



Health  
Canada

Santé  
Canada

Tobacco Control  
Programme

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au tabagisme

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# Supplementary Tables

## Wave 1

February - June, 1999

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Table 1. Description of the sample used for the Fact Sheets on the Canadian Tobacco Use Monitoring Survey (February-June), Canada 1999

	Newfoundland ('000)	Prince Edward Island ('000)	Nova Scotia ('000)	New Brunswick ('000)	Quebec ('000)	Ontario ('000)	Manitoba ('000)	Saskatchewan ('000)	Alberta ('000)	British Columbia ('000)	Canada ('000)
Male	220	53	372	302	2,959	4,553	442	390	1,155	1,590	12,035
Female	225	55	392	313	3,080	4,727	455	401	1,150	1,631	12,428
15-19	41	10	64	52	491	755	79	79	216	260	2,047
20-24	38	9	62	52	498	753	78	71	216	259	2,037
25-34	84	20	137	114	1,047	1,782	163	132	459	599	4,538
35-44	93	22	162	127	1,316	2,019	186	162	528	690	5,305
45-54	82	18	134	109	1,085	1,564	147	123	380	564	4,206
55+	108	29	205	161	1,602	2,406	244	223	505	849	6,332
Total	445	108	764	615	6,039	9,279	897	791	2,304	3,221	24,463

Estimates may not sum to total due to rounding.

Table 2. Smoking status and average number of cigarettes smoked per day by age group and sex for Canadians age 15 and over, Canadian Tobacco Use Monitoring Survey (February-June), Canada 1999

Sex	Age group (years)	Population estimate ('000)	Current smokers (%)	Former smokers (%)	Never smoked (%)	Average cigarettes smoked per day <sup>1</sup>
Total	All age groups	24,463	24.8	26.1	49.1	17.0
Male		12,035	26.8	30.6	42.6	17.8
Female		12,428	22.9	21.8	55.3	16.1
Both sexes	15-17	1,230	23.6	4.7*	71.8	11.4
	18-19	817	34.9	7.1*	58.0	14.0
	20-22	1,218	35.9	9.0	55.1	15.1
	23-24	818	30.6	13.6	55.8	13.2
	25-34	4,538	30.8	16.3	52.9	16.3
	35-44	5,305	29.2	25.4	45.4	19.4
	45-54	4,206	23.3	35.2	41.6	18.0
	55+	6,332	13.9	39.3	46.8	16.6
Male	15-17	638	21.5	5.0*	73.4	11.1
	18-19	409	36.9	7.3*	55.8	14.4
	15-19	1,047	27.5	5.9*	66.5	12.9
	20-22	647	40.9	7.3*	51.8	15.8
	23-24	386	34.6	13.1*	52.2	14.4
	20-24	1,033	38.6	9.5	52.0	15.4
	25-34	2,280	32.7	19.2	48.1	17.5
	35-44	2,663	32.3	26.6	41.1	21.4
	45-54	2,102	23.4	41.9	34.7	16.9
	55+	2,911	15.0*	51.3	33.7	16.5
	25+	9,956	25.5	35.4	39.2	18.6

Sex	Age group (years)	Population estimate ('000)	Current smokers (%)	Former smokers (%)	Never smoked (%)	Average cigarettes smoked per day <sup>1</sup>
Female	15-17	592	25.8	4.2*	70.0	11.8
	18-19	408	32.9	7.0*	60.2	13.6
	15-19	1,000	28.7	5.4*	66.0	12.7
	20-22	571	30.2	10.9*	58.9	14.0
	23-24	433	26.9	14.0*	59.1	11.9
	20-24	1,004	28.8	12.2	59.0	13.1
	25-34	2,258	28.9	13.4*	57.7	14.7
	35-44	2,641	26.1	24.1	49.8	17.0
	45-54	2,104	23.1	28.4	48.4	18.9
	55+	3,421	13.0*	29.1	58.0	16.7
	25+	10,425	21.8	24.3	53.9	16.8

<sup>1</sup> Daily smokers only

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution

# High sampling variability, data suppressed

Estimates may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Table 3. Smoking status and average number of cigarettes smoked per day, by province, sex and age group for Canadians age 15 and over, Canadian Tobacco Use Monitoring Survey (February-June), Canada 1999

Province	Sex or age group	Population estimate ('000)	Current smokers (%)	Former smokers (%)	Never smoked (%)	Average cigarettes smoked per day <sup>1</sup>
Newfoundland	Total	445	27.7	29.8	42.4	17.6
	15-19	41	30.4*	#	62.6	13.2
	20-24	38	36.0	#	54.5	15.1
	25-44	176	33.9	27.5	38.6	17.6
	45+	190	19.8	40.9	39.2	19.8
	Male (15+)	220	31.8	32.8	35.4	19.1
	15-24	39	38.0	10.5*	51.5	15.5
	25+	181	30.5	37.7	31.8	19.9
	Female (15+)	225	23.8	26.9	49.3	15.6
	15-24	39	28.0	#	65.9	12.5
	25+	186	22.9	31.3	45.8	16.3
Prince Edward Island	Total	108	27.2	27.6	45.2	16.9
	15-19	10	27.2*	#	67.7	13.6
	20-24	9	39.5	#	52.1	17.0
	25-44	41	29.8	23.1	47.1	16.8
	45+	47	22.5	39.9	37.6	17.6
	Male (15+)	53	29.0	30.5	40.5	18.2
	15-24	10	38.3	#	57.4	17.9
	25+	43	26.9	36.3	36.8	18.3
	Female (15+)	55	25.5	24.8	49.7	15.4
	15-24	10	28.2	#	62.6	13.2
	25+	46	24.9	28.1	46.9	15.9
Nova Scotia	Total	764	28.7	26.0	45.3	18.2

Province	Sex or age group	Population estimate ('000)	Current smokers (%)	Former smokers (%)	Never smoked (%)	Average cigarettes smoked per day <sup>1</sup>
	15-19	64	30.6*	#	64.9	14.8
	20-24	62	35.9	12.5*	51.7	16.7
	25-44	299	34.6	19.8	45.6	18.2
	45+	338	21.8	37.9	40.3	19.2
	Male (15+)	372	31.7	27.7	40.6	18.4
	15-24	63	33.0	8.3*	58.7	17.6
	25+	309	31.5	31.7	36.9	18.5
	Female (15+)	392	25.8	24.3	49.9	18.0
	15-24	63	33.5	8.5*	58.0	14.5
	25+	329	24.4	27.3	48.3	18.8
New Brunswick	Total	615	27.8	28.8	43.5	17.6
	15-19	52	26.4*	#	67.6	13.7
	20-24	52	38.9	12.2*	48.9	15.1
	25-44	241	31.6	24.5	43.9	18.0
	45+	270	22.5	40.1	37.4	18.5
	Male (15+)	302	28.6	36.3	35.1	17.9
	15-24	53	31.6	7.1*	61.3	15.4
	25+	249	28.0	42.4	29.6	18.5
	Female (15+)	313	26.9	21.6	51.5	17.2
	15-24	51	33.8	11.2*	55.1	13.8
25+	262	25.6	23.6	50.8	18.0	
Quebec	Total	6,039	27.4	26.6	46.1	18.1
	15-19	491	36.0*	#	59.4	12.0
	20-24	498	39.2	10.7*	50.1	15.2
	25-44	2,363	28.9	28.0	43.1	20.1
	45+	2,687	22.3	32.3	45.4	18.0
	Male (15+)	2,959	29.8	29.5	40.7	18.4

Province	Sex or age group	Population estimate ('000)	Current smokers (%)	Former smokers (%)	Never smoked (%)	Average cigarettes smoked per day <sup>1</sup>
	15-24	505	38.1	6.2*	55.7	14.8
	25+	2,455	28.1	34.3	37.6	19.2
	Female (15+)	3,080	25.0	23.8	51.2	17.8
	15-24	484	37.0	9.4*	53.6	12.8
	25+	2,595	22.8	26.5	50.7	19.0
Ontario	Total	9,279	23.8	26.2	50.0	16.4
	15-19	755	24.5*	#	70.1	14.5
	20-24	753	29.6	#	60.2	14.1
	25-44	3,802	30.8	18.0	51.2	17.0
	45+	3,970	15.9*	40.9	43.1	16.4
	Male (15+)	4,553	25.5	32.5	42.0	17.2
	15-24	768	31.4	7.5*	61.1	14.2
	25+	3,785	24.3	37.6	38.1	17.9
	Female (15+)	4,727	22.2	20.0	57.8	15.6
	15-24	740	22.6	8.2*	69.2	14.3
	25+	3,987	22.1	22.2	55.6	15.8
Manitoba	Total	897	22.8	26.4	50.8	16.5
	15-19	79	30.1*	#	64.5	12.1
	20-24	78	34.1	17.0*	48.9	14.2
	25-44	349	27.9	23.5	48.6	16.8
	45+	391	14.4	35.2	50.5	18.5
	Male (15+)	442	26.1	29.7	44.2	17.6
	15-24	80	29.2	13.6*	57.2	13.0
	25+	362	25.4	33.3	41.3	18.6
	Female (15+)	455	19.5	23.2	57.3	15.0
	15-24	78	35.0	8.7*	56.3	13.4
	25+	378	16.3	26.2	57.5	15.6



Province	Sex or age group	Population estimate ('000)	Current smokers (%)	Former smokers (%)	Never smoked (%)	Average cigarettes smoked per day <sup>1</sup>
Saskatchewan	Total	791	25.3	23.7	51.0	16.5
	15-19	79	33.6*	#	62.6	11.6
	20-24	71	35.8	#	55.3	13.8
	25-44	294	31.3	18.0	50.7	16.8
	45+	347	16.2	36.1	47.7	19.2
	Male (15+)	390	24.7	26.0	49.3	17.9
	15-24	77	37.7	#	57.5	14.3
	25+	314	21.6	31.2	47.2	19.2
	Female (15+)	401	25.8	21.4	52.7	14.9
	15-24	73	31.4	7.7*	60.8	11.0
	25+	328	24.6	24.5	50.9	16.1
Alberta	Total	2,304	27.1	25.5	47.4	16.0
	15-19	216	24.8*	#	66.8	11.3
	20-24	216	41.7	9.9*	48.4	13.8
	25-44	987	30.2	19.1	50.7	17.5
	45+	885	20.7	40.6	38.7	16.0
	Male (15+)	1,155	26.6	29.4	44.0	17.6
	15-24	221	33.3	7.5*	59.2	14.0
	25+	934	25.1	34.6	40.4	18.8
	Female (15+)	1,150	27.6	21.5	50.8	14.5
	15-24	212	33.2	10.9*	55.9	11.4
	25+	938	26.4	23.9	49.7	15.2
British Columbia	Total	3,221	19.7	25.0	55.3	16.6
	15-19	260	23.5*	#	70.1	11.0
	20-24	259	25.9	11.8*	62.3	12.4
	25-44	1,289	27.6	18.6	53.8	17.7
	45+	1,412	10.7*	36.7	52.6	17.0

Province	Sex or age group	Population estimate ('000)	Current smokers (%)	Former smokers (%)	Never smoked (%)	Average cigarettes smoked per day <sup>1</sup>
	Male (15+)	1,590	23.3	28.5	48.2	17.7
	15-24	265	26.9	10.0*	63.1	13.3
	25+	1,325	22.5	32.2	45.3	18.5
	Female (15+)	1,631	16.2	21.6	62.2	14.8
	15-24	255	22.4	8.2*	69.4	9.5
	25+	1,376	15.1	24.1	60.8	15.8

<sup>1</sup> Daily smokers only

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution

# High sampling variability, data suppressed

Estimates may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Table 4. Smoking status and average number of cigarettes smoked per day, by level of education and sex, for Canadians age 25 and over, Canadian Tobacco Use Monitoring Survey (February-June), Canada 1999

Education level	Sex	Population estimate ('000)	Current smokers (%)	Former smokers (%)	Never smoked (%)	Average cigarettes smoked per day <sup>1</sup>
Less than secondary school	Total	4,202	28.5	31.3	40.2	19.6
	Male	1,942	32.6	37.4	30.0	19.9
	Female	2,260	25.0	26.0	49.0	19.3
Secondary school graduation	Total	7,783	25.4	32.1	42.6	17.6
	Male	3,849	26.0	37.4	36.7	18.4
	Female	3,933	24.8	26.9	48.3	16.9
College, technical college, or cegep	Total	3,148	21.0	26.6	52.4	16.5
	Male	1,350	21.3*	31.1	47.7	18.7
	Female	1,798	20.8*	23.2*	56.0	14.6
College or university degree	Total	4,753	18.2	27.2	54.6	15.6
	Male	2,554	21.4	33.9	44.7	16.3
	Female	2,199	14.4*	19.5	66.1	14.5

<sup>1</sup> Daily smokers only

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution

# High sampling variability, data suppressed

Estimates may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Table 5. Percent of current smokers who smoke daily, by age group and sex, for Canadians age 15 and over, Canadian Tobacco Use Monitoring Survey (February-June), Canada 1999

Sex	Age group	Population estimate ('000)	Current daily smokers (%)
Total	All age groups	6,070	82.8
Male (15+)		3,222	82.0
Male	15-17	137	64.3
	18-19	151	71.3
	20-22	265	82.2
	23-24	134	77.1
	25-34	746	83.5
	35-44	861	85.7
	45-54	492	74.8
	55+	437	91.0
Female (15+)		2,848	83.6
Female	15-17	153	66.9
	18-19	134	72.4
	20-22	173	83.3
	23-24	116	82.3
	25-34	651	78.4
	35-44	690	84.7
	45-54	487	94.9
	55+	444	86.8

Estimates may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Table 6. Where cigarettes are obtained by age group, for Canadians age 15 and over, Canadian Tobacco Use Monitoring Survey (February-June), Canada 1999

Age group	Population estimate ('000)	Vending machine (%)	Small store (%)	Super-market (%)	Drug store (%)	Gas station (%)	Other store (%)	Buy from friend (%)	Brother/sister (%)	Mother/father (%)	Friend/other (%)	Take from parent/sibling (%)
All age groups	6,225	#	60.9	14.1	2.2*	10.7	3.3*	2.0*	#	#	5.3*	#
15-17	336	#	30.3	#	#	9.2*	#	15.8*	#	#	31.4	#
18-19	305	#	61.4	#	#	13.3*	#	#	#	#	10.5*	#
20-24	729	#	64.8	6.9*	#	17.0	#	#	#	#	5.8*	#
25-44	3,055	#	69.0	12.6*	#	9.1*	#	#	#	#	4.1*	#
45+	1,799	#	51.3	23.5	#	10.9*	8.4*	#	#	#	#	#

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution

# High sampling variability, data suppressed

Estimates may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Table 7. Smoking status and use of cigars, pipes and other tobacco products, by sex, for Canadians age 15 and over, Canadian Tobacco Use Monitoring Survey (February-June), Canada 1999

Type of other tobacco product	Sex	Population estimate ('000)	Current user (%)	Past user (%)	Never used (%)
Cigars	Male	11,997	5.4	48.5	46.1
	Female	12,402	0.9*	19.9	79.2
Pipes	Male	12,005	#	28.5	70.9
	Female	12,402	#	4.6	95.3
Chewing/pinch/snuff	Male	11,987	1.0*	13.6	85.5
	Female	12,398	#	1.8*	98.1

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution

# High sampling variability, data suppressed

Estimates may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Table 8. Quit rates, for Canadians age 15 and over, Canadian Tobacco Use Monitoring Survey (February-June), Canada 1999

Sex	Age group	Population estimate ('000)	Total quitters (%)	Short term quitters (%)	Long term quitters (%)
Both sexes	Total	12,458	49.4	3.1*	46.3
	15-24	1,598	17.2	5.3*	12.0
	15-19	690	12.3*	4.7*	7.6*
	20-24	908	21.0	5.8*	15.3
	25+	10,860	54.1	2.8*	51.4
	25-44	5,034	38.5	2.6*	35.9
	45+	5,826	67.7	3.0*	64.8
Male	Total	6,902	51.1	3.7*	47.4
	15-24	846	15.5	4.8*	10.7*
	15-19	350	11.6*	#	7.7*
	20-24	496	18.2	#	12.8*
	25+	6,056	56.1	3.5*	52.6
	25-44	2,753	37.6	#	34.3
	45+	3,303	71.6	#	67.8
Female	Total	5,556	47.3	2.4*	44.9
	15-24	752	19.2	5.9*	13.4
	15-19	340	12.9*	#	7.5*
	20-24	412	24.4	6.3*	18.2*
	25+	4,804	51.7	#	49.8
	25-44	2,281	39.5	#	37.7
	45+	2,523	62.7	#	60.8

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution

# High sampling variability, data suppressed

Estimates may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Table 9. Long-term quitters by reasons for quitting smoking by age, sex and province, for Canadians age 15 and over, Canadian Tobacco Use Monitoring Survey (February-June), Canada 1999

Sex	Age group	Population estimate ('000)	Current health problems (%)	Smoke related illness (%)	Pregnancy (%)	Advice from doctor (%)	Concern future health (%)	Concern family health (%)	Family/friend pressure (%)	Increase in cost/cannot afford (%)	More restrictions (%)	Change of lifestyle (%)	Other (%)
Both sexes	Total	5,769	10.1	7.5*	8.6	3.5*	35.4	5.4*	3.7*	8.9	#	10.0	24.8
	15-24	191	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
	15-19	53	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
	20-24	139	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
	25+	5,578	10.1	7.6*	8.6	3.5*	35.4	5.3*	3.7*	8.9	#	10.0	24.7
	25-44	1,805	8.4*	#	15.3*	#	32.5	#	#	8.7*	#	12.3*	22.6
	25-34	605	#	#	#	#	26.1*	#	#	#	#	#	25.3*
	35-44	1,200	#	#	16.7*	#	35.6	#	#	11.0*	#	10.4*	21.3*
	45+	3,773	10.8*	8.1*	5.4*	4.6*	36.8	4.9*	3.9*	9.0*	#	8.9*	25.7
Male	Total	3,274	10.8*	10.3*	#	#	36.5	5.3*	#	9.8*	#	11.0*	26.0
	15-24	91	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
	15-19	27	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
	20-24	64	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
	25+	3,183	10.7*	10.6*	#	#	36.3	5.4*	#	9.6*	#	10.9*	26.1
	25-44	945	#	#	#	#	36.0	#	#	#	#	14.3*	25.6*
	25-34	348	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
	35-44	597	#	#	#	#	42.1*	#	#	#	#	#	27.9*
	45+	2,238	11.3*	10.4*	#	#	36.4	#	#	10.0*	#	9.4*	26.4



Sex	Age group	Population estimate ('000)	Current health problems (%)	Smoke related illness (%)	Pregnancy (%)	Advice from doctor (%)	Concern future health (%)	Concern family health (%)	Family/ friend pressure (%)	Increase in cost/ cannot afford (%)	More restrictions (%)	Change of lifestyle (%)	Other (%)
Female	Total	2,495	9.0*	#	17.0	#	34.0	5.5*	#	7.9*	#	8.7*	23.1
	15-24	101	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
	15-19	26	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
	20-24	75	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
	25+	2,394	9.1*	#	17.1	#	34.3	5.2*	#	7.9*	#	8.8*	22.8
	25-44	860	#	#	29.0*	#	28.6*	#	#	#	#	#	19.2*
	25-34	257	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
	35-44	603	#	#	29.0*	#	29.2*	#	#	#	#	#	#
	45+	1,534	10.1*	#	10.5*	#	37.5	#	#	7.5*	#	8.1*	24.8

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution

# High sampling variability, data suppressed

Estimates may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Table 9. Long-term quitters by reasons for quitting smoking by age, sex and province, for Canadians age 15 and over, Canadian Tobacco Use Monitoring Survey (February-June), Canada 1999 (continued)

Province	Population estimate ('000)	Current health problems (%)	Smoke related illness (%)	Pregnancy (%)	Advice from doctor (%)	Concern future health (%)	Concern family health (%)	Family/ friend pressure (%)	Increase in cost/ cannot afford (%)	More restrictions (%)	Change of lifestyle (%)	Other (%)
Canada	5,769	10.1	7.5*	8.6	3.5*	35.4	5.4*	3.7*	8.9	#	10.0	24.8
Newfoundland	125	#	#	#	#	28.8	#	#	#	#	12.8*	30.9
Prince Edward Island	27	#	#	#	#	32.1	#	#	#	#	#	22.7
Nova Scotia	174	#	#	#	#	29.3	#	#	#	#	#	29.2
New Brunswick	153	#	#	#	#	29.7	#	#	#	#	#	30.1
Quebec	1,405	#	#	#	#	29.6	#	#	#	#	#	32.9
Ontario	2,266	#	#	#	#	37.1	#	#	#	#	#	20.3*
Manitoba	210	#	#	#	#	44.9	#	#	#	#	#	#
Saskatchewan	168	#	#	#	#	45.0	#	#	#	#	#	18.7*
Alberta	529	#	#	#	#	45.6	#	#	#	#	#	17.8*
British Columbia	710	#	#	#	#	33.3	#	#	#	#-	#	29.3

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution

# High sampling variability, data suppressed

Estimates may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Table 10. What it would take to quit smoking by sex and age group, current smokers, for Canadians age 15 and over, Canadian Tobacco Use Monitoring Survey (February-June), Canada 1999

Sex	Age group	Population estimate ('000)	Nothing (%)	Don't know (%)	Illness (%)	Smoke illness/family death (%)	Family/friend pressure (%)	Support from family/friend (%)	Programs/cigarette substitute (%)	Cost/not afford (%)	More restrictions (%)	Life-style change (%)	Pregnant/future children (%)	More will-power (%)	Other (%)
Both sexes	Total	6,070	10.8	20.3	10.9	6.3*	2.9*	#	3.0*	3.2*	#	5.4*	2.1*	30.7	18.4
	15-19	575	#	27.2*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	28.5*	22.7*
	20-24	687	#	20.4*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	33.2*	17.9*
	25-44	2,948	10.2*	18.1	10.5*	6.4*	#	#	#	#	#	7.8*	#	31.1	18.4
	25-34	1,397	#	16.0*	8.9*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	33.7	14.6*
	35-44	1,551	11.9*	19.9*	12.0*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	28.8	21.8*
	45+	1,859	14.9*	21.8	12.2*	7.3*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	29.8	17.2*
Male	Total	3,222	12.3*	23.0	10.2*	6.4*	#	#	#	4.3*	#	5.7*	#	26.8	18.8
	15-19	288	#	30.2*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
	20-24	398	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	33.1*	#
	25-44	1,607	11.6*	23.6	7.7*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	27.7	18.6*
	25-34	746	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	26.1*	#
	35-44	861	12.9*	27.9*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	29.1*	#
	45+	928	17.5*	20.7*	15.6*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	22.2*	16.4*

Sex	Age group	Population estimate ('000)	Nothing (%)	Don't know (%)	Illness (%)	Smoke illness/family death (%)	Family/friend pressure (%)	Support from family/friend (%)	Programs/cigarette substitute (%)	Cost/not afford (%)	More restrictions (%)	Life-style change (%)	Pregnant/future children (%)	More will-power (%)	Other (%)
Female	Total	2,848	9.1*	17.3	11.7*	6.2*	#	#	#	#	#	5.2*	4.0*	35.1	18.0
	15-19	287	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	29.6*	#
	20-24	289	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	33.3*	#
	25-44	1,341	#	11.4*	13.8*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	35.1	18.2*
	25-34	651	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	42.3*	#
	35-44	690	#	#	16.3*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	28.3*	23.1*
	45+	931	12.4*	22.8*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	37.3	18.0*

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution

# High sampling variability, data suppressed

Estimates may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Table 10. What it would take to quit smoking by sex and age group, current smokers, for Canadians age 15 and over, Canadian Tobacco Use Monitoring Survey (February-June), Canada 1999 (continued)

Province	Population estimate ('000)	Nothing (%)	Don't know (%)	Illness (%)	Smoke illness/family death (%)	Family/friend pressure (%)	Support from family/friend (%)	Programs/cigarette substitute (%)	Cost/not afford (%)	More restrictions (%)	Life-style change (%)	Pregnant/future children (%)	More will-power (%)	Other (%)
Canada	6,070	10.8	20.3	10.9	6.3*	2.9*	#	3.0*	3.2*	#	5.4*	2.1*	30.7	18.4
Newfoundland	123	12.6*	16.6*	12.7*	11.8*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	29.9	11.3*
Prince Edward Island	29	#	19.1	14.1*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	29.3	16.2*
Nova Scotia	219	14.6*	15.0*	14.5*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	23.7	14.6*
New Brunswick	171	#	16.4*	12.9*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	32.3	24.6
Quebec	1,652	15.8*	14.7*	16.1*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	34.7	25.6
Ontario	2,211	#	28.1*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	25.7*	14.9*
Manitoba	204	#	19.4*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	28.0	14.2*
Saskatchewan	200	#	16.8*	14.0*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	33.7	12.2*
Alberta	625	#	12.7*	9.6*	#	#	#	#	#	#	10.1*	#	38.4	12.3*
British Columbia	634	#	20.2*	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	32.3	22.3*

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution

# High sampling variability, data suppressed

Estimates may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Table 11. Smoking prevalence estimates from national Health Canada surveys, by province and sex, age 15 and over, 1985, 1990, 1994, 1999, Canada

<b>Current Smokers</b>					
	Sex	HPS'85 % (n)	HPS'90 % (n)	SOSIC'94 Cycle 1 % (n)	CTUMS'99 % (n)
Canada	Total	33.9 (11,164)	29.5 (13,778)	30.6 (15,775)	24.8 (11,164)
	Male (15+)	35.6 (4,669)	31.0 (6,174)	31.8 (7,133)	26.8 (5,195)
	Female (15+)	32.2 (6,495)	28.1 (7,604)	29.4 (8,642)	22.9 (5,969)
Province					
Newfoundland	Total	39.9 (849)	32.0 (1,087)	27.2 (1,102)	27.7 (1,272)
	Male (15+)	42.1 (351)	35.6 (495)	29.4 (481)	31.8 (577)
	Female (15+)	37.8 (498)	28.5 (592)	25.0 (621)	23.8 (695)
Prince Edward Island	Total	33.5 (924)	30.9 (941)	38.7 (361)	27.2 (1,140)
	Male (15+)	37.1 (360)	36.4 (437)	48.8 (144)	29.0 (504)
	Female (15+)	29.9 (564)	25.6 (504)	29.0 (217)	25.5 (636)
Nova Scotia	Total	35.2 (914)	31.1 (1,001)	29.2 (986)	28.7 (1,174)
	Male (15+)	37.8 (365)	32.7 (469)	25.8 (419)	31.7 (546)
	Female (15+)	32.7 (549)	29.6 (532)	32.5 (567)	25.8 (628)
New Brunswick	Total	31.5 (953)	27.8 (943)	34.8 (1,157)	27.8 (1,064)
	Male (15+)	34.8 (397)	29.8 (412)	37.6 (513)	28.6 (511)
	Female (15+)	28.3 (556)	25.9 (531)	32.1 (644)	26.9 (553)
Quebec	Total	39.0 (846)	33.9 (1,726)	37.8 (2,910)	27.4 (1,047)
	Male (15+)	41.6 (343)	35.3 (762)	37.4 (1,360)	29.8 (503)

<b>Current Smokers</b>					
	Sex	HPS'85 % (n)	HPS'90 % (n)	SOSIC'94 Cycle 1 % (n)	CTUMS'99 % (n)
	Female (15+)	36.5 (503)	32.5 (964)	38.2 (1,550)	25.0 (544)
Ontario	Total	31.8 (754)	27.4 (2,274)	27.5 (2,937)	23.8 (897)
	Male (15+)	32.0 (314)	28.2 (992)	28.2 (1,305)	25.5 (426)
	Female (15+)	31.6 (440)	26.6 (1,282)	26.8 (1,632)	22.2 (471)
Manitoba	Total	34.6 (830)	29.1 (1,066)	31.3 (1,073)	22.8 (1,120)
	Male (15+)	37.2 (364)	33.4 (480)	36.2 (482)	26.1 (526)
	Female (15+)	32.1 (466)	25.0 (586)	26.6 (591)	19.5 (594)
Saskatchewan	Total	29.5 (774)	30.8 (990)	29.7 (1,008)	25.3 (1,158)
	Male (15+)	31.3 (322)	32.6 (407)	35.0 (414)	24.7 (526)
	Female (15+)	27.8 (452)	28.9 (583)	24.4 (594)	25.8 (632)
Alberta	Total	33.1 (2,731)	29.6 (2,527)	30.0 (1,357)	27.1 (1,181)
	Male (15+)	35.4 (1,170)	31.0 (1,185)	33.6 (650)	26.6 (566)
	Female (15+)	30.8 (1,561)	28.2 (1,342)	26.3 (707)	27.6 (615)
British Columbia	Total	29.6 (899)	25.9 (1,223)	25.2 (2,884)	19.7 (1,111)
	Male (15+)	32.6 (369)	27.8 (535)	27.8 (1,365)	23.3 (510)
	Female (15+)	26.6 (530)	24.0 (688)	22.7 (1,519)	16.2 (601)

Estimates may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Sources: 1985, 1990 Health Promotion Survey; 1994 Survey on Smoking in Canada, Cycle 1; 1999 Canadian Tobacco Use Monitoring Survey, Wave 1.

Table 12. Importance of government interventions (% responding 10 out of 10), by age, sex, province and smoking status for Canadians age 15 and over, Canadian Tobacco Use Monitoring Survey (February-June), Canada 1999

Sex	Age group	Restrict sales to minors				Warnings on packages				Reduce nicotine				Restrict advertisements			
		Population estimate ('000)	Current (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Non smoker (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Current (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Non smoker (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Current (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Non smoker (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Current (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Non smoker (%)
Total	All age groups	5,875	69.5	17,779	75.2	5,823	34.6	17,553	50.5	5,741	45.2	17,217	62.0	5,886	44.6	17,720	71.6
Male		3,126	66.6	8,533	71.1	3,078	29.1	8,434	41.9	3,035	37.6	8,285	55.0	3,119	41.3	8,512	66.1
Female		2,749	72.9	9,246	78.9	2,745	40.7	9,119	58.5	2,707	53.7	8,932	68.6	2,768	48.4	9,208	76.6
M/F combined	15-17	287	20.7*	937	38.4	284	20.9*	931	31.0	282	31.8	923	44.9	287	43.9	935	66.9
	18-19	282	46.6	530	49.4	281	21.5*	530	28.7	277	29.6	522	39.0	282	46.2	529	58.4
	20-22	431	63.2	764	63.2	428	23.5	764	32.7	429	31.9	749	45.2	432	40.3	765	65.5
	23-24	247	72.3	545	71.9	248	30.3	544	32.2	246	29.4*	536	47.7	249	43.8	543	68.1
	25-34	1,391	76.2	3,107	73.1	1,365	44.0	3,093	40.8	1,349	43.0	3,026	53.5	1,380	54.6	3,104	65.4
	35-44	1,498	74.6	3,629	79.4	1,494	40.5	3,607	50.1	1,463	49.0	3,562	64.5	1,499	40.8	3,636	71.7
	45+	1,740	72.8	8,267	81.2	1,722	29.8	8,083	61.0	1,696	54.2	7,898	70.2	1,757	41.1	8,208	76.1
Male	15-17	135	22.2*	499	35.5	135	17.6*	496	26.5	132	26.7*	491	41.6	136	37.5*	498	63.1
	18-19	151	42.3	257	46.8	150	19.6*	257	23.8*	150	30.9*	254	35.1	151	48.5	257	54.7
	20-22	261	64.2	376	53.4	259	18.6*	376	26.6	260	23.7*	374	40.9	261	38.3	376	59.0
	23-24	130	75.8	252	64.3	132	31.5*	252	24.8*	131	26.2*	250	39.9	133	42.2*	252	64.3
	25-34	743	66.3	1,517	67.5	721	36.7*	1,508	27.6	705	37.5*	1,498	41.1	733	55.2	1,518	55.9
	35-44	849	70.5	1,761	78.2	829	26.2*	1,763	42.8	827	35.5*	1,736	59.8	835	32.5*	1,767	68.0
	45+	856	73.7	3,872	77.7	852	31.8*	3,783	53.0	830	48.9	3,682	64.0	870	38.3*	3,844	71.3



		Restrict sales to minors				Warnings on packages				Reduce nicotine				Restrict advertisements			
Sex	Age group	Population estimate ('000)	Current (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Non smoker (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Current (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Non smoker (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Current (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Non smoker (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Current (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Non smoker (%)
Female	15-17	151	19.5*	438	41.6	149	23.9*	435	36.1	150	36.3*	432	48.6	151	49.7	437	71.2
	18-19	131	51.6	274	51.9	131	23.7*	273	33.3	127	28.0*	267	42.8	131	43.7*	272	62.0
	20-22	170	61.6	388	72.7	170	31.0*	389	38.5	169	44.6	376	49.5	171	43.2	389	71.8
	23-24	116	68.4	293	78.4	116	28.9*	293	38.5	115	33.1*	286	54.4	116	45.6*	291	71.3
	25-34	648	87.7	1,590	78.3	644	52.0	1,585	53.4	644	48.9	1,528	65.8	647	54.1	1,586	74.4
	35-44	648	80.0	1,868	80.6	665	58.2	1,844	57.0	635	66.5	1,826	68.9	664	51.4	1,869	75.3
	45+	884	72.0	4,395	84.3	870	27.8*	4,300	68.0	866	59.2	4,216	75.7	887	43.9	4,363	80.3

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution

# High sampling variability, data suppressed

Estimates may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Respondents were asked to rate each intervention on a 1 to 10 scale, with 1 being “not at all important” and 10 being “extremely important”.

Nonsmokers are former smokers and never smokers combined. Within nonsmokers, there is little difference between former smokers and never-smokers.

Table 12. Importance of government interventions (% responding 10 out of 10), by age, sex, province and smoking status for Canadians age 15 and over, Canadian Tobacco Use Monitoring Survey (February-June), Canada 1999 (continued)

Province	Age group	Restrict sales to minors				Warnings on packages				Reduce nicotine				Restrict advertisements			
		Population estimate ('000)	Current (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Non smoker (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Current (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Non smoker (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Current (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Non smoker (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Current (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Non smoker (%)
NFLD	Total	121	76.3	309	86.4	119	56.2	300	69.3	119	60.2	299	76.4	121	72.9	309	83.6
	15-24	26	53.7	52	62.2	25	34.0	52	40.3	25	37.8	51	54.7	26	72.4	52	76.3
	25+	95	82.5	257	91.3	93	62.3	248	75.4	93	66.3	248	80.8	95	73.1	257	85.0
PEI	Total	28	71.8	76	77.9	28	42.6	75	55.3	28	50.5	74	63.1	28	57.1	76	76.3
	15-24	6	48.5	13	56.7	6	31.8	13	33.8	6	39.0	12	40.3	6	58.2	13	71.5
	25+	22	78.6	63	82.2	22	45.6	62	59.7	22	53.9	61	67.8	22	56.8	63	77.2
NS	Total	210	71.2	522	80.5	208	43.6	522	53.0	200	55.1	513	67.9	212	57.0	527	78.2
	15-24	42	53.7	84	58.6	42	35.3	83	36.4	41	36.4	81	49.2	42	61.2	84	71.0
	25+	168	75.5	438	84.7	166	45.7	439	56.2	159	60.0	431	71.4	170	56.0	443	79.5
NB	Total	164	77.8	427	81.1	164	44.7	421	61.6	162	58.4	423	73.1	164	63.2	427	83.4
	15-24	33	55.4	69	58.6	33	30.6	69	38.9	33	34.0	69	56.3	33	58.9	69	73.9
	25+	131	83.5	358	85.5	130	48.3	352	66.0	128	64.7	355	76.4	130	64.3	358	85.3
QC	Total	1,589	61.8	4,239	71.9	1,581	31.8	4,212	38.4	1,551	48.9	4,120	60.8	1,577	38.5	4,248	60.1
	15-24	372	50.7	615	49.3	370	20.8	615	21.9	370	35.6	606	46.6	372	32.6	611	51.6
	25+	1,218	65.2	3,624	75.7	1,211	35.1	3,597	41.2	1,181	53.0	3,514	63.2	1,206	40.3	3,637	61.5
ON	Total	2,140	73.3	6,902	75.2	2,147	32.6	6,770	53.7	2,121	41.5	6,727	61.0	2,179	43.1	6,840	75.0
	15-24	400	52.6	1,065	56.0	402	22.4*	1,063	33.6	398	25.4*	1,062	43.9	402	44.1	1,065	69.3
	25+	1,740	78.0	5,838	78.7	1,745	35.0	5,707	57.5	1,723	45.2	5,666	64.2	1,777	42.9	5,775	76.0

		Restrict sales to minors				Warnings on packages				Reduce nicotine				Restrict advertisements			
Province	Age group	Population estimate ('000)	Current (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Non smoker (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Current (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Non smoker (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Current (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Non smoker (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Current (%)	Population estimate ('000)	Non smoker (%)
MN	Total	198	62.9	648	77.4	191	35.1	626	55.8	191	44.1	600	63.6	199	48.6	641	74.5
	15-24	49	42.3	106	55.2	48	23.0*	104	39.1	48	25.4*	101	44.7	50	39.8	105	68.9
	25+	149	69.7	542	81.8	143	39.1	523	59.1	142	50.5	499	67.4	150	51.5	536	75.7
SK	Total	192	62.0	551	72.5	190	34.8	547	55.8	189	45.3	523	58.6	192	43.9	551	71.7
	15-24	50	42.1	96	49.0	50	17.1*	95	29.6	49	27.0	94	42.6	51	45.9	96	65.6
	25+	142	69.1	455	77.4	140	41.1	452	61.3	140	51.7	429	62.0	142	43.2	455	72.9
AB	Total	602	72.6	1,607	71.8	579	34.4	1,589	49.1	573	45.7	1,499	57.9	595	45.8	1,588	70.8
	15-24	143	56.6	288	53.4	141	24.3	287	32.6	139	30.4	273	40.2	144	46.8	288	66.3
	25+	459	77.5	1,319	75.9	438	37.6	1,302	52.8	434	50.7	1,227	61.9	451	45.4	1,299	71.8
BC	Total	631	73.9	2,497	79.0	617	38.1	2,491	55.7	610	38.9	2,438	64.9	619	48.2	2,514	76.6
	15-24	125	49.8	389	53.4	125	31.5	389	33.3	123	34.3	382	41.2	125	50.4	340	68.4
	25+	506	79.8	2,109	83.8	492	39.8	2,102	59.8	487	40.0	2,056	69.3	494	47.7	2,124	78.1

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution

# High sampling variability, data suppressed

Estimates may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Respondents were asked to rate each intervention on a 1 to 10 scale, with 1 being “not at all important” and 10 being “extremely important”.

Nonsmokers are former smokers and never smokers combined. Within nonsmokers, there is little difference between former smokers and never-smokers.