

Notes statistiques sur le secteur du porc
Préparé par la Section de la viande rouge, AAC - avril 2005

Inventaire canadien de porcs au 1er janvier 2005 en '000 têtes

| | T/JT saillies | Verrats | < 20 kg | 20-60 kg | > 60 kg | Total |
|----------|---------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
| T.-N. | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 2.2 |
| I.-P.-É. | 12.3 | 0.4 | 34.4 | 43.0 | 39.9 | 130.0 |
| N.-É. | 8.7 | 0.4 | 28.8 | 33.5 | 29.6 | 101.0 |
| N.-B. | 11.9 | 0.3 | 41.1 | 36.3 | 33.4 | 123.0 |
| Québec | 416.5 | 6.3 | 1,327.7 | 1,235.3 | 1,294.2 | 4,280.0 |
| Ontario | 433.2 | 10.7 | 1,091.2 | 1,009.6 | 1,065.3 | 3,610.0 |
| Manitoba | 365.0 | 5.3 | 886.5 | 855.3 | 757.9 | 2,870.0 |
| Sask. | 129.0 | 5.2 | 356.1 | 439.1 | 412.6 | 1,342.0 |
| Alberta | 212.8 | 6.6 | 598.7 | 630.6 | 596.3 | 2,045.0 |
| C.-B. | 21.0 | 0.7 | 46.8 | 48.1 | 55.2 | 171.8 |
| CANADA | 1,610.7 | 35.9 | 4,411.9 | 4,331.5 | 4,285.0 | 14,675.0 |

T/JT saillies = Truies et jeunes truies saillies
 Verrats = Verrats, plus de six mois
 < 20 kg = porcs moins de 20 kg
 20-60 kg = porcs entre 20-60 kg
 > 60 kg = porcs plus de 60 kg

Source : Statistique Canada

Abattages de porcs - '000 têtes

| | 2003 | 2004 |
|---------|------------|------------|
| Alberta | 523,075 | 507,226 |
| Québec | 8,173,540 | 8,494,115 |
| Ontario | 4,757,630 | 4,664,010 |
| Man. | 4,352,519 | 4,355,342 |
| Sask | 1,150,284 | 1,149,912 |
| Alberta | 2,818,608 | 3,008,995 |
| C.-B. | 512,474 | 521,714 |
| CANADA | 22,288,130 | 22,701,314 |

Source : AAC (abattoirs féd. et prov.)

Consommation de viande au Canada (kg par habitant)

| | Poids au détail (boeuf, porc); Poids au éviscéré (volaille) | | | | |
|------|---|-------|---------|--------|-------|
| | Porc | Boeuf | Moutons | Poulet | Dinde |
| 1994 | 21.6 | 23.1 | 0.8 | 26.4 | 4.4 |
| 1995 | 21.1 | 23.1 | 0.8 | 26.2 | 4.3 |
| 1996 | 19.8 | 23.0 | 0.8 | 26.6 | 4.1 |
| 1997 | 19.3 | 23.0 | 0.7 | 27.5 | 4.2 |
| 1998 | 21.8 | 23.3 | 0.8 | 28.4 | 4.3 |
| 1999 | 22.9 | 23.8 | 0.9 | 29.6 | 4.2 |
| 2000 | 21.8 | 23.4 | 0.9 | 31.0 | 4.3 |
| 2001 | 22.0 | 22.4 | 1.0 | 32.2 | 4.2 |
| 2002 | 21.1 | 22.3 | 1.0 | 32.5 | 4.3 |
| 2003 | 19.2 | 23.4 | 1.1 | 32.2 | 4.2 |

Source : Statistique Canada

Grands exportateurs mondiaux d

| (% des exportations mondiales) | |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| 2004 | |
| 1. U.E. | 30.4% |
| 2. Canada | 21.8% |
| 3. É.-U. | 22.2% |
| 4. Brésil | 14.0% |
| 5. Chine | 8.6% |
| 6. Australie | 1.3% |
| 7. Mexique | 1.2% |

Inventaire mondial de porcs ('000 têtes)

| | 2003 | 2004 |
|-------------|---------|---------|
| Chine | 462,915 | 466,017 |
| U.E. | 154,311 | 152,701 |
| É.U. | 59,554 | 60,444 |
| Brésil | 32,655 | 32,081 |
| Russie | 17,000 | 17,200 |
| Canada | 14,672 | 14,623 |
| Philippines | 12,218 | 12,518 |
| Mexique | 10,549 | 10,668 |
| Japon | 9,725 | 9,724 |
| Ukraine | 9,204 | 7,470 |
| Corée S. | 8,110 | 8,367 |
| Taiwan | 6,794 | 6,779 |

Source: Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA

Production de porcs - 1000 tonnes métriques, équiv. poids de carcasse

| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005(f) | % mondial |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|
| Canada | 1,854 | 1,882 | 1,930 | 1,940 | 2.1% |
| É.-U. | 8,929 | 9,056 | 9,312 | 9,364 | 10.0% |
| Mexique | 1,085 | 1,100 | 1,150 | 1,175 | 1.3% |
| Brésil | 2,565 | 2,560 | 2,600 | 2,670 | 2.9% |
| U.E. | 20,938 | 21,243 | 21,200 | 21,100 | 22.6% |
| Corée S. | 1,153 | 1,149 | 1,100 | 1,080 | 1.2% |
| Russie | 1,630 | 1,710 | 1,725 | 1,760 | 1.9% |
| Chine | 43,266 | 45,186 | 47,350 | 49,675 | 53.1% |
| Philippines | 1,095 | 1,145 | 1,175 | 1,220 | 1.3% |
| Japon | 1,236 | 1,259 | 1,271 | 1,260 | 1.3% |
| Monde | 86,451 | 88,959 | 91,256 | 93,552 | |

Source: Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA

Dix plus grands importateurs mo

| de porc (% des importations mondiales) - | |
|--|-------|
| 2004 | |
| 1. Japon | 34.3% |
| 2. Russie | 12.5% |
| 3. É.-U. | 13.2% |
| 4. Mexique | 12.1% |
| 5. Hong Kon | 8.8% |
| 6. Corée S. | 5.8% |
| 7. Canada | 2.8% |
| 8. Roumanie | 2.4% |
| 9. Chine | 1.9% |
| 10. Australie | 2.0% |

Source: Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA

Recettes monétaires au Canada - en milliards de \$

| | 2003 | 2004 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|
| Porcs | 3.40 | 4.25 |
| Bovins et veaux | 5.19 | 5.14 |
| Total bestiaux | 16.22 | 17.20 |
| Récolte | 13.15 | 14.69 |
| Paiements directs | 4.86 | 4.88 |
| Recettes totales | 34.23 | 36.77 |

Source : Statistique Canada

Marché canadien des exportations de porcs

| | 2004 Tonnes | |
|--------------|-------------|-------|
| 1. É.U. | 409,386 | 44.1% |
| 2. Japon | 203,851 | 22.0% |
| 3. Mexique | 68,431 | 7.4% |
| 4. Chine | 36,826 | 4.0% |
| 5. Australie | 35,179 | 3.8% |
| 6. Corée S. | 32,995 | 3.6% |
| 7. Taiwan | 23,373 | 2.5% |
| 8. Russie | 21,211 | 2.3% |
| 9. H. Kong | 10,997 | 1.2% |
| Total | 928,382 | |

Source: Statistique Canada

Poids moyen des carcasses chaudes - Porc (kg)

| | Canada | É.-U. |
|------|--------|-------|
| 1996 | 84.1 | 84.0 |
| 1997 | 84.9 | 85.1 |
| 1998 | 85.5 | 87.5 |
| 1999 | 85.9 | 86.8 |
| 2000 | 87.8 | 88.2 |
| 2001 | 86.9 | 89.5 |
| 2002 | 87.2 | 90.0 |
| 2003 | 87.1 | 90.3 |
| 2004 | 87.9 | 90.6 |

Recettes monétaires aux É.-U. - en milliard de \$

| | 2003 | 2004 f |
|-----------------|-------|--------|
| Porc | 10.6 | 15.0 |
| Bovins et veaux | 45.1 | 45.6 |
| Total bestiaux | 105.5 | 122.2 |
| Récolte Totales | 106.2 | 113.2 |

Source: USDA

Marché américain des exportations de porcs

| | 2004 Tonnes métriques | |
|-------------|-----------------------|-------|
| 1. Mexique | 361,587 | 35.3% |
| 2. Japon | 313,574 | 30.6% |
| 3. Canada | 112,360 | 11.0% |
| 4. Chine | 61,881 | 6.0% |
| 5. Taiwan | 38,806 | 3.8% |
| 6. Corée S. | 27,876 | 2.7% |
| 7. Russie | 27,152 | 2.7% |
| 8. H. Kong | 17,820 | 1.7% |
| Total | 1,023,413 | |

Source: FAS

Consommation de viande en 2003 (Kg-équivalent carcas

| | Boeuf/Veau | Porc | Poulet |
|-----------|------------|------|--------|
| Canada | 32.5 | 31.9 | 28.5 |
| É.-U. | 41.9 | 30.4 | 43.1 |
| Mexique | 23.5 | 13.3 | 24.8 |
| Australie | 36.3 | 18.5 | 32.9 |
| N.-Z. | 30.4 | 12.2 | 32.7 |
| Japon | 10.7 | 18.7 | 14.4 |
| U.E. | 20.2 | 44.2 | 14.3 |
| Russie | 16.5 | 15.9 | 12.5 |
| Hong Kong | 11.6 | 57.5 | 31.1 |
| Corée S. | 12.3 | 26.0 | 10.6 |
| Taiwan | 4.3 | 41.9 | 28.2 |
| Chine | 4.7 | 34.1 | 7.6 |
| Argentine | 60.2 | 6.8 | 16.8 |

Source: Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA

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