662	-4%
Parents and Grandparents	18,300	20,000	14,199	-29%
<b>Total Family</b>	<b>53,500</b>	<b>58,300</b>	<b>50,861</b>	<b>-13%</b>
Skilled Worker	96,600	106,600	81,146	-24%
Business	19,300	21,300	13,778	-35%
<b>Total Economic</b>	<b>115,900</b>	<b>127,900</b>	<b>94,924</b>	<b>-26%</b>
Other**	6,500	6,500	5,407	
<b>Total Other</b>	<b>6,500</b>	<b>6,500</b>	<b>5,407</b>	<b>-17%</b>
<b>Total Immigrants</b>	<b>175,900</b>	<b>192,700</b>	<b>151,192</b>	<b>-22%</b>
<b>REFUGEES</b>				
Government Assisted Refugees	7,300	7,300	7,382	1%
Privately Sponsored Refugees	2,800	4,000	2,140	-47%
Refugees Landed in Canada	12,000	18,000	10,178	-43%
Dependants Abroad***	2,000	3,000	2,944	-2%
<b>Total Refugees</b>	<b>24,100</b>	<b>32,300</b>	<b>22,644</b>	<b>-30%</b>
<b>Total Planned</b>	<b>200,000</b>	<b>225,000</b>	<b>173,836</b>	<b>-23%</b>
Backlog	N/A	N/A	264	
Not Stated	N/A	N/A		
<b>Total</b>	<b>200,000</b>	<b>225,000</b>	<b>174,100</b>	

\* Where the planned levels are expressed as ranges, the % difference is expressed in terms of the ceiling level of the specified range.

\*\* Other — includes Live-In Caregivers, Retireds, Provincial Nominees, Deferred Removal Order Class and Post Determination Refugee Class.

\*\*\* Dependants (of a refugee landed in Canada) who live abroad.

## IMMIGRATION BY LEVELS

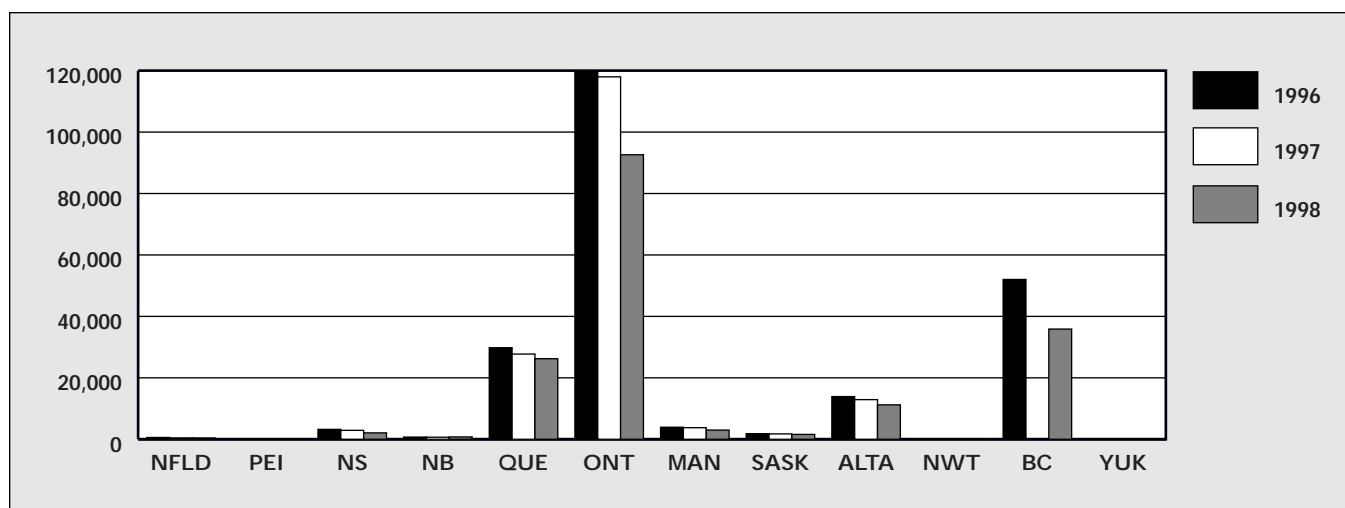
### Principal Applicants and Dependants

IMMIGRATION	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Immediate Family	43,705	19.33	39,744	18.40	36,662	21.06
Parents and Grandparents	24,614	10.89	20,215	9.36	14,199	8.16
<b>Total Family</b>	<b>68,319</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>59,959</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>50,861</b>	<b>29</b>
Skilled Worker - Pr. Appl.	42,096	18.62	44,912	20.79	35,867	20.60
Skilled Worker - sp. or Dep.	55,725	24.65	60,652	28.07	45,279	26.01
Business - Pr. Appl.	6,206	2.75	5,583	2.58	3,814	2.19
Business - Spouse or Dep.	16,253	7.19	14,344	6.64	9,964	5.72
<b>Total Economic</b>	<b>120,280</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>125,491</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>94,924</b>	<b>55</b>
Live-in Caregiver - Pr. Appl.	3,830	1.69	2,259	1.05	2,449	1.41
Live-in Caregiver - Sp. or Dep.	927	0.41	470	0.22	419	0.24
DROC & PDRCC*	3,718	1.64	3,352	1.55	2,531	1.45
Retirees	147	0.07	46	0.02	8	0.00
Prov./Terr. Nominees	233	0.10	47	0.02		
<b>Total 'Other'</b>	<b>8,855</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6,174</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5,407</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Total Immigrants</b>	<b>197,454</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>191,624</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>151,192</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>REFUGEES</b>						
Government Assisted Refugees	7,871	3.48	7,662	3.55	7,382	4.24
Privately Sponsored Refugees	3,066	1.36	2,593	1.20	2,140	1.23
Refugees Landed in Canada	13,453	5.95	10,624	4.92	10,178	5.85
Dependants Abroad**	3,955	1.75	3,221	1.49	2,944	1.69
<b>Total Refugees</b>	<b>28,345</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>24,100</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>22,644</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Total Immigrants\Refugees</b>	<b>225,799</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>215,724</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>173,836</b>	<b>100</b>
Backlog	250	0.11	320	0.15	264	0.15
Not Stated	1	0.00				
<b>Total</b>	<b>226,050</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>216,044</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>174,100</b>	<b>100</b>

\* DROC - Deferred Removal Order Class, PDRCC - Post Determination Refugee Class

\*\* Dependants (of a refugee landed in Canada) who live abroad

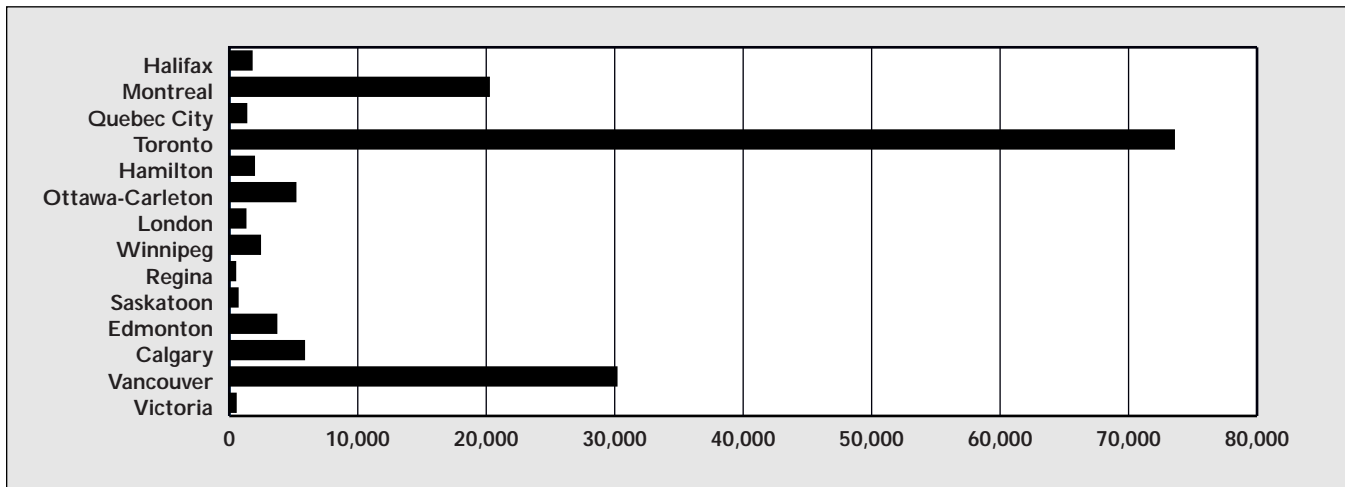
## IMMIGRATION BY PROVINCE



### Principal Applicants and Dependents

PROVINCE	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Newfoundland	584	0.26	432	0.20	423	0.24
Prince Edward Island	153	0.07	151	0.07	130	0.07
Nova Scotia	3,223	1.43	2,905	1.34	2,086	1.20
New Brunswick	716	0.32	665	0.31	765	0.44
Quebec	29,800	13.18	27,734	12.84	26,221	15.06
Ontario	119,682	52.94	117,980	54.61	92,617	53.20
Manitoba	3,923	1.74	3,771	1.75	3,000	1.72
Saskatchewan	1,824	0.81	1,747	0.81	1,582	0.91
Alberta	13,898	6.15	12,905	5.97	11,207	6.44
Northwest Territories	97	0.04	102	0.05	66	0.04
British Columbia	52,021	23.01	47,542	22.01	35,876	20.61
Yukon	94	0.04	87	0.04	57	0.03
Not Stated	35	0.02	23	0.01	70	0.04
<b>Total</b>	<b>226,050</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>216,044</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>174,100</b>	<b>100</b>

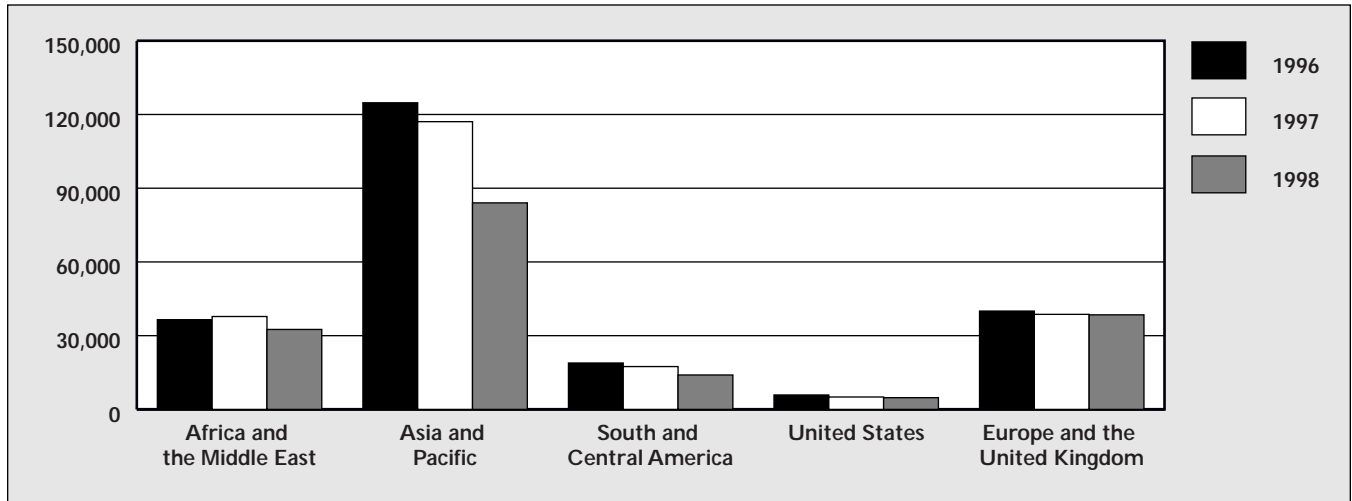
## IMMIGRATION BY CENSUS METROPOLITAN AREA, 1998



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

CENSUS AREA	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Halifax	2,898	1.28	2,577	1.19	1,766	1.01
Montreal	24,672	10.91	22,516	10.42	20,234	11.62
Quebec City	1,412	0.62	1,369	0.63	1,349	0.77
Toronto	97,235	43.01	96,540	44.69	73,560	42.25
Hamilton	2,843	1.26	2,562	1.19	1,950	1.12
Ottawa-Carleton	5,878	2.60	5,726	2.65	5,174	2.97
London	1,670	0.74	1,520	0.70	1,284	0.74
Winnipeg	3,359	1.49	3,214	1.49	2,419	1.39
Regina	633	0.28	559	0.26	486	0.28
Saskatoon	761	0.34	749	0.35	676	0.39
Edmonton	4,935	2.18	4,399	2.04	3,689	2.12
Calgary	7,031	3.11	6,813	3.15	5,846	3.36
Vancouver	46,057	20.37	41,093	19.02	30,169	17.33
Victoria	897	0.40	719	0.33	526	0.30
Elsewhere in Region	25,769	11.40	25,688	11.89	24,972	14.34
<b>Total</b>	<b>226,050</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>216,044</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>174,100</b>	<b>100</b>

## IMMIGRATION SUMMARY BY SOURCE AREA



### Principal Applicants and Dependents

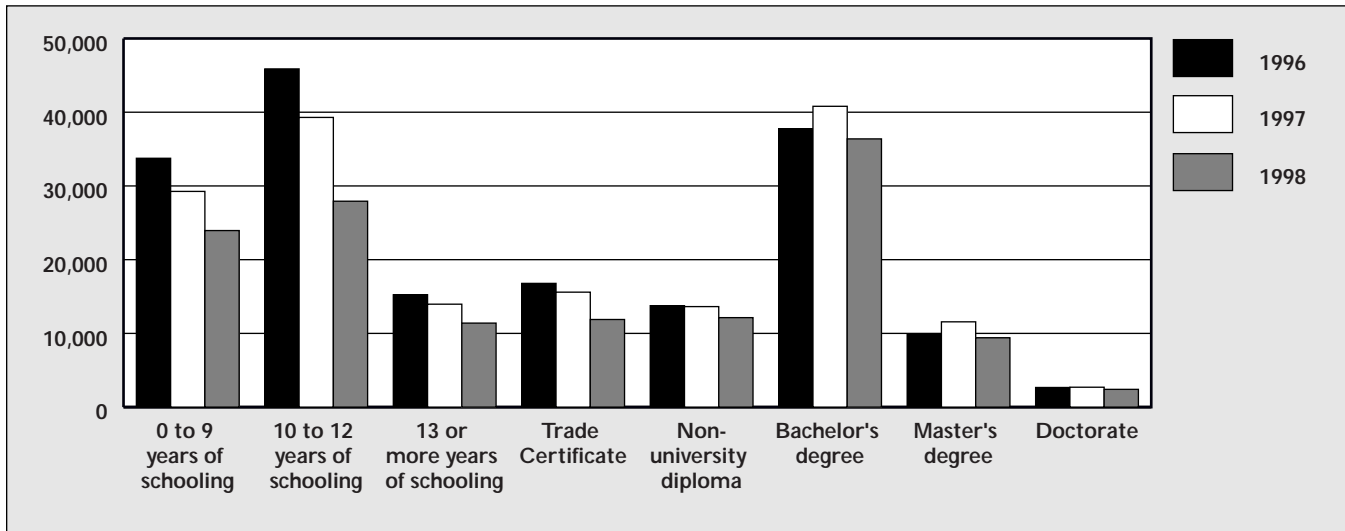
REGION	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Africa and the Middle East	36,503	16.15	37,794	17.49	32,534	18.69
Asia and Pacific	124,771	55.20	117,076	54.19	84,036	48.27
South and Central America	18,878	8.35	17,425	8.07	14,003	8.04
United States	5,869	2.60	5,043	2.33	4,764	2.74
Europe and the United Kingdom	40,009	17.70	38,673	17.90	38,477	22.10
Not Stated	20	0.01	33	0.02	286	0.16
<b>Total</b>	<b>226,050</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>216,044</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>174,100</b>	<b>100</b>

## IMMIGRATION BY TOP TEN SOURCE COUNTRIES

### Principal Applicants and Dependents

COUNTRY	1996			1997			1998		
	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank
China, People's Republic Of	17,549	7.76	3	18,530	8.58	3	19,749	11.34	1
India	21,281	9.41	2	19,614	9.08	2	15,327	8.80	2
Philippines	13,153	5.82	5	10,873	5.03	6	8,172	4.69	3
Hong Kong	29,967	13.26	1	22,242	10.30	1	8,083	4.64	4
Pakistan	7,757	3.43	6	11,233	5.20	5	8,081	4.64	5
Taiwan	13,216	5.85	4	13,321	6.17	4	7,164	4.11	6
Iran	5,832	2.58	9	7,477	3.46	7	6,772	3.89	7
Korea, Republic Of	3,156	1.40	15	4,000	1.85	11	4,910	2.82	8
United States Of America	5,869	2.60	8	5,043	2.33	9	4,764	2.74	9
Russia	2,457	1.09	21	3,735	1.73	14	4,299	2.47	10
United Kingdom	5,591	2.47	10	4,659	2.16	10	3,890	2.23	11
Sri Lanka	6,155	2.72	7	5,069	2.35	8	3,330	1.91	14
<b>Total for Top Ten only</b>	<b>126,370</b>	<b>55.90</b>		<b>118,061</b>	<b>54.65</b>		<b>87,321</b>	<b>50.16</b>	
<b>Total Other Countries</b>	<b>99,680</b>	<b>44.10</b>		<b>97,983</b>	<b>45.35</b>		<b>86,779</b>	<b>49.84</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>226,050</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>216,044</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>174,100</b>	<b>100</b>	

## IMMIGRATION BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION

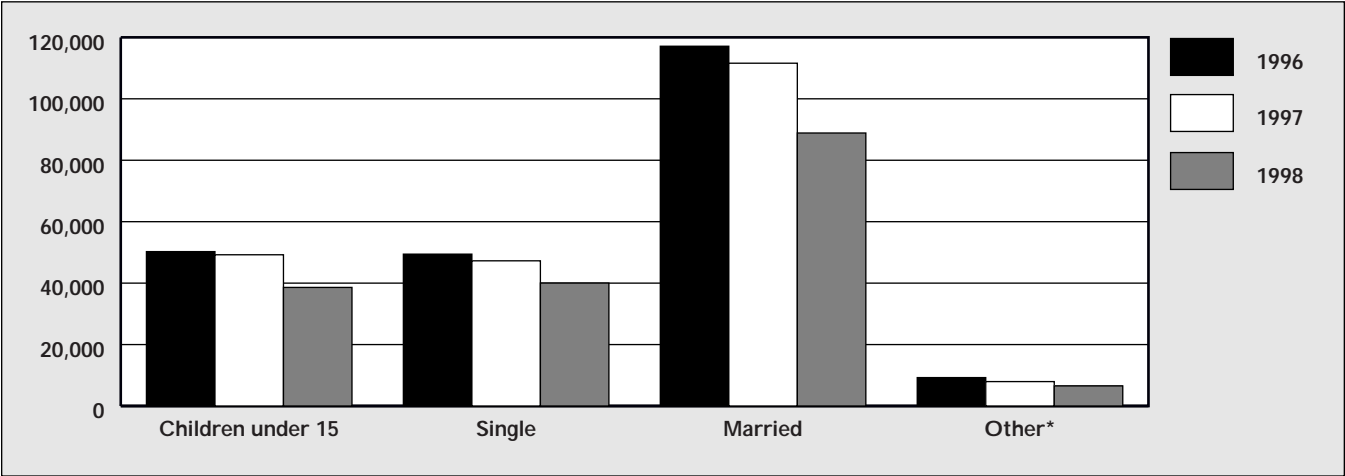


### Principal Applicants and Dependants

EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 9 years of schooling	33,753	19.20	29,258	17.54	23,949	17.67
10 to 12 years of schooling	45,875	26.10	39,293	23.56	27,929	20.61
13 or more years of schooling	15,239	8.67	13,962	8.37	11,397	8.41
Trade Certificate	16,784	9.55	15,593	9.35	11,886	8.77
Non-university diploma	13,761	7.83	13,635	8.17	12,138	8.96
Bachelor's degree	37,756	21.48	40,802	24.46	36,383	26.85
Master's degree	9,961	5.67	11,569	6.94	9,405	6.94
Doctorate	2,664	1.52	2,700	1.62	2,411	1.78
<b>Total</b>	<b>175,793</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>166,812</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>135,498</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Applies to those 15 years of age or older.

# IMMIGRATION BY MARITAL STATUS

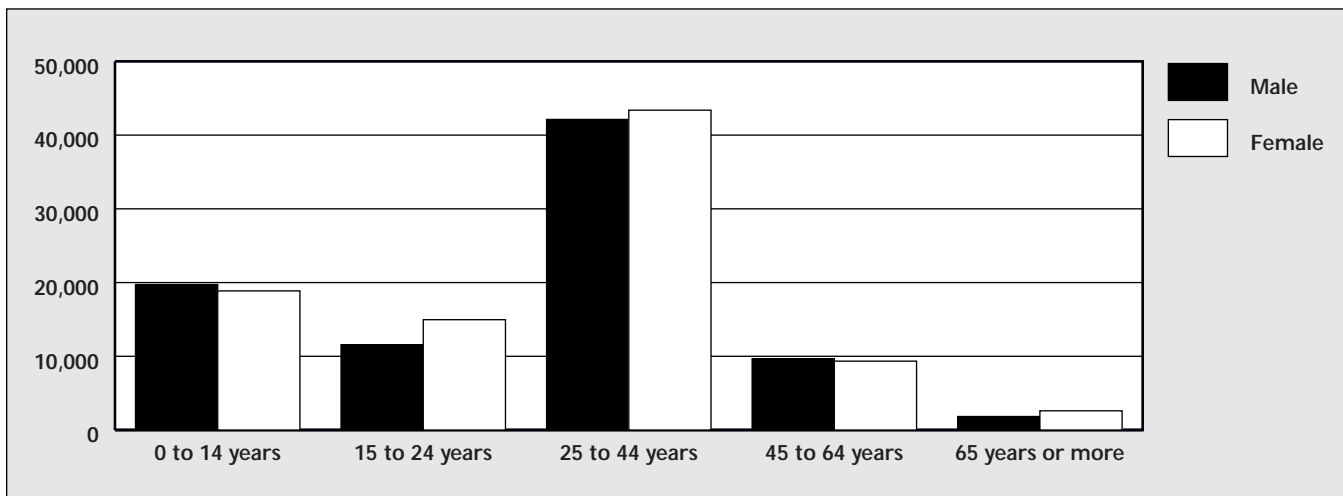


## Principal Applicants and Dependants

MARITAL STATUS	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Children under 15	50,257	22.23	49,232	22.79	38,602	22.17
Single	49,432	21.87	47,263	21.88	40,016	22.98
Married	117,112	51.81	111,587	51.65	88,867	51.04
Other*	9,248	4.09	7,948	3.68	6,544	3.76
Not Stated	1	0.00	14	0.01	71	0.04
<b>Total</b>	<b>226,050</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>216,044</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>174,100</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Divorced, widowed, separated.

## IMMIGRATION BY AGE AND GENDER, 1998

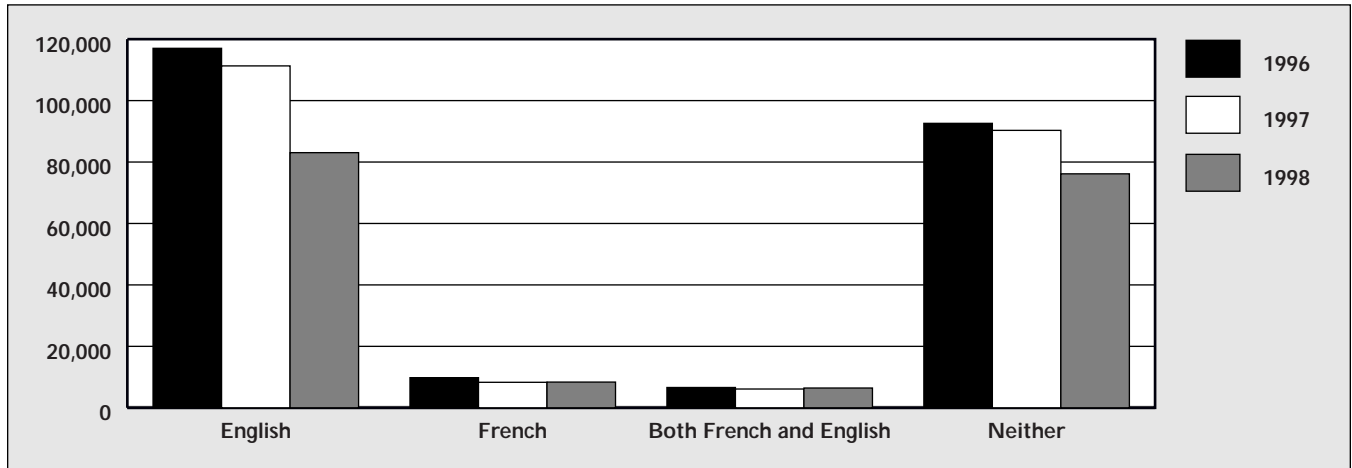


### Principal Applicants and Dependants

GENDER	AGE	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	0 to 14 years	25,558	23.15	25,471	23.96	19,733	23.23
Male	15 to 24 years	15,603	14.13	14,053	13.22	11,575	13.63
Male	25 to 44 years	52,272	47.35	50,990	47.96	42,126	49.60
Male	45 to 64 years	13,932	12.62	13,191	12.41	9,667	11.38
Male	65 years or more	3,039	2.75	2,618	2.46	1,833	2.16
Male	Not Stated			1	0.00		
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>110,404</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>106,324</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>84,934</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	0 to 14 years	24,699	21.36	23,761	21.66	18,869	21.16
Female	15 to 24 years	19,065	16.49	17,634	16.07	14,965	16.78
Female	25 to 44 years	53,662	46.40	52,203	47.58	43,382	48.65
Female	45 to 64 years	14,057	12.16	12,535	11.42	9,342	10.48
Female	65 years or more	4,158	3.60	3,587	3.27	2,606	2.92
Female	Not Stated	5	0.00				
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>115,646</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>109,720</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>89,164</b>	<b>100</b>
Not Stated	15 to 24 years					1	
Not Stated	45 to 64 years					1	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>226,050</b>		<b>216,044</b>		<b>174,100</b>	



## IMMIGRATION BY LANGUAGE ABILITY — PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS AND DEPENDANTS



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

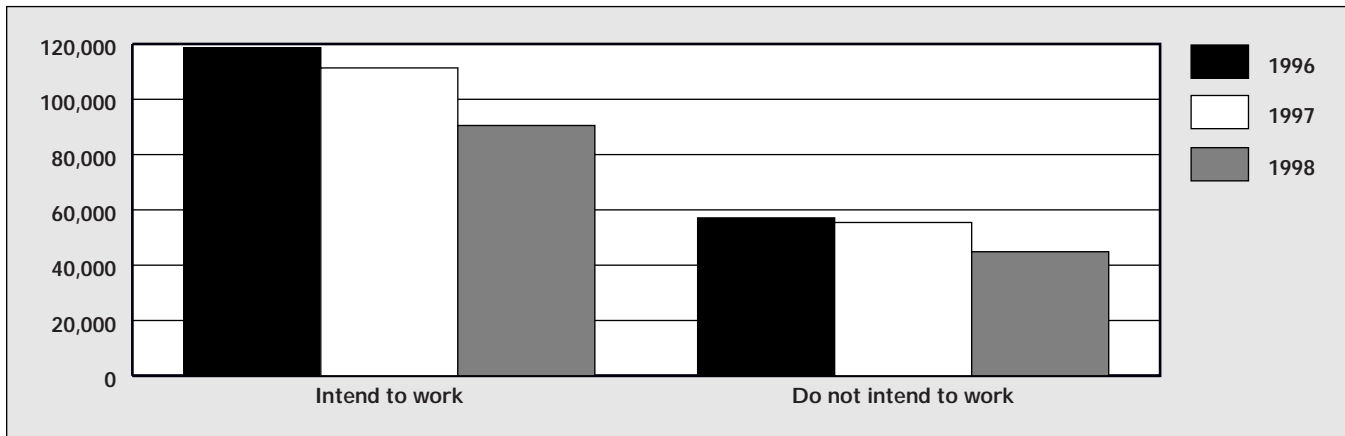
LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	117,017	51.77	111,293	51.51	83,052	47.70
French	9,799	4.33	8,297	3.84	8,371	4.81
Both French and English	6,607	2.92	6,112	2.83	6,438	3.70
Neither	92,593	40.96	90,307	41.80	76,163	43.75
Not Stated	34	0.02	35	0.02	76	0.04
<b>Total</b>	<b>226,050</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>216,044</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>174,100</b>	<b>100</b>

### Children Under 15 Years of Age\*

AGE	LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 4 years	English	2,440	4.86	2,389	4.85	1,637	4.24
0 to 4 years	French	390	0.78	321	0.65	333	0.86
0 to 4 years	Both French and English	20	0.04	27	0.05	37	0.10
0 to 4 years	Neither	10,256	20.41	10,206	20.73	8,586	22.24
0 to 4 years	Not Stated	1	0.00	1	0.00	6	0.02
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>13,107</b>	<b>26.08</b>	<b>12,944</b>	<b>26.29</b>	<b>10,599</b>	<b>27.46</b>
5 to 9 years	English	5,449	10.84	5,187	10.54	3,391	8.78
5 to 9 years	French	791	1.57	597	1.21	637	1.65
5 to 9 years	Both French and English	86	0.17	100	0.20	66	0.17
5 to 9 years	Neither	11,788	23.46	12,025	24.43	9,386	24.31
5 to 9 years	Not Stated	5	0.01	8	0.02	8	0.02
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>18,119</b>	<b>36.05</b>	<b>17,917</b>	<b>36.39</b>	<b>13,488</b>	<b>34.94</b>
10 to 14 years	English	6,722	13.38	6,430	13.06	4,289	11.11
10 to 14 years	French	753	1.50	619	1.26	644	1.67
10 to 14 years	Both French and English	148	0.29	113	0.23	91	0.24
10 to 14 years	Neither	11,408	22.70	11,205	22.76	9,482	24.56
10 to 14 years	Not Stated		0.00	4	0.01	9	0.02
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>19,031</b>	<b>37.87</b>	<b>18,371</b>	<b>37.32</b>	<b>14,515</b>	<b>37.60</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>50,257</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>49,232</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>38,602</b>	<b>100</b>

\*These individuals are included in the totals for 'Principal Applicants and Dependants'.

## IMMIGRATION SUMMARY BY INTENTION TO WORK (15 YEARS OR OLDER)



### Principal Applicants and Dependents

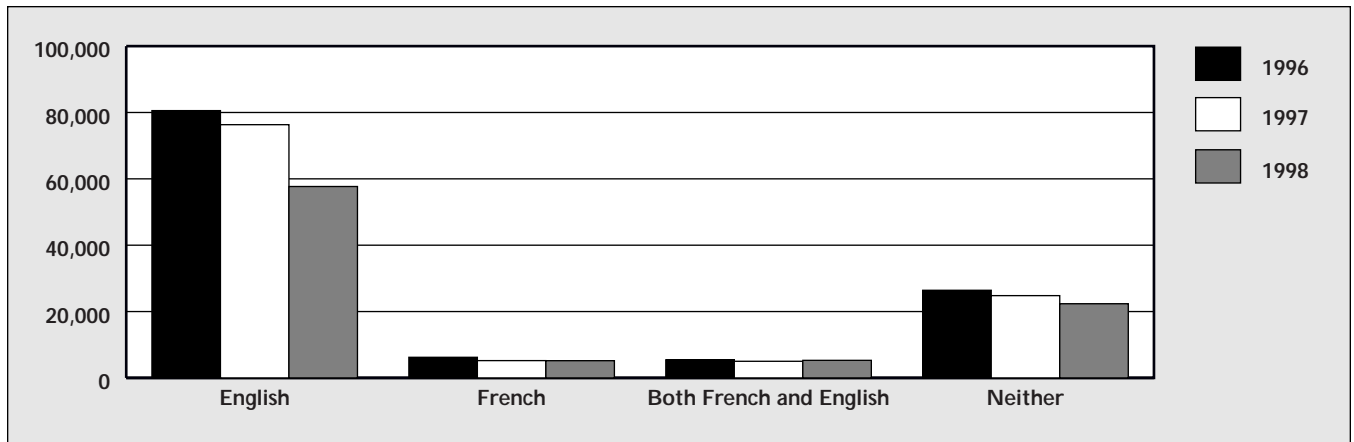
INTENTION TO WORK	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Intend to work	118,639	67.49	111,348	66.75	90,524	66.81
Do not intend to work	57,111	32.49	55,443	33.24	44,861	33.11
Not Stated	43	0.02	21	0.01	113	0.08
<b>Total</b>	<b>175,793</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>166,812</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>135,498</b>	<b>100</b>

### Principal Applicants and Dependents

INTENTION TO WORK	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Intend to Work - employee	63,554	36.15	64,258	38.52	49,457	36.50
Intend to Work - ONI*	50,163	28.54	42,609	25.54	38,019	28.06
Intend to Work - self-employed	4,922	2.80	4,481	2.69	3,048	2.25
Student	23,291	13.25	21,516	12.90	17,207	12.70
Do not intend to work	33,820	19.24	33,927	20.34	27,654	20.41
Not Stated	43	0.02	21	0.01	113	0.08
<b>Total</b>	<b>175,793</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>166,812</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>135,498</b>	<b>100</b>

\*ONI – Occupation Not Identified.

## IMMIGRATION — INTENDING TO WORK BY LANGUAGE ABILITY (15 YEARS OR OLDER)



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	80,564	67.91	76,324	68.55	57,689	63.73
French	6,213	5.24	5,214	4.68	5,189	5.73
Both French and English	5,448	4.59	5,010	4.50	5,296	5.85
Neither	26,414	22.26	24,798	22.27	22,349	24.69
Not Stated		2	0.00	1	0.00	
<b>Total</b>	<b>118,639</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>111,348</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>90,524</b>	<b>10</b>



# CITIES PROFILE



## MONTREAL BY LEVELS

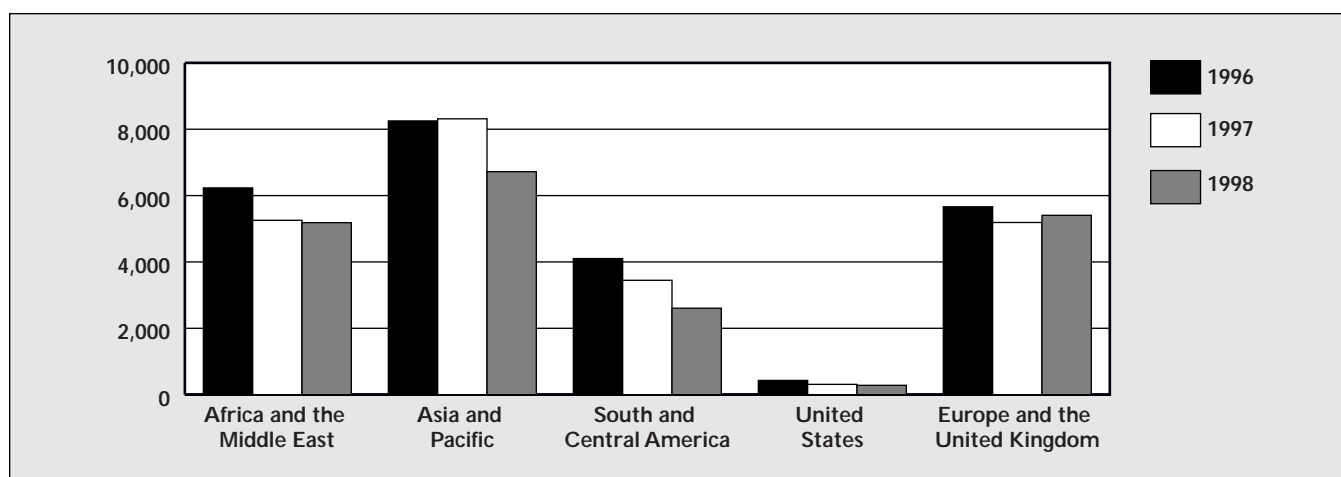
### Principal Applicants and Dependants

IMMIGRATION	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Immediate Family	6,145	24.91	5,550	24.65	4,260	21.05
Parents and Grandparents	1,552	6.29	1,097	4.87	700	3.46
<b>Total Family</b>	<b>7,697</b>	<b>31.20</b>	<b>6,647</b>	<b>29.52</b>	<b>4,960</b>	<b>24.51</b>
Skilled Worker - Pr. Appl.	3,410	13.82	3,227	14.33	3,881	19.18
Skilled Worker - sp. or Dep.	3,158	12.80	3,008	13.36	3,294	16.28
Business - Pr. Appl.	641	2.60	863	3.83	921	4.55
Business - Spouse or Dep.	1,657	6.72	2,220	9.86	2,420	11.96
<b>Total Economic</b>	<b>8,866</b>	<b>35.94</b>	<b>9,318</b>	<b>41.38</b>	<b>10,516</b>	<b>51.97</b>
Live-in Caregiver - Pr. Appl.	470	1.90	243	1.08	226	1.12
Live-in Caregiver - Sp. or Dep.	125	0.51	97	0.43	62	0.31
DROC & PDRCC*	535	2.17	644	2.86	382	1.89
Retirees	6	0.02				
<b>Total 'Other'</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>4.60</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>4.37</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>3.32</b>
<b>Total Immigrants</b>	<b>17,699</b>	<b>71.74</b>	<b>16,949</b>	<b>75.27</b>	<b>16,146</b>	<b>79.80</b>
Government Assisted Refugees	503	2.04	340	1.51	274	1.35
Privately Sponsored Refugees	139	0.56	172	0.76	124	0.61
Refugees Landed in Canada	4,835	19.60	3,569	15.85	2,571	12.71
Dependants Abroad**	1,477	5.99	1,436	6.38	1,085	5.36
<b>Total Refugees</b>	<b>6,954</b>	<b>28.19</b>	<b>5,517</b>	<b>24.50</b>	<b>4,054</b>	<b>20.03</b>
<b>Total Immigrants/Refugees</b>	<b>24,653</b>	<b>99.93</b>	<b>22,466</b>	<b>99.77</b>	<b>20,200</b>	<b>99.83</b>
Backlog	18	0.07	50	0.22	34	0.17
Not Stated	1	0.00				
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,672</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22,516</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>20,234</b>	<b>100</b>

\* DROC - Deferred Removal Order Class, PDRCC - Post Determination Refugee Class.

\*\* Dependants (of a refugee landed in Canada) who live abroad.

## MONTREAL PROFILE BY SOURCE AREA



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

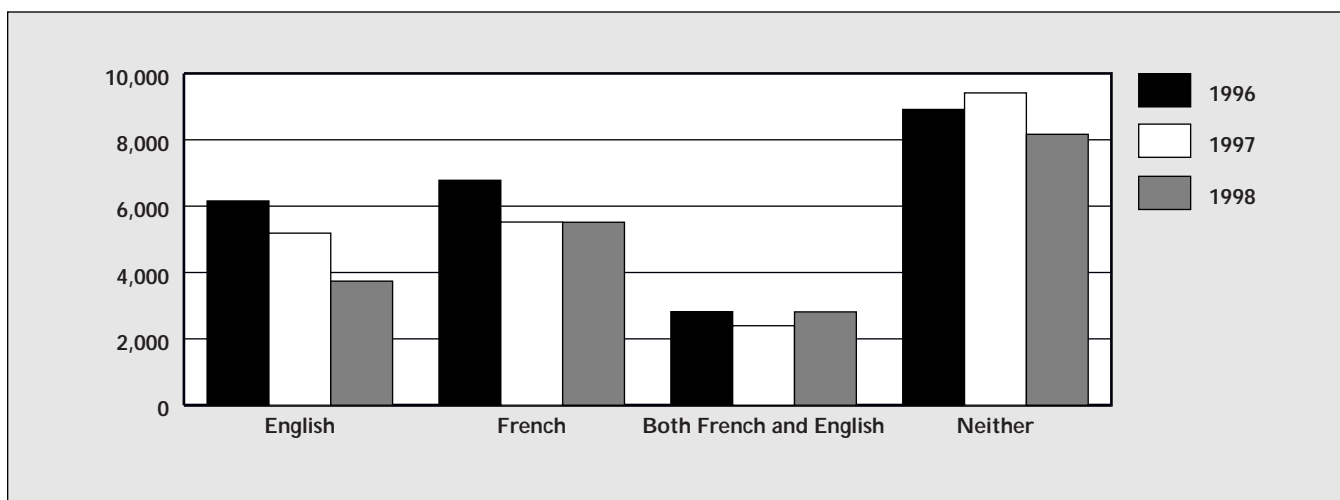
REGION	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Africa and the Middle East	6,231	25.26	5,255	23.34	5,184	25.62
Asia and Pacific	8,250	33.44	8,314	36.92	6,721	33.22
South and Central America	4,101	16.62	3,447	15.31	2,606	12.88
United States	428	1.73	310	1.38	281	1.39
Europe and the United Kingdom	5,662	22.95	5,189	23.05	5,405	26.71
Not Stated		1	0.00	37		0.18
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,672</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22,516</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>20,234</b>	<b>100</b>

## MONTREAL BY TOP TEN SOURCE COUNTRIES

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

COUNTRY	1996			1997			1998		
	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank
France	2,086	8.45	1	1,727	7.67	1	2,386	11.79	1
Algeria	1,302	5.28	4	1,119	4.97	4	1,343	6.64	2
China, People's Republic Of	954	3.87	7	1,102	4.89	5	1,206	5.96	3
Haiti	1,537	6.23	2	1,306	5.80	3	873	4.31	4
Hong Kong	1,023	4.15	5	1,377	6.12	2	843	4.17	5
India	1,385	5.61	3	1,099	4.88	6	806	3.98	6
Morocco	473	1.92	17	636	2.82	11	718	3.55	7
Taiwan	616	2.50	12	656	2.91	10	700	3.46	8
Korea, Republic Of	319	1.29	23	543	2.41	13	688	3.40	9
Bangladesh	994	4.03	6	865	3.84	7	634	3.13	10
Romania	912	3.70	8	842	3.74	8	631	3.12	11
Philippines	798	3.23	9	503	2.23	14	435	2.15	14
Sri Lanka	762	3.09	10	665	2.95	9	411	2.03	16
<b>Total for Top Ten only</b>	<b>11,753</b>	<b>47.64</b>		<b>10,758</b>	<b>47.78</b>		<b>10,197</b>	<b>50.40</b>	
<b>Total Other Countries</b>	<b>12,919</b>	<b>52.36</b>		<b>11,758</b>	<b>52.22</b>		<b>10,037</b>	<b>49.60</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,672</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>22,516</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>20,234</b>	<b>100</b>	

## MONTREAL PROFILE BY LANGUAGE ABILITY – PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS AND DEPENDANTS



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	6,157	24.96	5,186	23.03	3,740	18.48
French	6,780	27.48	5,521	24.52	5,515	27.26
Both French and English	2,820	11.43	2,396	10.64	2,813	13.90
Neither	8,915	36.13	9,413	41.81	8,166	40.36
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,672</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22,516</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>20,234</b>	<b>100</b>

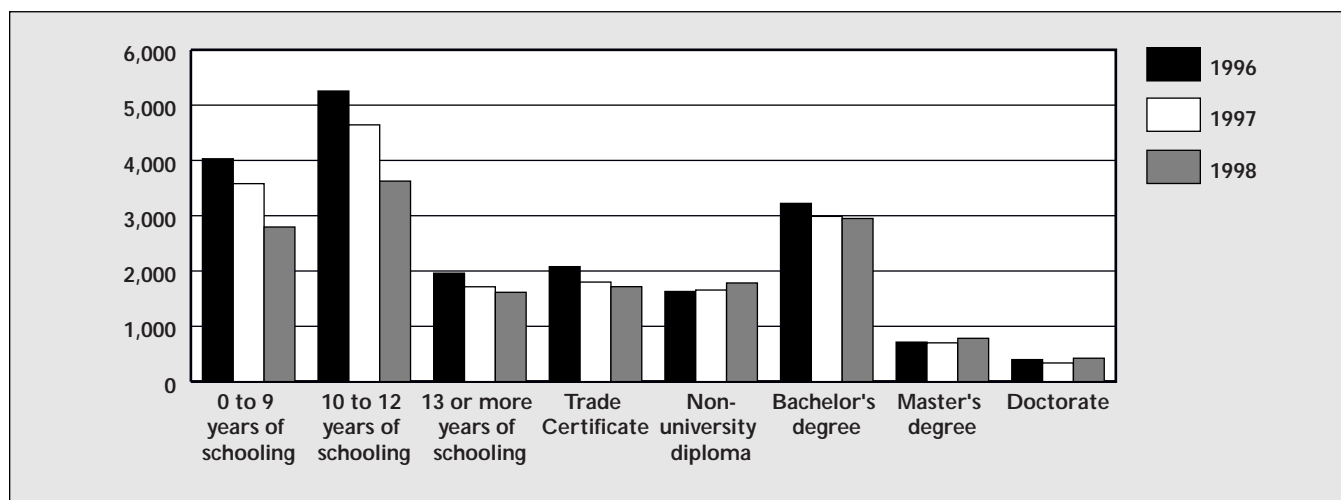
### Children Under 15 Years of Age\*

AGE	LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 4 years	English	95	1.77	91	1.79	58	1.28
0 to 4 years	French	265	4.92	219	4.30	222	4.89
0 to 4 years	Both French and English	5	0.09	8	0.16	11	0.24
0 to 4 years	Neither	1,075	19.97	978	19.19	951	20.95
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>1,440</b>	<b>26.76</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>25.43</b>	<b>1,242</b>	<b>27.36</b>
5 to 9 years	English	244	4.53	202	3.96	121	2.67
5 to 9 years	French	551	10.24	400	7.85	412	9.07
5 to 9 years	Both French and English	31	0.58	39	0.77	28	0.62
5 to 9 years	Neither	1,109	20.61	1,216	23.86	1,036	22.82
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>1,935</b>	<b>35.95</b>	<b>1,857</b>	<b>36.44</b>	<b>1,597</b>	<b>35.18</b>
10 to 14 years	English	270	5.02	238	4.67	160	3.52
10 to 14 years	French	515	9.57	401	7.87	407	8.96
10 to 14 years	Both French and English	66	1.23	42	0.82	42	0.93
10 to 14 years	Neither	1,156	21.48	1,262	24.76	1,092	24.05
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>2,007</b>	<b>37.29</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>38.13</b>	<b>1,701</b>	<b>37.47</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>5,382</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,096</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4,540</b>	<b>100</b>

\*These individuals are included in the totals for 'Principal Applicants and Dependants.'



## MONTREAL PROFILE BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 9 years of schooling	4,030	20.89	3,580	20.55	2,796	17.82
10 to 12 years of schooling	5,255	27.24	4,643	26.65	3,626	23.10
13 or more years of schooling	1,961	10.17	1,715	9.85	1,615	10.29
Trade Certificate	2,079	10.78	1,800	10.33	1,717	10.94
Non-university diploma	1,630	8.45	1,656	9.51	1,784	11.37
Bachelor's degree	3,223	16.71	2,988	17.15	2,950	18.80
Master's degree	714	3.70	701	4.02	783	4.99
Doctorate	398	2.06	337	1.93	423	2.70
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,290</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17,420</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>15,694</b>	<b>100</b>

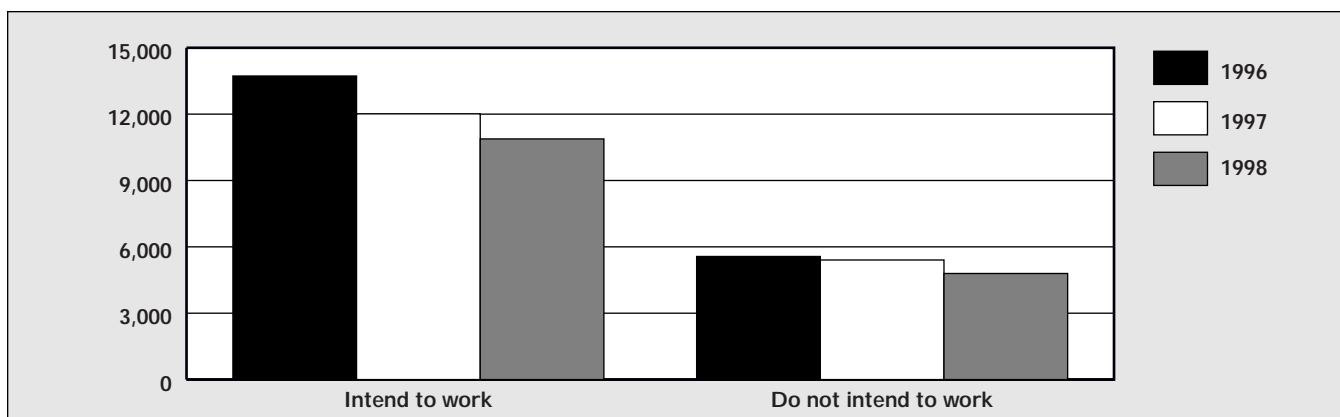
\*Applies to those 15 years of age or older.

### Children Under 15 Years of Age\*

AGE	LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 4 years	English	95	1.77	91	1.79	58	1.28
0 to 4 years	French	265	4.92	219	4.30	222	4.89
0 to 4 years	Both French and English	5	0.09	8	0.16	11	0.24
0 to 4 years	Neither	1,075	19.97	978	19.19	951	20.95
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>1,440</b>	<b>26.76</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>25.43</b>	<b>1,242</b>	<b>27.36</b>
5 to 9 years	English	244	4.53	202	3.96	121	2.67
5 to 9 years	French	551	10.24	400	7.85	412	9.07
5 to 9 years	Both French and English	31	0.58	39	0.77	28	0.62
5 to 9 years	Neither	1,109	20.61	1,216	23.86	1,036	22.82
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>1,935</b>	<b>35.95</b>	<b>1,857</b>	<b>36.44</b>	<b>1,597</b>	<b>35.18</b>
10 to 14 years	English	270	5.02	238	4.67	160	3.52
10 to 14 years	French	515	9.57	401	7.87	407	8.96
10 to 14 years	Both French and English	66	1.23	42	0.82	42	0.93
10 to 14 years	Neither	1,156	21.48	1,262	24.76	1,092	24.05
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>2,007</b>	<b>37.29</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>38.13</b>	<b>1,701</b>	<b>37.47</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>5,382</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,096</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4,540</b>	<b>100</b>

\*These individuals are included in the totals for 'Principal Applicants and Dependants'.

## MONTREAL PROFILE BY INTENTION TO WORK (15 YEARS OR OLDER)



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

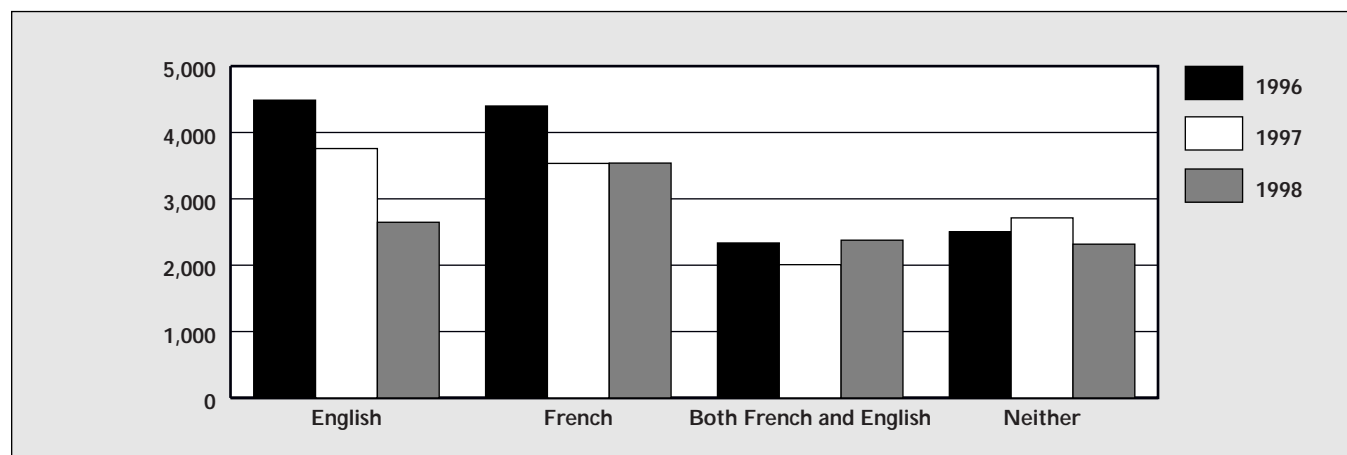
INTENTION TO WORK	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Intend to work	13,724	71.15	12,013	68.96	10,880	69.33
Do not intend to work	5,565	28.85	5,406	31.03	4,796	30.56
Not Stated	1	0.01	1	0.01	18	0.11
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,290</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17,420</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>15,694</b>	<b>100</b>

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

INTENTION TO WORK	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Intend to Work - employee	5,314	27.55	4,828	27.72	5,211	33.20
Intend to Work - ONI*	7,815	40.51	6,355	36.48	4,792	30.53
Intend to Work - self-employed	595	3.08	830	4.76	877	5.59
Student	2,723	14.12	2,552	14.65	2,345	14.94
Do not intend to work	2,842	14.73	2,854	16.38	2,451	15.62
Not Stated	1	0.01	1	0.01	18	0.11
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,290</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17,420</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>15,694</b>	<b>100</b>

\*ONI - Occupation Not Identified.

## MONTREAL PROFILE BY INTENTION TO WORK BY LANGUAGE ABILITY (15 YEARS OR OLDER)



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	4,487	32.69	3,758	31.28	2,647	24.33
French	4,399	32.05	3,534	29.42	3,539	32.53
Both French and English	2,335	17.01	2,008	16.72	2,377	21.85
Neither	2,503	18.24	2,713	22.58	2,317	21.30
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,724</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>12,013</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10,880</b>	<b>100</b>

## TORONTO BY LEVELS

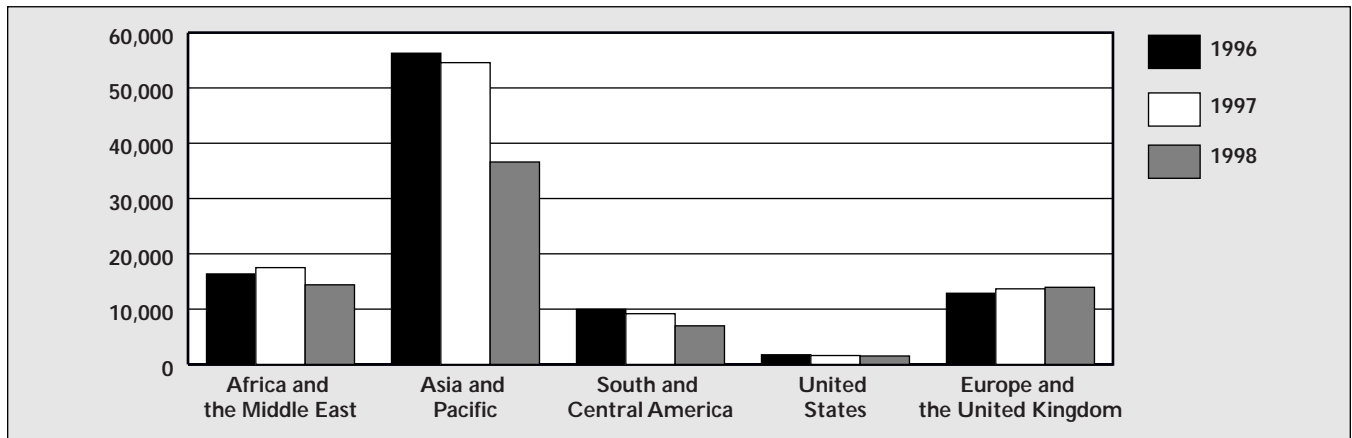
### Principal Applicants and Dependants

IMMIGRATION	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Immediate Family	18,585	19.11	16,629	17.22	14,574	19.81
Parents and Grandparents	11,782	12.12	9,536	9.88	6,243	8.49
<b>Total Family</b>	<b>30,367</b>	<b>31.23</b>	<b>26,165</b>	<b>27.10</b>	<b>20,817</b>	<b>28.30</b>
Skilled Worker - Pr. Appl.	19,790	20.35	22,604	23.41	16,914	22.99
Skilled Worker - Sp. or Dep.	26,838	27.60	31,079	32.19	22,331	30.36
Business - Pr. Appl.	1,648	1.69	1,643	1.70	917	1.25
Business - Spouse or Dep.	4,260	4.38	4,190	4.34	2,336	3.18
<b>Total Economic</b>	<b>52,536</b>	<b>54.02</b>	<b>59,516</b>	<b>61.64</b>	<b>42,498</b>	<b>57.78</b>
Live-in Caregiver - Pr. Appl.	1,556	1.60	651	0.67	471	0.64
Live-in Caregiver - Sp. or Dep.	403	0.41	171	0.18	104	0.14
DROC & PDRCC*	2,166	2.23	1,985	2.06	1,586	2.16
Retirees	28	0.03	24	0.02	5	0.01
<b>Total 'Other'</b>	<b>4,153</b>	<b>4.27</b>	<b>2,831</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>2,166</b>	<b>2.95</b>
<b>Total Immigrants</b>	<b>87,056</b>	<b>89.52</b>	<b>88,512</b>	<b>91.67</b>	<b>65,481</b>	<b>89.03</b>
Government Assisted Refugees	1,262	1.30	1,452	1.50	1,282	1.74
Privately Sponsored Refugees	1,307	1.34	919	0.95	660	0.90
Refugees Landed in Canada	5,709	5.87	4,383	4.54	4,890	6.65
Dependants Abroad**	1,713	1.76	1,067	1.11	1,120	1.52
<b>Total Refugees</b>	<b>9,991</b>	<b>10.27</b>	<b>7,821</b>	<b>8.10</b>	<b>7,952</b>	<b>10.81</b>
<b>Total Immigrants/Refugees</b>	<b>97,047</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96,333</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>73,433</b>	<b>100</b>
Backlog	188	0.19	207	0.21	127	0.17
<b>Total</b>	<b>97,235</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96,540</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>73,560</b>	<b>100</b>

\* DROC - Deferred Removal Order Class, PDRCC - Post Determination Refugee Class.

\*\* Dependants (of a refugee landed in Canada) who live abroad.

## TORONTO PROFILE BY SOURCE AREA



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

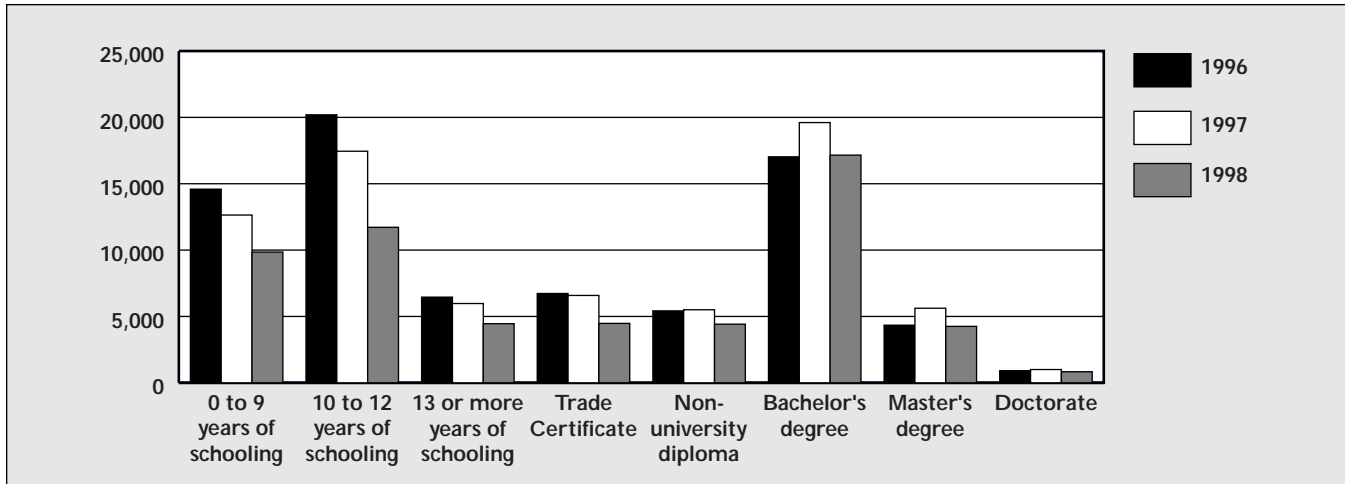
REGION	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Africa and the Middle East	16,367	16.83	17,506	18.13	14,399	19.57
Asia and Pacific	56,279	57.88	54,573	56.53	36,607	49.76
South and Central America	9,962	10.25	9,169	9.50	6,981	9.49
United States	1,747	1.80	1,607	1.66	1,524	2.07
Europe and the United Kingdom	12,871	13.24	13,669	14.16	13,946	18.96
Not Stated	9	0.01	16	0.02	103	0.14
<b>Total</b>	<b>97,235</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96,540</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>73,560</b>	<b>100</b>

## TORONTO BY TOP TEN SOURCE COUNTRIES

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

COUNTRY	1996			1997			1998		
	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank
China, People's Republic Of	7,928	8.15	3	8,367	8.67	4	8,447	11.48	1
India	10,037	10.32	2	9,938	10.29	2	7,255	9.86	2
Pakistan	5,647	5.81	5	8,426	8.73	3	5,740	7.80	3
Iran	2,920	3.00	7	3,942	4.08	7	3,688	5.01	4
Hong Kong	13,401	13.78	1	9,997	10.36	1	3,262	4.43	5
Philippines	6,083	6.26	4	4,484	4.64	5	2,994	4.07	6
Sri Lanka	4,981	5.12	6	4,010	4.15	6	2,559	3.48	7
Russia	1,191	1.22	20	1,793	1.86	12	2,506	3.41	8
Jamaica	2,684	2.76	8	2,357	2.44	9	1,831	2.49	9
Korea, Republic Of	1,032	1.06	22	1,454	1.51	18	1,650	2.24	10
Saudi Arabia	1,685	1.73	14	2,331	2.41	10	1,359	1.85	12
Taiwan	2,497	2.57	9	2,789	2.89	8	1,269	1.73	15
Guyana	1,968	2.02	10	1,532	1.59	15	1,010	1.37	18
<b>Total for Top Ten only</b>	<b>58,146</b>	<b>59.80</b>		<b>56,641</b>	<b>58.67</b>		<b>39,932</b>	<b>54.28</b>	
<b>Total Other Countries</b>	<b>39,089</b>	<b>40.20</b>		<b>39,899</b>	<b>41.33</b>		<b>33,628</b>	<b>45.72</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>97,235</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>96,540</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>73,560</b>	<b>100</b>	

## TORONTO PROFILE BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION

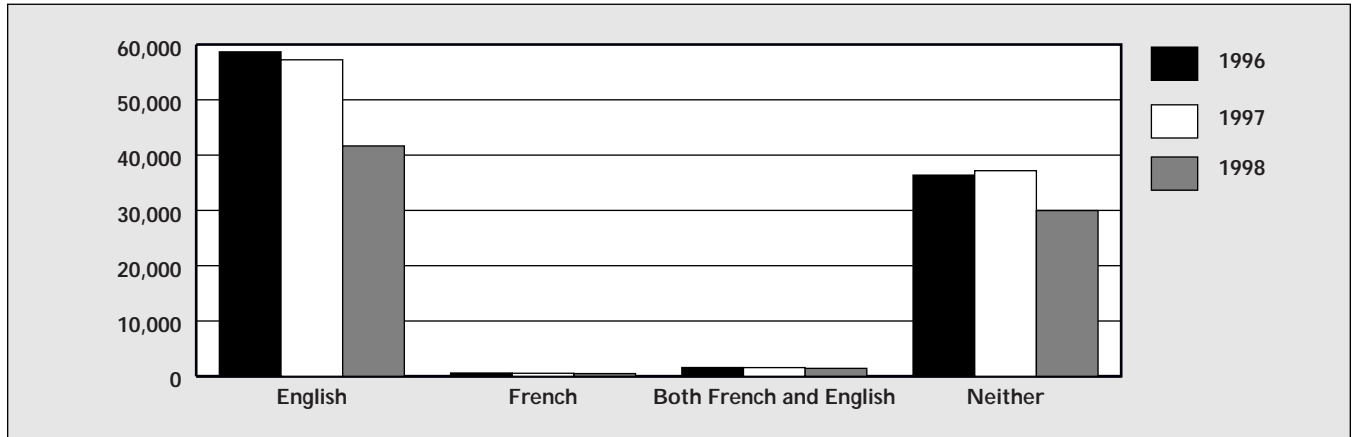


### Principal Applicants and Dependants

EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 9 years of schooling	14,590	19.28	12,641	17.00	9,852	17.24
10 to 12 years of schooling	20,194	26.69	17,450	23.46	11,717	20.50
13 or more years of schooling	6,454	8.53	5,974	8.03	4,453	7.79
Trade Certificate	6,729	8.89	6,582	8.85	4,477	7.83
Non-university diploma	5,421	7.16	5,503	7.40	4,417	7.73
Bachelor's degree	17,029	22.51	19,609	26.36	17,156	30.02
Master's degree	4,340	5.74	5,618	7.55	4,251	7.44
Doctorate	908	1.20	1,000	1.34	831	1.45
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,665</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74,377</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>57,154</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Applies to those 15 years of age or older.

## TORONTO PROFILE BY LANGUAGE ABILITY — PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS AND DEPENDANTS



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

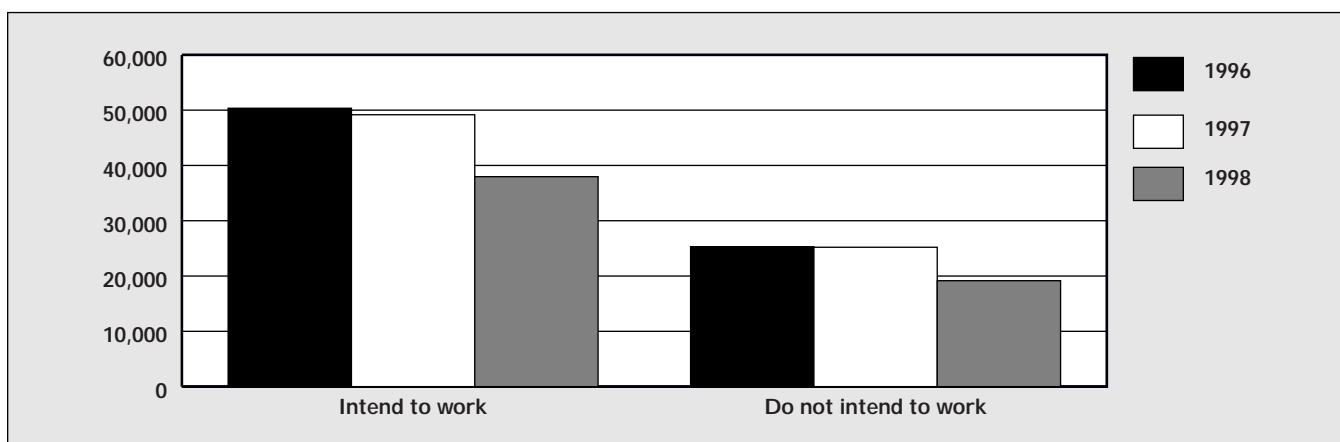
LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	58,677	60.35	57,236	59.29	41,660	56.63
French	593	0.61	548	0.57	492	0.67
Both French and English	1,585	1.63	1,571	1.63	1,435	1.95
Neither	36,380	37.41	37,179	38.51	29,970	40.74
Not Stated	6	0.01	6	0.01	3	0.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>97,235</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96,540</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>73,560</b>	<b>100</b>

### Children Under 15 Years of Age\*

AGE	LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 4 years	English	1,314	6.09	1,287	5.81	855	5.21
0 to 4 years	French	12	0.06	20	0.09	16	0.10
0 to 4 years	Both French and English	7	0.03	6	0.03	11	0.07
0 to 4 years	Neither	3,861	17.90	4,253	19.19	3,280	19.99
0 to 4 years	Not Stated		0.00		0.00	2	0.01
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>5,194</b>	<b>24.08</b>	<b>5,566</b>	<b>25.11</b>	<b>4,164</b>	<b>25.38</b>
5 to 9 years	English	3,042	14.10	2,872	12.96	1,864	11.36
5 to 9 years	French	36	0.17	28	0.13	32	0.20
5 to 9 years	Both French and English	33	0.15	26	0.12	12	0.07
5 to 9 years	Neither	4,786	22.19	5,214	23.53	3,957	24.12
5 to 9 years	Not Stated		0.00	1	0.00		0.00
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>7,897</b>	<b>36.61</b>	<b>8,141</b>	<b>36.73</b>	<b>5,865</b>	<b>35.75</b>
10 to 14 years	English	3,886	18.02	3,707	16.73	2,384	14.53
10 to 14 years	French	58	0.27	47	0.21	55	0.34
10 to 14 years	Both French and English	44	0.20	30	0.14	14	0.09
10 to 14 years	Neither	4,491	20.82	4,672	21.08	3,924	23.92
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>8,479</b>	<b>39.31</b>	<b>8,456</b>	<b>38.15</b>	<b>6,377</b>	<b>38.87</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>21,570</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22,163</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>16,406</b>	<b>100</b>

\*These individuals are included in the totals for 'Principal Applicants and Dependants'.

## TORONTO PROFILE BY INTENTION TO WORK (15 YEARS OR OLDER)



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

INTENTION TO WORK	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Intend to work	50,346	66.54	49,170	66.11	37,971	66.44
Do not intend to work	25,311	33.45	25,205	33.89	19,158	33.52
Not Stated	8	0.01	2	0.00	25	0.04
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,665</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74,377</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>57,154</b>	<b>100</b>

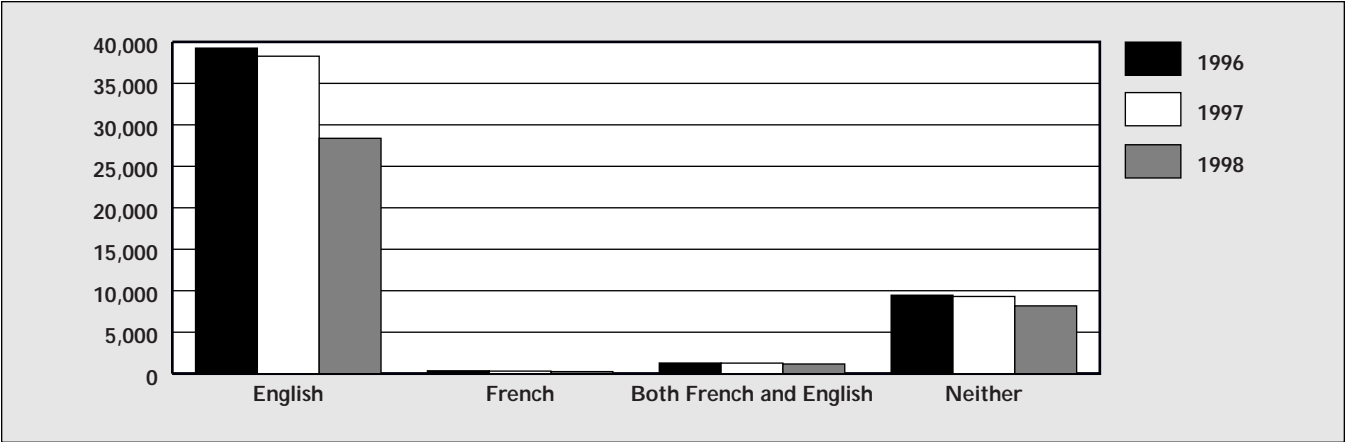
### Principal Applicants and Dependants

INTENTION TO WORK	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Intend to Work - employee	27,692	36.60	29,967	40.29	21,420	37.48
Intend to Work - ONI*	21,401	28.28	17,949	24.13	15,876	27.78
Intend to Work - self-employed	1,253	1.66	1,254	1.69	675	1.18
Student	10,105	13.35	9,656	12.98	7,094	12.41
Do not intend to work	15,206	20.10	15,549	20.91	12,064	21.11
Not Stated	8	0.01	2	0.00	25	0.04
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,665</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74,377</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>57,154</b>	<b>100</b>

\*ONI - Occupation Not Identified.



**TORONTO PROFILE — INTENDING TO WORK BY LANGUAGE ABILITY (15 YEARS OR OLDER)**



**Principal Applicants and Dependants**

LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	39,251	77.96	38,275	77.84	28,378	74.74
French	349	0.69	310	0.63	249	0.66
Both French and English	1,284	2.55	1,274	2.59	1,168	3.08
Neither	9,462	18.79	9,309	18.93	8,175	21.53
Not Stated	2	0.00	2	0.00	1	0.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,346</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>49,170</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>37,971</b>	<b>100</b>

## VANCOUVER BY LEVELS

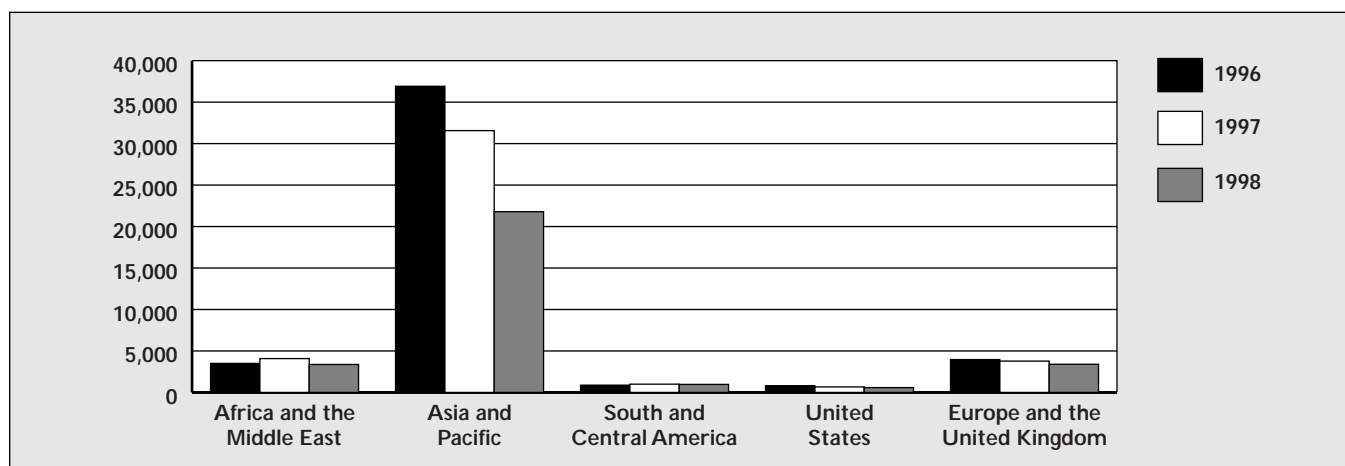
### Principal Applicants and Dependants

IMMIGRANTS	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Immediate Family	5,589	12.13	5,160	12.56	4,870	16.14
Parents and Grandparents	5,365	11.65	4,306	10.48	2,947	9.77
<b>Total Family</b>	<b>10,954</b>	<b>23.78</b>	<b>9,466</b>	<b>23.04</b>	<b>7,817</b>	<b>25.91</b>
Skilled Worker - Pr. Appl.	9,281	20.15	9,164	22.30	6,632	21.98
Skilled Worker - Sp. or Dep.	13,400	29.09	13,366	32.53	9,034	29.94
Business - Pr. Appl.	2,350	5.10	1,766	4.30	1,071	3.55
Business - Spouse or Dep.	6,198	13.46	4,468	10.87	2,781	9.22
<b>Total Economic</b>	<b>31,229</b>	<b>67.80</b>	<b>28,764</b>	<b>70.00</b>	<b>19,518</b>	<b>64.69</b>
Live-in Caregiver - Pr. Appl.	824	1.79	607	1.48	875	2.90
Live-in Caregiver - Sp. or Dep.	198	0.43	87	0.21	139	0.46
DROC & PDRCC*	746	1.62	425	1.03	229	0.76
Retirees	104	0.23	18	0.04		
<b>Total 'Other'</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>4.07</b>	<b>1,137</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>1,243</b>	<b>4.12</b>
<b>Total Immigrants</b>	<b>44,055</b>	<b>95.65</b>	<b>39,367</b>	<b>95.80</b>	<b>28,578</b>	<b>94.72</b>
Government Assisted Refugees	769	1.67	727	1.77	701	2.32
Privately Sponsored Refugees	208	0.45	173	0.42	131	0.43
Refugees Landed in Canada	781	1.70	612	1.49	528	1.75
Dependants Abroad**	230	0.50	198	0.48	207	0.69
<b>Total Refugees</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>4.32</b>	<b>1,710</b>	<b>4.16</b>	<b>1,567</b>	<b>5.19</b>
<b>Total Immigrants/Refugees</b>	<b>46,043</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41,077</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>30,145</b>	<b>100</b>
Backlog	14	0.03	16	0.04	24	0.08
<b>Total</b>	<b>46,057</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41,093</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>30,169</b>	<b>100</b>

\* DROC - Deferred Removal Order Class, PDRCC - Post Determination Refugee Class.

\*\* Dependants (of a refugee landed in Canada) who live abroad.

## VANCOUVER PROFILE BY SOURCE AREA



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

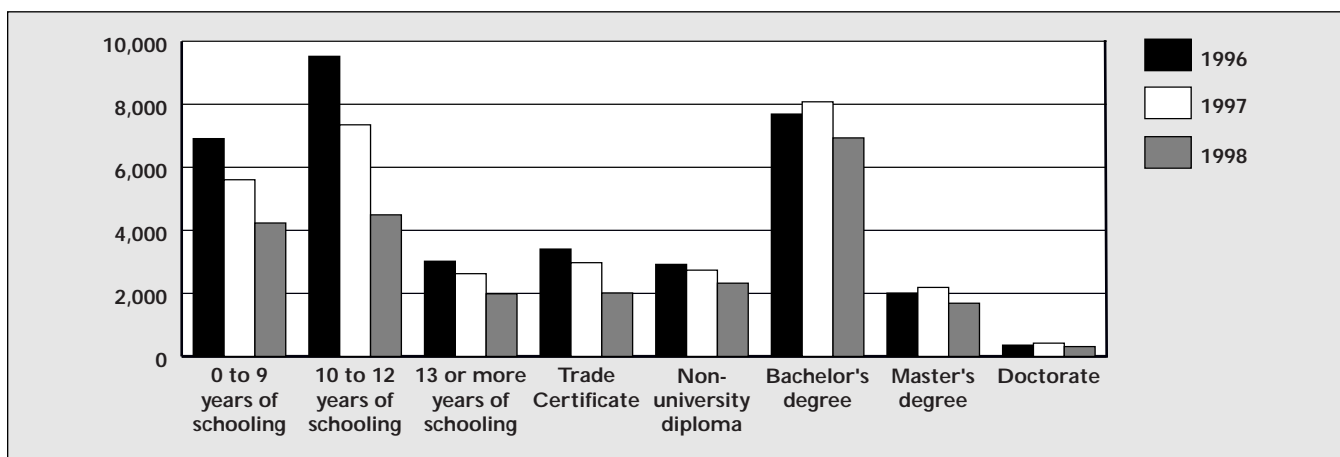
REGION	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Africa and the Middle East	3,498	7.59	4,081	9.93	3,372	11.18
Asia and Pacific	36,911	80.14	31,566	76.82	21,793	72.24
South and Central America	874	1.90	997	2.43	969	3.21
United States	814	1.77	667	1.62	579	1.92
Europe and the United Kingdom	3,959	8.60	3,777	9.19	3,397	11.26
Not Stated	1	0.00	5	0.01	59	0.20
<b>Total</b>	<b>46,057</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41,093</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>30,169</b>	<b>100</b>

## VANCOUVER BY TOP TEN SOURCE COUNTRIES

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

COUNTRY	1996			1997			1998		
	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank
China, People's Republic Of	4,028	8.75	4	4,487	10.92	3	5,342	17.71	1
Taiwan	9,238	20.06	2	8,783	21.37	1	4,593	15.22	2
India	4,444	9.65	3	3,582	8.72	4	2,932	9.72	3
Hong Kong	12,269	26.64	1	8,217	20.00	2	2,779	9.21	4
Philippines	2,876	6.24	5	2,554	6.22	5	2,223	7.37	5
Iran	1,402	3.04	6	1,892	4.60	6	1,685	5.59	6
Korea, Republic Of	1,018	2.21	8	1,044	2.54	7	1,651	5.47	7
United Kingdom	1,045	2.27	7	806	1.96	8	643	2.13	8
United States Of America	814	1.77	9	667	1.62	10	579	1.92	9
South Africa, Republic Of	620	1.35	10	800	1.95	9	579	1.92	10
<b>Total for Top Ten only</b>	<b>37,754</b>	<b>81.97</b>		<b>32,832</b>	<b>79.90</b>		<b>23,006</b>	<b>76.26</b>	
<b>Total Other Countries</b>	<b>8,303</b>	<b>18.03</b>		<b>8,261</b>	<b>20.10</b>		<b>7,163</b>	<b>23.74</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>46,057</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>41,093</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>30,169</b>	<b>100</b>	

## VANCOUVER PROFILE BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION

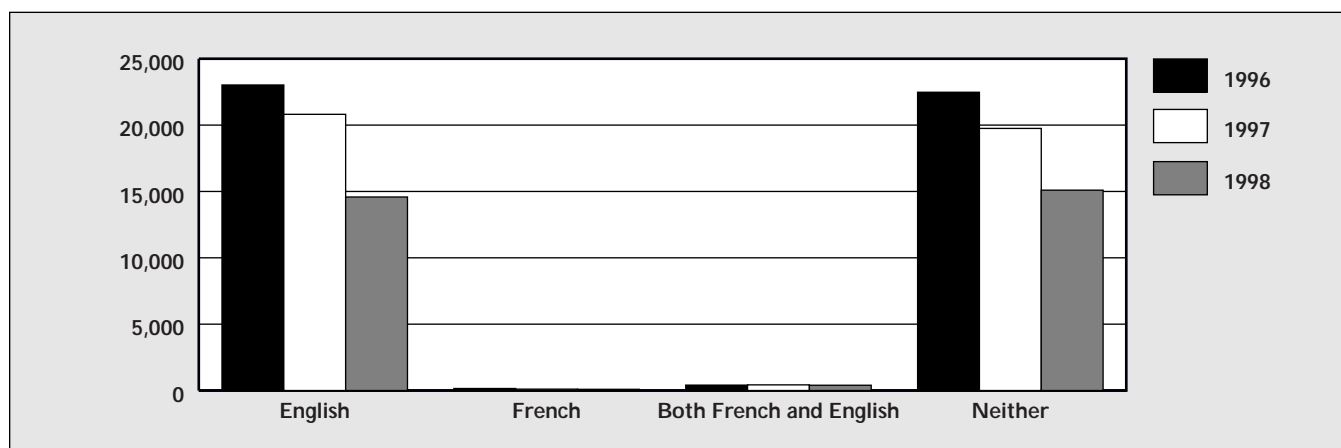


### Principal Applicants and Dependents

EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 9 years of schooling	6,910	19.28	5,605	17.53	4,233	17.65
10 to 12 years of schooling	9,521	26.57	7,348	22.98	4,492	18.73
13 or more years of schooling	3,020	8.43	2,625	8.21	1,986	8.28
Trade Certificate	3,406	9.51	2,974	9.30	2,012	8.39
Non-university diploma	2,920	8.15	2,737	8.56	2,324	9.69
Bachelor's degree	7,689	21.46	8,078	25.26	6,933	28.91
Master's degree	2,008	5.60	2,189	6.85	1,688	7.04
Doctorate	358	1.00	421	1.32	312	1.30
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,832</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>31,977</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>23,980</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Applies to those 15 years of age or older.

## VANCOUVER PROFILE BY LANGUAGE ABILITY — PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS AND DEPENDANTS



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

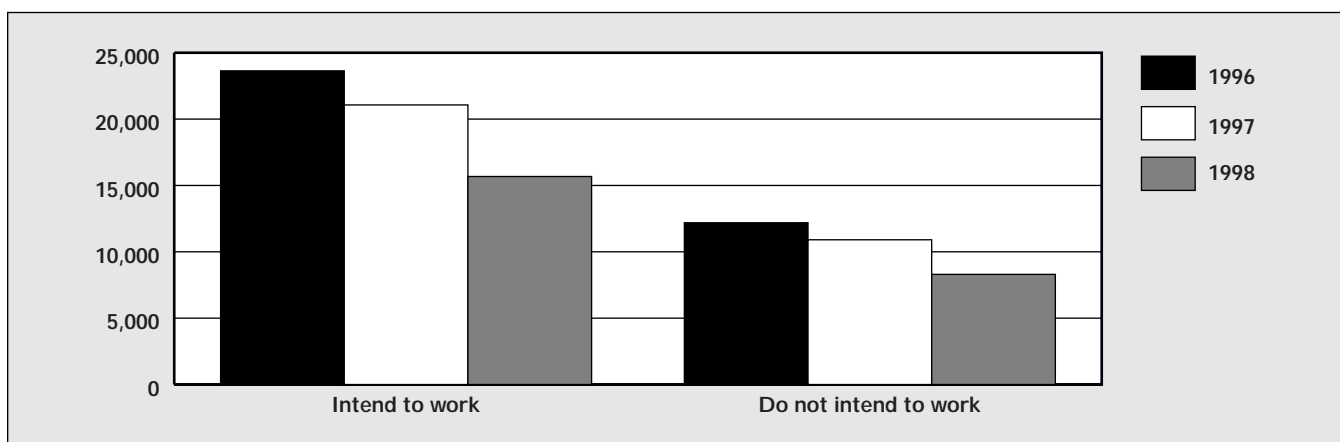
LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	23,023	49.99	20,812	50.65	14,582	48.33
French	152	0.33	105	0.26	91	0.30
Both French and English	407	0.88	426	1.04	398	1.32
Neither	22,475	48.80	19,750	48.06	15,098	50.04
<b>Total</b>	<b>46,057</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41,093</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>30,169</b>	<b>100</b>

### Children Under 15 Years of Age\*

AGE	LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 4 years	English	382	3.74	344	3.77	216	3.49
0 to 4 years	French	10	0.10	8	0.09	5	0.08
0 to 4 years	Both French and English	2	0.02		0.00	1	0.02
0 to 4 years	Neither	2,307	22.56	1,960	21.50	1,334	21.55
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>2,701</b>	<b>26.42</b>	<b>2,312</b>	<b>25.36</b>	<b>1,556</b>	<b>25.14</b>
5 to 9 years	English	709	6.93	681	7.47	440	7.11
5 to 9 years	French	12	0.12	7	0.08	9	0.15
5 to 9 years	Both French and English	7	0.07	4	0.04	7	0.11
5 to 9 years	Neither	2,906	28.42	2,590	28.41	1,760	28.44
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>3,634</b>	<b>35.54</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>36.00</b>	<b>2,216</b>	<b>35.81</b>
10 to 14 years	English	882	8.63	866	9.50	548	8.85
10 to 14 years	French	12	0.12	5	0.05	4	0.06
10 to 14 years	Both French and English	5	0.05	10	0.11	11	0.18
10 to 14 years	Neither	2,991	29.25	2,641	28.97	1,854	29.96
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>3,890</b>	<b>38.04</b>	<b>3,522</b>	<b>38.64</b>	<b>2,417</b>	<b>39.05</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>10,225</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>9,116</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,189</b>	<b>100</b>

\* These individuals are included in the Totals for 'Principal Applicants and Dependants'.

## VANCOUVER PROFILE BY INTENTION TO WORK (15 YEARS OR OLDER)



### Principal Applicants and Dependents

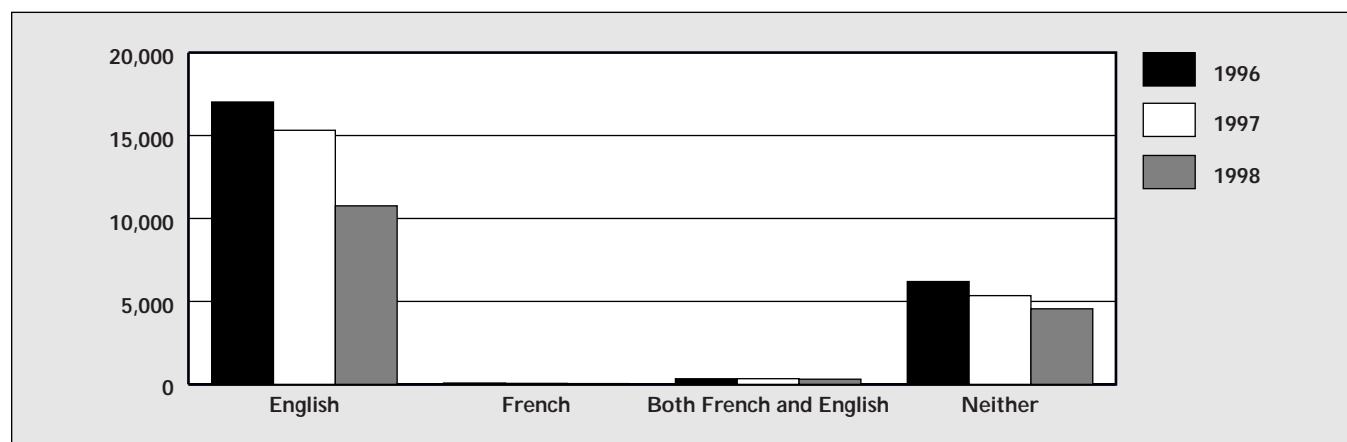
INTENTION TO WORK	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Intend to work	23,637	65.97	21,067	65.88	15,675	65.37
Do not intend to work	12,191	34.02	10,907	34.11	8,300	34.61
Not Stated	4	0.01	3	0.01	5	0.02
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,832</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>31,977</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>23,980</b>	<b>100</b>

### Principal Applicants and Dependents

INTENTION TO WORK	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Intend to Work - employee	12,910	36.03	12,762	39.91	8,971	37.41
Intend to Work - ONI*	8,759	24.44	6,855	21.44	5,826	24.30
Intend to Work - self-employed	1,968	5.49	1,450	4.53	878	3.66
Student	4,974	13.88	4,191	13.11	3,216	13.41
Do not intend to work	7,217	20.14	6,716	21.00	5,084	21.20
Not Stated	4	0.01	3	0.01	5	0.02
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,832</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>31,977</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>23,980</b>	<b>100</b>

\*ONI - Occupation Not Identified.

## VANCOUVER PROFILE — INTENDING TO WORK BY LANGUAGE ABILITY (15 YEARS OR OLDER)



### Principal Applicants and Dependents

LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	17,021	72.01	15,317	72.71	10,763	68.66
French	80	0.34	59	0.28	46	0.29
Both French and English	338	1.43	342	1.62	311	1.98
Neither	6,198	26.22	5,349	25.39	4,555	29.06
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,637</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>21,067</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>15,675</b>	<b>100</b>

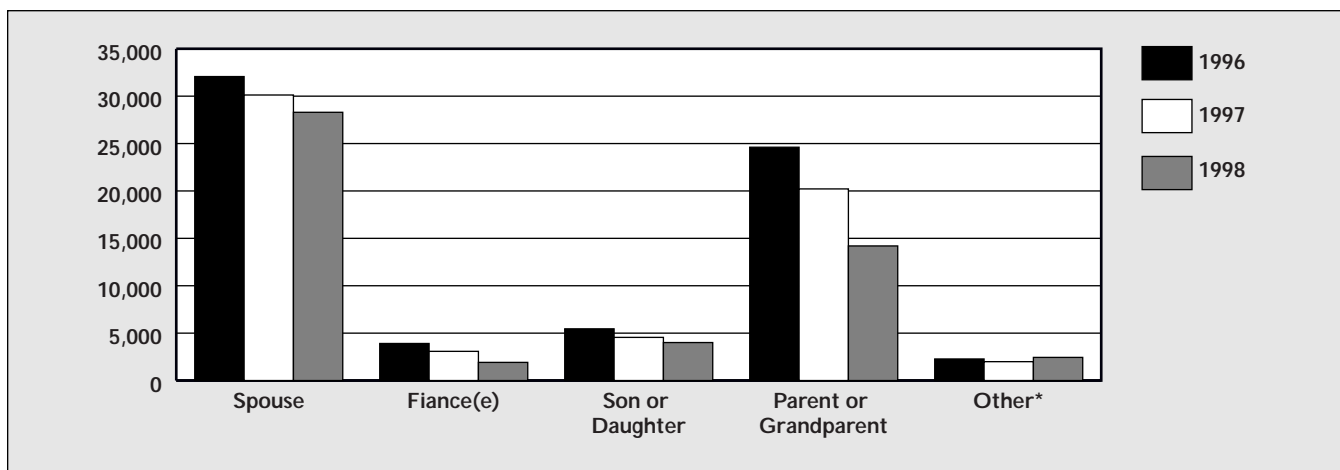




# FAMILY CLASS



## FAMILY CLASS BY CATEGORY

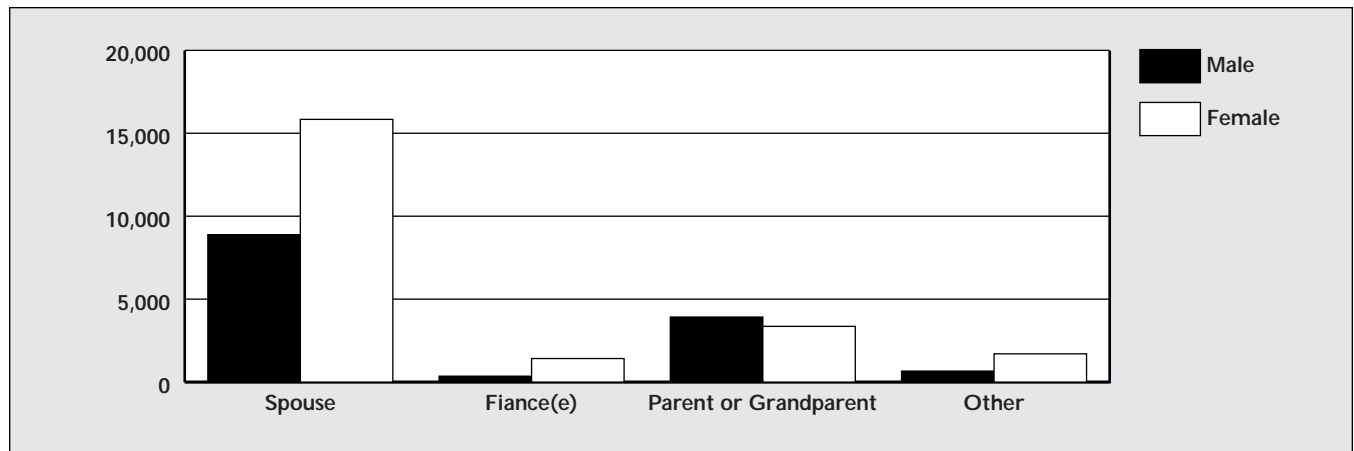


### Principal Applicants and Dependents

CATEGORY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Spouse	32,067	46.94	30,122	50.24	28,298	55.64
Fiance(e)	3,909	5.72	3,079	5.14	1,915	3.77
Son or Daughter	5,454	7.98	4,552	7.59	4,008	7.88
Parent or Grandparent	24,614	36.03	20,215	33.71	14,199	27.92
Other*	2,275	3.33	1,991	3.32	2,441	4.80
<b>Total</b>	<b>68,319</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>59,959</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50,861</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Applies to orphans under 18, potential adoptees under 13 and other miscellaneous groups.

## FAMILY CLASS PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS BY GENDER, 1998



### Principal Applicants

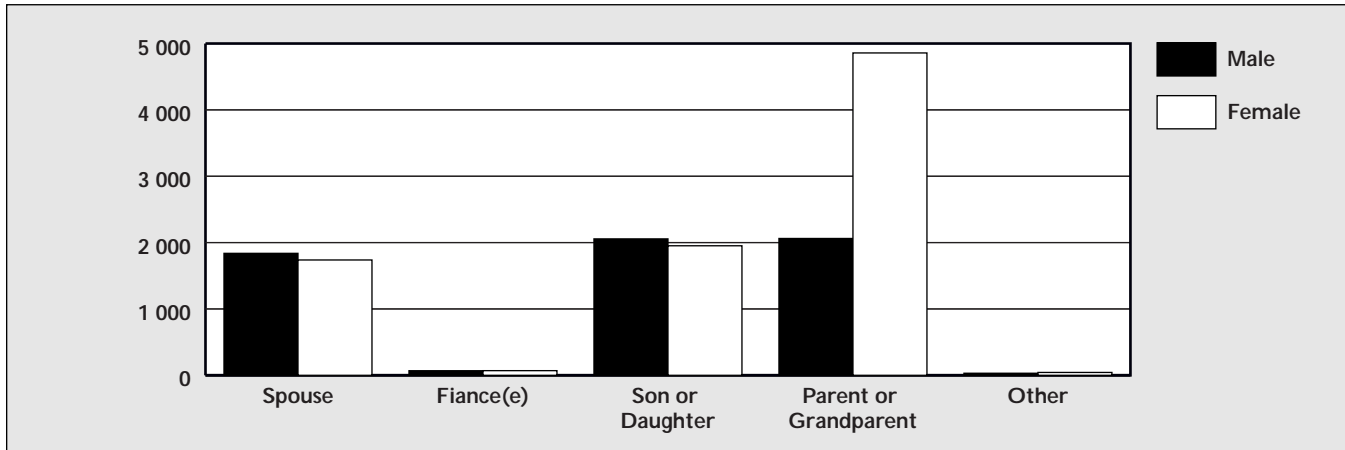
GENDER	CATEGORY	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	Spouse	10,795	57.18	9,889	58.84	8,885	64.28
Male	Fiance(e)	838	4.44	651	3.87	356	2.58
Male	Parent or Grandparent	6,563	34.76	5,600	33.32	3,920	28.36
Male	Other	683	3.62	668	3.97	662	4.79
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>18,879</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>16,808</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13,823</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	Spouse	16,899	63.62	16,364	66.61	15,836	70.95
Female	Fiance(e)	2,782	10.47	2,267	9.23	1,420	6.36
Female	Parent or Grandparent	5,415	20.39	4,685	19.07	3,359	15.05
Female	Other	1,467	5.52	1,251	5.09	1,704	7.63
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>26,563</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>24,567</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22,319</b>	<b>100</b>
Not Stated	Spouse					1	
Not Stated	Other*					1	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>45,442</b>		<b>41,375</b>		<b>36,144</b>	

\*Applies to orphans under 18, potential adoptees under 13 and other miscellaneous groups.

### Special Note:

"Sons or Daughters" are generally under-age dependant children. For administrative purposes one child in each case is selected as a "Principal Applicant". By virtue of the age-dependancy we have included "Sons or Daughters" in the "Family Class Dependants By Gender" table for purposes of gender analysis.

## FAMILY CLASS DEPENDANTS BY GENDER, 1998



### Dependants

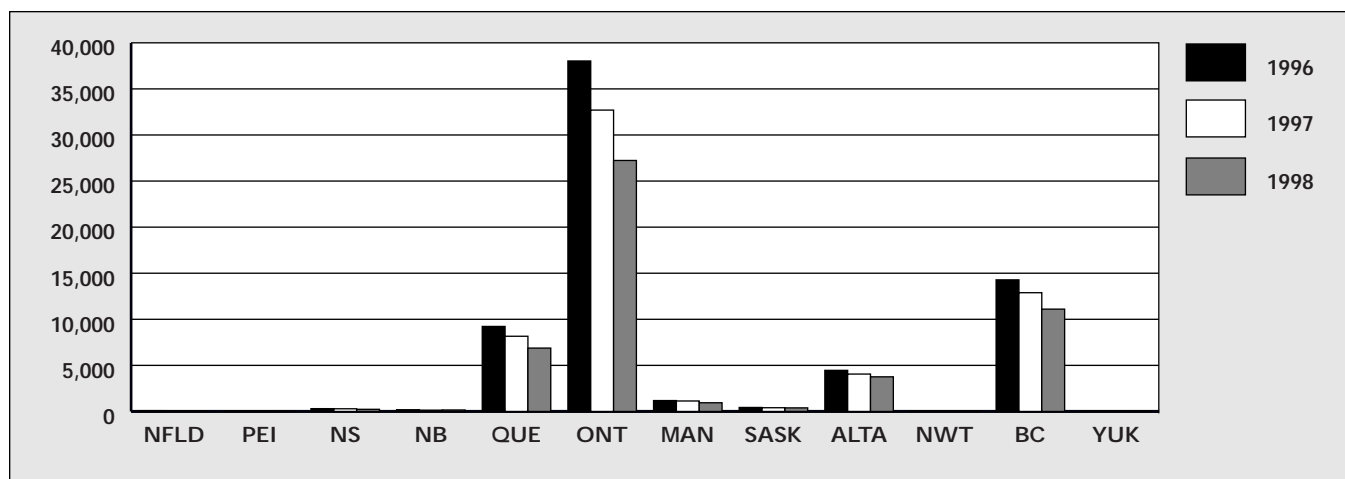
GENDER	CATEGORY	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	Spouse	2,223	24.07	1,927	26.45	1,838	30.35
Male	Fiance(e)	139	1.50	65	0.89	69	1.14
Male	Son or Daughter	2,880	31.18	2,407	33.04	2,056	33.95
Male	Parent or Grandparent	3,938	42.63	2,851	39.14	2,062	34.05
Male	Other	57	0.62	35	0.48	31	0.51
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>9,237</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7,285</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,056</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	Spouse	2,150	15.76	1,942	17.19	1,738	20.07
Female	Fiance(e)	150	1.10	96	0.85	70	0.81
Female	Son or Daughter	2,574	18.87	2,145	18.98	1,952	22.54
Female	Parent or Grandparent	8,698	63.77	7,079	62.65	4,858	56.09
Female	Other	68	0.50	37	0.33	43	0.50
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>13,640</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>11,299</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8,661</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>22,877</b>		<b>18,584</b>		<b>14,717</b>	

\*Applies to orphans under 18, potential adoptees under 13 and other miscellaneous groups.

### Special Note:

"Sons or Daughters" are generally under-age dependant children. For administrative purposes one child in each case is selected as a "Principal Applicant". By virtue of the age-dependancy we have included "Sons or Daughters" in the "Family Class Dependents By Gender" table for purposes of gender analysis.

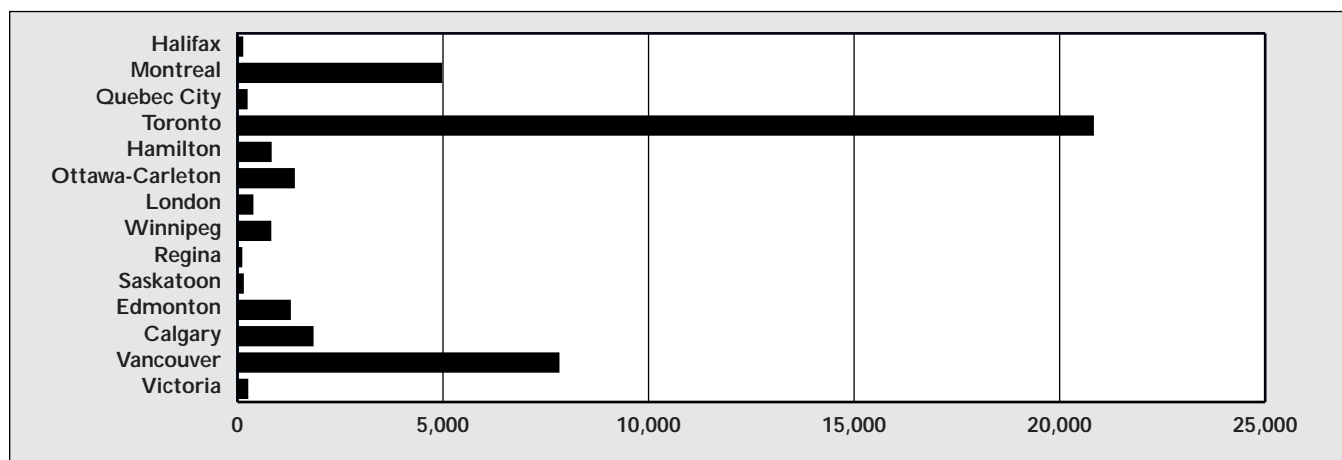
## FAMILY CLASS BY PROVINCE



### Principal Applicants and Dependents

PROVINCE	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Newfoundland	89	0.13	70	0.12	72	0.14
Prince Edward Island	18	0.03	23	0.04	12	0.02
Nova Scotia	305	0.45	291	0.49	233	0.46
New Brunswick	188	0.28	135	0.23	158	0.31
Quebec	9,226	13.50	8,160	13.61	6,877	13.52
Ontario	38,030	55.67	32,700	54.54	27,235	53.55
Manitoba	1,182	1.73	1,137	1.90	945	1.86
Saskatchewan	434	0.64	405	0.68	391	0.77
Alberta	4,461	6.53	4,058	6.77	3,760	7.39
Northwest Territories	50	0.07	54	0.09	34	0.07
British Columbia	14,282	20.90	12,885	21.49	11,104	21.83
Yukon	48	0.07	37	0.06	26	0.05
Not Stated	6	0.01	4	0.01	14	0.03
<b>Total</b>	<b>68,319</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>59,959</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50,861</b>	<b>100</b>

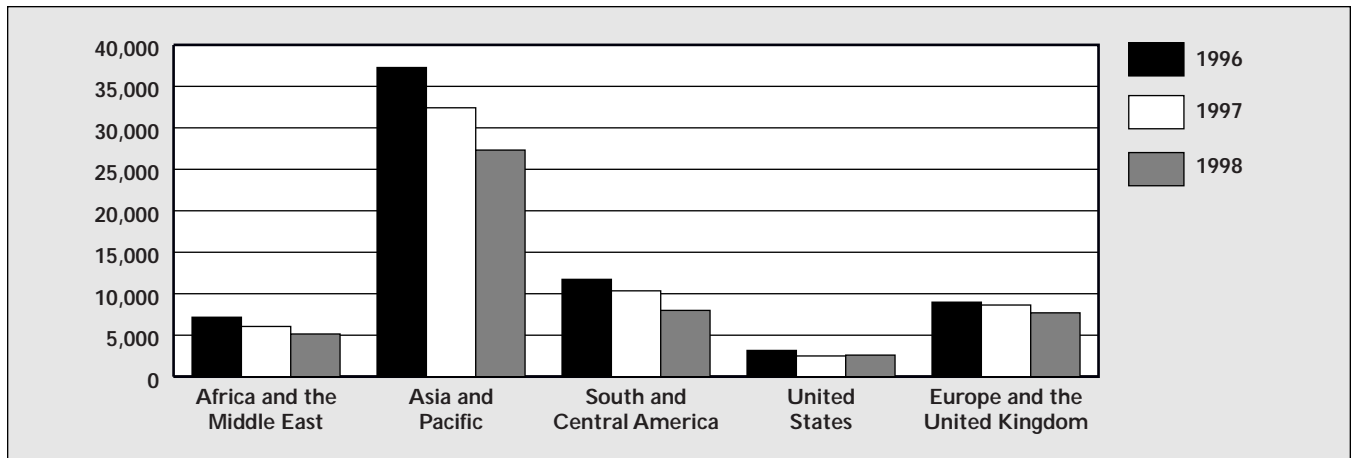
## FAMILY CLASS BY CENSUS METROPOLITAN AREA, 1998



## Principal Applicants and Dependants

CENSUS AREA	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Halifax	201	0.29	173	0.29	125	0.25
Montreal	7,697	11.27	6,647	11.09	4,960	9.75
Quebec City	321	0.47	272	0.45	231	0.45
Toronto	30,367	44.45	26,165	43.64	20,817	40.93
Hamilton	1,162	1.70	939	1.57	816	1.60
Ottawa-Carleton	1,853	2.71	1,643	2.74	1,380	2.71
London	492	0.72	433	0.72	372	0.73
Winnipeg	975	1.43	952	1.59	807	1.59
Regina	148	0.22	113	0.19	102	0.20
Saskatoon	145	0.21	151	0.25	139	0.27
Edmonton	1,681	2.46	1,490	2.49	1,283	2.52
Calgary	2,190	3.21	1,953	3.26	1,835	3.61
Vancouver	10,954	16.03	9,466	15.79	7,817	15.37
Victoria	393	0.58	344	0.57	247	0.49
Elsewhere in Region	9,740	14.26	9,218	15.37	9,930	19.52
<b>Total</b>	<b>68,319</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>59,959</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50,861</b>	<b>100</b>

## FAMILY CLASS BY SOURCE AREA



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

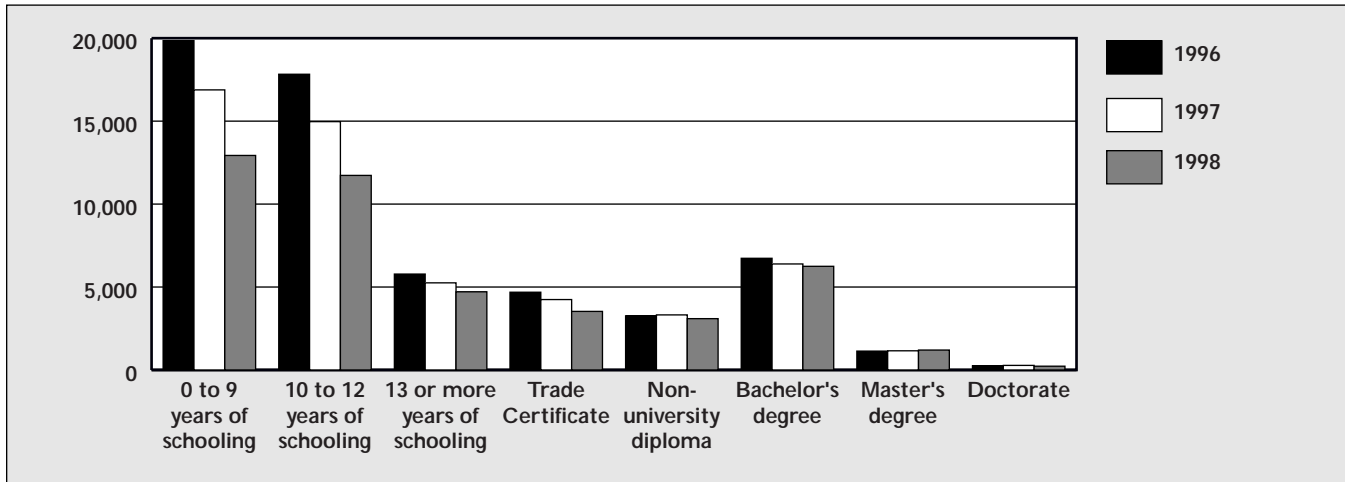
REGION	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Africa and the Middle East	7,166	10.49	6,054	10.10	5,147	10.12
Asia and Pacific	37,272	54.56	32,418	54.07	27,319	53.71
South and Central America	11,734	17.18	10,349	17.26	7,991	15.71
United States	3,163	4.63	2,497	4.16	2,600	5.11
Europe and the United Kingdom	8,981	13.15	8,638	14.41	7,698	15.14
Not Stated	3	0.00	3	0.01	106	0.21
<b>Total</b>	<b>68,319</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>59,959</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50,861</b>	<b>100</b>

## FAMILY CLASS BY TOP TEN SOURCE COUNTRIES

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

COUNTRY	1996			1997			1998		
	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank
India	13,496	19.75	1	11,190	18.66	1	9,969	19.60	1
China, People's Republic Of	4,265	6.24	4	4,935	8.23	2	5,059	9.95	2
Philippines	4,958	7.26	3	3,742	6.24	4	3,254	6.40	3
United States Of America	3,163	4.63	5	2,497	4.16	5	2,600	5.11	4
Jamaica	2,729	3.99	6	2,425	4.04	6	1,833	3.60	5
Hong Kong	5,296	7.75	2	3,985	6.65	3	1,795	3.53	6
Pakistan	994	1.45	14	1,423	2.37	11	1,634	3.21	7
Vietnam, Socialist Republic Of	2,281	3.34	7	1,684	2.81	8	1,535	3.02	8
United Kingdom	1,589	2.33	10	1,444	2.41	10	1,271	2.50	9
Haiti	1,456	2.13	11	1,270	2.12	12	1,019	2.00	10
Guyana	1,983	2.90	8	1,570	2.62	9	1,017	2.00	11
Sri Lanka	1,793	2.62	9	1,733	2.89	7	645	1.27	15
<b>Total for Top Ten only</b>	<b>41,553</b>	<b>60.82</b>		<b>35,205</b>	<b>58.72</b>		<b>29,969</b>	<b>58.92</b>	
<b>Total Other Countries</b>	<b>26,766</b>	<b>39.18</b>		<b>24,754</b>	<b>41.28</b>		<b>20,892</b>	<b>41.08</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>68,319</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>59,959</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>50,861</b>	<b>100</b>	

## FAMILY CLASS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION



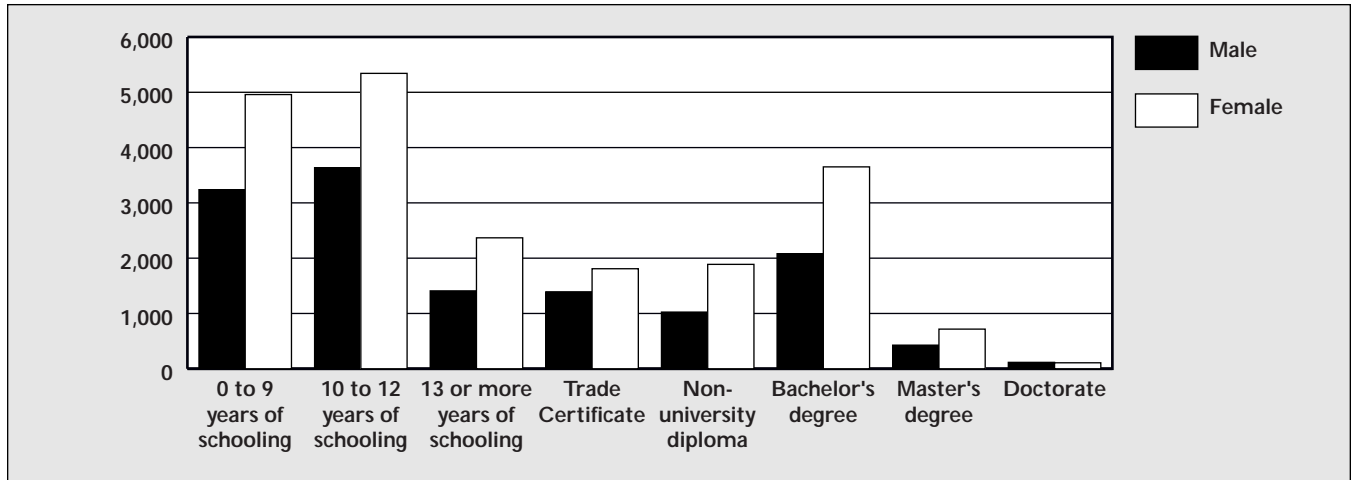
### Principal Applicants and Dependants

EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 9 years of schooling	19,853	33.35	16,884	32.16	12,932	29.61
10 to 12 years of schooling	17,827	29.95	14,970	28.52	11,729	26.85
13 or more years of schooling	5,781	9.71	5,252	10.00	4,712	10.79
Trade Certificate	4,687	7.87	4,245	8.09	3,531	8.08
Non-university diploma	3,265	5.48	3,320	6.32	3,094	7.08
Bachelor's degree	6,732	11.31	6,391	12.17	6,249	14.31
Master's degree	1,137	1.91	1,156	2.20	1,201	2.75
Doctorate	247	0.41	276	0.53	228	0.52
<b>Total</b>	<b>59,529</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>52,494</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>43,676</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Applies to those 15 years of age or older.



## FAMILY CLASS PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS BY GENDER AND EDUCATION, 1998



### Principal Applicants

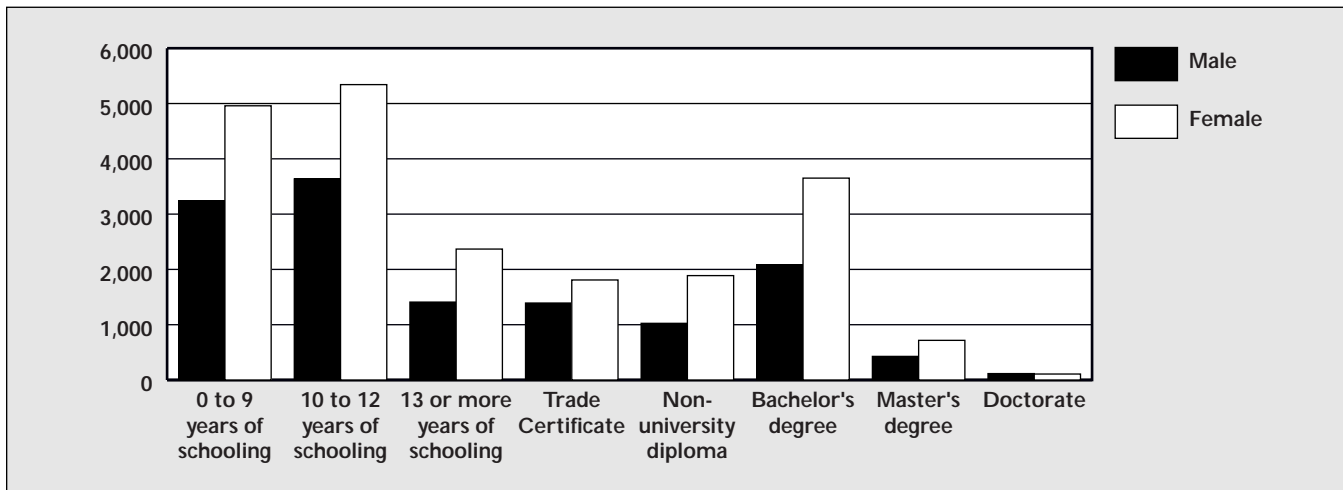
GENDER	EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	0 to 9 years of schooling	5,230	28.52	4,446	27.27	3,239	24.31
Male	10 to 12 years of schooling	5,349	29.17	4,580	28.09	3,636	27.29
Male	13 or more years of schooling	1,756	9.58	1,636	10.03	1,409	10.57
Male	Trade Certificate	1,716	9.36	1,609	9.87	1,392	10.45
Male	Non-university diploma	1,115	6.08	1,137	6.97	1,025	7.69
Male	Bachelor's degree	2,592	14.13	2,307	14.15	2,081	15.62
Male	Master's degree	445	2.43	459	2.81	427	3.20
Male	Doctorate	136	0.74	132	0.81	116	0.87
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>18,339</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>16,306</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13,325</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	0 to 9 years of schooling	6,892	27.28	6,267	26.68	4,959	23.79
Female	10 to 12 years of schooling	7,476	29.59	6,487	27.61	5,342	25.63
Female	13 or more years of schooling	2,624	10.39	2,453	10.44	2,368	11.36
Female	Trade Certificate	2,336	9.25	2,152	9.16	1,809	8.68
Female	Non-university diploma	1,787	7.07	1,889	8.04	1,888	9.06
Female	Bachelor's degree	3,444	13.63	3,479	14.81	3,651	17.52
Female	Master's degree	607	2.40	631	2.69	717	3.44
Female	Doctorate	99	0.39	133	0.57	108	0.52
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>25,265</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>23,491</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>20,842</b>	<b>100</b>
Not Stated	0 to 9 years of schooling					1	
Not Stated	10 to 12 years of schooling					1	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>43,604</b>		<b>39,797</b>		<b>34,169</b>	

\*Applies to those 15 years of age or older.

### Special Note:

"Sons or Daughters" are generally under-age dependant children. For administrative purposes one child in each case is selected as a "Principal Applicant". By virtue of the age-dependancy we have included "Sons or Daughters" in the "Family Class Dependants By Gender and Education" table for purposes of gender analysis.

## FAMILY CLASS DEPENDANTS BY GENDER AND EDUCATION, 1998



### Dependants

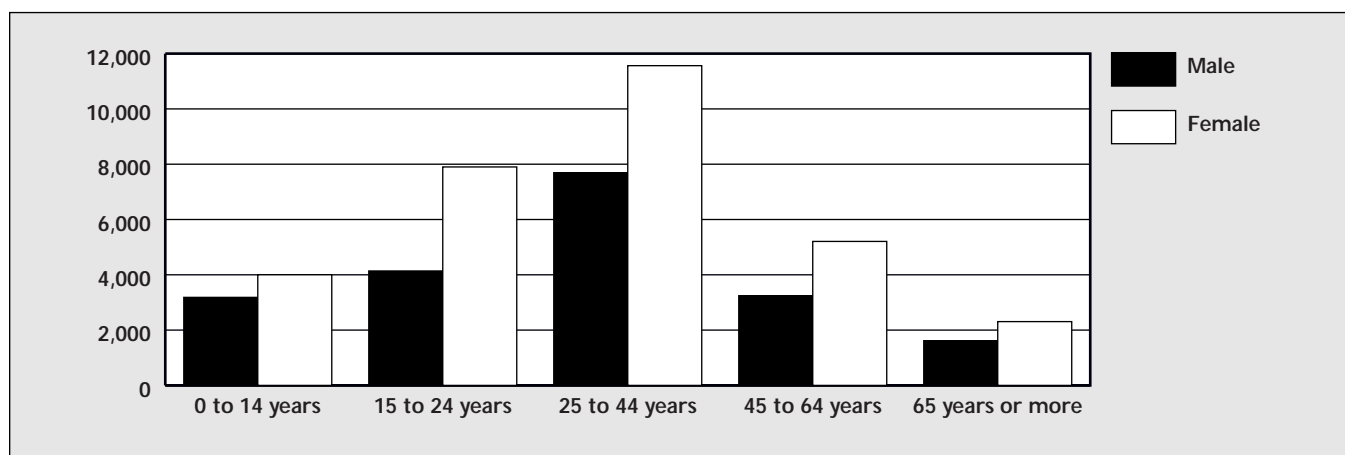
GENDER	EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	0 to 9 years of schooling	2,108	37.24	1,639	38.28	1,349	40.03
Male	10 to 12 years of schooling	2,192	38.72	1,596	37.27	1,191	35.34
Male	13 or more years of schooling	683	12.07	522	12.19	444	13.18
Male	Trade Certificate	231	4.08	185	4.32	129	3.83
Male	Non-university diploma	140	2.47	108	2.52	68	2.02
Male	Bachelor's degree	265	4.68	210	4.90	172	5.10
Male	Master's degree	36	0.64	19	0.44	15	0.45
Male	Doctorate	6	0.11	3	0.07	2	0.06
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>5,661</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4,282</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,370</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	0 to 9 years of schooling	5,623	54.78	4,532	53.86	3,384	55.14
Female	10 to 12 years of schooling	2,810	27.38	2,307	27.42	1,559	25.40
Female	13 or more years of schooling	718	7.00	641	7.62	491	8.00
Female	Trade Certificate	404	3.94	299	3.55	201	3.28
Female	Non-university diploma	223	2.17	186	2.21	113	1.84
Female	Bachelor's degree	431	4.20	395	4.69	345	5.62
Female	Master's degree	49	0.48	47	0.56	42	0.68
Female	Doctorate	6	0.06	8	0.10	2	0.03
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>10,264</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8,415</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,137</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>15,925</b>		<b>12,697</b>		<b>9,507</b>	

\*Applies to those 15 years of age or older.

### Special Note:

"Sons or Daughters" are generally under-age dependant children. For administrative purposes one child in each case is selected as a "Principal Applicant". By virtue of the age-dependancy we have included "Sons or Daughters" in the "Family Class Dependents By Gender and Education" table for purposes of gender analysis.

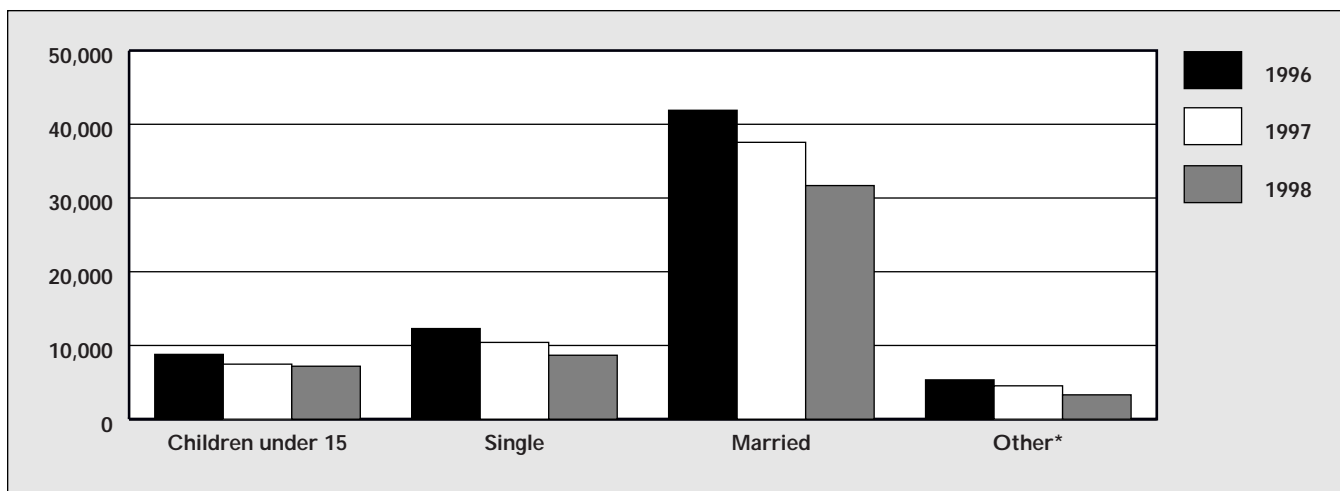
## FAMILY CLASS BY AGE AND GENDER, 1998



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

GENDER	AGE	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	0 to 14 years	4,116	14.64	3,505	14.55	3,184	16.02
Male	15 to 24 years	5,926	21.08	4,933	20.47	4,139	20.82
Male	25 to 44 years	10,185	36.22	8,873	36.83	7,694	38.70
Male	45 to 64 years	5,225	18.58	4,469	18.55	3,245	16.32
Male	65 years or more	2,664	9.48	2,312	9.60	1,617	8.13
Male	Not Stated			1	0.00		
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>28,116</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>24,093</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>19,879</b>	<b>99.99</b>
Female	0 to 14 years	4,674	11.63	3,960	11.04	4,001	12.91
Female	15 to 24 years	10,026	24.94	8,823	24.60	7,901	25.50
Female	25 to 44 years	13,520	33.63	12,655	35.28	11,564	37.33
Female	45 to 64 years	8,311	20.67	7,167	19.98	5,207	16.81
Female	65 years or more	3,669	9.13	3,261	9.09	2,307	7.45
Female	Not Stated	3	0.01				
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>40,203</b>	<b>100.01</b>	<b>35,866</b>	<b>99.99</b>	<b>30,980</b>	<b>100.00</b>
Not Stated	15 to 24 years					1	
Not Stated	45 to 64 years					1	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>68,319</b>		<b>59,959</b>		<b>50,861</b>	

## FAMILY CLASS BY MARITAL STATUS

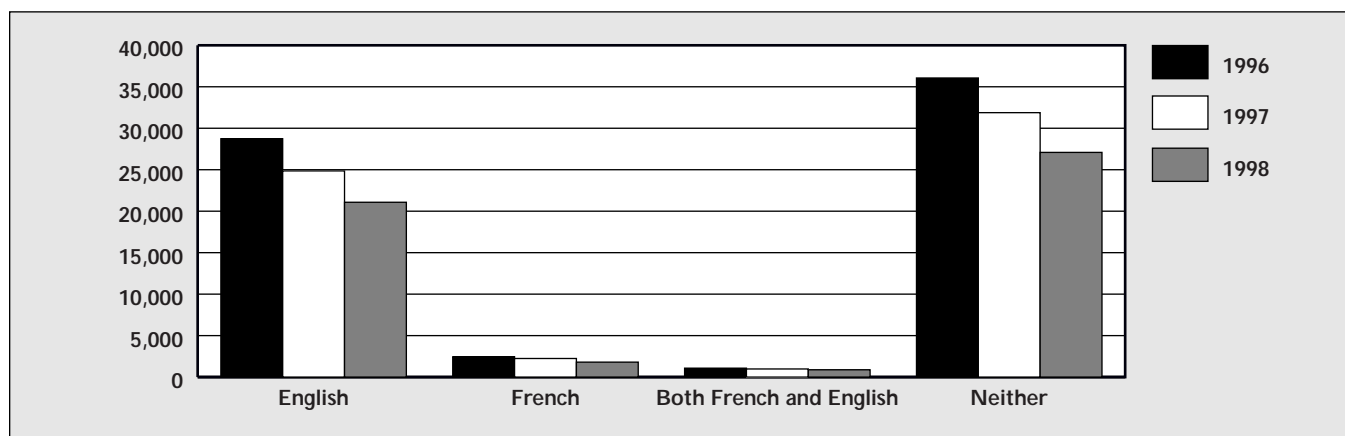


### Principal Applicants and Dependants

Marital Status	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Children under 15	8,790	12.87	7,465	12.45	7,185	14.13
Single	12,293	17.99	10,415	17.37	8,674	17.05
Married	41,900	61.33	37,552	62.63	31,688	62.30
Other*	5,336	7.81	4,527	7.55	3,304	6.50
Not Stated					10	0.02
<b>Total</b>	<b>68,319</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>59,959</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50,861</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Divorced, widowed, separated.

## FAMILY CLASS BY LANGUAGE ABILITY — PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS AND DEPENDANTS



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

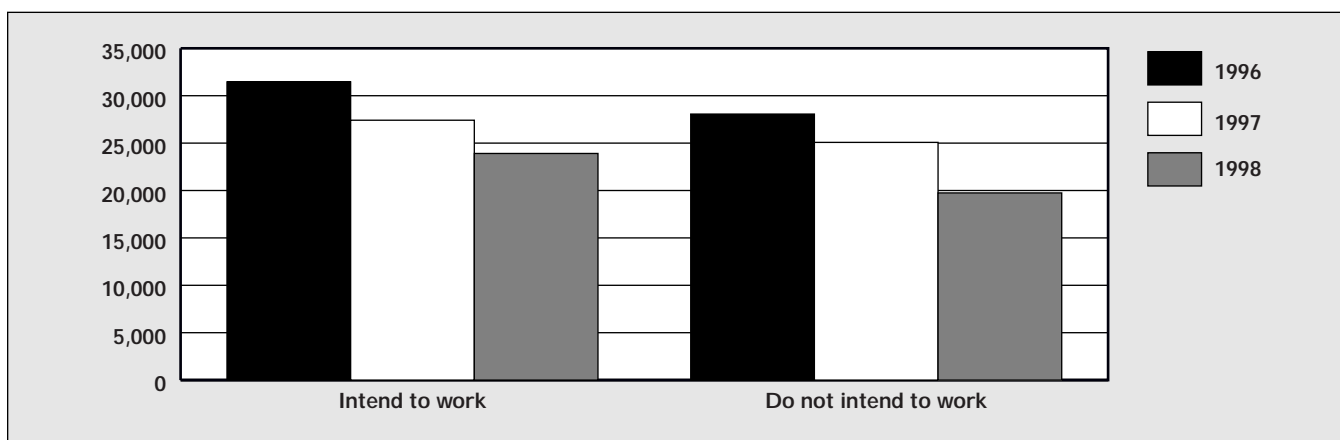
LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	28,734	42.06	24,857	41.46	21,077	41.44
French	2,446	3.58	2,241	3.74	1,802	3.54
Both French and English	1,074	1.57	978	1.63	878	1.73
Neither	36,059	52.78	31,879	53.17	27,088	53.26
Not Stated	6	0.01	4	0.01	16	0.03
<b>Total</b>	<b>68,319</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>59,959</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50,861</b>	<b>100</b>

### Children Under 15 Years of Age\*

AGE	LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 4 years	English	617	7.02	514	6.89	357	4.97
0 to 4 years	French	37	0.42	36	0.48	15	0.21
0 to 4 years	Both French and English		0.00	7	0.09	3	0.04
0 to 4 years	Neither	2,342	26.64	2,017	27.02	2,493	34.70
0 to 4 years	Not Stated		0.00		0.00	2	0.03
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>2,996</b>	<b>34.08</b>	<b>2,574</b>	<b>34.48</b>	<b>2,870</b>	<b>39.94</b>
5 to 9 years	English	952	10.83	768	10.29	625	8.70
5 to 9 years	French	82	0.93	48	0.64	46	0.64
5 to 9 years	Both French and English	3	0.03	8	0.11	6	0.08
5 to 9 years	Neither	1,270	14.45	1,120	15.00	1,085	15.10
5 to 9 years	Not Stated		0.00		0.00	1	0.01
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>2,307</b>	<b>26.25</b>	<b>1,944</b>	<b>26.04</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>24.54</b>
10 to 14 years	English	1,307	14.87	1,193	15.98	982	13.67
10 to 14 years	French	114	1.30	107	1.43	84	1.17
10 to 14 years	Both French and English	14	0.16	8	0.11	14	0.19
10 to 14 years	Neither	2,052	23.34	1,638	21.94	1,470	20.46
10 to 14 years	Not Stated		0.00	1	0.01	2	0.03
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>3,487</b>	<b>39.67</b>	<b>2,947</b>	<b>39.48</b>	<b>2,552</b>	<b>35.52</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>8,790</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7,465</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7,185</b>	<b>100</b>

\*These individuals are included in the totals for 'Principal Applicants and Dependants'.

## FAMILY CLASS BY INTENTION TO WORK (15 YEARS OR OLDER)



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

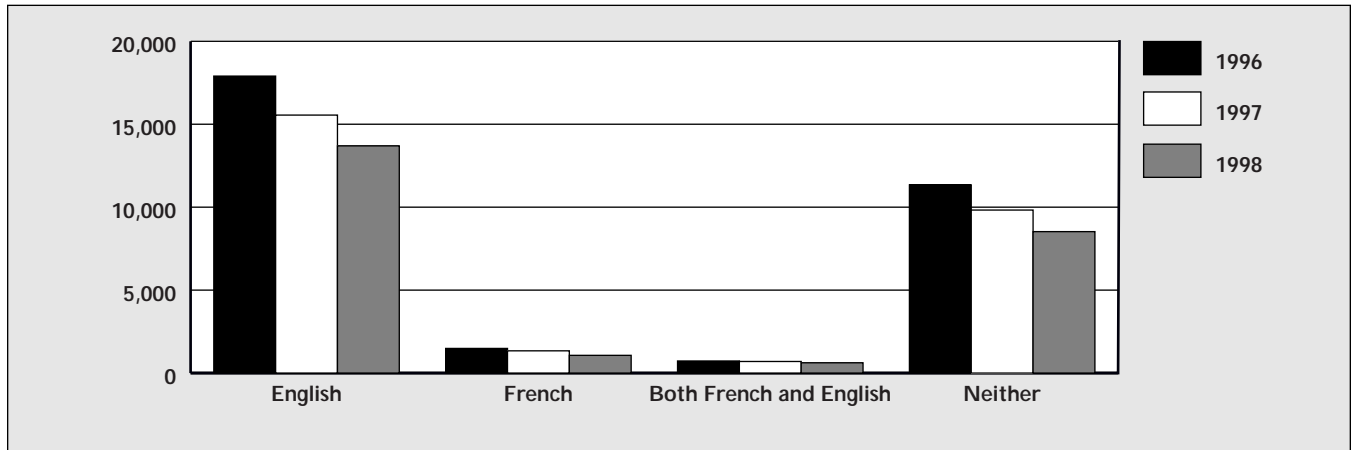
INTENTION TO WORK	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Intend to work	31,457	52.84	27,415	52.23	23,908	54.74
Do not intend to work	28,063	47.14	25,076	47.77	19,746	45.21
Not Stated	9	0.02	3	0.01	22	0.05
<b>Total</b>	<b>59,529</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>52,494</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>43,676</b>	<b>100</b>

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

INTENTION TO WORK	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Intend to Work - employee	7,444	12.50	6,461	12.31	4,956	11.35
Intend to Work - ONI*	24,010	40.33	20,936	39.88	18,947	43.38
Intend to Work - self-employed	3	0.01	18	0.03	5	0.01
Student	8,938	15.01	7,549	14.38	6,182	14.15
Do not intend to work	19,125	32.13	17,527	33.39	13,564	31.06
Not Stated	9	0.02	3	0.01	22	0.05
<b>Total</b>	<b>59,529</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>52,494</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>43,676</b>	<b>100</b>

\* ONI - Occupation Not Identified.

## FAMILY CLASS — INTENDING TO WORK BY LANGUAGE ABILITY (15 YEARS OR OLDER)



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	17,901	56.91	15,551	56.72	13,695	57.28
French	1,485	4.72	1,340	4.89	1,068	4.47
Both French and English	728	2.31	698	2.55	619	2.59
Neither	11,343	36.06	9,826	35.84	8,526	35.66
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,457</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>27,415</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>23,908</b>	<b>100</b>

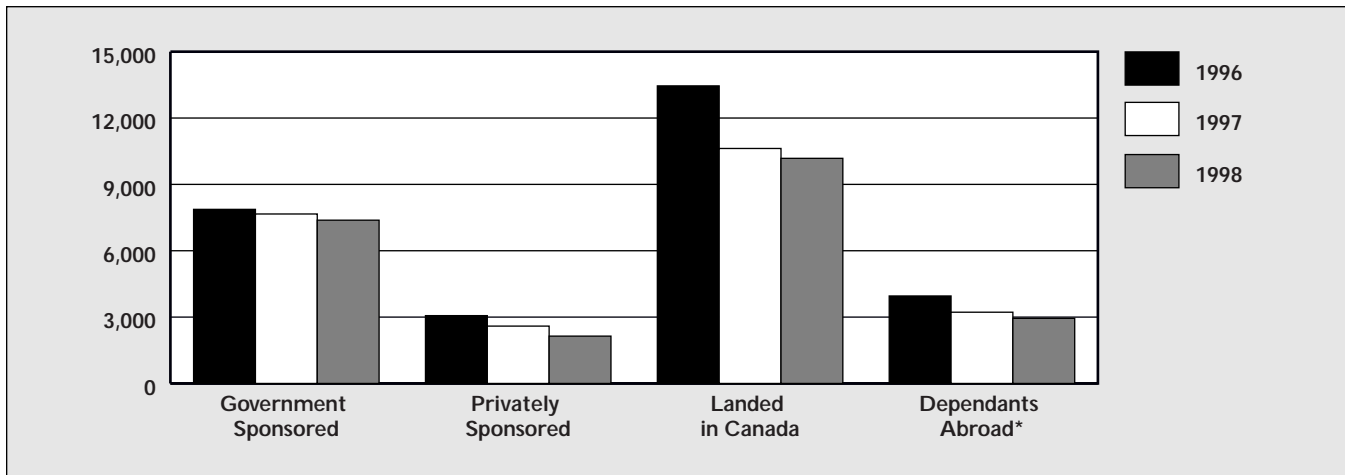




# REFUGEE CLASS



## REFUGEE CLASS BY CATEGORY

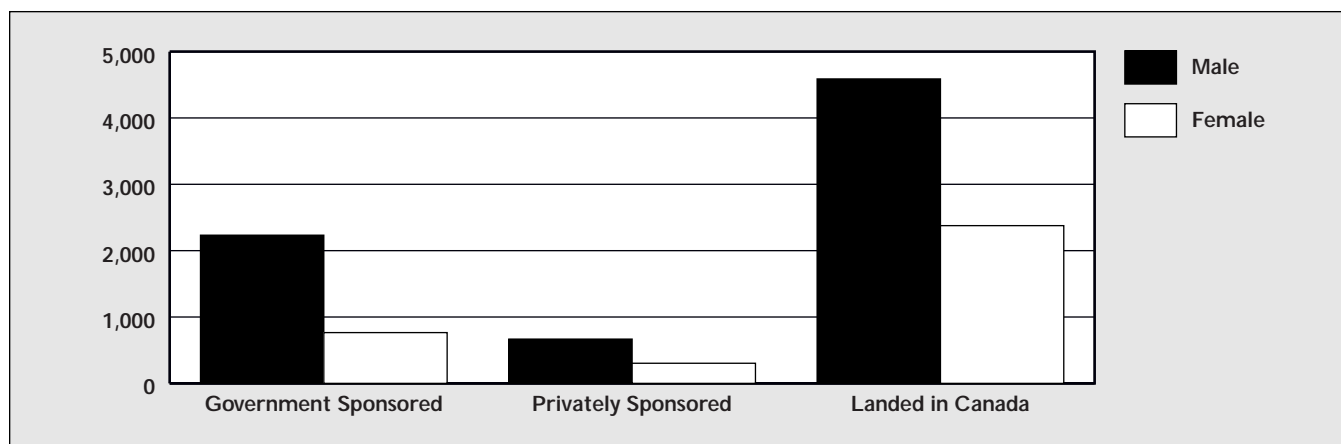


### Principal Applicants and Dependants

CATEGORY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Government Sponsored	7,871	27.77	7,662	31.79	7,382	32.60
Privately Sponsored	3,066	10.82	2,593	10.76	2,140	9.45
Landed in Canada	13,453	47.46	10,624	44.08	10,178	44.95
Dependants Abroad*	3,955	13.95	3,221	13.37	2,944	13.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,345</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>24,100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22,644</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Dependants (of a refugee landed in Canada) who live abroad.

## REFUGEE CLASS PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS BY GENDER, 1998



### Principal Applicants

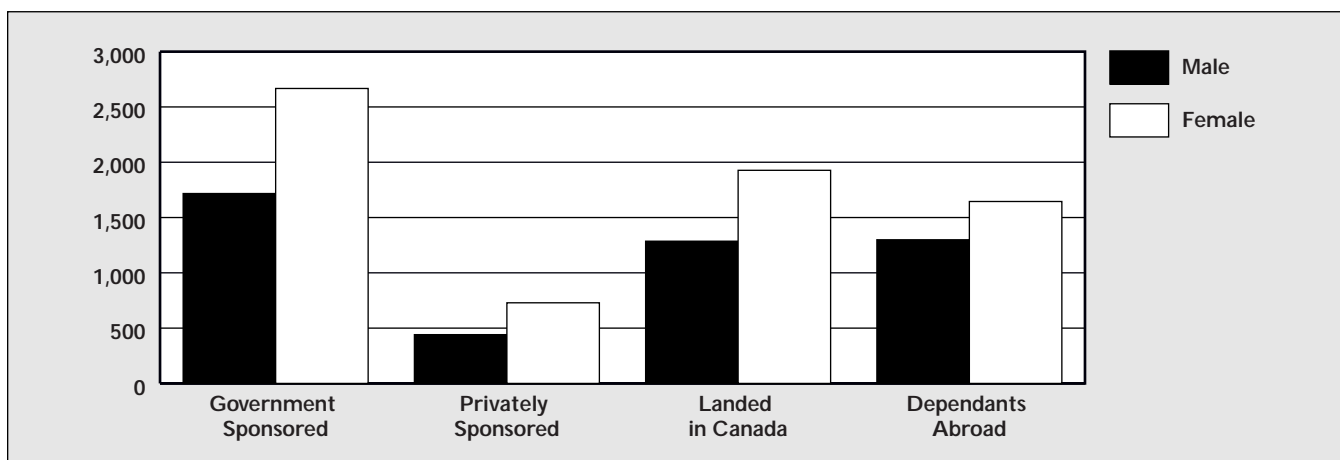
GENDER	CATEGORY	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	Government Sponsored	2,454	25.04	2,706	31.81	2,233	29.82
Male	Privately Sponsored	945	9.64	782	9.19	667	8.91
Male	Landed in Canada	6,402	65.32	5,018	58.99	4,588	61.27
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>9,801</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8,506</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7,488</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	Government Sponsored	897	20.56	708	21.12	765	22.21
Female	Privately Sponsored	451	10.34	367	10.95	303	8.80
Female	Landed in Canada	3,014	69.10	2,278	67.94	2,377	69.00
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>4,362</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,353</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,445</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>14,163</b>		<b>11,859</b>		<b>10,933</b>	

### Special Note:

The table which shows Refugee Class Principal Applicants By Gender excludes principal applicants who were admitted as 'Dependants Abroad'. The justification for this is that this table attempts to reflect a more faithful representation of the family unit. As such, even though principal applicants are processed in the 'Dependants Abroad' category by administrative convention, they are in fact dependants.

Therefore, principal applicants who are admitted into Canada under the 'Dependants Abroad' category for administrative reasons, are included in the table which shows Refugee Class Dependents By Gender.

## REFUGEE CLASS DEPENDANTS BY GENDER, 1998



### Dependants

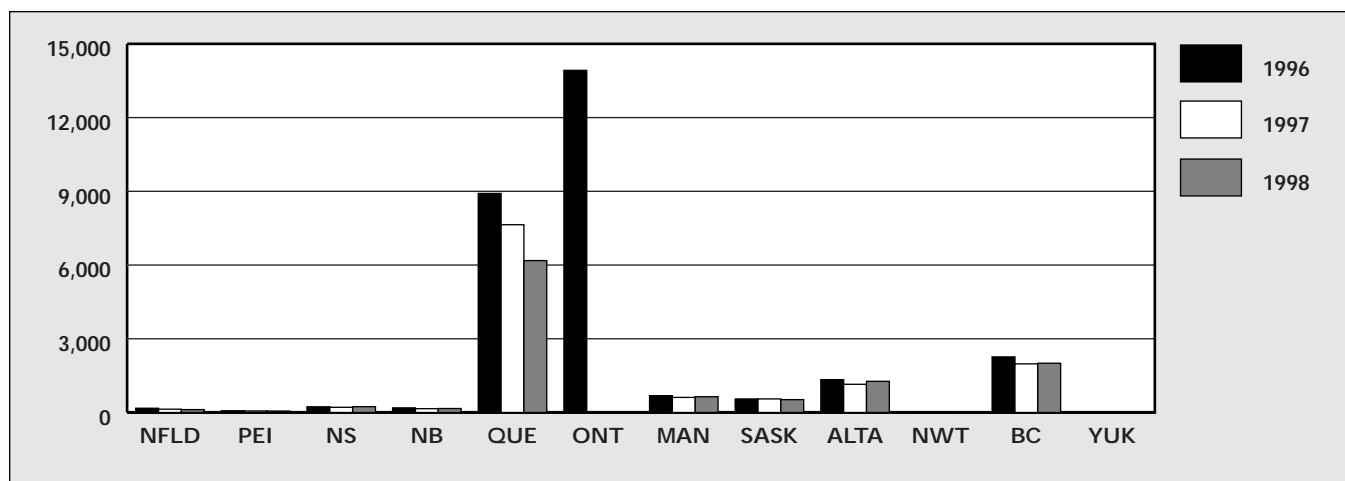
GENDER	CATEGORY	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	Government Sponsored	1,714	30.73	1,671	34.40	1,717	36.20
Male	Privately Sponsored	648	11.62	583	12.00	441	9.30
Male	Landed in Canada	1,513	27.12	1,265	26.04	1,286	27.11
Male	Dependants Abroad	1,703	30.53	1,338	27.55	1,299	27.39
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>5,578</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4,857</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4,743</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	Government Sponsored	2,806	32.61	2,577	34.90	2,667	38.27
Female	Privately Sponsored	1,022	11.88	861	11.66	729	10.46
Female	Landed in Canada	2,524	29.34	2,063	27.94	1,927	27.65
Female	Dependants Abroad	2,252	26.17	1,883	25.50	1,645	23.61
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>8,604</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>7,384</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,968</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>14,182</b>		<b>12,241</b>		<b>11,711</b>	

### Special Note:

The table which shows Refugee Class Principal Applicants By Gender excludes principal applicants who were admitted as 'Dependants Abroad'. The justification for this is that this table attempts to reflect a more faithful representation of the family unit. As such, even though principal applicants are processed in the 'Dependants Abroad' category by administrative convention, they are in fact dependants.

Therefore, principal applicants who are admitted into Canada under the 'Dependants Abroad' category for administrative reasons, are included in the table which shows Refugee Class Dependents By Gender.

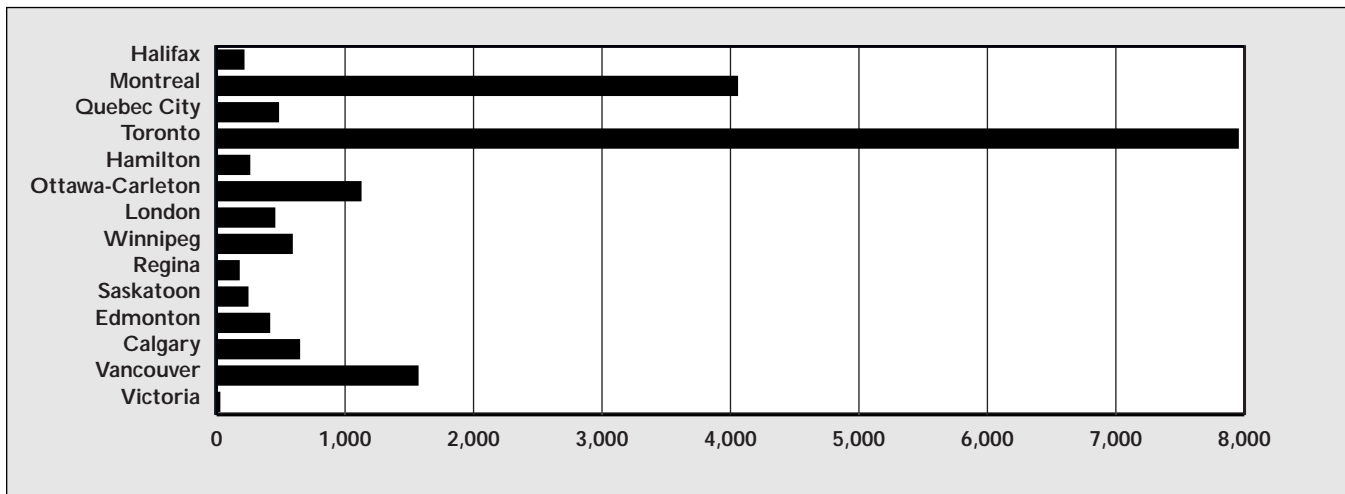
## REFUGEE CLASS BY PROVINCE



### Principal Applicants and Dependents

PROVINCE	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Newfoundland	173	0.61	134	0.56	118	0.52
Prince Edward Island	72	0.25	63	0.26	58	0.26
Nova Scotia	232	0.82	211	0.88	236	1.04
New Brunswick	189	0.67	155	0.64	162	0.72
Quebec	8,914	31.45	7,641	31.71	6,181	27.30
Ontario	13,922	49.12	11,601	48.14	11,444	50.54
Manitoba	684	2.41	614	2.55	642	2.84
Saskatchewan	551	1.94	552	2.29	524	2.31
Alberta	1,337	4.72	1,148	4.76	1,269	5.60
Northwest Territories	3	0.01			1	0.00
British Columbia	2,263	7.98	1,979	8.21	2,005	8.85
Yukon	2	0.01	1	0.00		
Not Stated	3	0.01	1	0.00	4	0.02
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,345</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>24,100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22,644</b>	<b>100</b>

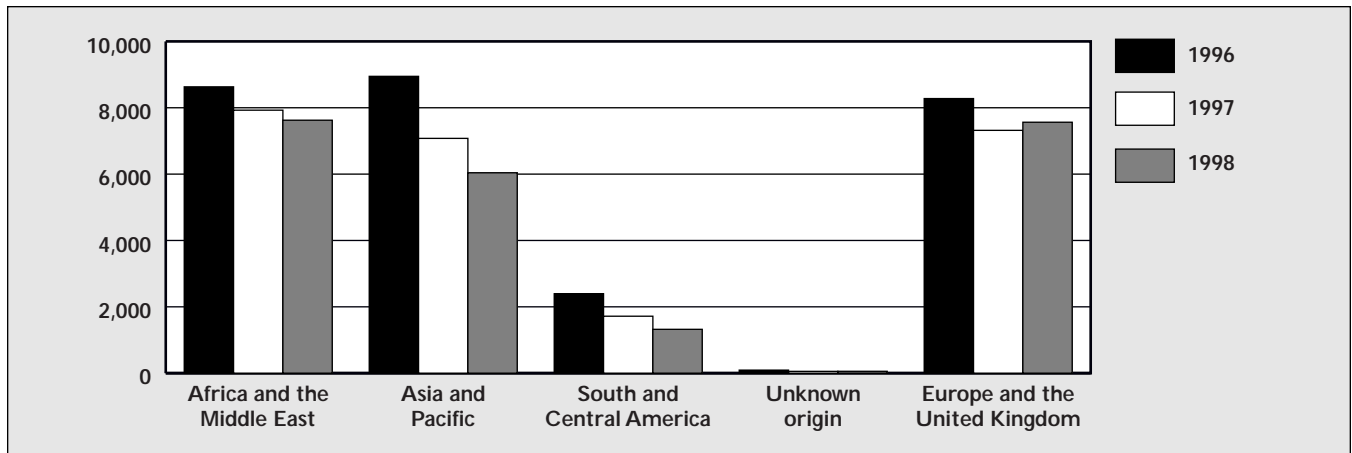
## REFUGEE CLASS BY CENSUS METROPOLITAN AREA, 1998



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

CENSUS AREA	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Halifax	203	0.72	207	0.86	212	0.94
Montreal	6,954	24.53	5,517	22.89	4,054	17.90
Quebec City	544	1.92	504	2.09	481	2.12
Toronto	9,991	35.25	7,821	32.45	7,952	35.12
Hamilton	448	1.58	360	1.49	257	1.13
Ottawa-Carleton	1,279	4.51	1,153	4.78	1,123	4.96
London	518	1.83	467	1.94	452	2.00
Winnipeg	617	2.18	599	2.49	588	2.60
Regina	201	0.71	204	0.85	175	0.77
Saskatoon	235	0.83	243	1.01	243	1.07
Edmonton	403	1.42	402	1.67	412	1.82
Calgary	675	2.38	549	2.28	645	2.85
Vancouver	1,988	7.01	1,710	7.10	1,567	6.92
Victoria	28	0.10	28	0.12	24	0.11
Elsewhere in Region	4,261	15.03	4,336	17.99	4,459	19.69
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,345</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>24,100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22,644</b>	<b>100</b>

## REFUGEE CLASS BY SOURCE AREA



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

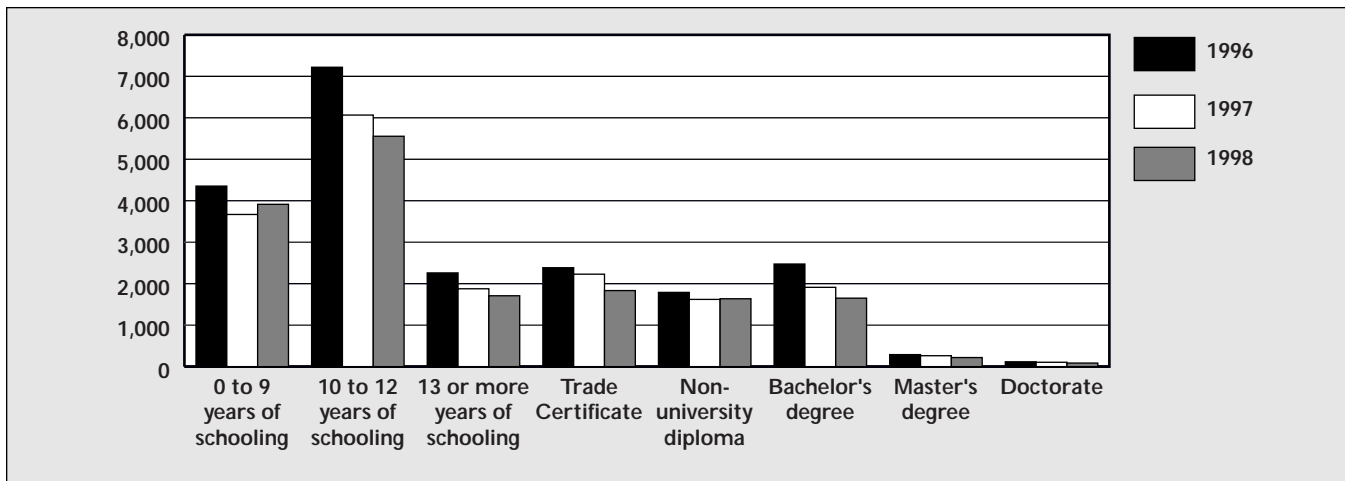
REGION	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Africa and the Middle East	8,631	30.45	7,927	32.89	7,625	33.67
Asia and Pacific	8,947	31.56	7,077	29.37	6,040	26.67
South and Central America	2,394	8.45	1,717	7.12	1,322	5.84
Unknown origin	92	0.32	55	0.23	57	0.25
Europe and the United Kingdom	8,277	29.20	7,319	30.37	7,564	33.40
Not Stated	4	0.01	5	0.02	36	0.16
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,345</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>24,100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22,644</b>	<b>100</b>

## REFUGEES BY TOP TEN SOURCE COUNTRIES

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

COUNTRY	1996			1997			1998		
	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank
Bosnia-hercegovina	4,963	17.51	1	3,678	15.26	1	3,584	15.83	1
Sri Lanka	3,612	12.74	2	2,563	10.63	2	2,130	9.41	2
Iran	1,725	6.09	4	1,663	6.90	3	1,474	6.51	3
Croatia	561	1.98	13	996	4.13	6	1,283	5.67	4
Afghanistan	1,799	6.35	3	1,652	6.85	4	1,240	5.48	5
Somalia, Democratic Republic Of	802	2.83	8	728	3.02	10	1,202	5.31	6
Iraq	1,347	4.75	5	1,349	5.60	5	944	4.17	7
India	1,241	4.38	6	766	3.18	8	811	3.58	8
Pakistan	654	2.31	10	752	3.12	9	722	3.19	9
Sudan, Democratic Republic Of	432	1.52	15	678	2.81	11	613	2.71	10
Algeria	680	2.40	9	558	2.32	13	564	2.49	12
Bangladesh	830	2.93	7	795	3.30	7	563	2.49	13
<b>Total for Top Ten only</b>	<b>17,653</b>	<b>62.28</b>		<b>14,942</b>	<b>62.00</b>		<b>14,003</b>	<b>61.84</b>	
<b>Total Other Countries</b>	<b>10,692</b>	<b>37.72</b>		<b>9,158</b>	<b>38.00</b>		<b>8,641</b>	<b>38.16</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,345</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>24,100</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>22,644</b>	<b>100</b>	

## REFUGEE CLASS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION



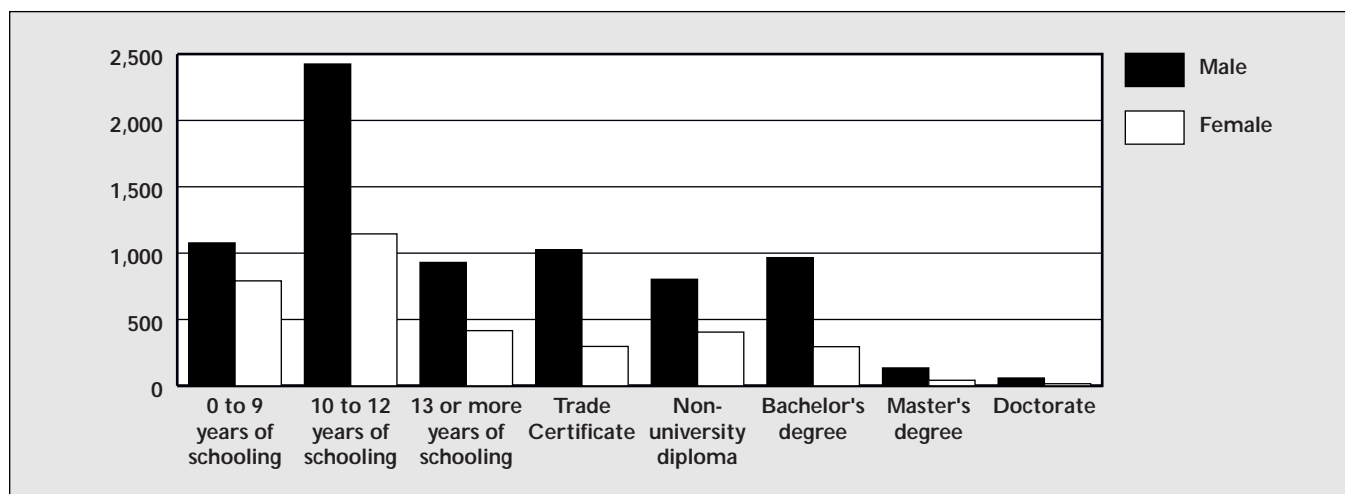
### Principal Applicants and Dependants

EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 9 years of schooling	4,353	20.84	3,669	20.68	3,914	23.57
10 to 12 years of schooling	7,219	34.56	6,066	34.19	5,555	33.45
13 or more years of schooling	2,260	10.82	1,877	10.58	1,709	10.29
Trade Certificate	2,385	11.42	2,229	12.56	1,834	11.04
Non-university diploma	1,790	8.57	1,621	9.14	1,637	9.86
Bachelor's degree	2,474	11.84	1,912	10.78	1,651	9.94
Master's degree	290	1.39	263	1.48	219	1.32
Doctorate	117	0.56	105	0.59	86	0.52
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,888</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17,742</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>16,605</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Applies to those 15 years of age or older.



## REFUGEE CLASS PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS BY GENDER AND EDUCATION, 1998



### Principal Applicants

GENDER	EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	0 to 9 years of schooling	1,411	14.54	1,157	13.71	1,077	14.51
Male	10 to 12 years of schooling	3,204	33.03	2,835	33.60	2,425	32.68
Male	13 or more years of schooling	1,287	13.27	1,008	11.95	930	12.53
Male	Trade Certificate	1,278	13.17	1,227	14.54	1,026	13.83
Male	Non-university diploma	888	9.15	843	9.99	803	10.82
Male	Bachelor's degree	1,385	14.28	1,127	13.36	966	13.02
Male	Master's degree	175	1.80	174	2.06	135	1.82
Male	Doctorate	73	0.75	66	0.78	59	0.80
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>9,701</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8,437</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7,421</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	0 to 9 years of schooling	892	20.87	670	20.22	791	23.22
Female	10 to 12 years of schooling	1,431	33.48	1,096	33.08	1,145	33.61
Female	13 or more years of schooling	497	11.63	415	12.53	416	12.21
Female	Trade Certificate	470	11.00	366	11.05	297	8.72
Female	Non-university diploma	418	9.78	339	10.23	405	11.89
Female	Bachelor's degree	497	11.63	363	10.96	295	8.66
Female	Master's degree	55	1.29	44	1.33	42	1.23
Female	Doctorate	14	0.33	20	0.60	16	0.47
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>4,274</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,313</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,407</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>13,975</b>		<b>11,750</b>		<b>10,828</b>	

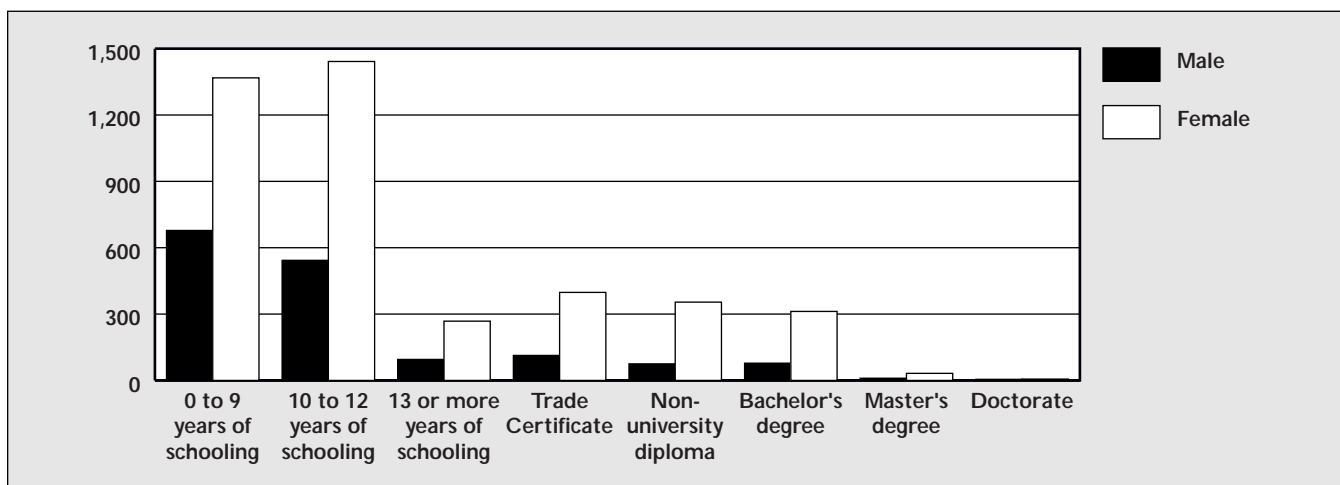
\*Applies to those 15 years of age or older.

### Special Note:

The table which shows Refugee Class Principal Applicants By Gender and Education excludes principal applicants who were admitted as 'Dependants Abroad'. The justification for this is that this table attempts to reflect a more faithful representation of the family unit. As such, even though principal applicants are processed in the 'Dependants Abroad' category by administrative convention, they are in fact dependants.

Therefore, principal applicants who are admitted into Canada under the 'Dependants Abroad' category for administrative reasons, are included in the table which shows Refugee Class Dependants By Gender and Education.

## REFUGEE CLASS DEPENDANTS BY GENDER AND EDUCATION, 1998



### Dependants

GENDER	EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	0 to 9 years of schooling	614	32.64	541	34.03	678	42.45
Male	10 to 12 years of schooling	726	38.60	619	38.93	543	34.00
Male	13 or more years of schooling	135	7.18	130	8.18	95	5.95
Male	Trade Certificate	137	7.28	133	8.36	113	7.08
Male	Non-university diploma	96	5.10	81	5.09	75	4.70
Male	Bachelor's degree	135	7.18	70	4.40	78	4.88
Male	Master's degree	21	1.12	10	0.63	10	0.63
Male	Doctorate	17	0.90	6	0.38	5	0.31
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>1,881</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1,590</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1,597</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	0 to 9 years of schooling	1,436	28.54	1,301	29.55	1,368	32.73
Female	10 to 12 years of schooling	1,858	36.92	1,516	34.44	1,442	34.50
Female	13 or more years of schooling	341	6.78	324	7.36	268	6.41
Female	Trade Certificate	500	9.94	503	11.43	398	9.52
Female	Non-university diploma	388	7.71	358	8.13	354	8.47
Female	Bachelor's degree	457	9.08	352	8.00	312	7.46
Female	Master's degree	39	0.78	35	0.80	32	0.77
Female	Doctorate	13	0.26	13	0.30	6	0.14
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>5,032</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4,402</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4,180</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,913</b>		<b>5,992</b>		<b>5,777</b>	

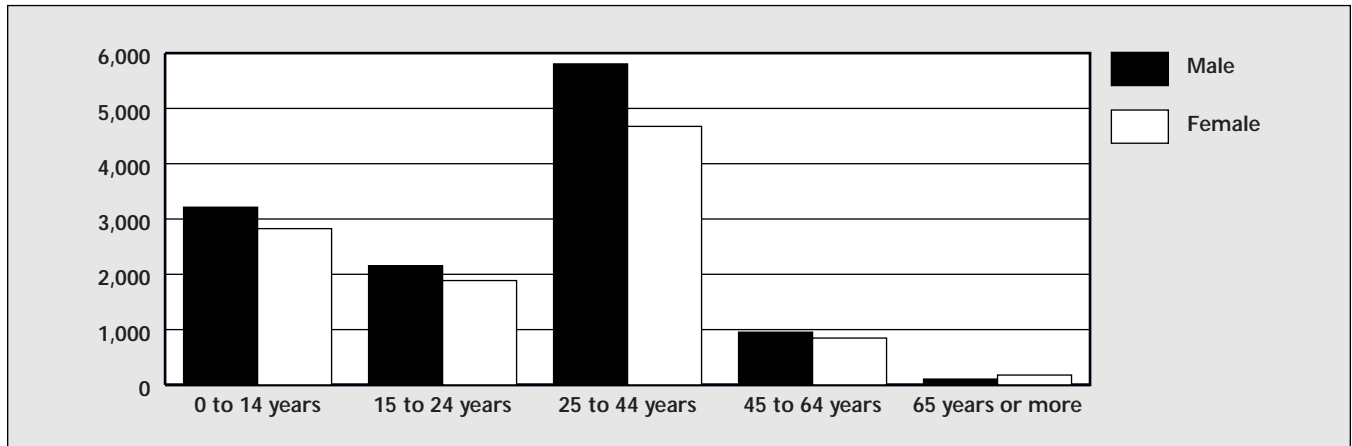
\*Applies to those 15 years of age or older.

### Special Note:

The table which shows Refugee Class Principal Applicants By Gender and Education excludes principal applicants who were admitted as 'Dependants Abroad'. The justification for this is that this table attempts to reflect a more faithful representation of the family unit. As such, even though principal applicants are processed in the 'Dependants Abroad' category by administrative convention, they are in fact dependants.

Therefore, principal applicants who are admitted into Canada under the 'Dependants Abroad' category for administrative reasons, are included in the table which shows Refugee Class Dependents By Gender and Education.

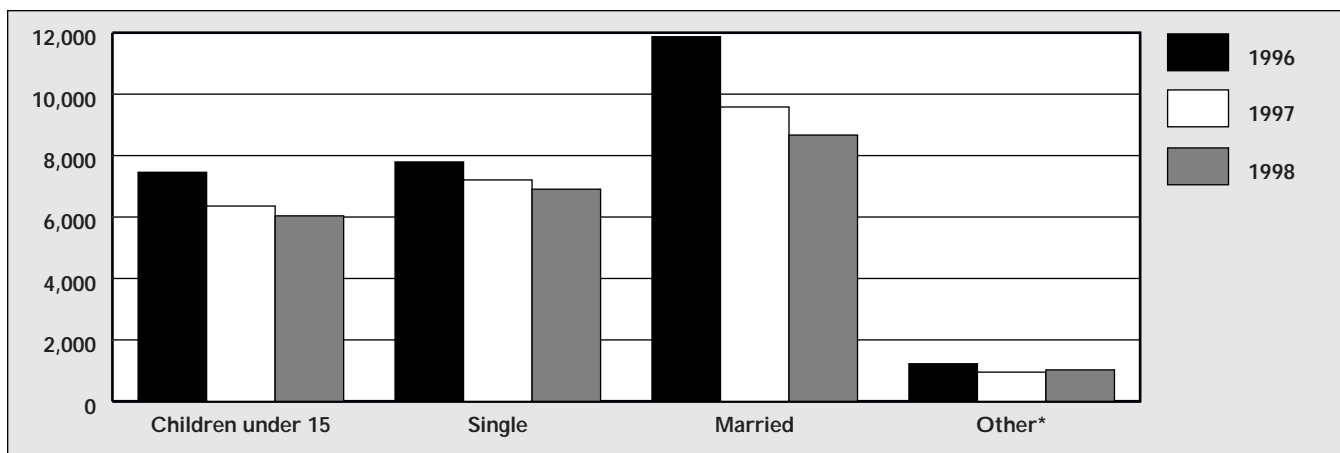
## REFUGEE CLASS BY AGE AND GENDER, 1998



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

GENDER	AGE	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	0 to 14 years	3,797	24.69	3,336	24.96	3,213	26.27
Male	15 to 24 years	2,555	16.61	2,208	16.52	2,155	17.62
Male	25 to 44 years	7,609	49.48	6,647	49.74	5,805	47.46
Male	45 to 64 years	1,188	7.72	1,027	7.69	953	7.79
Male	65 years or more	230	1.50	145	1.09	105	0.86
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>15,379</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13,363</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>12,231</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	0 to 14 years	3,660	28.23	3,022	28.15	2,826	27.14
Female	15 to 24 years	2,107	16.25	1,791	16.68	1,887	18.12
Female	25 to 44 years	5,728	44.18	4,850	45.17	4,675	44.90
Female	45 to 64 years	1,147	8.85	881	8.21	847	8.13
Female	65 years or more	324	2.50	193	1.80	178	1.71
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>12,966</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10,737</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10,413</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>28,345</b>		<b>24,100</b>		<b>22,644</b>	

## REFUGEE CLASS BY MARITAL STATUS

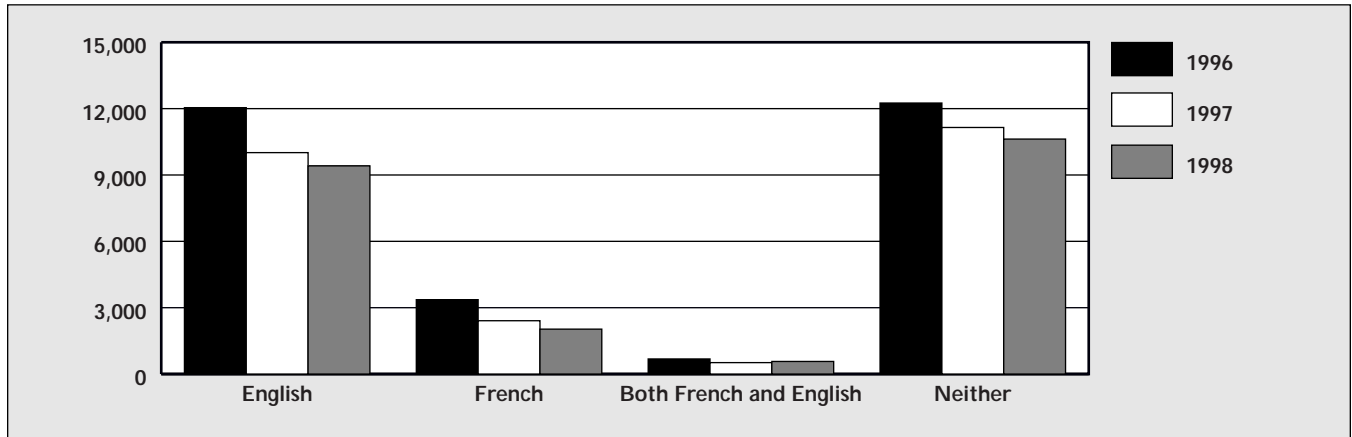


### Principal Applicants and Dependants

MARITAL STATUS	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Children under 15	7,457	26.31	6,358	26.38	6,039	26.67
Single	7,794	27.50	7,208	29.91	6,906	30.50
Married	11,870	41.88	9,582	39.76	8,668	38.28
Other*	1,224	4.32	951	3.95	1,025	4.53
Not Stated		1	0.00	6	0.03	
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,345</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>24,100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22,644</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Divorced, widowed, separated.

## REFUGEE CLASS BY LANGUAGE ABILITY — PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS AND DEPENDANTS



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

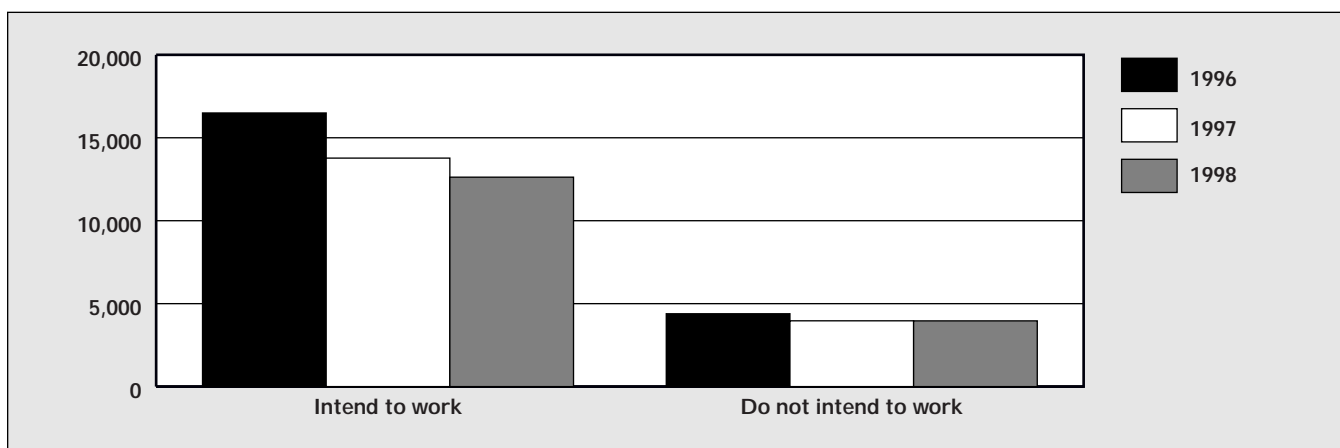
LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	12,044	42.49	10,011	41.54	9,412	41.57
French	3,363	11.86	2,411	10.00	2,031	8.97
Both French and English	683	2.41	517	2.15	570	2.52
Neither	12,253	43.23	11,148	46.26	10,624	46.92
Not Stated	2	0.01	13	0.05	7	0.03
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,345</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>24,100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22,644</b>	<b>100</b>

### Children Under 15 Years of Age\*

AGE	LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 4 years	English	245	3.29	203	3.19	186	3.08
0 to 4 years	French	111	1.49	83	1.31	95	1.57
0 to 4 years	Both French and English	7	0.09	8	0.13	14	0.23
0 to 4 years	Neither	1,216	16.31	1,111	17.47	974	16.13
0 to 4 years	Not Stated		0.00	1	0.02		0.00
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>1,579</b>	<b>21.17</b>	<b>1,406</b>	<b>22.11</b>	<b>1,269</b>	<b>21.01</b>
5 to 9 years	English	804	10.78	657	10.33	629	10.42
5 to 9 years	French	286	3.84	230	3.62	190	3.15
5 to 9 years	Both French and English	24	0.32	23	0.36	16	0.26
5 to 9 years	Neither	1,908	25.59	1,681	26.44	1,505	24.92
5 to 9 years	Not Stated	1	0.01	4	0.06	2	0.03
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>3,023</b>	<b>40.54</b>	<b>2,595</b>	<b>40.81</b>	<b>2,342</b>	<b>38.78</b>
10 to 14 years	English	904	12.12	628	9.88	703	11.64
10 to 14 years	French	262	3.51	210	3.30	200	3.31
10 to 14 years	Both French and English	40	0.54	26	0.41	21	0.35
10 to 14 years	Neither	1,649	22.11	1,492	23.47	1,504	24.90
10 to 14 years	Not Stated		0.00	1	0.02		0.00
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>2,855</b>	<b>38.29</b>	<b>2,357</b>	<b>37.07</b>	<b>2,428</b>	<b>40.21</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>7,457</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,358</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,039</b>	<b>100</b>

\*These individuals are included in the totals for 'Principal Applicants and Dependants'.

## REFUGEE CLASS BY INTENTION TO WORK (15 YEARS OR OLDER)



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

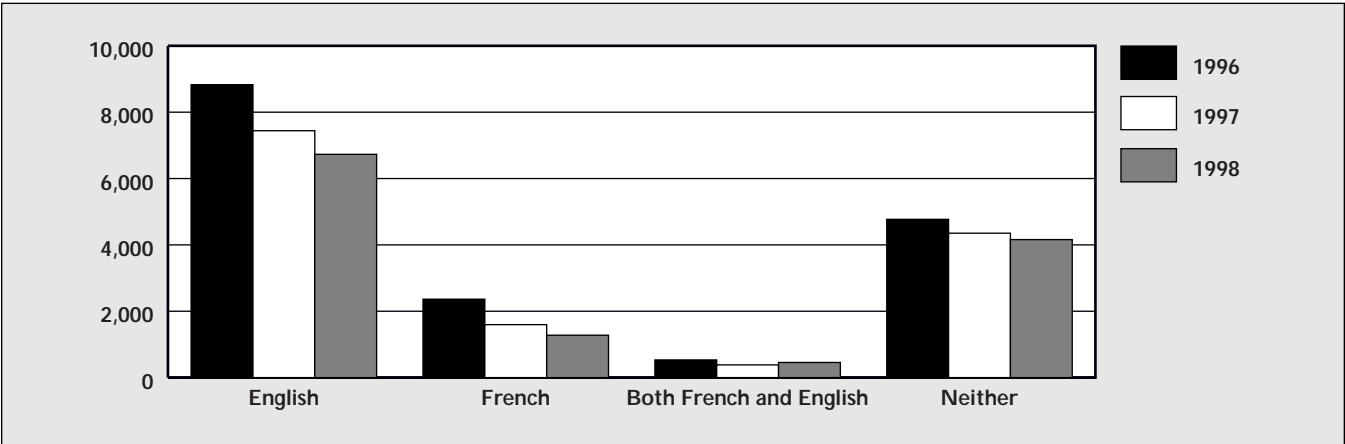
INTENTION TO WORK	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Intend to work	16,495	78.97	13,774	77.63	12,625	76.03
Do not intend to work	4,392	21.03	3,966	22.35	3,963	23.87
Not Stated	1	0.00	2	0.01	17	0.10
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,888</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17,742</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>16,605</b>	<b>100</b>

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

INTENTION TO WORK	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Intend to Work - employee	4,135	19.80	3,377	19.03	3,024	18.21
Intend to Work - ONI*	12,357	59.16	10,378	58.49	9,597	57.80
Intend to Work - self-employed	3	0.01	19	0.11	4	0.02
Student	2,228	10.67	1,968	11.09	2,034	12.25
Do not intend to work	2,164	10.36	1,998	11.26	1,929	11.62
Not Stated	1	0.00	2	0.01	17	0.10
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,888</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17,742</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>16,605</b>	<b>100</b>

\*ONI - Occupation Not Identified.

**REFUGEE CLASS — INTENDING TO WORK BY LANGUAGE ABILITY (15 YEARS OR OLDER)**



**Principal Applicants and Dependants**

LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	8,829	53.53	7,441	54.02	6,730	53.31
French	2,363	14.33	1,596	11.59	1,278	10.12
Both French and English	533	3.23	383	2.78	456	3.61
Neither	4,770	28.92	4,352	31.60	4,160	32.95
Not Stated		2	0.01	1	0.01	
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,495</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13,774</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>12,625</b>	<b>100</b>

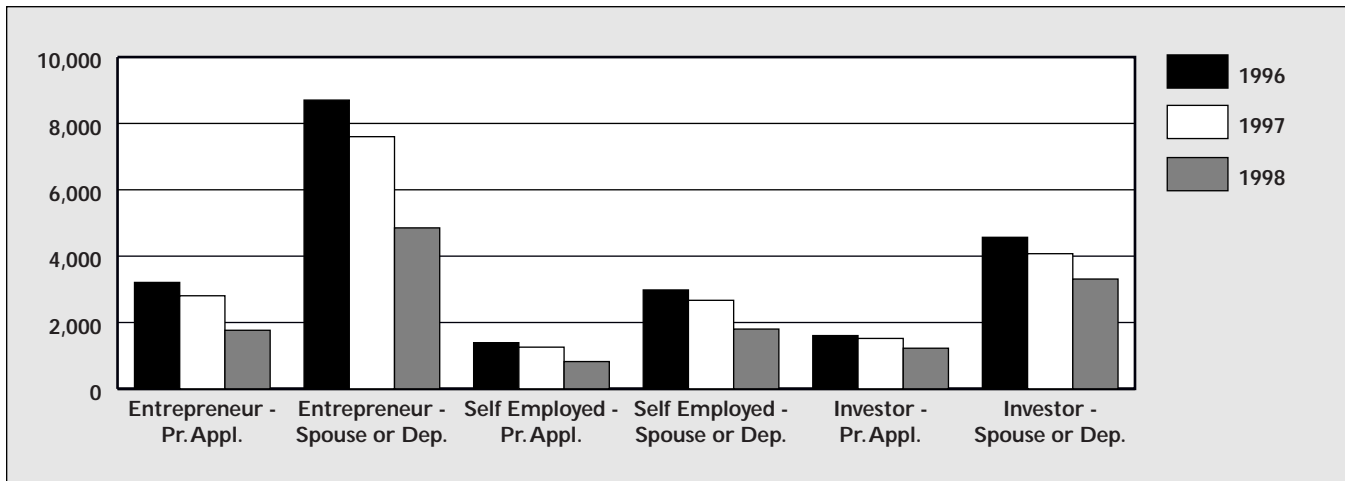




# BUSINESS CLASS



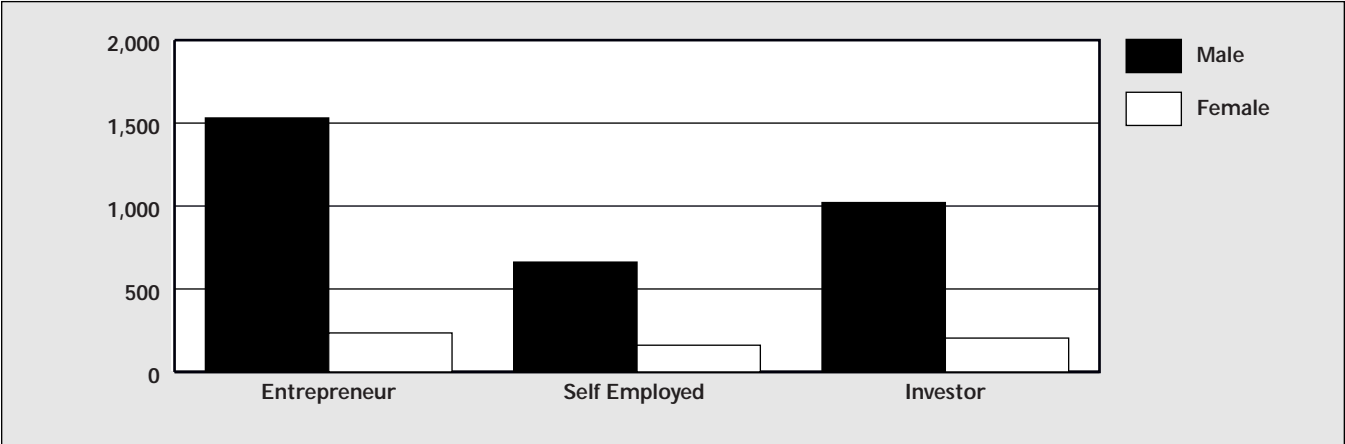
## BUSINESS CLASS BY CATEGORY



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

CATEGORY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Entrepreneur - Pr.Appl.	3,208	14.28	2,806	14.08	1,766	12.82
Entrepreneur - Spouse or Dep.	8,704	38.76	7,601	38.14	4,852	35.22
Self Employed - Pr.Appl.	1,392	6.20	1,257	6.31	823	5.97
Self Employed - Spouse or Dep.	2,981	13.27	2,669	13.39	1,802	13.08
Investor - Pr.Appl.	1,606	7.15	1,520	7.63	1,225	8.89
Investor - Spouse or Dep.	4,568	20.34	4,074	20.44	3,310	24.02
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,459</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>19,927</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13,778</b>	<b>100</b>

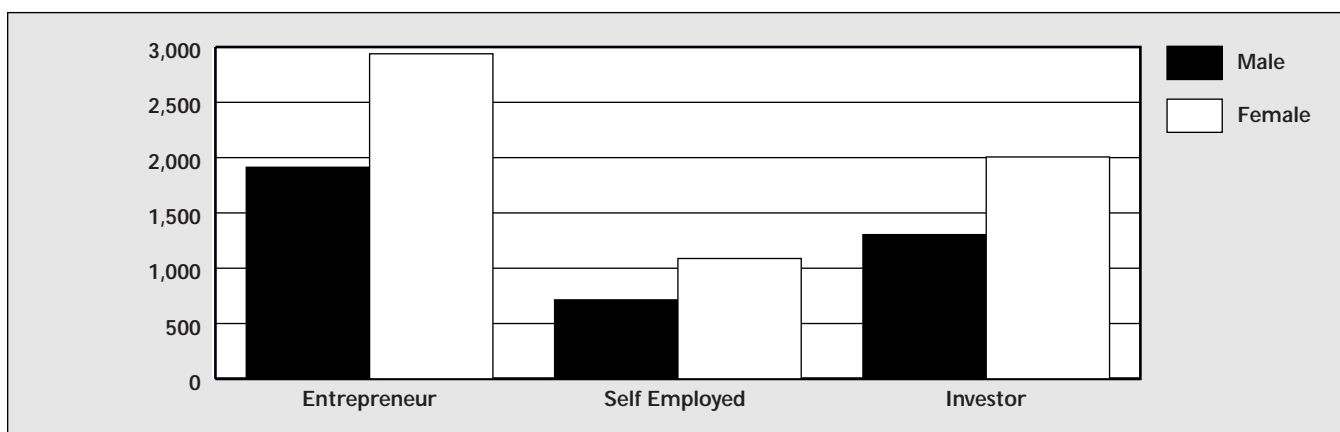
**BUSINESS CLASS BY PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS BY GENDER, 1998**



**Principal Applicants**

GENDER	CATEGORY	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	Entrepreneur	2,722	52.81	2,383	51.69	1,531	47.64
Male	Self Employed	1,086	21.07	964	20.91	662	20.60
Male	Investor	1,346	26.12	1,263	27.40	1,021	31.77
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>5,154</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4,610</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,214</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	Entrepreneur	486	46.20	423	43.47	235	39.17
Female	Self Employed	306	29.09	293	30.11	161	26.83
Female	Investor	260	24.71	257	26.41	204	34.00
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,206</b>		<b>5,583</b>		<b>3,814</b>	

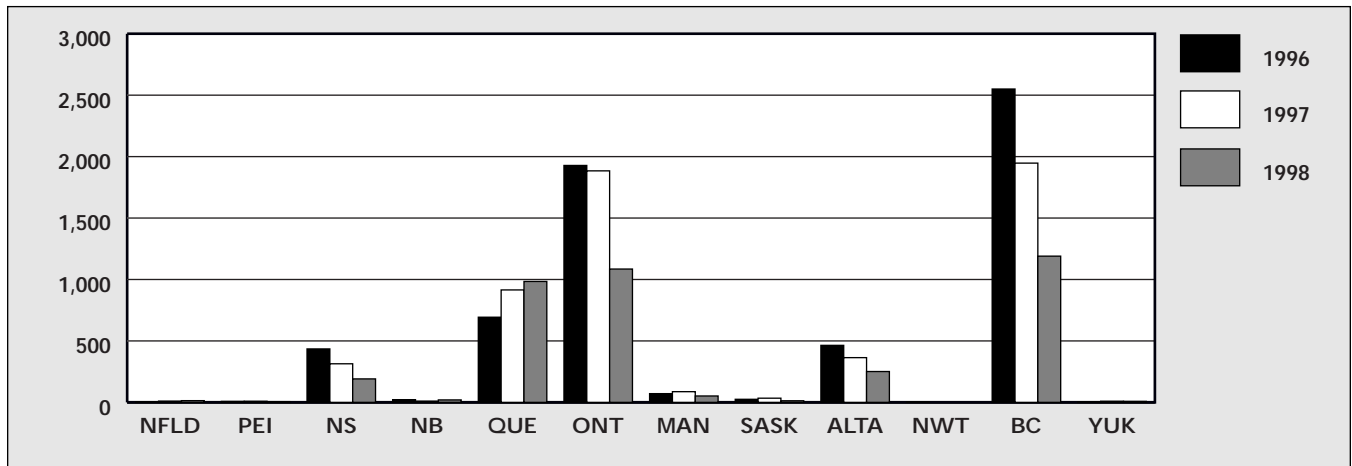
## BUSINESS CLASS DEPENDANTS BY GENDER, 1998



### Dependants

GENDER	CATEGORY	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	Entrepreneur - Spouse or Dep.	3,381	53.92	2,943	53.54	1,913	48.66
Male	Self Employed - Spouse or Dep.	1,165	18.58	1,040	18.92	714	18.16
Male	Investor - Spouse or Dep.	1,724	27.50	1,514	27.54	1,304	33.17
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>6,270</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,497</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,931</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	Entrepreneur - Spouse or Dep.	5,323	53.32	4,658	52.65	2,939	48.72
Female	Self Employed - Spouse or Dep.	1,816	18.19	1,629	18.41	1,088	18.03
Female	Investor - Spouse or Dep.	2,844	28.49	2,560	28.94	2,006	33.25
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>9,983</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8,847</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,033</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>16,253</b>		<b>14,344</b>		<b>9,964</b>	

## BUSINESS CLASS BY PROVINCE — PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS



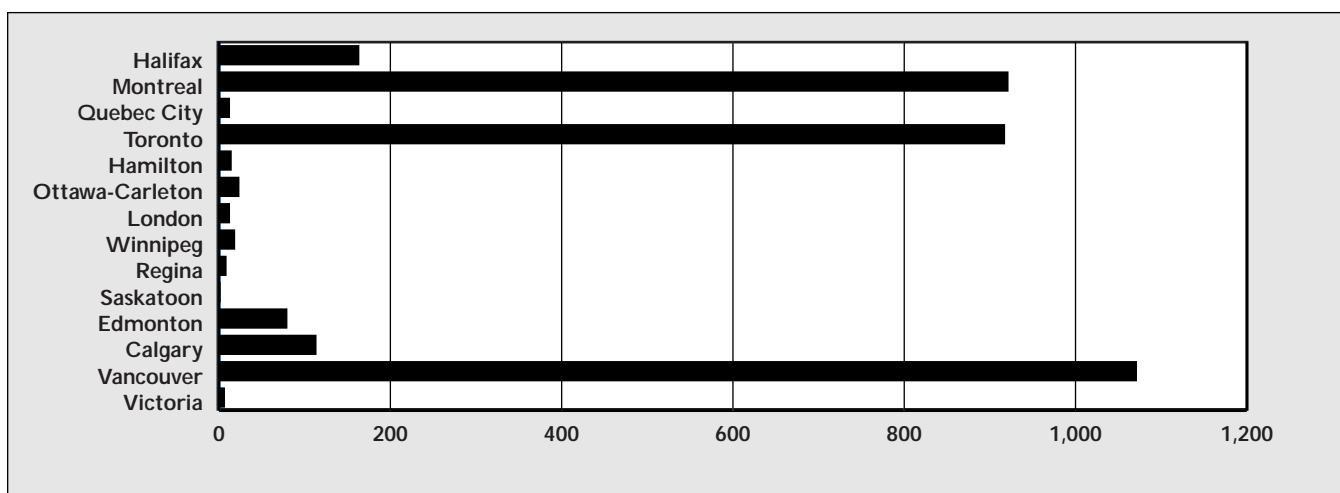
### Principal Applicants

PROVINCE	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Newfoundland	3	0.05	10	0.18	14	0.37
Prince Edward Island	8	0.13	9	0.16	6	0.16
Nova Scotia	435	7.01	314	5.62	191	5.01
New Brunswick	22	0.35	10	0.18	20	0.52
Quebec	693	11.17	915	16.39	984	25.80
Ontario	1,928	31.07	1,884	33.75	1,085	28.45
Manitoba	71	1.14	87	1.56	52	1.36
Saskatchewan	25	0.40	34	0.61	13	0.34
Alberta	464	7.48	364	6.52	251	6.58
Northwest Territories	2	0.03	0	0.00	0	0.00
British Columbia	2,550	41.09	1,947	34.87	1,190	31.20
Yukon	5	0.08	9	0.16	8	0.21
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,206</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,583</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,814</b>	<b>100</b>

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

PROVINCE	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Newfoundland	7	0.03	24	0.12	41	0.30
Prince Edward Island	37	0.16	22	0.11	22	0.16
Nova Scotia	1,711	7.62	1,320	6.62	825	5.99
New Brunswick	68	0.30	32	0.16	80	0.58
Quebec	2,471	11.00	3,239	16.25	3,556	25.81
Ontario	6,902	30.73	6,720	33.72	3,846	27.91
Manitoba	227	1.01	297	1.49	185	1.34
Saskatchewan	93	0.41	123	0.62	56	0.41
Alberta	1,684	7.50	1,315	6.60	922	6.69
Northwest Territories	7	0.03	0	0.00	0	0.00
British Columbia	9,242	41.15	6,815	34.20	4,225	30.66
Yukon	9	0.04	17	0.09	15	0.11
Not Stated	1	0.00	3	0.02	5	0.04
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,459</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>19,927</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13,778</b>	<b>100</b>

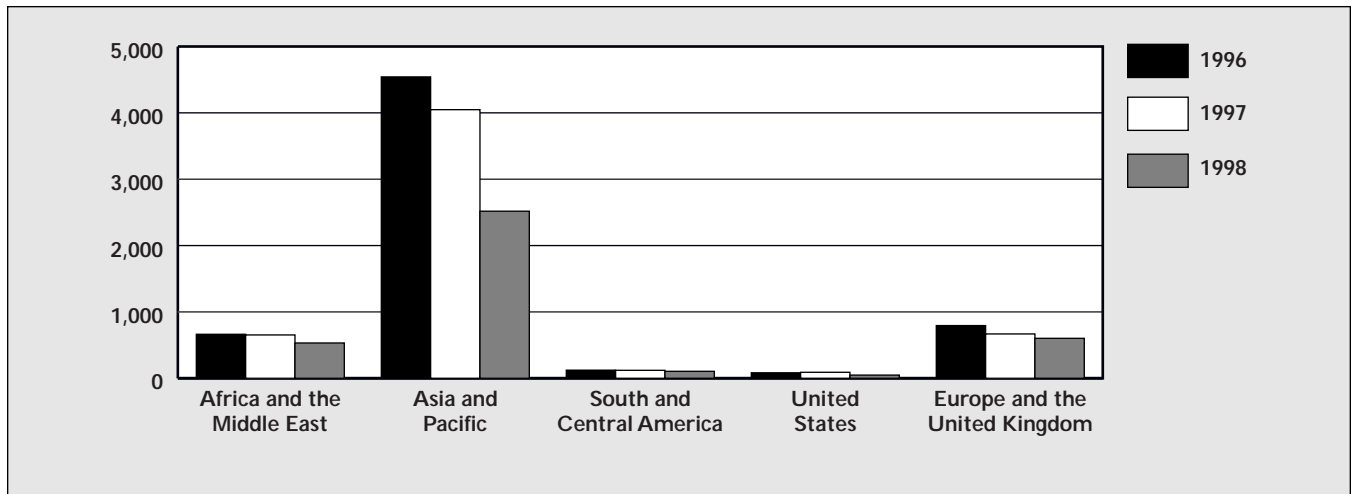
## BUSINESS CLASS BY CENSUS METROPOLITAN AREA, 1998



### Principal Applicants

CENSUS AREA	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Halifax	397	6.40	282	5.05	163	4.27
Montreal	641	10.33	863	15.46	921	24.15
Quebec City	6	0.10	14	0.25	12	0.31
Toronto	1,648	26.55	1,643	29.43	917	24.04
Hamilton	33	0.53	42	0.75	14	0.37
Ottawa-Carleton	32	0.52	25	0.45	23	0.60
London	27	0.44	13	0.23	12	0.31
Winnipeg	31	0.50	38	0.68	18	0.47
Regina	9	0.15	11	0.20	8	0.21
Saskatoon	7	0.11	10	0.18	1	0.03
Edmonton	175	2.82	119	2.13	79	2.07
Calgary	189	3.05	184	3.30	113	2.96
Vancouver	2,350	37.87	1,766	31.63	1,071	28.08
Victoria	27	0.44	16	0.29	6	0.16
Elsewhere in Region	634	10.22	557	9.98	456	11.96
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,206</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,583</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,814</b>	<b>100</b>

## BUSINESS CLASS BY SOURCE AREA



### Principal Applicants

REGION	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Africa and the Middle East	663	10.68	653	11.70	532	13.95
Asia and Pacific	4,542	73.19	4,048	72.51	2,518	66.02
South and Central America	122	1.97	120	2.15	105	2.75
United States	83	1.34	90	1.61	48	1.26
Europe and the United Kingdom	794	12.79	668	11.96	602	15.78
Not Stated	2	0.03	4	0.07	9	0.24
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,206</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,583</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,814</b>	<b>100</b>

## BUSINESS CLASS BY TOP TEN SOURCE COUNTRIES

### Principal Applicants

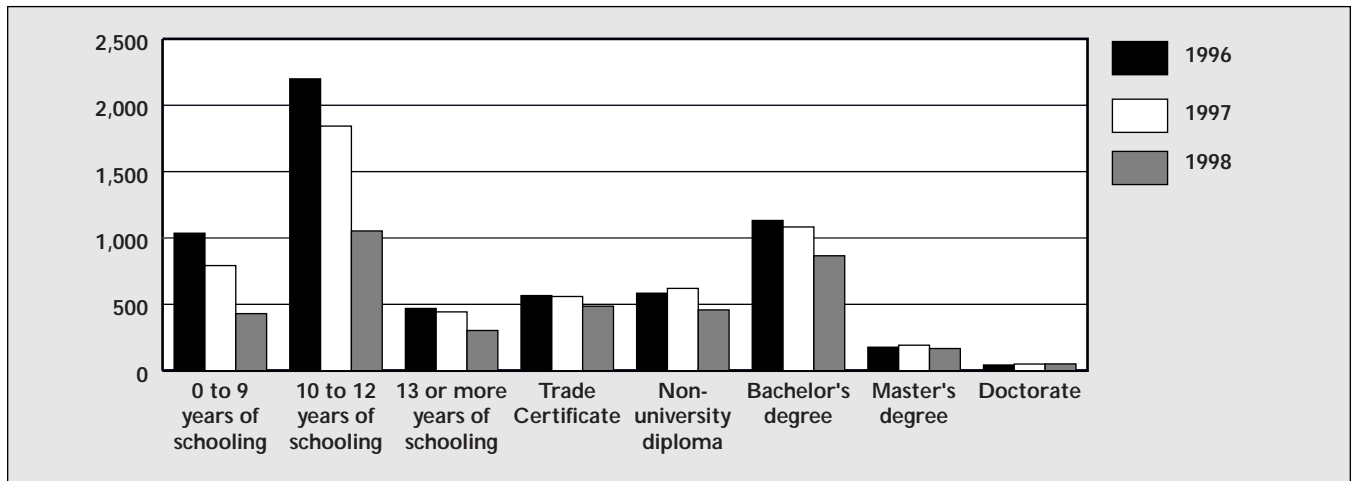
COUNTRY	1996			1997			1998		
	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank
Hong Kong	2,320	37.38	1	1,875	33.58	1	799	20.95	1
Taiwan	1,185	19.09	2	987	17.68	2	600	15.73	2
Korea, Republic Of	432	6.96	3	469	8.40	3	458	12.01	3
China, People's Republic Of	216	3.48	4	298	5.34	4	429	11.25	4
Iran	173	2.79	6	207	3.71	5	191	5.01	5
Germany, Federal Republic Of	188	3.03	5	149	2.67	7	145	3.80	6
France	66	1.06	13	70	1.25	13	91	2.39	7
United Kingdom	111	1.79	10	111	1.99	8	89	2.33	8
Pakistan	148	2.38	7	169	3.03	6	87	2.28	9
Netherlands, The	123	1.98	9	77	1.38	12	77	2.02	10
Switzerland	140	2.26	8	92	1.65	9	63	1.65	11
United States Of America	83	1.34	12	90	1.61	10	48	1.26	13
<b>Total for Top Ten only</b>	<b>5,036</b>	<b>81.15</b>		<b>4,447</b>	<b>79.65</b>		<b>2,966</b>	<b>77.77</b>	
<b>Total Other Countries</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>18.85</b>		<b>1,136</b>	<b>20.35</b>		<b>848</b>	<b>22.23</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,206</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>5,583</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>3,814</b>	<b>100</b>	

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

COUNTRY	1996			1997			1998		
	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank
Hong Kong	8,179	36.42	1	6,347	31.85	1	2,689	19.52	1
Taiwan	4,449	19.81	2	3,707	18.60	2	2,333	16.93	2
Korea, Republic Of	1,669	7.43	3	1,775	8.91	3	1,751	12.71	3
China, People's Republic Of	685	3.05	4	931	4.67	4	1,321	9.59	4
Iran	675	3.01	5	794	3.98	5	738	5.36	5
Pakistan	645	2.87	6	756	3.79	6	415	3.01	6
Germany, Federal Republic Of	612	2.72	7	477	2.39	7	411	2.98	7
Netherlands, The	495	2.20	8	344	1.73	9	327	2.37	8
France	179	0.80	19	196	0.98	17	295	2.14	9
United Kingdom	377	1.68	11	341	1.71	10	294	2.13	10
Kuwait	408	1.82	9	349	1.75	8	195	1.42	13
Switzerland	399	1.78	10	258	1.29	14	174	1.26	14
<b>Total for Top Ten only</b>	<b>18,216</b>	<b>81.11</b>		<b>15,821</b>	<b>79.39</b>		<b>10,574</b>	<b>76.75</b>	
<b>Total Other Countries</b>	<b>4,243</b>	<b>18.89</b>		<b>4,106</b>	<b>20.61</b>		<b>3,204</b>	<b>23.25</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,459</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>19,927</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>13,778</b>	<b>100</b>	



## BUSINESS CLASS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION – PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS



### Principal Applicants

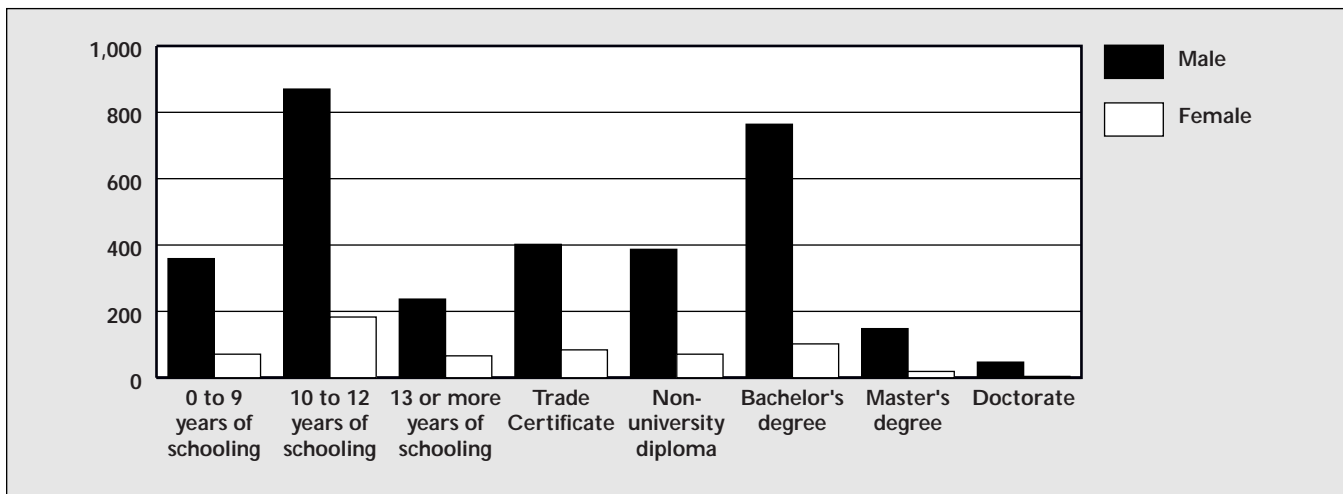
EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 9 years of schooling	1,036	16.69	792	14.19	430	11.27
10 to 12 years of schooling	2,199	35.43	1,843	33.02	1,053	27.61
13 or more years of schooling	469	7.56	443	7.94	303	7.94
Trade Certificate	566	9.12	559	10.01	486	12.74
Non-university diploma	584	9.41	620	11.11	458	12.01
Bachelor's degree	1,132	18.24	1,083	19.40	866	22.71
Master's degree	177	2.85	192	3.44	167	4.38
Doctorate	43	0.69	50	0.90	51	1.34
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,206</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,582</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,814</b>	<b>100</b>

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 9 years of schooling	3,650	22.54	3,186	21.70	2,211	21.86
10 to 12 years of schooling	6,568	40.56	5,599	38.14	3,319	32.81
13 or more years of schooling	1,475	9.11	1,417	9.65	1,008	9.96
Trade Certificate	1,243	7.68	1,176	8.01	950	9.39
Non-university diploma	1,066	6.58	1,101	7.50	832	8.22
Bachelor's degree	1,890	11.67	1,870	12.74	1,490	14.73
Master's degree	243	1.50	268	1.83	238	2.35
Doctorate	58	0.36	63	0.43	68	0.67
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,193</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>14,680</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10,116</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Applies to those 15 years of age or older.

## BUSINESS CLASS PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS BY GENDER AND EDUCATION, 1998

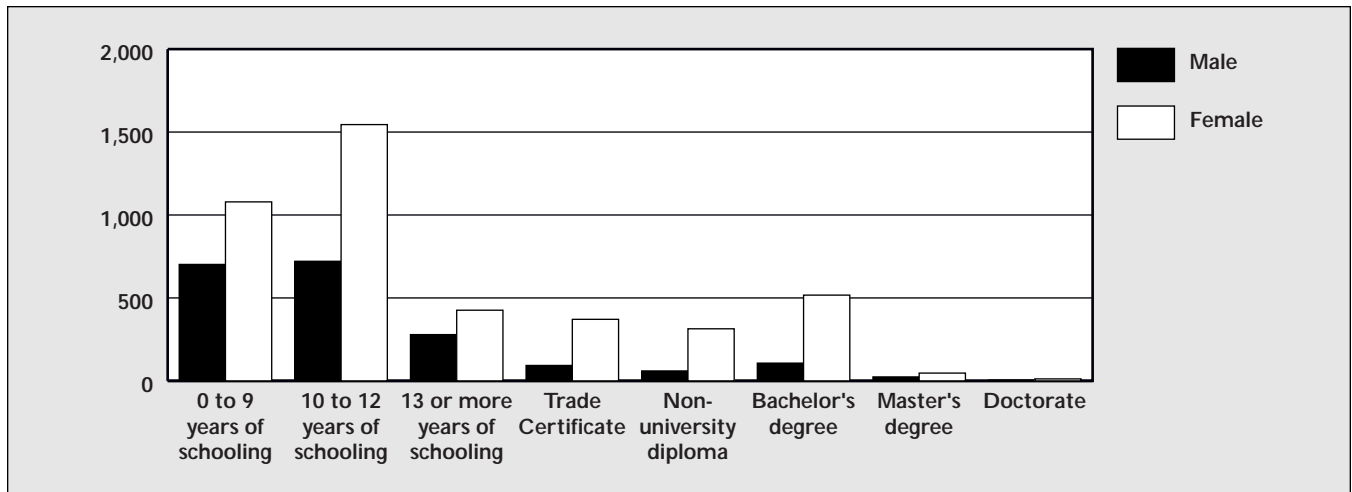


### Principal Applicants

GENDER	EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	0 to 9 years of schooling	865	16.78	677	14.69	359	11.17
Male	10 to 12 years of schooling	1,773	34.40	1,456	31.59	870	27.07
Male	13 or more years of schooling	409	7.94	362	7.85	237	7.37
Male	Trade Certificate	463	8.98	442	9.59	402	12.51
Male	Non-university diploma	475	9.22	507	11.00	387	12.04
Male	Bachelor's degree	973	18.88	946	20.53	764	23.77
Male	Master's degree	160	3.10	173	3.75	148	4.60
Male	Doctorate	36	0.70	46	1.00	47	1.46
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>5,154</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4,609</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,214</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	0 to 9 years of schooling	171	16.25	115	11.82	71	11.83
Female	10 to 12 years of schooling	426	40.49	387	39.77	183	30.50
Female	13 or more years of schooling	60	5.70	81	8.32	66	11.00
Female	Trade Certificate	103	9.79	117	12.02	84	14.00
Female	Non-university diploma	109	10.36	113	11.61	71	11.83
Female	Bachelor's degree	159	15.11	137	14.08	102	17.00
Female	Master's degree	17	1.62	19	1.95	19	3.17
Female	Doctorate	7	0.67	4	0.41	4	0.67
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,206</b>		<b>5,582</b>		<b>3,814</b>	

\*Applies to individuals who are 15 years of age or older.

## BUSINESS CLASS DEPENDANTS BY GENDER AND EDUCATION, 1998

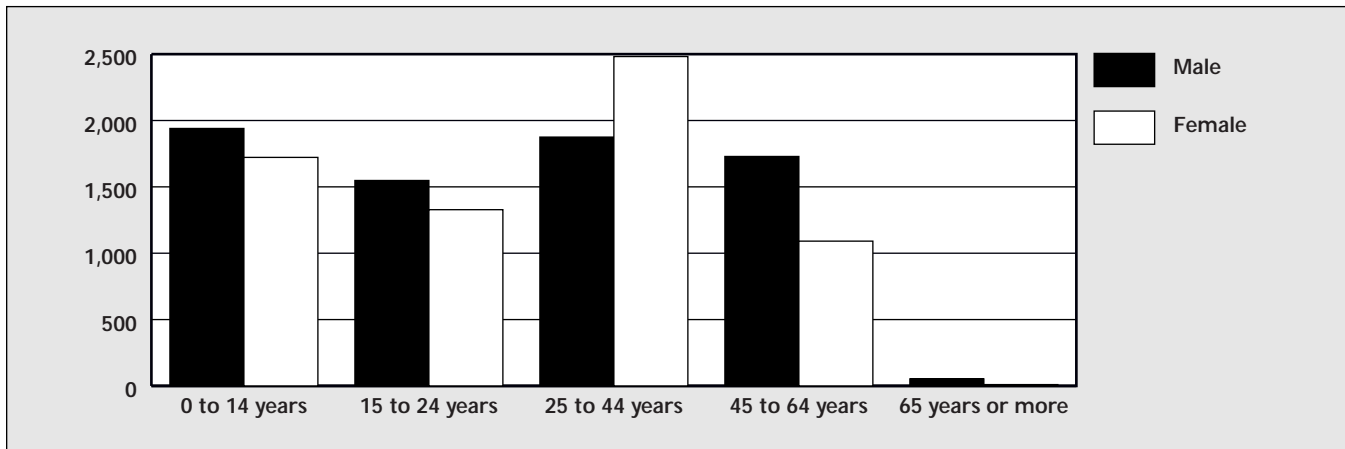


### Dependants

GENDER	EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	0 to 9 years of schooling	858	28.36	807	29.35	702	35.26
Male	10 to 12 years of schooling	1,339	44.26	1,146	41.67	721	36.21
Male	13 or more years of schooling	386	12.76	379	13.78	279	14.01
Male	Trade Certificate	137	4.53	132	4.80	93	4.67
Male	Non-university diploma	108	3.57	87	3.16	60	3.01
Male	Bachelor's degree	168	5.55	178	6.47	107	5.37
Male	Master's degree	23	0.76	18	0.65	24	1.21
Male	Doctorate	6	0.20	3	0.11	5	0.25
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>3,025</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2,750</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1,991</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	0 to 9 years of schooling	1,756	25.22	1,587	25.00	1,079	25.03
Female	10 to 12 years of schooling	3,030	43.52	2,610	41.12	1,545	35.84
Female	13 or more years of schooling	620	8.91	595	9.37	426	9.88
Female	Trade Certificate	540	7.76	485	7.64	371	8.61
Female	Non-university diploma	374	5.37	394	6.21	314	7.28
Female	Bachelor's degree	590	8.47	609	9.59	517	11.99
Female	Master's degree	43	0.62	58	0.91	47	1.09
Female	Doctorate	9	0.13	10	0.16	12	0.28
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>6,962</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,348</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4,311</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,987</b>		<b>9,098</b>		<b>6,302</b>	

\*Applies to individuals who are 15 years of age or older.

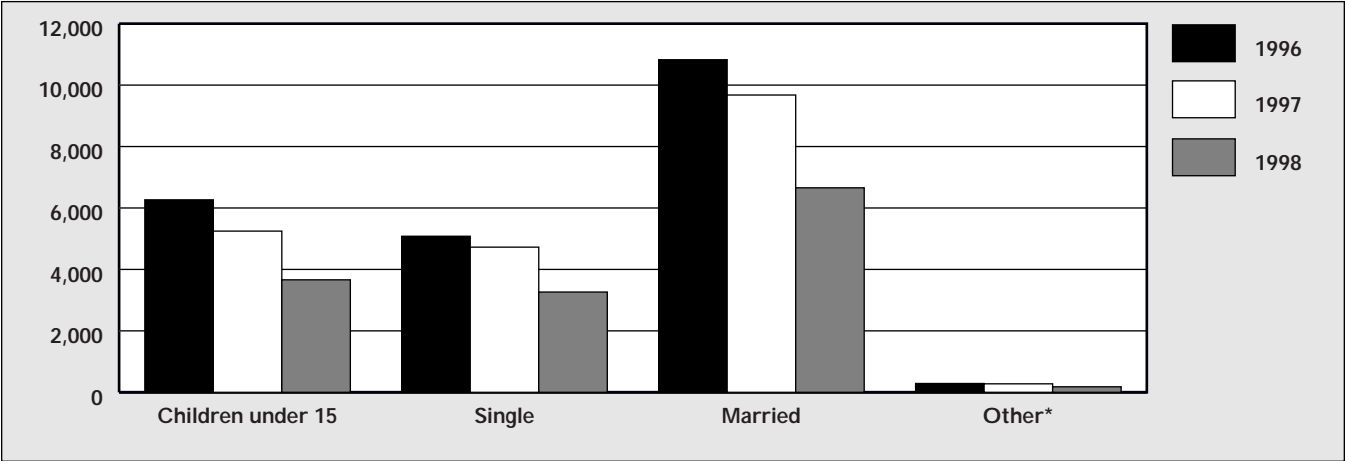
## BUSINESS CLASS BY AGE AND GENDER, 1998



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

GENDER	AGE	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	0 to 14 years	3,245	28.41	2,748	27.19	1,940	27.15
Male	15 to 24 years	2,257	19.76	2,066	20.44	1,548	21.67
Male	25 to 44 years	3,163	27.69	2,687	26.59	1,875	26.24
Male	45 to 64 years	2,691	23.56	2,527	25.00	1,729	24.20
Male	65 years or more	68	0.60	79	0.78	53	0.74
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>11,424</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10,107</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7,145</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	0 to 14 years	3,021	27.38	2,499	25.45	1,722	25.96
Female	15 to 24 years	2,196	19.90	2,093	21.31	1,328	20.02
Female	25 to 44 years	4,099	37.15	3,549	36.14	2,482	37.42
Female	45 to 64 years	1,699	15.40	1,654	16.84	1,091	16.45
Female	65 years or more	19	0.17	25	0.25	10	0.15
Female	Not Stated	1	0.01				
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>11,035</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>9,820</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,633</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>22,459</b>		<b>19,927</b>		<b>13,778</b>	

**BUSINESS CLASS BY MARITAL STATUS, 1998**

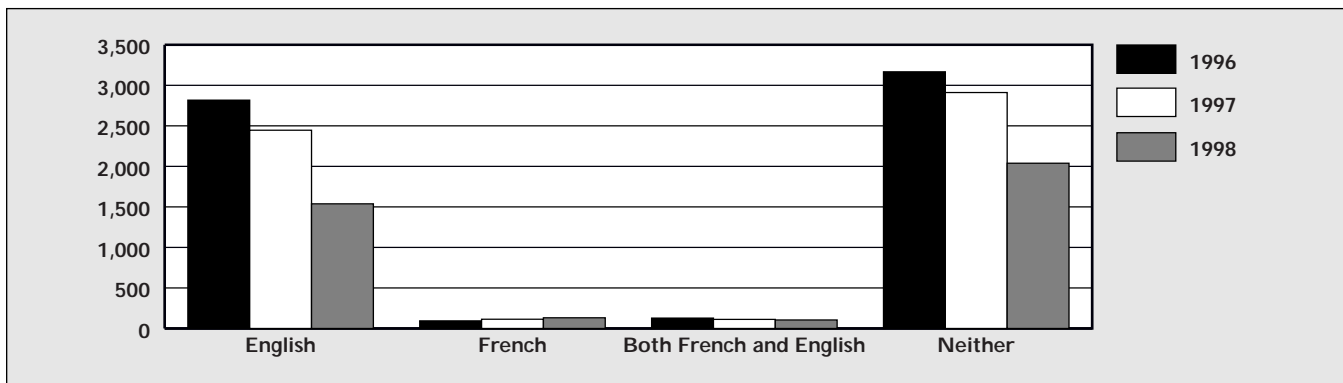


**Principal Applicants and Dependants**

MARITAL STATUS	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Children under 15	6,266	27.90	5,247	26.33	3,662	26.58
Single	5,080	22.62	4,725	23.71	3,264	23.69
Married	10,826	48.20	9,677	48.56	6,657	48.32
Other*	287	1.28	276	1.39	180	1.31
Not Stated			2	0.01	15	0.11
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,459</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>19,927</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13,778</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Divorced,widowed,separated.

## BUSINESS CLASS BY LANGUAGE ABILITY – PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS



### Principal Applicants

LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	2,817	45.39	2,446	43.81	1,538	40.33
French	94	1.51	114	2.04	132	3.46
Both French and English	128	2.06	112	2.01	105	2.75
Neither	3,167	51.03	2,911	52.14	2,039	53.46
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,206</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,583</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,814</b>	<b>100</b>

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

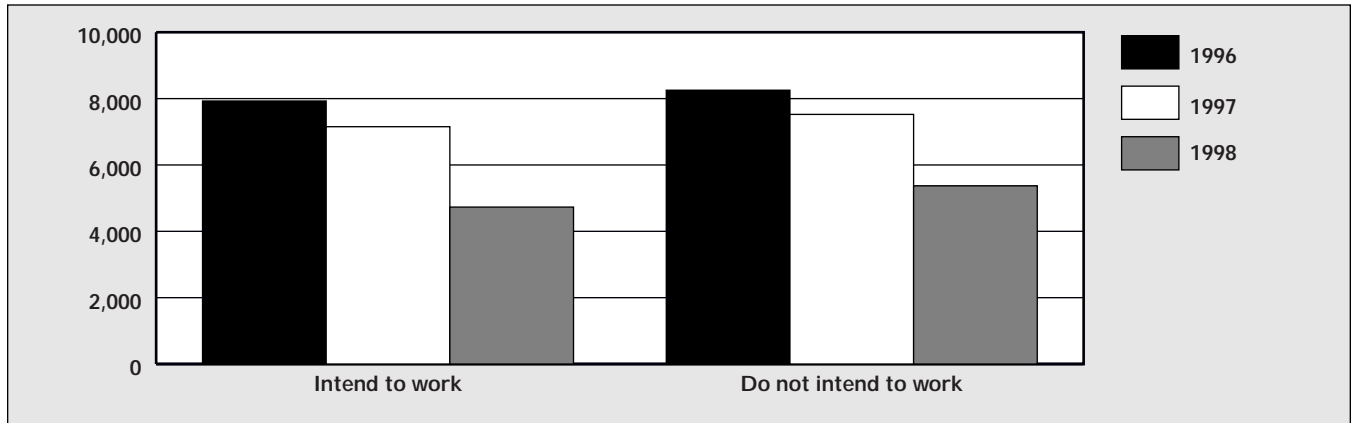
LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	7,326	32.62	6,437	32.30	3,892	28.25
French	317	1.41	340	1.71	475	3.45
Both French and English	265	1.18	272	1.36	261	1.89
Neither	14,550	64.78	12,875	64.61	9,145	66.37
Not Stated	1	0.00	3	0.02	5	0.04
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,459</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>19,927</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13,778</b>	<b>100</b>

### Children Under 15 Years of Age\*

AGE	LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 4 years	English	109	1.74	83	1.58	65	1.77
	French	15	0.24	12	0.23	14	0.38
	Neither	1,048	16.73	810	15.44	542	14.80
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>1,172</b>	<b>18.70</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>17.25</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>16.96</b>
5 to 9 years	English	308	4.92	283	5.39	150	4.10
	French	33	0.53	35	0.67	43	1.17
	Both French and English	4	0.06	10	0.19	4	0.11
	Neither	1,792	28.60	1,473	28.07	1,044	28.51
5 to 9 years	Not Stated		0.00	1	0.02		0.00
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>2,137</b>	<b>34.10</b>	<b>1,802</b>	<b>34.34</b>	<b>1,241</b>	<b>33.89</b>
10 to 14 years	English	553	8.83	496	9.45	272	7.43
	French	45	0.72	52	0.99	87	2.38
	Both French and English	9	0.14	14	0.27	4	0.11
	Neither	2,350	37.50	1,978	37.70	1,437	39.24
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>2,957</b>	<b>47.19</b>	<b>2,540</b>	<b>48.41</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>49.15</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,266</b>		<b>5,247</b>		<b>3,662</b>	

\*These individuals are included in the totals for 'Principal Applicants and Dependants'.

## BUSINESS CLASS BY INTENTION TO WORK (15 YEARS OR OLDER)



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

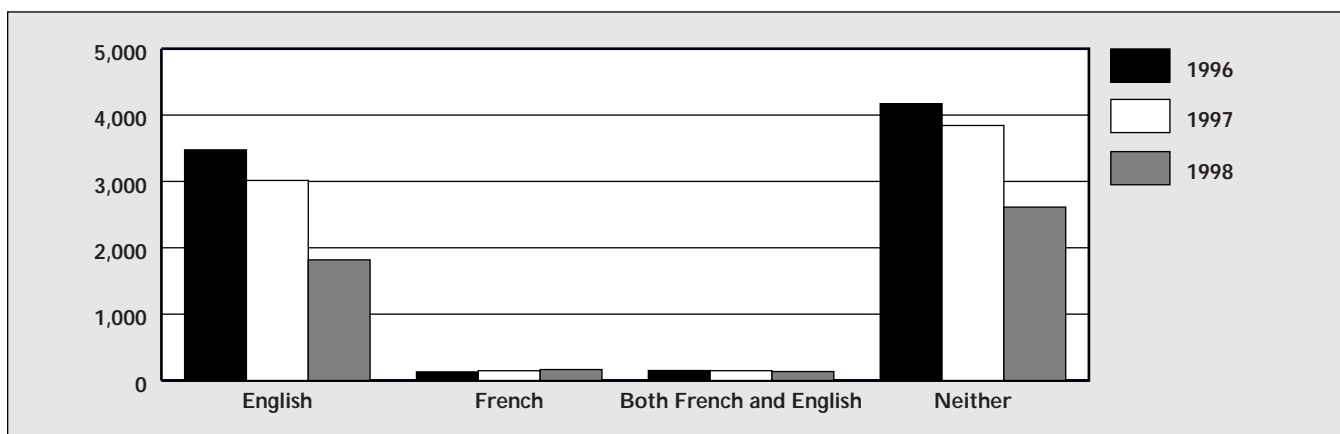
INTENTION TO WORK	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Intend to work	7,928	48.96	7,153	48.73	4,731	46.77
Do not intend to work	8,253	50.97	7,524	51.25	5,371	53.09
Not Stated	12	0.07	3	0.02	14	0.14
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,193</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>14,680</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10,116</b>	<b>100</b>

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

INTENTION TO WORK	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Intend to Work - employee	1,943	12.00	1,755	11.96	1,067	10.55
Intend to Work - ONI*	1,108	6.84	1,011	6.89	644	6.37
Intend to Work - self-employed	4,877	30.12	4,387	29.88	3,020	29.85
Student	4,610	28.47	4,280	29.16	2,958	29.24
Do not intend to work	3,643	22.50	3,244	22.10	2,413	23.85
Not Stated	12	0.07	3	0.02	14	0.14
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,193</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>14,680</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10,116</b>	<b>100</b>

\*ONI – Occupation Not Identified.

## BUSINESS CLASS – INTENDING TO WORK BY LANGUAGE ABILITY (15 YEARS OR OLDER)



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

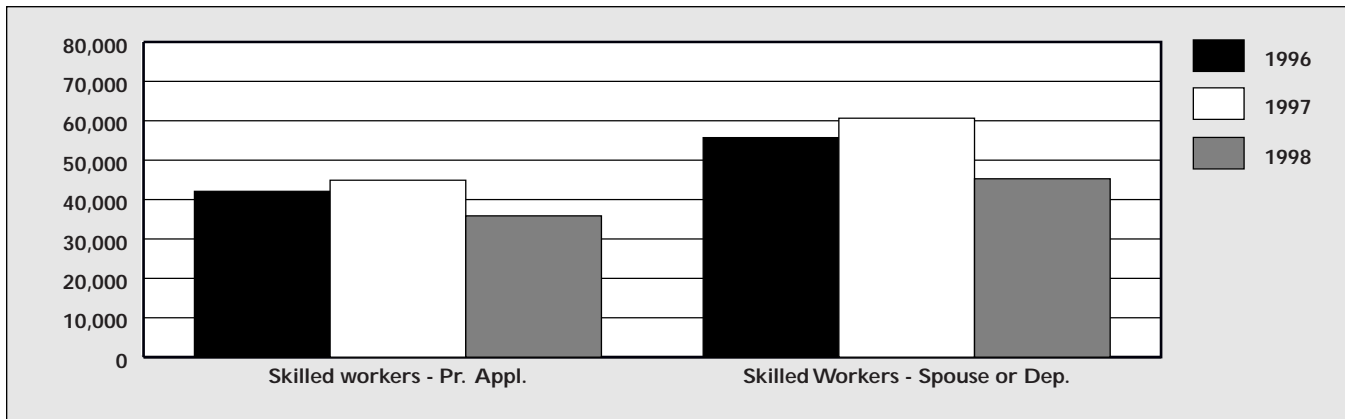
LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	3,476	43.84	3,015	42.15	1,818	38.43
French	130	1.64	147	2.06	165	3.49
Both French and English	150	1.89	148	2.07	135	2.85
Neither	4,172	52.62	3,843	53.73	2,613	55.23
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,928</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7,153</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4,731</b>	<b>100</b>



# SKILLED WORKERS



## SKILLED WORKERS BY CATEGORY

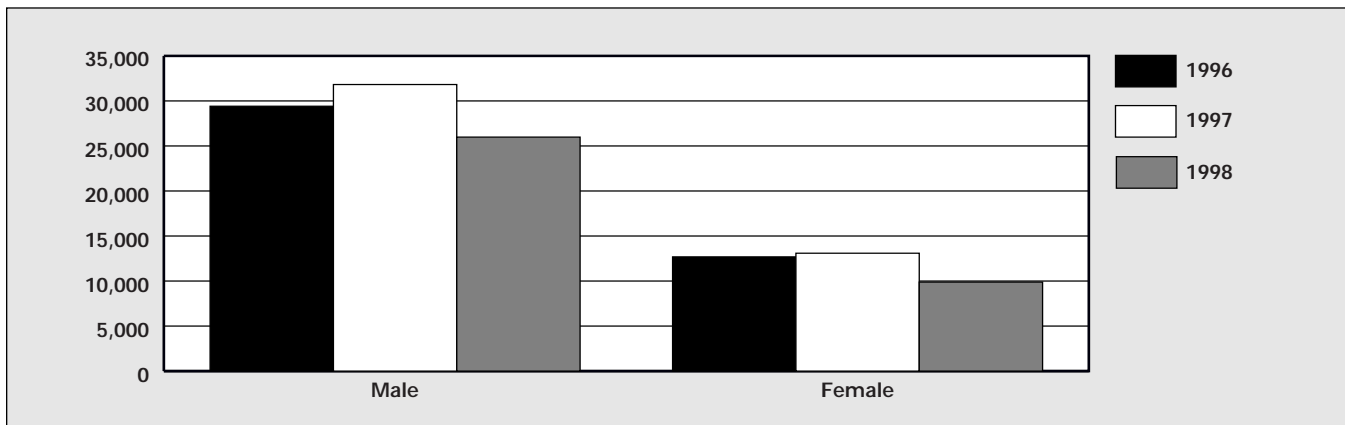


### Principal Applicants and Dependants

CATEGORY*	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Skilled workers - Pr. Appl.	42,096	43.03	44,912	42.54	35,867	44.20
Skilled Workers - Spouse or Dep.	55,725	56.97	60,652	57.46	45,279	55.80
<b>Total</b>	<b>97,821</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>105,564</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>81,146</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Skilled Workers (Principal Applicants) are those who will enter the labour force as employees.

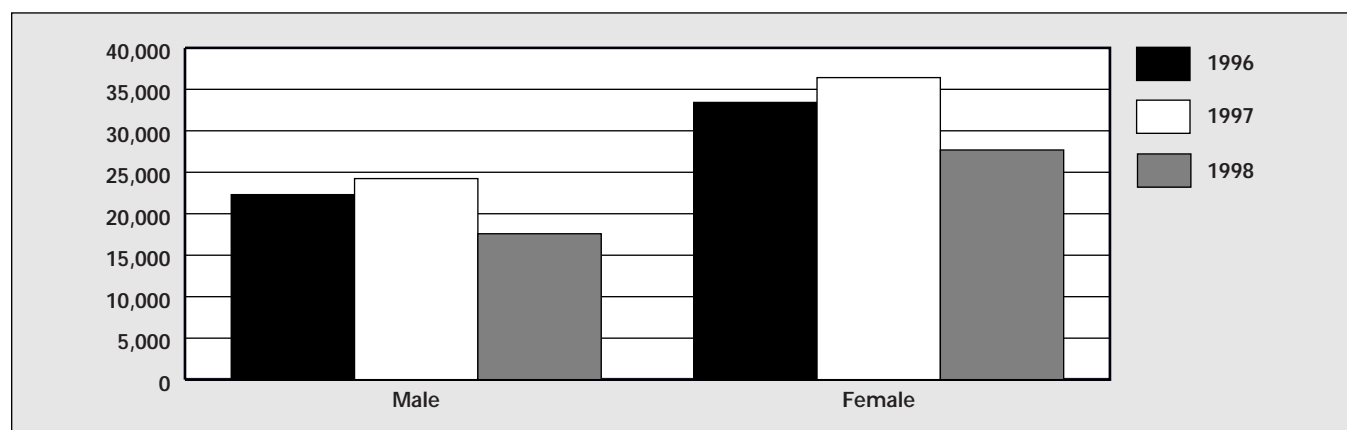
## SKILLED WORKERS BY PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS BY GENDER



### Principal Applicants

GENDER	CATEGORY	1996 #	1997 #	1998 #
Male	Skilled workers	29,412	31,822	25,984
Female	Skilled workers	12,684	13,090	9,883
	<b>Total</b>	<b>42,096</b>	<b>44,912</b>	<b>35,867</b>

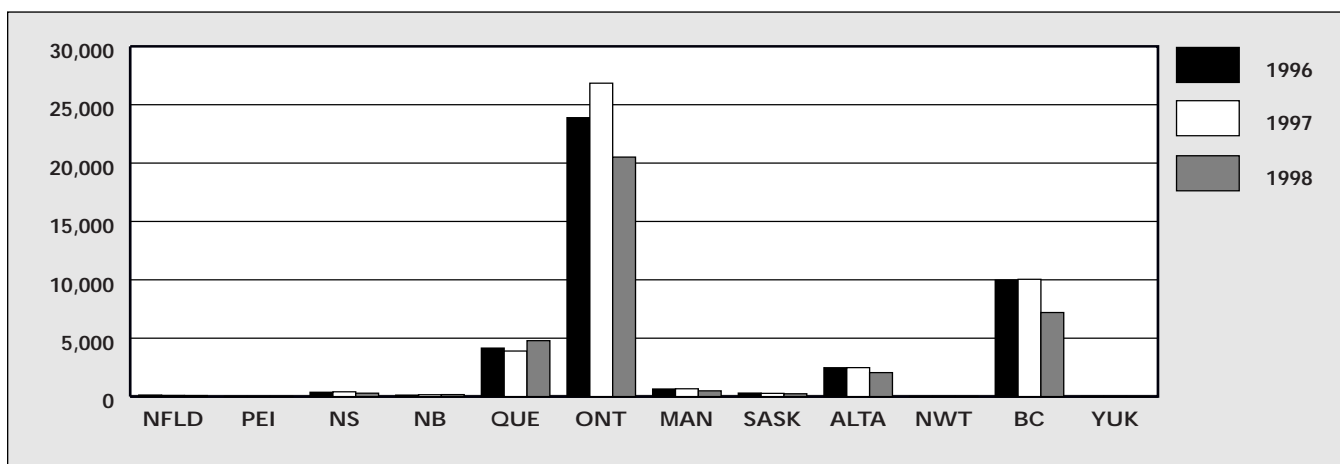
## SKILLED WORKERS DEPENDANTS BY GENDER



### Dependants

GENDER	CATEGORY	1996 #	1997 #	1998 #
Male	Skilled Workers - Spouse or Dep.	22,304	24,239	17,591
Female	Skilled Workers - Spouse or Dep.	33,421	36,413	27,688
	<b>Total</b>	<b>55,725</b>	<b>60,652</b>	<b>45,279</b>

## SKILLED WORKERS BY PROVINCE — PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS



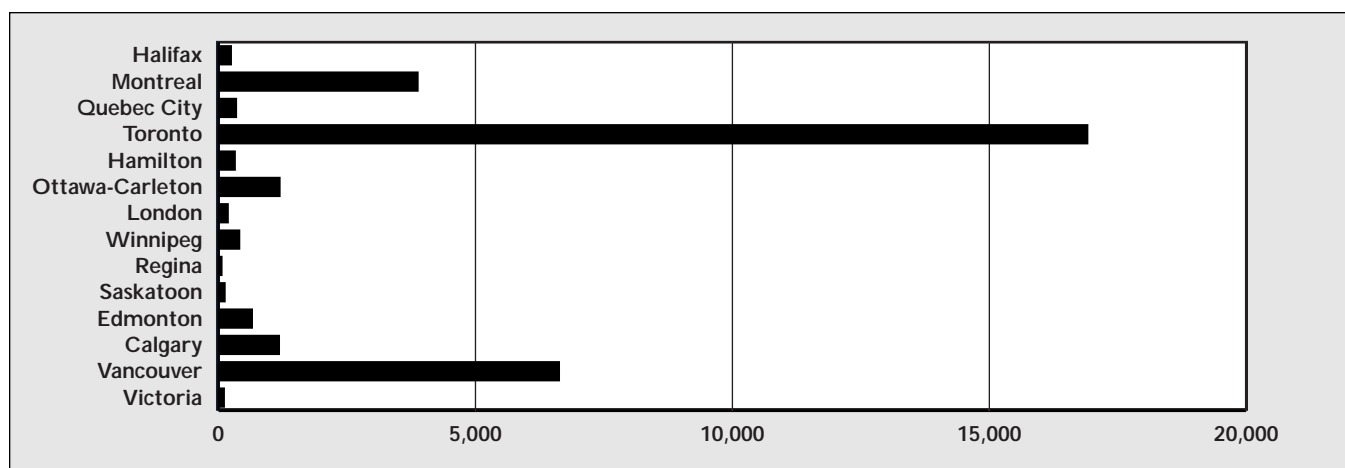
### Principal Applicants

PROVINCE	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Newfoundland	127	0.30	96	0.21	87	0.24
Prince Edward Island	13	0.03	13	0.03	14	0.04
Nova Scotia	370	0.88	408	0.91	290	0.81
New Brunswick	120	0.29	157	0.35	169	0.47
Quebec	4,152	9.86	3,900	8.68	4,789	13.35
Ontario	23,891	56.75	26,844	59.77	20,514	57.19
Manitoba	648	1.54	667	1.49	491	1.37
Saskatchewan	299	0.71	274	0.61	242	0.67
Alberta	2,472	5.87	2,478	5.52	2,052	5.72
Northwest Territories	9	0.02	15	0.03	11	0.03
British Columbia	9,980	23.71	10,045	22.37	7,199	20.07
Yukon	15	0.04	15	0.03	9	0.03
<b>Total</b>	<b>42,096</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>44,912</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>35,867</b>	<b>100</b>

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

PROVINCE	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Newfoundland	304	0.31	201	0.19	180	0.22
Prince Edward Island	24	0.02	40	0.04	33	0.04
Nova Scotia	957	0.98	1,075	1.02	786	0.97
New Brunswick	266	0.27	337	0.32	352	0.43
Quebec	7,967	8.14	7,588	7.19	8,777	10.82
Ontario	55,913	57.16	63,445	60.10	47,399	58.41
Manitoba	1,545	1.58	1,631	1.55	1,180	1.45
Saskatchewan	690	0.71	623	0.59	534	0.66
Alberta	5,902	6.03	6,063	5.74	4,884	6.02
Northwest Territories	23	0.02	35	0.03	27	0.03
British Columbia	24,181	24.72	24,490	23.20	16,937	20.87
Yukon	26	0.03	21	0.02	15	0.02
Not Stated	23	0.02	15	0.01	42	0.05
<b>Total</b>	<b>97,821</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>105,564</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>81,146</b>	<b>100</b>

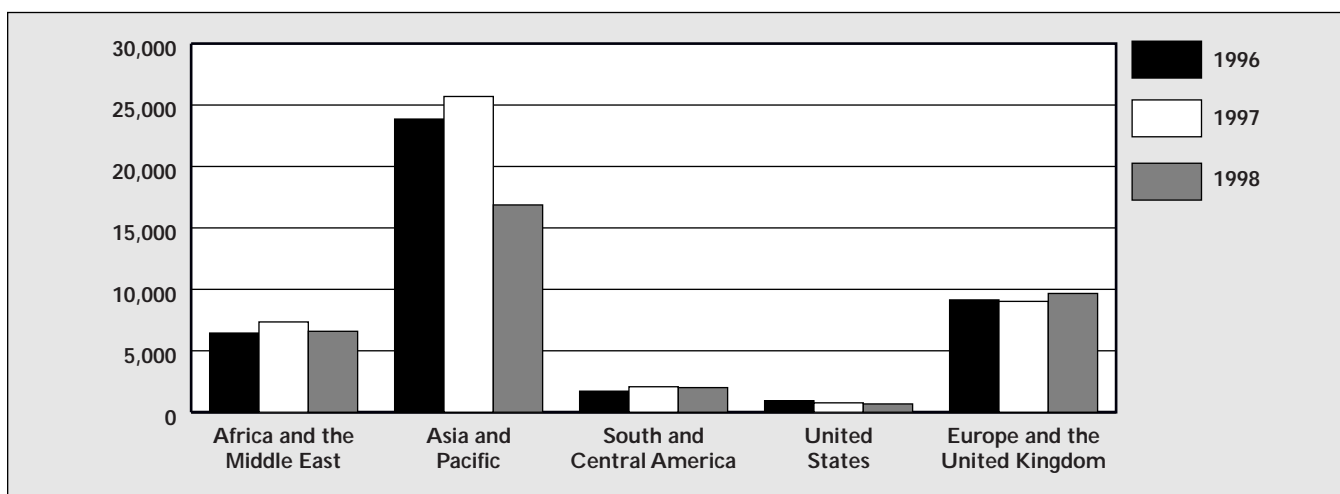
## SKILLED WORKERS BY CENSUS METROPOLITAN AREA, 1998



### Principal Applicants

CENSUS AREA	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Halifax	327	0.78	355	0.79	248	0.69
Montreal	3,410	8.10	3,227	7.19	3,881	10.82
Quebec City	287	0.68	277	0.62	348	0.97
Toronto	19,790	47.01	22,604	50.33	16,914	47.16
Hamilton	438	1.04	425	0.95	324	0.90
Ottawa-Carleton	1,137	2.70	1,241	2.76	1,195	3.33
London	233	0.55	222	0.49	187	0.52
Winnipeg	582	1.38	587	1.31	410	1.14
Regina	109	0.26	84	0.19	65	0.18
Saskatoon	133	0.32	136	0.30	126	0.35
Edmonton	853	2.03	834	1.86	657	1.83
Calgary	1,338	3.18	1,389	3.09	1,183	3.30
Vancouver	9,281	22.05	9,164	20.40	6,632	18.49
Victoria	180	0.43	149	0.33	111	0.31
Elsewhere in Region	3,998	9.50	4,218	9.39	3,586	10.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>42,096</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>44,912</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>35,867</b>	<b>100</b>

## SKILLED WORKERS BY SOURCE AREA



### Principal Applicants

REGION	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Africa and the Middle East	6,443	15.31	7,348	16.36	6,587	18.37
Asia and Pacific	23,858	56.68	25,696	57.21	16,870	47.03
South and Central America	1,714	4.07	2,074	4.62	2,004	5.59
United States	935	2.22	764	1.70	676	1.88
Europe and the United Kingdom	9,142	21.72	9,021	20.09	9,666	26.95
Not Stated	4	0.01	9	0.02	64	0.18
<b>Total</b>	<b>42,096</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>44,912</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>35,867</b>	<b>100</b>

## SKILLED WORKERS BY TOP TEN SOURCE COUNTRIES

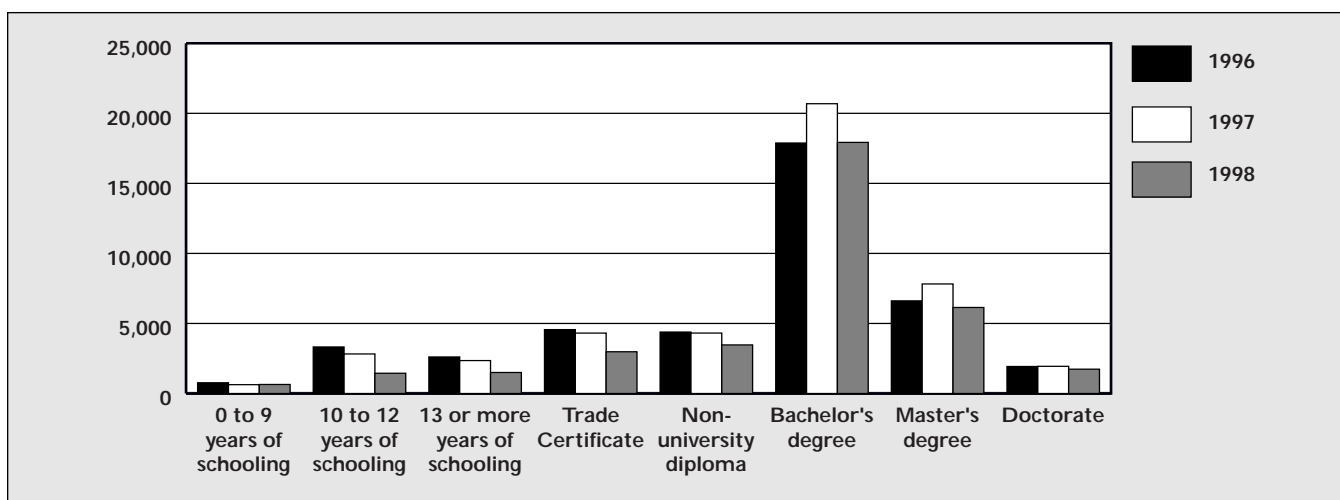
### Principal Applicants

COUNTRY	1996			1997			1998		
	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank
China, People's Republic Of	4,582	10.88	2	5,128	11.42	2	5,930	16.53	1
Pakistan	2,305	5.48	5	3,342	7.44	4	2,072	5.78	2
India	2,799	6.65	4	3,390	7.55	3	2,054	5.73	3
France	1,589	3.77	7	1,355	3.02	8	2,053	5.72	4
Hong Kong	7,070	16.79	1	5,400	12.02	1	1,657	4.62	5
Iran	954	2.27	10	1,623	3.61	7	1,593	4.44	6
Taiwan	2,949	7.01	3	3,264	7.27	5	1,583	4.41	7
Russia	619	1.47	15	973	2.17	11	1,189	3.32	8
Philippines	1,860	4.42	6	2,250	5.01	6	1,140	3.18	9
United Kingdom	1,551	3.68	8	1,194	2.66	10	1,070	2.98	10
Romania	1,157	2.75	9	1,270	2.83	9	957	2.67	11
<b>Total for Top Ten only</b>	<b>26,816</b>	<b>63.70</b>		<b>28,216</b>	<b>62.83</b>		<b>20,341</b>	<b>56.71</b>	
<b>Total Other Countries</b>	<b>15,280</b>	<b>36.30</b>		<b>16,696</b>	<b>37.17</b>		<b>15,526</b>	<b>43.29</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>42,096</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>44,912</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>35,867</b>	<b>100</b>	

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

COUNTRY	1996			1997			1998		
	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank
China, People's Republic Of	9,518	9.73	2	10,906	10.33	2	11,927	14.70	1
Pakistan	5,413	5.53	5	8,176	7.75	4	5,116	6.30	2
Taiwan	8,009	8.19	3	8,936	8.47	3	4,380	5.40	3
India	6,187	6.32	4	7,130	6.75	5	4,098	5.05	4
Iran	2,400	2.45	10	4,231	4.01	7	3,960	4.88	5
Hong Kong	16,312	16.68	1	11,833	11.21	1	3,543	4.37	6
Russia	1,627	1.66	17	2,636	2.50	11	3,177	3.92	7
France	2,554	2.61	9	2,077	1.97	14	3,080	3.80	8
Korea, Republic Of	1,192	1.22	20	1,935	1.83	15	2,768	3.41	9
Philippines	4,463	4.56	6	5,045	4.78	6	2,609	3.22	10
United Kingdom	3,493	3.57	7	2,776	2.63	10	2,254	2.78	11
Romania	2,728	2.79	8	2,933	2.78	8	2,132	2.63	12
Saudi Arabia	2,056	2.10	12	2,884	2.73	9	1,724	2.12	15
<b>Total for Top Ten only</b>	<b>61,077</b>	<b>62.44</b>		<b>64,850</b>	<b>61.43</b>		<b>44,658</b>	<b>55.03</b>	
<b>Total Other Countries</b>	<b>36,744</b>	<b>37.56</b>		<b>40,714</b>	<b>38.57</b>		<b>36,488</b>	<b>44.97</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>97,821</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>105,564</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>81,146</b>	<b>100</b>	

## SKILLED WORKERS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION – PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS



### Principal Applicants

EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 9 years of schooling	768	1.83	630	1.40	645	1.80
10 to 12 years of schooling	3,324	7.90	2,823	6.29	1,446	4.03
13 or more years of schooling	2,610	6.20	2,351	5.24	1,500	4.18
Trade Certificate	4,561	10.84	4,312	9.61	2,981	8.32
Non-university diploma	4,387	10.43	4,315	9.62	3,469	9.68
Bachelor's degree	17,881	42.50	20,686	46.10	17,925	50.01
Master's degree	6,615	15.72	7,819	17.42	6,142	17.13
Doctorate	1,928	4.58	1,940	4.32	1,737	4.85
<b>Total</b>	<b>42,074</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>44,876</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>35,845</b>	<b>100</b>

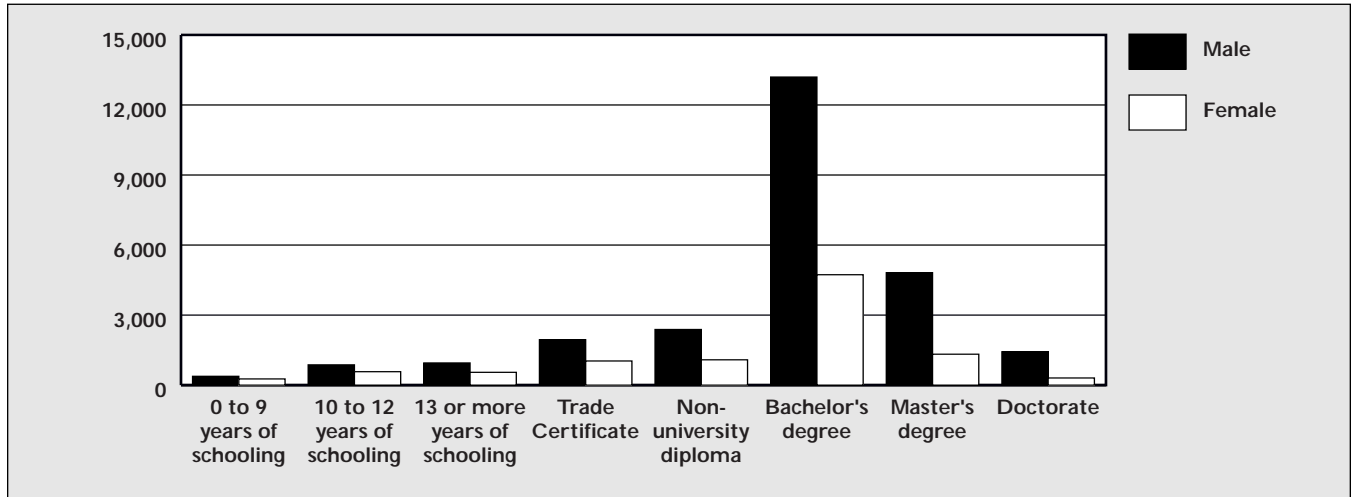
### Principal Applicants and Dependants

EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 9 years of schooling	4,362	6.10	4,434	5.79	3,903	6.46
10 to 12 years of schooling	11,200	15.67	10,986	14.36	6,228	10.32
13 or more years of schooling	4,942	6.92	4,812	6.29	3,462	5.73
Trade Certificate	7,583	10.61	7,336	9.59	5,114	8.47
Non-university diploma	6,934	9.70	6,817	8.91	5,700	9.44
Bachelor's degree	25,950	36.31	30,034	39.25	26,233	43.45
Master's degree	8,255	11.55	9,851	12.87	7,712	12.77
Doctorate	2,237	3.13	2,254	2.95	2,022	3.35
<b>Total</b>	<b>71,463</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>76,524</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>60,374</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Applies to individuals who are 15 years of age or older.



## SKILLED WORKERS BY PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS BY GENDER AND EDUCATION, 1998

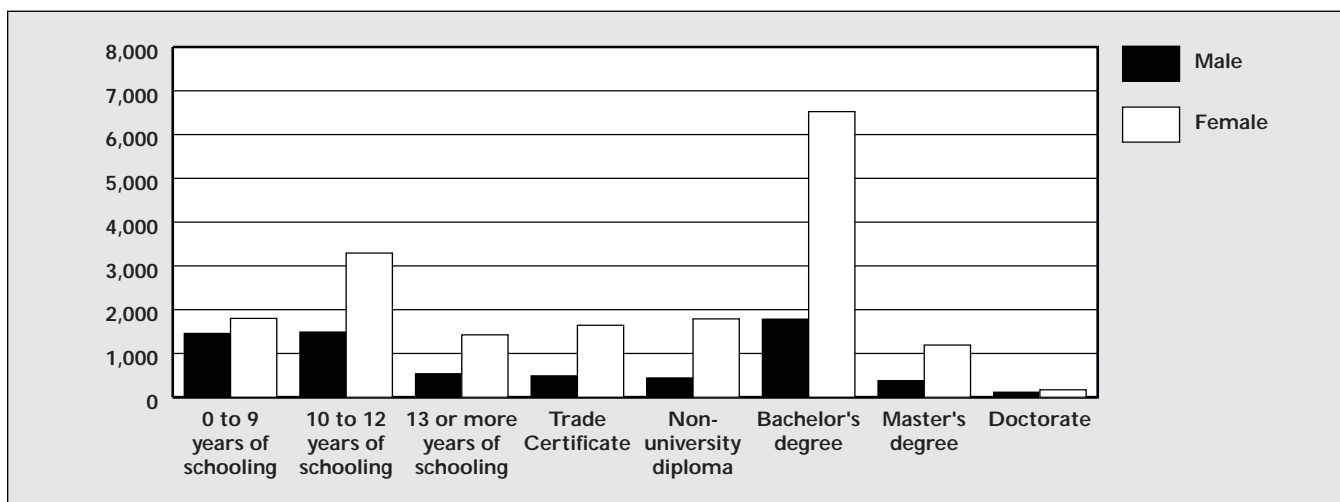


### Principal Applicants

GENDER	EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	0 to 9 years of schooling	459	1.56	370	1.16	379	1.46
Male	10 to 12 years of schooling	1,863	6.34	1,556	4.89	870	3.35
Male	13 or more years of schooling	1,576	5.36	1,522	4.79	951	3.66
Male	Trade Certificate	2,688	9.14	2,631	8.27	1,946	7.49
Male	Non-university diploma	2,829	9.62	2,811	8.84	2,384	9.18
Male	Bachelor's degree	13,051	44.39	15,127	47.56	13,196	50.81
Male	Master's degree	5,299	18.02	6,164	19.38	4,817	18.55
Male	Doctorate	1,635	5.56	1,622	5.10	1,430	5.51
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>29,400</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>31,803</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25,973</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	0 to 9 years of schooling	309	2.44	260	1.99	266	2.69
Female	10 to 12 years of schooling	1,461	11.53	1,267	9.69	576	5.83
Female	13 or more years of schooling	1,034	8.16	829	6.34	549	5.56
Female	Trade Certificate	1,873	14.78	1,681	12.86	1,035	10.48
Female	Non-university diploma	1,558	12.29	1,504	11.50	1,085	10.99
Female	Bachelor's degree	4,830	38.11	5,559	42.52	4,729	47.90
Female	Master's degree	1,316	10.38	1,655	12.66	1,325	13.42
Female	Doctorate	293	2.31	318	2.43	307	3.11
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>12,674</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13,073</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>9,872</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>42,074</b>		<b>44,876</b>		<b>35,845</b>	

\*Applies to individuals who are 15 years of age or older.

## SKILLED WORKERS DEPENDANTS BY GENDER AND EDUCATION, 1998

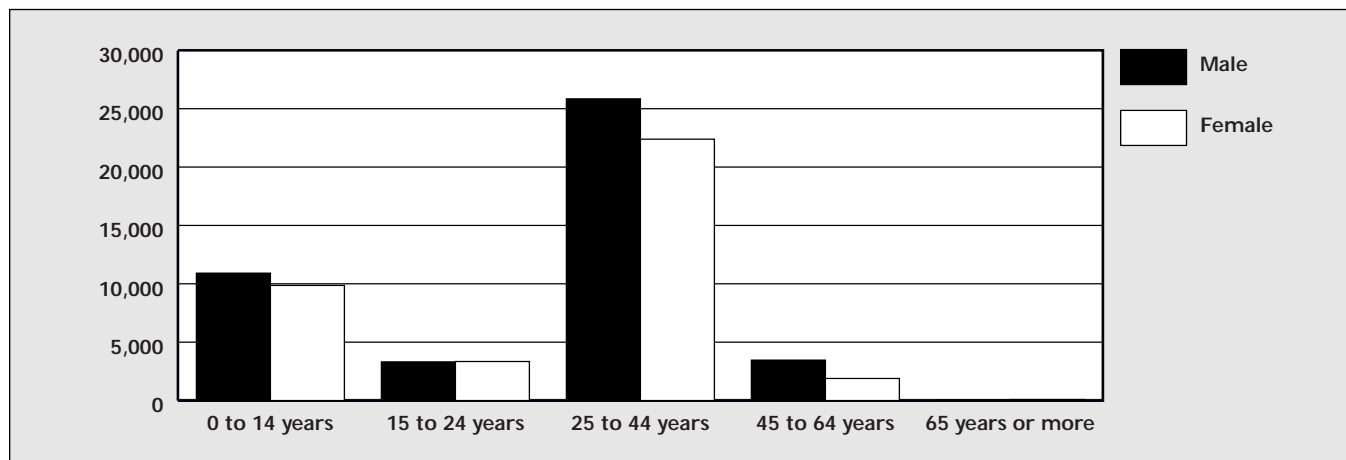


### Dependants

GENDER	EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	0 to 9 years of schooling	1,574	18.25	1,730	19.25	1,457	21.78
Male	10 to 12 years of schooling	2,562	29.70	2,588	28.80	1,489	22.26
Male	13 or more years of schooling	794	9.20	729	8.11	537	8.03
Male	Trade Certificate	743	8.61	676	7.52	489	7.31
Male	Non-university diploma	616	7.14	541	6.02	441	6.59
Male	Bachelor's degree	1,795	20.81	2,091	23.27	1,784	26.67
Male	Master's degree	419	4.86	503	5.60	378	5.65
Male	Doctorate	124	1.44	128	1.42	115	1.72
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>8,627</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8,986</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,690</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	0 to 9 years of schooling	2,020	9.73	2,074	9.15	1,801	10.10
Female	10 to 12 years of schooling	5,314	25.59	5,575	24.60	3,293	18.46
Female	13 or more years of schooling	1,538	7.41	1,732	7.64	1,425	7.99
Female	Trade Certificate	2,279	10.98	2,348	10.36	1,644	9.22
Female	Non-university diploma	1,931	9.30	1,961	8.65	1,790	10.03
Female	Bachelor's degree	6,274	30.22	7,257	32.02	6,524	36.57
Female	Master's degree	1,221	5.88	1,529	6.75	1,192	6.68
Female	Doctorate	185	0.89	186	0.82	170	0.95
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>20,762</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22,662</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17,839</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>29,389</b>		<b>31,648</b>		<b>24,529</b>	

\*Applies to individuals who are 15 years of age or older.

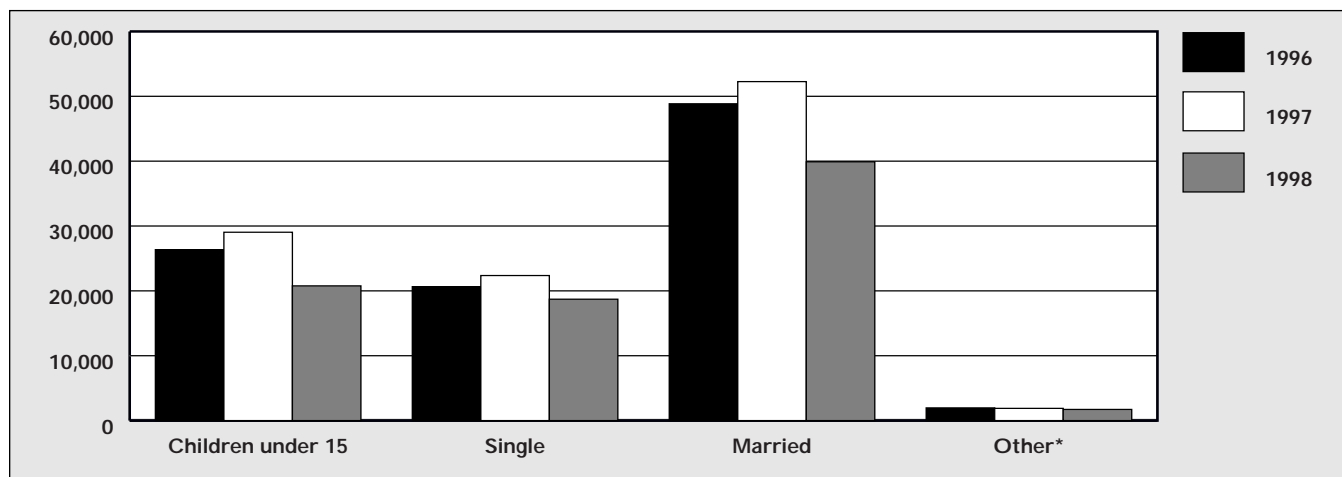
## SKILLED WORKERS BY AGE AND GENDER, 1998



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

GENDER	AGE	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	0 to 14 years	13,689	26.47	15,272	27.24	10,912	25.04
Male	15 to 24 years	4,311	8.34	4,428	7.90	3,313	7.60
Male	25 to 44 years	29,175	56.41	31,422	56.05	25,845	59.31
Male	45 to 64 years	4,493	8.69	4,879	8.70	3,462	7.94
Male	65 years or more	48	0.09	60	0.11	43	0.10
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>51,716</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>56,061</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>43,575</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	0 to 14 years	12,669	27.48	13,768	27.81	9,860	26.24
Female	15 to 24 years	4,108	8.91	4,385	8.86	3,344	8.90
Female	25 to 44 years	26,772	58.07	28,762	58.10	22,388	59.59
Female	45 to 64 years	2,434	5.28	2,503	5.06	1,891	5.03
Female	65 years or more	121	0.26	85	0.17	88	0.23
Female	Not Stated	1	0.00				
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>46,105</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>49,503</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>37,571</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,821</b>		<b>105,564</b>		<b>81,146</b>	

## SKILLED WORKERS BY MARITAL STATUS

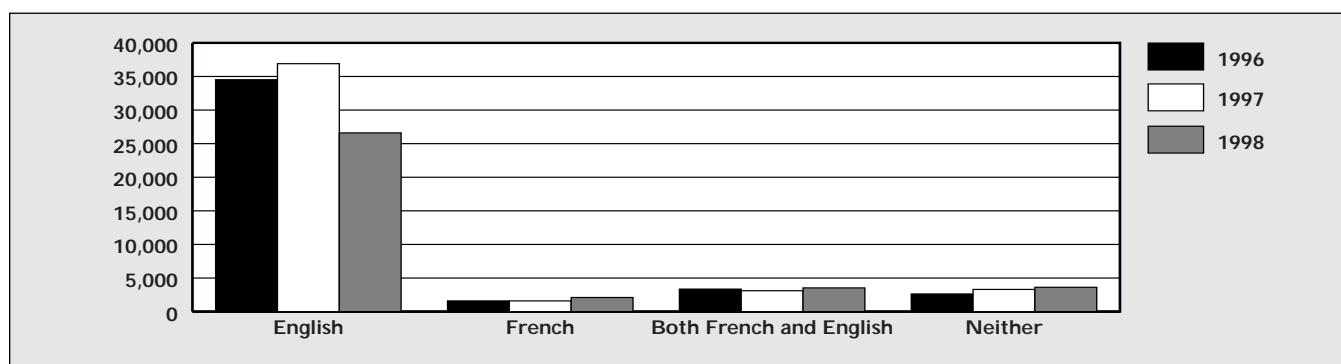


### Principal Applicants and Dependants

MARITAL STATUS	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Children under 15	26,358	26.95	29,040	27.51	20,772	25.60
Single	20,652	21.11	22,364	21.19	18,716	23.06
Married	48,851	49.94	52,266	49.51	39,900	49.17
Other*	1,959	2.00	1,883	1.78	1,719	2.12
Not Stated	1	0.00	11	0.01	39	0.05
<b>Total</b>	<b>97,821</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>105,564</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>81,146</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Divorced, widowed, separated.

## SKILLED WORKERS BY LANGUAGE ABILITY - PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS



### Principal Applicants

LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	34,518	82.00	36,903	82.17	26,603	74.17
French	1,599	3.80	1,594	3.55	2,104	5.87
Both French and English	3,350	7.96	3,111	6.93	3,535	9.86
Neither	2,629	6.25	3,303	7.35	3,625	10.11
Not Stated		1		0.00		
<b>Total</b>	<b>42,096</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>44,912</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>35,867</b>	<b>100</b>

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

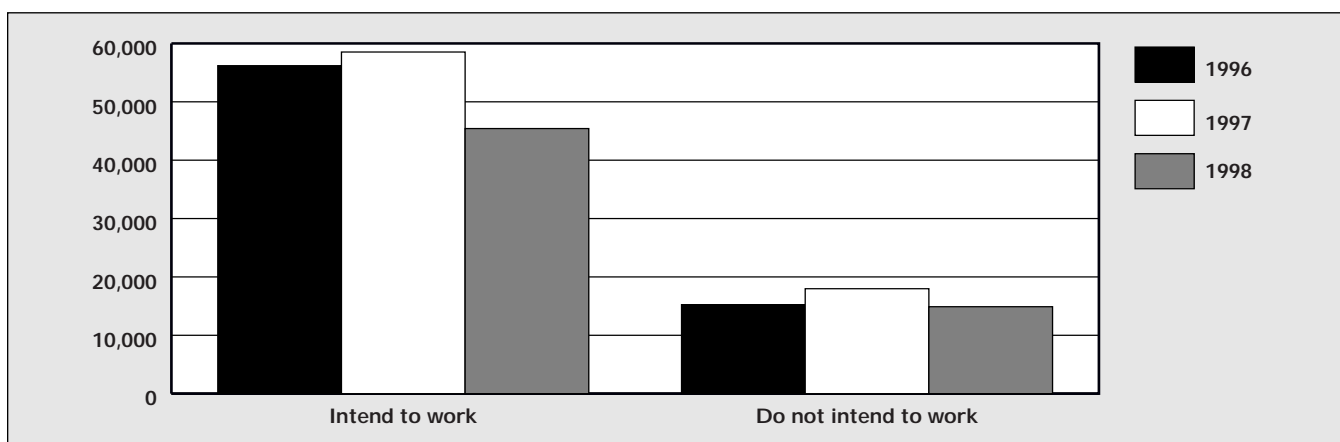
LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	62,021	63.40	65,342	61.90	44,706	55.09
French	3,458	3.54	3,125	2.96	3,954	4.87
Both French and English	4,494	4.59	4,225	4.00	4,676	5.76
Neither	27,825	28.44	32,857	31.13	27,767	34.22
Not Stated	23	0.02	15	0.01	43	0.05
<b>Total</b>	<b>97,821</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>105,564</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>81,146</b>	<b>100</b>

### Children Under 15 Years of Age\*

AGE	LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 4 years	English	1,460	5.54	1,583	5.45	1,027	4.94
0 to 4 years	French	227	0.86	190	0.65	209	1.01
0 to 4 years	Both French and English	13	0.05	12	0.04	20	0.10
0 to 4 years	Neither	5,618	21.31	6,249	21.52	4,561	21.96
0 to 4 years	Not Stated	1	0.00		0.00	4	0.02
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>7,319</b>	<b>27.77</b>	<b>8,034</b>	<b>27.67</b>	<b>5,821</b>	<b>28.02</b>
5 to 9 years	English	3,233	12.27	3,359	11.57	1,924	9.26
5 to 9 years	French	374	1.42	269	0.93	349	1.68
5 to 9 years	Both French and English	51	0.19	53	0.18	40	0.19
5 to 9 years	Neither	6,451	24.47	7,477	25.75	5,486	26.41
5 to 9 years	Not Stated	3	0.01	3	0.01	5	0.02
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>10,112</b>	<b>38.36</b>	<b>11,161</b>	<b>38.43</b>	<b>7,804</b>	<b>37.57</b>
10 to 14 years	English	3,638	13.80	3,902	13.44	2,181	10.50
10 to 14 years	French	318	1.21	236	0.81	264	1.27
10 to 14 years	Both French and English	77	0.29	54	0.19	51	0.25
10 to 14 years	Neither	4,894	18.57	5,651	19.46	4,645	22.36
10 to 14 years	Not Stated		0.00	2	0.01	6	0.03
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>8,927</b>	<b>33.87</b>	<b>9,845</b>	<b>33.90</b>	<b>7,147</b>	<b>34.41</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>26,358</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>29,040</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>20,772</b>	<b>100</b>

\*These individuals are included in the totals for 'Principal Applicants and Dependants'.

## SKILLED WORKERS BY INTENTION TO WORK (15 YEARS OR OLDER)



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

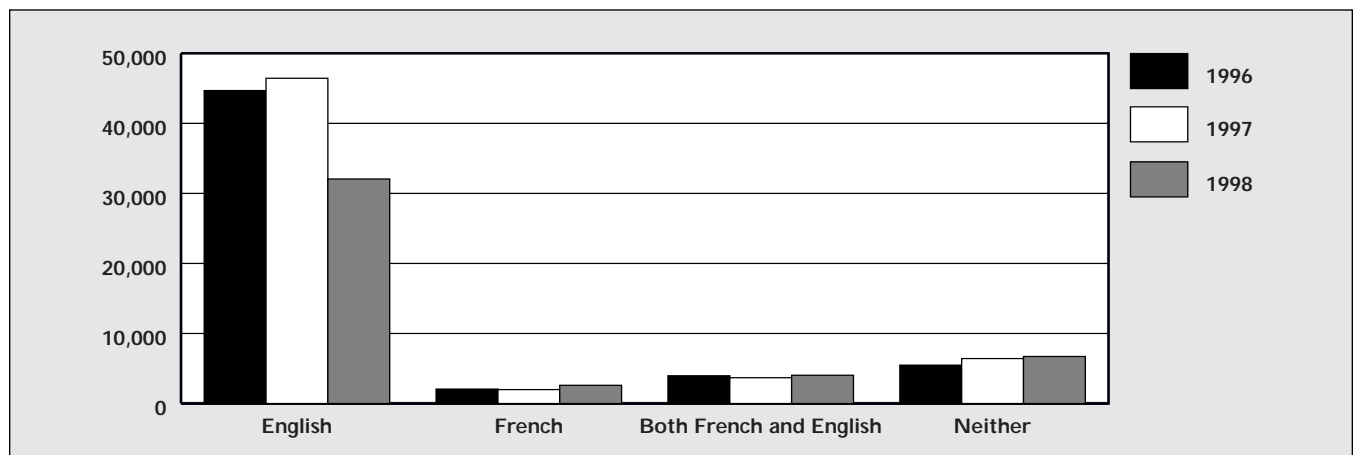
INTENTION TO WORK	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Intend to work	56,192	78.63	58,532	76.49	45,420	75.23
Do not intend to work	15,251	21.34	17,979	23.49	14,898	24.68
Not Stated	20	0.03	13	0.02	56	0.09
<b>Total</b>	<b>71,463</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>76,524</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>60,374</b>	<b>100</b>

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

INTENTION TO WORK	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Intend to Work - employee	48,169	67.40	50,902	66.52	39,289	65.08
Intend to Work - ONI*	7,984	11.17	7,575	9.90	6,113	10.13
Intend to Work - self-employed	39	0.05	55	0.07	18	0.03
Student	6,594	9.23	7,048	9.21	5,378	8.91
Do not intend to work	8,657	12.11	10,931	14.28	9,520	15.77
Not Stated	20	0.03	13	0.02	56	0.09
<b>Total</b>	<b>71,463</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>76,524</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>60,374</b>	<b>100</b>

\*ONI – Occupation Not Identified.

## SKILLED WORKERS – INTENDING TO WORK BY LANGUAGE ABILITY (15 YEARS OR OLDER)



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	44,681	79.51	46,437	79.34	32,059	70.58
French	2,064	3.67	1,990	3.40	2,603	5.73
Both French and English	3,967	7.06	3,684	6.29	4,040	8.89
Neither	5,480	9.75	6,421	10.97	6,718	14.79
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,192</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>58,532</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>45,420</b>	<b>100</b>

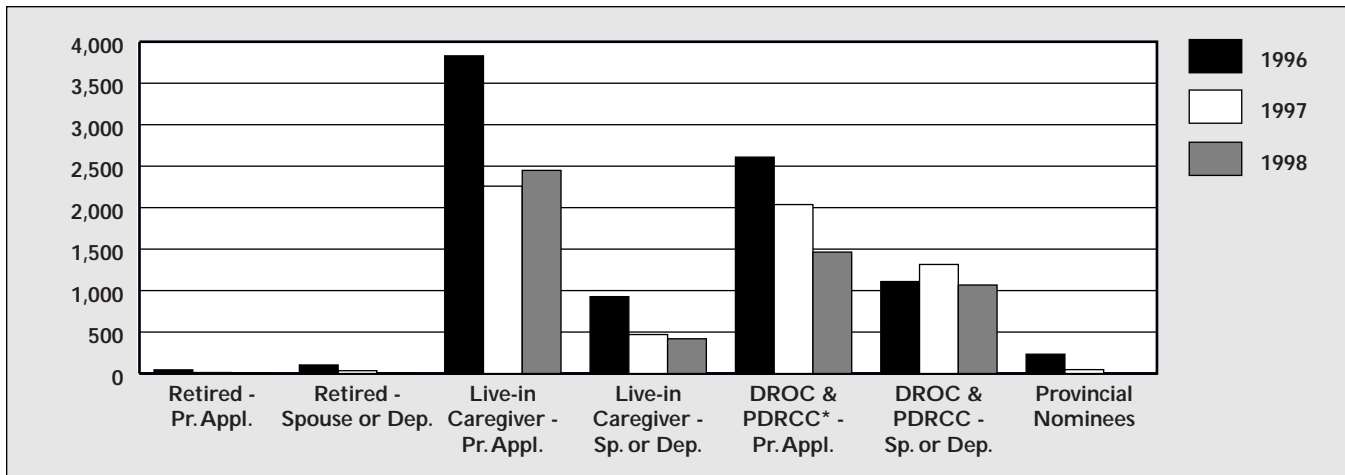




# OTHER CLASS



## OTHER CLASS BY CATEGORY

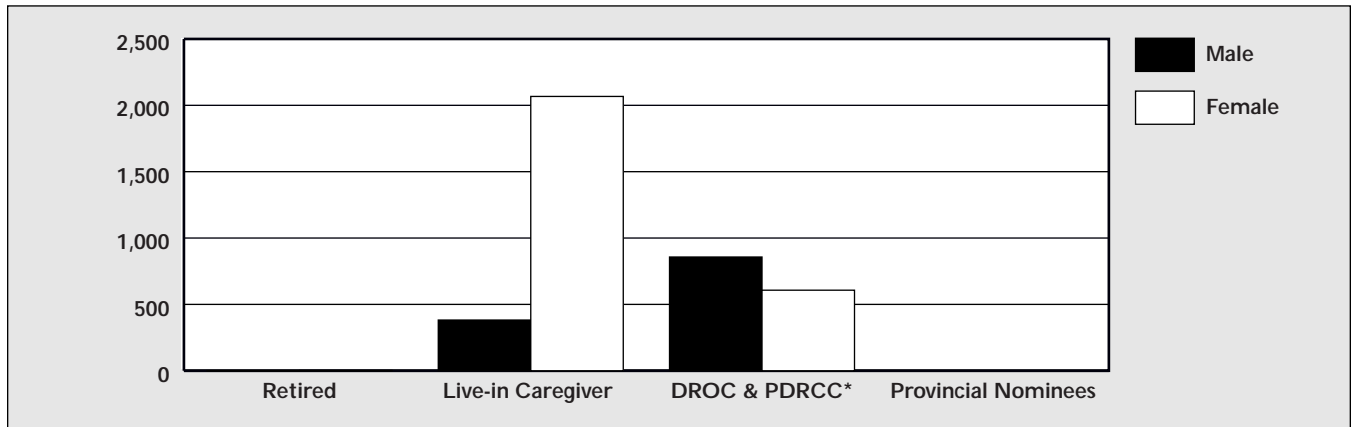


## Principal Applicants and Dependants

CATEGORY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Retired - Pr. Appl.	44	0.50	12	0.19	3	0.06
Retired - Spouse or Dep.	103	1.16	34	0.55	5	0.09
Live-in Caregiver - Pr. Appl.	3,830	43.25	2,259	36.59	2,449	45.29
Live-in Caregiver - Sp. or Dep.	927	10.47	470	7.61	419	7.75
DROC & PDRCC* - Pr. Appl.	2,609	29.46	2,037	32.99	1,464	27.08
DROC & PDRCC - Sp. or Dep.	1,109	12.52	1,315	21.30	1,067	19.73
Provincial Nominees	233	2.63	47	0.76		
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,855</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,174</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,407</b>	<b>100</b>

\*DROC - Deferred Removal Order, PDRCC - Post Determination Refugee.

## OTHER CLASS BY PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS BY GENDER, 1998

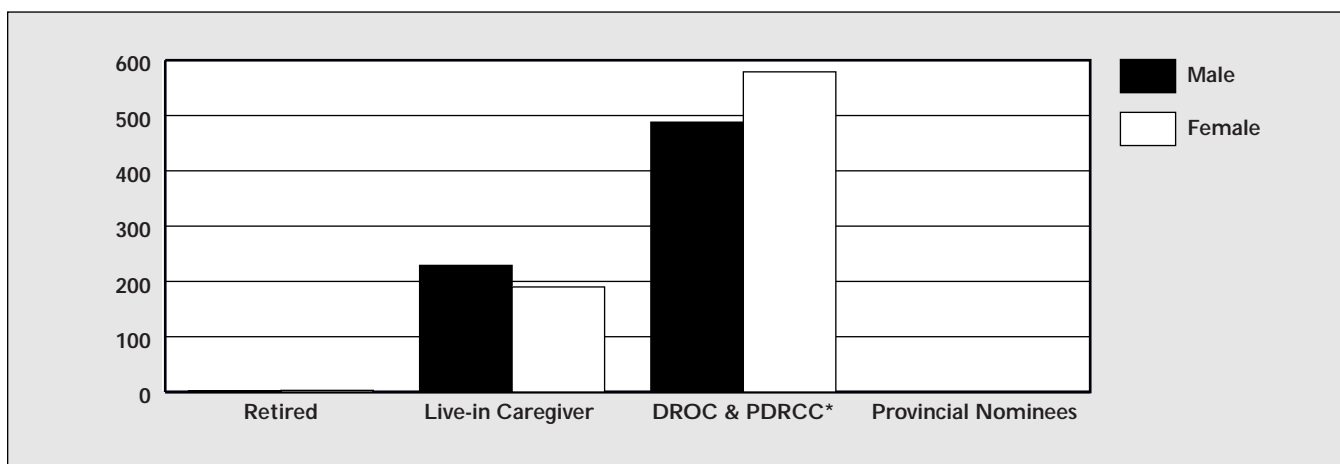


### Principal Applicants

GENDER	CATEGORY	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	Retired	35	1.34	11	0.66	1	0.08
Male	Live-in Caregiver	750	28.64	354	21.11	382	30.81
Male	DROC & PDRCC*	1,822	69.57	1,306	77.88	857	69.11
Male	Provincial Nominees	12	0.46	6	0.36		
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>2,619</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1,677</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	Retired	9	0.23	1	0.04	2	0.07
Female	Live-in Caregiver	3,080	77.39	1,905	71.78	2,067	77.24
Female	DROC & PDRCC	787	19.77	731	27.54	607	22.68
Female	Provincial Nominees	104	2.61	17	0.64		
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>3,980</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2,654</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2,676</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,599</b>		<b>4,331</b>		<b>3,916</b>	

\*DROC - Deferred Removal Order, PDRCC - Post Determination Refugee.

## OTHER CLASS DEPENDANTS BY GENDER, 1998

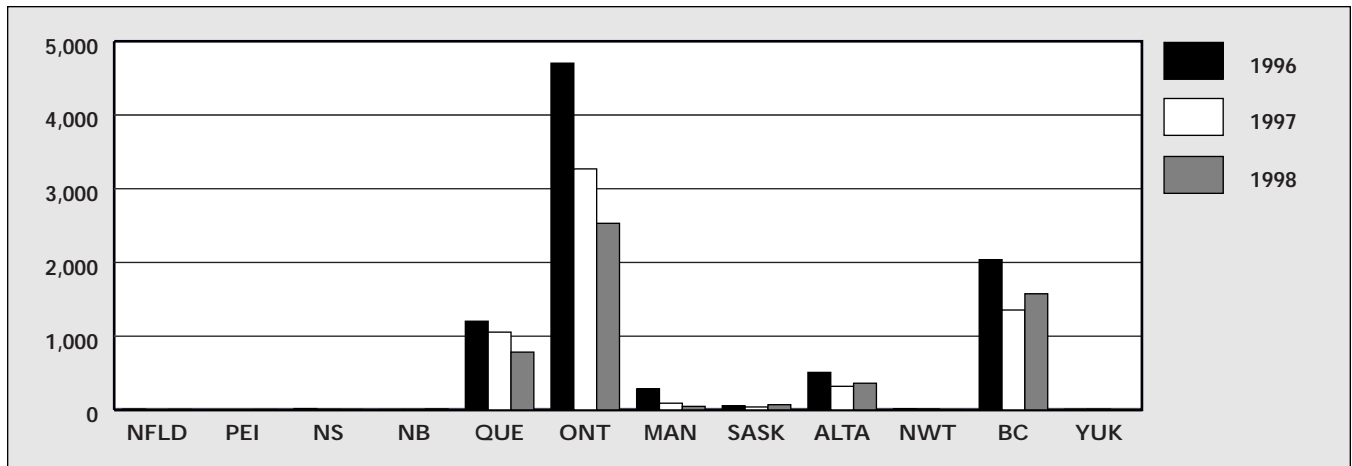


### Dependants

GENDER	CATEGORY	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	Retired	38	3.75	15	1.79	2	0.28
Male	Live-in Caregiver	478	47.23	243	29.07	229	31.85
Male	DROC & PDRCC*	425	42.00	567	67.82	488	67.87
Male	Provincial Nominees	71	7.02	11	1.32		
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>1,012</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	Retired	65	5.23	19	1.89	3	0.39
Female	Live-in Caregiver	449	36.09	227	22.54	190	24.61
Female	DROC & PDRCC	684	54.98	748	74.28	579	75.00
Female	Provincial Nominees	46	3.70	13	1.29		
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>1,244</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1,007</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,256</b>		<b>1,843</b>		<b>1,491</b>	

\*DROC - Deferred Removal Order, PDRCC - Post Determination Refugee.

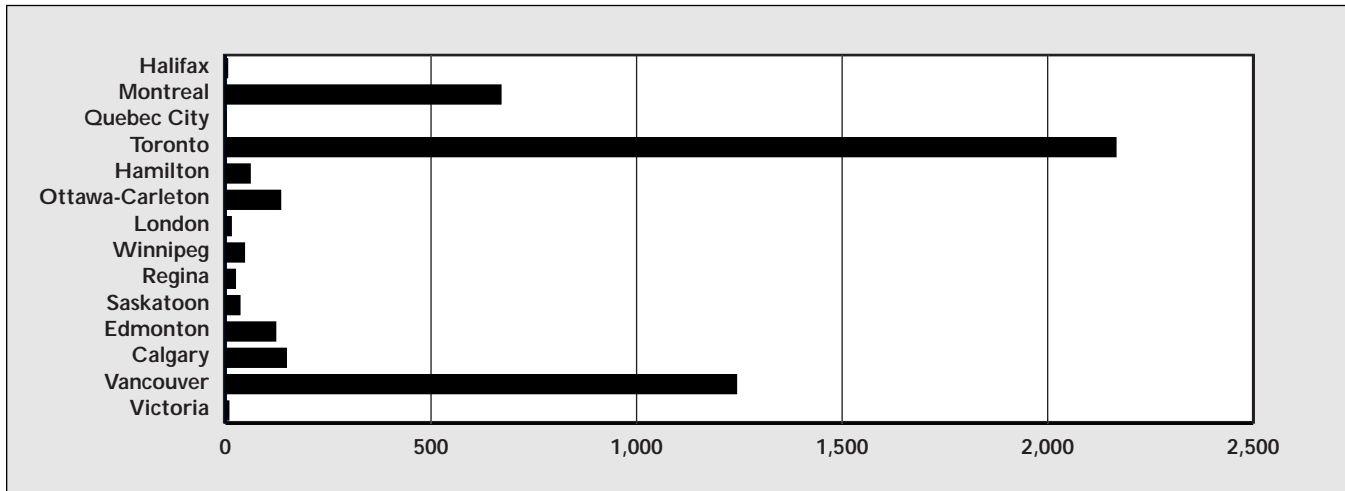
## OTHER CLASS BY PROVINCE



## Principal Applicants and Dependents

PROVINCE	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Newfoundland	11	0.12	3	0.05	7	0.13
Prince Edward Island	2	0.02	3	0.05	5	0.09
Nova Scotia	18	0.20	8	0.13	6	0.11
New Brunswick	5	0.06	6	0.10	13	0.24
Quebec	1,203	13.59	1,055	17.09	784	14.50
Ontario	4,703	53.11	3,269	52.95	2,531	46.81
Manitoba	285	3.22	91	1.47	48	0.89
Saskatchewan	56	0.63	40	0.65	71	1.31
Alberta	509	5.75	320	5.18	362	6.70
Northwest Territories	14	0.16	13	0.21	4	0.07
British Columbia	2,038	23.02	1,355	21.95	1,575	29.13
Yukon	9	0.10	11	0.18	1	0.02
Not Stated	2	0.02				
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,855</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,174</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,407</b>	<b>100</b>

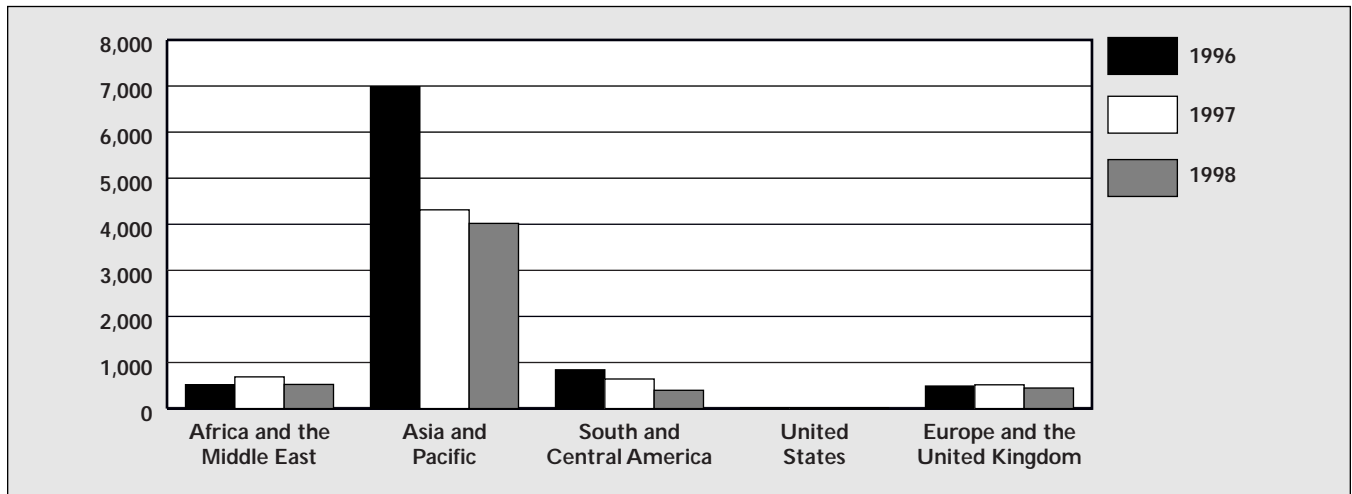
## OTHER CLASS BY CENSUS METROPOLITAN AREA, 1998



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

CENSUS AREA	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Halifax	16	0.18	7	0.11	5	0.09
Montreal	1,136	12.83	984	15.94	670	12.39
Quebec City	5	0.06	4	0.06	1	0.02
Toronto	4,153	46.90	2,831	45.85	2,166	40.06
Hamilton	88	0.99	63	1.02	60	1.11
Ottawa-Carleton	207	2.34	146	2.36	134	2.48
London	30	0.34	27	0.44	14	0.26
Winnipeg	285	3.22	89	1.44	46	0.85
Regina	17	0.19	7	0.11	24	0.44
Saskatoon	35	0.40	24	0.39	35	0.65
Edmonton	206	2.33	94	1.52	122	2.26
Calgary	232	2.62	155	2.51	148	2.74
Vancouver	1,872	21.14	1,137	18.42	1,243	22.99
Victoria	30	0.34	12	0.19	8	0.15
Elsewhere in Region	543	6.13	594	9.62	731	13.52
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,855</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,174</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,407</b>	<b>100</b>

## OTHER CLASS BY SOURCE AREA



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

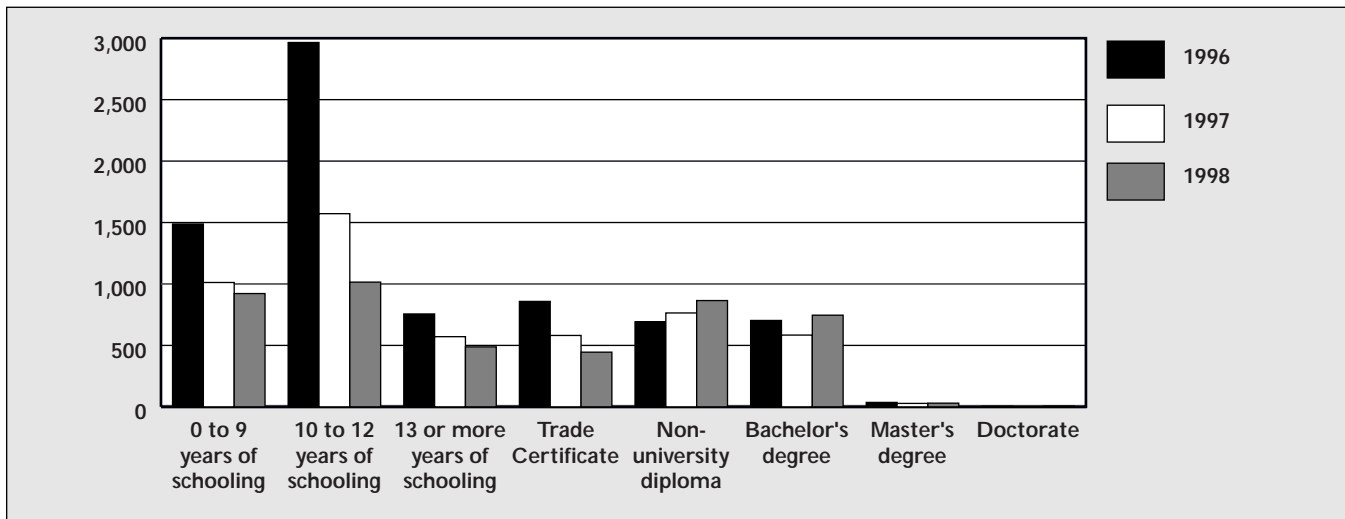
REGION	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Africa and the Middle East	519	5.86	688	11.14	524	9.69
Asia and Pacific	6,985	78.88	4,313	69.86	4,019	74.33
South and Central America	842	9.51	642	10.40	397	7.34
United States	20	0.23	15	0.24	18	0.33
Europe and the United Kingdom	489	5.52	516	8.36	446	8.25
Not Stated				3	0.06	
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,855</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,174</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,407</b>	<b>100</b>

## OTHER CLASS BY TOP TEN SOURCE COUNTRIES

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

COUNTRY	1996			1997			1998		
	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank	#	%	Rank
Philippines	3,640	41.11	1	2,012	32.59	1	2,278	42.13	1
China, People's Republic Of	2,578	29.11	2	1,455	23.57	2	991	18.33	2
India	123	1.39	6	197	3.19	3	230	4.25	3
Pakistan	49	0.55	15	126	2.04	8	193	3.57	4
Israel	48	0.54	16	184	2.98	4	180	3.33	5
Sri Lanka	134	1.51	5	174	2.82	5	125	2.31	6
Ghana	55	0.62	13	127	2.06	7	109	2.02	7
Bangladesh	102	1.15	8	149	2.41	6	81	1.50	8
Slovak Republic	66	0.75	12	76	1.23	12	74	1.37	9
United Kingdom	115	1.30	7	87	1.41	10	66	1.22	10
Iran	101	1.14	9	91	1.47	9	65	1.20	11
Hong Kong	173	1.95	4	71	1.15	13	53	0.98	13
Jamaica	228	2.57	3	82	1.33	11	39	0.72	15
Guyana	92	1.04	10	45	0.73	19	20	0.37	26
<b>Total for Top Ten only</b>	<b>7,286</b>	<b>82.28</b>		<b>4,602</b>	<b>74.54</b>		<b>4,327</b>	<b>80.03</b>	
<b>Total Other Countries</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>17.72</b>		<b>1,572</b>	<b>25.46</b>		<b>1,080</b>	<b>19.97</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,855</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>6,174</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>5,407</b>	<b>100</b>	

## OTHER CLASS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION



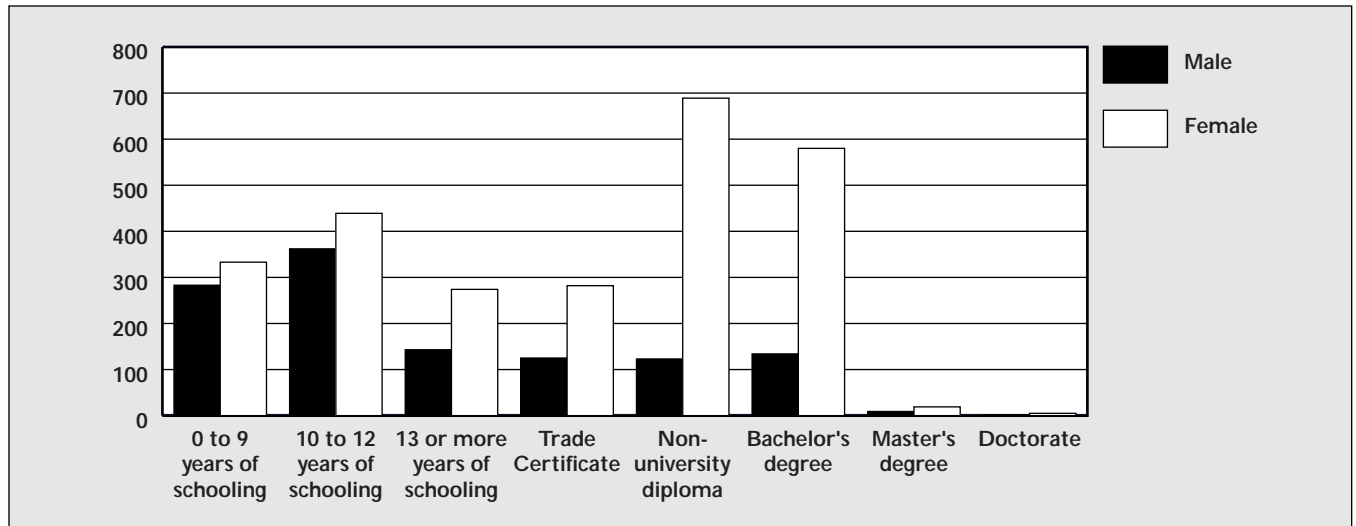
### Principal Applicants and Dependants

EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 9 years of schooling	1,488	19.83	1,012	19.79	922	20.41
10 to 12 years of schooling	2,965	39.52	1,572	30.74	1,015	22.47
13 or more years of schooling	756	10.08	571	11.17	488	10.80
Trade Certificate	858	11.44	581	11.36	445	9.85
Non-university diploma	692	9.22	764	14.94	865	19.15
Bachelor's degree	703	9.37	584	11.42	746	16.52
Master's degree	36	0.48	28	0.55	30	0.66
Doctorate	5	0.07	2	0.04	6	0.13
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,503</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,114</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4,517</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Applies to those 15 years of age or older.



## OTHER CLASS BY PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS BY GENDER AND EDUCATION, 1998

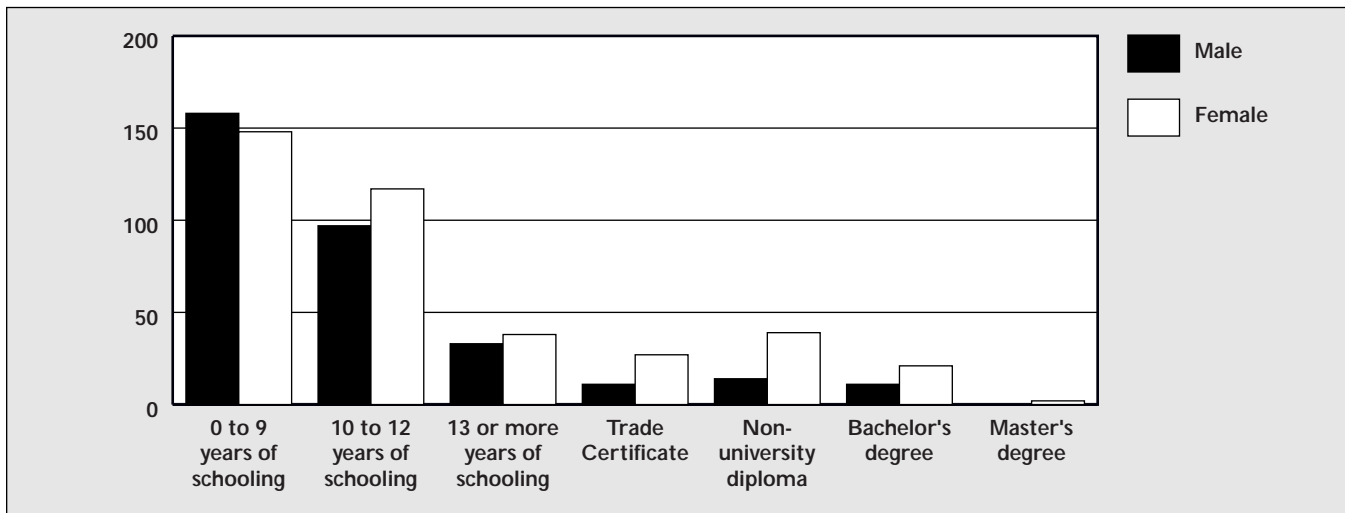


### Principal Applicants

GENDER	EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	0 to 9 years of schooling	609	24.35	348	21.59	283	23.98
Male	10 to 12 years of schooling	969	38.74	560	34.74	362	30.68
Male	13 or more years of schooling	246	9.84	193	11.97	143	12.12
Male	Trade Certificate	245	9.80	181	11.23	125	10.59
Male	Non-university diploma	147	5.88	167	10.36	123	10.42
Male	Bachelor's degree	269	10.76	147	9.12	134	11.36
Male	Master's degree	13	0.52	15	0.93	9	0.76
Male	Doctorate	3	0.12	1	0.06	1	0.08
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>2,501</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1,612</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	0 to 9 years of schooling	461	11.84	339	13.07	333	12.71
Female	10 to 12 years of schooling	1,569	40.31	706	27.23	439	16.75
Female	13 or more years of schooling	422	10.84	268	10.34	274	10.45
Female	Trade Certificate	551	14.16	344	13.27	282	10.76
Female	Non-university diploma	491	12.62	535	20.63	689	26.29
Female	Bachelor's degree	383	9.84	392	15.12	580	22.13
Female	Master's degree	13	0.33	8	0.31	19	0.72
Female	Doctorate	2	0.05	1	0.04	5	0.19
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>3,892</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2,593</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2,621</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,393</b>		<b>4,205</b>		<b>3,801</b>	

\*Applies to those 15 years of age or older.

## OTHER CLASS DEPENDANTS BY GENDER AND EDUCATION, 1998

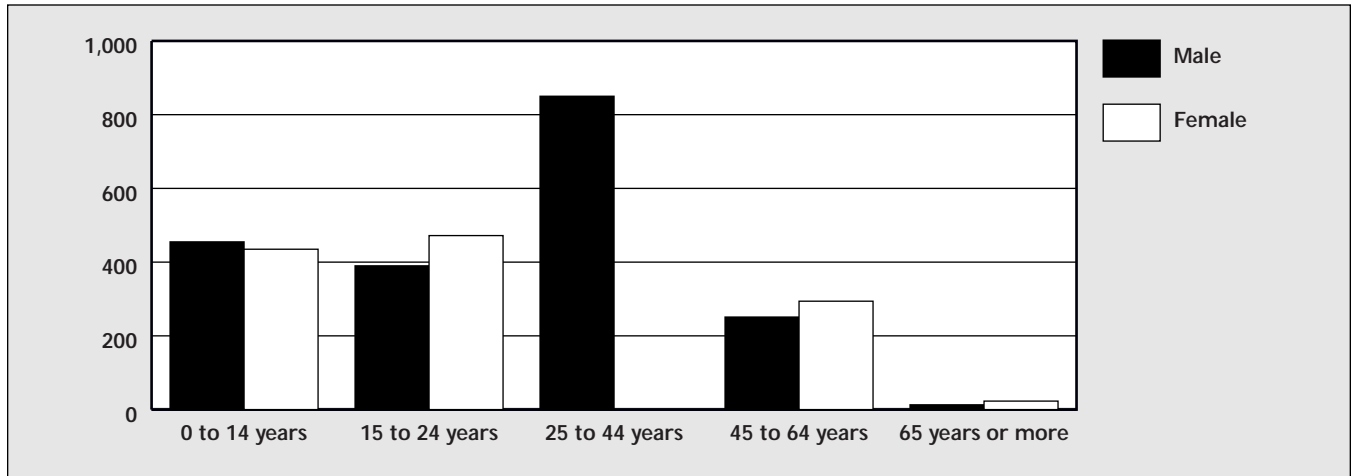


### Dependants

GENDER	EDUCATION*	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	0 to 9 years of schooling	177	40.32	139	42.38	158	48.77
Male	10 to 12 years of schooling	179	40.77	114	34.76	97	29.94
Male	13 or more years of schooling	36	8.20	39	11.89	33	10.19
Male	Trade Certificate	17	3.87	15	4.57	11	3.40
Male	Non-university diploma	10	2.28	9	2.74	14	4.32
Male	Bachelor's degree	18	4.10	11	3.35	11	3.40
Male	Master's degree	2	0.46	1	0.30		
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	0 to 9 years of schooling	241	35.92	186	32.01	148	37.76
Female	10 to 12 years of schooling	248	36.96	192	33.05	117	29.85
Female	13 or more years of schooling	52	7.75	71	12.22	38	9.69
Female	Trade Certificate	45	6.71	41	7.06	27	6.89
Female	Non-university diploma	44	6.56	53	9.12	39	9.95
Female	Bachelor's degree	33	4.92	34	5.85	21	5.36
Female	Master's degree	8	1.19	4	0.69	2	0.51
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,110</b>		<b>909</b>		<b>716</b>	

\*Applies to those 15 years of age or older.

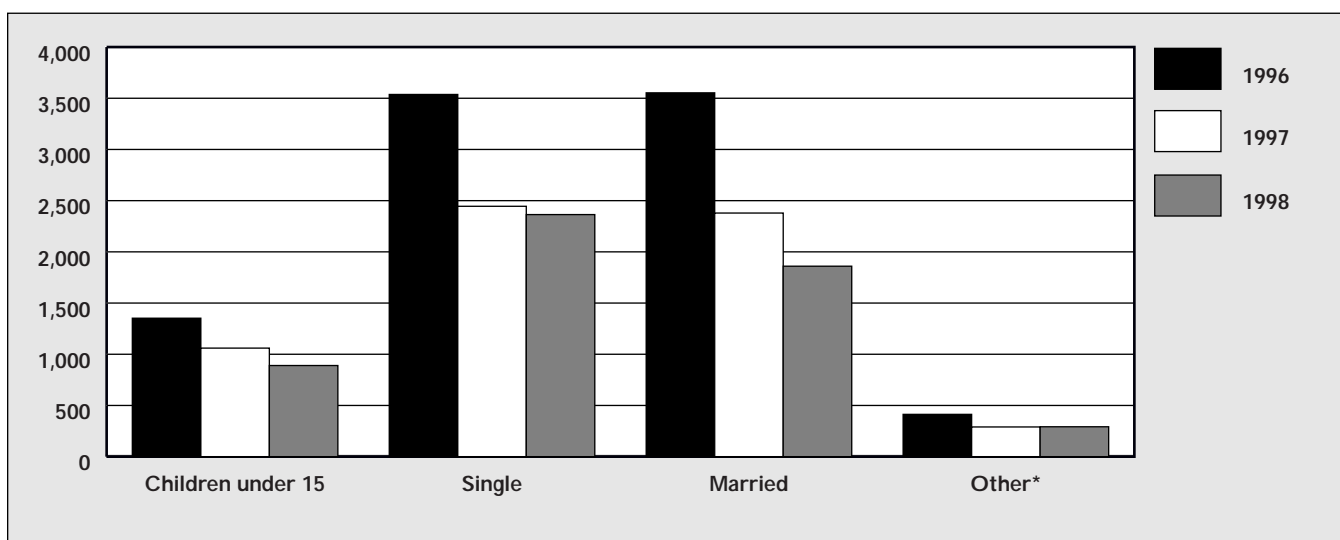
## OTHER CLASS BY AGE AND GENDER, 1998



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

GENDER	AGE	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	0 to 14 years	691	19.03	573	22.80	455	23.23
Male	15 to 24 years	536	14.76	387	15.40	390	19.91
Male	25 to 44 years	2,056	56.62	1,268	50.46	850	43.39
Male	45 to 64 years	322	8.87	266	10.58	251	12.81
Male	65 years or more	26	0.72	19	0.76	13	0.66
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>3,631</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2,513</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1,959</b>	<b>100</b>
Female	0 to 14 years	661	12.65	487	13.30	435	12.62
Female	15 to 24 years	614	11.75	517	14.12	472	13.69
Female	25 to 44 years	3,474	66.50	2,320	63.37	2,224	64.50
Female	45 to 64 years	455	8.71	318	8.69	294	8.53
Female	65 years or more	20	0.38	19	0.52	23	0.67
	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>5,224</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,661</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,448</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>8,855</b>		<b>6,174</b>		<b>5,407</b>	

## OTHER CLASS BY MARITAL STATUS

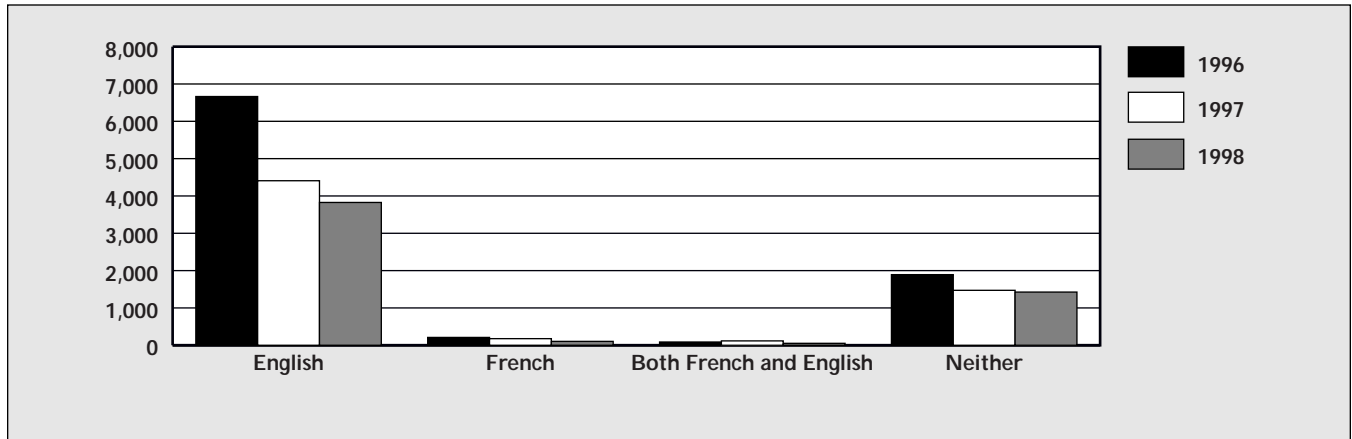


### Principal Applicants and Dependants

MARITAL STATUS	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Children under 15	1,352	15.27	1,060	17.17	890	16.46
Single	3,537	39.94	2,445	39.60	2,364	43.72
Married	3,553	40.12	2,379	38.53	1,860	34.40
Other	413	4.66	290	4.70	292	5.40
Not Stated					1	0.02
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,855</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,174</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,407</b>	<b>100</b>

\*Divorced, widowed, separated.

## OTHER CLASS BY LANGUAGE ABILITY – PRINCIPAL APPLICANTS AND DEPENDANTS



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

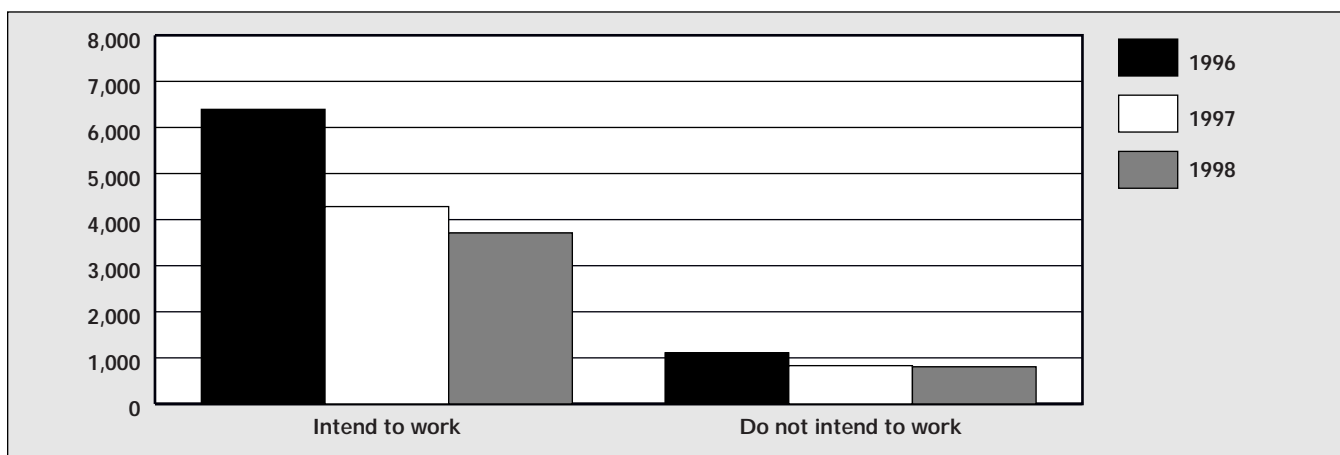
LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	6,664	75.26	4,408	71.40	3,826	70.76
French	210	2.37	177	2.87	104	1.92
Both French and English	87	0.98	117	1.90	52	0.96
Neither	1,892	21.37	1,472	23.84	1,425	26.35
Not Stated	2	0.02				
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,855</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,174</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,407</b>	<b>100</b>

### Children Under 15 Years of Age\*

AGE	LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
0 to 4 years	English	8	0.59	6	0.57	2	0.22
0 to 4 years	Neither	32	2.37	10	0.94	10	1.12
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2.96</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1.35</b>
5 to 9 years	English	149	11.02	116	10.94	62	6.97
5 to 9 years	French	16	1.18	15	1.42	9	1.01
5 to 9 years	Both French and English	4	0.30	6	0.57		0.00
5 to 9 years	Neither	366	27.07	252	23.77	246	27.64
5 to 9 years	Not Stated	1	0.07		0.00		0.00
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>39.64</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>36.70</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>35.62</b>
10 to 14 years	English	295	21.82	190	17.92	142	15.96
10 to 14 years	French	14	1.04	14	1.32	9	1.01
10 to 14 years	Both French and English	6	0.44	11	1.04	1	0.11
10 to 14 years	Neither	461	34.10	440	41.51	409	45.96
	<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>57.40</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>61.79</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>63.03</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,352</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1,060</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>100</b>

\*These individuals are included in the totals for 'Principal Applicants and Dependants'.

## OTHER CLASS BY INTENTION TO WORK (15 YEARS OR OLDER)



### Principal Applicants and Dependants

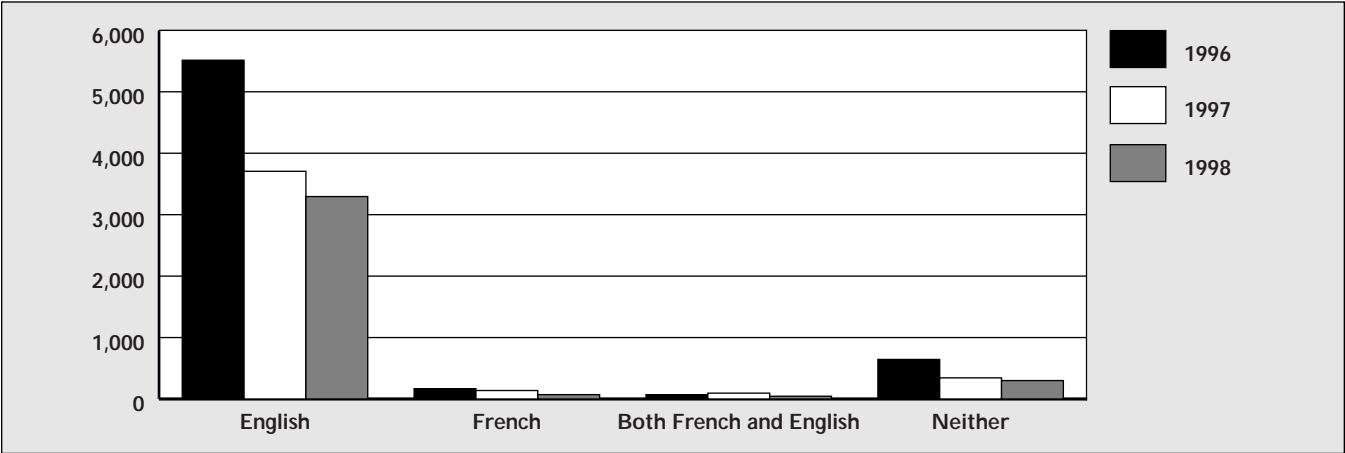
INTENTION TO WORK	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Intend to work	6,393	85.21	4,283	83.75	3,711	82.16
Do not intend to work	1,109	14.78	831	16.25	806	17.84
Not Stated	1	0.01				
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,503</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,114</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4,517</b>	<b>100</b>

### Principal Applicants and Dependants

INTENTION TO WORK	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Intend to Work - employee	1,816	24.20	1,736	33.95	1,116	24.71
Intend to Work - ONI*	4,577	61.00	2,545	49.77	2,594	57.43
Intend to Work - self-employed			2	0.04	1	0.02
Student	895	11.93	636	12.44	610	13.50
Do not intend to work	214	2.85	195	3.81	196	4.34
Not Stated	1	0.01				
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,503</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,114</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4,517</b>	<b>100</b>

\*ONI - Occupation Not Identified.

**OTHER CLASS – INTENDING TO WORK BY LANGUAGE ABILITY (15 YEARS OR OLDER)**



**Principal Applicants and Dependants**

LANGUAGE ABILITY	1996		1997		1998	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
English	5,514	86.25	3,706	86.53	3,295	88.79
French	166	2.60	138	3.22	71	1.91
Both French and English	69	1.08	95	2.22	45	1.21
Neither	644	10.07	344	8.03	300	8.08
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,393</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4,283</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,711</b>	<b>100</b>