



# Education in Canada

1997



# L'éducation au Canada

1997

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sur l'éducation

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## Introduction

*Education in Canada* is an annual review of statistics on Canadian education. The report summarizes information on institutions, enrolment, graduates, teachers and finance for all levels of education. Its objective is to present a comprehensive overview of the key variables in Canadian education. It also serves as a complement to *Education Quarterly Review* (Catalogue no. 81-003-XPB) which analyses and reports on current issues and current trends in education, using information from a variety of statistical sources.

Data for *Education in Canada* come primarily from the regular statistical output of the education statistics program. Demographic data are based on Census of Canada, while educational attainment of the adult population is derived from the Census and Labour Force Survey.

Since the report makes use of a variety of survey results, methodology and measures of quality are not described. For information on these topics, please contact the Planning and Client Services Section of the Centre for Education Statistics at (613) 951-1503.

*Education in Canada* and other publications on education can now be accessed electronically. The address is: <http://www.statcan.ca/cgi-bin/downpub/feepub.cgi>.

## Introduction

*L'éducation au Canada* constitue une revue annuelle des statistiques sur l'éducation au Canada. Ce rapport donne des renseignements récapitulatifs sur les établissements, les effectifs, les diplômés, les enseignants et les finances pour tous les niveaux de l'éducation. Elle vise à dresser un tableau complet des variables essentielles du secteur de l'enseignement au Canada. Elle est aussi le complément de la *Revue trimestrielle de l'éducation* (produit n° 81-003-XPB au catalogue) qui contient des analyses et des comptes rendus sur les questions et les tendances actuelles dans le secteur de l'éducation en utilisant des renseignements tirés de diverses sources statistiques.

Le contenu de *L'éducation au Canada* provient principalement des résultats statistiques réguliers du programme de la statistique de l'éducation. Les données sur la démographie sont basées sur le Recensement du Canada tandis que les données sur le niveau d'instruction de la population adulte proviennent du Recensement et de l'Enquête sur la population active.

Comme le rapport utilise des données d'autres enquêtes, on ne décrit pas la méthodologie d'enquête et les mesures de qualité. Si les utilisateurs désirent se renseigner à ces sujets, ils devraient consulter la Section de la planification et des services aux clients du Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation au (613) 951-1503.

On peut maintenant avoir accès à *L'éducation au Canada* et à d'autres publications sur l'éducation dans Internet, à l'adresse suivante: [http://www.statcan.ca/cgi\\_bin/downpub/feepub\\_f.cgi](http://www.statcan.ca/cgi_bin/downpub/feepub_f.cgi).

## Highlights

### Enrolment

- For the tenth consecutive year, elementary-secondary enrolments increased in 1995-96. Following 15 years of decline, the enrolment of over 5.4 million students represented a gain of 77,500 over the previous year, but still substantially below the all-time high of 5.8 million attained in 1970-71.
- In 1994-95, 298,800 trainees were enrolled in trade/vocational programs in public trade schools and in community colleges, 7,800 less than in 1993-94. About 44% of them were in pre-vocational programs; 35% in pre-employment programs, 17% in programs for registered apprentices; and about (3%) in skills upgrading.
- Full-time university enrolment reached 573,200 in 1995-96, while 273,200 students were enrolled part-time in universities.

### Graduates

- The number of secondary school graduates for 1995 was 295,300, an increase of nearly 15,000 (5.3%) over the previous year.
- In 1995, 127,300 bachelor's and first professional degrees were granted, 29,800 more than ten years earlier. More than half of these degrees (58%) were granted to women.
- In 1995, 21,400 master's degrees were awarded, an increase of 6,100 over 1985. Fifty percent of these degrees were earned by women.
- In 1995, 3,700 doctorates were granted, 1,700 more than ten years earlier. Women received 31% of them.

## Faits saillants

### Effectifs

- Pour la dixième année consécutive, après avoir accusé une baisse pendant 15 ans, les effectifs au niveau primaire-secondaire ont enregistré une augmentation en 1995-96, pour s'établir à plus de 5.4 millions. Bien que ce nombre représente un gain de 77,500 étudiants par rapport à l'année précédente, il est encore bien inférieur à celui de 1970-71 où il avait atteint le chiffre record de 5.8 millions.
- En 1994-95, 298,800 stagiaires étaient inscrits à des programmes de formation professionnelle au niveau des métiers dans des écoles de métiers publiques et dans des collèges communautaires, soit 7,800 de moins qu'en 1993-94. Environ 44% étaient inscrits à des programmes en vue d'une formation professionnelle, 35% à des programmes de préparation à l'emploi, 17% à des programmes pour les apprentis enregistrés, et environ (3%) à des programmes de perfectionnement spécialisé.
- Les effectifs à plein temps au niveau universitaire ont atteint 573,200 en 1995-96, tandis que 273,200 étudiants étaient inscrits à temps partiel dans les universités.

### Diplômés

- Le nombre de diplômés des écoles secondaires étaient de 295,300 en 1995, soit une hausse de près de 15,000 (5.3%) par rapport à l'année précédente.
- En 1995, 127,300 baccalauréats et premiers grades professionnels ont été décernés, soit 29,800 de plus qu'il y a 10 ans. Plus de la moitié de ces grades (58%) ont été décernés à des femmes.
- En 1995, 21,400 maîtrises ont été décernées, soit une hausse de 6,100 par rapport à 1985. Au total, 50% de ces diplômes ont été obtenus par des femmes.
- En 1995, on a décerné 3,700 doctorats, soit une hausse de 1,700 par rapport à dix ans plus tôt. Les femmes en ont reçu 31%.

### Educators

- The number of elementary-secondary educators decreased from the all-time high of 284,900 in 1976-77 to 267,600 in 1985-86. In 1986-87, their numbers started to grow, reaching 302,600 in 1991-92, then dropping to 296,000 in 1995-96.
- In 1995-96, full-time university educators numbered 36,000, a 2% increase over 1985-86. Women made up about 24% of the faculty.

### Expenditures

- Spending on education in current dollars rose steadily to \$58.6 billion in 1994-95.
- In 1994, the cost of education per capita of population was \$2,004, 60% more than ten years earlier, and for each person in the labour force, it was \$3,952, a 58% increase over the same period.

### Educational attainment

- Between the Censuses of 1976 and 1991, the median number of years of formal schooling of Canada's adult population rose from 11.3 to 12.5.
- By 1995, the proportion of the adult population with postsecondary credentials stood at an estimated 39.5%. About 15% of the adult male population were degree-holders, compared with 12% of women. The same proportion of men and women had certificates or diplomas (26%).

### Labor force

- For both men and women, higher levels of education are associated with rising labour force participation and declining rates of unemployment. Unemployment in 1995 was the lowest among university degree holders and highest among non-secondary graduates.

### Éducateurs

- Le nombre d'éducateurs des écoles primaires-secondaires a diminué par rapport à 1976-77 où il a atteint le chiffre record de 284,900, pour s'établir à 267,600 en 1985-86. En 1986-87, leur nombre a commencé à s'accroître, atteignant 302,600 en 1991-92. En 1995-96 le nombre d'éducateurs a diminué à 296,000.
- En 1995-96, les éducateurs à plein temps des universités étaient au nombre de 36,000, soit une progression de 2% par rapport à 1985-86. Les femmes représentaient environ 24% du personnel enseignant.

### Dépenses

- Les dépenses au titre de l'enseignement, en dollars courants, ont augmenté de manière constante pour atteindre \$58.6 milliards en 1994-95.
- En 1994, le coût de l'éducation s'est élevé à \$2,004 par habitant, soit 60% de plus que dix années auparavant, et à \$3,952 par personne active, soit une hausse de 58% par rapport à la même période.

### Niveau d'instruction

- Entre les recensements de 1976 et de 1991, le nombre moyen d'années d'instruction formelle de la population adulte au Canada est passée de 11.3 à 12.5.
- En 1995, la proportion de la population adulte ayant des titres scolaires du niveau postsecondaire a été estimée à 39.5%. Environ 15% des hommes adultes étaient titulaires de grades universitaires, comparativement à 12% des femmes. La même proportion des hommes et des femmes possédaient des certificats ou diplômes (26%).

### Population active

- Chez les hommes comme chez les femmes, des niveaux supérieurs d'instruction sont associés à des taux d'activité croissants et à des taux de chômage décroissants. En 1995, le taux de chômage était le plus faible chez les titulaires de grades universitaires et le plus élevé chez les personnes n'ayant pas complétées des études secondaires.

## The structure of education in Canada

There are three levels of education offered in Canada: (1) elementary-secondary (including pre-elementary), (2) trade, and (3) postsecondary. In addition, most provinces offer continuing education courses at each level.

### (1) Elementary-secondary level

At the elementary-secondary level, there are four types of schools: (a) public, (b) private, (c) federal and (d) schools for the handicapped.

- (a) Public schools are established and operated by local educational authorities according to the public school act of the province. Also included in this category are Protestant and Roman Catholic separate schools, and schools operated in Canada by the Department of National Defence within the framework of the public school system.
- (b) Private schools, church-affiliated or non-sectarian, are operated and administered by private individuals or groups.
- (c) Federal schools are administered directly by the federal government: overseas schools operated by the Department of National Defence for dependants of servicemen, and Indian schools operated by the Indian and Northern Affairs Department.
- (d) Schools for the handicapped provide special facilities and training for the blind and deaf. Most are under direct provincial government administration.

Chart 1 shows the elementary-secondary grade structure in each province.

At the elementary grade level, education is quite general and basic. However, at the secondary (high school) level, there is usually a choice of at least two programs: academic or vocational. In census metropolitan areas, some secondary schools may specialize in mainly vocational training (technical and commercial); but most secondary schools offer both academic courses (preparatory to university), and vocational courses which prepare students either for an occupation or for further postsecondary non-university education.

## La structure de l'enseignement au Canada

Il y a trois niveaux d'enseignement offerts au Canada: (1) primaire-secondaire (comprenant le préscolaire), (2) niveau des métiers et (3) niveau postsecondaire. En outre, la plupart des provinces offrent des cours d'éducation permanente à tous les niveaux.

### (1) Niveau primaire-secondaire

Au niveau primaire-secondaire, on trouve quatre types d'écoles: (a) les écoles publiques; (b) les écoles privées; (c) les écoles fédérales; et (d) les écoles pour personnes handicapées.

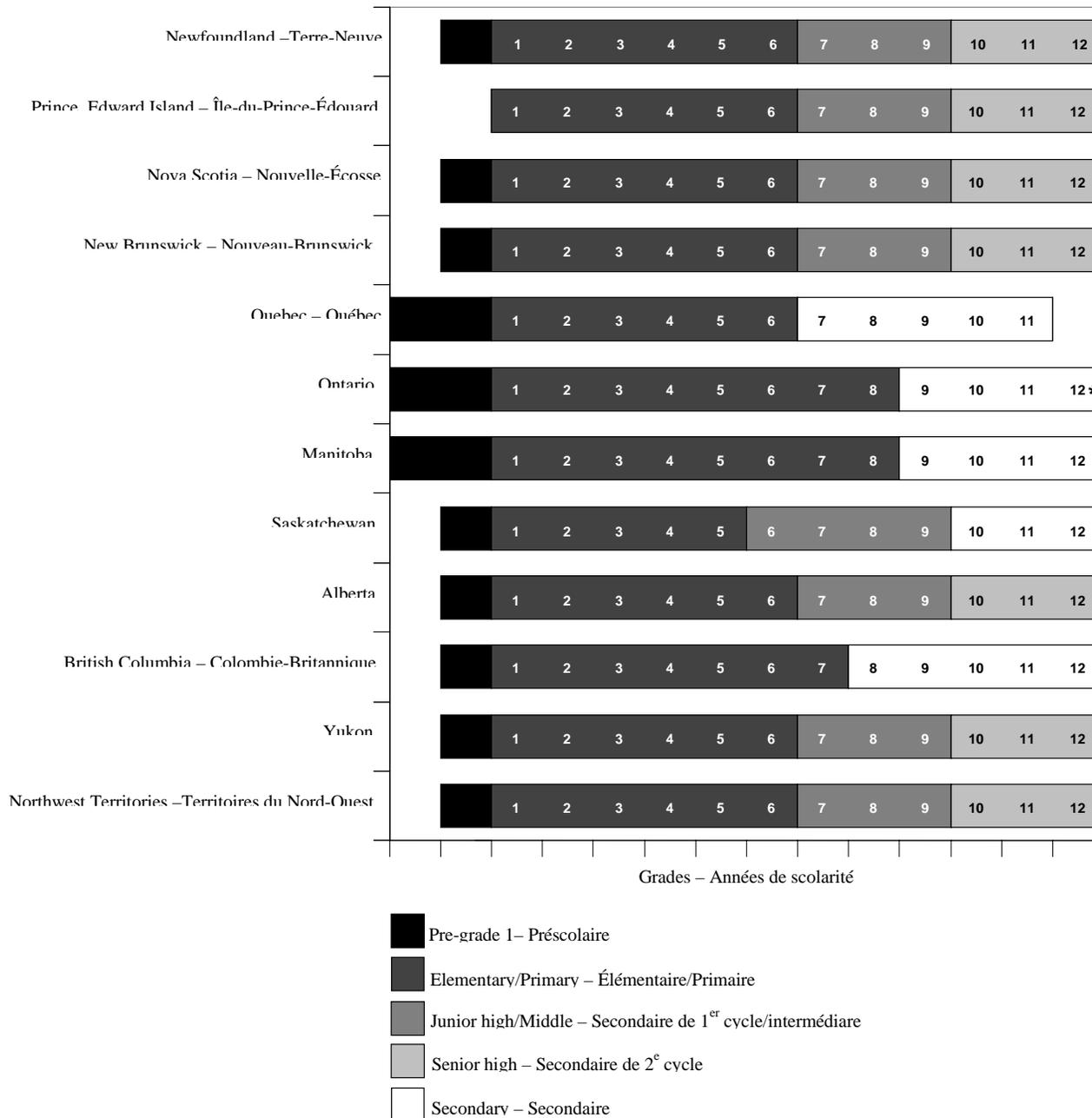
- (a) Les écoles publiques sont créées et gérées par les autorités locales responsables de l'enseignement, conformément à la loi sur l'enseignement public de chaque province. Font également partie de cette catégorie, les écoles séparées protestantes et catholiques romaines et les écoles canadiennes gérées par le ministère de la Défense nationale dans le cadre du système d'enseignement public.
- (b) Les écoles privées, confessionnelles ou non confessionnelles, sont exploitées et administrées par des particuliers ou des groupes privés.
- (c) Les écoles fédérales sont gérées directement par le gouvernement fédéral: les écoles d'outre-mer sont gérées par le ministère de la Défense nationale à l'intention des enfants des personnes en mission, et les écoles pour les Indiens, par le ministère des Affaires indiennes et du Nord.
- (d) Les écoles pour personnes handicapées fournissent des installations et une formation spéciales aux aveugles et aux sourds. La plupart de ces écoles relèvent directement de l'administration provinciale.

Le graphique 1 présente la structure de l'enseignement primaire-secondaire dans chaque province.

Au niveau primaire, l'enseignement est très général et fondamental. Par contre, au niveau secondaire, les élèves peuvent généralement choisir entre au moins deux programmes: formation générale ou professionnelle. Dans les régions métropolitaines de recensement, certaines écoles secondaires peuvent parfois être principalement orientées vers un enseignement professionnel (technique et commercial). Toutefois, la plupart combinent les deux, offrant à la fois des cours strictement scolaires et généraux, en vue d'études universitaires, et des cours de formation professionnelle qui préparent l'élève soit à une profession, soit à des études plus poussées au niveau postsecondaire non universitaire.

CHART 1. Level within elementary-secondary schools, by province

GRAPHIQUE 1. Niveau au sein des écoles primaires-secondaires, selon la province



\* Includes O.A.C. = Ontario Academic Course (A Prescriptive Provincially Designed University Entrance Course).

\* Inclut C.P.O. = cours préuniversitaire de l'Ontario (cours préalable à l'admission à l'université exigé par le ministère de l'Éducation).

## (2) Trade level

The trade level is identified separately because it consists of both elementary-secondary schools and postsecondary institutions. Students at this level receive practical training for a specific occupation.

## (3) Postsecondary level

Postsecondary education can be obtained from (a) community colleges (non-degree-granting) or (b) universities (degree-granting).

- (a) "Community colleges" include community colleges and other related institutions such as "collèges d'enseignement général et professionnel" (CEGEPs), "Colleges of Applied Arts and Technology" (CAATs), agricultural colleges, schools of art, and other specialized institutions. Teachers' college, regional and hospital schools of nursing and hospital schools of radiography, medical technology and health records are also included. They offer career programs of one to four years. Some also provide one- or two-year academic programs which prepare a student to proceed to university.
- (b) Admission to universities and other degree-granting institutions is granted directly from secondary school graduation except in the province of Quebec, where university entrance qualification is obtained after completion of a two-year program at a "collèges d'enseignement général et professionnel" - (CEGEPs). Most universities provide for the admission of "mature students", including those who do not meet the normal entrance requirements.

Undergraduate degree programs last from three to five years, depending upon the entrant's qualifications and whether the degree sought is pass or honours.

Admission to some professional faculties such as law, medicine, and dentistry is usually conditional upon completion of part or all of the requirements for a bachelor's degree. The programs for these fields of study, therefore, are five or six years after high school graduation.

## (2) Niveau des métiers

Ce niveau est étudié séparément car il combine les écoles primaires-secondaires et les écoles postsecondaires. Les élèves de ce niveau reçoivent une formation pratique directement liée à une profession spécifique.

## (3) Niveau postsecondaire

L'enseignement postsecondaire est offert dans (a) les collèges communautaires (ne décernant pas de grades) ou dans (b) les universités (décernant des grades).

- (a) Les établissements dits "collèges communautaires" proprement dits, les établissements assimilés tels que les cégeps ou "collèges d'enseignement général et professionnel", les CAAT ou "Colleges of Applied Arts and Technology", les collèges agricoles, les écoles d'arts et autres établissements spécialisés tels que l'école normale, les écoles régionales et hospitalières de sciences infirmières ainsi que les écoles hospitalières de radiographie, de sciences médicales et d'archives médicales. Ces établissements offrent des programmes de un à quatre ans qui préparent à l'exercice d'une profession. Certains établissements offrent également des programmes de une ou deux années d'enseignement scolaire général permettant à l'élève de poursuivre ses études à l'université.
- (b) L'admission aux universités et aux autres établissements décernant des grades est conditionnelle à l'obtention du diplôme d'études secondaires, sauf au Québec où les élèves doivent d'abord terminer les deux années du programme d'enseignement général du cégep. La plupart des universités acceptent l'admission des "adultes", y compris ceux qui ne satisfont pas aux conditions normales d'admission.

Les programmes d'études supérieures de 1<sup>er</sup> cycle durent de trois à cinq ans, selon la qualification de l'étudiant et le diplôme qu'il veut obtenir (général ou spécialisé).

Pour être admis à certaines écoles professionnelles comme celles de droit, de médecin et d'art dentaire, l'étudiant doit habituellement détenir un baccalauréat ou avoir suivi des cours menant au baccalauréat. C'est pourquoi ces études durent cinq ou six ans après l'obtention du diplôme d'études secondaires.

A bachelor's degree at the honours level, or the equivalent, is necessary for acceptance into a master's program. Most entail one year of study, but some master's degrees take two years to complete. Doctoral studies may require that an entrant have a master's degree in the same field.

Pour être accepté à un programme de maîtrise, il faut avoir obtenu un baccalauréat spécialisé ou l'équivalent. Ce programme dure généralement un an, mais certains programmes peuvent prendre deux ans. Pour être admis à un programme de doctorat, l'étudiant doit parfois posséder une maîtrise dans le même domaine.

## Part I. Summary statistics

**TABLE 1. Institutions, full-time educators, full-time enrolment and expenditures, Canada, provinces and territories, 1995-96**

|                                   | Canada                                     | New-<br>found-<br>land<br><br>Terre-<br>Neuve | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island<br><br>Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nova<br>Scotia<br><br>Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | New<br>Brunswick<br><br>Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Quebec<br><br>Québec | Ontario           |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|----------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Institutions:</b>              |  |   |   |   |   |                      |                   |
| Elementary-secondary <sup>1</sup> | 15,971                                     | 477   | 71  | 509                                       | 420   | 3,064                | 5,667             |
| Postsecondary:                    |  |   |   |   |   |                      |                   |
| Community college                 | 208  | 10  | 2   | 8   | 9   | 92                   | 38                |
| University                        | 75   | 1   | 1   | 13  | 5   | 7                    | 21                |
| Sub-total                         | 283  | 11  | 3   | 21  | 14  | 99                   | 59                |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>16,254</b>                              | <b>488</b>                                    | <b>74</b>   | <b>530</b>                                | <b>434</b>                                    | <b>3,163</b>         | <b>5,726</b>      |
| <b>Educators:</b>                 |  |   |   |   |   |                      |                   |
| Elementary-secondary <sup>2</sup> | 296,027                                    | 7,287   | 1,351   | 9,101                                     | 7,710   | 66,348               | 119,396           |
| Postsecondary:                    |  |   |   |   |   |                      |                   |
| Community college <sup>e</sup>    | 24,446                                     | 300   | 48  | 569                                       | 432   | 9,649                | 7,768             |
| University                        | 36,007                                     | 962   | 183   | 2,004                                     | 1,183   | 8,919                | 13,362            |
| Sub-total                         | 60,453                                     | 1,262   | 231   | 2,573                                     | 1,615   | 18,568               | 21,130            |
| <b>Total</b> <sup>3</sup>         | <b>356,480</b>                             | <b>8,549</b>                                  | <b>1,582</b>  | <b>11,674</b>                             | <b>9,325</b>                                  | <b>84,916</b>        | <b>140,526</b>    |
| <b>Enrolment:</b>                 |  |   |   |   |   |                      |                   |
| Elementary-secondary <sup>4</sup> | 5,440,334                                  | 110,901                                       | 24,704  | 167,960                                   | 136,776                                       | 1,149,250            | 2,187,954         |
| Postsecondary:                    |  |   |   |   |   |                      |                   |
| Community college                 | 389,564                                    | 5,732   | 996   | 6,826                                     | 3,751   | 171,561              | 134,503           |
| University                        | 573,194                                    | 13,472  | 2,425   | 29,723                                    | 19,401  | 132,927              | 228,158           |
| Sub-total                         | 962,758                                    | 19,204  | 3,421   | 36,549                                    | 23,152  | 304,488              | 362,661           |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>6,403,092</b>                           | <b>130,105</b>                                | <b>28,125</b>   | <b>204,509</b>                            | <b>159,928</b>                                | <b>1,453,738</b>     | <b>2,550,615</b>  |
| <b>Expenditures <sup>P</sup>:</b> |  |   |   |   |   |                      |                   |
|                                   | Thousands of dollars – Milliers de dollars |   |   |   |   |                      |                   |
| Elementary-secondary              | 36,348,047                                 | 591,753                                       | 122,845   | 912,604                                   | 817,285                                       | 8,151,954            | 14,958,461        |
| Postsecondary:                    |  |   |   |   |   |                      |                   |
| Community college                 | 4,339,185                                  | 32,083  | 10,512  | 51,386                                    | 56,611  | 1,969,922            | 1,159,315         |
| University                        | 11,760,971                                 | 230,805                                       | 43,810  | 437,831                                   | 316,345                                       | 3,138,854            | 4,084,550         |
| Sub-total                         | 16,100,156                                 | 262,888                                       | 54,322  | 489,217                                   | 372,956                                       | 5,108,776            | 5,243,865         |
| Trade                             | 6,640,732                                  | 501,922                                       | 38,543  | 228,469                                   | 211,042                                       | 1,251,715            | 2,015,758         |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>59,088,935</b>                          | <b>1,356,563</b>                              | <b>215,710</b>  | <b>1,630,290</b>                          | <b>1,401,283</b>                              | <b>14,512,445</b>    | <b>22,218,084</b> |

<sup>1</sup> Includes all public, private and federal schools and schools for the visually and hearing impaired. See definitions for further details.

<sup>2</sup> Includes all teaching and non-teaching academic staff employed full-time in public, private and federal schools and schools for the visually and hearing impaired.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes trade level educators.

<sup>4</sup> Includes all students registered in public, private and federal schools and schools for the visually and hearing impaired.

<sup>5</sup> Includes Canada's spending on education in foreign countries and undistributed expenditures.

## Partie I. Statistiques récapitulatives

TABLEAU 1. Établissements, éducateurs à plein temps, effectifs scolaires à plein temps et dépenses, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1995-96

| Manitoba                                   | Saskatchewan     | Alberta          | British Columbia     | Yukon         | Northwest Territories     | Overseas                    |                                    |
|--|------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
|  |                  |                  | Colombie-Britannique |               | Territoires du Nord-Ouest | Outre-mer                   |                                    |
| <b>Établissements:</b>                     |                  |                  |                      |               |                           |                             |                                    |
| 846  | 933              | 1,867            | 2,002                | 30            | 83                        | 2                           | Primaire-secondaire <sup>1</sup>   |
| 6  | 3                | 16               | 21                   | 1             | 2                         | -                           | Postsecondaire:                    |
| 6  | 4                | 10               | 7                    | -             | -                         | -                           | Collège communautaire              |
| 12   | 7                | 26               | 28                   | 1             | 2                         | -                           | Université                         |
| <b>858</b>                                 | <b>940</b>       | <b>1,893</b>     | <b>2,030</b>         | <b>31</b>     | <b>85</b>                 | <b>2</b>                    | <b>Total</b>                       |
| <b>Éducateurs:</b>                         |                  |                  |                      |               |                           |                             |                                    |
| 12,436                                     | 10,992           | 27,025           | 32,702               | 431           | 1,237                     | 11                          | Primaire-secondaire <sup>2</sup>   |
| 800  | 328              | 1,605            | 2,833                | 69            | 45                        | -                           | Postsecondaire:                    |
| 1,637                                      | 1,433            | 2,981            | 3,343                | -             | -                         | -                           | Collège communautaire <sup>c</sup> |
| 2,437                                      | 1,761            | 4,586            | 6,176                | 69            | 45                        | -                           | Université                         |
|  |                  |                  |                      |               |                           |                             | Total partiel                      |
| <b>14,873</b>                              | <b>12,753</b>    | <b>31,611</b>    | <b>38,878</b>        | <b>500</b>    | <b>1,282</b>              | <b>11</b>                   | <b>Total</b> <sup>3</sup>          |
| <b>Effectifs:</b>                          |                  |                  |                      |               |                           |                             |                                    |
| 223,045                                    | 212,986          | 548,459          | 654,351              | 6,132         | 17,625                    | 191                         | Primaire-secondaire <sup>4</sup>   |
| 3,612                                      | 3,163            | 27,928           | 30,418               | 454           | 620                       | -                           | Postsecondaire:                    |
| 21,459                                     | 23,637           | 52,399           | 49,593               | -             | -                         | -                           | Collège communautaire              |
| 25,071                                     | 26,800           | 80,327           | 80,011               | 454           | 620                       | -                           | Université                         |
|  |                  |                  |                      |               |                           |                             | Total partiel                      |
| <b>248,116</b>                             | <b>239,786</b>   | <b>628,786</b>   | <b>734,362</b>       | <b>6,586</b>  | <b>18,245</b>             | <b>191</b>                  | <b>Total</b>                       |
| Thousands of dollars – Milliers de dollars |                  |                  |                      |               |                           |                             |                                    |
| <b>Dépenses <sup>p</sup>:</b>              |                  |                  |                      |               |                           |                             |                                    |
| 1,513,356                                  | 1,217,018        | 3,180,161        | 4,573,893            | 71,171        | 214,146                   | 23,400 <sup>5</sup>         | Primaire-secondaire                |
| 51,358                                     | 41,607           | 291,829          | 611,613              | 5,465         | 51,364                    | 5,850 <sup>5</sup>          | Postsecondaire:                    |
| 491,206                                    | 457,814          | 1,002,753        | 1,419,190            | 4,703         | 5,650                     | 127,460 <sup>5</sup>        | Collège communautaire              |
| 542,564                                    | 499,421          | 1,294,582        | 2,030,803            | 10,168        | 57,284                    | 133,310 <sup>5</sup>        | Université                         |
|  |                  |                  |                      |               |                           |                             | Total partiel                      |
| 200,879                                    | 243,235          | 705,800          | 916,843              | 14,349        | 28,228                    | 283,949 <sup>5</sup>        | Métiers                            |
| <b>2,256,799</b>                           | <b>1,959,674</b> | <b>5,180,543</b> | <b>7,521,539</b>     | <b>95,688</b> | <b>299,658</b>            | <b>440,659</b> <sup>5</sup> | <b>Total</b>                       |

<sup>1</sup> Comprend toutes les écoles publiques, privées et fédérales et les écoles pour les malvoyants et malentendants. Voir les définitions pour entrer dans les détails.

<sup>2</sup> Comprend tout le personnel enseignant et tout le personnel scolaire non enseignant qui travaillent à plein temps à les écoles publiques, privées et fédérales et les écoles pour les malvoyants et malentendants.

<sup>3</sup> Ne comprend pas les éducateurs des écoles de métiers.

<sup>4</sup> Includes all students registered in public, private and federal schools and schools for the visually and hearing impaired.

<sup>5</sup> Comprend les dépenses du Canada au titre de l'enseignement dans les pays étrangers et les dépenses non distribuées



## **Part II. Educational institutions**

### **Coverage**

Institutions are shown for the elementary-secondary, community college and university levels.

### **Review of statistics**

#### **Elementary-secondary schools**

In 1994-95, there were 12,402 elementary and 3,468 secondary schools in Canada. Secondary schools tended to be larger than those at the elementary level (Tables 2 and 3).

#### **Community colleges**

Canada's community colleges totalled 216 in 1994-95. Most colleges concentrated on career programs or a combination of career and transfer programs. The number of colleges with at least 3,000 students enrolled full time at the postsecondary level was 51 (Tables 2 and 3).

#### **Universities and other degree-granting institutions**

By 1994-95, nearly 31% of the 77 universities had at least 10,000 full-time students (Tables 2 and 3).

## **Partie II. Établissements d'enseignement**

### **Champ d'observation**

Les établissements présentées dans cette publication visent les niveaux primaire-secondaire, collégial et universitaire.

### **Revue des statistiques**

#### **Écoles primaires-secondaires**

En 1994-95, on a dénombré 12,402 écoles d'enseignement primaire et 3,468 écoles d'enseignement secondaire au Canada. Les écoles secondaires étaient en général plus grosses que les écoles primaires (tableaux 2 et 3).

#### **Collèges communautaires**

En 1994-95, on comptait 216 collèges communautaires au Canada. La plupart des collèges offraient des programmes de formation professionnelle ou une combinaison de programmes de formation professionnelle et de programmes de passage à l'université. Le nombre de collèges comptant au moins 3,000 étudiants à plein temps au niveau postsecondaire était de 51 (tableaux 2 et 3).

#### **Universités et autres établissements décernant des grades universitaires**

En 1994-95, près de 31% des 77 universités comptaient au moins 10,000 étudiants à plein temps (tableaux 2 et 3).

**TABLE 2. Institutions, by level and type, Canada, provinces and territories, 1995-96**

| Level and type of institution                             | Canada        | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec       | Ontario      |
|---|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|
|   |               | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec       |              |
| <b>Elementary-secondary: <sup>1</sup></b>                 |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |              |              |
| Elementary  | 12,375        | 355                    | 53                            | 379                 | 322                   | 2,307        | 4,399        |
| Secondary   | 3,596         | 122                    | 18                            | 130                 | 98                    | 757          | 1,268        |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>15,971</b> | <b>477</b>             | <b>71</b>                     | <b>509</b>          | <b>420</b>            | <b>3,064</b> | <b>5,667</b> |
| <b>Postsecondary:</b>                                     |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |              |              |
| Community colleges with:                                  |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |              |              |
| University transfer programs                              | 11            | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 10           | -            |
| University transfer and career programs                   | 10            | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 9            | -            |
| University transfer, trade and career programs            | 72            | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 47           | -            |
| Career and trade programs                                 | 48            | 6                      | 1                             | 3                   | 1                     | 3            | 24           |
| Career programs   | 67            | 4                      | 1                             | 5                   | 8                     | 23           | 14           |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>208</b>    | <b>10</b>              | <b>2</b>                      | <b>8</b>            | <b>9</b>              | <b>92</b>    | <b>38</b>    |
| Universities and other degree-granting institutions with: |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |              |              |
| Undergraduate programs only                               | 19            | -                      | -                             | 4                   | 2                     | -            | 3            |
| Undergraduate and master's                                | 22            | -                      | 1                             | 7                   | 1                     | 1            | 3            |
| Undergraduate, master's and doctorate                     | 34            | 1                      | -                             | 2                   | 2                     | 6            | 15           |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>75</b>     | <b>1</b>               | <b>1</b>                      | <b>13</b>           | <b>5</b>              | <b>7</b>     | <b>21</b>    |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL</b>  | <b>16,254</b> | <b>488</b>             | <b>74</b>                     | <b>530</b>          | <b>434</b>            | <b>3,163</b> | <b>5,726</b> |

<sup>1</sup> Includes all public, private and federal schools and schools for the visually and hearing impaired. See definitions for further details.

**TABLEAU 2. Établissements, selon le niveau et le genre, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1995-96**

| Manitoba   | Saskatchewan | Alberta      | British Columbia     | Yukon     | Northwest Territories     | Overseas  | Niveau et genre de l'établissement  |
|--|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|---|
|  |              |              | Colombie-Britannique |           | Territoires du Nord-Ouest | Outre-mer |   |
| <b>Primaire-secondaire:</b>  |              |              |                      |           |                           |           |   |
| 686  | 782          | 1,414        | 1,582                | 25        | 69                        | 2         | Primaires   |
| 160  | 151          | 453          | 420                  | 5         | 14                        | -         | Secondaires   |
| <b>846</b>   | <b>933</b>   | <b>1,867</b> | <b>2,002</b>         | <b>30</b> | <b>83</b>                 | <b>2</b>  | <b>Total</b>  |
| <b>Postsecondaire:</b>   |              |              |                      |           |                           |           |   |
| Collèges communautaires avec:  |              |              |                      |           |                           |           |   |
| -  | -            | -            | 1                    | -         | -                         | -         | Programmes de passage à l'université  |
| -  | -            | 1            | -                    | -         | -                         | -         | Programmes de passage à l'université et programmes professionnels               |
| 1  | -            | 7            | 15                   | 1         | 1                         | -         | Programmes de passage à l'université et programmes de métiers et professionnels |
| 2  | 1            | 5            | 2                    | -         | -                         | -         | Programmes professionnels et de métiers   |
| 3  | 2            | 3            | 3                    | -         | 1                         | -         | Programmes professionnels   |
| <b>6</b>   | <b>3</b>     | <b>16</b>    | <b>21</b>            | <b>1</b>  | <b>2</b>                  | <b>-</b>  | <b>Total</b>  |
| Universités et autres établissements décernant des grades universitaires avec: |              |              |                      |           |                           |           |   |
| 3  | 1            | 5            | 1                    | -         | -                         | -         | Programmes de 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle seulement                                   |
| 2  | 1            | 3            | 3                    | -         | -                         | -         | 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle et maîtrise   |
| 1  | 2            | 2            | 3                    | -         | -                         | -         | 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle, maîtrise et doctorat                                     |
| <b>6</b>   | <b>4</b>     | <b>10</b>    | <b>7</b>             | <b>-</b>  | <b>-</b>                  | <b>-</b>  | <b>Total</b>  |
| <b>858</b>   | <b>940</b>   | <b>1,893</b> | <b>2,030</b>         | <b>32</b> | <b>80</b>                 | <b>2</b>  | <b>TOTAL GÉNÉRAL</b>  |

<sup>1</sup> Comprend toutes les écoles publiques, privées et fédérales et les écoles pour les malvoyants et malentendants. Voir les définitions pour entrer dans les détails.

**TABLE 3. Institutions, by level and size of full-time enrolment, Canada, provinces and territories, 1995-96**

| Level and size of institution | Canada        | New-found-land | Prince Edward Island  | Nova Scotia     | New Brunswick     | Quebec       | Ontario      |
|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                               |               | Terre-Neuve    | Île-du-Prince-Édouard | Nouvelle-Écosse | Nouveau-Brunswick | Québec       |              |
| <b>Elementary-secondary:</b>  |               |                |                       |                 |                   |              |              |
| Elementary:                   |               |                |                       |                 |                   |              |              |
| 49 and less                   | 1,453         | 60             | 3                     | 33              | 33                | 145          | 435          |
| 50 – 99                       | 911           | 60             | 4                     | 37              | 43                | 166          | 181          |
| 100 – 199                     | 2,344         | 89             | 12                    | 97              | 62                | 419          | 710          |
| 200 – 299                     | 2,567         | 67             | 15                    | 72              | 68                | 502          | 938          |
| 300 – 399                     | 2,226         | 41             | 7                     | 65              | 52                | 493          | 813          |
| 400 – 499                     | 1,406         | 17             | 9                     | 38              | 34                | 278          | 586          |
| 500 – 999                     | 1,443         | 21             | 3                     | 37              | 30                | 294          | 728          |
| 1,000 – 1,499                 | 22            | -              | -                     | -               | -                 | 9            | 7            |
| 1,500 – 1,999                 | 3             | -              | -                     | -               | -                 | 1            | 1            |
| 2,000 and over                | -             | -              | -                     | -               | -                 | -            | -            |
| Not reported                  | -             | -              | -                     | -               | -                 | -            | -            |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>12,375</b> | <b>355</b>     | <b>53</b>             | <b>379</b>      | <b>322</b>        | <b>2,307</b> | <b>4,399</b> |
| Secondary:                    |               |                |                       |                 |                   |              |              |
| 49 and less                   | 426           | 4              | 1                     | 5               | 2                 | 118          | 153          |
| 50 – 99                       | 184           | 9              | -                     | 2               | 1                 | 51           | 68           |
| 100 – 199                     | 346           | 22             | 1                     | 5               | 9                 | 69           | 103          |
| 200 – 299                     | 362           | 31             | -                     | 17              | 17                | 65           | 86           |
| 300 – 399                     | 326           | 19             | 3                     | 24              | 18                | 42           | 103          |
| 400 – 499                     | 326           | 14             | 2                     | 23              | 9                 | 44           | 104          |
| 500 – 999                     | 945           | 22             | 8                     | 39              | 31                | 202          | 320          |
| 1,000 – 1,499                 | 503           | 1              | 3                     | 14              | 7                 | 104          | 252          |
| 1,500 – 1,999                 | 132           | -              | -                     | 1               | 3                 | 38           | 63           |
| 2,000 – and over              | 46            | -              | -                     | -               | 1                 | 24           | 16           |
| Not reported                  | -             | -              | -                     | -               | -                 | -            | -            |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>3,596</b>  | <b>122</b>     | <b>18</b>             | <b>130</b>      | <b>98</b>         | <b>757</b>   | <b>1,268</b> |
| Elementary-secondary:         |               |                |                       |                 |                   |              |              |
| 49 and less                   | 1,879         | 64             | 4                     | 38              | 35                | 263          | 588          |
| 50 – 99                       | 1,095         | 69             | 4                     | 39              | 44                | 217          | 249          |
| 100 – 199                     | 2,690         | 111            | 13                    | 102             | 71                | 488          | 813          |
| 200 – 299                     | 2,929         | 98             | 15                    | 89              | 85                | 567          | 1,024        |
| 300 – 399                     | 2,552         | 60             | 10                    | 89              | 70                | 535          | 916          |
| 400 – 499                     | 1,732         | 31             | 11                    | 61              | 43                | 322          | 690          |
| 500 – 999                     | 2,388         | 43             | 11                    | 76              | 61                | 496          | 1,048        |
| 1,000 – 1,499                 | 525           | 1              | 3                     | 14              | 7                 | 113          | 259          |
| 1,500 – 1,999                 | 135           | -              | -                     | 1               | 3                 | 39           | 64           |
| 2,000 – and over              | 47            | -              | -                     | -               | 1                 | 24           | 16           |
| Not reported                  | -             | -              | -                     | -               | -                 | -            | -            |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>15,971</b> | <b>477</b>     | <b>71</b>             | <b>509</b>      | <b>420</b>        | <b>3,064</b> | <b>5,667</b> |

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLEAU 3. Établissements, selon le niveau et la taille des effectifs à plein temps, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1995-96**

| Manitoba                    | Saskatchewan | Alberta      | British Columbia     | Yukon     | Northwest Territories     | Overseas  | Niveau et taille de l'établissement |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|
|                             |              |              | Colombie-Britannique |           | Territoires du Nord-Ouest | Outre-mer |                                     |
| <b>Primaire-secondaire:</b> |              |              |                      |           |                           |           |                                     |
| <b>Primaire:</b>            |              |              |                      |           |                           |           |                                     |
| 157                         | 141          | 230          | 198                  | 3         | 14                        | 1         | 49 et moins                         |
| 62                          | 97           | 122          | 125                  | 5         | 9                         | -         | 50 - 99                             |
| 137                         | 201          | 284          | 308                  | 9         | 15                        | 1         | 100 - 199                           |
| 126                         | 169          | 254          | 335                  | 6         | 15                        | -         | 200 - 299                           |
| 95                          | 96           | 230          | 322                  | -         | 12                        | -         | 300 - 399                           |
| 57                          | 49           | 149          | 184                  | 2         | 3                         | -         | 400 - 499                           |
| 49                          | 29           | 143          | 108                  | -         | 1                         | -         | 500 - 999                           |
| 3                           | -            | 1            | 2                    | -         | -                         | -         | 1,000 - 1,499                       |
| -                           | -            | 1            | -                    | -         | -                         | -         | 1,500 - 1,999                       |
| -                           | -            | -            | -                    | -         | -                         | -         | 2,000 et plus                       |
| -                           | -            | -            | -                    | -         | -                         | -         | Non déclaré                         |
| <b>686</b>                  | <b>782</b>   | <b>1,414</b> | <b>1,582</b>         | <b>25</b> | <b>69</b>                 | <b>2</b>  | <b>Total</b>                        |
| <b>Secondaire:</b>          |              |              |                      |           |                           |           |                                     |
| 10                          | 11           | 79           | 43                   | -         | -                         | -         | 49 et moins                         |
| 6                           | 5            | 24           | 18                   | -         | -                         | -         | 50 - 99                             |
| 20                          | 32           | 40           | 38                   | 1         | 6                         | -         | 100 - 199                           |
| 30                          | 30           | 52           | 30                   | 1         | 3                         | -         | 200 - 299                           |
| 21                          | 24           | 48           | 23                   | 1         | -                         | -         | 300 - 399                           |
| 16                          | 13           | 58           | 39                   | 1         | 3                         | -         | 400 - 499                           |
| 38                          | 25           | 110          | 147                  | 1         | 2                         | -         | 500 - 999                           |
| 18                          | 9            | 28           | 67                   | -         | -                         | -         | 1,000 - 1,499                       |
| 1                           | 2            | 12           | 12                   | -         | -                         | -         | 1,500 - 1,999                       |
| -                           | -            | 2            | 3                    | -         | -                         | -         | 2,000 et plus                       |
| -                           | -            | -            | -                    | -         | -                         | -         | Non déclaré                         |
| <b>160</b>                  | <b>151</b>   | <b>453</b>   | <b>420</b>           | <b>5</b>  | <b>14</b>                 | <b>-</b>  | <b>Total</b>                        |
| <b>Primaire-secondaire:</b> |              |              |                      |           |                           |           |                                     |
| 167                         | 152          | 309          | 241                  | 3         | 14                        | 1         | 49 et moins                         |
| 68                          | 102          | 146          | 143                  | 5         | 9                         | -         | 50 - 99                             |
| 157                         | 233          | 324          | 346                  | 10        | 21                        | 1         | 100 - 199                           |
| 156                         | 199          | 306          | 365                  | 7         | 18                        | -         | 200 - 299                           |
| 116                         | 120          | 278          | 345                  | 1         | 12                        | -         | 300 - 399                           |
| 73                          | 62           | 207          | 223                  | 3         | 6                         | -         | 400 - 499                           |
| 87                          | 54           | 253          | 255                  | 1         | 3                         | -         | 500 - 999                           |
| 21                          | 9            | 29           | 69                   | -         | -                         | -         | 1,000 - 1,499                       |
| 1                           | 2            | 13           | 12                   | -         | -                         | -         | 1,500 - 1,999                       |
| -                           | -            | 2            | 3                    | -         | -                         | -         | 2,000 et plus                       |
| -                           | -            | -            | -                    | -         | -                         | -         | Non déclaré                         |
| <b>846</b>                  | <b>933</b>   | <b>1,867</b> | <b>2,002</b>         | <b>30</b> | <b>83</b>                 | <b>2</b>  | <b>Total</b>                        |

Voir les notes à la fin du tableau.

**TABLE 3. Institutions, by level and size of full-time enrolment, Canada, provinces and territories, 1995-96** — concluded

| Level and size of institution                        | Canada     | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec    | Ontario   |
|--|------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|
|  |            | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec    |           |
| <b>Postsecondary:</b>                                |            |                        |                               |                     |                       |           |           |
| Community college:                                   |            |                        |                               |                     |                       |           |           |
| 99 and less  | 41         | -                      | 1                             | 5                   | 6                     | 10        | 8         |
| 100 – 299  | 31         | 5                      | -                             | 1                   | 2                     | 15        | 3         |
| 300 – 499  | 15         | 2                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 7         | -         |
| 500 – 999  | 21         | 1                      | 1                             | 1                   | -                     | 9         | 2         |
| 1,000 – 2,999  | 49         | 2                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 27        | 8         |
| 3,000 – 4,999  | 30         | -                      | -                             | -                   | 1                     | 15        | 7         |
| 5,000 – 9,999  | 19         | -                      | -                             | 1                   | -                     | 9         | 8         |
| 10,000 – 19,999                                      | 2          | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | -         | 2         |
| 20,000 – 29,999                                      | -          | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | -         | -         |
| 30,000 and over                                      | -          | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | -         | -         |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>208</b> | <b>10</b>              | <b>2</b>                      | <b>8</b>            | <b>9</b>              | <b>92</b> | <b>38</b> |
| Universities and other degree-granting institutions: |            |                        |                               |                     |                       |           |           |
| 99 and less  | 8          | -                      | -                             | 1                   | -                     | -         | -         |
| 100 – 299  | 7          | -                      | -                             | 1                   | 1                     | -         | 1         |
| 300 – 499  | 4          | -                      | -                             | 1                   | -                     | -         | 2         |
| 500 – 999  | 4          | -                      | -                             | 3                   | -                     | -         | -         |
| 1,000 – 2,999  | 14         | -                      | 1                             | 3                   | 2                     | 1         | 2         |
| 3,000 – 4,999  | 4          | -                      | -                             | 2                   | -                     | -         | 1         |
| 5,000 – 9,999  | 9          | -                      | -                             | 2                   | 2                     | -         | 4         |
| 10,000 – 19,999                                      | 16         | 1                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 2         | 8         |
| 20,000 – 29,999                                      | 7          | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 3         | 2         |
| 30,000 and over                                      | 2          | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 1         | 1         |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>75</b>  | <b>1</b>               | <b>1</b>                      | <b>13</b>           | <b>5</b>              | <b>7</b>  | <b>21</b> |

<sup>1</sup> Includes all public, private and federal schools and schools for the visually and hearing impaired. See definitions for further details.

**TABLE 3. Institutions, by level and size of full-time enrolment, Canada, provinces and territories, 1995-96 — concluded**

| Manitoba   | Saskatchewan | Alberta   | British Columbia     | Yukon    | Northwest Territories     | Overseas  |                                     |
|--|--------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|
|  |              |           | Colombie-Britannique |          | Territoires du Nord-Ouest | Outre-mer | Niveau et taille de l'établissement |
| <b>Postsecondaire:</b>   |              |           |                      |          |                           |           |                                     |
| Collège communautaire:   |              |           |                      |          |                           |           |                                     |
| 3  | 2            | 3         | 3                    | -        | -                         | -         | 99 et moins                         |
| 1  | -            | 1         | 2                    | -        | 1                         | -         | 100 – 299                           |
| -  | -            | 1         | 3                    | 1        | 1                         | -         | 300 – 499                           |
| 1  | -            | 3         | 3                    | -        | -                         | -         | 500 – 999                           |
| 1  | -            | 3         | 8                    | -        | -                         | -         | 1,000 – 2,999                       |
| -  | 1            | 4         | 2                    | -        | -                         | -         | 3,000 – 4,999                       |
| -  | -            | 1         | -                    | -        | -                         | -         | 5,000 – 9,999                       |
| -  | -            | -         | -                    | -        | -                         | -         | 10,000 – 19,999                     |
| -  | -            | -         | -                    | -        | -                         | -         | 20,000 – 29,999                     |
| -  | -            | -         | -                    | -        | -                         | -         | 30,000 et plus                      |
| <b>6</b>   | <b>3</b>     | <b>16</b> | <b>21</b>            | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b>                  | <b>-</b>  | <b>Total</b>                        |
| Universités et autres établissements<br>décernant des grades universitaires: |              |           |                      |          |                           |           |                                     |
| 2  | 1            | 3         | 1                    | -        | -                         | -         | 99 et moins                         |
| 1  | 1            | 1         | 1                    | -        | -                         | -         | 100 – 299                           |
| -  | -            | 1         | -                    | -        | -                         | -         | 300 – 499                           |
| -  | -            | 1         | -                    | -        | -                         | -         | 500 – 999                           |
| 2  | -            | 1         | 2                    | -        | -                         | -         | 1,000 – 2,999                       |
| -  | -            | 1         | -                    | -        | -                         | -         | 3,000 – 4,999                       |
| -  | 1            | -         | -                    | -        | -                         | -         | 5,000 – 9,999                       |
| 1  | 1            | 1         | 2                    | -        | -                         | -         | 10,000 – 19,999                     |
| -  | -            | 1         | 1                    | -        | -                         | -         | 20,000 – 29,999                     |
| -  | -            | -         | -                    | -        | -                         | -         | 30,000 et plus                      |
| <b>6</b>   | <b>4</b>     | <b>10</b> | <b>7</b>             | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>                  | <b>-</b>  | <b>Total</b>                        |

<sup>1</sup> Comprend toutes les écoles publiques, privées et fédérales et les écoles pour les malvoyants et malentendants. Voir les définitions pour entrer dans les détails.

## Part III. Enrolment

### Coverage

Full-time enrolment for elementary-secondary, trade, community college, postsecondary, and university levels is shown in the following sections. Part-time enrolment is given for postsecondary levels, with the part-time university enrolment in the winter session only. Foreign students studying in Canada are shown for elementary-secondary, college/trade and university levels. Enrolments of adults in education and training are also provided. Adult students include persons aged 17 years or over, not attending an educational institution on a full-time basis.

### Review of statistics

#### Elementary-secondary level

After 15 years of decline, elementary-secondary enrolment started to increase in 1986-87, reaching over 5.4 million in 1995-96. This was about 75,000 more students than the year before (Table 4).

Pre-elementary enrolment had shown a general upward trend since 1978-79, reaching 546,500 in 1995-96 (Table 4).

In 1985-86, the decline in enrolment in Grades 1 to 6 (which started in 1969-70) ended, as the size of the 6 to 11-year-old population started to increase. In 1995-96, the number of students in these grades (2,411,200) was 7,600 more than a year earlier and 145,000 more than in 1985-86 (Table 4).

Enrolment in Grade 7 and higher had decreased from the all-time high of 2,639,500 reached in 1976-77 to 2,226,700 in 1986-87, corresponding with the reduction in the 12 to 17-year-old population. Since 1987-88, enrolment has risen. In 1995-96, 2,480,300 students were enrolled in these grades, 30,600 more than the previous year (Table 4).

Sixty-one percent of Canada's 15 to 19-year-olds were enrolled in elementary-secondary schools in 1995-96 - up from 60% in 1991-92. Provincial comparisons using the 15 to 19-year-old base should be viewed with caution since Quebec has no Grade 12, while Ontario's secondary system includes Grade 13 (O.A.C. since 1988-89) (Table 23).

## Partie III. Effectifs

### Champ d'observation

Les sections suivantes présentent les effectifs à plein temps des niveaux primaires-secondaires, des écoles de métiers, des collèges communautaires, des établissements postsecondaires et des universités. Elles contiennent les effectifs à temps partiel des niveaux postsecondaires, mais seulement ceux pour la session d'hiver des universités. Elles présentent également les étudiants étrangers faisant des études au Canada aux niveaux primaires-secondaires, les collèges, les écoles de métiers et les universités. Les inscriptions des adultes à des activités éducatives et de formation sont aussi fournies. Les étudiants adultes sont des personnes âgées de 17 ans ou plus, qui ne fréquentent pas à plein temps un établissement d'enseignement.

### Revue des statistiques

#### Niveau primaire-secondaire

Après avoir accusé une baisse pendant 15 ans, les effectifs au niveau primaire-secondaire ont commencé à augmenter en 1986-87, pour s'établir à plus de 5.4 millions en 1995-96. Il s'agit d'une hausse d'environ 75,000 étudiants par rapport à l'année précédente (tableau 4).

Les effectifs au niveau préscolaire affichaient une tendance générale à la hausse depuis 1978-79, atteignant 546,500 en 1995-96 (tableau 4).

En 1985-86, la baisse des effectifs de la 1<sup>re</sup> à la 6<sup>e</sup> année, qui a commencé en 1969-70, s'est arrêtée, car le nombre d'enfants âgés de 6 à 11 ans a commencé à augmenter. En 1995-96, le nombre d'élèves inscrits à ces niveaux s'établit à 2,411,200, soit 7,600 de plus que l'année précédente et 145,000 de plus qu'en 1985-86 (tableau 4).

Les effectifs de la 7<sup>e</sup> année en montant ont diminué par rapport au chiffre record de 2,639,500 enregistré en 1976-77, pour atteindre 2,226,700 en 1986-87, ce qui correspond à la diminution du nombre d'élèves âgés de 12 à 17 ans. Depuis 1987-88, les effectifs ont augmenté. En 1995-96, 2,480,300 élèves y étaient inscrits, soit 30,600 de plus que l'année précédente (tableau 4).

En 1995-96, 61% des personnes âgées de 15 à 19 ans au Canada étaient inscrites dans les écoles primaires-secondaires, comparativement à 60% en 1991-92. Une attention particulière doit être apportée si une comparaison est faite avec les provinces utilisant la base des 15 à 19 ans étant donné que la province de Québec n'a pas de 12<sup>e</sup> année, tandis que le système d'enseignement secondaire de l'Ontario comprend une 13<sup>e</sup> année (C.P.O. depuis 1988-89) (tableau 23).

In 1995-96, 95% of 16-year-olds, 73% of 17-year-olds, 36% of 18-year-olds and 12% of 19-year-olds were enrolled in elementary-secondary schools (Table 24).

From 1972-73 to 1984-85, enrolment in private schools increased steadily. Between 1984-85 and 1987-88, it dropped 5% because Catholic secondary schools in Ontario received public funding for Grade 11, 12 and 13. These students, therefore, were no longer counted as private school students. In 1995-96, private schools accounted for 5% of total elementary-secondary enrolment, up from 4% in 1981-82 (Table 7).

### Second language education

In 1995-96, 2,050,000 students attending English schools outside Quebec were enrolled in French second language programs (immersion or regular). This represents an increase of nearly 10,000 students compared with 1991-92 (Tables 8 and 23).

In Quebec, English is a compulsory subject for students in the French school system from Grade 4 through graduation. The participation rate is thus 100% for Grades 4 to 6. Participation rates for grades below 4 are not applicable.

In 1995-96, 157,800 students were enrolled in minority official (French) instruction outside Quebec. This represents an increase of fewer than 500 students compared with 1991-92. In Quebec, enrolment in English schools increased, from 99,600 in 1991-92 to 100,400 in 1995-96 (Table 8).

### Trade and vocational programs

In 1994-95, 298,800 trainees were enrolled in trade/vocational programs in public trade schools and in community colleges. Around 44% of them were in pre-vocational programs; 35% in pre-employment programs; 17% in programs for registered apprentices; and the remainder (about 3%) in skills upgrading (Tables 9 and 10).

### Postsecondary level

Full-time postsecondary enrolment grew from 789,500 in 1985-86 to 962,800 in 1995-96, an increase of 22%. Most of this growth occurred in the first part of the decade (Table 4).

En 1995-96, 95% des élèves âgés de 16 ans, 73% de ceux âgés de 17 ans, 36% de ceux âgés de 18 ans et 12% de ceux âgés de 19 ans étaient inscrits dans les écoles primaires-secondaires (tableau 24).

De 1972-73 à 1984-85, les effectifs des écoles privées ont progressé de façon constante. Entre 1984-85 et 1987-88, ils ont chuté de 5% car les écoles secondaires catholiques de l'Ontario ont reçu des subventions de l'état pour les élèves des 11<sup>e</sup>, 12<sup>e</sup> et 13<sup>e</sup> années. Ceux-ci ne sont donc plus considérés comme des élèves d'écoles privées. En 1995-96, celles-ci représentaient 5% de l'ensemble des effectifs au niveau primaire-secondaire, soit une hausse par rapport à la proportion de 4% enregistrée en 1981-82 (tableau 7).

### Enseignement de la langue seconde

En 1995-96, 2,050,000 élèves fréquentant les écoles de langue anglaise, à l'extérieur du Québec, étaient inscrits aux programmes d'enseignement du français comme langue seconde (immersion et cours normal), soit une augmentation d'environ 10,000 élèves par rapport à l'année scolaire de 1991-92 (tableaux 8 et 23).

Au Québec, l'anglais est une matière obligatoire pour les élèves du système des écoles françaises à partir de la 4<sup>e</sup> année jusqu'à l'obtention du diplôme. Le taux de participation est donc de 100% de la 4<sup>e</sup> année à la 6<sup>e</sup> année. Les taux de participation pour les années en deçà de la 4<sup>e</sup> année ne sont pas calculés.

En 1995-96, 157,800 élèves étaient inscrits à l'enseignement dans la langue de la minorité (français) à l'extérieur du Québec. Ce chiffre représente une augmentation de moins de 500 élèves par rapport à l'année 1991-92. Au Québec, les effectifs des écoles anglaises ont augmenté passant de 99,600 élèves en 1991-92 à 100,400 en 1995-96 (tableau 8).

### Programmes de formation au niveau des métiers

En 1994-95, 298,800 stagiaires étaient inscrits à des programmes de formation professionnelle dans des écoles de métiers publiques et dans des collèges communautaires. Environ 44% étaient inscrits à des programmes en vue d'une formation professionnelle, 35% à des programmes de préparation à l'emploi, 17% à des programmes pour les apprentis enregistrés, et le reste (environ 3%) à des programmes de perfectionnement spécialisés (tableaux 9 et 10).

### Niveau postsecondaire

Les effectifs à plein temps du niveau postsecondaire sont passés de 789,500 en 1985-86 à 962,800 en 1995-96, soit une augmentation de 22%. Cette croissance a été observée surtout dans les premières années de la décennie (tableau 4).

In 1995-96, 40% of full-time postsecondary students were enrolled in community colleges; the rest, in universities.

### Full-time college enrolment

College postsecondary enrolments continue to increase. In 1995-96, 389,600 students were enrolled of which 104,300 were university transfer students (Tables 4 and 11).

### Part-time college enrolment

In 1995-96, approximately 158,500 students were enrolled part-time in college postsecondary programs. Most of the decrease from 1991-92 (217,000) resulted from reclassification of some part-time programs. About 61% of 1995-96 part-time students were women (Tables 11 and 12).

### Full-time university enrolment

Full-time university enrolment rose annually during the eighties, reaching 573,200 in 1995-96 (Tables 4 and 12).

### Undergraduate

In 1995-96, 498,200 students were enrolled full-time in university undergraduate programs. Of these, 55% were women (Tables 12, 14 and 15).

Full-time undergraduate enrolment as a proportion of the 18-21 age group (regardless of the student's age) was 31.3% in 1995-96, compared with 30.1% in 1991-92 (Table 23). In relation to the 18 to 21-year-old population, undergraduates aged 18-21 increased from 16.9% in 1991-92 to 17.3% in 1995-96 (Table 25).

### Graduate

Full-time graduate enrolment grew throughout the eighties. In 1995-96, full-time graduate students numbered 75,000 (Table 12).

In 1995-96, 45% of graduate students were women; up from 42% in 1991-92 (Tables 12, 16 and 17).

En 1995-96, 40% des étudiants à plein temps au niveau postsecondaire étaient inscrits dans les collèges communautaires, et le reste, dans les universités.

### Effectifs à plein temps des collèges

Les effectifs du niveau collégial postsecondaire continuent à augmenter. En 1995-96, 389,600 étudiants étaient inscrits dont 104,300 étudiants étaient inscrits à des programmes de passage à l'université (tableaux 4 et 11).

### Effectifs à temps partiel des collèges

En 1995-96, environ 158,500 étudiants étaient inscrits à temps partiel dans les programmes d'enseignement postsecondaire des collèges. La diminution observée par rapport à 1991-92 (217,000) s'expliquait surtout par un reclassement de certains programmes à temps partiel. Environ 61% des étudiants à temps partiel en 1995-96 étaient des étudiantes (tableaux 11 et 12).

### Effectifs universitaires à plein temps

Les effectifs à plein temps des universités ont progressé tous les ans au cours des années 80, pour s'élever à 573,200 en 1995-96 (tableaux 4 et 12).

### 1<sup>er</sup> cycle

En 1995-96, 498,200 étudiants se sont inscrits à plein temps à un programme universitaire de 1<sup>er</sup> cycle. De ce nombre, 55% étaient des femmes (tableaux 12, 14 et 15).

Les effectifs du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle à plein temps, exprimés en proportion du groupe d'âge des 18 à 21 ans (abstraction faite de l'âge des étudiants), s'établissaient à 31.3% en 1995-96, comparativement à 30.1% en 1991-92 (tableau 23). Le rapport entre les étudiants du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle âgés de 18 à 21 ans et de la population âgée de 18 à 21 ans est passé de 16.9% en 1991-92 à 17.3% en 1995-96 (tableau 25).

### 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles

Les effectifs à plein temps au niveau des 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles se sont accrus dans les années 80. En 1995-96, le nombre d'étudiants à plein temps au niveau des 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles s'élevait à 75,000 (tableau 12).

En 1995-96, 45% des étudiants des 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles étaient des femmes, soit une hausse de 42% en regard de 1991-92 (tableaux 12, 16 et 17).

As a percentage of the 22-24 age group, graduate enrolment (regardless of the student's age) was 6.0% in 1995-96, compared with 5.4% in 1991-92 (Tables 23 and 25).

### Part-time university enrolment

#### Undergraduate

In 1995-96, 231,000 students were enrolled part-time in universities. More than half the students (63%) were women (Tables 12, 18 and 19).

The proportion of part-time undergraduates older than 39 rose from 20% in 1985-86 to 24% in 1995-96 (Table 26).

The age group most likely to enroll as part-time undergraduates (i.e., the highest proportion among the different age groups) was 22 to 24-year-olds, 3.5% of whom were in such programs in 1995-96 (Table 25).

#### Graduate

Part-time graduate enrolment grew from 41,400 in 1991-92 to 42,300 in 1995-96. The number of women enrolled increased steadily during the eighties, reaching 22,500 in 1995-96. During the same period the number of men enrolled varied little. In 1995-96 their number was 19,800. As a result of these different trends, by 1995-96, women accounted for 53% of all part-time graduate students compared with 51% in 1991-92 (Tables 12, 20 and 21).

In 1995-96, the proportion of part-time graduate students who were older than 39 was higher than ten years earlier: 31% compared with 21% (Tables 25 and 26).

#### Foreign students

In 1995-96, there were 72,700 foreign students studying in Canada, 43% of them at the university level, 36% at the elementary-secondary level, and 21% at the college/trade level (Table 27).

En pourcentage du groupe d'âge des 22 à 24 ans, les effectifs des 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> (abstraction faite de l'âge des étudiants) s'établissaient à 6.0% en 1995-96, comparativement à 5.4% en 1991-92. (tableaux 23 et 25).

### Effectifs universitaires à temps partiel

#### 1<sup>er</sup> cycle

En 1995-96, le nombre d'étudiants inscrits à temps partiel dans les universités a atteint 231,000. Plus de la moitié des étudiants (63%) étaient des femmes (tableaux 12, 18 et 19).

La proportion d'étudiants du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle à temps partiel âgés de plus de 39 ans s'est élevée de 20% en 1985-86 à 24% en 1995-96 (tableau 26).

Le groupe d'âge plus susceptible à des inscriptions d'étudiants à temps partiel du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle (c.-à-d. ayant la proportion la plus élevée parmi les différents groupes d'âge) était celui des 22 à 24 ans, où 3.5% étaient inscrits dans de tels programmes en 1995-96 (tableau 25).

#### 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles

Les effectifs à temps partiel aux 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles sont passés de 41,400 en 1991-92 à 42,300 en 1995-96. Le nombre de femmes inscrites a augmenté constamment au cours des années 80 et a atteint 22,500 en 1995-96. Au cours de la même période, le nombre d'hommes inscrits n'a que très peu changé. En 1995-96, ce nombre était de 19,800. En raison des tendances différentes observées, les femmes représentaient, en 1995-96, 53% des étudiants diplômés à temps partiel, comparativement à 51% en 1991-92 (tableaux 12, 20 et 21).

En 1995-96, la proportion d'étudiants des 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles à temps partiel âgé de plus de 39 ans était plus élevée il y a dix ans: 31% par rapport à 21% (tableaux 25 et 26).

#### Étudiants étrangers

En 1995-96, le Canada comptait 72,700 étudiants étrangers, dont 43% étaient inscrits dans des universités, 36% dans des écoles primaires-secondaires et 21% dans des collèges/écoles de métiers (tableau 27).

In university undergraduate programs the number of foreign students reached an all-time high of 26,400 in 1983-84, and then dropped to 16,700 in 1987-88. Between 1988-89 and 1991-92, the enrolment showed an upward trend. By 1995-96, the enrolment declined to 18,200. In 1995-96, 13,200 foreign students were enrolled in graduate programs, down 2,100 from the peak year in 1991-92 (Table 28).

In 1995-96, most of the students who came to Canada to study were from Asia (48%), Europe (19%) and North America (15%) (Table 28).

Dans les programmes universitaires du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle, le nombre d'étudiants étrangers s'est établi au sommet record de 26,400 en 1983-84, et puis a chuté à 16,700 en 1987-88. Entre 1988-89 et 1991-92, les effectifs ont montré une tendance à la hausse. En 1995-96, les effectifs ont diminué à 18,200. En 1995-96, 13,200 étudiants étrangers étaient inscrits à des programmes de 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles, soit 2,100 de moins par rapport à l'année la plus élevée en 1991-92 (tableau 28).

En 1995-96, la plupart des étudiants qui faisaient leurs études au Canada venaient de l'Asie (48%), l'Europe (19%) et de l'Amérique du Nord (15%) (tableau 28).

TABLE 4. Total<sup>1</sup> full-time enrolment, by level, Canada, 1985-86 to 1995-96

TABLEAU 4. Total<sup>1</sup> des effectifs scolaires à plein temps, selon le niveau, Canada, 1985-86 à 1995-96

| Year – Année | Total   | Elementary-secondary <sup>2</sup> |  |   |                                     |                  | Postsecondary                 |                 |               |
|--------------|---------|-----------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
|              |         | Primaire-secondaire <sup>2</sup>  |  |   |                                     |                  | Postsecondaire                |                 |               |
|              |         | Pre-<br>elemen-<br>tary           | Grades<br>1-6                                | Grade 7<br>and<br>higher                  | Visually and<br>hearing<br>impaired | Sub-<br>total    | Com-<br>munity<br>college     | Uni-<br>versity | Sub-<br>Total |
|              |         | Pré-<br>sco-<br>laire             | 1 <sup>re</sup> à la<br>6 <sup>e</sup> année | À partir<br>de la 7 <sup>e</sup><br>année | Malvoyants<br>et malen-<br>tendants | Total<br>partiel | Collège<br>commu-<br>nautaire | Uni-<br>versité |               |
|              |         | Thousands – Milliers              |  |   |                                     |                  | Thousands – Milliers          |                 |               |
| 1985-86      | 5,717.3 | 422.1                             | 2,266.0                                      | 2,236.9                                   | 2.8                                 | 4,927.8          | 322.2                         | 467.3           | 789.5         |
| 1986-87      | 5,734.9 | 430.1                             | 2,278.5                                      | 2,226.7                                   | 2.7                                 | 4,938.0          | 321.5                         | 475.4           | 796.9         |
| 1987-88      | 5,778.4 | 440.7                             | 2,289.5                                      | 2,240.2                                   | 2.6                                 | 4,972.9          | 319.5                         | 486.0           | 805.5         |
| 1988-89      | 5,841.2 | 458.5                             | 2,319.0                                      | 2,244.1                                   | 2.5                                 | 5,024.1          | 317.6                         | 499.5           | 817.1         |
| 1989-90      | 5,907.1 | 472.1                             | 2,340.0                                      | 2,260.7                                   | 2.5                                 | 5,075.3          | 316.8                         | 515.0           | 831.8         |
| 1990-91      | 5,997.6 | 472.5                             | 2,374.6                                      | 2,291.4                                   | 2.4                                 | 5,141.0          | 324.5                         | 532.1           | 856.6         |
| 1991-92      | 6,121.4 | 486.4                             | 2,393.2                                      | 2,336.6                                   | 2.1                                 | 5,218.2          | 349.2                         | 554.0           | 903.2         |
| 1992-93      | 6,218.3 | 482.2                             | 2,398.5                                      | 2,401.2                                   | 2.3                                 | 5,284.1          | 364.7                         | 569.5           | 934.2         |
| 1993-94      | 6,271.3 | 489.1                             | 2,401.6                                      | 2,434.8                                   | 2.3                                 | 5,327.8          | 369.2                         | 574.3           | 943.5         |
| 1994-95      | 6,318.6 | 507.2                             | 2,403.6                                      | 2,449.7                                   | 2.3                                 | 5,362.8          | 378.0                         | 577.8           | 955.8         |
| 1995-96      | 6,403.1 | 546.5                             | 2,411.2                                      | 2,480.3                                   | 2.5                                 | 5,440.3          | 389.6                         | 573.2           | 962.8         |

<sup>1</sup> Does not include enrolment in trade schools, private business colleges and apprenticeship programs.

<sup>1</sup> Ne comprend pas les effectifs des écoles de métiers, des collèges commerciaux privés et des programmes d'apprentissage.

<sup>2</sup> Includes all students registered in public, private and federal schools and schools for the visually and hearing impaired, as well as DND schools overseas.

<sup>2</sup> Comprend des étudiantes en registrés dans les écoles publiques, privées et fédérales et les écoles pour les malvoyants et malentendants, en plus des écoles de l'outre-mer du MDN.

**Note:** Total may not agree with sum of subtotals due to rounding.

**Nota:** Le total peut ne pas correspondre à la somme des éléments à la cause de l'arrondissement des chiffres.



**TABLE 5. Total elementary-secondary enrolment, by grade, Canada<sup>1</sup>, 1991-92 to 1995-96**

**TABLEAU 5. Total des effectifs des écoles primaires-secondaires, selon l'année d'études, Canada<sup>1</sup>, 1991-92 à 1995-96**

|  | 1991-92          | 1992-93          | 1993-94          | 1994-95          | 1995-96          |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Pre-elementary – Préscolaire                                 | 486,366          | 482,190          | 489,078          | 507,151          | 546,464          |
| Grade – Année:   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 1 – 1 <sup>re</sup>  | 406,015          | 402,366          | 396,780          | 399,834          | 409,514          |
| 2 – 2 <sup>e</sup>   | 399,011          | 396,515          | 392,884          | 387,512          | 393,385          |
| 3 – 3 <sup>e</sup>   | 390,436          | 394,770          | 393,137          | 388,867          | 388,533          |
| 4 – 4 <sup>e</sup>   | 387,979          | 390,369          | 396,349          | 395,776          | 389,791          |
| 5 – 5 <sup>e</sup>   | 383,859          | 387,680          | 390,726          | 396,781          | 396,516          |
| 6 – 6 <sup>e</sup>   | 379,942          | 383,123          | 387,908          | 391,418          | 397,048          |
| 7 – 7 <sup>e</sup>   | 395,736          | 401,748          | 406,791          | 411,507          | 413,438          |
| 8 – 8 <sup>e</sup>   | 376,100          | 385,578          | 391,039          | 395,410          | 401,276          |
| 9 – 9 <sup>e</sup>   | 396,304          | 397,760          | 402,832          | 407,453          | 408,683          |
| 10 – 10 <sup>e</sup>   | 385,651          | 395,382          | 399,268          | 406,463          | 412,628          |
| 11 – 11 <sup>e</sup>   | 363,190          | 373,067          | 380,184          | 381,058          | 392,076          |
| 12 – 12 <sup>e</sup>   | 382,821          | 408,665          | 417,013          | 409,420          | 412,278          |
| Elementary ungraded – Primaires non classées                 | 45,944           | 43,702           | 43,831           | 43,439           | 36,368           |
| Secondary ungraded – Secondaires non classées                | 36,752           | 38,954           | 37,667           | 38,382           | 39,875           |
| Sub-total – Total partiel                                    | 5,216,106        | 5,281,869        | 5,325,487        | 5,360,471        | 5,437,873        |
| Visual and hearing impaired -<br>Malvoyants et malentendants | 2,131            | 2,276            | 2,339            | 2,328            | 2,461            |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>5,218,237</b> | <b>5,284,145</b> | <b>5,327,826</b> | <b>5,362,799</b> | <b>5,440,334</b> |

<sup>1</sup> Includes all students registered in public, private and federal schools and schools for the visually and hearing impaired, as well as DND schools overseas.

<sup>1</sup> Comprend des étudiantes en registrés dans les écoles publiques, privées et fédérales et les écoles pour les malvoyants et malentendants, en plus des écoles de l'outre-mer du MDN.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Ontario students enrolled in their Ontario Academic Course (O.A.C.) year.

<sup>2</sup> Comprend des étudiantes de L'Ontario étaient inscrites dans les cours préuniversitaire de l'Ontario (C.P.O.) l'année.

**TABLE 6. Total elementary-secondary enrolment, by grade, Canada<sup>1</sup>, provinces and territories, 1995-96**

| Grade                       | Canada           | New-found-land | Prince Edward Island  | Nova Scotia     | New Brunswick     | Quebec           | Ontario          |
|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             |                  | Terre-Neuve    | Île-du-Prince-Édouard | Nouvelle-Écosse | Nouveau-Brunswick | Québec           |                  |
| Pre-elementary              | 546,464          | 7,492          | 42                    | 13,142          | 9,866             | 113,296          | 273,409          |
| Grade 1                     | 409,514          | 7,542          | 2,165                 | 12,516          | 9,921             | 97,369           | 151,600          |
| Grade 2                     | 393,385          | 7,291          | 1,989                 | 12,299          | 9,871             | 89,766           | 145,889          |
| Grade 3                     | 388,533          | 7,464          | 1,979                 | 12,266          | 9,879             | 88,421           | 143,759          |
| Grade 4                     | 389,791          | 7,656          | 2,092                 | 12,588          | 9,914             | 90,100           | 143,977          |
| Grade 5                     | 396,516          | 8,288          | 2,085                 | 12,604          | 10,270            | 90,894           | 143,926          |
| Grade 6                     | 397,048          | 8,458          | 2,001                 | 12,450          | 10,518            | 91,947           | 143,782          |
| Grade 7                     | 413,438          | 8,816          | 2,080                 | 12,992          | 10,994            | 109,935          | 140,780          |
| Grade 8                     | 401,276          | 9,104          | 2,043                 | 12,794          | 10,835            | 101,553          | 138,359          |
| Grade 9                     | 408,683          | 9,091          | 1,981                 | 12,826          | 10,708            | 97,275           | 153,402          |
| Grade 10                    | 412,628          | 9,119          | 2,032                 | 13,581          | 11,115            | 87,593           | 162,396          |
| Grade 11                    | 392,076          | 9,156          | 2,024                 | 12,254          | 11,010            | 80,600           | 157,827          |
| Grade 12                    | 412,278          | 10,725         | 2,184                 | 11,451          | 10,818            | -                | 250,587          |
| Elementary ungraded         | 36,368           | 593            | -                     | 372             | 148               | -                | 31,927           |
| Secondary ungraded          | 39,875           | 1              | -                     | 2,997           | 909               | 9,921            | 5,629            |
| Sub-total                   | 5,437,873        | 110,796        | 24,697                | 167,132         | 136,776           | 1,148,670        | 2,187,249        |
| Visual and hearing impaired | 2,461            | 105            | 7                     | 828             | -                 | 580              | 705              |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL</b>          | <b>5,440,334</b> | <b>110,901</b> | <b>24,704</b>         | <b>167,960</b>  | <b>136,776</b>    | <b>1,149,250</b> | <b>2,187,954</b> |

<sup>1</sup> Includes all students registered in public, private and federal schools and schools for the visually and hearing impaired, as well as DND schools overseas.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Ontario students enrolled in their Ontario Academic Course (O.A.C.) year.

**TABLEAU 6. Total des effectifs des écoles primaires-secondaires, selon l'année d'études, Canada<sup>1</sup>, provinces et territoires, 1995-96**

| Manitoba       | Saskatchewan   | Alberta        | British Columbia     | Yukon        | Northwest Territories     | Overseas   | Année d'études              |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|
|                |                |                | Colombie-Britannique |              | Territoires du Nord-Ouest | Outre-mer  |                             |
| 21,052         | 17,261         | 38,206         | 50,502               | 531          | 1,640                     | 25         | Précolaire                  |
| 17,408         | 17,062         | 44,756         | 47,067               | 465          | 1,625                     | 18         | 1 <sup>re</sup> année       |
| 16,553         | 15,887         | 42,745         | 49,009               | 510          | 1,558                     | 18         | 2 <sup>e</sup> année        |
| 16,252         | 15,880         | 41,523         | 49,187               | 450          | 1,459                     | 14         | 3 <sup>e</sup> année        |
| 16,487         | 15,842         | 42,369         | 46,853               | 490          | 1,400                     | 23         | 4 <sup>e</sup> année        |
| 16,518         | 16,393         | 42,769         | 50,860               | 489          | 1,403                     | 17         | 5 <sup>e</sup> année        |
| 16,411         | 16,305         | 42,419         | 50,904               | 518          | 1,322                     | 13         | 6 <sup>e</sup> année        |
| 16,607         | 16,188         | 42,738         | 50,426               | 539          | 1,327                     | 16         | 7 <sup>e</sup> année        |
| 16,128         | 16,297         | 41,187         | 51,273               | 464          | 1,230                     | 9          | 8 <sup>e</sup> année        |
| 16,795         | 16,078         | 39,489         | 49,498               | 465          | 1,062                     | 13         | 9 <sup>e</sup> année        |
| 16,640         | 16,369         | 41,082         | 50,524               | 438          | 1,728                     | 11         | 10 <sup>e</sup> année       |
| 15,279         | 15,161         | 37,539         | 49,811               | 382          | 1,027                     | 6          | 11 <sup>e</sup> année       |
| 19,570         | 15,896         | 43,175         | 46,642               | 379          | 843                       | 8          | 12 <sup>e</sup> année       |
| 656            | 638            | 254            | 1,780                | -            | -                         | -          | Primaires non classées      |
| 548            | 1,729          | 8,113          | 10,015               | 12           | 1                         | -          | Secondaires non classées    |
| 222,904        | 212,986        | 548,364        | 654,351              | 6,132        | 17,625                    | 191        | Total partiel               |
| 141            | -              | 95             | -                    | -            | -                         | -          | Malvoyants et malentendants |
| <b>223,045</b> | <b>212,986</b> | <b>548,459</b> | <b>654,351</b>       | <b>6,132</b> | <b>17,625</b>             | <b>191</b> | <b>TOTAL GÉNÉRAL</b>        |

<sup>1</sup> Comprend des étudiantes en registrés dans les écoles publiques, privées et fédérales et les écoles pour les malvoyants et malentendants, en plus des écoles de l'outre-mer du MDN.

<sup>2</sup> Comprend des étudiantes de L'Ontario étaient inscrites dans les cours préuniversitaire de l'Ontario (C.P.O.) l'année.

**TABLE 7. Total elementary-secondary enrolment, by type of school<sup>1</sup>, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96**

| Type of school and year               | Canada                        | New-found-land<br>Terre-Neuve | Prince Edward Island<br>Île-du-Prince-Édouard | Nova Scotia<br>Nouvelle-Écosse | New Brunswick<br>Nouveau-Brunswick | Quebec<br>Québec | Ontario          |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Public:</b>                        |                               |                               |   |                                |                                    |                  |                  |
| 1991-92                               | 4,915,630                     | 125,133                       | 24,588  | 165,421                        | 140,791                            | 1,038,569        | 1,970,138        |
| 1992-93                               | 4,967,848                     | 121,772                       | 24,383  | 166,092                        | 139,900                            | 1,039,189        | 2,000,081        |
| 1993-94                               | 5,002,834                     | 118,273                       | 24,242  | 165,890                        | 138,686                            | 1,030,793        | 2,026,912        |
| 1994-95                               | 5,029,114                     | 114,010                       | 24,219  | 164,433                        | 136,596                            | 1,026,454        | 2,053,132        |
| 1995-96                               | 5,095,901                     | 110,456                       | 24,422  | 163,706                        | 135,054                            | 1,038,433        | 2,097,359        |
| <b>Private:</b>                       |                               |                               |   |                                |                                    |                  |                  |
| 1991-92                               | 245,255                       | 235                           | 118   | 1,796                          | 963                                | 100,762          | 66,300           |
| 1992-93                               | 257,605                       | 226                           | 162   | 1,959                          | 937                                | 101,326          | 74,461           |
| 1993-94                               | 265,275                       | 210                           | 189   | 2,100                          | 797                                | 103,289          | 75,917           |
| 1994-95                               | 271,974                       | 329                           | 217   | 2,213                          | 803                                | 104,530          | 75,712           |
| 1995-96                               | 277,704                       | 340                           | 233   | 2,159                          | 846                                | 104,208          | 77,770           |
| <b>Federal:</b>                       |                               |                               |   |                                |                                    |                  |                  |
| 1991-92                               | 55,221 <sup>2</sup>           | -                             | 40  | 1,051                          | 933                                | 5,240            | 9,429            |
| 1992-93                               | 56,416 <sup>2</sup>           | -                             | 47  | 1,075                          | 885                                | 5,457            | 10,109           |
| 1993-94                               | 57,378 <sup>2</sup>           | -                             | 48  | 1,137                          | 895                                | 5,742            | 10,275           |
| 1994-95                               | 59,383 <sup>2</sup>           | -                             | 42  | 1,159                          | 907                                | 5,979            | 10,558           |
| 1995-96                               | 64,268                        | -                             | 42  | 1,267                          | 876                                | 6,029            | 12,120           |
| <b>Visually and hearing impaired:</b> |                               |                               |   |                                |                                    |                  |                  |
| 1991-92                               | 2,131                         | 124                           | 8   | 629                            | -                                  | 495              | 625              |
| 1992-93                               | 2,276                         | 127                           | 4   | 629                            | -                                  | 516              | 744              |
| 1993-94                               | 2,339                         | 112                           | 4   | 678                            | -                                  | 603              | 709              |
| 1994-95                               | 2,328                         | 106                           | 3   | 702                            | -                                  | 597              | 683              |
| 1995-96                               | 2,461                         | 105                           | 7   | 828                            | -                                  | 580              | 705              |
| <b>Total:</b>                         |                               |                               |   |                                |                                    |                  |                  |
| <b>1991-92</b>                        | <b>5,218,237 <sup>2</sup></b> | <b>125,492</b>                | <b>24,754</b>                                 | <b>168,897</b>                 | <b>142,687</b>                     | <b>1,145,066</b> | <b>2,046,492</b> |
| <b>1992-93</b>                        | <b>5,284,145 <sup>2</sup></b> | <b>122,125</b>                | <b>24,596</b>                                 | <b>169,755</b>                 | <b>141,722</b>                     | <b>1,146,488</b> | <b>2,085,395</b> |
| <b>1993-94</b>                        | <b>5,327,826 <sup>2</sup></b> | <b>118,595</b>                | <b>24,483</b>                                 | <b>169,805</b>                 | <b>140,378</b>                     | <b>1,140,427</b> | <b>2,113,813</b> |
| <b>1994-95</b>                        | <b>5,362,799 <sup>2</sup></b> | <b>114,445</b>                | <b>24,481</b>                                 | <b>168,507</b>                 | <b>138,306</b>                     | <b>1,137,560</b> | <b>2,140,085</b> |
| <b>1995-96</b>                        | <b>5,440,334 <sup>2</sup></b> | <b>110,901</b>                | <b>24,704</b>                                 | <b>167,960</b>                 | <b>136,776</b>                     | <b>1,149,250</b> | <b>2,187,954</b> |

<sup>1</sup> See the section entitled *Definitions*, "Elementary-secondary schools".

<sup>2</sup> Includes Overseas.

<sup>3</sup> The "Visually and hearing impaired" category for Saskatchewan and British Columbia is included with the "Public" category.

**TABLEAU 7. Total des effectifs des écoles primaires-secondaires, selon le genre d'école<sup>1</sup>, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96**

| Manitoba       | Saskatchewan   | Alberta        | British Columbia     | Yukon        | Northwest Territories     | Overseas     | Genre d'école et année       |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|
|                |                |                | Colombie-Britannique |              | Territoires du Nord-Ouest | Outre-mer    |                              |
|                |                |                |                      |              |                           |              | Publique:                    |
| 196,894        | 198,433        | 495,360        | 539,300              | 5,488        | 15,515                    | -            | 1991-92                      |
| 196,619        | 198,142        | 505,419        | 554,589              | 5,790        | 15,872                    | -            | 1992-93                      |
| 196,196        | 198,331        | 512,274        | 569,554              | 5,762        | 15,921                    | -            | 1993-94                      |
| 194,686        | 197,352        | 513,299        | 582,842              | 5,753        | 16,338                    | -            | 1994-95                      |
| 195,131        | 197,155        | 516,191        | 594,247              | 6,122        | 17,625                    | -            | 1995-96                      |
|                |                |                |                      |              |                           |              | Privée:                      |
| 10,683         | 3,197          | 16,617         | 44,556               | 28           | -                         | -            | 1991-92                      |
| 11,432         | 3,420          | 18,049         | 45,612               | 21           | -                         | -            | 1992-93                      |
| 11,819         | 3,200          | 18,919         | 48,820               | 15           | -                         | -            | 1993-94                      |
| 12,715         | 3,348          | 21,721         | 50,347               | 39           | -                         | -            | 1994-95                      |
| 12,931         | 3,131          | 21,858         | 54,218               | 10           | -                         | -            | 1995-96                      |
|                |                |                |                      |              |                           |              | Fédérale:                    |
| 12,799         | 10,441         | 7,848          | 4,064                | -            | -                         | 3,376        | 1991-92                      |
| 13,378         | 10,824         | 8,208          | 4,539                | -            | -                         | 1,894        | 1992-93                      |
| 13,895         | 11,146         | 8,932          | 4,695                | -            | -                         | 613          | 1993-94                      |
| 14,212         | 11,966         | 9,438          | 4,922                | -            | -                         | 200          | 1994-95                      |
| 14,842         | 12,700         | 10,315         | 5,886                | -            | -                         | 191          | 1995-96                      |
|                |                |                |                      |              |                           |              | Malvoyants et malentendants: |
| 139            | - <sup>3</sup> | 111            | - <sup>3</sup>       | -            | -                         | -            | 1991-92                      |
| 149            | - <sup>3</sup> | 107            | - <sup>3</sup>       | -            | -                         | -            | 1992-93                      |
| 128            | - <sup>3</sup> | 105            | - <sup>3</sup>       | -            | -                         | -            | 1993-94                      |
| 134            | - <sup>3</sup> | 103            | - <sup>3</sup>       | -            | -                         | -            | 1994-95                      |
| 141            | - <sup>3</sup> | 95             | - <sup>3</sup>       | -            | -                         | -            | 1995-96                      |
|                |                |                |                      |              |                           |              | <b>Total:</b>                |
| <b>220,515</b> | <b>212,071</b> | <b>519,936</b> | <b>587,920</b>       | <b>5,516</b> | <b>15,515</b>             | <b>3,376</b> | <b>1991-92</b>               |
| <b>221,578</b> | <b>212,386</b> | <b>531,783</b> | <b>604,740</b>       | <b>5,811</b> | <b>15,872</b>             | <b>1,894</b> | <b>1992-93</b>               |
| <b>222,038</b> | <b>212,677</b> | <b>540,230</b> | <b>623,069</b>       | <b>5,777</b> | <b>15,921</b>             | <b>613</b>   | <b>1993-94</b>               |
| <b>221,747</b> | <b>212,666</b> | <b>544,561</b> | <b>638,111</b>       | <b>5,792</b> | <b>16,338</b>             | <b>200</b>   | <b>1994-95</b>               |
| <b>223,045</b> | <b>212,986</b> | <b>548,459</b> | <b>654,351</b>       | <b>6,132</b> | <b>17,625</b>             | <b>191</b>   | <b>1995-96</b>               |

<sup>1</sup> Voir la section intitulée *Définitions*, "Écoles primaires-secondaires".

<sup>2</sup> Le nombre inclus l'Outre-mer.

<sup>3</sup> La catégorie "Malvoyants et malentendants" pour la Saskatchewan et la Colombie-Britannique est incluse dans la catégorie "Publique".



**TABLE 8. Historical statistics on enrolment and language programs in public schools, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96**

**TABLEAU 8. Statistiques chronologiques des effectifs et des programmes de langue dans les écoles publiques, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96**

|   | 1991-92                | 1992-93                | 1993-94              | 1994-95              | 1995-96   |
|---|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| <b>Newfoundland – Terre-Neuve:</b>  |                        |                        |                      |                      |           |
| Total public school enrolment – Effectifs des écoles publiques totale                           | 125,133                | 121,772                | 118,273              | 114,010              | 110,456   |
| Second language enrolment <sup>1</sup> – Effectifs de la langue seconde <sup>1</sup>            | 72,856                 | 71,698                 | 69,918               | 67,687               | 64,673    |
| Minority language enrolment <sup>2</sup> – Effectifs dans la langue de la minorité <sup>2</sup> | 261                    | 252                    | 259                  | 256                  | 295       |
| <b>Prince Edward Island – Ile-du-Prince-Edouard:</b>  |                        |                        |                      |                      |           |
| Total public school enrolment – Effectifs des écoles publiques totale                           | 24,588                 | 24,383                 | 24,242               | 24,219               | 24,422    |
| Second language enrolment <sup>1</sup> – Effectifs de la langue seconde <sup>1</sup>            | 15,337                 | 14,970 <sup>r</sup>    | 15,211               | 14,989               | 14,683    |
| Minority language enrolment <sup>2</sup> – Effectifs dans la langue de la minorité <sup>2</sup> | 581                    | 608                    | 627                  | 631                  | 665       |
| <b>Nova Scotia – Nouvelle-Ecosse:</b>   |                        |                        |                      |                      |           |
| Total public school enrolment – Effectifs des écoles publiques totale                           | 165,421                | 166,092                | 165,890              | 164,433              | 163,706   |
| Second language enrolment <sup>1</sup> – Effectifs de la langue seconde <sup>1</sup>            | 96,912                 | 96,202                 | 96,290               | 94,241               | 93,096    |
| Minority language enrolment <sup>2</sup> – Effectifs dans la langue de la minorité <sup>2</sup> | 3,433                  | 3,604                  | 3,678                | 3,757                | 3,824     |
| <b>New Brunswick – Nouveau-Brunswick:</b>   |                        |                        |                      |                      |           |
| Total public school enrolment – Effectifs des écoles publiques totale                           | 140,791                | 139,900                | 138,686              | 136,596              | 135,054   |
| Second language enrolment <sup>1</sup> – Effectifs de la langue seconde <sup>1</sup>            | 76,030                 | 76,083                 | 75,468               | 75,037               | 73,353    |
| Minority language enrolment <sup>2</sup> – Effectifs dans la langue de la minorité <sup>2</sup> | 47,128                 | 46,700                 | 46,079               | 45,298               | 44,346    |
| <b>Ontario:</b>   |                        |                        |                      |                      |           |
| Total public school enrolment – Effectifs des écoles publiques totale                           | 1,970,138              | 2,000,081              | 2,026,912            | 2,053,132            | 2,097,359 |
| Second language enrolment <sup>1</sup> – Effectifs de la langue seconde <sup>1</sup>            | 1,112,408 <sup>r</sup> | 1,121,756              | 1,120,044            | 1,140,607            | 1,142,631 |
| Minority language enrolment <sup>2</sup> – Effectifs dans la langue de la minorité <sup>2</sup> | 95,631 <sup>r</sup>    | 96,162                 | 95,348               | 95,818               | 96,227    |
| <b>Manitoba:</b>  |                        |                        |                      |                      |           |
| Total public school enrolment – Effectifs des écoles publiques totale                           | 196,894                | 196,619                | 196,196              | 194,686              | 195,131   |
| Second language enrolment <sup>1</sup> – Effectifs de la langue seconde <sup>1</sup>            | 107,160                | 104,860                | 102,596              | 101,338              | 96,585    |
| Minority language enrolment <sup>2</sup> – Effectifs dans la langue de la minorité <sup>2</sup> | 5,378                  | 5,392                  | 5,428                | 5,414                | 5,326     |
| <b>Saskatchewan:</b>  |                        |                        |                      |                      |           |
| Total public school enrolment – Effectifs des écoles publiques totale                           | 198,433                | 198,142                | 198,331              | 197,352              | 197,155   |
| Second language enrolment <sup>1</sup> – Effectifs de la langue seconde <sup>1</sup>            | 121,161                | 119,597                | 117,215              | 112,102              | 108,893   |
| Minority language enrolment <sup>2</sup> – Effectifs dans la langue de la minorité <sup>2</sup> | 1,196                  | 1,262                  | 1,113                | 1,100                | 1,161     |
| <b>Alberta:</b>   |                        |                        |                      |                      |           |
| Total public school enrolment – Effectifs des écoles publiques totale                           | 495,360                | 505,419                | 512,274              | 513,299              | 516,191   |
| Second language enrolment <sup>1</sup> – Effectifs de la langue seconde <sup>1</sup>            | 191,337                | 193,474                | 193,077              | 179,849              | 170,876   |
| Minority language enrolment <sup>2</sup> – Effectifs dans la langue de la minorité <sup>2</sup> | 2,517                  | 2,701                  | 2,764                | 2,804                | 3,069     |
| <b>British Columbia – Colombie-Britannique:</b>   |                        |                        |                      |                      |           |
| Total public school enrolment – Effectifs des écoles publiques totale                           | 539,300                | 554,590                | 569,554              | 582,842              | 594,247   |
| Second language enrolment <sup>1</sup> – Effectifs de la langue seconde <sup>1</sup>            | 258,028                | 268,312                | 272,638              | 273,119              | 277,902   |
| Minority language enrolment <sup>2</sup> – Effectifs dans la langue de la minorité <sup>2</sup> | 2,046                  | 2,281                  | 2,483                | 2,628                | 2,716     |
| <b>Yukon:</b>   |                        |                        |                      |                      |           |
| Total public school enrolment – Effectifs des écoles publiques totale                           | 5,488                  | 5,790                  | 5,762                | 5,753                | 6,122     |
| Second language enrolment <sup>1</sup> – Effectifs de la langue seconde <sup>1</sup>            | 3,809                  | 4,024 <sup>r</sup>     | 4,040                | 3,898                | 4,062     |
| Minority language enrolment <sup>2</sup> – Effectifs dans la langue de la minorité <sup>2</sup> | 78                     | 85                     | 90                   | 96                   | 103       |
| <b>Northwest Territories – Territoires du Nord-Ouest:</b>                                       |                        |                        |                      |                      |           |
| Total public school enrolment – Effectifs des écoles publiques totale                           | 15,515                 | 15,872                 | 15,921               | 16,338               | 17,625    |
| Second language enrolment <sup>1</sup> – Effectifs de la langue seconde <sup>1</sup>            | 4,543                  | 4,350                  | 3,765                | 3,275                | 3,317     |
| Minority language enrolment <sup>2</sup> – Effectifs dans la langue de la minorité <sup>2</sup> | 47                     | 63                     | 66                   | 49                   | 79        |
| <b>Total Outside Quebec – Total à l'extérieur du Québec:</b>                                    |                        |                        |                      |                      |           |
| Total public school enrolment – Effectifs des écoles publiques totale                           | 3,877,061              | 3,928,660              | 3,972,041            | 4,002,660            | 4,057,468 |
| Second language enrolment <sup>1</sup> – Effectifs de la langue seconde <sup>1</sup>            | 2,059,581 <sup>r</sup> | 2,075,326 <sup>r</sup> | 2,070,262            | 2,066,142            | 2,050,071 |
| Minority language enrolment <sup>2</sup> – Effectifs dans la langue de la minorité <sup>2</sup> | 158,296 <sup>r</sup>   | 159,110                | 157,935              | 157,851              | 157,811   |
| <b>Quebec – Québec:</b>   |                        |                        |                      |                      |           |
| Total public school enrolment – Effectifs des écoles publiques totale                           | 1,038,569              | 1,039,189              | 1,030,793            | 1,026,454            | 1,038,433 |
| Second language enrolment <sup>1</sup> – Effectifs de la langue seconde <sup>1</sup>            | 612,709                | 618,637                | 615,841 <sup>r</sup> | 612,025 <sup>r</sup> | 603,984   |
| Minority language enrolment <sup>2</sup> – Effectifs dans la langue de la minorité <sup>2</sup> | 99,551                 | 97,888                 | 98,421               | 98,764               | 100,357   |

<sup>1</sup> Programs designed to offer students of the majority official language group (e.g., French in Quebec, English elsewhere) instruction in the minority language.  
<sup>1</sup> Les programmes visent à offrir aux étudiants du groupe majoritaire dans la langue officielle (par exemple, français au Québec, anglais ailleurs) l'enseignement dans la minorité.  
<sup>2</sup> Programs for the minority official language group in a province (e.g., French schools for francophone students outside Quebec; English schools in Quebec).  
<sup>2</sup> Les programmes de la minorité en la langue officielle dans une province (par exemple, les écoles françaises pour les étudiants francophones à l'extérieur du Québec; les écoles anglaises au Québec).

TABLE 9. Full-time enrolment in trade and vocational programs, by type of program and field of study, Canada, 1990-91 to 1994-95

TABLEAU 9. Effectifs à plein temps des programmes de formation professionnelle au niveau des métiers, selon le genre de programme et le domaine d'études, Canada, 1990-91 à 1994-95

| Program and field of study – Programme et domaine d'études   | 1990-91       | 1991-92       | 1992-93       | 1993-94 <sup>r</sup> | 1994-95        |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------|
| <b>Pre-employment or pre-apprenticeship vocational programs —<br/>Programmes de formation professionnelle préparatoire à<br/>l'emploi ou à l'apprentissage</b> |               |               |               |                      |                |
| <b>Arts</b>  | <b>3,204</b>  | <b>2,857</b>  | <b>2,616</b>  | <b>8,080</b>         | <b>8,315</b>   |
| Graphic and audio-visual art — Arts graphiques et arts audio-visuels   | 891           | 1,000         | 730           | 1,553                | 1,570          |
| Creative and design arts — Arts de création  | 167           | 186           | 212           | 1,134                | 1,221          |
| Personal arts — Services personnels  | 1,606         | 1,174         | 1,184         | 3,857                | 4,011          |
| Barbering/Hairdressing — Coiffure  | 1,044         | 692           | 687           | 2,467                | 2,447          |
| <b>Business and commerce — Affaires et commerce</b>  | <b>22,566</b> | <b>22,733</b> | <b>22,661</b> | <b>35,368</b>        | <b>32,029</b>  |
| Management and administration — Gestion et administration  | 3,320         | 3,631         | 1,891         | 9,195                | 9,572          |
| Financial management — Gestion financière  | 1,455         | 1,505         | 696           | 5,186                | 5,265          |
| Institution management — Gestion d'institutions  | 169           | 337           | 471           | 776                  | 396            |
| Management and administration — Gestion et administration  | 1,681         | 1,763         | 692           | 3,083                | 3,808          |
| Merchandise and sales — Commerce et vente  | 446           | 643           | 958           | 1,085                | 1,037          |
| Secretarial science — Secrétariat  | 13,562        | 12,889        | 14,301        | 18,448               | 14,899         |
| Service industry technologies — Techniques relatives aux industries de services  | 5,238         | 5,570         | 5,511         | 6,640                | 6,521          |
| Baking — Boulangerie/pâtisserie  | 415           | 270           | 541           | 782                  | 808            |
| Cooking — Cuisine  | 2,759         | 3,447         | 3,421         | 4,226                | 4,185          |
| Food serving — Service de table  | 494           | 195           | 274           | 466                  | 518            |
| Building custodian — Garde d'immeubles   | 652           | 693           | 693           | 675                  | 555            |
| <b>Engineering and applied sciences — Génie et sciences appliquées</b>   | <b>32,934</b> | <b>34,865</b> | <b>31,044</b> | <b>44,893</b>        | <b>44,873</b>  |
| Computer science — Informatique  | 839           | 688           | 1,358         | 1,370                | 1,188          |
| Electrical/electronic technologies — Techniques de l'électricité et de l'électronique  | 4,223         | 4,283         | 4,255         | 7,925                | 7,296          |
| Electrical — Electricité   | 1,820         | 1,471         | 2,106         | 3,390                | 2,595          |
| Electronic — Electronique  | 1,443         | 1,636         | 1,146         | 1,907                | 1,922          |
| Radio and T.V. — Radiodiffusion et télédiffusion   | 243           | 302           | 136           | 228                  | 295            |
| Engineering technologies — Techniques de génie   | 26,517        | 28,423        | 23,935        | 33,568               | 34,384         |
| Engineering - architectural and construction — Génie architectural et génie du bâtiment  | 10,929        | 11,154        | 8,312         | 11,636               | 12,811         |
| Woodworking and carpentry — Menuiserie et charpenterie   | 3,696         | 3,411         | 2,771         | 3,382                | 4,298          |
| Welding technologies — Techniques de soudure   | 3,196         | 3,363         | 3,785         | 4,343                | 4,665          |
| Engineering - general — Génie - général  | 1,515         | 1,631         | 998           | 1,840                | 2,027          |
| Drafting — Dessin  | 996           | 865           | 544           | 1,010                | 1,191          |
| Engineering - industrial — Génie industrielle  | 4,056         | 4,067         | 4,504         | 5,354                | 5,085          |
| Machinist — Mécanicien-ajusteur (machinisme)   | 3,158         | 3,220         | 2,245         | 2,027                | 2,564          |
| Manufacturing technologies — Techniques de fabrication   | 712           | 766           | 1,740         | 2,465                | 1,839          |
| Engineering - mechanical — Génie mécanique   | 10,017        | 11,453        | 10,121        | 14,738               | 14,461         |
| Aircraft mechanics — Mécanique d'aéronefs  | 539           | 642           | 607           | 615                  | 472            |
| Auto technology (auto mechanics and auto body repair) —<br>Techniques automobiles (mécanique automobile et débosselage)  | 3,688         | 4,041         | 3,013         | 6,375                | 6,121          |
| Marine mechanics — Mécanique maritime  | 505           | 621           | 436           | 406                  | 523            |
| Heavy equipment mechanics — Mécanique du matériel lourd  | 3,423         | 3,787         | 3,925         | 4,817                | 5,097          |
| Small engine mechanics — Mécanique des petits moteurs  | 404           | 674           | 720           | 844                  | 706            |
| <b>Health sciences and related — Sciences de la santé et disciplines connexes</b>  | <b>6,965</b>  | <b>6,204</b>  | <b>5,623</b>  | <b>7,867</b>         | <b>7,808</b>   |
| Diagnostic and treatment medical technologies — Techniques de diagnostic<br>et de traitement des maladies  | 1,221         | 859           | 1,115         | 1,855                | 1,720          |
| Nursing — Sciences infirmières   | 5,588         | 5,126         | 4,396         | 5,900                | 5,917          |
| <b>Natural sciences and primary industries — Sciences naturelles et industries pri</b>   | <b>3,853</b>  | <b>3,996</b>  | <b>2,756</b>  | <b>5,444</b>         | <b>4,894</b>   |
| Natural sciences — Sciences naturelles   | 757           | 714           | 988           | 1,577                | 1,371          |
| Primary industries — Industries primaires  | 1,157         | 1,087         | 499           | 682                  | 771            |
| Resource processing technologies — Techniques de transformation des ressources   | 1,786         | 2,049         | 1,168         | 2,515                | 2,178          |
| <b>Social sciences and services — Sciences sociales et services sociaux</b>  | <b>7,971</b>  | <b>6,645</b>  | <b>6,339</b>  | <b>7,730</b>         | <b>7,195</b>   |
| Educational and counselling services — Services pédagogiques et services d'orientation   | 1,519         | 1,383         | 1,177         | 1,371                | 1,468          |
| Protection and correction services — Services de protection et services correctionnels   | 464           | 460           | 462           | 761                  | 774            |
| Recreation and sport — Loisirs et sports   | 509           | 579           | 611           | 964                  | 1,071          |
| Social services — Services sociaux   | 2,430         | 2,410         | 2,668         | 3,469                | 3,057          |
| Occupational skills development — Perfectionnement professionnel   | 2,691         | 1,501         | 1,044         | 856                  | 595            |
| <b>Humanities and related — Sciences humaines et disciplines connexes</b>  | <b>81</b>     | <b>65</b>     | <b>96</b>     | <b>393</b>           | <b>575</b>     |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>77,627</b> | <b>77,411</b> | <b>71,135</b> | <b>109,775</b>       | <b>105,905</b> |

TABLE 9. Full-time enrolment in trade and vocational programs, by type of program and field of study, Canada, 1990-91 to 1994-95 — concluded

TABLEAU 9. Effectifs à plein temps des programmes de formation professionnelle au niveau des métiers, selon le genre de programme et le domaine d'études, Canada, 1990-91 à 1994-95 — fin

| Program and field of study – Programme et domaine d'études  | 1990-91        | 1991-92        | 1992-93        | 1993-94 <sup>r</sup> | 1994-95        |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| <b>Programs for registered apprentices — Programmes destinés aux apprentis inscrits</b>                                 |                |                |                |                      |                |
| <b>Arts</b>   | <b>1,153</b>   | <b>1,231</b>   | <b>928</b>     | <b>848</b>           | <b>778</b>     |
| Personal arts — Services personnels   | 716            | 522            | 411            | 419                  | 384            |
| Barbering/Hairdressing — Coiffure   | 663            | 522            | 411            | 419                  | 384            |
| <b>Business and commerce — Affaires et commerce</b>   | <b>3,067</b>   | <b>2,817</b>   | <b>2,808</b>   | <b>2,664</b>         | <b>3,027</b>   |
| Service industry technologies — Techniques relatives aux industries de services   | 2,384          | 2,244          | 2,359          | 2,133                | 2,655          |
| Cooking — Cuisine   | 1,993          | 1,859          | 1,978          | 1,775                | 2,358          |
| <b>Engineering and applied sciences — Génie et sciences appliquées</b>  | <b>55,102</b>  | <b>57,536</b>  | <b>52,030</b>  | <b>47,559</b>        | <b>46,034</b>  |
| Electrical/electronic technologies — Techniques de l'électricité et de l'électronique                                   | 14,904         | 15,181         | 13,794         | 12,514               | 12,494         |
| Electrical — Electricité  | 13,875         | 14,195         | 12,903         | 11,680               | 11,774         |
| Electronic — Electronique   | 492            | 464            | 412            | 426                  | 466            |
| Engineering technologies — Techniques de génie  | 40,165         | 42,355         | 38,236         | 35,044               | 33,540         |
| Engineering - architectural and construction — Génie architectural et génie du bâtiment                                 | 17,044         | 17,995         | 16,660         | 15,910               | 14,733         |
| Woodworking and carpentry — Menuiserie et charpenterie  | 6,699          | 7,111          | 6,393          | 6,163                | 6,482          |
| Welding technologies — Techniques de soudure  | 2,170          | 2,481          | 2,171          | 1,997                | 1,937          |
| Engineering - general — Génie - général   | 1,236          | 1,640          | 1,361          | 1,134                | 1,016          |
| Engineering - industrial — Génie industrielle   | 3,714          | 3,789          | 3,294          | 2,805                | 2,476          |
| Machinist — Mécanicien-ajusteur (machinisme)  | 1,393          | 1,313          | 1,195          | 881                  | 807            |
| Manufacturing technologies — Techniques de fabrication  | 2,321          | 2,443          | 2,073          | 1,899                | 1,641          |
| Engineering - mechanical — Génie mécanique  | 18,171         | 18,931         | 16,921         | 15,195               | 15,315         |
| Auto technology (auto mechanics and auto body repair) —<br>Techniques automobiles (mécanique automobile et débosselage) | 11,585         | 11,493         | 10,101         | 9,005                | 9,884          |
| Heavy equipment mechanics — Mécanique du matériel lourd   | 5,746          | 6,524          | 6,083          | 5,350                | 4,692          |
| <b>Natural sciences and primary industries — Sciences naturelles et industries pri</b>                                  | <b>899</b>     | <b>1,286</b>   | <b>1,108</b>   | <b>1,055</b>         | <b>952</b>     |
| Resource processing technologies — Techniques de transformation des ressources  | 483            | 778            | 649            | 541                  | 318            |
| Metal processing <sup>1</sup> — Transformation du métal <sup>1</sup>  | 432            | 459            | 601            | 483                  | 266            |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>60,232</b>  | <b>62,891</b>  | <b>56,874</b>  | <b>52,153</b>        | <b>50,815</b>  |
| <b>Skill upgrading programs — Programmes de perfectionnement spécialisés</b>  |                |                |                |                      |                |
| <b>Arts</b>   | <b>7</b>       | <b>17</b>      | <b>31</b>      | <b>-</b>             | <b>11</b>      |
| <b>Business and commerce — Affaires et commerce</b>   | <b>1,718</b>   | <b>1,295</b>   | <b>1,116</b>   | <b>866</b>           | <b>692</b>     |
| Management and administration — Gestion et administration   | 289            | 96             | 161            | 80                   | 17             |
| Secretarial science — Secrétariat   | 1,410          | 1,129          | 852            | 756                  | 661            |
| <b>Engineering and applied sciences — Génie et sciences appliquées</b>  | <b>6,431</b>   | <b>6,099</b>   | <b>4,308</b>   | <b>5,993</b>         | <b>5,078</b>   |
| Electrical/electronic technologies — Techniques de l'électricité et de l'électronique                                   | 685            | 605            | 657            | 723                  | 393            |
| Engineering technologies — Techniques de génie  | 3,407          | 3,017          | 2,358          | 3,063                | 2,890          |
| Engineering - architectural and construction — Génie architectural et génie du bâtiment                                 | 1,337          | 1,368          | 1,001          | 1,244                | 1,008          |
| Welding technologies — Techniques de soudure  | 1,059          | 1,126          | 672            | 996                  | 826            |
| Engineering - industrial — Génie industrielle   | 601            | 560            | 385            | 400                  | 792            |
| Machinist — Mécanicien-ajusteur (machinisme)  | 41             | 15             | 53             | 24                   | 106            |
| Engineering — mechanical - Génie mécanique  | 1,181          | 932            | 780            | 997                  | 848            |
| Auto technology (auto mechanics and auto body repair) —<br>Techniques automobiles (mécanique automobile et débosselage) | 368            | 301            | 87             | 90                   | 163            |
| <b>Health sciences and related — Sciences de la santé et disciplines connexes</b>                                       | <b>3,112</b>   | <b>2,120</b>   | <b>3,072</b>   | <b>3,197</b>         | <b>2,621</b>   |
| Diagnostic and treatment medical technologies — Techniques de diagnostic<br>et de traitement des maladies               | 2,649          | 1,785          | 1,739          | 2,354                | 2,042          |
| Nursing — Sciences infirmières  | 463            | 335            | 1,282          | 843                  | 579            |
| Nursing refresher — Perfectionnement en sciences infirmières  | 187            | 158            | 36             | 102                  | 85             |
| <b>Natural sciences and primary industries — Sciences naturelles et industries pri</b>                                  | <b>900</b>     | <b>1,225</b>   | <b>1,680</b>   | <b>914</b>           | <b>698</b>     |
| <b>Social sciences and services — Sciences sociales et services sociaux</b>   | <b>326</b>     | <b>226</b>     | <b>377</b>     | <b>468</b>           | <b>278</b>     |
| Protection and correction services — Services de protection et services correctionnels                                  | 51             | 33             | 45             | 212                  | 100            |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>12,494</b>  | <b>10,982</b>  | <b>10,584</b>  | <b>11,444</b>        | <b>9,387</b>   |
| <b>Pre-vocational programs — Programmes préparatoires à la formation profession</b>                                     | <b>110,465</b> | <b>124,659</b> | <b>128,205</b> | <b>133,182</b>       | <b>132,680</b> |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL GENERAL</b>  | <b>260,818</b> | <b>275,943</b> | <b>266,798</b> | <b>306,554</b>       | <b>298,787</b> |

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in 1993-94, adult enrolment in "formation professionnelle" programs from Quebec are included.

<sup>1</sup> Commençant en 1993-94, les effectifs des adultes des programmes de formation professionnelle du Québec sont inclus.

**TABLE 10. Full-time enrolments in trade and vocational programs, by type of program, field of study and sex, Canada, provinces and territories, 1994-95**

| Program, field of study and sex  | Canada         | New-found-land | Prince Edward Island  | Nova Scotia     | New Brunswick     | Quebec        | Ontario       |
|--|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
|  |                | Terre-Neuve    | Île-du-Prince-Édouard | Nouvelle-Ecosse | Nouveau-Brunswick | Québec        |               |
| <b>Pre-employment or pre-apprenticeship vocational program:</b>                            |                |                |                       |                 |                   |               |               |
| Arts and sciences  | 214            | -              | -                     | 16              | -                 | -             | -             |
| Arts   | 8,315          | 239            | 50                    | 260             | 25                | 6,066         | 848           |
| Humanities and related   | 575            | -              | -                     | --              | 24                | --            | -             |
| Health sciences and related  | 7,808          | 37             | -                     | 196             | 212               | 2,390         | 1,777         |
| Engineering and applied sciences   | 44,873         | 2,238          | 526                   | 2,009           | 1,013             | 16,484        | 9,886         |
| Natural sciences and primary industries  | 4,894          | 711            | --                    | 110             | 161               | 2,325         | 412           |
| Social sciences and services   | 7,195          | 452            | 47                    | 148             | 187               | 1,280         | 534           |
| Business and commerce  | 32,029         | 1,243          | 158                   | 1,242           | 793               | 14,578        | 3,229         |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>105,905</b> | <b>4,920</b>   | <b>790</b>            | <b>3,984</b>    | <b>2,415</b>      | <b>43,124</b> | <b>16,686</b> |
| <b>Men</b>   | <b>54,486</b>  | <b>2,817</b>   | <b>542</b>            | <b>2,456</b>    | <b>1,291</b>      | <b>22,586</b> | <b>9,948</b>  |
| <b>Women</b>   | <b>43,290</b>  | <b>1,637</b>   | <b>248</b>            | <b>1,528</b>    | <b>962</b>        | <b>20,275</b> | <b>4,870</b>  |
| <b>Not reported</b>  | <b>8,129</b>   | <b>466</b>     | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>        | <b>162</b>        | <b>263</b>    | <b>1,868</b>  |
| <b>Programs for registered apprentices:</b>  |                |                |                       |                 |                   |               |               |
| Arts   | 778            | 11             | -                     | -               | 16                | -             | 586           |
| Engineering and applied sciences   | 46,034         | 232            | 123                   | 708             | 2,314             | -             | 20,449        |
| Natural sciences and primary industries  | 952            | -              | -                     | -               | 59                | -             | 246           |
| Social sciences and services   | 24             | -              | -                     | -               | 24                | -             | -             |
| Business and commerce  | 3,027          | --             | -                     | 110             | 56                | -             | 1,089         |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>50,815</b>  | <b>247</b>     | <b>123</b>            | <b>818</b>      | <b>2,469</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>22,370</b> |
| <b>Men</b>   | <b>47,441</b>  | <b>191</b>     | <b>123</b>            | <b>770</b>      | <b>2,404</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>21,056</b> |
| <b>Women</b>   | <b>1,876</b>   | <b>12</b>      | <b>-</b>              | <b>48</b>       | <b>65</b>         | <b>-</b>      | <b>907</b>    |
| <b>Not reported</b>  | <b>1,498</b>   | <b>44</b>      | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b>          | <b>-</b>      | <b>407</b>    |
| <b>Pre-vocational academic upgrading or basic training for skill development programs:</b> |                |                |                       |                 |                   |               |               |
| Arts and sciences  | 64,879         | 3,152          | 445                   | 818             | 4,777             | 8,161         | 13,654        |
| Social sciences and services   | 231            | --             | -                     | 22              | -                 | -             | -             |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>65,110</b>  | <b>3,160</b>   | <b>445</b>            | <b>840</b>      | <b>4,777</b>      | <b>8,161</b>  | <b>13,654</b> |
| <b>Men</b>   | <b>25,289</b>  | <b>1,329</b>   | <b>154</b>            | <b>443</b>      | <b>1,792</b>      | <b>4,052</b>  | <b>6,286</b>  |
| <b>Women</b>   | <b>31,718</b>  | <b>1,499</b>   | <b>291</b>            | <b>397</b>      | <b>2,638</b>      | <b>4,106</b>  | <b>6,349</b>  |
| <b>Not reported</b>  | <b>8,103</b>   | <b>332</b>     | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>        | <b>347</b>        | <b>--</b>     | <b>1,019</b>  |
| <b>Language training programs:</b>   |                |                |                       |                 |                   |               |               |
| Humanities and related   | 30,049         | --             | 60                    | -               | 485               | 5,871         | 13,586        |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>30,049</b>  | <b>--</b>      | <b>60</b>             | <b>-</b>        | <b>485</b>        | <b>5,871</b>  | <b>13,586</b> |
| <b>Men</b>   | <b>12,381</b>  | <b>-</b>       | <b>23</b>             | <b>-</b>        | <b>101</b>        | <b>2,078</b>  | <b>6,237</b>  |
| <b>Women</b>   | <b>15,490</b>  | <b>-</b>       | <b>37</b>             | <b>-</b>        | <b>377</b>        | <b>2,062</b>  | <b>7,260</b>  |
| <b>Not reported</b>  | <b>2,178</b>   | <b>--</b>      | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>        | <b>--</b>         | <b>1,731</b>  | <b>89</b>     |
| <b>Skill upgrading programs:</b>   |                |                |                       |                 |                   |               |               |
| Health sciences and related  | 2,621          | -              | -                     | 278             | 236               | -             | -             |
| Engineering and applied sciences   | 5,078          | 1,310          | 11                    | 256             | 1,110             | -             | 530           |
| Natural sciences and primary industries  | 698            | 258            | --                    | 108             | 287               | -             | -             |
| Social sciences and services   | 278            | 177            | -                     | -               | 10                | -             | -             |
| Business and commerce  | 692            | -              | -                     | 33              | 246               | -             | 231           |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>9,387</b>   | <b>1,752</b>   | <b>12</b>             | <b>677</b>      | <b>1,889</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>761</b>    |
| <b>Men</b>   | <b>7,173</b>   | <b>1,577</b>   | <b>12</b>             | <b>622</b>      | <b>1,341</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>466</b>    |
| <b>Women</b>   | <b>1,816</b>   | <b>56</b>      | <b>-</b>              | <b>55</b>       | <b>489</b>        | <b>-</b>      | <b>286</b>    |
| <b>Not reported</b>  | <b>398</b>     | <b>119</b>     | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>        | <b>59</b>         | <b>-</b>      | <b>--</b>     |

Note: Totals may not add up to sum of parts due to deletion of small amounts.

**TABLE 10. Effectifs à plein temps des programmes de formation professionnelle au niveau des métiers, selon le genre de programme, le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1994-95**

| Manitoba     | Saskatchewan | Alberta       | British Columbia<br>Colombie-Britannique | Yukon      | Northwest Territories<br>Territoires du Nord-Ouest | Programme, domaine d'études et sexe   |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|--|------------|--|---|
|              |              |               |  |            |  | <b>Programmes de formation professionnelle préparatoire à l'emploi ou à l'apprentissage:</b>                      |
| -            | -            | 163           | 35                                       | -          | -  | Arts et sciences  |
| 70           | 117          | 240           | 400                                      | -          | -  | Arts  |
| -            | -            | 14            | 516                                      | -          | 19   | Sciences humaines et disciplines connexes   |
| 195          | 198          | 1,120         | 1,675                                    | --         | -  | Sciences de la santé et disciplines connexes  |
| 1,164        | 1,588        | 1,728         | 8,093                                    | 77         | 67   | Génie et sciences appliquées  |
| 12           | 100          | 405           | 649                                      | -          | -  | Sciences naturelles et industries primaires   |
| 57           | 22           | 559           | 3,899                                    | -          | 10   | Sciences sociales et services sociaux   |
| 767          | 913          | 2,052         | 6,963                                    | -          | 91   | Affaires et commerce  |
| <b>2,265</b> | <b>2,938</b> | <b>6,281</b>  | <b>22,230</b>                            | <b>85</b>  | <b>187</b>   | <b>Total</b>  |
| <b>1,410</b> | <b>1,782</b> | <b>2,674</b>  | <b>8,909</b>                             | <b>61</b>  | <b>10</b>  | <b>Hommes</b>   |
| <b>702</b>   | <b>1,081</b> | <b>3,114</b>  | <b>8,853</b>                             | <b>10</b>  | <b>10</b>  | <b>Femmes</b>   |
| <b>153</b>   | <b>75</b>    | <b>493</b>    | <b>4,468</b>                             | <b>14</b>  | <b>167</b>   | <b>Non déclaré</b>  |
|              |              |               |  |            |  | <b>Programmes destinés aux apprentis inscrits:</b>  |
| 43           | -            | 122           | -  | -          | -  | Arts  |
| 1,852        | 1,444        | 10,685        | 8,210                                    | 17         | -  | Génie et sciences appliquées  |
| 26           | -            | 256           | 365                                      | -          | -  | Sciences naturelles et industries primaires   |
| -            | -            | -             | -  | -          | -  | Sciences sociales et services sociaux   |
| 30           | 154          | 906           | 678                                      | -          | -  | Affaires et commerce  |
| <b>1,951</b> | <b>1,598</b> | <b>11,969</b> | <b>9,253</b>                             | <b>17</b>  | <b>-</b>   | <b>Total</b>  |
| <b>1,928</b> | <b>1,540</b> | <b>11,559</b> | <b>7,854</b>                             | <b>16</b>  | <b>-</b>   | <b>Hommes</b>   |
| <b>23</b>    | <b>58</b>    | <b>400</b>    | <b>362</b>                               | <b>--</b>  | <b>-</b>   | <b>Femmes</b>   |
| <b>-</b>     | <b>-</b>     | <b>10</b>     | <b>1,037</b>                             | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b>   | <b>Non déclaré</b>  |
|              |              |               |  |            |  | <b>Programmes de rattrapage scolaire pré-professionnel ou cours préparatoires à la formation professionnelle:</b> |
| 1,075        | 3,429        | 17,201        | 10,999                                   | 360        | 808  | Arts et sciences  |
| 59           | -            | 51            | 91                                       | -          | -  | Sciences sociales et services sociaux   |
| <b>1,134</b> | <b>3,429</b> | <b>17,252</b> | <b>11,090</b>                            | <b>360</b> | <b>808</b>   | <b>Total</b>  |
| <b>556</b>   | <b>1,286</b> | <b>4,803</b>  | <b>4,404</b>                             | <b>165</b> | <b>19</b>  | <b>Hommes</b>   |
| <b>476</b>   | <b>2,100</b> | <b>8,223</b>  | <b>5,241</b>                             | <b>195</b> | <b>203</b>   | <b>Femmes</b>   |
| <b>102</b>   | <b>43</b>    | <b>4,226</b>  | <b>1,445</b>                             | <b>-</b>   | <b>586</b>   | <b>Non déclaré</b>  |
|              |              |               |  |            |  | <b>Programmes de formation linguistique:</b>  |
| 352          | 423          | 4,145         | 5,126                                    | -          | -  | Sciences humaines et disciplines connexes   |
| <b>352</b>   | <b>423</b>   | <b>4,145</b>  | <b>5,126</b>                             | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b>   | <b>Total</b>  |
| <b>142</b>   | <b>206</b>   | <b>1,541</b>  | <b>2,053</b>                             | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b>   | <b>Hommes</b>   |
| <b>209</b>   | <b>212</b>   | <b>2,514</b>  | <b>2,819</b>                             | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b>   | <b>Femmes</b>   |
| <b>--</b>    | <b>--</b>    | <b>90</b>     | <b>254</b>                               | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b>   | <b>Non déclaré</b>  |
|              |              |               |  |            |  | <b>Programmes de perfectionnement spécialisé:</b>   |
| 481          | -            | 114           | 1,512                                    | -          | -  | Sciences de la santé et disciplines connexes  |
| 158          | -            | 129           | 1,537                                    | 37         | -  | Génie et sciences appliquées  |
| 15           | -            | -             | 29                                       | -          | -  | Sciences naturelles et industries primaires   |
| 57           | -            | 12            | 22                                       | -          | -  | Sciences sociales et services sociaux   |
| 86           | -            | 29            | 67                                       | -          | -  | Affaires et commerce  |
| <b>808</b>   | <b>-</b>     | <b>284</b>    | <b>3,167</b>                             | <b>37</b>  | <b>-</b>   | <b>Total</b>  |
| <b>201</b>   | <b>-</b>     | <b>160</b>    | <b>2,757</b>                             | <b>37</b>  | <b>-</b>   | <b>Hommes</b>   |
| <b>527</b>   | <b>-</b>     | <b>85</b>     | <b>318</b>                               | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b>   | <b>Femmes</b>   |
| <b>80</b>    | <b>-</b>     | <b>39</b>     | <b>92</b>                                | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b>   | <b>Non déclaré</b>  |

Nota: Les totaux peut ne pas correspondre à la somme des éléments en raison de la suppression cela ne représente pas grand-chose.

**TABLE 10. Full-time enrolments in trade and vocational programs, by type of program, field of study and sex, Canada, provinces and territories, 1994-95 — concluded**

| Program, field of study and sex             | Canada         | New-found-land | Prince Edward Island  | Nova Scotia     | New Brunswick     | Quebec        | Ontario       |
|---|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
|   |                | Terre-Neuve    | Île-du-Prince-Édouard | Nouvelle-Écosse | Nouveau-Brunswick | Québec        |               |
| <b>Job readiness training programs:</b>     |                |                |                       |                 |                   |               |               |
| Arts and sciences                           | 142            | -              | -                     | -               | -                 | -             | -             |
| Humanities and related                      | 44             | -              | -                     | -               | -                 | -             | -             |
| Health sciences and related                 | 11             | -              | -                     | 11              | -                 | -             | -             |
| Engineering and applied sciences            | 67             | -              | -                     | 18              | -                 | -             | 12            |
| Social sciences and services                | 6,296          | 17             | 77                    | 45              | 45                | 2,297         | 2,380         |
| Business and commerce                       | 71             | -              | -                     | 71              | -                 | -             | -             |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>6,639</b>   | <b>17</b>      | <b>77</b>             | <b>153</b>      | <b>45</b>         | <b>2,297</b>  | <b>2,392</b>  |
| <b>Men</b>                                  | <b>2,060</b>   | <b>--</b>      | <b>36</b>             | <b>65</b>       | <b>24</b>         | <b>474</b>    | <b>984</b>    |
| <b>Women</b>                                | <b>4,120</b>   | <b>12</b>      | <b>41</b>             | <b>88</b>       | <b>21</b>         | <b>1,823</b>  | <b>1,365</b>  |
| <b>Not reported</b>                         | <b>459</b>     | <b>-</b>       | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b>          | <b>-</b>      | <b>43</b>     |
| <b>Orientation programs:</b>                |                |                |                       |                 |                   |               |               |
| Arts and sciences                           | 431            | -              | -                     | -               | -                 | -             | -             |
| Arts  | 20             | -              | -                     | -               | -                 | -             | -             |
| Engineering and applied sciences            | 170            | -              | -                     | --              | -                 | -             | 105           |
| Social sciences and services                | 4,290          | 95             | 124                   | -               | 408               | 193           | 2,498         |
| Business and commerce                       | 61             | -              | -                     | -               | -                 | -             | -             |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>4,986</b>   | <b>95</b>      | <b>124</b>            | <b>--</b>       | <b>409</b>        | <b>193</b>    | <b>2,603</b>  |
| <b>Men</b>                                  | <b>1,598</b>   | <b>47</b>      | <b>33</b>             | <b>--</b>       | <b>80</b>         | <b>14</b>     | <b>915</b>    |
| <b>Women</b>                                | <b>2,898</b>   | <b>47</b>      | <b>91</b>             | <b>-</b>        | <b>101</b>        | <b>178</b>    | <b>1,560</b>  |
| <b>Not reported</b>                         | <b>490</b>     | <b>--</b>      | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>        | <b>228</b>        | <b>--</b>     | <b>128</b>    |
| <b>Special training and other programs:</b> |                |                |                       |                 |                   |               |               |
| Arts and sciences                           | 204            | 180            | -                     | -               | 24                | -             | -             |
| Arts  | 464            | -              | -                     | 33              | -                 | 401           | -             |
| Humanities and related                      | 11             | -              | -                     | -               | -                 | 11            | -             |
| Health sciences and related                 | 665            | 27             | 39                    | 29              | 141               | 374           | 54            |
| Engineering and applied sciences            | 9,194          | 480            | 13                    | 67              | 838               | 7,310         | 342           |
| Natural sciences and primary industries     | 2,060          | --             | -                     | --              | 246               | 1,778         | 22            |
| Social sciences and services                | 2,418          | 415            | -                     | 57              | 146               | 1,070         | 679           |
| Business and commerce                       | 10,871         | 79             | 13                    | 93              | 592               | 9,815         | 140           |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>25,896</b>  | <b>1,190</b>   | <b>65</b>             | <b>285</b>      | <b>1,995</b>      | <b>20,759</b> | <b>1,237</b>  |
| <b>Men</b>                                  | <b>14,129</b>  | <b>758</b>     | <b>44</b>             | <b>89</b>       | <b>1,281</b>      | <b>11,261</b> | <b>521</b>    |
| <b>Women</b>                                | <b>11,310</b>  | <b>369</b>     | <b>21</b>             | <b>196</b>      | <b>528</b>        | <b>9,483</b>  | <b>541</b>    |
| <b>Not reported</b>                         | <b>457</b>     | <b>63</b>      | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>        | <b>186</b>        | <b>15</b>     | <b>175</b>    |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL:</b>                         |                |                |                       |                 |                   |               |               |
| Arts and sciences                           | 65,872         | 3,332          | 445                   | 836             | 4,801             | 8,161         | 13,654        |
| Arts  | 9,588          | 250            | 50                    | 293             | 41                | 6,467         | 1,434         |
| Humanities and related                      | 30,686         | --             | 60                    | --              | 509               | 5,883         | 13,586        |
| Health sciences and related                 | 11,111         | 64             | 39                    | 514             | 589               | 2,764         | 1,831         |
| Engineering and applied sciences            | 105,416        | 4,260          | 673                   | 3,059           | 5,275             | 23,794        | 31,324        |
| Natural sciences and primary industries     | 8,620          | 978            | 10                    | 231             | 754               | 4,103         | 680           |
| Social sciences and services                | 20,732         | 1,164          | 248                   | 272             | 820               | 4,840         | 6,091         |
| Business and commerce                       | 46,751         | 1,326          | 171                   | 1,549           | 1,687             | 24,393        | 4,689         |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>298,787</b> | <b>11,382</b>  | <b>1,696</b>          | <b>6,758</b>    | <b>14,484</b>     | <b>80,405</b> | <b>73,289</b> |
| <b>Men</b>                                  | <b>164,557</b> | <b>6,724</b>   | <b>967</b>            | <b>4,446</b>    | <b>8,314</b>      | <b>40,465</b> | <b>46,413</b> |
| <b>Women</b>                                | <b>112,518</b> | <b>3,632</b>   | <b>729</b>            | <b>2,312</b>    | <b>5,181</b>      | <b>37,927</b> | <b>23,138</b> |
| <b>Not reported</b>                         | <b>21,712</b>  | <b>1,026</b>   | <b>-</b>              | <b>-</b>        | <b>989</b>        | <b>2,013</b>  | <b>3,738</b>  |

Note: Totals may not add up to sum of parts due to deletion of small amounts.

**TABLE 10. Effectifs à plein temps des programmes de formation professionnelle au niveau des métiers, selon le genre de programme, le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1994-95 — fin**

| Manitoba  | Saskatchewan | Alberta       | British Columbia<br>Colombie-Britannique | Yukon      | Northwest Territories<br>Territoires du Nord-Ouest | Programme, domaine d'études et sexe          |
|---|--------------|---------------|--|------------|--|--|
| <b>Programmes de formation préparatoire à l'emploi:</b>       |              |               |  |            |  |  |
| -   | -            | -             | -  | -          | -  | Arts et sciences                             |
| 20  | -            | 24            | -  | -          | -  | Sciences humaines et disciplines connexes    |
| -   | -            | -             | -  | -          | -  | Sciences de la santé et disciplines connexes |
| -   | -            | 15            | -  | -          | 22   | Génie et sciences appliquées                 |
| 54  | 257          | 318           | 806                                      | -          | -  | Sciences sociales et services sociaux        |
| -   | -            | -             | -  | -          | -  | Affaires et commerce                         |
| <b>74</b>   | <b>257</b>   | <b>357</b>    | <b>948</b>                               | <b>-</b>   | <b>22</b>  | <b>Total</b>                                 |
| <b>26</b>   | <b>69</b>    | <b>41</b>     | <b>316</b>                               | <b>-</b>   | <b>20</b>  | <b>Hommes</b>                                |
| <b>28</b>   | <b>132</b>   | <b>190</b>    | <b>420</b>                               | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b>   | <b>Femmes</b>                                |
| <b>20</b>   | <b>56</b>    | <b>126</b>    | <b>212</b>                               | <b>-</b>   | <b>--</b>  | <b>Non déclaré</b>                           |
| <b>Programmes d'orientation:</b>                              |              |               |  |            |  |  |
| -   | 431          | -             | -  | -          | -  | Arts et sciences                             |
| -   | --           | -             | 19                                       | -          | -  | Arts   |
| -   | -            | 64            | -  | -          | --   | Génie et sciences appliquées                 |
| 48  | 70           | 329           | 496                                      | 22         | --   | Sciences sociales et services sociaux        |
| 61  | -            | -             | -  | -          | -  | Affaires et commerce                         |
| <b>115</b>  | <b>509</b>   | <b>393</b>    | <b>515</b>                               | <b>22</b>  | <b>--</b>  | <b>Total</b>                                 |
| <b>22</b>   | <b>114</b>   | <b>72</b>     | <b>278</b>                               | <b>22</b>  | <b>-</b>   | <b>Hommes</b>                                |
| <b>31</b>   | <b>389</b>   | <b>318</b>    | <b>183</b>                               | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b>   | <b>Femmes</b>                                |
| <b>62</b>   | <b>--</b>    | <b>--</b>     | <b>54</b>                                | <b>-</b>   | <b>--</b>  | <b>Non déclaré</b>                           |
| <b>Programmes de formation spéciale et autres programmes:</b> |              |               |  |            |  |  |
| -   | -            | -             | -  | -          | -  | Arts et sciences                             |
| 30  | -            | -             | -  | -          | -  | Arts   |
| -   | -            | -             | -  | -          | -  | Sciences humaines et disciplines connexes    |
| --  | -            | -             | -  | -          | -  | Sciences de la santé et disciplines connexes |
| 33  | -            | 111           | -  | -          | -  | Génie et sciences appliquées                 |
| -   | -            | -             | -  | -          | -  | Sciences naturelles et industries primaires  |
| -   | -            | -             | 48                                       | -          | -  | Sciences sociales et services sociaux        |
| --  | -            | 138           | -  | -          | -  | Affaires et commerce                         |
| <b>65</b>   | <b>-</b>     | <b>252</b>    | <b>48</b>                                | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b>   | <b>Total</b>                                 |
| <b>49</b>   | <b>-</b>     | <b>84</b>     | <b>42</b>                                | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b>   | <b>Hommes</b>                                |
| <b>16</b>   | <b>-</b>     | <b>150</b>    | <b>--</b>                                | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b>   | <b>Femmes</b>                                |
| <b>-</b>  | <b>-</b>     | <b>18</b>     | <b>-</b>                                 | <b>-</b>   | <b>-</b>   | <b>Non déclaré</b>                           |
| <b>TOTAL GÉNÉRAL:</b>   |              |               |  |            |  |  |
| 1,075   | 3,860        | 17,364        | 11,176                                   | 360        | 808  | Arts et sciences                             |
| 154   | 118          | 362           | 419                                      | -          | -  | Arts   |
| 372   | 423          | 4,183         | 5,642                                    | -          | 19   | Sciences humaines et disciplines connexes    |
| 683   | 198          | 1,234         | 3,187                                    | --         | -  | Sciences de la santé et disciplines connexes |
| 3,207   | 3,032        | 12,732        | 17,840                                   | 131        | 89   | Génie et sciences appliquées                 |
| 53  | 107          | 661           | 1,043                                    | -          | -  | Sciences naturelles et industries primaires  |
| 275   | 349          | 1,272         | 5,362                                    | 22         | 17   | Sciences sociales et services sociaux        |
| 945   | 1,067        | 3,125         | 7,708                                    | -          | 91   | Affaires et commerce                         |
| <b>6,764</b>  | <b>9,154</b> | <b>40,933</b> | <b>52,377</b>                            | <b>521</b> | <b>1,024</b>                                       | <b>Total</b>                                 |
| <b>4,334</b>  | <b>4,997</b> | <b>20,934</b> | <b>26,613</b>                            | <b>301</b> | <b>49</b>  | <b>Hommes</b>                                |
| <b>2,012</b>  | <b>3,972</b> | <b>14,994</b> | <b>18,202</b>                            | <b>206</b> | <b>213</b>   | <b>Femmes</b>                                |
| <b>418</b>  | <b>185</b>   | <b>5,005</b>  | <b>7,562</b>                             | <b>14</b>  | <b>762</b>   | <b>Non déclaré</b>                           |

Nota: Les totaux peut ne pas correspondre à la somme des éléments en raison de la suppression cela ne représente pas grand-chose.

**TABLE 11. Summary statistics of postsecondary enrolments, Canada, provinces and territories, 1995-96**

| Level and type of institution     | Canada         | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec         | Ontario        |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                   |                | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec         |                |
| <b>Full-time</b>                  |                |                        |                               |                     |                       |                |                |
| Community college:                |                |                        |                               |                     |                       |                |                |
| Career programs                   | 285,245        | 5,732                  | 996                           | 6,826               | 3,751                 | 88,200         | 134,503        |
| University transfer programs      | 104,319        | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 83,361         | -              |
| <b>Total community college</b>    | <b>389,564</b> | <b>5,732</b>           | <b>996</b>                    | <b>6,826</b>        | <b>3,751</b>          | <b>171,561</b> | <b>134,503</b> |
| University:                       |                |                        |                               |                     |                       |                |                |
| Undergraduate programs:           |                |                        |                               |                     |                       |                |                |
| Bachelor's and first professional | 465,695        | 7,255                  | 2,264                         | 25,113              | 17,163                | 97,158         | 195,937        |
| Other undergraduate               | 32,494         | 4,948                  | 136                           | 2,329               | 1,236                 | 13,477         | 4,623          |
| <b>Total undergraduate</b>        | <b>498,189</b> | <b>12,203</b>          | <b>2,400</b>                  | <b>27,442</b>       | <b>18,399</b>         | <b>110,635</b> | <b>200,560</b> |
| Graduate programs:                |                |                        |                               |                     |                       |                |                |
| Master's                          | 41,224         | 645                    | 25                            | 1,452               | 778                   | 12,072         | 14,607         |
| Doctoral                          | 23,142         | 199                    | -                             | 410                 | 210                   | 6,502          | 9,331          |
| Other graduate                    | 10,639         | 425                    | -                             | 419                 | 14                    | 3,718          | 3,660          |
| <b>Total graduate</b>             | <b>75,005</b>  | <b>1,269</b>           | <b>25</b>                     | <b>2,281</b>        | <b>1,002</b>          | <b>22,292</b>  | <b>27,598</b>  |
| <b>Total university</b>           | <b>573,194</b> | <b>13,472</b>          | <b>2,425</b>                  | <b>29,723</b>       | <b>19,401</b>         | <b>132,927</b> | <b>228,158</b> |
| <b>Total full-time</b>            | <b>962,758</b> | <b>19,204</b>          | <b>3,421</b>                  | <b>36,549</b>       | <b>23,152</b>         | <b>304,488</b> | <b>362,661</b> |
| <b>Part-time</b>                  |                |                        |                               |                     |                       |                |                |
| Community college:                |                |                        |                               |                     |                       |                |                |
| Career programs                   | 126,318        | 128                    | 319                           | 257                 | 100                   | 6,198          | 83,528         |
| University transfer programs      | 32,197         | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 5,741          | -              |
| <b>Total community college</b>    | <b>158,515</b> | <b>128</b>             | <b>319</b>                    | <b>257</b>          | <b>100</b>            | <b>11,939</b>  | <b>83,528</b>  |
| University:                       |                |                        |                               |                     |                       |                |                |
| Undergraduate programs:           |                |                        |                               |                     |                       |                |                |
| Bachelor's and first professional | 114,489        | 1,329                  | 355                           | 2,903               | 1,673                 | 23,913         | 51,691         |
| Other undergraduate               | 116,438        | 892                    | 115                           | 2,636               | 3,072                 | 62,981         | 28,527         |
| <b>Total undergraduate</b>        | <b>230,927</b> | <b>2,221</b>           | <b>470</b>                    | <b>5,539</b>        | <b>4,745</b>          | <b>86,894</b>  | <b>80,218</b>  |
| Graduate programs:                |                |                        |                               |                     |                       |                |                |
| Master's                          | 28,076         | 506                    | 1                             | 1,181               | 604                   | 11,923         | 8,582          |
| Doctoral                          | 4,637          | 18                     | -                             | 46                  | 34                    | 2,675          | 1,328          |
| Other graduate                    | 9,575          | -                      | 5                             | 151                 | 15                    | 7,614          | 1,128          |
| <b>Total graduate</b>             | <b>42,288</b>  | <b>524</b>             | <b>6</b>                      | <b>1,378</b>        | <b>653</b>            | <b>22,212</b>  | <b>11,038</b>  |
| <b>Total university</b>           | <b>273,215</b> | <b>2,745</b>           | <b>476</b>                    | <b>6,917</b>        | <b>5,398</b>          | <b>109,106</b> | <b>91,256</b>  |
| <b>Total part-time</b>            | <b>431,730</b> | <b>2,873</b>           | <b>795</b>                    | <b>7,174</b>        | <b>5,498</b>          | <b>121,045</b> | <b>174,784</b> |

**TABLEAU 11. Statistiques récapitulatives des effectifs postsecondaires, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1995-96**

| Manitoba  | Saskatchewan  | Alberta       | British Columbia     | Yukon      | Northwest Territories     |   |
|---|---------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|---------------------------|---|
|   |               |               | Colombie-Britannique |            | Territoires du Nord-Ouest | Niveau et genre de l'établissement                                |
| <b>À plein temps</b>                                    |               |               |                      |            |                           |   |
| Collège communautaire:                                  |               |               |                      |            |                           |   |
| 3,591   | 3,163         | 21,894        | 15,844               | 132        | 613                       | Programmes professionnels   |
| 21  | -             | 6,034         | 14,574               | 322        | 7                         | Programmes de passage à l'université                              |
| <b>3,612</b>  | <b>3,163</b>  | <b>27,928</b> | <b>30,418</b>        | <b>454</b> | <b>620</b>                | <b>Total collège communautaire</b>                                |
| Université:   |               |               |                      |            |                           |   |
| Programmes du 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle:                    |               |               |                      |            |                           |   |
| 17,951  | 19,729        | 44,724        | 38,401               | -          | -                         | Baccalauréats et premiers grades professionn                      |
| 931   | 2,052         | 1,618         | 1,144                | -          | -                         | Autres programmes du 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle                        |
| <b>18,882</b>   | <b>21,781</b> | <b>46,342</b> | <b>39,545</b>        | -          | -                         | <b>Total programmes du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle</b>                   |
| Programmes des 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles: |               |               |                      |            |                           |   |
| 1,429   | 1,172         | 2,894         | 6,150                | -          | -                         | Maîtrises   |
| 604   | 434           | 2,142         | 3,310                | -          | -                         | Doctorats   |
| 544   | 250           | 1,021         | 588                  | -          | -                         | Autres programmes des 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles     |
| <b>2,577</b>  | <b>1,856</b>  | <b>6,057</b>  | <b>10,048</b>        | -          | -                         | <b>Total programmes des 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles</b> |
| <b>21,459</b>   | <b>23,637</b> | <b>52,399</b> | <b>49,593</b>        | -          | -                         | <b>Total université</b>   |
| <b>25,071</b>   | <b>26,800</b> | <b>80,327</b> | <b>80,011</b>        | <b>454</b> | <b>620</b>                | <b>Total à plein temps</b>  |
| <b>À temps partiel</b>                                  |               |               |                      |            |                           |   |
| Collège communautaire:                                  |               |               |                      |            |                           |   |
| 1,357   | 243           | 14,149        | 19,600               | 118        | 321                       | Programmes professionnels   |
| -   | -             | 942           | 25,284               | 190        | 40                        | Programmes de passage à l'université                              |
| <b>1,357</b>  | <b>243</b>    | <b>15,091</b> | <b>44,884</b>        | <b>308</b> | <b>361</b>                | <b>Total collège communautaire</b>                                |
| Université:   |               |               |                      |            |                           |   |
| Programmes du 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle:                    |               |               |                      |            |                           |   |
| 8,930   | 2,918         | 5,736         | 15,041               | -          | -                         | Baccalauréats et premiers grades professionn                      |
| 1,896   | 3,821         | 7,410         | 5,088                | -          | -                         | Autres programmes du 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle                        |
| <b>10,826</b>   | <b>6,739</b>  | <b>13,146</b> | <b>20,129</b>        | -          | -                         | <b>Total programmes du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle</b>                   |
| Programmes des 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles: |               |               |                      |            |                           |   |
| 943   | 900           | 1,788         | 1,648                | -          | -                         | Maîtrises   |
| 61  | 64            | 349           | 62                   | -          | -                         | Doctorats   |
| 120   | 236           | 236           | 70                   | -          | -                         | Autres programmes des 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles     |
| <b>1,124</b>  | <b>1,200</b>  | <b>2,373</b>  | <b>1,780</b>         | -          | -                         | <b>Total programmes des 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles</b> |
| <b>11,950</b>   | <b>7,939</b>  | <b>15,519</b> | <b>21,909</b>        | -          | -                         | <b>Total université</b>   |
| <b>13,307</b>   | <b>8,182</b>  | <b>30,610</b> | <b>66,793</b>        | <b>308</b> | <b>361</b>                | <b>Total à temps partiel</b>                                      |

**TABLE 12. Postsecondary enrolment, by level and sex, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96**

| Level, sex and year      | Canada                     | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec                    | Ontario        |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
|                          |                            | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec                    |                |
| <b>Community college</b> |                            |                        |                               |                     |                       |                           |                |
| Full-time:               |                            |                        |                               |                     |                       |                           |                |
| Men:                     |                            |                        |                               |                     |                       |                           |                |
| 1991-92                  | 162,240                    | 2,210                  | 585                           | 1,075               | 1,558                 | 73,497                    | 54,055         |
| 1992-93                  | 171,094                    | 2,433                  | 416                           | 1,298               | 1,629                 | 76,693                    | 57,801         |
| 1993-94                  | 174,021                    | 2,613                  | 377                           | 1,371               | 1,691                 | 76,778                    | 60,026         |
| 1994-95                  | 178,060                    | 3,001                  | 397                           | 1,352               | 1,894                 | 78,138                    | 62,304         |
| 1995-96                  | 182,320                    | 2,847                  | 510                           | 3,654               | 1,651                 | 77,649                    | 65,747         |
| Women:                   |                            |                        |                               |                     |                       |                           |                |
| 1991-92                  | 186,967                    | 2,151                  | 655                           | 1,578               | 1,430                 | 90,271                    | 57,307         |
| 1992-93                  | 193,561                    | 2,206                  | 510                           | 1,820               | 1,535                 | 92,890                    | 59,335         |
| 1993-94                  | 195,171                    | 2,387                  | 434                           | 1,665               | 1,557                 | 92,275                    | 61,660         |
| 1994-95                  | 199,912                    | 2,970                  | 422                           | 1,413               | 1,666                 | 93,859                    | 64,129         |
| 1995-96                  | 207,244                    | 2,885                  | 486                           | 3,172               | 2,100                 | 93,912                    | 68,756         |
| <b>Total:</b>            |                            |                        |                               |                     |                       |                           |                |
| <b>1991-92</b>           | <b>349,207</b>             | <b>4,361</b>           | <b>1,240</b>                  | <b>2,653</b>        | <b>2,988</b>          | <b>163,768</b>            | <b>111,362</b> |
| <b>1992-93</b>           | <b>364,655</b>             | <b>4,639</b>           | <b>926</b>                    | <b>3,118</b>        | <b>3,164</b>          | <b>169,583</b>            | <b>117,136</b> |
| <b>1993-94</b>           | <b>369,192</b>             | <b>5,000</b>           | <b>811</b>                    | <b>3,036</b>        | <b>3,248</b>          | <b>169,053</b>            | <b>121,686</b> |
| <b>1994-95</b>           | <b>377,972</b>             | <b>5,971</b>           | <b>819</b>                    | <b>2,765</b>        | <b>3,560</b>          | <b>171,997</b>            | <b>126,433</b> |
| <b>1995-96</b>           | <b>389,564</b>             | <b>5,732</b>           | <b>996</b>                    | <b>6,826</b>        | <b>3,751</b>          | <b>171,561</b>            | <b>134,503</b> |
| Part-time:               |                            |                        |                               |                     |                       |                           |                |
| Men:                     |                            |                        |                               |                     |                       |                           |                |
| 1991-92                  | 82,860                     | 86                     | -                             | 15                  | 19                    | 23,193                    | 33,604         |
| 1992-93                  | 74,317 <sup>r</sup>        | 111                    | -                             | 12                  | 13                    | 9,175 <sup>1</sup>        | 38,142         |
| 1993-94                  | 70,783                     | 113                    | 201                           | 17                  | 13                    | 6,401                     | 37,486         |
| 1994-95                  | 63,151                     | 137                    | 135                           | 22                  | 13                    | 5,205                     | 33,617         |
| 1995-96                  | 61,069                     | 86                     | 116                           | 41                  | 48                    | 5,170                     | 32,400         |
| Women:                   |                            |                        |                               |                     |                       |                           |                |
| 1991-92                  | 133,956                    | 94                     | -                             | 200                 | 29                    | 37,761                    | 55,026         |
| 1992-93                  | 109,614 <sup>r</sup>       | 79                     | -                             | 167                 | 29                    | 12,885 <sup>1</sup>       | 55,392         |
| 1993-94                  | 108,427                    | 38                     | 331                           | 177                 | 29                    | 9,481                     | 56,493         |
| 1994-95                  | 100,892                    | 69                     | 242                           | 216                 | 29                    | 7,405                     | 53,145         |
| 1995-96                  | 97,446                     | 42                     | 203                           | 216                 | 52                    | 6,769                     | 51,128         |
| <b>Total:</b>            |                            |                        |                               |                     |                       |                           |                |
| <b>1991-92</b>           | <b>216,816</b>             | <b>180</b>             | <b>-</b>                      | <b>215</b>          | <b>48</b>             | <b>60,954</b>             | <b>88,630</b>  |
| <b>1992-93</b>           | <b>183,931<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>190</b>             | <b>-</b>                      | <b>179</b>          | <b>42</b>             | <b>22,060<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>93,534</b>  |
| <b>1993-94</b>           | <b>179,210</b>             | <b>151</b>             | <b>532</b>                    | <b>194</b>          | <b>42</b>             | <b>15,882</b>             | <b>93,979</b>  |
| <b>1994-95</b>           | <b>164,043</b>             | <b>206</b>             | <b>377</b>                    | <b>238</b>          | <b>42</b>             | <b>12,610</b>             | <b>86,762</b>  |
| <b>1995-96</b>           | <b>158,515</b>             | <b>128</b>             | <b>319</b>                    | <b>257</b>          | <b>100</b>            | <b>11,939</b>             | <b>83,528</b>  |

See footnote at end of table.

**TABLEAU 12. Effectifs postsecondaires, selon le niveau et le sexe, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96**

| Manitoba                     | Saskatchewan | Alberta       | British Columbia     | Yukon      | Northwest Territories     | Niveau, sexe et année |
|------------------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
|                              |              |               | Colombie-Britannique |            | Territoires du Nord-Ouest |                       |
| <b>Collège communautaire</b> |              |               |                      |            |                           |                       |
| À plein temps:               |              |               |                      |            |                           |                       |
| Hommes:                      |              |               |                      |            |                           |                       |
| 1,759                        | 1,463        | 11,779        | 14,004               | 126        | 129                       | 1991-92               |
| 1,895                        | 1,528        | 12,578        | 14,513               | 134        | 176                       | 1992-93               |
| 1,921                        | 1,479        | 12,598        | 14,804               | 137        | 226                       | 1993-94               |
| 1,869                        | 1,475        | 12,681        | 14,540               | 132        | 277                       | 1994-95               |
| 1,740                        | 1,280        | 12,673        | 14,246               | 150        | 173                       | 1995-96               |
| Femmes:                      |              |               |                      |            |                           |                       |
| 2,260                        | 2,046        | 13,685        | 15,284               | 136        | 164                       | 1991-92               |
| 2,172                        | 2,014        | 14,713        | 15,984               | 150        | 232                       | 1992-93               |
| 2,069                        | 2,114        | 14,266        | 16,310               | 152        | 282                       | 1993-94               |
| 2,049                        | 2,001        | 14,680        | 16,271               | 145        | 307                       | 1994-95               |
| 1,872                        | 1,883        | 15,255        | 16,172               | 304        | 447                       | 1995-96               |
| <b>Total:</b>                |              |               |                      |            |                           |                       |
| <b>4,019</b>                 | <b>3,509</b> | <b>25,464</b> | <b>29,288</b>        | <b>262</b> | <b>293</b>                | <b>1991-92</b>        |
| <b>4,067</b>                 | <b>3,542</b> | <b>27,291</b> | <b>30,497</b>        | <b>284</b> | <b>408</b>                | <b>1992-93</b>        |
| <b>3,990</b>                 | <b>3,593</b> | <b>26,864</b> | <b>31,114</b>        | <b>289</b> | <b>508</b>                | <b>1993-94</b>        |
| <b>3,918</b>                 | <b>3,476</b> | <b>27,361</b> | <b>30,811</b>        | <b>277</b> | <b>584</b>                | <b>1994-95</b>        |
| <b>3,612</b>                 | <b>3,163</b> | <b>27,928</b> | <b>30,418</b>        | <b>454</b> | <b>620</b>                | <b>1995-96</b>        |
| À temps partiel:             |              |               |                      |            |                           |                       |
| Hommes:                      |              |               |                      |            |                           |                       |
| 647                          | 99           | 6,863         | 18,071               | 84         | 179                       | 1991-92               |
| 31 <sup>r</sup>              | 88           | 7,565         | 18,844               | 115        | 221                       | 1992-93               |
| 614                          | 146          | 6,620         | 18,666               | 132        | 374                       | 1993-94               |
| 519                          | 106          | 6,324         | 16,434               | 144        | 495                       | 1994-95               |
| 585                          | 91           | 5,337         | 16,996               | 110        | 89                        | 1995-96               |
| Femmes:                      |              |               |                      |            |                           |                       |
| 1,052                        | 928          | 9,905         | 28,596               | 122        | 243                       | 1991-92               |
| 61 <sup>r</sup>              | 622          | 10,919        | 29,032               | 171        | 257                       | 1992-93               |
| 1,016                        | 905          | 10,660        | 28,702               | 192        | 403                       | 1993-94               |
| 853                          | 355          | 10,426        | 27,399               | 217        | 536                       | 1994-95               |
| 772                          | 152          | 9,754         | 27,888               | 198        | 272                       | 1995-96               |
| <b>Total:</b>                |              |               |                      |            |                           |                       |
| <b>1,699</b>                 | <b>1,027</b> | <b>16,768</b> | <b>46,667</b>        | <b>206</b> | <b>422</b>                | <b>1991-92</b>        |
| <b>92<sup>r</sup></b>        | <b>710</b>   | <b>18,484</b> | <b>47,876</b>        | <b>286</b> | <b>478</b>                | <b>1992-93</b>        |
| <b>1,630</b>                 | <b>1,051</b> | <b>17,280</b> | <b>47,368</b>        | <b>324</b> | <b>777</b>                | <b>1993-94</b>        |
| <b>1,372</b>                 | <b>461</b>   | <b>16,750</b> | <b>43,833</b>        | <b>361</b> | <b>1,031</b>              | <b>1994-95</b>        |
| <b>1,357</b>                 | <b>243</b>   | <b>15,091</b> | <b>44,884</b>        | <b>308</b> | <b>361</b>                | <b>1995-96</b>        |

Voir la note à la fin du tableau.

**TABLE 12. Postsecondary enrolment, by level and sex, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — continued**

| Level, sex and year         | Canada                      | New-found-land | Prince Edward Island  | Nova Scotia     | New Brunswick     | Quebec                      | Ontario        |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
|                             |                             | Terre-Neuve    | Île-du-Prince-Édouard | Nouvelle-Écosse | Nouveau-Brunswick | Québec                      |                |
| <b>Full-time university</b> |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| Undergraduate:              |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| Men:                        |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| 1991-92                     | 227,712                     | 5,287          | 1,157                 | 11,947          | 7,935             | 50,887                      | 94,250         |
| 1992-93                     | 231,269                     | 5,379          | 1,217                 | 12,372          | 8,390             | 52,214                      | 95,546         |
| 1993-94                     | 230,113                     | 5,327          | 1,150                 | 12,443          | 8,491             | 52,373                      | 94,890         |
| 1994-95                     | 228,056 <sup>r</sup>        | 5,351          | 1,027                 | 12,198          | 8,531             | 50,274 <sup>r</sup>         | 93,923         |
| 1995-96                     | 224,417                     | 5,224          | 934                   | 11,979          | 8,294             | 48,654                      | 92,133         |
| Women:                      |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| 1991-92                     | 257,749                     | 6,622          | 1,417                 | 14,311          | 9,179             | 58,852                      | 105,244        |
| 1992-93                     | 265,972                     | 6,968          | 1,484                 | 14,642          | 9,680             | 61,317                      | 107,895        |
| 1993-94                     | 269,442                     | 6,819          | 1,519                 | 15,040          | 9,943             | 62,757                      | 108,734        |
| 1994-95                     | 272,444 <sup>r</sup>        | 6,860          | 1,492                 | 15,336          | 9,923             | 62,679 <sup>r</sup>         | 108,774        |
| 1995-96                     | 273,772                     | 6,979          | 1,466                 | 15,463          | 10,105            | 61,981                      | 108,427        |
| <b>Total:</b>               |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| <b>1991-92</b>              | <b>485,461</b>              | <b>11,909</b>  | <b>2,574</b>          | <b>26,258</b>   | <b>17,114</b>     | <b>109,739</b>              | <b>199,494</b> |
| <b>1992-93</b>              | <b>497,241</b>              | <b>12,347</b>  | <b>2,701</b>          | <b>27,014</b>   | <b>18,070</b>     | <b>113,531</b>              | <b>203,441</b> |
| <b>1993-94</b>              | <b>499,555</b>              | <b>12,146</b>  | <b>2,669</b>          | <b>27,483</b>   | <b>18,434</b>     | <b>115,130</b>              | <b>203,624</b> |
| <b>1994-95</b>              | <b>500,500 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>12,211</b>  | <b>2,519</b>          | <b>27,534</b>   | <b>18,454</b>     | <b>112,953 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>202,697</b> |
| <b>1995-96</b>              | <b>498,189</b>              | <b>12,203</b>  | <b>2,400</b>          | <b>27,442</b>   | <b>18,399</b>     | <b>110,635</b>              | <b>200,560</b> |
| Graduate:                   |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| Men:                        |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| 1991-92                     | 39,933                      | 614            | 17                    | 1,317           | 609               | 11,472                      | 15,344         |
| 1992-93                     | 41,755                      | 523            | 13                    | 1,346           | 639               | 12,160                      | 15,859         |
| 1993-94                     | 42,535                      | 526            | 11                    | 1,369           | 608               | 12,680                      | 15,834         |
| 1994-95                     | 42,013 <sup>r</sup>         | 521            | 12                    | 1,287           | 631               | 12,369 <sup>r</sup>         | 15,629         |
| 1995-96                     | 41,019                      | 678            | 12                    | 1,224           | 562               | 11,987                      | 15,220         |
| Women:                      |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| 1991-92                     | 28,559                      | 389            | 18                    | 1,026           | 373               | 8,782                       | 10,687         |
| 1992-93                     | 30,484                      | 343            | 10                    | 1,067           | 401               | 9,329                       | 11,270         |
| 1993-94                     | 32,230                      | 357            | 11                    | 1,144           | 451               | 9,940                       | 11,698         |
| 1994-95                     | 33,200 <sup>r</sup>         | 412            | 13                    | 1,101           | 466               | 10,281 <sup>r</sup>         | 11,980         |
| 1995-96                     | 33,986                      | 591            | 13                    | 1,057           | 440               | 10,305                      | 12,378         |
| <b>Total:</b>               |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| <b>1991-92</b>              | <b>68,492</b>               | <b>1,003</b>   | <b>35</b>             | <b>2,343</b>    | <b>982</b>        | <b>20,254</b>               | <b>26,031</b>  |
| <b>1992-93</b>              | <b>72,239</b>               | <b>866</b>     | <b>23</b>             | <b>2,413</b>    | <b>1,040</b>      | <b>21,489</b>               | <b>27,129</b>  |
| <b>1993-94</b>              | <b>74,765</b>               | <b>883</b>     | <b>22</b>             | <b>2,513</b>    | <b>1,059</b>      | <b>22,620</b>               | <b>27,532</b>  |
| <b>1994-95</b>              | <b>75,213 <sup>r</sup></b>  | <b>933</b>     | <b>25</b>             | <b>2,388</b>    | <b>1,097</b>      | <b>22,650 <sup>r</sup></b>  | <b>27,609</b>  |
| <b>1995-96</b>              | <b>75,005</b>               | <b>1,269</b>   | <b>25</b>             | <b>2,281</b>    | <b>1,002</b>      | <b>22,292</b>               | <b>27,598</b>  |

See footnote at end of table.

**TABLEAU 12. Effectifs postsecondaires, selon le niveau et le sexe, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — suite**

| Manitoba                                 | Saskatchewan               | Alberta       | British Columbia<br>Colombie-Britannique | Yukon | Northwest Territories<br>Territoires du Nord-Ouest | Niveau, sexe et année |
|--|----------------------------|---------------|--|-------|--|-----------------------|
| <b>Université à plein temps</b>          |                            |               |  |       |  |                       |
| 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle:                   |                            |               |  |       |  |                       |
| Hommes:                                  |                            |               |  |       |  |                       |
| 8,632                                    | 9,918                      | 20,304        | 17,395                                   | -     | -  | 1991-92               |
| 8,483                                    | 9,934                      | 20,638        | 17,096                                   | -     | -  | 1992-93               |
| 8,287                                    | 9,885                      | 20,569        | 16,698                                   | -     | -  | 1993-94               |
| 9,489                                    | 9,761 <sup>r</sup>         | 20,247        | 17,255                                   | -     | -  | 1994-95               |
| 8,621                                    | 9,805                      | 20,976        | 17,797                                   | -     | -  | 1995-96               |
| Femmes:                                  |                            |               |  |       |  |                       |
| 9,461                                    | 10,968                     | 22,842        | 18,853                                   | -     | -  | 1991-92               |
| 9,451                                    | 11,332                     | 23,746        | 19,457                                   | -     | -  | 1992-93               |
| 9,300                                    | 11,530                     | 24,303        | 19,497                                   | -     | -  | 1993-94               |
| 10,819                                   | 11,559                     | 24,455        | 20,547                                   | -     | -  | 1994-95               |
| 10,261                                   | 11,976                     | 25,366        | 21,748                                   | -     | -  | 1995-96               |
| <b>Total:</b>                            |                            |               |  |       |  |                       |
| <b>18,093</b>                            | <b>20,886</b>              | <b>43,146</b> | <b>36,248</b>                            | -     | -  | <b>1991-92</b>        |
| <b>17,934</b>                            | <b>21,266</b>              | <b>44,384</b> | <b>36,553</b>                            | -     | -  | <b>1992-93</b>        |
| <b>17,587</b>                            | <b>21,415</b>              | <b>44,872</b> | <b>36,195</b>                            | -     | -  | <b>1993-94</b>        |
| <b>20,308</b>                            | <b>21,320 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>44,702</b> | <b>37,802</b>                            | -     | -  | <b>1994-95</b>        |
| <b>18,882</b>                            | <b>21,781</b>              | <b>46,342</b> | <b>39,545</b>                            | -     | -  | <b>1995-96</b>        |
| 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles: |                            |               |  |       |  |                       |
| Hommes:                                  |                            |               |  |       |  |                       |
| 1,568                                    | 960                        | 3,321         | 4,711                                    | -     | -  | 1991-92               |
| 1,643                                    | 1028                       | 3,422         | 5,122                                    | -     | -  | 1992-93               |
| 1,633                                    | 1,043                      | 3,504         | 5,327                                    | -     | -  | 1993-94               |
| 1,556                                    | 1,164 <sup>r</sup>         | 3,360         | 5,484                                    | -     | -  | 1994-95               |
| 1,499                                    | 1,133                      | 3,296         | 5,408                                    | -     | -  | 1995-96               |
| Femmes:                                  |                            |               |  |       |  |                       |
| 910                                      | 546                        | 2,324         | 3,504                                    | -     | -  | 1991-92               |
| 998                                      | 554                        | 2,538         | 3,974                                    | -     | -  | 1992-93               |
| 1076                                     | 566                        | 2,707         | 4,280                                    | -     | -  | 1993-94               |
| 1,098                                    | 698 <sup>r</sup>           | 2,741         | 4,410                                    | -     | -  | 1994-95               |
| 1,078                                    | 723                        | 2,761         | 4,640                                    | -     | -  | 1995-96               |
| <b>Total:</b>                            |                            |               |  |       |  |                       |
| <b>2,478</b>                             | <b>1,506</b>               | <b>5,645</b>  | <b>8,215</b>                             | -     | -  | <b>1991-92</b>        |
| <b>2,641</b>                             | <b>1,582</b>               | <b>5,960</b>  | <b>9,096</b>                             | -     | -  | <b>1992-93</b>        |
| <b>2,709</b>                             | <b>1,609</b>               | <b>6,211</b>  | <b>9,607</b>                             | -     | -  | <b>1993-94</b>        |
| <b>2,654</b>                             | <b>1,862 <sup>r</sup></b>  | <b>6,101</b>  | <b>9,894</b>                             | -     | -  | <b>1994-95</b>        |
| <b>2,577</b>                             | <b>1,856</b>               | <b>6,057</b>  | <b>10,048</b>                            | -     | -  | <b>1995-96</b>        |

Voir la note à la fin du tableau.

**TABLE 12. Postsecondary enrolment, by level and sex, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — continued**

| Level, sex and year         | Canada                      | New-found-land | Prince Edward Island  | Nova Scotia     | New Brunswick     | Quebec                      | Ontario        |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
|                             |                             | Terre-Neuve    | Île-du-Prince-Édouard | Nouvelle-Écosse | Nouveau-Brunswick | Québec                      |                |
| <b>Full-time university</b> |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| Total:                      |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| Men:                        |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| 1991-92                     | 267,645                     | 5,901          | 1,174                 | 13,264          | 8,544             | 62,359                      | 109,594        |
| 1992-93                     | 273,024                     | 5,902          | 1,230                 | 13,718          | 9,029             | 64,374                      | 111,405        |
| 1993-94                     | 272,648                     | 5,853          | 1,161                 | 13,812          | 9,099             | 65,053                      | 110,724        |
| 1994-95                     | 270,069 <sup>r</sup>        | 5,872          | 1,039                 | 13,485          | 9,162             | 62,643 <sup>r</sup>         | 109,552        |
| 1995-96                     | 265,436                     | 5,902          | 946                   | 13,203          | 8,856             | 60,641                      | 107,353        |
| Women:                      |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| 1991-92                     | 286,308                     | 7,011          | 1,435                 | 15,337          | 9,552             | 67,634                      | 115,931        |
| 1992-93                     | 296,456                     | 7,311          | 1,494                 | 15,709          | 10,081            | 70,646                      | 119,165        |
| 1993-94                     | 301,672                     | 7,176          | 1,530                 | 16,184          | 10,394            | 72,697                      | 120,432        |
| 1994-95                     | 305,644 <sup>r</sup>        | 7,272          | 1,505                 | 16,437          | 10,389            | 72,960 <sup>r</sup>         | 120,754        |
| 1995-96                     | 307,758                     | 7,570          | 1,479                 | 16,520          | 10,545            | 72,286                      | 120,805        |
| <b>Total:</b>               |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| <b>1991-92</b>              | <b>553,953</b>              | <b>12,912</b>  | <b>2,609</b>          | <b>28,601</b>   | <b>18,096</b>     | <b>129,993</b>              | <b>225,525</b> |
| <b>1992-93</b>              | <b>569,480</b>              | <b>13,213</b>  | <b>2,724</b>          | <b>29,427</b>   | <b>19,110</b>     | <b>135,020</b>              | <b>230,570</b> |
| <b>1993-94</b>              | <b>574,320</b>              | <b>13,029</b>  | <b>2,691</b>          | <b>29,996</b>   | <b>19,493</b>     | <b>137,750</b>              | <b>231,156</b> |
| <b>1994-95</b>              | <b>575,713 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>13,144</b>  | <b>2,544</b>          | <b>29,922</b>   | <b>19,551</b>     | <b>135,603 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>230,306</b> |
| <b>1995-96</b>              | <b>573,194</b>              | <b>13,472</b>  | <b>2,425</b>          | <b>29,723</b>   | <b>19,401</b>     | <b>132,927</b>              | <b>228,158</b> |
| <b>Part-time university</b> |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| Undergraduate:              |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| Men:                        |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| 1991-92                     | 98,553                      | 1,639          | 290                   | 2,462           | 1,564             | 36,446                      | 34,136         |
| 1992-93                     | 101,015                     | 1,665          | 290                   | 2,376           | 1,609             | 37,458                      | 34,611         |
| 1993-94                     | 96,965                      | 1,546          | 270                   | 2,188           | 1,567             | 36,319                      | 32,763         |
| 1994-95                     | 90,429 <sup>r</sup>         | 1,411          | 221                   | 2,017           | 1,501             | 34,129 <sup>r</sup>         | 30,979         |
| 1995-96                     | 85,818                      | 794            | 158                   | 1,896           | 1,570             | 32,353                      | 29,479         |
| Women:                      |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| 1991-92                     | 173,333                     | 2,588          | 658                   | 4,622           | 3,511             | 63,956                      | 62,138         |
| 1992-93                     | 173,058                     | 2,460          | 619                   | 4,379           | 3,436             | 64,562                      | 61,390         |
| 1993-94                     | 161,398                     | 2,328          | 501                   | 4,155           | 3,283             | 60,791                      | 54,768         |
| 1994-95                     | 150,702 <sup>r</sup>        | 2,128          | 360                   | 3,784           | 3,082             | 57,300 <sup>r</sup>         | 51,809         |
| 1995-96                     | 145,109                     | 1,427          | 312                   | 3,643           | 3,175             | 54,541                      | 50,739         |
| <b>Total:</b>               |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| <b>1991-92</b>              | <b>271,886</b>              | <b>4,227</b>   | <b>948</b>            | <b>7,084</b>    | <b>5,075</b>      | <b>100,402</b>              | <b>96,274</b>  |
| <b>1992-93</b>              | <b>274,073</b>              | <b>4,125</b>   | <b>909</b>            | <b>6,755</b>    | <b>5,045</b>      | <b>102,020</b>              | <b>96,001</b>  |
| <b>1993-94</b>              | <b>258,363</b>              | <b>3,874</b>   | <b>771</b>            | <b>6,343</b>    | <b>4,850</b>      | <b>97,110</b>               | <b>87,531</b>  |
| <b>1994-95</b>              | <b>241,131 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>3,539</b>   | <b>581</b>            | <b>5,801</b>    | <b>4,583</b>      | <b>91,429 <sup>r</sup></b>  | <b>82,788</b>  |
| <b>1995-96</b>              | <b>230,927</b>              | <b>2,221</b>   | <b>470</b>            | <b>5,539</b>    | <b>4,745</b>      | <b>86,894</b>               | <b>80,218</b>  |

See footnote at end of table.

**TABLEAU 12. Effectifs postsecondaires, selon le niveau et le sexe, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — suite**

| Manitoba                          | Saskatchewan              | Alberta       | British Columbia     | Yukon | Northwest Territories     |                       |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                   |                           |               | Colombie-Britannique |       | Territoires du Nord-Ouest | Niveau, sexe et année |
| <b>Université à plein temps</b>   |                           |               |                      |       |                           |                       |
| Total:                            |                           |               |                      |       |                           |                       |
| Hommes:                           |                           |               |                      |       |                           |                       |
| 10,200                            | 10,878                    | 23,625        | 22,106               | -     | -                         | 1991-92               |
| 10,126                            | 10,962                    | 24,060        | 22,218               | -     | -                         | 1992-93               |
| 9,920                             | 10,928                    | 24,073        | 22,025               | -     | -                         | 1993-94               |
| 11,045                            | 10,925 <sup>r</sup>       | 23,607        | 22,739               | -     | -                         | 1994-95               |
| 10,120                            | 10,938                    | 24,272        | 23,205               | -     | -                         | 1995-96               |
| Femmes:                           |                           |               |                      |       |                           |                       |
| 10,371                            | 11,514                    | 25,166        | 22,357               | -     | -                         | 1991-92               |
| 10,449                            | 11,886                    | 26,284        | 23,431               | -     | -                         | 1992-93               |
| 10,376                            | 12,096                    | 27,010        | 23,777               | -     | -                         | 1993-94               |
| 11,917                            | 12,257 <sup>r</sup>       | 27,196        | 24,957               | -     | -                         | 1994-95               |
| 11,339                            | 12,699                    | 28,127        | 26,388               | -     | -                         | 1995-96               |
| <b>Total:</b>                     |                           |               |                      |       |                           |                       |
| <b>20,571</b>                     | <b>22,392</b>             | <b>48,791</b> | <b>44,463</b>        | -     | -                         | <b>1991-92</b>        |
| <b>20,575</b>                     | <b>22,848</b>             | <b>50,344</b> | <b>45,649</b>        | -     | -                         | <b>1992-93</b>        |
| <b>20,296</b>                     | <b>23,024</b>             | <b>51,083</b> | <b>45,802</b>        | -     | -                         | <b>1993-94</b>        |
| <b>22,962</b>                     | <b>23,182<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>50,803</b> | <b>47,696</b>        | -     | -                         | <b>1994-95</b>        |
| <b>21,459</b>                     | <b>23,637</b>             | <b>52,399</b> | <b>49,593</b>        | -     | -                         | <b>1995-96</b>        |
| <b>Université à temps partiel</b> |                           |               |                      |       |                           |                       |
| 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle:            |                           |               |                      |       |                           |                       |
| Hommes:                           |                           |               |                      |       |                           |                       |
| 6,301                             | 3,172                     | 5,052         | 7,491                | -     | -                         | 1991-92               |
| 6,693                             | 3,348                     | 5,374         | 7,591                | -     | -                         | 1992-93               |
| 6,668                             | 2,734                     | 5,303         | 7,607                | -     | -                         | 1993-94               |
| 4,854                             | 2,316                     | 5,077         | 7,924                | -     | -                         | 1994-95               |
| 4,454                             | 2,283                     | 4,749         | 8,082                | -     | -                         | 1995-96               |
| Femmes:                           |                           |               |                      |       |                           |                       |
| 8,888                             | 5,352                     | 9,843         | 11,777               | -     | -                         | 1991-92               |
| 9,006                             | 5,639                     | 10,244        | 11,323               | -     | -                         | 1992-93               |
| 8,845                             | 4,944                     | 9,944         | 11,839               | -     | -                         | 1993-94               |
| 6,749                             | 4,483                     | 9,081         | 11,926               | -     | -                         | 1994-95               |
| 6,372                             | 4,456                     | 8,397         | 12,047               | -     | -                         | 1995-96               |
| <b>Total:</b>                     |                           |               |                      |       |                           |                       |
| <b>15,189</b>                     | <b>8,524</b>              | <b>14,895</b> | <b>19,268</b>        | -     | -                         | <b>1991-92</b>        |
| <b>15,699</b>                     | <b>8,987</b>              | <b>15,618</b> | <b>18,914</b>        | -     | -                         | <b>1992-93</b>        |
| <b>15,513</b>                     | <b>7,678</b>              | <b>15,247</b> | <b>19,446</b>        | -     | -                         | <b>1993-94</b>        |
| <b>11,603</b>                     | <b>6,799</b>              | <b>14,158</b> | <b>19,850</b>        | -     | -                         | <b>1994-95</b>        |
| <b>10,826</b>                     | <b>6,739</b>              | <b>13,146</b> | <b>20,129</b>        | -     | -                         | <b>1995-96</b>        |

Voir la note à la fin du tableau.

**TABLE 12. Postsecondary enrolment, by level and sex, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — concluded**

| Level, sex and year         | Canada                      | New-found-land | Prince Edward Island  | Nova Scotia     | New Brunswick     | Quebec                      | Ontario        |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
|                             |                             | Terre-Neuve    | Île-du-Prince-Édouard | Nouvelle-Écosse | Nouveau-Brunswick | Québec                      |                |
| <b>Part-time university</b> |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| Graduate:                   |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| Men:                        |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| 1991-92                     | 20,147                      | 249            | 3                     | 635             | 296               | 9,689                       | 6,327          |
| 1992-93                     | 20,272                      | 243            | 2                     | 676             | 300               | 10,066                      | 6,221          |
| 1993-94                     | 20,034                      | 237            | 4                     | 679             | 319               | 10,124                      | 5,917          |
| 1994-95                     | 19,870 <sup>r</sup>         | 226            | 4                     | 592             | 285               | 10,429 <sup>r</sup>         | 5,418          |
| 1995-96                     | 19,814                      | 245            | 2                     | 503             | 291               | 10,721                      | 5,259          |
| Women:                      |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| 1991-92                     | 21,295                      | 277            | -                     | 975             | 331               | 9,631                       | 6,449          |
| 1992-93                     | 21,820                      | 274            | 3                     | 1022            | 367               | 10,365                      | 6,256          |
| 1993-94                     | 21,887                      | 257            | 1                     | 967             | 397               | 10,570                      | 6,119          |
| 1994-95                     | 22,256 <sup>r</sup>         | 260            | 2                     | 930             | 365               | 10,960 <sup>r</sup>         | 5,875          |
| 1995-96                     | 22,474                      | 279            | 4                     | 875             | 362               | 11,491                      | 5,779          |
| <b>Total:</b>               |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| <b>1991-92</b>              | <b>41,442</b>               | <b>526</b>     | <b>3</b>              | <b>1,610</b>    | <b>627</b>        | <b>19,320</b>               | <b>12,776</b>  |
| <b>1992-93</b>              | <b>42,092</b>               | <b>517</b>     | <b>5</b>              | <b>1,698</b>    | <b>667</b>        | <b>20,431</b>               | <b>12,477</b>  |
| <b>1993-94</b>              | <b>41,921</b>               | <b>494</b>     | <b>5</b>              | <b>1,646</b>    | <b>716</b>        | <b>20,694</b>               | <b>12,036</b>  |
| <b>1994-95</b>              | <b>42,126 <sup>r</sup></b>  | <b>486</b>     | <b>6</b>              | <b>1,522</b>    | <b>650</b>        | <b>21,389 <sup>r</sup></b>  | <b>11,293</b>  |
| <b>1995-96</b>              | <b>42,288</b>               | <b>524</b>     | <b>6</b>              | <b>1,378</b>    | <b>653</b>        | <b>22,212</b>               | <b>11,038</b>  |
| Total:                      |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| Men:                        |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| 1991-92                     | 118,700                     | 1,888          | 293                   | 3,097           | 1,860             | 46,135                      | 40,463         |
| 1992-93                     | 121,287                     | 1,908          | 292                   | 3,052           | 1,909             | 47,524                      | 40,832         |
| 1993-94                     | 116,999                     | 1,783          | 274                   | 2,867           | 1,886             | 46,443                      | 38,680         |
| 1994-95                     | 110,299 <sup>r</sup>        | 1,637          | 225                   | 2,609           | 1,786             | 44,558 <sup>r</sup>         | 36,397         |
| 1995-96                     | 105,632                     | 1,039          | 160                   | 2,399           | 1,861             | 43,074                      | 34,738         |
| Women:                      |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| 1991-92                     | 194,628                     | 2,865          | 658                   | 5,597           | 3,842             | 73,587                      | 68,587         |
| 1992-93                     | 194,878                     | 2,734          | 622                   | 5,401           | 3,803             | 74,927                      | 67,646         |
| 1993-94                     | 183,285                     | 2,585          | 502                   | 5,122           | 3,680             | 71,361                      | 60,887         |
| 1994-95                     | 172,958 <sup>r</sup>        | 2,388          | 362                   | 4,714           | 3,447             | 68,260 <sup>r</sup>         | 57,684         |
| 1995-96                     | 167,583                     | 1,706          | 316                   | 4,518           | 3,537             | 66,032                      | 56,518         |
| <b>Total:</b>               |                             |                |                       |                 |                   |                             |                |
| <b>1991-92</b>              | <b>313,328</b>              | <b>4,753</b>   | <b>951</b>            | <b>8,694</b>    | <b>5,702</b>      | <b>119,722</b>              | <b>109,050</b> |
| <b>1992-93</b>              | <b>316,165</b>              | <b>4,642</b>   | <b>914</b>            | <b>8,453</b>    | <b>5,712</b>      | <b>122,451</b>              | <b>108,478</b> |
| <b>1993-94</b>              | <b>300,284</b>              | <b>4,368</b>   | <b>776</b>            | <b>7,989</b>    | <b>5,566</b>      | <b>117,804</b>              | <b>99,567</b>  |
| <b>1994-95</b>              | <b>283,257 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>4,025</b>   | <b>587</b>            | <b>7,323</b>    | <b>5,233</b>      | <b>112,818 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>94,081</b>  |
| <b>1995-96</b>              | <b>273,215</b>              | <b>2,745</b>   | <b>476</b>            | <b>6,917</b>    | <b>5,398</b>      | <b>109,106</b>              | <b>91,256</b>  |

<sup>1</sup> Decrease is due to reclassification of some part-time enrolment into continuing education.

**TABLEAU 12. Effectifs postsecondaires, selon le niveau et le sexe, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — fin**

| Manitoba                                 | Saskatchewan              | Alberta       | British Columbia<br>Colombie-Britannique | Yukon | Northwest Territories<br>Territoires du Nord-Ouest | Niveau, sexe et année |
|--|---------------------------|---------------|--|-------|--|-----------------------|
| <b>Université à temps partiel</b>        |                           |               |  |       |  |                       |
| 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles: |                           |               |  |       |  |                       |
| Hommes:                                  |                           |               |  |       |  |                       |
| 600                                      | 462                       | 984           | 902                                      | -     | -  | 1991-92               |
| 531                                      | 546                       | 988           | 699                                      | -     | -  | 1992-93               |
| 528                                      | 499                       | 1043          | 684                                      | -     | -  | 1993-94               |
| 504                                      | 634 <sup>1</sup>          | 1,080         | 698                                      | -     | -  | 1994-95               |
| 455                                      | 598                       | 1,061         | 679                                      | -     | -  | 1995-96               |
| Femmes:                                  |                           |               |  |       |  |                       |
| 823                                      | 449                       | 1,276         | 1084                                     | -     | -  | 1991-92               |
| 783                                      | 516                       | 1,323         | 911                                      | -     | -  | 1992-93               |
| 717                                      | 506                       | 1,395         | 958                                      | -     | -  | 1993-94               |
| 699                                      | 632 <sup>1</sup>          | 1,394         | 1,139                                    | -     | -  | 1994-95               |
| 669                                      | 602                       | 1,312         | 1,101                                    | -     | -  | 1995-96               |
| <b>Total:</b>                            |                           |               |  |       |  |                       |
| <b>1,423</b>                             | <b>911</b>                | <b>2,260</b>  | <b>1,986</b>                             | -     | -  | <b>1991-92</b>        |
| <b>1,314</b>                             | <b>1062</b>               | <b>2,311</b>  | <b>1,610</b>                             | -     | -  | <b>1992-93</b>        |
| <b>1,245</b>                             | <b>1,005</b>              | <b>2,438</b>  | <b>1,642</b>                             | -     | -  | <b>1993-94</b>        |
| <b>1,203</b>                             | <b>1,266</b> <sup>1</sup> | <b>2,474</b>  | <b>1,837</b>                             | -     | -  | <b>1994-95</b>        |
| <b>1,124</b>                             | <b>1,200</b>              | <b>2,373</b>  | <b>1,780</b>                             | -     | -  | <b>1995-96</b>        |
| Total:                                   |                           |               |  |       |  |                       |
| Hommes:                                  |                           |               |  |       |  |                       |
| 6,901                                    | 3,634                     | 6,036         | 8,393                                    | -     | -  | 1991-92               |
| 7,224                                    | 3,894                     | 6,362         | 8,290                                    | -     | -  | 1992-93               |
| 7,196                                    | 3,233                     | 6,346         | 8,291                                    | -     | -  | 1993-94               |
| 5,358                                    | 2,950 <sup>1</sup>        | 6,157         | 8,622                                    | -     | -  | 1994-95               |
| 4,909                                    | 2,881                     | 5,810         | 8,761                                    | -     | -  | 1995-96               |
| Femmes:                                  |                           |               |  |       |  |                       |
| 9,711                                    | 5,801                     | 11,119        | 12,861                                   | -     | -  | 1991-92               |
| 9,789                                    | 6,155                     | 11,567        | 12,234                                   | -     | -  | 1992-93               |
| 9,562                                    | 5,450                     | 11,339        | 12,797                                   | -     | -  | 1993-94               |
| 7,448                                    | 5,115 <sup>1</sup>        | 10,475        | 13,065                                   | -     | -  | 1994-95               |
| 7,041                                    | 5,058                     | 9,709         | 13,148                                   | -     | -  | 1995-96               |
| <b>Total:</b>                            |                           |               |  |       |  |                       |
| <b>16,612</b>                            | <b>9,435</b>              | <b>17,155</b> | <b>21,254</b>                            | -     | -  | <b>1991-92</b>        |
| <b>17,013</b>                            | <b>10,049</b>             | <b>17,929</b> | <b>20,524</b>                            | -     | -  | <b>1992-93</b>        |
| <b>16,758</b>                            | <b>8,683</b>              | <b>17,685</b> | <b>21,088</b>                            | -     | -  | <b>1993-94</b>        |
| <b>12,806</b>                            | <b>8,065</b> <sup>1</sup> | <b>16,632</b> | <b>21,687</b>                            | -     | -  | <b>1994-95</b>        |
| <b>11,950</b>                            | <b>7,939</b>              | <b>15,519</b> | <b>21,909</b>                            | -     | -  | <b>1995-96</b>        |

<sup>1</sup> La diminution est attribuable à la reclassification de certains effectifs à temps partiel à l'éducation permanente.

TABLE 13. Full-time enrolment in career programs of community colleges, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991-92 to 1995-96

TABLEAU 13. Effectifs à plein temps dans les programmes professionnels des collèges communautaires, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991-92 à 1995-96

| Field of study and sex<br>Domaine d'études et sexe  |                       | 1991-92       | 1992-93       | 1993-94       | 1994-95       | 1995-96       |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Arts</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>9,884</b>  | <b>10,239</b> | <b>10,874</b> | <b>11,242</b> | <b>11,927</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>12,838</b> | <b>12,995</b> | <b>13,777</b> | <b>14,316</b> | <b>15,249</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>22,722</b> | <b>23,234</b> | <b>24,651</b> | <b>25,558</b> | <b>27,176</b> |
| <b>Arts and sciences — Arts et sciences</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>2,786</b>  | <b>3,205</b>  | <b>3,293</b>  | <b>3,321</b>  | <b>3,799</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>3,500</b>  | <b>3,737</b>  | <b>3,973</b>  | <b>4,197</b>  | <b>4,531</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>6,286</b>  | <b>6,942</b>  | <b>7,266</b>  | <b>7,518</b>  | <b>8,330</b>  |
| <b>Business and commerce — Affaires et commerce:</b>  |                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| Management and administration —<br>Gestion et administration                                | Men / Hommes          | 20,595        | 22,478        | 23,180        | 24,335        | 25,386        |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 22,799        | 24,496        | 25,397        | 27,067        | 29,273        |
|   | Total                 | 43,394        | 46,974        | 48,577        | 51,402        | 54,659        |
| Merchandising and sales —<br>Commerce et vente  | Men / Hommes          | 3,375         | 3,297         | 3,419         | 3,436         | 3,492         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 3,361         | 3,125         | 3,274         | 3,388         | 3,392         |
|   | Total                 | 6,736         | 6,422         | 6,693         | 6,824         | 6,884         |
| Secretarial science — Secrétariat   | Men / Hommes          | 486           | 642           | 663           | 719           | 756           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 12,774        | 13,411        | 13,496        | 13,288        | 13,346        |
|   | Total                 | 13,260        | 14,053        | 14,159        | 14,007        | 14,102        |
| Service industry technologies — Techniques<br>relatives aux industries de services          | Men / Hommes          | 671           | 777           | 814           | 859           | 1,193         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 816           | 841           | 830           | 878           | 1,299         |
|   | Total                 | 1,487         | 1,618         | 1,644         | 1,737         | 2,492         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>25,127</b> | <b>27,194</b> | <b>28,076</b> | <b>29,349</b> | <b>31,524</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>39,750</b> | <b>41,873</b> | <b>42,997</b> | <b>44,621</b> | <b>48,312</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>64,877</b> | <b>69,067</b> | <b>71,073</b> | <b>73,970</b> | <b>79,836</b> |
| <b>Engineering and applied sciences — Génie et sciences appliquées:</b>                     |                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| Chemical technologies —<br>Techniques chimiques   | Men / Hommes          | 1,665         | 1,809         | 1,985         | 2,062         | 2,292         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 1,240         | 1,397         | 1,532         | 1,666         | 1,914         |
|   | Total                 | 2,905         | 3,206         | 3,517         | 3,728         | 4,206         |
| Computer science and mathematics —<br>Informatique et mathématiques                         | Men / Hommes          | 9,802         | 11,383        | 12,346        | 13,169        | 14,805        |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 4,140         | 4,449         | 4,499         | 4,625         | 4,693         |
|   | Total                 | 13,942        | 15,832        | 16,845        | 17,794        | 19,498        |
| Electrical/electronic technologies —<br>Techniques de l'électricité et<br>de l'électronique | Men / Hommes          | 13,747        | 14,890        | 15,418        | 15,937        | 15,335        |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 765           | 865           | 892           | 861           | 892           |
|   | Total                 | 14,512        | 15,755        | 16,310        | 16,798        | 16,227        |
| Engineering technologies —<br>Techniques de génie   | Men / Hommes          | 21,736        | 23,066        | 23,902        | 23,873        | 24,719        |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 2,976         | 3,176         | 3,205         | 3,306         | 3,349         |
|   | Total                 | 24,712        | 26,242        | 27,107        | 27,179        | 28,068        |
| Transportation technologies —<br>Techniques des transports                                  | Men / Hommes          | 885           | 817           | 836           | 886           | 916           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 113           | 91            | 96            | 102           | 109           |
|   | Total                 | 998           | 908           | 932           | 988           | 1,025         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>47,835</b> | <b>51,965</b> | <b>54,487</b> | <b>55,927</b> | <b>59,104</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>9,234</b>  | <b>9,978</b>  | <b>10,224</b> | <b>10,560</b> | <b>11,049</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>57,069</b> | <b>61,943</b> | <b>64,711</b> | <b>66,487</b> | <b>70,153</b> |
| <b>Health sciences — Sciences de la santé:</b>  |                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| Health-related technologies —<br>Techniques de la santé                                     | Men / Hommes          | 3,249         | 3,274         | 3,391         | 3,387         | 3,174         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 8,019         | 8,048         | 8,044         | 8,326         | 9,286         |
|   | Total                 | 11,268        | 11,322        | 11,435        | 11,713        | 12,460        |
| Nursing — Sciences infirmières  | Men / Hommes          | 2,743         | 2,922         | 2,795         | 2,781         | 2,508         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 21,314        | 21,286        | 20,063        | 19,445        | 17,856        |
|   | Total                 | 24,057        | 24,208        | 22,858        | 22,226        | 20,364        |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>5,992</b>  | <b>6,196</b>  | <b>6,186</b>  | <b>6,168</b>  | <b>6,013</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>29,333</b> | <b>29,334</b> | <b>28,107</b> | <b>27,771</b> | <b>28,054</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>35,325</b> | <b>35,530</b> | <b>34,293</b> | <b>33,939</b> | <b>34,067</b> |

TABLE 13. Full-time enrolment in career programs of community colleges, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — concluded

TABLEAU 13. Effectifs à plein temps dans les programmes professionnels des collèges communautaires, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — fin

| Field of study and sex<br>Domaine d'études et sexe  |                       | 1991-92        | 1992-93        | 1993-94        | 1994-95                    | 1995-96        |
|---|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Humanities — Sciences humaines</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>1,015</b>   | <b>1,079</b>   | <b>1,085</b>   | <b>1,109</b>               | <b>1,182</b>   |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>2,093</b>   | <b>2,275</b>   | <b>2,280</b>   | <b>2,251</b>               | <b>2,415</b>   |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>3,108</b>   | <b>3,354</b>   | <b>3,365</b>   | <b>3,360</b>               | <b>3,597</b>   |
| <b>Natural sciences and primary industries —<br/>Sciences naturelles et industries primaires:</b> |                       |                |                |                |                            |                |
| Environmental and conservation technologies —<br>Environnement et protection de l'environnement   | Men / Hommes          | 1,943          | 2,259          | 2,311          | 2,619                      | 2,728          |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 705            | 875            | 889            | 1,111                      | 1,303          |
|   | Total                 | 2,648          | 3,134          | 3,200          | 3,730                      | 4,031          |
| Natural sciences — Sciences naturelles  | Men / Hommes          | 1,882          | 2,091          | 2,154          | 2,252 <sup>r</sup>         | 2,359          |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 2,064          | 2,242          | 2,369          | 2,572 <sup>r</sup>         | 2,691          |
|   | Total                 | 3,946          | 4,333          | 4,523          | 4,824 <sup>r</sup>         | 5,050          |
| Primary industries — Industries primaires   | Men / Hommes          | 3,033          | 3,034          | 3,001          | 3,006                      | 3,205          |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 474            | 568            | 524            | 555                        | 630            |
|   | Total                 | 3,507          | 3,602          | 3,525          | 3,561                      | 3,835          |
| Resource processing technologies —<br>Techniques de transformation des ressources                 | Men / Hommes          | 410            | 223            | 226            | 477                        | 318            |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 109            | 69             | 70             | 95                         | 149            |
|   | Total                 | 519            | 292            | 296            | 572                        | 467            |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>7,268</b>   | <b>7,607</b>   | <b>7,692</b>   | <b>8,354<sup>r</sup></b>   | <b>8,610</b>   |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>3,352</b>   | <b>3,754</b>   | <b>3,852</b>   | <b>4,333<sup>r</sup></b>   | <b>4,773</b>   |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>10,620</b>  | <b>11,361</b>  | <b>11,544</b>  | <b>12,687<sup>r</sup></b>  | <b>13,383</b>  |
| <b>Social sciences and services —<br/>Sciences sociales et services sociaux:</b>                  |                       |                |                |                |                            |                |
| Educational and counselling services — Services<br>pédagogiques et services d'orientation         | Men / Hommes          | 1,082          | 1,177          | 1,210          | 1,260                      | 1,253          |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 9,782          | 10,109         | 10,519         | 11,006                     | 11,028         |
|   | Total                 | 10,864         | 11,286         | 11,729         | 12,266                     | 12,281         |
| Protection and correction services — Services de<br>protection et services correctionnels         | Men / Hommes          | 7,200          | 7,475          | 7,670          | 7,803                      | 7,825          |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 4,338          | 4,881          | 5,142          | 5,382                      | 5,733          |
|   | Total                 | 11,538         | 12,356         | 12,812         | 13,185                     | 13,558         |
| Recreation and sport — Loisirs et sports  | Men / Hommes          | 2,025          | 2,290          | 2,436          | 2,695                      | 2,593          |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 4,112          | 4,128          | 4,371          | 4,765                      | 5,129          |
|   | Total                 | 6,137          | 6,418          | 6,807          | 7,460                      | 7,722          |
| Social sciences — Sciences sociales   | Men / Hommes          | 301            | 380            | 393            | 418                        | 309            |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 790            | 756            | 757            | 785                        | 670            |
|   | Total                 | 1,091          | 1,136          | 1,150          | 1,203                      | 979            |
| Social services — Services sociaux  | Men / Hommes          | 1,430          | 1,696          | 1,807          | 1,875 <sup>r</sup>         | 1,888          |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 8,181          | 9,006          | 9,415          | 9,857 <sup>r</sup>         | 10,252         |
|   | Total                 | 9,611          | 10,702         | 11,222         | 11,732 <sup>r</sup>        | 12,140         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>12,038</b>  | <b>13,018</b>  | <b>13,516</b>  | <b>14,058<sup>r</sup></b>  | <b>14,085</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>27,203</b>  | <b>28,880</b>  | <b>30,204</b>  | <b>31,803<sup>r</sup></b>  | <b>33,949</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>39,241</b>  | <b>41,898</b>  | <b>43,720</b>  | <b>45,861<sup>r</sup></b>  | <b>48,034</b>  |
| Not reported — Non déclaré  | Men / Hommes          | 200            | 722            | 722            | 585                        | 327            |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 161            | 660            | 701            | 565                        | 342            |
|   | Total                 | 361            | 1,382          | 1,423          | 1,150                      | 669            |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL GÉNÉRAL</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>112,145</b> | <b>121,225</b> | <b>125,931</b> | <b>130,113<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>136,571</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>127,464</b> | <b>133,486</b> | <b>136,115</b> | <b>140,417<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>148,674</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>239,609</b> | <b>254,711</b> | <b>262,046</b> | <b>270,530<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>285,245</b> |

TABLE 14. Full-time undergraduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991-92 to 1995-96

TABLEAU 14. Effectifs universitaires du 1er cycle à plein temps, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991-92 à 1995-96

| Field of study and sex  |                       | 1991-92       | 1992-93       | 1993-94       | 1994-95 <sup>r</sup> | 1995-96       |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe  |                       |               |               |               |                      |               |
| <b>Agriculture and biological sciences — Sciences agricoles et biologiques:</b> |                       |               |               |               |                      |               |
| Agriculture   | Men / Hommes          | 1,912         | 1,871         | 1,845         | 1,919                | 2,009         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 1,599         | 1,690         | 1,765         | 2,072                | 2,262         |
|   | Total                 | 3,511         | 3,561         | 3,610         | 3,991                | 4,271         |
| Biology — Biologie  | Men / Hommes          | 7,725         | 8,109         | 8,736         | 9,251                | 9,545         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 9,475         | 10,433        | 11,531        | 12,428               | 13,407        |
|   | Total                 | 17,200        | 18,542        | 20,267        | 21,679               | 22,952        |
| Household science — Sciences ménagères  | Men / Hommes          | 370           | 371           | 358           | 380                  | 325           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 3,651         | 3,632         | 3,617         | 2,513                | 3,408         |
|   | Total                 | 4,021         | 4,003         | 3,975         | 3,893                | 3,733         |
| Veterinary medicine — Médecine vétérinaire                                      | Men / Hommes          | 424           | 411           | 379           | 369                  | 397           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 763           | 771           | 845           | 870                  | 857           |
|   | Total                 | 1,187         | 1,182         | 1,224         | 1,239                | 1,254         |
| Zoology — Zoologie  | Men / Hommes          | 440           | 450           | 446           | 379                  | 373           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 577           | 588           | 575           | 586                  | 616           |
|   | Total                 | 1,017         | 1,038         | 1,021         | 965                  | 989           |
| Other — Autres  | Men / Hommes          | 1,930         | 2,094         | 2,202         | 2,476                | 2,639         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 1,730         | 2,025         | 2,216         | 2,472                | 2,719         |
|   | Total                 | 3,660         | 4,119         | 4,418         | 4,948                | 5,358         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>12,801</b> | <b>13,306</b> | <b>13,966</b> | <b>14,774</b>        | <b>15,288</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>17,795</b> | <b>19,139</b> | <b>20,549</b> | <b>21,941</b>        | <b>23,269</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>30,596</b> | <b>32,445</b> | <b>34,515</b> | <b>36,715</b>        | <b>38,557</b> |
| <b>Education — Éducation:</b>   |                       |               |               |               |                      |               |
| Education — Éducation   | Men / Hommes          | 9,566         | 9,908         | 9,786         | 9,642                | 9,027         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 28,222        | 28,776        | 28,655        | 28,475               | 27,717        |
|   | Total                 | 37,788        | 38,684        | 38,441        | 38,117               | 36,744        |
| Physical education — Éducation physique   | Men / Hommes          | 7,947         | 8,377         | 8,295         | 8,367                | 7,984         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 7,480         | 7,924         | 7,826         | 8,478                | 8,705         |
|   | Total                 | 15,427        | 16,301        | 16,121        | 16,845               | 16,689        |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>17,513</b> | <b>18,285</b> | <b>18,081</b> | <b>18,009</b>        | <b>17,011</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>35,702</b> | <b>36,700</b> | <b>36,481</b> | <b>36,953</b>        | <b>36,422</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>53,215</b> | <b>54,985</b> | <b>54,562</b> | <b>54,962</b>        | <b>53,433</b> |

TABLE 14. Full-time undergraduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — continued

TABLEAU 14. Effectifs universitaires du 1er cycle à plein temps, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — suite

| Field of study and sex  |                       | 1991-92       | 1992-93       | 1993-94       | 1994-95 <sup>r</sup> | 1995-96       |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe  |                       |               |               |               |                      |               |
| <b>Engineering and applied sciences — Génie et sciences appliquées:</b> |                       |               |               |               |                      |               |
| Architecture  | Men / Hommes          | 1,514         | 1,494         | 1,459         | 1,420                | 1,384         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 851           | 851           | 810           | 826                  | 824           |
|   | Total                 | 2,365         | 2,345         | 2,269         | 2,246                | 2,208         |
| Landscape architecture —<br>Architecture paysagiste                     | Men / Hommes          | 245           | 257           | 255           | 243                  | 261           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 239           | 230           | 241           | 227                  | 236           |
|   | Total                 | 484           | 487           | 496           | 470                  | 497           |
| Engineering — Génie   | Men / Hommes          | 33,495        | 34,108        | 34,053        | 33,045               | 32,394        |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 6,402         | 6,998         | 7,438         | 7,706                | 7,603         |
|   | Total                 | 39,897        | 41,106        | 41,491        | 40,751               | 39,997        |
| Forestry — Sciences forestières   | Men / Hommes          | 1,072         | 1,143         | 1,143         | 1,232                | 1,393         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 253           | 318           | 358           | 398                  | 455           |
|   | Total                 | 1,325         | 1,461         | 1,501         | 1,630                | 1,848         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>36,326</b> | <b>37,002</b> | <b>36,910</b> | <b>35,940</b>        | <b>35,432</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>7,745</b>  | <b>8,397</b>  | <b>8,847</b>  | <b>9,157</b>         | <b>9,118</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>44,071</b> | <b>45,399</b> | <b>45,757</b> | <b>45,097</b>        | <b>44,550</b> |
| <b>Fine and applied arts — Beaux-arts et arts appliqués</b>             |                       |               |               |               |                      |               |
|   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>6,299</b>  | <b>6,293</b>  | <b>6,414</b>  | <b>6,548</b>         | <b>6,611</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>10,149</b> | <b>10,439</b> | <b>10,609</b> | <b>10,905</b>        | <b>11,152</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>16,448</b> | <b>16,732</b> | <b>17,023</b> | <b>17,453</b>        | <b>17,763</b> |
| <b>Health professions — Professions de la santé:</b>                    |                       |               |               |               |                      |               |
| Dental studies and research — Études et recherches en art dentaire      | Men / Hommes          | 1,045         | 985           | 953           | 937                  | 936           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 704           | 700           | 728           | 753                  | 742           |
|   | Total                 | 1,749         | 1,685         | 1,681         | 1,690                | 1,678         |
| Medical studies and research — Études et recherches en médecine         | Men / Hommes          | 4,599         | 4,527         | 4,406         | 4,216                | 3,960         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 3,790         | 3,958         | 4,118         | 4,229                | 4,308         |
|   | Total                 | 8,389         | 8,485         | 8,524         | 8,445                | 8,268         |
| Nursing — Sciences infirmières  | Men / Hommes          | 488           | 566           | 725           | 794                  | 878           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 6,940         | 7,241         | 7,984         | 8,350                | 8,502         |
|   | Total                 | 7,428         | 7,807         | 8,709         | 9,144                | 9,380         |
| Pharmacy — Pharmacie  | Men / Hommes          | 1,226         | 1,280         | 1,202         | 1,182                | 1,092         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 1,957         | 1,980         | 1,936         | 1,958                | 1,995         |
|   | Total                 | 3,183         | 3,260         | 3,138         | 3,140                | 3,087         |
| Rehabilitation medicine — Médecine de la réhabilitation                 | Men / Hommes          | 614           | 688           | 803           | 816                  | 840           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 3,208         | 3,340         | 3,504         | 3,423                | 3,345         |
|   | Total                 | 3,822         | 4,028         | 4,307         | 4,239                | 4,185         |
| Other — Autres  | Men / Hommes          | 659           | 708           | 751           | 759                  | 726           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 1,050         | 1,154         | 1,293         | 1,354                | 1,407         |
|   | Total                 | 1,709         | 1,862         | 2,044         | 2,113                | 2,133         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>8,631</b>  | <b>8,754</b>  | <b>8,840</b>  | <b>8,704</b>         | <b>8,432</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>17,649</b> | <b>18,373</b> | <b>19,563</b> | <b>20,067</b>        | <b>20,299</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>26,280</b> | <b>27,127</b> | <b>28,403</b> | <b>28,771</b>        | <b>28,731</b> |

TABLE 14. Full-time undergraduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — continued

TABLEAU 14. Effectifs universitaires du 1er cycle à plein temps, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — suite

| Field of study and sex  |                       | 1991-92       | 1992-93       | 1993-94       | 1994-95 †     | 1995-96       |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe  |                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Humanities — Sciences humaines:</b>  |                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| History — Histoire  | Men / Hommes          | 6,447         | 6,701         | 6,363         | 6,197         | 5,718         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 5,397         | 5,808         | 5,664         | 5,254         | 4,893         |
|   | Total                 | 11,844        | 12,509        | 12,027        | 11,451        | 10,611        |
| Languages — Langues   | Men / Hommes          | 6,681         | 7,198         | 7,130         | 6,923         | 6,849         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 18,352        | 19,115        | 18,606        | 18,174        | 17,647        |
|   | Total                 | 25,033        | 26,313        | 25,736        | 25,097        | 24,496        |
| Other — Autres  | Men / Hommes          | 6,278         | 6,511         | 6,475         | 6,854         | 6,760         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 7,120         | 7,195         | 7,220         | 7,513         | 7,350         |
|   | Total                 | 13,398        | 13,706        | 13,695        | 14,367        | 14,110        |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>19,406</b> | <b>20,410</b> | <b>19,968</b> | <b>19,974</b> | <b>19,327</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>30,869</b> | <b>32,118</b> | <b>31,490</b> | <b>30,941</b> | <b>29,890</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>50,275</b> | <b>52,528</b> | <b>51,458</b> | <b>50,915</b> | <b>49,217</b> |
| <b>Mathematics and physical sciences —<br/>Mathématiques et sciences physiques:</b> |                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| Chemistry — Chimie  | Men / Hommes          | 2,395         | 2,431         | 2,554         | 2,402         | 2,339         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 1,543         | 1,756         | 1,859         | 1,878         | 1,937         |
|   | Total                 | 3,938         | 4,187         | 4,413         | 4,280         | 4,276         |
| Geology — Géologie  | Men / Hommes          | 870           | 891           | 879           | 938           | 985           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 331           | 413           | 460           | 512           | 573           |
|   | Total                 | 1,201         | 1,304         | 1,339         | 1,450         | 1,558         |
| Mathematics — Mathématiques   | Men / Hommes          | 5,515         | 5,457         | 5,292         | 4,727         | 4,267         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 3,548         | 3,453         | 3,452         | 3,263         | 3,037         |
|   | Total                 | 9,063         | 8,910         | 8,744         | 7,990         | 7,304         |
| Computer science — Informatique   | Men / Hommes          | 7,213         | 8,052         | 8,605         | 9,331         | 9,983         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 1,825         | 2,025         | 2,176         | 2,253         | 2,312         |
|   | Total                 | 9,038         | 10,077        | 10,781        | 11,584        | 12,295        |
| Physics — Physique  | Men / Hommes          | 2,285         | 2,328         | 2,319         | 2,145         | 2,020         |
|   | Women / femmes        | 468           | 519           | 532           | 548           | 518           |
|   | Total                 | 2,753         | 2,847         | 2,851         | 2,693         | 2,538         |
| Other — Autres  | Men / Hommes          | 93            | 73            | 63            | 58            | 52            |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 37            | 39            | 40            | 38            | 32            |
|   | Total                 | 130           | 112           | 103           | 96            | 84            |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>18,371</b> | <b>19,232</b> | <b>19,712</b> | <b>19,601</b> | <b>19,646</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>7,752</b>  | <b>8,205</b>  | <b>8,519</b>  | <b>8,492</b>  | <b>8,409</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>26,123</b> | <b>27,437</b> | <b>28,231</b> | <b>28,093</b> | <b>28,055</b> |

TABLE 14. Full-time undergraduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — concluded

TABLEAU 14. Effectifs universitaires du 1er cycle à plein temps, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — fin

| Field of study and sex<br>Domaine d'études et sexe   |                       | 1991-92        | 1992-93        | 1993-94        | 1994-95 <sup>r</sup> | 1995-96        |
|--|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| <b>Social sciences — Sciences sociales:</b>  |                       |                |                |                |                      |                |
| Business, management and commerce —<br>Administration des affaires, gestion<br>et commerce | Men / Hommes          | 31,061         | 30,769         | 29,659         | 28,842               | 28,630         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 26,321         | 26,278         | 25,148         | 24,441               | 24,551         |
|  | Total                 | 57,382         | 57,047         | 54,807         | 53,283               | 53,181         |
| Economics — Économie   | Men / Hommes          | 8,327          | 7,628          | 6,757          | 6,107                | 5,676          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 3,951          | 3,671          | 3,287          | 3,155                | 3,130          |
|  | Total                 | 12,278         | 11,299         | 10,044         | 9,262                | 8,806          |
| Geography — Géographie   | Men / Hommes          | 4,608          | 5,040          | 4,989          | 4,743                | 4,376          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 3,072          | 3,361          | 3,409          | 3,401                | 3,167          |
|  | Total                 | 7,680          | 8,401          | 8,398          | 8,144                | 7,543          |
| Law — Droit  | Men / Hommes          | 5,506          | 5,546          | 5,470          | 5,402                | 5,385          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 5,778          | 5,824          | 5,857          | 5,840                | 5,798          |
|  | Total                 | 11,284         | 11,370         | 11,327         | 11,242               | 11,183         |
| Political science — Science politique  | Men / Hommes          | 7,239          | 7,117          | 6,736          | 6,397                | 5,859          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 5,694          | 5,509          | 5,356          | 5,149                | 4,725          |
|  | Total                 | 12,933         | 12,626         | 12,092         | 11,546               | 10,584         |
| Psychology — Psychologie   | Men / Hommes          | 5,532          | 6,201          | 6,530          | 6,651                | 6,566          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 17,652         | 19,426         | 19,984         | 20,457               | 20,347         |
|  | Total                 | 23,184         | 25,627         | 26,514         | 27,108               | 26,913         |
| Social work — Service social   | Men / Hommes          | 944            | 1,009          | 1,051          | 993                  | 979            |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 4,643          | 4,945          | 5,078          | 5,273                | 5,371          |
|  | Total                 | 5,587          | 5,954          | 6,129          | 6,266                | 6,350          |
| Sociology — Sociologie   | Men / Hommes          | 3,912          | 4,322          | 4,371          | 4,559                | 4,316          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 9,490          | 10,839         | 11,294         | 12,297               | 12,101         |
|  | Total                 | 13,402         | 15,161         | 15,665         | 16,856               | 16,417         |
| Other — Autres   | Men / Hommes          | 3,566          | 4,135          | 4,497          | 4,953                | 4,957          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 5,113          | 5,954          | 6,692          | 7,487                | 7,574          |
|  | Total                 | 8,679          | 10,089         | 11,189         | 12,440               | 12,531         |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>70,695</b>  | <b>71,767</b>  | <b>70,060</b>  | <b>68,647</b>        | <b>66,744</b>  |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>81,714</b>  | <b>85,807</b>  | <b>86,105</b>  | <b>87,500</b>        | <b>86,764</b>  |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>152,409</b> | <b>157,574</b> | <b>156,165</b> | <b>156,147</b>       | <b>153,508</b> |
| <b>Arts/sciences, general — Arts/sciences, général</b>                                     | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>29,715</b>  | <b>27,617</b>  | <b>27,053</b>  | <b>26,853</b>        | <b>29,026</b>  |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>39,084</b>  | <b>36,193</b>  | <b>36,486</b>  | <b>35,716</b>        | <b>40,256</b>  |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>68,799</b>  | <b>63,810</b>  | <b>63,539</b>  | <b>62,569</b>        | <b>69,282</b>  |
| Not reported — Non déclaré   | Men / Hommes          | 7,955          | 8,603          | 9,109          | 9,006                | 6,900          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 9,290          | 10,601         | 10,793         | 10,772               | 8,193          |
|  | Total                 | 17,245         | 19,204         | 19,902         | 19,778               | 15,093         |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL GÉNÉRAL</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>227,712</b> | <b>231,269</b> | <b>230,113</b> | <b>228,056</b>       | <b>224,417</b> |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>257,749</b> | <b>265,972</b> | <b>269,442</b> | <b>272,444</b>       | <b>273,772</b> |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>485,461</b> | <b>497,241</b> | <b>499,555</b> | <b>500,500</b>       | <b>498,189</b> |

**TABLE 15. Full-time undergraduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada and provinces, 1995-96**

| Field of study and sex                      |              | Canada        | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec        |
|---|--------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
|   |              |               | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec        |
| <b>Agriculture and biological sciences:</b> |              |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |               |
| Agriculture                                 | Men          | 2,009         | -                      | -                             | 172                 | 2                     | 380           |
|   | Women        | 2,262         | -                      | -                             | 320                 | 1                     | 724           |
|   | Total        | 4,271         | -                      | -                             | 492                 | 3                     | 1,104         |
| Biology                                     | Men          | 9,545         | 182                    | 64                            | 524                 | 318                   | 1,579         |
|   | Women        | 13,407        | 239                    | 92                            | 895                 | 554                   | 2,085         |
|   | Total        | 22,952        | 421                    | 156                           | 1,419               | 872                   | 3,664         |
| Household science                           | Men          | 325           | -                      | 2                             | 44                  | 1                     | 62            |
|   | Women        | 3,408         | -                      | 40                            | 363                 | 105                   | 552           |
|   | Total        | 3,733         | -                      | 42                            | 407                 | 106                   | 614           |
| Veterinary medicine                         | Men          | 397           | -                      | 65                            | -                   | -                     | 81            |
|   | Women        | 857           | -                      | 132                           | -                   | -                     | 207           |
|   | Total        | 1,254         | -                      | 197                           | -                   | -                     | 288           |
| Zoology                                     | Men          | 373           | -                      | -                             | 46                  | 4                     | -             |
|   | Women        | 616           | -                      | -                             | 81                  | 4                     | 1             |
|   | Total        | 989           | -                      | -                             | 27                  | 8                     | 1             |
| Other                                       | Men          | 2,639         | 78                     | -                             | 30                  | 85                    | 685           |
|   | Women        | 2,719         | 96                     | -                             | 28                  | 83                    | 705           |
|   | Total        | 5,358         | 174                    | -                             | 58                  | 168                   | 1,390         |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>Men</b>   | <b>15,288</b> | <b>260</b>             | <b>131</b>                    | <b>816</b>          | <b>410</b>            | <b>2,787</b>  |
|   | <b>Women</b> | <b>23,269</b> | <b>335</b>             | <b>264</b>                    | <b>1,687</b>        | <b>747</b>            | <b>4,274</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b> | <b>38,557</b> | <b>595</b>             | <b>395</b>                    | <b>2,503</b>        | <b>1,157</b>          | <b>7,061</b>  |
| <b>Education:</b>                           |              |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |               |
| Education                                   | Men          | 9,027         | 245                    | 28                            | 175                 | 342                   | 3,225         |
|   | Women        | 27,717        | 517                    | 116                           | 536                 | 1,184                 | 12,106        |
|   | Total        | 36,744        | 762                    | 144                           | 711                 | 1,526                 | 15,331        |
| Physical education                          | Men          | 7,984         | 7                      | -                             | 483                 | 400                   | 1,460         |
|   | Women        | 8,705         | 6                      | -                             | 521                 | 318                   | 1,155         |
|   | Total        | 16,689        | 13                     | -                             | 1,004               | 718                   | 2,615         |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>Men</b>   | <b>17,011</b> | <b>252</b>             | <b>28</b>                     | <b>658</b>          | <b>742</b>            | <b>4,685</b>  |
|   | <b>Women</b> | <b>36,422</b> | <b>523</b>             | <b>116</b>                    | <b>1,057</b>        | <b>1,502</b>          | <b>13,261</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b> | <b>53,433</b> | <b>775</b>             | <b>144</b>                    | <b>1,715</b>        | <b>2,244</b>          | <b>17,946</b> |

**TABLEAU 15. Effectifs universitaires du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle à plein temps, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada et provinces, 1995-96**

| Ontario                                   | Manitoba     | Saskat-<br>chewan | Alberta      | British<br>Columbia<br><br>Colombie-<br>Britan-<br>nique | Domaine d'études et sexe |               |
|---|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--|--------------------------|---------------|
| <b>Sciences agricoles et biologiques:</b> |              |                   |              |  |                          |               |
| 508                                       | 340          | 410               | 61           | 136  | Agriculture              | Hommes        |
| 430                                       | 242          | 280               | 84           | 181  |                          | Femmes        |
| 938                                       | 582          | 690               | 145          | 317  |                          | Total         |
| 4,250                                     | 166          | 363               | 1,371        | 728  | Biologie                 | Hommes        |
| 6,036                                     | 260          | 554               | 1,610        | 1,082  |                          | Femmes        |
| 10,286                                    | 426          | 917               | 2,981        | 1,810  |                          | Total         |
| 89  | 47           | 13                | 37           | 30   | Sciences ménagères       | Hommes        |
| 1,125                                     | 461          | 133               | 292          | 337  |                          | Femmes        |
| 1,214                                     | 508          | 146               | 329          | 367  |                          | Total         |
| 112                                       | -            | 109               | 30           | -  | Médecine vétérinaire     | Hommes        |
| 288                                       | -            | 185               | 45           | -  |                          | Femmes        |
| 400                                       | -            | 294               | 75           | -  |                          | Total         |
| 107                                       | 51           | -                 | 165          | -  | Zoologie                 | Hommes        |
| 278                                       | 63           | -                 | 189          | -  |                          | Femmes        |
| 385                                       | 114          | -                 | 354          | -  |                          | Total         |
| 1,072                                     | 56           | 58                | 283          | 292  | Autres                   | Hommes        |
| 1,173                                     | 62           | 55                | 274          | 243  |                          | Femmes        |
| 2,245                                     | 118          | 113               | 557          | 535  |                          | Total         |
| <b>6,138</b>                              | <b>660</b>   | <b>953</b>        | <b>1,947</b> | <b>1,186</b>   | <b>Total</b>             | <b>Hommes</b> |
| <b>9,330</b>                              | <b>1,088</b> | <b>1,207</b>      | <b>2,494</b> | <b>1,843</b>   |                          | <b>Femmes</b> |
| <b>15,468</b>                             | <b>1,748</b> | <b>2,160</b>      | <b>4,441</b> | <b>3,029</b>   |                          | <b>Total</b>  |
| <b>Éducation:</b>                         |              |                   |              |  |                          |               |
| 1,792                                     | 629          | 817               | 1,109        | 665  | Éducation                | Hommes        |
| 4,907                                     | 1,623        | 1,946             | 3,071        | 1,711  |                          | Femmes        |
| 6,699                                     | 2,252        | 2,763             | 4,180        | 2,376  |                          | Total         |
| 3,663                                     | 149          | 347               | 893          | 582  | Éducation physique       | Hommes        |
| 4,735                                     | 222          | 292               | 901          | 555  |                          | Femmes        |
| 8,398                                     | 371          | 639               | 1,794        | 1,137  |                          | Total         |
| <b>5,455</b>                              | <b>778</b>   | <b>1,164</b>      | <b>2,002</b> | <b>1,247</b>   | <b>Total</b>             | <b>Hommes</b> |
| <b>9,642</b>                              | <b>1,845</b> | <b>2,238</b>      | <b>3,972</b> | <b>2,266</b>   |                          | <b>Femmes</b> |
| <b>15,097</b>                             | <b>2,623</b> | <b>3,402</b>      | <b>5,974</b> | <b>3,513</b>   |                          | <b>Total</b>  |

**TABLE 15. Full-time undergraduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada and provinces, 1995-96 — continued**

| Field of study and sex                   |              | Canada        | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec        |
|--|--------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
|  |              |               | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Ile-du-<br>Prince-<br>Edouard | Nouvelle-<br>Ecosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec        |
| <b>Engineering and applied sciences:</b> |              |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |               |
| Architecture                             | Men          | 1,384         | -                      | 2                             | 123                 | -                     | 428           |
|  | Women        | 824           | -                      | 1                             | 65                  | -                     | 331           |
|  | Total        | 2,208         | -                      | 3                             | 188                 | -                     | 759           |
| Landscape architecture                   | Men          | 261           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 47            |
|  | Women        | 236           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 72            |
|  | Total        | 497           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 119           |
| Engineering                              | Men          | 32,394        | 471                    | 54                            | 1,061               | 1,304                 | 8,621         |
|  | Women        | 7,603         | 103                    | 18                            | 267                 | 344                   | 1,856         |
|  | Total        | 39,997        | 574                    | 72                            | 1,328               | 1,648                 | 10,477        |
| Forestry                                 | Men          | 1,393         | 34                     | -                             | -                   | 436                   | 206           |
|  | Women        | 455           | 7                      | -                             | -                   | 119                   | 55            |
|  | Total        | 1,848         | 41                     | -                             | -                   | 555                   | 261           |
| <b>Total</b>                             | <b>Men</b>   | <b>35,432</b> | <b>505</b>             | <b>56</b>                     | <b>1,184</b>        | <b>1,740</b>          | <b>9,302</b>  |
|  | <b>Women</b> | <b>9,118</b>  | <b>110</b>             | <b>19</b>                     | <b>332</b>          | <b>463</b>            | <b>2,314</b>  |
|  | <b>Total</b> | <b>44,550</b> | <b>615</b>             | <b>75</b>                     | <b>1,516</b>        | <b>2,203</b>          | <b>11,616</b> |
| <b>Fine and applied arts</b>             | <b>Men</b>   | <b>6,611</b>  | <b>89</b>              | <b>15</b>                     | <b>351</b>          | <b>104</b>            | <b>1,769</b>  |
|  | <b>Women</b> | <b>11,152</b> | <b>141</b>             | <b>31</b>                     | <b>497</b>          | <b>209</b>            | <b>2,823</b>  |
|  | <b>Total</b> | <b>17,763</b> | <b>230</b>             | <b>46</b>                     | <b>848</b>          | <b>313</b>            | <b>4,592</b>  |
| <b>Health professions:</b>               |              |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |               |
| Dental studies and research              | Men          | 936           | -                      | -                             | 64                  | -                     | 276           |
|  | Women        | 742           | -                      | -                             | 65                  | -                     | 325           |
|  | Total        | 1,678         | -                      | -                             | 129                 | -                     | 601           |
| Medical studies and research             | Men          | 3,960         | -                      | -                             | 168                 | -                     | 1,423         |
|  | Women        | 4,308         | -                      | -                             | 168                 | -                     | 2,118         |
|  | Total        | 8,268         | -                      | -                             | 336                 | -                     | 3,541         |
| Nursing                                  | Men          | 878           | 22                     | 3                             | 38                  | 62                    | 221           |
|  | Women        | 8,502         | 166                    | 89                            | 465                 | 559                   | 1,691         |
|  | Total        | 9,380         | 188                    | 92                            | 503                 | 621                   | 1,912         |
| Pharmacy                                 | Men          | 1,092         | 17                     | -                             | 77                  | -                     | 311           |
|  | Women        | 1,995         | 21                     | -                             | 169                 | -                     | 612           |
|  | Total        | 3,087         | 38                     | -                             | 246                 | -                     | 923           |
| Rehabilitation medicine                  | Men          | 840           | -                      | -                             | 51                  | -                     | 230           |
|  | Women        | 3,345         | -                      | -                             | 199                 | -                     | 1,057         |
|  | Total        | 4,185         | -                      | -                             | 250                 | -                     | 1,287         |
| Other                                    | Men          | 726           | -                      | -                             | 7                   | 106                   | 113           |
|  | Women        | 1,407         | -                      | -                             | 73                  | 205                   | 296           |
|  | Total        | 2,133         | -                      | -                             | 80                  | 311                   | 409           |
| <b>Total</b>                             | <b>Men</b>   | <b>8,432</b>  | <b>39</b>              | <b>3</b>                      | <b>405</b>          | <b>168</b>            | <b>2,574</b>  |
|  | <b>Women</b> | <b>20,299</b> | <b>187</b>             | <b>89</b>                     | <b>1,139</b>        | <b>764</b>            | <b>6,099</b>  |
|  | <b>Total</b> | <b>28,731</b> | <b>226</b>             | <b>92</b>                     | <b>1,544</b>        | <b>932</b>            | <b>8,673</b>  |

**TABLEAU 15. Effectifs universitaires du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle à plein temps, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada et provinces, 1995-96 — suite**

| Ontario       | Manitoba     | Saskatchewan | Alberta      | Colombie-Britannique | British Columbia                     | Domaine d'études et sexe             |  |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
|               |              |              |              |                      |                                      | <b>Génie et sciences appliquées:</b> |  |
| 823           | -            | -            | -            | 8                    | Architecture                         | Hommes                               |  |
| 426           | -            | -            | -            | 1                    |                                      | Femmes                               |  |
| 1,249         | -            | -            | -            | 9                    |                                      | Total                                |  |
| 177           | -            | -            | -            | 37                   | Architecture paysagiste              | Hommes                               |  |
| 128           | -            | -            | -            | 36                   |                                      | Femmes                               |  |
| 305           | -            | -            | -            | 73                   |                                      | Total                                |  |
| 13,389        | 990          | 1,366        | 3,170        | 1,968                | Génie                                | Hommes                               |  |
| 3,298         | 239          | 372          | 732          | 374                  |                                      | Femmes                               |  |
| 16,687        | 1,229        | 1,738        | 3,902        | 2,342                |                                      | Total                                |  |
| 188           | -            | -            | 150          | 379                  | Sciences forestières                 | Hommes                               |  |
| 68            | -            | -            | 34           | 172                  |                                      | Femmes                               |  |
| 256           | -            | -            | 184          | 551                  |                                      | Total                                |  |
| <b>14,577</b> | <b>990</b>   | <b>1,366</b> | <b>3,320</b> | <b>2,392</b>         | <b>Total</b>                         | <b>Hommes</b>                        |  |
| <b>3,920</b>  | <b>239</b>   | <b>372</b>   | <b>766</b>   | <b>583</b>           |                                      | <b>Femmes</b>                        |  |
| <b>18,497</b> | <b>1,229</b> | <b>1,738</b> | <b>4,086</b> | <b>2,975</b>         |                                      | <b>Total</b>                         |  |
| <b>2,883</b>  | <b>235</b>   | <b>260</b>   | <b>540</b>   | <b>365</b>           | <b>Beaux-arts et arts appliqués</b>  | <b>Hommes</b>                        |  |
| <b>4,988</b>  | <b>424</b>   | <b>311</b>   | <b>943</b>   | <b>785</b>           |                                      | <b>Femmes</b>                        |  |
| <b>7,871</b>  | <b>659</b>   | <b>571</b>   | <b>1,483</b> | <b>1,150</b>         |                                      | <b>Total</b>                         |  |
|               |              |              |              |                      |                                      | <b>Professions de la santé:</b>      |  |
| 276           | 63           | 71           | 90           | 96                   | Etudes et recherches en art dentaire | Hommes                               |  |
| 164           | 37           | 53           | 38           | 60                   |                                      | Femmes                               |  |
| 440           | 100          | 124          | 128          | 156                  |                                      | Total                                |  |
| 1,342         | 170          | 119          | 426          | 312                  | Etudes et recherches en médecine     | Hommes                               |  |
| 1,117         | 115          | 113          | 354          | 323                  |                                      | Femmes                               |  |
| 2,459         | 285          | 232          | 780          | 635                  |                                      | Total                                |  |
| 271           | 57           | 36           | 130          | 38                   | Sciences infirmières                 | Hommes                               |  |
| 2,772         | 445          | 261          | 1,555        | 499                  |                                      | Femmes                               |  |
| 3,043         | 502          | 297          | 1,685        | 537                  |                                      | Total                                |  |
| 167           | 72           | 113          | 151          | 184                  | Pharmacie                            | Hommes                               |  |
| 298           | 103          | 226          | 264          | 302                  |                                      | Femmes                               |  |
| 465           | 175          | 339          | 415          | 486                  |                                      | Total                                |  |
| 304           | 49           | 32           | 125          | 49                   | Médecine de la réhabilitation        | Hommes                               |  |
| 1,337         | 130          | 99           | 364          | 159                  |                                      | Femmes                               |  |
| 1,641         | 179          | 131          | 489          | 208                  |                                      | Total                                |  |
| 427           | 1            | 37           | 23           | 12                   | Autres                               | Hommes                               |  |
| 541           | 52           | 59           | 155          | 26                   |                                      | Femmes                               |  |
| 968           | 53           | 96           | 178          | 38                   |                                      | Total                                |  |
| <b>2,787</b>  | <b>412</b>   | <b>408</b>   | <b>945</b>   | <b>691</b>           | <b>Total</b>                         | <b>Hommes</b>                        |  |
| <b>6,229</b>  | <b>882</b>   | <b>811</b>   | <b>2,730</b> | <b>1,369</b>         |                                      | <b>Femmes</b>                        |  |
| <b>9,016</b>  | <b>1,294</b> | <b>1,219</b> | <b>3,675</b> | <b>2,060</b>         |                                      | <b>Total</b>                         |  |

**TABLE 15. Full-time undergraduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada and provinces, 1995-96 — continued**

| Field of study and sex                    |              | Canada        | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec        |
|---|--------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
|   |              |               | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec        |
| <b>Humanities:</b>                        |              |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |               |
| History                                   | Men          | 5,718         | 124                    | 50                            | 304                 | 185                   | 1,292         |
|   | Women        | 4,893         | 63                     | 32                            | 227                 | 135                   | 903           |
|   | Total        | 10,611        | 187                    | 82                            | 531                 | 320                   | 2,195         |
| Languages                                 | Men          | 6,849         | 174                    | 29                            | 329                 | 174                   | 1,746         |
|   | Women        | 17,647        | 436                    | 65                            | 735                 | 386                   | 3,910         |
|   | Total        | 24,496        | 610                    | 94                            | 1,064               | 560                   | 5,656         |
| Other                                     | Men          | 6,760         | 56                     | 11                            | 235                 | 146                   | 1,821         |
|   | Women        | 7,350         | 61                     | 4                             | 373                 | 142                   | 2,618         |
|   | Total        | 14,110        | 117                    | 15                            | 608                 | 288                   | 4,439         |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>Men</b>   | <b>19,327</b> | <b>354</b>             | <b>90</b>                     | <b>868</b>          | <b>505</b>            | <b>4,859</b>  |
|   | <b>Women</b> | <b>29,890</b> | <b>560</b>             | <b>101</b>                    | <b>1,335</b>        | <b>663</b>            | <b>7,431</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b> | <b>49,217</b> | <b>914</b>             | <b>191</b>                    | <b>2,203</b>        | <b>1,168</b>          | <b>12,290</b> |
| <b>Mathematics and physical sciences:</b> |              |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |               |
| Chemistry                                 | Men          | 2,339         | 41                     | 8                             | 207                 | 53                    | 534           |
|   | Women        | 1,937         | 34                     | 6                             | 219                 | 63                    | 341           |
|   | Total        | 4,276         | 75                     | 14                            | 426                 | 116                   | 875           |
| Geology                                   | Men          | 985           | 41                     | -                             | 104                 | 11                    | 178           |
|   | Women        | 573           | 19                     | -                             | 64                  | 11                    | 111           |
|   | Total        | 1,558         | 60                     | -                             | 168                 | 22                    | 289           |
| Mathematics                               | Men          | 4,267         | 108                    | 9                             | 199                 | 49                    | 902           |
|   | Women        | 3,037         | 58                     | 1                             | 144                 | 29                    | 660           |
|   | Total        | 7,304         | 166                    | 10                            | 343                 | 78                    | 1,562         |
| Computer science                          | Men          | 9,983         | 164                    | -                             | 536                 | 610                   | 2,271         |
|   | Women        | 2,312         | 33                     | -                             | 116                 | 130                   | 711           |
|   | Total        | 12,295        | 197                    | -                             | 652                 | 740                   | 2,982         |
| Physics                                   | Men          | 2,020         | 61                     | 5                             | 98                  | 74                    | 459           |
|   | Women        | 518           | 9                      | -                             | 38                  | 12                    | 89            |
|   | Total        | 2,538         | 60                     | 5                             | 136                 | 86                    | 548           |
| Other                                     | Men          | 52            | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 13            |
|   | Women        | 32            | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 9             |
|   | Total        | 84            | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 22            |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>Men</b>   | <b>19,646</b> | <b>405</b>             | <b>22</b>                     | <b>1,144</b>        | <b>797</b>            | <b>4,357</b>  |
|   | <b>Women</b> | <b>8,409</b>  | <b>153</b>             | <b>7</b>                      | <b>581</b>          | <b>245</b>            | <b>1,921</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b> | <b>28,055</b> | <b>558</b>             | <b>29</b>                     | <b>1,725</b>        | <b>1,042</b>          | <b>6,278</b>  |

**TABLEAU 15. Effectifs universitaires du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle à plein temps, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada et provinces, 1995-96 — suite**

| Ontario                                     | Manitoba   | Saskatchewan | Alberta      | British Columbia<br>Colombie-Britannique | Domaine d'études et sexe |               |
|---|------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------------------|---------------|
| <b>Sciences humaines:</b>                   |            |              |              |  |                          |               |
| 2,819                                       | 106        | 145          | 406          | 287                                      | Histoire                 | Hommes        |
| 2,655                                       | 94         | 87           | 346          | 351                                      |                          | Femmes        |
| 5,474                                       | 200        | 232          | 752          | 638                                      |                          | Total         |
| 3,202                                       | 115        | 171          | 494          | 415                                      | Langues                  | Hommes        |
| 9,073                                       | 259        | 363          | 1,366        | 1,054                                    |                          | Femmes        |
| 12,275                                      | 374        | 534          | 1,860        | 1,469                                    |                          | Total         |
| 2,941                                       | 156        | 327          | 362          | 705                                      | Autres                   | Hommes        |
| 3,026                                       | 116        | 305          | 227          | 478                                      |                          | Femmes        |
| 5,967                                       | 272        | 632          | 589          | 1,183                                    |                          | Total         |
| <b>8,962</b>                                | <b>377</b> | <b>643</b>   | <b>1,262</b> | <b>1,407</b>                             | <b>Total</b>             | <b>Hommes</b> |
| <b>14,754</b>                               | <b>469</b> | <b>755</b>   | <b>1,939</b> | <b>1,883</b>                             |                          | <b>Femmes</b> |
| <b>23,716</b>                               | <b>846</b> | <b>1,398</b> | <b>3,201</b> | <b>3,290</b>                             |                          | <b>Total</b>  |
| <b>Mathématiques et sciences physiques:</b> |            |              |              |  |                          |               |
| 866   | 50         | 102          | 307          | 171                                      | Chimie                   | Hommes        |
| 741   | 50         | 94           | 265          | 124                                      |                          | Femmes        |
| 1,607                                       | 100        | 196          | 572          | 295                                      |                          | Total         |
| 329   | 18         | 80           | 171          | 53                                       | Géologie                 | Hommes        |
| 206   | 8          | 22           | 91           | 41                                       |                          | Femmes        |
| 535   | 26         | 102          | 262          | 94                                       |                          | Total         |
| 2,255                                       | 102        | 65           | 447          | 131                                      | Mathématiques            | Hommes        |
| 1,732                                       | 68         | 35           | 199          | 111                                      |                          | Femmes        |
| 3,987                                       | 170        | 100          | 646          | 242                                      |                          | Total         |
| 4,262                                       | 296        | 419          | 668          | 757                                      | Informatique             | Hommes        |
| 879   | 57         | 79           | 131          | 176                                      |                          | Femmes        |
| 5,141                                       | 353        | 498          | 799          | 933                                      |                          | Total         |
| 874   | 32         | 33           | 236          | 158                                      | Physique                 | Hommes        |
| 262   | 10         | 15           | 43           | 40                                       |                          | Femmes        |
| 1,136                                       | 42         | 48           | 279          | 198                                      |                          | Total         |
| 14  | -          | -            | 6            | 19                                       | Autres                   | Hommes        |
| 4   | -          | -            | 1            | 18                                       |                          | Femmes        |
| 18  | -          | -            | 7            | 37                                       |                          | Total         |
| <b>8,600</b>                                | <b>498</b> | <b>699</b>   | <b>1,835</b> | <b>1,289</b>                             | <b>Total</b>             | <b>Hommes</b> |
| <b>3,824</b>                                | <b>193</b> | <b>245</b>   | <b>730</b>   | <b>510</b>                               |                          | <b>Femmes</b> |
| <b>12,424</b>                               | <b>691</b> | <b>944</b>   | <b>2,565</b> | <b>1,799</b>                             |                          | <b>Total</b>  |

**TABLE 15. Full-time undergraduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada and provinces, 1995-96 — concluded**

| Field of study and sex               |              | Canada         | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec         |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
|                                      |              |                | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Ile-du-<br>Prince-<br>Edouard | Nouvelle-<br>Ecosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec         |
| <b>Social sciences:</b>              |              |                |                        |                               |                     |                       |                |
| Business, management and<br>commerce | Men          | 28,630         | 354                    | 221                           | 2,248               | 1,350                 | 7,673          |
|                                      | Women        | 24,551         | 346                    | 189                           | 1,763               | 1,109                 | 7,609          |
|                                      | Total        | 53,181         | 700                    | 410                           | 4,011               | 2,459                 | 15,282         |
| Economics                            | Men          | 5,676          | 87                     | 8                             | 168                 | 57                    | 1,207          |
|                                      | Women        | 3,130          | 61                     | 9                             | 88                  | 35                    | 627            |
|                                      | Total        | 8,806          | 148                    | 17                            | 256                 | 92                    | 1,834          |
| Geography                            | Men          | 4,376          | 117                    | -                             | 45                  | 56                    | 928            |
|                                      | Women        | 3,167          | 44                     | -                             | 13                  | 30                    | 645            |
|                                      | Total        | 7,543          | 161                    | -                             | 58                  | 86                    | 1,573          |
| Law                                  | Men          | 5,385          | -                      | -                             | 217                 | 188                   | 1,348          |
|                                      | Women        | 5,798          | -                      | -                             | 240                 | 161                   | 1,987          |
|                                      | Total        | 11,183         | -                      | -                             | 457                 | 349                   | 3,335          |
| Political science                    | Men          | 5,859          | 77                     | 10                            | 208                 | 82                    | 1,468          |
|                                      | Women        | 4,725          | 54                     | 7                             | 168                 | 82                    | 1,008          |
|                                      | Total        | 10,584         | 131                    | 17                            | 376                 | 164                   | 2,476          |
| Psychology                           | Men          | 6,566          | 73                     | 20                            | 296                 | 219                   | 988            |
|                                      | Women        | 20,347         | 188                    | 72                            | 1,177               | 728                   | 3,477          |
|                                      | Total        | 26,913         | 261                    | 92                            | 1,473               | 947                   | 4,465          |
| Social work                          | Men          | 979            | 14                     | -                             | 11                  | 70                    | 373            |
|                                      | Women        | 5,371          | 73                     | -                             | 67                  | 497                   | 1,858          |
|                                      | Total        | 6,350          | 87                     | -                             | 78                  | 567                   | 2,231          |
| Sociology                            | Men          | 4,316          | 79                     | 15                            | 247                 | 92                    | 623            |
|                                      | Women        | 12,101         | 256                    | 31                            | 669                 | 254                   | 1,815          |
|                                      | Total        | 16,417         | 335                    | 46                            | 916                 | 346                   | 2,438          |
| Other                                | Men          | 4,957          | 48                     | 23                            | 133                 | 49                    | 900            |
|                                      | Women        | 7,574          | 87                     | 28                            | 295                 | 190                   | 1,119          |
|                                      | Total        | 12,531         | 135                    | 51                            | 428                 | 239                   | 2,019          |
| <b>Total</b>                         | <b>Men</b>   | <b>66,744</b>  | <b>849</b>             | <b>297</b>                    | <b>3,573</b>        | <b>2,163</b>          | <b>15,508</b>  |
|                                      | <b>Women</b> | <b>86,764</b>  | <b>1,109</b>           | <b>336</b>                    | <b>4,480</b>        | <b>3,086</b>          | <b>20,145</b>  |
|                                      | <b>Total</b> | <b>153,508</b> | <b>1,958</b>           | <b>633</b>                    | <b>8,053</b>        | <b>5,249</b>          | <b>35,653</b>  |
| <b>Arts/sciences, general</b>        | <b>Men</b>   | <b>29,026</b>  | <b>2,281</b>           | <b>279</b>                    | <b>2,563</b>        | <b>1,592</b>          | <b>1,187</b>   |
|                                      | <b>Women</b> | <b>40,256</b>  | <b>3,508</b>           | <b>477</b>                    | <b>3,831</b>        | <b>2,342</b>          | <b>2,137</b>   |
|                                      | <b>Total</b> | <b>69,282</b>  | <b>5,789</b>           | <b>756</b>                    | <b>6,394</b>        | <b>3,934</b>          | <b>3,324</b>   |
| Not reported                         | Men          | 6,900          | 190                    | 13                            | 417                 | 73                    | 1,626          |
|                                      | Women        | 8,193          | 353                    | 26                            | 524                 | 84                    | 1,576          |
|                                      | Total        | 15,093         | 543                    | 39                            | 941                 | 157                   | 3,202          |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL</b>                   | <b>Men</b>   | <b>224,417</b> | <b>5,224</b>           | <b>934</b>                    | <b>11,979</b>       | <b>8,294</b>          | <b>48,654</b>  |
|                                      | <b>Women</b> | <b>273,772</b> | <b>6,979</b>           | <b>1,466</b>                  | <b>15,463</b>       | <b>10,105</b>         | <b>61,981</b>  |
|                                      | <b>Total</b> | <b>498,189</b> | <b>12,203</b>          | <b>2,400</b>                  | <b>27,442</b>       | <b>18,399</b>         | <b>110,635</b> |

**TABLEAU 15. Effectifs universitaires du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle à plein temps, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada et provinces, 1995-96 — fin**

| Ontario                   | Manitoba      | Saskat-<br>chewan | Alberta       | British<br>Columbia<br><br>Colombie-<br>Britan-<br>nique | Domaine d'études et sexe                            |               |
|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|--|---|---------------|
| <b>Sciences sociales:</b> |               |                   |               |  |   |               |
| 10,958                    | 723           | 1,189             | 2,010         | 1,904  | Administration des affaires,<br>gestion et commerce | Hommes        |
| 8,485                     | 446           | 1,241             | 1,665         | 1,698  |   | Femmes        |
| 19,443                    | 1,169         | 2,430             | 3,675         | 3,602  |   | Total         |
| 3,165                     | 166           | 160               | 429           | 229  | Economie  | Hommes        |
| 1,653                     | 115           | 72                | 269           | 201  |   | Femmes        |
| 4,818                     | 281           | 232               | 698           | 430  |   | Total         |
| 2,420                     | 104           | 144               | 221           | 341  | Géographie  | Hommes        |
| 1,798                     | 68            | 95                | 138           | 336  |   | Femmes        |
| 4,218                     | 172           | 239               | 359           | 677  |   | Total         |
| 2,499                     | 158           | 174               | 348           | 453  | Droit   | Hommes        |
| 2,443                     | 106           | 159               | 326           | 376  |   | Femmes        |
| 4,942                     | 264           | 333               | 674           | 829  |   | Total         |
| 2,998                     | 164           | 138               | 431           | 283  | Science politique                                   | Hommes        |
| 2,529                     | 106           | 139               | 370           | 262  |   | Femmes        |
| 5,527                     | 270           | 277               | 801           | 545  |   | Total         |
| 3,339                     | 251           | 289               | 722           | 369  | Psychologie   | Hommes        |
| 10,282                    | 612           | 750               | 2,037         | 1,024  |   | Femmes        |
| 13,621                    | 863           | 1,039             | 2,759         | 1,393  |   | Total         |
| 290                       | 53            | 82                | 45            | 41   | Service social                                      | Hommes        |
| 1,648                     | 244           | 338               | 274           | 372  |   | Femmes        |
| 1,938                     | 297           | 420               | 319           | 413  |   | Total         |
| 2,378                     | 202           | 214               | 320           | 146  | Sociologie  | Hommes        |
| 7,123                     | 307           | 448               | 807           | 391  |   | Femmes        |
| 9,501                     | 509           | 662               | 1,127         | 537  |   | Total         |
| 2,738                     | 182           | 160               | 541           | 183  | Autres  | Hommes        |
| 4,138                     | 178           | 296               | 878           | 265  |   | Femmes        |
| 6,876                     | 360           | 456               | 1,419         | 548  |   | Total         |
| <b>30,785</b>             | <b>2,003</b>  | <b>2,550</b>      | <b>5,067</b>  | <b>3,949</b>   | <b>Total</b>  | <b>Hommes</b> |
| <b>40,099</b>             | <b>2,182</b>  | <b>3,538</b>      | <b>6,764</b>  | <b>5,025</b>   |   | <b>Femmes</b> |
| <b>70,884</b>             | <b>4,185</b>  | <b>6,088</b>      | <b>11,831</b> | <b>8,974</b>   |   | <b>Total</b>  |
| <b>10,534</b>             | <b>1,824</b>  | <b>319</b>        | <b>3,452</b>  | <b>4,995</b>   | <b>Arts/sciences, général</b>                       | <b>Hommes</b> |
| <b>14,211</b>             | <b>1,911</b>  | <b>520</b>        | <b>4,301</b>  | <b>7,018</b>   |   | <b>Femmes</b> |
| <b>24,745</b>             | <b>3,735</b>  | <b>839</b>        | <b>7,753</b>  | <b>12,013</b>  |   | <b>Total</b>  |
| 1,412                     | 844           | 1,443             | 606           | 276  | Non déclaré   | Hommes        |
| 1,430                     | 1,028         | 1,979             | 727           | 466  |   | Femmes        |
| 2,842                     | 1,872         | 3,422             | 1,333         | 742  |   | Total         |
| <b>92,133</b>             | <b>8,621</b>  | <b>9,805</b>      | <b>20,976</b> | <b>17,797</b>  | <b>TO TAL GENERAL</b>                               | <b>Hommes</b> |
| <b>108,427</b>            | <b>10,261</b> | <b>11,976</b>     | <b>25,366</b> | <b>21,748</b>  |   | <b>Femmes</b> |
| <b>200,560</b>            | <b>18,882</b> | <b>21,781</b>     | <b>46,342</b> | <b>39,545</b>  |   | <b>Total</b>  |



**TABLE 16. Full-time graduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991-92 to 1995-96**

**TABLEAU 16. Effectifs universitaires des 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles à plein temps, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991-92 à 1995-96**

| Field of study and sex   |                       | 1991-92       | 1992-93       | 1993-94       | 1994-95 <sup>r</sup> | 1995-96       |
|--|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe   |                       |               |               |               |                      |               |
| Agriculture and biological sciences —<br>Sciences agricoles et biologiques | Men / Hommes          | 2,906         | 2,913         | 2,954         | 2,910                | 2,869         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 2,013         | 2,164         | 2,305         | 2,429                | 2,545         |
|  | Total                 | 4,919         | 5,077         | 5,259         | 5,339                | 5,414         |
| Education — Éducation  | Men / Hommes          | 2,105         | 2,243         | 2,282         | 2,122                | 2,080         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 3,931         | 4,145         | 4,323         | 4,332                | 4,367         |
|  | Total                 | 6,036         | 6,388         | 6,605         | 6,454                | 6,447         |
| Engineering and applied sciences —<br>Génie et sciences appliquées         | Men / Hommes          | 7,098         | 7,795         | 8,119         | 7,536                | 7,144         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 1,230         | 1,437         | 1,668         | 1,685                | 1,658         |
|  | Total                 | 8,328         | 9,232         | 9,787         | 9,221                | 8,802         |
| Fine and applied arts — Beaux-arts et<br>arts appliqués                    | Men / Hommes          | 618           | 644           | 649           | 642                  | 646           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 824           | 831           | 907           | 917                  | 930           |
|  | Total                 | 1,442         | 1,475         | 1,556         | 1,559                | 1,576         |
| Health professions —<br>Professions de la santé                            | Men / Hommes          | 6,924         | 7,019         | 7,153         | 7,551                | 7,616         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 5,459         | 5,694         | 6,018         | 6,405                | 6,793         |
|  | Total                 | 12,383        | 12,713        | 13,171        | 13,956               | 14,409        |
| Humanities — Sciences humaines   | Men / Hommes          | 4,290         | 4,494         | 4,642         | 4,675                | 4,560         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 4,537         | 4,918         | 5,147         | 5,259                | 5,234         |
|  | Total                 | 8,827         | 9,412         | 9,789         | 9,934                | 9,794         |
| Mathematics and physical sciences —<br>Mathématiques et sciences physiques | Men / Hommes          | 5,347         | 5,497         | 5,550         | 5,466                | 5,273         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 1,507         | 1,641         | 1,762         | 1,800                | 1,827         |
|  | Total                 | 6,854         | 7,138         | 7,312         | 7,266                | 7,100         |
| Social sciences — Sciences sociales  | Men / Hommes          | 10,380        | 10,829        | 10,810        | 10,583               | 10,250        |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 8,703         | 9,278         | 9,614         | 9,734                | 9,921         |
|  | Total                 | 19,083        | 20,107        | 20,424        | 20,317               | 20,171        |
| Arts/sciences, general —<br>Arts/sciences, général                         | Men / Hommes          | 111           | 135           | 150           | 296                  | 362           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 197           | 222           | 290           | 384                  | 465           |
|  | Total                 | 308           | 357           | 440           | 680                  | 827           |
| Not reported — Non déclaré   | Men / Hommes          | 154           | 186           | 226           | 232                  | 219           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 158           | 154           | 196           | 255                  | 246           |
|  | Total                 | 312           | 340           | 422           | 487                  | 465           |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>39,933</b> | <b>41,755</b> | <b>42,535</b> | <b>42,013</b>        | <b>41,019</b> |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>28,559</b> | <b>30,484</b> | <b>32,230</b> | <b>33,200</b>        | <b>33,986</b> |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>68,492</b> | <b>72,239</b> | <b>74,765</b> | <b>75,213</b>        | <b>75,005</b> |

**TABLE 17. Full-time graduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada and provinces, 1995-96**

| Field of study and sex              |              | Canada        | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec        |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
|                                     |              |               | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Ile-du-<br>Prince-<br>Edouard | Nouvelle-<br>Ecosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec        |
| Agriculture and biological sciences | Men          | 2,869         | 68                     | 12                            | 99                  | 46                    | 792           |
|                                     | Women        | 2,545         | 58                     | 13                            | 93                  | 49                    | 692           |
|                                     | Total        | 5,414         | 126                    | 25                            | 192                 | 95                    | 1,484         |
| Education                           | Men          | 2,080         | 41                     | -                             | 42                  | 34                    | 595           |
|                                     | Women        | 4,367         | 61                     | -                             | 128                 | 82                    | 1,173         |
|                                     | Total        | 6,447         | 102                    | -                             | 170                 | 116                   | 1,768         |
| Engineering and applied sciences    | Men          | 7,144         | 66                     | -                             | 168                 | 188                   | 2,200         |
|                                     | Women        | 1,658         | 14                     | -                             | 30                  | 49                    | 549           |
|                                     | Total        | 8,802         | 80                     | -                             | 198                 | 237                   | 2,749         |
| Fine and applied arts               | Men          | 646           | -                      | -                             | 6                   | -                     | 271           |
|                                     | Women        | 930           | -                      | -                             | 7                   | -                     | 355           |
|                                     | Total        | 1,576         | -                      | -                             | 13                  | -                     | 626           |
| Health professions                  | Men          | 7,616         | 251                    | -                             | 296                 | -                     | 2,027         |
|                                     | Women        | 6,793         | 246                    | -                             | 282                 | 2                     | 2,136         |
|                                     | Total        | 14,409        | 497                    | -                             | 578                 | 2                     | 4,163         |
| Humanities                          | Men          | 4,560         | 45                     | -                             | 70                  | 74                    | 1,466         |
|                                     | Women        | 5,234         | 59                     | -                             | 128                 | 64                    | 1,651         |
|                                     | Total        | 9,794         | 104                    | -                             | 198                 | 138                   | 3,117         |
| Mathematics and physical sciences   | Men          | 5,273         | 108                    | -                             | 140                 | 100                   | 1,331         |
|                                     | Women        | 1,827         | 40                     | -                             | 65                  | 19                    | 482           |
|                                     | Total        | 7,100         | 148                    | -                             | 205                 | 119                   | 1,813         |
| Social sciences                     | Men          | 10,250        | 91                     | -                             | 399                 | 120                   | 3,101         |
|                                     | Women        | 9,921         | 94                     | -                             | 316                 | 175                   | 2,987         |
|                                     | Total        | 20,171        | 185                    | -                             | 715                 | 295                   | 6,088         |
| Arts/sciences, general              | Men          | 362           | 8                      | -                             | 2                   | -                     | 73            |
|                                     | Women        | 465           | 19                     | -                             | 5                   | -                     | 117           |
|                                     | Total        | 827           | 27                     | -                             | 7                   | -                     | 190           |
| Not reported                        | Men          | 219           | -                      | -                             | 2                   | -                     | 131           |
|                                     | Women        | 246           | -                      | -                             | 3                   | -                     | 163           |
|                                     | Total        | 465           | -                      | -                             | 5                   | -                     | 294           |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>Men</b>   | <b>41,019</b> | <b>678</b>             | <b>12</b>                     | <b>1,224</b>        | <b>562</b>            | <b>11,987</b> |
|                                     | <b>Women</b> | <b>33,986</b> | <b>591</b>             | <b>13</b>                     | <b>1,057</b>        | <b>440</b>            | <b>10,305</b> |
|                                     | <b>Total</b> | <b>75,005</b> | <b>1,269</b>           | <b>25</b>                     | <b>2,281</b>        | <b>1,002</b>          | <b>22,292</b> |

**TABLEAU 17. Effectifs universitaires des 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles à plein temps, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada et provinces, 1995-96**

| Ontario       | Manitoba     | Saskat-<br>chewan | Alberta      | British<br>Columbia<br><br>Colombie-<br>Britan-<br>nique | Domaine d'études et sexe               |               |
|---------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--|--|---------------|
| 892           | 124          | 217               | 117          | 502  | Sciences agricoles et<br>biologiques   | Hommes        |
| 851           | 142          | 145               | 137          | 365  |  | Femmes        |
| 1,743         | 266          | 362               | 254          | 867  |  | Total         |
| 487           | 26           | 52                | 265          | 538  | Éducation                              | Hommes        |
| 1,174         | 65           | 108               | 483          | 1,093  |  | Femmes        |
| 1,661         | 91           | 160               | 748          | 1,631  |  | Total         |
| 2,419         | 372          | 219               | 554          | 958  | Génie et sciences appliquées           | Hommes        |
| 513           | 94           | 37                | 123          | 249  |  | Femmes        |
| 2,932         | 466          | 256               | 677          | 1,207  |  | Total         |
| 189           | -            | 5                 | 75           | 100  | Beaux-arts et arts appliqués           | Hommes        |
| 309           | 2            | 9                 | 90           | 158  |  | Femmes        |
| 498           | 2            | 14                | 165          | 258  |  | Total         |
| 3,061         | 395          | 176               | 835          | 575  | Professions de la santé                | Hommes        |
| 2,503         | 286          | 111               | 726          | 501  |  | Femmes        |
| 5,564         | 681          | 287               | 1,561        | 1,076  |  | Total         |
| 1,921         | 113          | 85                | 265          | 521  | Sciences humaines                      | Hommes        |
| 2,135         | 116          | 92                | 354          | 635  |  | Femmes        |
| 4,056         | 229          | 177               | 619          | 1,156  |  | Total         |
| 1,994         | 136          | 177               | 483          | 804  | Mathématiques et sciences<br>physiques | Hommes        |
| 709           | 53           | 29                | 165          | 265  |  | Femmes        |
| 2,703         | 189          | 206               | 648          | 1,069  |  | Total         |
| 4,186         | 303          | 200               | 579          | 1,271  | Sciences sociales                      | Hommes        |
| 4,119         | 278          | 192               | 560          | 1,200  |  | Femmes        |
| 8,305         | 581          | 392               | 1,139        | 2,471  |  | Total         |
| 29            | 10           | -                 | 106          | 134  | Arts/sciences, général                 | Hommes        |
| 28            | 25           | -                 | 100          | 171  |  | Femmes        |
| 57            | 35           | -                 | 206          | 305  |  | Total         |
| 42            | 20           | 2                 | 17           | 5  | Non déclaré                            | Hommes        |
| 37            | 17           | -                 | 23           | 3  |  | Femmes        |
| 79            | 37           | 2                 | 40           | 8  |  | Total         |
| <b>15,220</b> | <b>1,499</b> | <b>1,133</b>      | <b>3,296</b> | <b>5,408</b>   | <b>Total</b>                           | <b>Hommes</b> |
| <b>12,378</b> | <b>1,078</b> | <b>723</b>        | <b>2,761</b> | <b>4,640</b>   |  | <b>Femmes</b> |
| <b>27,598</b> | <b>2,577</b> | <b>1,856</b>      | <b>6,057</b> | <b>10,048</b>  |  | <b>Total</b>  |

TABLE 18. Part-time undergraduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991-92 to 1995-96

TABLEAU 18. Effectifs universitaires du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle à temps partiel, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991-92 à 1995-96

| Field of study and sex  |                       | 1991-92       | 1992-93       | 1993-94       | 1994-95 <sup>a</sup> | 1995-96       |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe  |                       |               |               |               |                      |               |
| <b>Agriculture and biological sciences — Sciences agricoles et biologiques:</b> |                       |               |               |               |                      |               |
| Agriculture   | Men / Hommes          | 290           | 371           | 347           | 299                  | 298           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 181           | 195           | 250           | 335                  | 351           |
|   | Total                 | 471           | 566           | 597           | 634                  | 649           |
| Biology — Biologie  | Men / Hommes          | 961           | 995           | 1,013         | 1,039                | 1,151         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 1,096         | 1,209         | 1,293         | 1,454                | 1,555         |
|   | Total                 | 2,057         | 2,204         | 2,306         | 2,493                | 2,706         |
| Household science — Sciences ménagères  | Men / Hommes          | 71            | 216           | 295           | 335                  | 327           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 824           | 982           | 1,161         | 939                  | 1,118         |
|   | Total                 | 895           | 1,198         | 1,456         | 1,274                | 1,445         |
| Veterinary medicine — Médecine vétérinaire                                      | Men / Hommes          | 1             | -             | -             | -                    | 1             |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 3             | 3             | 8             | 2                    | 4             |
|   | Total                 | 4             | 3             | 8             | 2                    | 5             |
| Zoology — Zoologie  | Men / Hommes          | 54            | 49            | 50            | 46                   | 39            |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 62            | 65            | 79            | 70                   | 69            |
|   | Total                 | 116           | 114           | 129           | 116                  | 108           |
| Other — Autres  | Men / Hommes          | 270           | 251           | 266           | 241                  | 292           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 264           | 290           | 283           | 310                  | 347           |
|   | Total                 | 534           | 541           | 549           | 551                  | 639           |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>1,647</b>  | <b>1,882</b>  | <b>1,971</b>  | <b>1,960</b>         | <b>2,108</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>2,430</b>  | <b>2,744</b>  | <b>3,074</b>  | <b>3,110</b>         | <b>3,444</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>4,077</b>  | <b>4,626</b>  | <b>5,045</b>  | <b>5,070</b>         | <b>5,552</b>  |
| <b>Education — Éducation:</b>   |                       |               |               |               |                      |               |
| Education — Éducation   | Men / Hommes          | 7,915         | 7,814         | 6,411         | 5,996                | 5,329         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 24,860        | 23,869        | 18,293        | 16,492               | 14,878        |
|   | Total                 | 32,775        | 31,683        | 24,704        | 22,488               | 20,207        |
| Physical education — Éducation physique   | Men / Hommes          | 915           | 971           | 1,001         | 908                  | 956           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 856           | 878           | 889           | 915                  | 903           |
|   | Total                 | 1,771         | 1,849         | 1,890         | 1,823                | 1,859         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>8,830</b>  | <b>8,785</b>  | <b>7,412</b>  | <b>6,904</b>         | <b>6,285</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>25,716</b> | <b>24,747</b> | <b>19,182</b> | <b>17,407</b>        | <b>15,781</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>34,546</b> | <b>33,532</b> | <b>26,594</b> | <b>24,311</b>        | <b>22,066</b> |

TABLE 18. Part-time undergraduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — continued

TABLEAU 18. Effectifs universitaires du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle à temps partiel, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — suite

| Field of study and sex  |                       | 1991-92       | 1992-93       | 1993-94       | 1994-95 <sup>r</sup> | 1995-96       |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe  |                       |               |               |               |                      |               |
| <b>Engineering and applied sciences — Génie et sciences appliquées:</b> |                       |               |               |               |                      |               |
| Architecture  | Men / Hommes          | 171           | 202           | 122           | 114                  | 123           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 106           | 116           | 70            | 76                   | 68            |
|   | Total                 | 277           | 318           | 192           | 190                  | 191           |
| Landscape architecture —<br>Architecture paysagiste                     | Men / Hommes          | 82            | 64            | 99            | 69                   | 54            |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 92            | 87            | 101           | 78                   | 65            |
|   | Total                 | 174           | 151           | 200           | 147                  | 119           |
| Engineering — Génie   | Men / Hommes          | 4,424         | 5,178         | 5,079         | 4,811                | 4,777         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 753           | 944           | 948           | 835                  | 865           |
|   | Total                 | 5,177         | 6,122         | 6,027         | 5,646                | 5,642         |
| Forestry — Sciences forestières   | Men / Hommes          | 91            | 76            | 96            | 92                   | 104           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 31            | 18            | 19            | 17                   | 35            |
|   | Total                 | 122           | 94            | 115           | 109                  | 139           |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>4,768</b>  | <b>5,520</b>  | <b>5,396</b>  | <b>5,086</b>         | <b>5,058</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>982</b>    | <b>1,165</b>  | <b>1,138</b>  | <b>1,006</b>         | <b>1,033</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>5,750</b>  | <b>6,685</b>  | <b>6,534</b>  | <b>6,092</b>         | <b>6,091</b>  |
| <b>Fine and applied arts — Beaux-arts et arts appliqués</b>             |                       |               |               |               |                      |               |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>1,867</b>  | <b>1,880</b>  | <b>1,848</b>  | <b>1,722</b>         | <b>1,722</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>4,587</b>  | <b>4,544</b>  | <b>4,488</b>  | <b>4,193</b>         | <b>4,113</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>6,454</b>  | <b>6,424</b>  | <b>6,336</b>  | <b>5,915</b>         | <b>5,835</b>  |
| <b>Health professions — Professions de la santé:</b>                    |                       |               |               |               |                      |               |
| Dental studies and research — Études et recherches en art dentaire      | Men / Hommes          | 3             | 4             | -             | 1                    | 1             |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 2             | 1             | 4             | 3                    | 5             |
|   | Total                 | 5             | 5             | 4             | 4                    | 6             |
| Medical studies and research — Études et recherches en médecine         | Men / Hommes          | 97            | 79            | 70            | 356                  | 334           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 112           | 151           | 146           | 693                  | 735           |
|   | Total                 | 209           | 230           | 216           | 1,049                | 1,069         |
| Nursing — Sciences infirmières  | Men / Hommes          | 423           | 490           | 496           | 477                  | 474           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 7,228         | 7,731         | 7,567         | 7,418                | 7,623         |
|   | Total                 | 7,651         | 8,221         | 8,063         | 7,895                | 8,097         |
| Pharmacy — Pharmacie  | Men / Hommes          | 49            | 41            | 37            | 38                   | 53            |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 73            | 56            | 44            | 56                   | 72            |
|   | Total                 | 122           | 97            | 81            | 94                   | 125           |
| Rehabilitation medicine — Médecine de la réhabilitation                 | Men / Hommes          | 211           | 202           | 138           | 134                  | 104           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 454           | 393           | 326           | 367                  | 298           |
|   | Total                 | 665           | 595           | 464           | 501                  | 402           |
| Other — Autres  | Men / Hommes          | 331           | 424           | 422           | 278                  | 339           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 1,356         | 1,443         | 1,627         | 1,596                | 1,688         |
|   | Total                 | 1,687         | 1,867         | 2,049         | 1,874                | 2,027         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>1,114</b>  | <b>1,240</b>  | <b>1,163</b>  | <b>1,284</b>         | <b>1,305</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>9,225</b>  | <b>9,775</b>  | <b>9,714</b>  | <b>10,133</b>        | <b>10,421</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>10,339</b> | <b>11,015</b> | <b>10,877</b> | <b>11,417</b>        | <b>11,726</b> |

TABLE 18. Part-time undergraduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — continued

TABLEAU 18. Effectifs universitaires du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle à temps partiel, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — suite

| Field of study and sex  |                       | 1991-92       | 1992-93       | 1993-94       | 1994-95 *     | 1995-96       |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe  |                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Humanities — Sciences humaines:</b>  |                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| History — Histoire  | Men / Hommes          | 1,422         | 1,620         | 1,591         | 1,588         | 1,449         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 1,575         | 1,684         | 1,668         | 1,586         | 1,517         |
|   | Total                 | 2,997         | 3,304         | 3,259         | 3,174         | 2,966         |
| Languages — Langues   | Men / Hommes          | 2,090         | 2,345         | 2,337         | 3,014         | 3,049         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 6,786         | 7,252         | 7,124         | 8,039         | 8,170         |
|   | Total                 | 8,876         | 9,597         | 9,461         | 11,053        | 11,219        |
| Other — Autres  | Men / Hommes          | 2,771         | 2,934         | 2,877         | 3,009         | 2,983         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 5,893         | 5,892         | 5,666         | 5,814         | 5,467         |
|   | Total                 | 8,664         | 8,826         | 8,543         | 8,823         | 8,450         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>6,283</b>  | <b>6,899</b>  | <b>6,805</b>  | <b>7,611</b>  | <b>7,481</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>14,254</b> | <b>14,828</b> | <b>14,458</b> | <b>15,439</b> | <b>15,154</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>20,537</b> | <b>21,727</b> | <b>21,263</b> | <b>23,050</b> | <b>22,635</b> |
| <b>Mathematics and physical sciences —<br/>Mathématiques et sciences physiques:</b> |                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| Chemistry — Chimie  | Men / Hommes          | 437           | 463           | 478           | 425           | 450           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 287           | 283           | 323           | 317           | 348           |
|   | Total                 | 724           | 746           | 801           | 742           | 798           |
| Geology — Géologie  | Men / Hommes          | 133           | 130           | 133           | 135           | 128           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 42            | 53            | 54            | 61            | 82            |
|   | Total                 | 175           | 183           | 187           | 196           | 210           |
| Mathematics — Mathématiques   | Men / Hommes          | 870           | 882           | 928           | 895           | 876           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 520           | 512           | 520           | 554           | 494           |
|   | Total                 | 1,390         | 1,394         | 1,448         | 1,449         | 1,370         |
| Computer science — Informatique   | Men / Hommes          | 4,107         | 4,525         | 4,650         | 4,531         | 4,462         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 2,122         | 1,990         | 1,862         | 1,605         | 1,623         |
|   | Total                 | 6,229         | 6,515         | 6,512         | 6,136         | 6,085         |
| Physics — Physique  | Men / Hommes          | 355           | 327           | 350           | 348           | 319           |
|   | Women / femmes        | 61            | 61            | 69            | 63            | 76            |
|   | Total                 | 416           | 388           | 419           | 411           | 395           |
| Other — Autres  | Men / Hommes          | 23            | 31            | 30            | 24            | 17            |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 14            | 9             | 9             | 7             | 8             |
|   | Total                 | 37            | 40            | 39            | 31            | 25            |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>5,925</b>  | <b>6,358</b>  | <b>6,569</b>  | <b>6,358</b>  | <b>6,252</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>3,046</b>  | <b>2,908</b>  | <b>2,837</b>  | <b>2,607</b>  | <b>2,631</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>8,971</b>  | <b>9,266</b>  | <b>9,406</b>  | <b>8,965</b>  | <b>8,883</b>  |

TABLE 18. Part-time undergraduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — concluded

TABLEAU 18. Effectifs universitaires du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle à temps partiel, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — fin

| Field of study and sex   |                       | 1991-92        | 1992-93        | 1993-94        | 1994-95 <sup>r</sup> | 1995-96        |
|--|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe   |                       |                |                |                |                      |                |
| <b>Social sciences — Sciences sociales:</b>  |                       |                |                |                |                      |                |
| Business, management and commerce —<br>Administration des affaires, gestion<br>et commerce | Men / Hommes          | 20,324         | 19,785         | 18,073         | 15,931               | 14,918         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 27,342         | 26,841         | 24,467         | 21,902               | 20,656         |
|  | Total                 | 47,666         | 46,626         | 42,540         | 37,833               | 35,574         |
| Economics — Économie   | Men / Hommes          | 2,121          | 2,013          | 1,902          | 1,684                | 1,518          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 876            | 892            | 907            | 805                  | 733            |
|  | Total                 | 2,997          | 2,905          | 2,809          | 2,489                | 2,251          |
| Geography — Géographie   | Men / Hommes          | 1,156          | 1,303          | 1,299          | 1,277                | 1,216          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 825            | 901            | 922            | 815                  | 778            |
|  | Total                 | 1,981          | 2,204          | 2,221          | 2,092                | 1,994          |
| Law — Droit  | Men / Hommes          | 743            | 799            | 789            | 785                  | 697            |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 1,077          | 1,116          | 1,107          | 1,032                | 975            |
|  | Total                 | 1,820          | 1,915          | 1,896          | 1,817                | 1,672          |
| Political science — Science politique  | Men / Hommes          | 1,612          | 1,597          | 1,555          | 1,392                | 1,309          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 1,205          | 1,202          | 1,173          | 1,051                | 1,007          |
|  | Total                 | 2,817          | 2,799          | 2,728          | 2,443                | 2,316          |
| Psychology — Psychologie   | Men / Hommes          | 2,297          | 2,445          | 2,558          | 2,280                | 2,228          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 8,657          | 9,125          | 9,187          | 8,204                | 7,886          |
|  | Total                 | 10,954         | 11,570         | 11,745         | 10,484               | 10,114         |
| Social work — Service social   | Men / Hommes          | 785            | 895            | 855            | 837                  | 822            |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 3,759          | 4,103          | 4,061          | 4,499                | 4,553          |
|  | Total                 | 4,544          | 4,998          | 4,916          | 5,336                | 5,375          |
| Sociology — Sociologie   | Men / Hommes          | 1,601          | 1,750          | 1,827          | 1,744                | 1,634          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 4,501          | 4,908          | 5,105          | 4,794                | 4,547          |
|  | Total                 | 6,102          | 6,658          | 6,932          | 6,538                | 6,181          |
| Other — Autres   | Men / Hommes          | 2,310          | 2,244          | 2,404          | 1,908                | 1,743          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 3,421          | 3,435          | 3,414          | 2,852                | 2,872          |
|  | Total                 | 5,731          | 5,679          | 5,818          | 4,760                | 4,615          |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>32,949</b>  | <b>32,831</b>  | <b>31,262</b>  | <b>27,838</b>        | <b>26,085</b>  |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>51,663</b>  | <b>52,523</b>  | <b>50,343</b>  | <b>45,954</b>        | <b>44,007</b>  |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>84,612</b>  | <b>85,354</b>  | <b>81,605</b>  | <b>73,792</b>        | <b>70,092</b>  |
| <b>Arts/sciences, general —<br/>Arts/sciences, général</b>                                 | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>12,333</b>  | <b>12,209</b>  | <b>11,411</b>  | <b>10,147</b>        | <b>10,000</b>  |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>23,006</b>  | <b>21,761</b>  | <b>20,078</b>  | <b>16,558</b>        | <b>16,272</b>  |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>35,339</b>  | <b>33,970</b>  | <b>31,489</b>  | <b>26,705</b>        | <b>26,272</b>  |
| Not reported — Non déclaré   | Men / Hommes          | 22,837         | 23,411         | 23,128         | 21,519               | 19,522         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 38,424         | 38,063         | 36,086         | 34,295               | 32,253         |
|  | Total                 | 61,261         | 61,474         | 59,214         | 55,814               | 51,775         |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL GÉNÉRAL</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>98,553</b>  | <b>101,015</b> | <b>96,965</b>  | <b>90,429</b>        | <b>85,818</b>  |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>173,333</b> | <b>173,058</b> | <b>161,398</b> | <b>150,702</b>       | <b>145,109</b> |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>271,886</b> | <b>274,073</b> | <b>258,363</b> | <b>241,131</b>       | <b>230,927</b> |

**TABLE 19. Part-time undergraduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada and provinces, 1995-96**

| Field of study and sex                      |              | Canada        | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec       |
|---|--------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
|   |              |               | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec       |
| <b>Agriculture and biological sciences:</b> |              |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |              |
| Agriculture                                 | Men          | 298           | -                      | -                             | 15                  | -                     | 56           |
|   | Women        | 351           | -                      | -                             | 20                  | -                     | 123          |
|   | Total        | 649           | -                      | -                             | 35                  | -                     | 179          |
| Biology                                     | Men          | 1,151         | 36                     | 6                             | 22                  | 6                     | 208          |
|   | Women        | 1,555         | 72                     | 5                             | 45                  | 17                    | 316          |
|   | Total        | 2,706         | 108                    | 11                            | 67                  | 23                    | 524          |
| Household science                           | Men          | 327           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 14           |
|   | Women        | 1,118         | -                      | 3                             | 29                  | 1                     | 41           |
|   | Total        | 1,445         | -                      | 3                             | 29                  | 1                     | 55           |
| Veterinary medicine                         | Men          | 1             | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | -            |
|   | Women        | 4             | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | -            |
|   | Total        | 5             | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | -            |
| Zoology                                     | Men          | 39            | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | -            |
|   | Women        | 69            | -                      | -                             | 1                   | -                     | -            |
|   | Total        | 108           | -                      | -                             | 1                   | -                     | -            |
| Other                                       | Men          | 292           | 25                     | -                             | -                   | 1                     | 99           |
|   | Women        | 347           | 33                     | -                             | 1                   | 1                     | 128          |
|   | Total        | 639           | 58                     | -                             | 1                   | 2                     | 227          |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>Men</b>   | <b>2,108</b>  | <b>61</b>              | <b>6</b>                      | <b>37</b>           | <b>7</b>              | <b>377</b>   |
|   | <b>Women</b> | <b>3,444</b>  | <b>105</b>             | <b>8</b>                      | <b>96</b>           | <b>19</b>             | <b>608</b>   |
|   | <b>Total</b> | <b>5,552</b>  | <b>166</b>             | <b>14</b>                     | <b>133</b>          | <b>26</b>             | <b>985</b>   |
| <b>Education:</b>                           |              |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |              |
| Education                                   | Men          | 5,329         | 47                     | 5                             | 27                  | 67                    | 2,544        |
|   | Women        | 14,878        | 150                    | 20                            | 63                  | 167                   | 6,167        |
|   | Total        | 20,207        | 197                    | 25                            | 90                  | 234                   | 8,711        |
| Physical education                          | Men          | 956           | 1                      | -                             | 24                  | 14                    | 335          |
|   | Women        | 903           | -                      | -                             | 28                  | 8                     | 308          |
|   | Total        | 1,859         | 1                      | -                             | 52                  | 22                    | 643          |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>Men</b>   | <b>6,285</b>  | <b>48</b>              | <b>5</b>                      | <b>51</b>           | <b>81</b>             | <b>2,879</b> |
|   | <b>Women</b> | <b>15,781</b> | <b>150</b>             | <b>20</b>                     | <b>91</b>           | <b>175</b>            | <b>6,475</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b> | <b>22,066</b> | <b>198</b>             | <b>25</b>                     | <b>142</b>          | <b>256</b>            | <b>9,354</b> |

**TABLEAU 19. Effectifs universitaires du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle à temps partiel, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada et provinces, 1995-96**

| Ontario                                   | Manitoba     | Saskat-<br>chewan | Alberta    | British<br>Columbia<br><br>Colombie-<br>Britan-<br>nique | Domaine d'études et sexe |               |
|---|--------------|-------------------|------------|--|--------------------------|---------------|
| <b>Sciences agricoles et biologiques:</b> |              |                   |            |  |                          |               |
| 39  | 38           | 129               | 5          | 16   | Agriculture              | Hommes        |
| 30  | 20           | 126               | 4          | 28   |                          | Femmes        |
| 69  | 58           | 255               | 9          | 44   |                          | Total         |
| 537                                       | 57           | 33                | 60         | 186  | Biologie                 | Hommes        |
| 687                                       | 92           | 34                | 48         | 239  |                          | Femmes        |
| 1,224                                     | 149          | 67                | 108        | 425  |                          | Total         |
| 290                                       | 12           | -                 | 4          | 7  | Sciences ménagères       | Hommes        |
| 889                                       | 100          | 6                 | 18         | 31   |                          | Femmes        |
| 1,179                                     | 112          | 6                 | 22         | 38   |                          | Total         |
| -   | -            | 1                 | -          | -  | Médecine vétérinaire     | Hommes        |
| 2   | -            | 2                 | -          | -  |                          | Femmes        |
| 2   | -            | 3                 | -          | -  |                          | Total         |
| 21  | 10           | -                 | 8          | -  | Zoologie                 | Hommes        |
| 41  | 24           | -                 | 3          | -  |                          | Femmes        |
| 62  | 34           | -                 | 11         | -  |                          | Total         |
| 97  | 13           | 4                 | 10         | 43   | Autres                   | Hommes        |
| 104                                       | 19           | 5                 | 8          | 48   |                          | Femmes        |
| 201                                       | 32           | 9                 | 18         | 91   |                          | Total         |
| <b>984</b>                                | <b>130</b>   | <b>167</b>        | <b>87</b>  | <b>252</b>   | <b>Total</b>             | <b>Hommes</b> |
| <b>1,753</b>                              | <b>255</b>   | <b>173</b>        | <b>81</b>  | <b>346</b>   |                          | <b>Femmes</b> |
| <b>2,737</b>                              | <b>385</b>   | <b>340</b>        | <b>168</b> | <b>598</b>   |                          | <b>Total</b>  |
| <b>Éducation:</b>                         |              |                   |            |  |                          |               |
| 1,761                                     | 329          | 172               | 131        | 246  | Éducation                | Hommes        |
| 5,542                                     | 961          | 468               | 321        | 1,019  |                          | Femmes        |
| 7,303                                     | 1,290        | 640               | 452        | 1,265  |                          | Total         |
| 265                                       | 67           | 39                | 54         | 157  | Éducation physique       | Hommes        |
| 291                                       | 48           | 32                | 41         | 147  |                          | Femmes        |
| 556                                       | 115          | 71                | 95         | 304  |                          | Total         |
| <b>2,026</b>                              | <b>396</b>   | <b>211</b>        | <b>185</b> | <b>403</b>   | <b>Total</b>             | <b>Hommes</b> |
| <b>5,833</b>                              | <b>1,009</b> | <b>500</b>        | <b>362</b> | <b>1,166</b>   |                          | <b>Femmes</b> |
| <b>7,859</b>                              | <b>1,405</b> | <b>711</b>        | <b>547</b> | <b>1,569</b>   |                          | <b>Total</b>  |

**TABLE 19. Part-time undergraduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada and provinces, 1995-96 — continued**

| Field of study and sex                   |              | Canada        | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec       |
|--|--------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
|  |              |               | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Ile-du-<br>Prince-<br>Edouard | Nouvelle-<br>Ecosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec       |
| <b>Engineering and applied sciences:</b> |              |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |              |
| Architecture                             | Men          | 123           | -                      | -                             | 4                   | -                     | 26           |
|  | Women        | 68            | -                      | -                             | 2                   | -                     | 18           |
|  | Total        | 191           | -                      | -                             | 6                   | -                     | 44           |
| Landscape architecture                   | Men          | 54            | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 1            |
|  | Women        | 65            | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 6            |
|  | Total        | 119           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 7            |
| Engineering                              | Men          | 4,777         | 25                     | 4                             | 68                  | 22                    | 2,731        |
|  | Women        | 865           | 5                      | -                             | 11                  | 6                     | 428          |
|  | Total        | 5,642         | 30                     | 4                             | 79                  | 28                    | 3,159        |
| Forestry                                 | Men          | 104           | 5                      | -                             | -                   | 8                     | 22           |
|  | Women        | 35            | 1                      | -                             | -                   | 3                     | 4            |
|  | Total        | 139           | 6                      | -                             | -                   | 11                    | 26           |
| <b>Total</b>                             | <b>Men</b>   | <b>5,058</b>  | <b>30</b>              | <b>4</b>                      | <b>72</b>           | <b>30</b>             | <b>2,780</b> |
|  | <b>Women</b> | <b>1,033</b>  | <b>6</b>               | <b>-</b>                      | <b>13</b>           | <b>9</b>              | <b>456</b>   |
|  | <b>Total</b> | <b>6,091</b>  | <b>36</b>              | <b>4</b>                      | <b>85</b>           | <b>39</b>             | <b>3,236</b> |
| <b>Fine and applied arts</b>             |              |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |              |
|  | <b>Men</b>   | <b>1,722</b>  | <b>11</b>              | <b>2</b>                      | <b>17</b>           | <b>3</b>              | <b>616</b>   |
|  | <b>Women</b> | <b>4,113</b>  | <b>23</b>              | <b>2</b>                      | <b>47</b>           | <b>8</b>              | <b>2,010</b> |
|  | <b>Total</b> | <b>5,835</b>  | <b>34</b>              | <b>4</b>                      | <b>64</b>           | <b>11</b>             | <b>2,626</b> |
| <b>Health professions:</b>               |              |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |              |
| Dental studies and research              | Men          | 1             | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | -            |
|  | Women        | 5             | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 2            |
|  | Total        | 6             | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 2            |
| Medical studies and research             | Men          | 334           | -                      | -                             | 3                   | -                     | 261          |
|  | Women        | 735           | -                      | -                             | 12                  | -                     | 663          |
|  | Total        | 1,069         | -                      | -                             | 15                  | -                     | 924          |
| Nursing                                  | Men          | 474           | 7                      | -                             | 5                   | 13                    | 254          |
|  | Women        | 7,623         | 90                     | 3                             | 374                 | 278                   | 2,704        |
|  | Total        | 8,097         | 97                     | 3                             | 379                 | 291                   | 2,958        |
| Pharmacy                                 | Men          | 53            | 27                     | -                             | 5                   | -                     | 8            |
|  | Women        | 72            | 30                     | -                             | 9                   | -                     | 13           |
|  | Total        | 125           | 57                     | -                             | 14                  | -                     | 21           |
| Rehabilitation medicine                  | Men          | 104           | -                      | -                             | 1                   | -                     | 95           |
|  | Women        | 298           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 260          |
|  | Total        | 402           | -                      | -                             | 1                   | -                     | 355          |
| Other                                    | Men          | 339           | -                      | -                             | -                   | 1                     | 158          |
|  | Women        | 1,688         | -                      | -                             | -                   | 1                     | 1,355        |
|  | Total        | 2,027         | -                      | -                             | -                   | 2                     | 1,513        |
| <b>Total</b>                             | <b>Men</b>   | <b>1,305</b>  | <b>34</b>              | <b>-</b>                      | <b>14</b>           | <b>14</b>             | <b>776</b>   |
|  | <b>Women</b> | <b>10,421</b> | <b>120</b>             | <b>3</b>                      | <b>395</b>          | <b>279</b>            | <b>4,997</b> |
|  | <b>Total</b> | <b>11,726</b> | <b>154</b>             | <b>3</b>                      | <b>409</b>          | <b>293</b>            | <b>5,773</b> |

**TABLEAU 19. Effectifs universitaires du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle à temps partiel, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada et provinces, 1995-96 — suite**

| Ontario                              | Manitoba   | Saskat-<br>chewan | Alberta    | British<br>Columbia<br><br>Colombie-<br>Britan-<br>nique | Domaine d'études et sexe                    |
|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|--|---|
| <b>Génie et sciences appliquées:</b> |            |                   |            |  |   |
| 82                                   | -          | -                 | -          | 11   | Architecture Hommes                         |
| 44                                   | -          | -                 | -          | 4  | Femmes                                      |
| 126                                  | -          | -                 | -          | 15   | Total                                       |
| 44                                   | -          | -                 | -          | 9  | Architecture paysagiste Hommes              |
| 54                                   | -          | -                 | -          | 5  | Femmes                                      |
| 98                                   | -          | -                 | -          | 14   | Total                                       |
| 1,232                                | 110        | 48                | 48         | 489  | Génie Hommes                                |
| 232                                  | 21         | 15                | 11         | 136  | Femmes                                      |
| 1,464                                | 131        | 63                | 59         | 625  | Total                                       |
| 9                                    | -          | -                 | 4          | 56   | Sciences forestières Hommes                 |
| 4                                    | -          | -                 | -          | 23   | Femmes                                      |
| 13                                   | -          | -                 | 4          | 79   | Total                                       |
| <b>1,367</b>                         | <b>110</b> | <b>48</b>         | <b>52</b>  | <b>565</b>   | <b>Total Hommes</b>                         |
| <b>334</b>                           | <b>21</b>  | <b>15</b>         | <b>11</b>  | <b>168</b>   | <b>Femmes</b>                               |
| <b>1,701</b>                         | <b>131</b> | <b>63</b>         | <b>63</b>  | <b>733</b>   | <b>Total</b>                                |
| <b>788</b>                           | <b>67</b>  | <b>27</b>         | <b>36</b>  | <b>155</b>   | <b>Beaux-arts et arts appliqués Hommes</b>  |
| <b>1,435</b>                         | <b>119</b> | <b>68</b>         | <b>107</b> | <b>294</b>   | <b>Femmes</b>                               |
| <b>2,223</b>                         | <b>186</b> | <b>95</b>         | <b>143</b> | <b>449</b>   | <b>Total</b>                                |
| <b>Professions de la santé:</b>      |            |                   |            |  |   |
| -                                    | -          | 1                 | -          | -  | Etudes et recherches en art dentaire Hommes |
| 2                                    | -          | 1                 | -          | -  | Femmes                                      |
| 2                                    | -          | 2                 | -          | -  | Total                                       |
| 42                                   | -          | 1                 | 25         | 2  | Etudes et recherches en médecine Hommes     |
| 31                                   | -          | -                 | 28         | 1  | Femmes                                      |
| 73                                   | -          | 1                 | 53         | 3  | Total                                       |
| 115                                  | 33         | 4                 | 26         | 17   | Sciences infirmières Hommes                 |
| 2,402                                | 332        | 114               | 663        | 663  | Femmes                                      |
| 2,517                                | 365        | 118               | 689        | 680  | Total                                       |
| 1                                    | -          | 1                 | 1          | 10   | Pharmacie Hommes                            |
| 4                                    | 2          | 2                 | 1          | 11   | Femmes                                      |
| 5                                    | 2          | 3                 | 2          | 21   | Total                                       |
| 5                                    | -          | 1                 | 1          | 1  | Médecine de la réhabilitation Hommes        |
| 19                                   | 5          | -                 | 13         | 1  | Femmes                                      |
| 24                                   | 5          | 1                 | 14         | 2  | Total                                       |
| 167                                  | -          | 2                 | -          | 11   | Autres Hommes                               |
| 278                                  | -          | 1                 | 14         | 39   | Femmes                                      |
| 445                                  | -          | 3                 | 14         | 50   | Total                                       |
| <b>330</b>                           | <b>33</b>  | <b>10</b>         | <b>53</b>  | <b>41</b>  | <b>Total Hommes</b>                         |
| <b>2,736</b>                         | <b>339</b> | <b>118</b>        | <b>719</b> | <b>715</b>   | <b>Femmes</b>                               |
| <b>3,066</b>                         | <b>372</b> | <b>128</b>        | <b>772</b> | <b>756</b>   | <b>Total</b>                                |

**TABLE 19. Part-time undergraduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada and provinces, 1995-96 — continued**

| Field of study and sex                    |              | Canada        | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec        |
|---|--------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
|   |              |               | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec        |
| <b>Humanities:</b>                        |              |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |               |
| History                                   | Men          | 1,449         | 28                     | 9                             | 34                  | 14                    | 273           |
|   | Women        | 1,517         | 20                     | 7                             | 26                  | 21                    | 258           |
|   | Total        | 2,966         | 48                     | 16                            | 60                  | 35                    | 531           |
| Languages                                 | Men          | 3,049         | 33                     | 2                             | 28                  | 21                    | 1,619         |
|   | Women        | 8,170         | 115                    | 13                            | 93                  | 54                    | 3,836         |
|   | Total        | 11,219        | 148                    | 15                            | 121                 | 75                    | 5,455         |
| Other                                     | Men          | 2,983         | 5                      | -                             | 20                  | 32                    | 1,324         |
|   | Women        | 5,467         | 7                      | 2                             | 48                  | 79                    | 3,218         |
|   | Total        | 8,450         | 12                     | 2                             | 68                  | 111                   | 4,542         |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>Men</b>   | <b>7,481</b>  | <b>66</b>              | <b>11</b>                     | <b>82</b>           | <b>67</b>             | <b>3,216</b>  |
|   | <b>Women</b> | <b>15,154</b> | <b>142</b>             | <b>22</b>                     | <b>167</b>          | <b>154</b>            | <b>7,312</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b> | <b>22,635</b> | <b>208</b>             | <b>33</b>                     | <b>249</b>          | <b>221</b>            | <b>10,528</b> |
| <b>Mathematics and physical sciences:</b> |              |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |               |
| Chemistry                                 | Men          | 450           | 11                     | -                             | 11                  | 2                     | 103           |
|   | Women        | 348           | 8                      | -                             | 16                  | 1                     | 79            |
|   | Total        | 798           | 19                     | -                             | 27                  | 3                     | 182           |
| Geology                                   | Men          | 128           | 4                      | -                             | 5                   | -                     | 34            |
|   | Women        | 82            | 1                      | -                             | 6                   | 1                     | 22            |
|   | Total        | 210           | 5                      | -                             | 11                  | 1                     | 56            |
| Mathematics                               | Men          | 876           | 25                     | 1                             | 24                  | 4                     | 196           |
|   | Women        | 494           | 16                     | 1                             | 6                   | 2                     | 133           |
|   | Total        | 1,370         | 41                     | 2                             | 30                  | 6                     | 329           |
| Computer science                          | Men          | 4,462         | 31                     | -                             | 68                  | 41                    | 2,220         |
|   | Women        | 1,623         | 13                     | -                             | 13                  | 11                    | 1,049         |
|   | Total        | 6,085         | 44                     | -                             | 81                  | 52                    | 3,269         |
| Physics                                   | Men          | 319           | 9                      | -                             | 8                   | 5                     | 73            |
|   | Women        | 76            | 3                      | -                             | 1                   | 1                     | 12            |
|   | Total        | 395           | 12                     | -                             | 9                   | 6                     | 85            |
| Other                                     | Men          | 17            | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 9             |
|   | Women        | 8             | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 6             |
|   | Total        | 25            | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 15            |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>Men</b>   | <b>6,252</b>  | <b>80</b>              | <b>1</b>                      | <b>116</b>          | <b>52</b>             | <b>2,635</b>  |
|   | <b>Women</b> | <b>2,631</b>  | <b>41</b>              | <b>1</b>                      | <b>42</b>           | <b>16</b>             | <b>1,301</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b> | <b>8,883</b>  | <b>121</b>             | <b>2</b>                      | <b>158</b>          | <b>68</b>             | <b>3,936</b>  |

**TABLEAU 19. Effectifs universitaires du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle à temps partiel, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada et provinces, 1995-96 — suite**

| Ontario   | Manitoba   | Saskat-<br>chewan | Alberta    | British<br>Columbia<br><br>Colombie-<br>Britan-<br>nique | Domaine d'études et sexe |               |
|---|------------|-------------------|------------|--|--------------------------|---------------|
| <b>Sciences humaines:</b>                       |            |                   |            |  |                          |               |
| 802   | 81         | 27                | 37         | 144  | Histoire                 | Hommes        |
| 895   | 84         | 9                 | 30         | 167  |                          | Femmes        |
| 1,697   | 165        | 36                | 67         | 311  |                          | Total         |
| 976   | 52         | 30                | 57         | 231  | Langues                  | Hommes        |
| 3,093   | 155        | 75                | 116        | 620  |                          | Femmes        |
| 4,069   | 207        | 105               | 173        | 851  |                          | Total         |
| 1,056   | 82         | 47                | 91         | 326  | Autres                   | Hommes        |
| 1,524   | 80         | 75                | 58         | 376  |                          | Femmes        |
| 2,580   | 162        | 122               | 149        | 702  |                          | Total         |
| <b>2,834</b>                                    | <b>215</b> | <b>104</b>        | <b>185</b> | <b>701</b>   | <b>Total</b>             | <b>Hommes</b> |
| <b>5,512</b>                                    | <b>319</b> | <b>159</b>        | <b>204</b> | <b>1,163</b>   |                          | <b>Femmes</b> |
| <b>8,346</b>                                    | <b>534</b> | <b>263</b>        | <b>389</b> | <b>1,864</b>   |                          | <b>Total</b>  |
| <b>Mathématiques et sciences<br/>physiques:</b> |            |                   |            |  |                          |               |
| 218   | 25         | 12                | 14         | 54   | Chimie                   | Hommes        |
| 163   | 19         | 9                 | 20         | 33   |                          | Femmes        |
| 381   | 44         | 21                | 34         | 87   |                          | Total         |
| 56  | 9          | 3                 | 6          | 11   | Géologie                 | Hommes        |
| 29  | 7          | 5                 | 6          | 5  |                          | Femmes        |
| 85  | 16         | 8                 | 12         | 16   |                          | Total         |
| 479   | 46         | 11                | 33         | 57   | Mathématiques            | Hommes        |
| 256   | 25         | 10                | 11         | 34   |                          | Femmes        |
| 735   | 71         | 21                | 44         | 91   |                          | Total         |
| 1,445   | 87         | 97                | 44         | 429  | Informatique             | Hommes        |
| 379   | 26         | 46                | 8          | 78   |                          | Femmes        |
| 1,824   | 113        | 143               | 52         | 507  |                          | Total         |
| 128   | 18         | 2                 | 15         | 61   | Physique                 | Hommes        |
| 49  | -          | 1                 | 4          | 5  |                          | Femmes        |
| 177   | 18         | 3                 | 19         | 66   |                          | Total         |
| 4   | -          | -                 | -          | 4  | Autres                   | Hommes        |
| -   | -          | -                 | 1          | 1  |                          | Femmes        |
| 4   | -          | -                 | 1          | 5  |                          | Total         |
| <b>2,330</b>                                    | <b>185</b> | <b>125</b>        | <b>112</b> | <b>616</b>   | <b>Total</b>             | <b>Hommes</b> |
| <b>876</b>                                      | <b>77</b>  | <b>71</b>         | <b>50</b>  | <b>156</b>   |                          | <b>Femmes</b> |
| <b>3,206</b>                                    | <b>262</b> | <b>196</b>        | <b>162</b> | <b>772</b>   |                          | <b>Total</b>  |

**TABLE 19. Part-time undergraduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada and provinces, 1995-96 — concluded**

| Field of study and sex               |              | Canada         | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec        |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
|                                      |              |                | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Ile-du-<br>Prince-<br>Edouard | Nouvelle-<br>Ecosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec        |
| <b>Social sciences:</b>              |              |                |                        |                               |                     |                       |               |
| Business, management and<br>commerce | Men          | 14,918         | 25                     | 29                            | 348                 | 251                   | 8,350         |
|                                      | Women        | 20,656         | 35                     | 32                            | 517                 | 298                   | 12,540        |
|                                      | Total        | 35,574         | 60                     | 61                            | 865                 | 549                   | 20,890        |
| Economics                            | Men          | 1,518          | 23                     | -                             | 22                  | 2                     | 359           |
|                                      | Women        | 733            | 19                     | 1                             | 5                   | -                     | 167           |
|                                      | Total        | 2,251          | 42                     | 1                             | 27                  | 2                     | 526           |
| Geography                            | Men          | 1,216          | 33                     | -                             | 16                  | 5                     | 158           |
|                                      | Women        | 778            | 10                     | -                             | 1                   | -                     | 115           |
|                                      | Total        | 1,994          | 43                     | -                             | 17                  | 5                     | 273           |
| Law                                  | Men          | 697            | -                      | -                             | 9                   | 1                     | 483           |
|                                      | Women        | 975            | -                      | -                             | 9                   | 3                     | 660           |
|                                      | Total        | 1,672          | -                      | -                             | 18                  | 4                     | 1,143         |
| Political science                    | Men          | 1,309          | 19                     | 3                             | 17                  | 6                     | 308           |
|                                      | Women        | 1,007          | 4                      | -                             | 3                   | 7                     | 195           |
|                                      | Total        | 2,316          | 23                     | 3                             | 20                  | 13                    | 503           |
| Psychology                           | Men          | 2,228          | 24                     | -                             | 48                  | 22                    | 547           |
|                                      | Women        | 7,886          | 67                     | 9                             | 139                 | 63                    | 2,179         |
|                                      | Total        | 10,114         | 91                     | 9                             | 187                 | 85                    | 2,726         |
| Social work                          | Men          | 822            | 5                      | -                             | 9                   | 21                    | 357           |
|                                      | Women        | 4,553          | 23                     | -                             | 40                  | 65                    | 2,196         |
|                                      | Total        | 5,375          | 28                     | -                             | 49                  | 86                    | 2,553         |
| Sociology                            | Men          | 1,634          | 19                     | 4                             | 46                  | 34                    | 243           |
|                                      | Women        | 4,547          | 65                     | 5                             | 140                 | 101                   | 591           |
|                                      | Total        | 6,181          | 84                     | 9                             | 186                 | 135                   | 834           |
| Other                                | Men          | 1,743          | 10                     | 15                            | 16                  | 5                     | 326           |
|                                      | Women        | 2,872          | 18                     | 36                            | 68                  | 36                    | 441           |
|                                      | Total        | 4,615          | 28                     | 51                            | 84                  | 41                    | 767           |
| <b>Total</b>                         | <b>Men</b>   | <b>26,085</b>  | <b>158</b>             | <b>51</b>                     | <b>531</b>          | <b>347</b>            | <b>11,131</b> |
|                                      | <b>Women</b> | <b>44,007</b>  | <b>241</b>             | <b>83</b>                     | <b>922</b>          | <b>573</b>            | <b>19,084</b> |
|                                      | <b>Total</b> | <b>70,092</b>  | <b>399</b>             | <b>134</b>                    | <b>1,453</b>        | <b>920</b>            | <b>30,215</b> |
| <b>Arts/sciences, general</b>        | <b>Men</b>   | <b>10,000</b>  | <b>211</b>             | <b>63</b>                     | <b>365</b>          | <b>183</b>            | <b>838</b>    |
|                                      | <b>Women</b> | <b>16,272</b>  | <b>390</b>             | <b>128</b>                    | <b>590</b>          | <b>383</b>            | <b>1,842</b>  |
|                                      | <b>Total</b> | <b>26,272</b>  | <b>601</b>             | <b>191</b>                    | <b>955</b>          | <b>566</b>            | <b>2,680</b>  |
| Not reported                         | Men          | 19,522         | 95                     | 15                            | 611                 | 786                   | 7,105         |
|                                      | Women        | 32,253         | 209                    | 45                            | 1,280               | 1,559                 | 10,456        |
|                                      | Total        | 51,775         | 304                    | 60                            | 1,891               | 2,345                 | 17,561        |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL</b>                   | <b>Men</b>   | <b>85,818</b>  | <b>794</b>             | <b>158</b>                    | <b>1,896</b>        | <b>1,570</b>          | <b>32,353</b> |
|                                      | <b>Women</b> | <b>145,109</b> | <b>1,427</b>           | <b>312</b>                    | <b>3,643</b>        | <b>3,175</b>          | <b>54,541</b> |
|                                      | <b>Total</b> | <b>230,927</b> | <b>2,221</b>           | <b>470</b>                    | <b>5,539</b>        | <b>4,745</b>          | <b>86,894</b> |

**TABLEAU 19. Effectifs universitaires du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle à temps partiel, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada et provinces, 1995-96 — fin**

| Ontario                   | Manitoba      | Saskat-<br>chewan | Alberta       | British<br>Columbia<br><br>Colombie-<br>Britan-<br>nique | Domaine d'études et sexe                            |
|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|--|---|
| <b>Sciences sociales:</b> |               |                   |               |  |   |
| 4,037                     | 199           | 535               | 564           | 580  | Administration des affaires,<br>gestion et commerce |
| 4,568                     | 159           | 1,025             | 876           | 606  | Hommes  |
| 8,605                     | 358           | 1,560             | 1,440         | 1,186  | Femmes  |
|                           |               |                   |               |  | Total   |
| 823                       | 114           | 28                | 37            | 110  | Economie  |
| 375                       | 54            | 14                | 15            | 83   | Hommes  |
| 1,198                     | 168           | 42                | 52            | 193  | Femmes  |
|                           |               |                   |               |  | Total   |
| 684                       | 106           | 20                | 19            | 175  | Géographie  |
| 446                       | 50            | 11                | 10            | 135  | Hommes  |
| 1,130                     | 156           | 31                | 29            | 310  | Femmes  |
|                           |               |                   |               |  | Total   |
| 169                       | -             | 3                 | 2             | 30   | Droit   |
| 247                       | 3             | 6                 | 1             | 46   | Hommes  |
| 416                       | 3             | 9                 | 3             | 76   | Femmes  |
|                           |               |                   |               |  | Total   |
| 664                       | 93            | 43                | 37            | 119  | Science politique                                   |
| 537                       | 56            | 72                | 29            | 104  | Hommes  |
| 1,201                     | 149           | 115               | 66            | 223  | Femmes  |
|                           |               |                   |               |  | Total   |
| 1,078                     | 187           | 45                | 66            | 211  | Psychologie   |
| 4,055                     | 481           | 171               | 156           | 566  | Hommes  |
| 5,133                     | 668           | 216               | 222           | 777  | Femmes  |
|                           |               |                   |               |  | Total   |
| 264                       | 37            | 67                | 4             | 58   | Service social                                      |
| 1,281                     | 131           | 362               | 38            | 417  | Hommes  |
| 1,545                     | 168           | 429               | 42            | 475  | Femmes  |
|                           |               |                   |               |  | Total   |
| 829                       | 178           | 65                | 44            | 172  | Sociologie  |
| 2,808                     | 276           | 126               | 90            | 345  | Hommes  |
| 3,637                     | 454           | 191               | 134           | 517  | Femmes  |
|                           |               |                   |               |  | Total   |
| 1,047                     | 65            | 19                | 63            | 177  | Autres  |
| 1,678                     | 83            | 51                | 97            | 364  | Hommes  |
| 2,725                     | 148           | 70                | 160           | 541  | Femmes  |
|                           |               |                   |               |  | Total   |
| <b>9,595</b>              | <b>979</b>    | <b>825</b>        | <b>836</b>    | <b>1,632</b>   | <b>Total</b>  |
| <b>15,995</b>             | <b>1,293</b>  | <b>1,838</b>      | <b>1,312</b>  | <b>2,666</b>   | <b>Hommes</b>                                       |
| <b>25,590</b>             | <b>2,272</b>  | <b>2,663</b>      | <b>2,148</b>  | <b>4,298</b>   | <b>Femmes</b>                                       |
|                           |               |                   |               |  | <b>Total</b>  |
| <b>4,440</b>              | <b>767</b>    | <b>81</b>         | <b>796</b>    | <b>2,256</b>   | <b>Arts/sciences, général</b>                       |
| <b>8,073</b>              | <b>793</b>    | <b>114</b>        | <b>1,321</b>  | <b>2,638</b>   | <b>Hommes</b>                                       |
| <b>12,513</b>             | <b>1,560</b>  | <b>195</b>        | <b>2,117</b>  | <b>4,894</b>   | <b>Femmes</b>                                       |
|                           |               |                   |               |  | <b>Total</b>  |
| 4,785                     | 1,572         | 685               | 2,407         | 1,461  | Non déclaré   |
| 8,192                     | 2,147         | 1,400             | 4,230         | 2,735  | Hommes  |
| 12,977                    | 3,719         | 2,085             | 6,637         | 4,196  | Femmes  |
|                           |               |                   |               |  | Total   |
| <b>29,479</b>             | <b>4,454</b>  | <b>2,283</b>      | <b>4,749</b>  | <b>8,082</b>   | <b>TOTAL GENERAL</b>                                |
| <b>50,739</b>             | <b>6,372</b>  | <b>4,456</b>      | <b>8,397</b>  | <b>12,047</b>  | <b>Hommes</b>                                       |
| <b>80,218</b>             | <b>10,826</b> | <b>6,739</b>      | <b>13,146</b> | <b>20,129</b>  | <b>Femmes</b>                                       |
|                           |               |                   |               |  | <b>Total</b>  |



**TABLE 20. Part-time graduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991-92 to 1995-96**

**TABLEAU 20. Effectifs universitaires des 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles à temps partiel, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991-92 à 1995-96**

| Field of study and sex   |                       | 1991-92       | 1992-93       | 1993-94       | 1994-95 <sup>r</sup> | 1995-96       |
|--|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe   |                       |               |               |               |                      |               |
| Agriculture and biological sciences —<br>Sciences agricoles et biologiques | Men / Hommes          | 462           | 441           | 454           | 476                  | 493           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 372           | 351           | 371           | 455                  | 430           |
|  | Total                 | 834           | 792           | 825           | 931                  | 923           |
| Education — Éducation  | Men / Hommes          | 3,573         | 3,511         | 3,564         | 3,592                | 3,337         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 7,867         | 7,964         | 7,960         | 8,097                | 7,801         |
|  | Total                 | 11,440        | 11,475        | 11,524        | 11,689               | 11,138        |
| Engineering and applied sciences —<br>Génie et sciences appliquées         | Men / Hommes          | 2,038         | 2,040         | 2,203         | 2,312                | 2,297         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 342           | 386           | 448           | 456                  | 569           |
|  | Total                 | 2,380         | 2,426         | 2,651         | 2,768                | 2,866         |
| Fine and applied arts — Beaux-arts et<br>arts appliqués                    | Men / Hommes          | 240           | 203           | 210           | 215                  | 186           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 353           | 331           | 353           | 352                  | 343           |
|  | Total                 | 593           | 534           | 563           | 567                  | 529           |
| Health professions —<br>Professions de la santé                            | Men / Hommes          | 589           | 627           | 703           | 588                  | 601           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 1,378         | 1,575         | 1,703         | 1,545                | 1,645         |
|  | Total                 | 1,967         | 2,202         | 2,406         | 2,133                | 2,246         |
| Humanities — Sciences humaines   | Men / Hommes          | 2,038         | 2,084         | 2,085         | 1,892                | 1,872         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 2,599         | 2,695         | 2,616         | 2,385                | 2,431         |
|  | Total                 | 4,637         | 4,779         | 4,701         | 4,277                | 4,303         |
| Mathematics and physical sciences —<br>Mathématiques et sciences physiques | Men / Hommes          | 1,150         | 1,121         | 1,190         | 1,236                | 1,268         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 383           | 390           | 402           | 431                  | 457           |
|  | Total                 | 1,533         | 1,511         | 1,592         | 1,667                | 1,725         |
| Social sciences — Sciences sociales  | Men / Hommes          | 8,395         | 8,279         | 7,848         | 7,509                | 7,412         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 6,493         | 6,444         | 6,358         | 6,481                | 6,540         |
|  | Total                 | 14,888        | 14,723        | 14,206        | 13,990               | 13,952        |
| Arts/sciences, general —<br>Arts/sciences, général                         | Men / Hommes          | 197           | 196           | 212           | 252                  | 256           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 253           | 261           | 274           | 323                  | 337           |
|  | Total                 | 450           | 457           | 486           | 575                  | 593           |
| Not reported — Non déclaré   | Men / Hommes          | 1,465         | 1,770         | 1,565         | 1,798                | 2,092         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 1,255         | 1,423         | 1,402         | 1,731                | 1,921         |
|  | Total                 | 2,720         | 3,193         | 2,967         | 3,529                | 4,013         |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>20,147</b> | <b>20,272</b> | <b>20,034</b> | <b>19,870</b>        | <b>19,814</b> |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>21,295</b> | <b>21,820</b> | <b>21,887</b> | <b>22,256</b>        | <b>22,474</b> |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>41,442</b> | <b>42,092</b> | <b>41,921</b> | <b>42,126</b>        | <b>42,288</b> |

**TABLE 21. Part-time graduate enrolment, by field of study and sex, Canada and provinces, 1995-96**

| Field of study and sex                 |              | Canada        | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec        |
|--|--------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
|  |              |               | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec        |
| Agriculture and biological<br>sciences | Men          | 493           | 11                     | 2                             | 18                  | 8                     | 273           |
|  | Women        | 430           | 8                      | 4                             | 12                  | 7                     | 242           |
|  | Total        | 923           | 19                     | 6                             | 30                  | 15                    | 515           |
| Education                              | Men          | 3,337         | 94                     | -                             | 132                 | 112                   | 1,289         |
|  | Women        | 7,801         | 156                    | -                             | 414                 | 232                   | 2,817         |
|  | Total        | 11,138        | 250                    | -                             | 546                 | 344                   | 4,106         |
| Engineering and applied<br>sciences    | Men          | 2,297         | 45                     | -                             | 30                  | 53                    | 849           |
|  | Women        | 569           | 5                      | -                             | 4                   | 14                    | 268           |
|  | Total        | 2,866         | 50                     | -                             | 34                  | 67                    | 1,117         |
| Fine and applied arts                  | Men          | 186           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 141           |
|  | Women        | 343           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 241           |
|  | Total        | 529           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 382           |
| Health professions                     | Men          | 601           | 6                      | -                             | 7                   | 1                     | 332           |
|  | Women        | 1,645         | 20                     | -                             | 103                 | 15                    | 612           |
|  | Total        | 2,246         | 26                     | -                             | 110                 | 16                    | 944           |
| Humanities                             | Men          | 1,872         | 6                      | -                             | 38                  | 14                    | 1,025         |
|  | Women        | 2,431         | 8                      | -                             | 43                  | 13                    | 1,390         |
|  | Total        | 4,303         | 14                     | -                             | 81                  | 27                    | 2,415         |
| Mathematics and physical<br>sciences   | Men          | 1,268         | 20                     | -                             | 29                  | 11                    | 690           |
|  | Women        | 457           | 3                      | -                             | 14                  | 8                     | 275           |
|  | Total        | 1,725         | 23                     | -                             | 43                  | 19                    | 965           |
| Social sciences                        | Men          | 7,412         | 60                     | -                             | 219                 | 83                    | 4,236         |
|  | Women        | 6,540         | 73                     | -                             | 243                 | 68                    | 3,943         |
|  | Total        | 13,952        | 133                    | -                             | 462                 | 151                   | 8,179         |
| Arts/sciences, general                 | Men          | 256           | 3                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 175           |
|  | Women        | 337           | 6                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 217           |
|  | Total        | 593           | 9                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 392           |
| Not reported                           | Men          | 2,092         | -                      | -                             | 30                  | 9                     | 1,711         |
|  | Women        | 1,921         | -                      | -                             | 42                  | 5                     | 1,486         |
|  | Total        | 4,013         | -                      | -                             | 72                  | 14                    | 3,197         |
| <b>Total</b>                           | <b>Men</b>   | <b>19,814</b> | <b>245</b>             | <b>2</b>                      | <b>503</b>          | <b>291</b>            | <b>10,721</b> |
|  | <b>Women</b> | <b>22,474</b> | <b>279</b>             | <b>4</b>                      | <b>875</b>          | <b>362</b>            | <b>11,491</b> |
|  | <b>Total</b> | <b>42,288</b> | <b>524</b>             | <b>6</b>                      | <b>1,378</b>        | <b>653</b>            | <b>22,212</b> |

**TABLEAU 21. Effectifs universitaires des 2e et 3e cycles à temps partiel, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada et provinces, 1995-96**

| Ontario       | Manitoba     | Saskat-<br>chewan | Alberta      | British<br>Columbia | Colombie-<br>Britan-<br>nique | Domaine d'études et sexe     |
|---------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 109           | 24           | 26                | 11           | 11                  | 11                            | Sciences agricoles et        |
| 85            | 21           | 18                | 22           | 11                  | 11                            | biologiques                  |
| 194           | 45           | 44                | 33           | 22                  | 22                            | Total                        |
| 834           | 115          | 185               | 330          | 246                 | 246                           | Éducation                    |
| 2,326         | 238          | 327               | 697          | 594                 | 594                           | Femmes                       |
| 3,160         | 353          | 512               | 1,027        | 840                 | 840                           | Total                        |
| 861           | 71           | 106               | 207          | 75                  | 75                            | Génie et sciences appliquées |
| 194           | 14           | 13                | 39           | 18                  | 18                            | Femmes                       |
| 1,055         | 85           | 119               | 246          | 93                  | 93                            | Total                        |
| 26            | -            | 5                 | 13           | 1                   | 1                             | Beaux-arts et arts appliqués |
| 79            | -            | 1                 | 19           | 3                   | 3                             | Femmes                       |
| 105           | -            | 6                 | 32           | 4                   | 4                             | Total                        |
| 187           | 22           | 3                 | 33           | 10                  | 10                            | Professions de la santé      |
| 498           | 100          | 40                | 145          | 112                 | 112                           | Femmes                       |
| 685           | 122          | 43                | 178          | 122                 | 122                           | Total                        |
| 592           | 22           | 38                | 57           | 80                  | 80                            | Sciences humaines            |
| 702           | 29           | 53                | 91           | 102                 | 102                           | Femmes                       |
| 1,294         | 51           | 91                | 148          | 182                 | 182                           | Total                        |
| 349           | 21           | 73                | 54           | 21                  | 21                            | Mathématiques et sciences    |
| 111           | 7            | 17                | 14           | 8                   | 8                             | physiques                    |
| 460           | 28           | 90                | 68           | 29                  | 29                            | Total                        |
| 2,027         | 139          | 147               | 328          | 173                 | 173                           | Sciences sociales            |
| 1,549         | 164          | 124               | 229          | 147                 | 147                           | Femmes                       |
| 3,576         | 303          | 271               | 557          | 320                 | 320                           | Total                        |
| 8             | 3            | -                 | 15           | 52                  | 52                            | Arts/sciences, général       |
| 11            | 7            | -                 | 8            | 88                  | 88                            | Femmes                       |
| 19            | 10           | -                 | 23           | 140                 | 140                           | Total                        |
| 266           | 38           | 15                | 13           | 10                  | 10                            | Non déclaré                  |
| 224           | 89           | 9                 | 48           | 18                  | 18                            | Femmes                       |
| 490           | 127          | 24                | 61           | 28                  | 28                            | Total                        |
| <b>5,259</b>  | <b>455</b>   | <b>598</b>        | <b>1,061</b> | <b>679</b>          | <b>679</b>                    | <b>Total</b>                 |
| <b>5,779</b>  | <b>669</b>   | <b>602</b>        | <b>1,312</b> | <b>1,101</b>        | <b>1,101</b>                  | <b>Femmes</b>                |
| <b>11,038</b> | <b>1,124</b> | <b>1,200</b>      | <b>2,373</b> | <b>1,780</b>        | <b>1,780</b>                  | <b>Total</b>                 |

**TABLE 22. Adults<sup>1</sup> participation in education and training,<sup>2</sup> Canada and provinces, 1993**

**TABLEAU 22. Participation des adultes<sup>1</sup> à la formation ou à l'éducation permanente<sup>2</sup>, Canada et provinces, 1993**

|   | Participants in job-related education and training activities <sup>3</sup>           |                                    |                        |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                    |  |                                    |
|---|--|------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
|   | Participants à des activités éducatives et formatrices liées à l'emploi <sup>3</sup> |                                    |                        |                                    |   |                                    |   |                                    |  |                                    |
|   | Grand Total Général <sup>3</sup>   |                                    | Total <sup>3</sup>     |                                    | Employer-supported <sup>4</sup> trainees          |                                    | Non employer-supported trainees         |                                    | Participants in activities taken for personal reasons                  |                                    |
|   |  |                                    |                        |                                    | Stagiaires soutenues par l'employeur <sup>4</sup> |                                    | Activités non soutenues par l'employeur |                                    | Participants à des activités entreprises pour des raisons personnelles |                                    |
|   | Number of participants   | Participation rate <sup>5</sup>    | Number of participants | Participation rate <sup>5</sup>    | Number of participants                            | Participation rate <sup>5</sup>    | Number of participants                  | Participation rate <sup>5</sup>    | Number of participants   | Participation rate <sup>5</sup>    |
|   | Effectifs  | Taux de participation <sup>5</sup> | Effectifs              | Taux de participation <sup>5</sup> | Effectifs   | Taux de participation <sup>5</sup> | Effectifs                               | Taux de participation <sup>5</sup> | Effectifs  | Taux de participation <sup>5</sup> |
|   | '000   | %                                  | '000                   | %                                  | '000  | %                                  | '000                                    | %                                  | '000   | %                                  |
| <b>Canada</b>                                   | <b>5,841.8</b>   | <b>28.0</b>                        | <b>4,164.2</b>         | <b>20.0</b>                        | <b>2,908.4</b>                                    | <b>14.0</b>                        | <b>1,350.2</b>                          | <b>6.5</b>                         | <b>2,485.6</b>   | <b>11.9</b>                        |
| Newfoundland —<br>Terre-Neuve                   | 79.5   | 18.7                               | 56.3                   | 13.2                               | 35.9  | 8.4                                | 22.4                                    | 5.3                                | 31.2   | 7.3                                |
| Prince Edward Island —<br>Île-du-Prince-Édouard | 24.0   | 24.9                               | 18.7                   | 19.4                               | 14.4  | 14.9                               | 5.0                                     | 5.2                                | 9.6  | 10.0                               |
| Nova Scotia —<br>Nouvelle-Écosse                | 172.2  | 25.4                               | 119.7                  | 17.6                               | 86.2  | 12.7                               | 35.5                                    | 5.2                                | 73.4   | 10.8                               |
| New Brunswick —<br>Nouveau-Brunswick            | 111.7  | 20.5                               | 76.3                   | 14.0                               | 55.6  | 10.2                               | 21.9                                    | 4.0                                | 50.8   | 9.3                                |
| Quebec — Québec                                 | 1,254.3  | 23.6                               | 806.3                  | 15.2                               | 510.9   | 9.6                                | 298.4                                   | 5.6                                | 597.6  | 11.2                               |
| Ontario   | 2,248.5  | 28.7                               | 1,645.0                | 21.0                               | 1,163.3   | 14.8                               | 520.9                                   | 6.7                                | 897.4  | 11.5                               |
| Manitoba  | 234.5  | 29.9                               | 174.6                  | 22.2                               | 139.9   | 17.8                               | 40.7                                    | 5.2                                | 97.8   | 12.5                               |
| Saskatchewan                                    | 188.9  | 27.4                               | 143.7                  | 20.8                               | 106.0   | 15.4                               | 41.2                                    | 6.0                                | 69.7   | 10.1                               |
| Alberta   | 630.1  | 33.5                               | 481.3                  | 25.6                               | 348.8   | 18.6                               | 150.1                                   | 8.0                                | 248.6  | 13.3                               |
| British Columbia —<br>Colombie-Britannique      | 898.0  | 34.7                               | 641.4                  | 24.8                               | 447.5   | 17.3                               | 214.1                                   | 8.3                                | 409.5  | 15.8                               |

<sup>1</sup> Canadian adults are defined as persons aged 17 or over in January 1994, not attending an educational institution on a full-time basis.

<sup>1</sup> Les adultes canadiens sont définis comme des personnes âgées de 17 ans ou plus en janvier 1994 qui ne fréquentent pas, à plein temps, un établissement d'enseignement.

<sup>2</sup> Education and training activities include any courses, lessons, seminars, workshops or any other forms of structured training.

<sup>2</sup> Les activités éducatives et formatrices comprennent les cours, les leçons, les séminaires, les ateliers et toute autre forme de formation structurée.

<sup>3</sup> The breakdown of activities into job-related and personal interest activities is based on trainees' reasons for taking the activity and not on the type of activity taken.

<sup>3</sup> La ventilation des activités en activités liées à l'emploi et en activités entreprises par intérêt personnel est fondée sur les raisons invoquées par les personnes ayant suivi la formation et non sur le genre d'activités.

<sup>4</sup> Employer support may be complete or partial. An employer may support a trainee by providing the training, paying for fees, paying course materials, paying for transportation or accommodation, providing time off or educational leave, or any other support.

<sup>4</sup> Le soutien de l'employeur peut être entier ou partiel. Un employeur peut soutenir une personne en formation en offrant la formation, en payant des frais, des fournitures, le transport ou l'hébergement, en accordant des congés d'études ou en offrant une autre forme de soutien.

<sup>5</sup> Given that students may be counted in more than one of the sub-totals, this total does not equal the sum of the subtotals.

<sup>5</sup> Puisque les étudiants peuvent être comptés plus d'une fois dans les sous-totaux, le total ne représente pas la somme de ses composantes.

<sup>6</sup> The participation rate in adult education or training is defined as the proportion of the adult population that enrolled in an education or training activity.

<sup>6</sup> Le taux de participation à la formation des adultes ou à l'éducation permanente est défini comme la proportion de la population d'âge adulte qui s'inscrit à une activité éducative.

**Note:** Data in this table were collected in January 1994 and refer to education and training activities that took place in 1993. In last year's edition of this publication, the reference period was wrongly identified as 1992. Revisions were also made to previously published data.

**Nota:** Les données de ce tableau proviennent de l'enquête menée en janvier 1994 et décrivent des activités d'éducation et de formation qui ont eu lieu en 1993. Lors de l'édition précédente de cette publication, la période de référence mentionnée fut, à tort, l'année 1992. Des révisions ont également été apportées aux données déjà publiées.

**TABLE 23. Enrolment indicators, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96**

**TABLEAU 23. Indicateurs des effectifs, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96**

| Indicators — Indicateurs  |                       | 1991-92                  | 1992-93           | 1993-94           | 1994-95                 | 1995-96           |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|   |                       | Canada                   |                   |                   |                         |                   |
|   |                       | Percentage — Pourcentage |                   |                   |                         |                   |
| <b>Elementary-secondary — Primaire-seconadaire:</b>   |                       |                          |                   |                   |                         |                   |
| 15-19-year-olds enrolled, <sup>1</sup> as a proportion of the 15-19 age group —<br>Effectifs scolaires des 15-19 ans <sup>1</sup> en proportion de la<br>population des 15-19 ans   |                       | 59.9 <sup>e</sup>        | 61.2 <sup>e</sup> | 61.0 <sup>e</sup> | 60.4 <sup>e</sup>       | 62.9 <sup>e</sup> |
| Enrolment in private schools as a percentage of total enrolment —<br>Effectifs dans les écoles privées en pourcentage du total des effectif   |                       | 4.7                      | 4.9               | 5.0               | 5.1                     | 5.1               |
| Participation in official second-language public school education, nine<br>provinces <sup>2</sup> and territories — Participation aux cours de langue<br>seconde (langue officielle) dans les écoles publiques, neuf provinces <sup>2</sup> et territoires: |                       |                          |                   |                   |                         |                   |
| Elementary — Primaire   |                       | 57.0 <sup>r</sup>        | 57.3 <sup>r</sup> | 56.9 <sup>r</sup> | 56.6 <sup>r</sup>       | 56.1              |
| Secondary — Secondaire  |                       | 53.5 <sup>r</sup>        | 52.5 <sup>r</sup> | 51.3 <sup>r</sup> | 50.5 <sup>r</sup>       | 48.5              |
| Participation in official second-language public school education, <sup>2</sup> Quebec —<br>Participation aux cours de langue seconde (langue officielle) <sup>2</sup> dans les écoles publiques, Québec:   |                       |                          |                   |                   |                         |                   |
| Elementary (K-6) — Primaire (M-6)   |                       | ...                      | ...               | ...               | ...                     | ...               |
| Secondary (7-11) — Secondaire (7-11)  |                       | 100.0                    | 99.8              | 99.8              | 100.0                   | 100.0             |
| <b>Full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion of the population —<br/>Effectifs postsecondaires à plein temps en proportion de la population:</b>  |                       |                          |                   |                   |                         |                   |
| Community college — Collège communautaire:  |                       |                          |                   |                   |                         |                   |
| As a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>En proportion des 18-21 ans   | Men / Hommes          | 19.8                     | 21.1              | 21.6              | 22.1                    | 22.4              |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 23.6                     | 24.8              | 25.2              | 25.8                    | 26.5              |
|   | Total                 | 21.7                     | 23.0              | 23.4              | 23.9                    | 24.4              |
| University — Université:  |                       |                          |                   |                   |                         |                   |
| Undergraduate as a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>Effectifs du 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle en proportion des 18-21 ans  | Men / Hommes          | 27.7                     | 28.6              | 28.6              | 28.3 <sup>r</sup>       | 27.6              |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 32.6                     | 34.1              | 34.8              | 35.2                    | 35.0              |
|   | Total                 | 30.1                     | 31.3              | 31.6              | 31.7 <sup>r</sup>       | 31.3              |
| Graduate as a proportion of the 22-24 age group —<br>Effectifs des 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles en proportion des 22-24 ans  | Men / Hommes          | 6.2                      | 6.4               | 6.5               | 6.5 <sup>r</sup>        | 6.5               |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 4.5                      | 4.8               | 5.1               | 5.3 <sup>r</sup>        | 5.5               |
|   | Total                 | 5.4                      | 5.6               | 5.8               | 5.9                     | 6.0               |
| Total university as a proportion of the 18-24 age group —<br>Total des effectifs universitaires en proportion des 18-24 ans   | Men / Hommes          | 18.3                     | 18.7              | 18.7              | 18.6 <sup>r</sup>       | 18.4              |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 20.1                     | 21.0              | 21.4              | 21.8                    | 22.0              |
|   | Total                 | 19.2                     | 19.9 <sup>r</sup> | 20.0              | 20.2 <sup>r</sup>       | 20.2              |
| <b>Total full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion<br/>of the 18-24 age group — Total des effectifs postsecondaires<br/>à plein temps en proportion des 18-24 ans</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>29.3</b>              | <b>30.5</b>       | <b>30.6</b>       | <b>30.9<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>31.0</b>       |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>33.3</b>              | <b>34.7</b>       | <b>35.2</b>       | <b>36.0</b>             | <b>36.9</b>       |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>31.3</b>              | <b>32.6</b>       | <b>32.9</b>       | <b>33.4<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>33.9</b>       |

See footnotes at end of table.  
Voir les notes à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Enrolment indicators, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — continued

TABLEAU 23. Indicateurs des effectifs, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — suite

| Indicators — Indicateurs   |                       | 1991-92                    | 1992-93                  | 1993-94                  | 1994-95                  | 1995-96     |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
|  |                       | Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve |                          |                          |                          |             |
|  |                       | Percentage — Pourcentage   |                          |                          |                          |             |
| <b>Elementary-secondary — Primaire-seconadaire:</b>  |                       |                            |                          |                          |                          |             |
| 15-19-year-olds enrolled, <sup>1</sup> as a proportion of the 15-19 age group —<br>Effectifs scolaires des 15-19 ans <sup>1</sup> en proportion de la<br>population des 15-19 ans        |                       | 62.8                       | 63.9                     | 64.3                     | 63.7                     | 65.1        |
| Enrolment in private schools as a percentage of total enrolment —<br>Effectifs dans les écoles privées en pourcentage du total des effectifs   |                       | 0.2                        | 0.2                      | 0.2                      | 0.3                      | 0.3         |
| Participation in official second-language public school education <sup>2</sup> —<br>Participation aux cours de langue seconde (langue officielle) <sup>2</sup> dan les écoles publiques: |                       |                            |                          |                          |                          |             |
| Elementary (K-6) — Primaire (M-6)  |                       | 59.5                       | 61.1                     | 62.4                     | 62.5                     | 61.8        |
| Secondary (7-12) — Secondaire (7-12)   |                       | 57.2                       | 56.9                     | 56.1                     | 56.5                     | 55.7        |
| <b>Full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion of the population —<br/>Effectifs postsecondaires à plein temps en proportion de la population:</b>                                 |                       |                            |                          |                          |                          |             |
| Community college — Collège communautaire:   |                       |                            |                          |                          |                          |             |
| As a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>En proportion des 18-21 ans  | Men / Hommes          | 9.9                        | 10.9 <sup>r</sup>        | 11.9 <sup>r</sup>        | 14.1 <sup>r</sup>        | 14.2        |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 10.3                       | 10.5 <sup>r</sup>        | 11.6                     | 15.0                     | 15.3        |
|  | Total                 | 10.1                       | 10.7                     | 11.7                     | 14.5                     | 14.7        |
| University — Université:   |                       |                            |                          |                          |                          |             |
| Undergraduate as a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>Effectifs du 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle en proportion des 18-21 ans   | Men / Hommes          | 23.7                       | 24.0 <sup>r</sup>        | 24.2 <sup>r</sup>        | 25.1 <sup>r</sup>        | 26.0        |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 31.7                       | 33.3                     | 33.1                     | 34.7 <sup>r</sup>        | 37.0        |
|  | Total                 | 27.5 <sup>r</sup>          | 28.5                     | 28.5 <sup>r</sup>        | 29.7                     | 31.4        |
| Graduate as a proportion of the 22-24 age group —<br>Effectifs des 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles en proportion des 22-24 ans   | Men / Hommes          | 4.1                        | 3.4                      | 3.4                      | 3.3                      | 4.5         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 2.6                        | 2.4                      | 2.5                      | 2.9 <sup>r</sup>         | 4.1         |
|  | Total                 | 3.4                        | 2.9                      | 2.9                      | 3.1                      | 4.3         |
| Total university as a proportion of the 18-24 age group —<br>Total des effectifs universitaires en proportion des 18-24 ans  | Men / Hommes          | 15.8                       | 15.6 <sup>r</sup>        | 15.5                     | 15.9 <sup>r</sup>        | 16.8        |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 19.7                       | 20.6 <sup>r</sup>        | 20.5 <sup>r</sup>        | 21.3 <sup>r</sup>        | 22.8        |
|  | Total                 | 17.7                       | 18.0 <sup>r</sup>        | 17.9                     | 18.5 <sup>r</sup>        | 19.7        |
| <b>Total full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion<br/>of the 18-24 age group — Total des effectifs postsecondaires<br/>à plein temps en proportion des 18-24 ans</b>            | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>21.8 <sup>r</sup></b>   | <b>22.0 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>22.5 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>24.0</b>              | <b>24.9</b> |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>25.7</b>                | <b>26.9</b>              | <b>27.3 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>29.9 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>31.4</b> |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>23.7</b>                | <b>24.4</b>              | <b>24.8</b>              | <b>26.9 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>28.1</b> |

See footnotes at end of table.  
Voir les notes à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Enrolment indicators, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — continued

TABLEAU 23. Indicateurs des effectifs, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — suite

| Indicators — Indicateurs  | 1991-92  | 1992-93   | 1993-94   | 1994-95   | 1995-96   |                               |
|---|--|---|---|---|---|-------------------------------|
|   | Prince Edward Island — Île-du-Prince-Édouard     |   |   |   |   |                               |
|   | Percentage — Pourcentage                         |   |   |   |   |                               |
| <b>Elementary-secondary — Primaire-secondaire :</b>   |  |   |   |   |   |                               |
| 15-19-year-olds enrolled, <sup>1</sup> as a proportion of the 15-19 age group —<br>Effectifs scolaires des 15-19 ans <sup>1</sup> en proportion de la<br>population des 15-19 ans         | 62.9   | 62.5  | 61.4  | 60.3  | 60.6  |                               |
| Enrolment in private schools as a percentage of total enrolment —<br>Effectifs dans les écoles privées en pourcentage du total des effectifs  | 0.5  | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   | 0.9   |                               |
| Participation in official second-language public school education <sup>2</sup> —<br>Participation aux cours de langue seconde (langue officielle) <sup>2</sup> dans les écoles publiques: |  |   |   |   |   |                               |
| Elementary (K-6) — Primaire (M-6)   | 62.4   | 61.4  | 63.5  | 61.8  | 59.6  |                               |
| Secondary (7-12) — Secondaire (7-12)  | 65.3   | 64.5 <sup>r</sup>   | 65.4  | 65.3  | 63.9  |                               |
| <b>Full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion of the population —<br/>Effectifs postsecondaires à plein temps en proportion de la population :</b>                                 |  |   |   |   |   |                               |
| Community college — Collège communautaire:  |  |   |   |   |   |                               |
| As a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>En proportion des 18-21 ans   | Men / Hommes<br>Women / Femmes<br>Total          | 14.0 <sup>r</sup><br>16.7 <sup>r</sup><br>15.3                    | 10.0 <sup>r</sup><br>13.0 <sup>r</sup><br>11.5 <sup>r</sup>       | 9.0 <sup>·</sup><br>11.0 <sup>r</sup><br>10.0 <sup>·</sup>  | 9.8 <sup>r</sup><br>10.7 <sup>r</sup><br>10.2 <sup>r</sup>        | 12.9<br>12.1<br>12.5          |
| University — Université:  |  |   |   |   |   |                               |
| Undergraduate as a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>Effectifs du 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle en proportion des 18-21 ans  | Men / Hommes<br>Women / Femmes<br>Total          | 27.7 <sup>r</sup><br>36.2 <sup>r</sup><br>31.8                    | 29.3 <sup>r</sup><br>37.8 <sup>r</sup><br>33.5 <sup>r</sup>       | 27.6 <sup>r</sup><br>38.6 <sup>r</sup><br>32.9 <sup>r</sup> | 25.3 <sup>r</sup><br>37.8 <sup>r</sup><br>31.5 <sup>r</sup>       | 23.6<br>36.5<br>30.1          |
| Graduate as a proportion of the 22-24 age group —<br>Effectifs des 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles en proportion des 22-24 ans  | Men / Hommes<br>Women / Femmes<br>Total          | 0.6<br>0.6<br>0.6   | 0.5 <sup>r</sup><br>0.4<br>0.4                                    | 0.4<br>0.4<br>0.4   | 0.4<br>0.5<br>0.4   | 0.4<br>0.5<br>0.4             |
| Total university as a proportion of the 18-24 age group —<br>Total des effectifs universitaires en proportion des 18-24 ans   | Men / Hommes<br>Women / Femmes<br>Total          | 16.8<br>21.3 <sup>r</sup><br>19.0                                 | 17.5 <sup>r</sup><br>22.2 <sup>r</sup><br>19.8 <sup>r</sup>       | 16.2 <sup>r</sup><br>22.7 <sup>r</sup><br>19.4              | 14.6 <sup>r</sup><br>22.2 <sup>r</sup><br>18.3 <sup>r</sup>       | 13.5<br>21.7<br>17.5          |
| <b>Total full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion<br/>of the 18-24 age group — Total des effectifs postsecondaires<br/>à plein temps en proportion des 18-24 ans</b>             | <b>Men / Hommes<br/>Women / Femmes<br/>Total</b> | <b>25.2<sup>r</sup><br/>31.0<sup>r</sup><br/>28.0<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>23.4<sup>r</sup><br/>29.8<sup>r</sup><br/>26.5<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>21.4<br/>29.2<sup>r</sup><br/>25.2</b>                   | <b>20.1<sup>r</sup><br/>28.4<sup>r</sup><br/>24.1<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>20.7<br/>28.8<br/>24.7</b> |

See footnotes at end of table.  
Voir les notes à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Enrolment indicators, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — continued

TABLEAU 23. Indicateurs des effectifs, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — suite

| Indicators — Indicateurs  |                       | 1991-92                       | 1992-93                 | 1993-94                 | 1994-95                 | 1995-96           |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|   |                       | Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Écosse |                         |                         |                         |                   |
|   |                       | Percentage — Pourcentage      |                         |                         |                         |                   |
| <b>Elementary-secondary — Primaire-secondaire:</b>  |                       |                               |                         |                         |                         |                   |
| 15-19-year-olds enrolled, <sup>1</sup> as a proportion of the 15-19 age group —<br>Effectifs scolaires des 15-19 ans <sup>1</sup> en proportion de la<br>population des 15-19 ans         |                       | 64.1                          | 66.5                    | 67.1                    | 66.0                    | 66.7              |
| Enrolment in private schools as a percentage of total enrolment —<br>Effectifs dans les écoles privées en pourcentage du total des effectifs  |                       | 1.1                           | 1.2                     | 1.2                     | 1.3                     | 1.3               |
| Participation in official second-language public school education <sup>2</sup> —<br>Participation aux cours de langue seconde (langue officielle) <sup>2</sup> dans les écoles publiques: |                       |                               |                         |                         |                         |                   |
| Elementary (K-6) — Primaire (M-6)   |                       | 51.9                          | 52.4                    | 52.2                    | 51.3                    | 50.9              |
| Secondary (7-12) — Secondaire (7-12)  |                       | 68.6                          | 66.5                    | 67.0                    | 66.6                    | 66.3              |
| <b>Full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion of the population —<br/>Effectifs postsecondaires à plein temps en proportion de la population:</b>                                  |                       |                               |                         |                         |                         |                   |
| Community college — Collège communautaire:  |                       |                               |                         |                         |                         |                   |
| As a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>En proportion des 18-21 ans   | Men / Hommes          | 3.7                           | 4.5                     | 4.9                     | 4.9 <sup>r</sup>        | 13.5 <sup>2</sup> |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 5.7                           | 6.7                     | 6.2                     | 5.4                     | 12.4 <sup>2</sup> |
|   | Total                 | 4.7                           | 5.6                     | 5.5                     | 5.1                     | 13.0 <sup>2</sup> |
| University — Université:  |                       |                               |                         |                         |                         |                   |
| Undergraduate as a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>Effectifs du 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle en proportion des 18-21 ans  | Men / Hommes          | 41.0 <sup>r</sup>             | 43.1 <sup>r</sup>       | 44.1                    | 44.0 <sup>r</sup>       | 44.2              |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 51.3                          | 53.7 <sup>r</sup>       | 56.5 <sup>r</sup>       | 59.1 <sup>r</sup>       | 60.6              |
|   | Total                 | 46.0 <sup>r</sup>             | 48.2                    | 50.1 <sup>r</sup>       | 51.3 <sup>r</sup>       | 52.2              |
| Graduate as a proportion of the 22-24 age group —<br>Effectifs des 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles en proportion des 22-24 ans  | Men / Hommes          | 6.1                           | 6.3                     | 6.3                     | 6.0 <sup>r</sup>        | 5.8               |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 5.0                           | 5.2                     | 5.5 <sup>r</sup>        | 5.3 <sup>r</sup>        | 5.1               |
|   | Total                 | 5.6                           | 5.8                     | 5.9                     | 5.6                     | 5.5               |
| Total university as a proportion of the 18-24 age group —<br>Total des effectifs universitaires en proportion des 18-24 ans   | Men / Hommes          | 26.2                          | 27.4 <sup>r</sup>       | 27.7                    | 27.3 <sup>r</sup>       | 27.4              |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 31.6                          | 32.8 <sup>r</sup>       | 34.1 <sup>r</sup>       | 35.1 <sup>r</sup>       | 35.9              |
|   | Total                 | 28.8                          | 30.1 <sup>r</sup>       | 30.8 <sup>r</sup>       | 31.1 <sup>r</sup>       | 31.5              |
| <b>Total full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion<br/>of the 18-24 age group — Total des effectifs postsecondaires<br/>à plein temps en proportion des 18-24 ans</b>             | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>28.3</b>                   | <b>30.0<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>30.5<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>30.1<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>34.9</b>       |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>34.8</b>                   | <b>36.6<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>37.6<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>38.1<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>42.8</b>       |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>31.5</b>                   | <b>33.3<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>33.9<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>34.0<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>38.8</b>       |

See footnotes at end of table.

Voir les notes à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Enrolment indicators, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — continued

TABLEAU 23. Indicateurs des effectifs, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — suite

| Indicators — Indicateurs  |                       | 1991-92                           | 1992-93                 | 1993-94           | 1994-95                 | 1995-96     |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------|
|   |                       | New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick |                         |                   |                         |             |
|   |                       | Percentage — Pourcentage          |                         |                   |                         |             |
| <b>Elementary-secondary — Primaire-secondaire:</b>  |                       |                                   |                         |                   |                         |             |
| 15-19-year-olds enrolled, <sup>1</sup> as a proportion of the 15-19 age group —<br>Effectifs scolaires des 15-19 ans <sup>1</sup> en proportion de la<br>population des 15-19 ans         |                       | 60.5                              | 61.7                    | 62.1              | 61.1                    | 61.6        |
| Enrolment in private schools as a percentage of total enrolment —<br>Effectifs dans les écoles privées en pourcentage du total des effectifs  |                       | 0.7                               | 0.7                     | 0.6               | 0.6                     | 0.6         |
| Participation in official second-language public school education <sup>2</sup> —<br>Participation aux cours de langue seconde (langue officielle) <sup>2</sup> dans les écoles publiques: |                       |                                   |                         |                   |                         |             |
| Elementary (K-6) — Primaire (M-6)   |                       | 85.9                              | 86.6                    | 86.4              | 87.7                    | 87.1        |
| Secondary (7-12) — Secondaire (7-12)  |                       | 76.3                              | 76.5                    | 76.4              | 76.3                    | 74.2        |
| <b>Full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion of the population —<br/>Effectifs postsecondaires à plein temps en proportion de la population:</b>                                  |                       |                                   |                         |                   |                         |             |
| Community college — Collège communautaire:  |                       |                                   |                         |                   |                         |             |
| As a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>En proportion des 18-21 ans   | Men / Hommes          | 6.3                               | 6.6                     | 7.0               | 8.0                     | 7.1         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 6.1                               | 6.6                     | 6.7               | 7.4 <sup>r</sup>        | 9.4         |
|   | Total                 | 6.2                               | 6.6                     | 6.9               | 7.7 <sup>r</sup>        | 8.3         |
| University — Université:  |                       |                                   |                         |                   |                         |             |
| Undergraduate as a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>Effectifs du 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle en proportion des 18-21 ans  | Men / Hommes          | 32.2 <sup>r</sup>                 | 34.2                    | 35.2 <sup>r</sup> | 36.1                    | 35.8        |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 39.0 <sup>r</sup>                 | 41.4 <sup>r</sup>       | 42.9              | 43.8 <sup>r</sup>       | 45.3        |
|   | Total                 | 35.5                              | 37.7                    | 39.0              | 39.9 <sup>r</sup>       | 40.5        |
| Graduate as a proportion of the 22-24 age group —<br>Effectifs des 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles en proportion des 22-24 ans  | Men / Hommes          | 3.5                               | 3.6                     | 3.4               | 3.5                     | 3.1         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 2.2                               | 2.4                     | 2.6               | 2.7                     | 2.5         |
|   | Total                 | 2.9                               | 3.0                     | 3.0               | 3.1                     | 2.8         |
| Total university as a proportion of the 18-24 age group —<br>Total des effectifs universitaires en proportion des 18-24 ans   | Men / Hommes          | 20.3                              | 21.5 <sup>r</sup>       | 21.8 <sup>r</sup> | 22.0                    | 21.5        |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 23.7 <sup>r</sup>                 | 25.1                    | 25.8              | 26.0 <sup>r</sup>       | 26.7        |
|   | Total                 | 22.0                              | 23.2                    | 23.8 <sup>r</sup> | 23.9 <sup>r</sup>       | 24.0        |
| <b>Total full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion<br/>of the 18-24 age group — Total des effectifs postsecondaires<br/>à plein temps en proportion des 18-24 ans</b>             | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>24.0</b>                       | <b>25.3</b>             | <b>25.8</b>       | <b>26.5</b>             | <b>25.5</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>27.2<sup>r</sup></b>           | <b>28.9<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>29.7</b>       | <b>30.1<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>32.0</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>25.6</b>                       | <b>27.1<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>27.7</b>       | <b>28.3<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>28.7</b> |

See footnotes at end of table.  
Voir les notes à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Enrolment indicators, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — continued

TABLEAU 23. Indicateurs des effectifs, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — suite

| Indicators — Indicateurs  |                       | 1991-92                  | 1992-93                 | 1993-94                 | 1994-95                 | 1995-96     |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|
|   |                       | Quebec — Québec          |                         |                         |                         |             |
|   |                       | Percentage — Pourcentage |                         |                         |                         |             |
| <b>Elementary-secondary — Primaire-secondaire:</b>  |                       |                          |                         |                         |                         |             |
| 15-19-year-olds enrolled, <sup>1</sup> as a proportion of the 15-19 age group —<br>Effectifs scolaires des 15-19 ans <sup>1</sup> en proportion de la<br>population des 15-19 ans         |                       | 44.8                     | 46.5                    | 45.9                    | 45.5                    | 45.3        |
| Enrolment in private schools as a percentage of total enrolment —<br>Effectifs dans les écoles privées en pourcentage du total des effectifs  |                       | 8.8                      | 8.8                     | 9.1                     | 9.2                     | 9.1         |
| Participation in official second-language public school education <sup>2</sup> —<br>Participation aux cours de langue seconde (langue officielle) <sup>2</sup> dans les écoles publiques: |                       |                          |                         |                         |                         |             |
| Elementary (K-6) — Primaire (M-6)   |                       | ...                      | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...         |
| Secondary (7-12) — Secondaire (7-12)  |                       | 100.0                    | 99.8                    | 99.8                    | 100.0                   | 100.0       |
| <b>Full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion of the population —<br/>Effectifs postsecondaires à plein temps en proportion de la population:</b>                                  |                       |                          |                         |                         |                         |             |
| Community college — Collège communautaire:  |                       |                          |                         |                         |                         |             |
| As a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>En proportion des 18-21 ans   | Men / Hommes          | 38.1                     | 40.5 <sup>r</sup>       | 40.3 <sup>r</sup>       | 40.4 <sup>r</sup>       | 39.2        |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 48.7                     | 50.8 <sup>r</sup>       | 50.3 <sup>r</sup>       | 50.4 <sup>r</sup>       | 49.2        |
|   | Total                 | 43.3                     | 45.6                    | 45.2 <sup>r</sup>       | 45.3 <sup>r</sup>       | 44.1        |
| University — Université:  |                       |                          |                         |                         |                         |             |
| Undergraduate as a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>Effectifs du 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle en proportion des 18-21 ans  | Men / Hommes          | 26.4                     | 27.6                    | 27.5 <sup>r</sup>       | 26.0 <sup>r</sup>       | 24.5        |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 31.7                     | 33.5 <sup>r</sup>       | 34.2 <sup>r</sup>       | 33.8 <sup>r</sup>       | 32.5        |
|   | Total                 | 29.0                     | 30.5 <sup>r</sup>       | 30.8                    | 29.8 <sup>r</sup>       | 28.4        |
| Graduate as a proportion of the 22-24 age group —<br>Effectifs des 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles en proportion des 22-24 ans  | Men / Hommes          | 7.3                      | 7.8 <sup>r</sup>        | 8.2 <sup>r</sup>        | 8.3 <sup>r</sup>        | 8.2         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 5.8                      | 6.3                     | 6.7 <sup>r</sup>        | 7.1 <sup>r</sup>        | 7.3         |
|   | Total                 | 6.6                      | 7.1                     | 7.5                     | 7.7                     | 7.8         |
| Total university as a proportion of the 18-24 age group —<br>Total des effectifs universitaires en proportion des 18-24 ans   | Men / Hommes          | 17.8                     | 18.7                    | 18.9                    | 18.2 <sup>r</sup>       | 17.6        |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 20.1                     | 21.3                    | 22.0                    | 22.1 <sup>r</sup>       | 21.8        |
|   | Total                 | 18.9                     | 20.0                    | 20.4                    | 20.1 <sup>r</sup>       | 19.7        |
| <b>Total full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion<br/>of the 18-24 age group — Total des effectifs postsecondaires<br/>à plein temps en proportion des 18-24 ans</b>             | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>38.8</b>              | <b>41.0<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>41.2<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>41.0<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>40.2</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>46.8</b>              | <b>49.3<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>49.8<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>50.4<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>50.2</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>42.8</b>              | <b>45.1</b>             | <b>45.4<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>45.6<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>45.1</b> |

See footnotes at end of table.  
Voir les notes à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Enrolment indicators, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — continued

TABLEAU 23. Indicateurs des effectifs, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — suite

| Indicators — Indicateurs  | 1991-92                  | 1992-93           | 1993-94                 | 1994-95           | 1995-96                 |                   |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|   | Ontario                  |                   |                         |                   |                         |                   |
|   | Percentage — Pourcentage |                   |                         |                   |                         |                   |
| <b>Elementary-secondary — Primaire-secondaire:</b>  |                          |                   |                         |                   |                         |                   |
| 15-19-year-olds enrolled, <sup>1</sup> as a proportion of the 15-19 age group —<br>Effectifs scolaires des 15-19 ans <sup>1</sup> en proportion de la<br>population des 15-19 ans         | 69.4 <sup>e</sup>        | 70.8 <sup>e</sup> | 70.6 <sup>e</sup>       | 69.9 <sup>e</sup> | 74.4 <sup>e</sup>       |                   |
| Enrolment in private schools as a percentage of total enrolment —<br>Effectifs dans les écoles privées en pourcentage du total des effectifs  | 3.2                      | 3.6               | 3.6                     | 3.5               | 3.6                     |                   |
| Participation in official second-language public school education <sup>2</sup> —<br>Participation aux cours de langue seconde (langue officielle) <sup>2</sup> dans les écoles publiques: |                          |                   |                         |                   |                         |                   |
| Elementary (K-6) — Primaire (M-6)   | 65.4 <sup>r</sup>        | 65.8 <sup>r</sup> | 64.9 <sup>r</sup>       | 65.5 <sup>r</sup> | 64.4                    |                   |
| Secondary (7-12) — Secondaire (7-12)  | 52.5 <sup>r</sup>        | 51.3 <sup>r</sup> | 50.3 <sup>r</sup>       | 50.2 <sup>r</sup> | 48.7                    |                   |
| <b>Full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion of the population —<br/>Effectifs postsecondaires à plein temps en proportion de la population:</b>                                  |                          |                   |                         |                   |                         |                   |
| Community college — Collège communautaire:  |                          |                   |                         |                   |                         |                   |
| As a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>En proportion des 18-21 ans   | Men / Hommes             | 17.4              | 19.0                    | 20.0              | 21.0                    | 22.1 <sup>e</sup> |
|   | Women / Femmes           | 19.2              | 20.3                    | 21.4              | 22.5                    | 24.1 <sup>e</sup> |
|   | Total                    | 18.3              | 19.6                    | 20.7              | 21.7                    | 23.1 <sup>e</sup> |
| University — Université:  |                          |                   |                         |                   |                         |                   |
| Undergraduate as a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>Effectifs du 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle en proportion des 18-21 ans  | Men / Hommes             | 30.4              | 31.4                    | 31.6              | 31.6 <sup>r</sup>       | 31.0              |
|   | Women / Femmes           | 35.2              | 36.9                    | 37.8              | 38.1                    | 38.0              |
|   | Total                    | 32.7              | 34.1                    | 34.6              | 34.8                    | 34.4              |
| Graduate as a proportion of the 22-24 age group —<br>Effectifs des 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles en proportion des 22-24 ans  | Men / Hommes             | 6.2               | 6.4                     | 6.4               | 6.4                     | 6.4               |
|   | Women / Femmes           | 4.4               | 4.6                     | 4.7               | 5.0                     | 5.3               |
|   | Total                    | 5.3               | 5.5                     | 5.6               | 5.7                     | 5.8               |
| Total university as a proportion of the 18-24 age group —<br>Total des effectifs universitaires en proportion des 18-24 ans   | Men / Hommes             | 19.7              | 20.2                    | 20.2              | 20.2 <sup>r</sup>       | 20.0              |
|   | Women / Femmes           | 21.3              | 22.2                    | 22.6              | 22.9                    | 23.3              |
|   | Total                    | 20.5              | 21.2                    | 21.3              | 21.6                    | 21.3              |
| <b>Total full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion<br/>of the 18-24 age group — Total des effectifs postsecondaires<br/>à plein temps en proportion des 18-24 ans</b>             | <b>Men / Hommes</b>      | <b>29.4</b>       | <b>30.6<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>31.1</b>       | <b>31.7<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>32.3</b>       |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b>    | <b>31.9</b>       | <b>33.2</b>             | <b>34.1</b>       | <b>35.1</b>             | <b>36.5</b>       |
|   | <b>Total</b>             | <b>30.6</b>       | <b>31.9</b>             | <b>32.6</b>       | <b>33.4</b>             | <b>34.4</b>       |

See footnotes at end of table.  
Voir les notes à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Enrolment indicators, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — continued

TABLEAU 23. Indicateurs des effectifs, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — suite

| Indicators — Indicateurs  |                       | 1991-92                  | 1992-93                 | 1993-94                 | 1994-95                 | 1995-96     |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|
|   |                       | Manitoba                 |                         |                         |                         |             |
|   |                       | Percentage — Pourcentage |                         |                         |                         |             |
| <b>Elementary-secondary — Primaire-seconadaire:</b>   |                       |                          |                         |                         |                         |             |
| 15-19-year-olds enrolled, <sup>1</sup> as a proportion of the 15-19 age group —<br>Effectifs scolaires des 15-19 ans <sup>1</sup> en proportion de la<br>population des 15-19 ans         |                       | 61.9                     | 62.7                    | 62.2                    | 61.6                    | 62.4        |
| Enrolment in private schools as a percentage of total enrolment —<br>Effectifs dans les écoles privées en pourcentage du total des effectifs  |                       | 4.8                      | 5.2                     | 5.3                     | 5.7                     | 5.8         |
| Participation in official second-language public school education <sup>2</sup> —<br>Participation aux cours de langue seconde (langue officielle) <sup>2</sup> dans les écoles publiques: |                       |                          |                         |                         |                         |             |
| Elementary (K-6) — Primaire (M-6)   |                       | 61.8                     | 61.2                    | 61.0                    | 60.7 <sup>r</sup>       | 57.7        |
| Secondary (7-12) — Secondaire (7-12)  |                       | 49.2                     | 47.5                    | 45.5                    | 45.3                    | 43.0        |
| <b>Full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion of the population —<br/>Effectifs postsecondaires à plein temps en proportion de la population:</b>                                  |                       |                          |                         |                         |                         |             |
| Community college — Collège communautaire:  |                       |                          |                         |                         |                         |             |
| As a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>En proportion des 18-21 ans   | Men / Hommes          | 5.2                      | 5.6                     | 5.7                     | 5.6                     | 5.3         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 7.0                      | 6.8                     | 6.5                     | 6.5                     | 5.9         |
|   | Total                 | 6.1                      | 6.2                     | 6.1                     | 6.0                     | 5.6         |
| University — Université:  |                       |                          |                         |                         |                         |             |
| Undergraduate as a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>Effectifs du 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle en proportion des 18-21 ans  | Men / Hommes          | 25.4                     | 25.1                    | 24.6 <sup>r</sup>       | 28.3 <sup>r</sup>       | 26.2        |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 29.3                     | 29.7 <sup>r</sup>       | 29.4 <sup>r</sup>       | 34.2 <sup>r</sup>       | 32.4        |
|   | Total                 | 27.3                     | 27.3                    | 26.9                    | 31.2 <sup>r</sup>       | 29.2        |
| Graduate as a proportion of the 22-24 age group —<br>Effectifs des 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles en proportion des 22-24 ans  | Men / Hommes          | 6.2                      | 6.5 <sup>r</sup>        | 6.4                     | 6.1                     | 5.9         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 3.8                      | 4.2 <sup>r</sup>        | 4.4                     | 4.5                     | 4.5         |
|   | Total                 | 5.0                      | 5.3                     | 5.4                     | 5.4 <sup>r</sup>        | 5.3         |
| Total university as a proportion of the 18-24 age group —<br>Total des effectifs universitaires en proportion des 18-24 ans   | Men / Hommes          | 17.2                     | 17.1                    | 16.7                    | 18.7                    | 17.4        |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 18.4                     | 18.7                    | 18.5                    | 21.4 <sup>r</sup>       | 20.5        |
|   | Total                 | 17.8                     | 17.9 <sup>r</sup>       | 17.6 <sup>r</sup>       | 20.0 <sup>r</sup>       | 18.9        |
| <b>Total full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion<br/>of the 18-24 age group — Total des effectifs postsecondaires<br/>à plein temps en proportion des 18-24 ans</b>             | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>20.2</b>              | <b>20.3</b>             | <b>20.0</b>             | <b>21.9<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>20.4</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>22.4</b>              | <b>22.6<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>22.2<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>25.0<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>23.9</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>21.3</b>              | <b>21.4</b>             | <b>21.1<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>23.4<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>22.1</b> |

See footnotes at end of table.

Voir les notes à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Enrolment indicators, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — continued

TABLEAU 23. Indicateurs des effectifs, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — suite

| Indicators — Indicateurs  | 1991-92                  | 1992-93           | 1993-94                 | 1994-95                 | 1995-96                 |             |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|
|   | Saskatchewan             |                   |                         |                         |                         |             |
|   | Percentage — Pourcentage |                   |                         |                         |                         |             |
| <b>Elementary-secondary — Primaire-secondaire:</b>  |                          |                   |                         |                         |                         |             |
| 15-19-year-olds enrolled, <sup>1</sup> as a proportion of the 15-19 age group —<br>Effectifs scolaires des 15-19 ans <sup>1</sup> en proportion de la<br>population des 15-19 ans         | 63.4                     | 64.8              | 65.4                    | 65.3                    | 65.0                    |             |
| Enrolment in private schools as a percentage of total enrolment —<br>Effectifs dans les écoles privées en pourcentage du total des effectifs  | 1.5                      | 1.6               | 1.5                     | 1.6                     | 1.5                     |             |
| Participation in official second-language public school education <sup>2</sup> —<br>Participation aux cours de langue seconde (langue officielle) <sup>2</sup> dans les écoles publiques: |                          |                   |                         |                         |                         |             |
| Elementary (K-6) — Primaire (M-6)   | 64.0                     | 63.5              | 62.8                    | 60.0                    | 59.3                    |             |
| Secondary (7-12) — Secondaire (7-12)  | 58.3                     | 57.4              | 55.5                    | 53.8                    | 51.2                    |             |
| <br><b>Full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion of the population —<br/>Effectifs postsecondaires à plein temps en proportion de la population:</b>                              |                          |                   |                         |                         |                         |             |
| Community college — Collège communautaire:  |                          |                   |                         |                         |                         |             |
| As a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>En proportion des 18-21 ans   | Men / Hommes             | 5.1               | 5.3                     | 5.1                     | 5.0                     | 4.3         |
|   | Women / Femmes           | 7.4               | 7.3                     | 7.6                     | 7.1 <sup>r</sup>        | 6.6         |
|   | Total                    | 6.2               | 6.3 <sup>r</sup>        | 6.3                     | 6.0                     | 5.4         |
| University — Université:  |                          |                   |                         |                         |                         |             |
| Undergraduate as a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>Effectifs du 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle en proportion des 18-21 ans  | Men / Hommes             | 34.7 <sup>r</sup> | 34.4                    | 33.9                    | 33.3 <sup>r</sup>       | 32.9        |
|   | Women / Femmes           | 39.6              | 40.9                    | 41.3                    | 40.8 <sup>r</sup>       | 42.1        |
|   | Total                    | 37.1 <sup>r</sup> | 37.6 <sup>r</sup>       | 37.5 <sup>r</sup>       | 37.0 <sup>r</sup>       | 37.4        |
| Graduate as a proportion of the 22-24 age group —<br>Effectifs des 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles en proportion des 22-24 ans  | Men / Hommes             | 4.7 <sup>r</sup>  | 5.1                     | 5.2                     | 5.8 <sup>r</sup>        | 5.6         |
|   | Women / Femmes           | 2.7               | 2.8                     | 2.9                     | 3.6 <sup>r</sup>        | 3.6         |
|   | Total                    | 3.7               | 4.0                     | 4.0                     | 4.7 <sup>r</sup>        | 4.6         |
| Total university as a proportion of the 18-24 age group —<br>Total des effectifs universitaires en proportion des 18-24 ans   | Men / Hommes             | 22.1              | 22.4 <sup>r</sup>       | 22.2 <sup>r</sup>       | 22.2 <sup>r</sup>       | 21.8        |
|   | Women / Femmes           | 24.2              | 25.1                    | 25.4                    | 25.6 <sup>r</sup>       | 26.2        |
|   | Total                    | 23.1              | 23.7                    | 23.8 <sup>r</sup>       | 23.8 <sup>r</sup>       | 24.0        |
| <b>Total full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion<br/>of the 18-24 age group — Total des effectifs postsecondaires<br/>à plein temps en proportion des 18-24 ans</b>             | <b>Men / Hommes</b>      | <b>25.1</b>       | <b>25.5<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>25.2<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>25.2<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>24.4</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b>    | <b>28.5</b>       | <b>29.3</b>             | <b>29.8</b>             | <b>29.7<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>30.1</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>             | <b>26.8</b>       | <b>27.4<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>27.5<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>27.4<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>27.2</b> |

See footnotes at end of table.  
Voir les notes à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Enrolment indicators, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — continued

TABLEAU 23. Indicateurs des effectifs, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — suite

| Indicators — Indicateurs  |                       | 1991-92                  | 1992-93                 | 1993-94           | 1994-95                 | 1995-96     |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------|
|   |                       | Alberta                  |                         |                   |                         |             |
|   |                       | Percentage — Pourcentage |                         |                   |                         |             |
| <b>Elementary-secondary — Primaire-seconadaire:</b>   |                       |                          |                         |                   |                         |             |
| 15-19-year-olds enrolled, <sup>1</sup> as a proportion of the 15-19 age group —<br>Effectifs scolaires des 15-19 ans <sup>1</sup> en proportion de la<br>population des 15-19 ans         |                       | 60.1                     | 62.1                    | 62.4              | 60.5                    | 60.3        |
| Enrolment in private schools as a percentage of total enrolment —<br>Effectifs dans les écoles privées en pourcentage du total des effectifs  |                       | 3.2                      | 3.4                     | 3.5               | 4.0                     | 4.0         |
| Participation in official second-language public school education <sup>2</sup> —<br>Participation aux cours de langue seconde (langue officielle) <sup>2</sup> dans les écoles publiques: |                       |                          |                         |                   |                         |             |
| Elementary (K-6) — Primaire (M-6)   |                       | 36.8                     | 37.3                    | 37.7              | 34.9                    | 35.5        |
| Secondary (7-12) — Secondaire (7-12)  |                       | 41.5                     | 40.0                    | 38.1              | 35.7                    | 30.8        |
| <b>Full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion of the population —<br/>Effectifs postsecondaires à plein temps en proportion de la population:</b>                                  |                       |                          |                         |                   |                         |             |
| Community college — Collège communautaire:  |                       |                          |                         |                   |                         |             |
| As a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>En proportion des 18-21 ans   | Men / Hommes          | 15.1                     | 16.4                    | 16.7 <sup>r</sup> | 16.7 <sup>r</sup>       | 16.4        |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 18.0                     | 19.8                    | 19.5 <sup>r</sup> | 20.0                    | 20.5        |
|   | Total                 | 16.5                     | 18.1                    | 18.1 <sup>r</sup> | 18.3                    | 18.4        |
| University — Université:  |                       |                          |                         |                   |                         |             |
| Undergraduate as a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>Effectifs du 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle en proportion des 18-21 ans  | Men / Hommes          | 26.0                     | 26.9                    | 27.2              | 26.6 <sup>r</sup>       | 27.1        |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 30.1                     | 32.0                    | 33.2 <sup>r</sup> | 33.4 <sup>r</sup>       | 34.0        |
|   | Total                 | 28.0                     | 29.4                    | 30.2 <sup>r</sup> | 29.9 <sup>r</sup>       | 30.5        |
| Graduate as a proportion of the 22-24 age group —<br>Effectifs des 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles en proportion des 22-24 ans  | Men / Hommes          | 5.3                      | 5.4                     | 5.6 <sup>r</sup>  | 5.4                     | 5.3         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 3.8                      | 4.1                     | 4.3               | 4.5                     | 4.6         |
|   | Total                 | 4.6                      | 4.8                     | 4.9               | 4.9 <sup>r</sup>        | 5.0         |
| Total university as a proportion of the 18-24 age group —<br>Total des effectifs universitaires en proportion des 18-24 ans   | Men / Hommes          | 16.8                     | 17.3 <sup>r</sup>       | 17.4 <sup>r</sup> | 17.0 <sup>r</sup>       | 17.4        |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 18.4                     | 19.3                    | 19.9              | 20.3 <sup>r</sup>       | 21.0        |
|   | Total                 | 17.6                     | 18.3 <sup>r</sup>       | 18.6              | 18.6 <sup>r</sup>       | 19.2        |
| <b>Total full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion<br/>of the 18-24 age group — Total des effectifs postsecondaires<br/>à plein temps en proportion des 18-24 ans</b>             | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>25.2</b>              | <b>26.3<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>26.4</b>       | <b>26.2<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>26.5</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>28.3</b>              | <b>30.1</b>             | <b>30.4</b>       | <b>31.2<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>32.4</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>26.8</b>              | <b>28.2<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>28.4</b>       | <b>28.6<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>29.4</b> |

See footnotes at end of table.  
Voir les notes à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Enrolment indicators, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — continued

TABLEAU 23. Indicateurs des effectifs, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — suite

| Indicators — Indicateurs  |                       | 1991-92                                 | 1992-93           | 1993-94           | 1994-95                 | 1995-96           |
|---|-----------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|   |                       | British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique |                   |                   |                         |                   |
|   |                       | Percentage — Pourcentage                |                   |                   |                         |                   |
| <b>Elementary-secondary — Primaire-secondaire:</b>  |                       |   |                   |                   |                         |                   |
| 15-19-year-olds enrolled, <sup>1</sup> as a proportion of the 15-19 age group —<br>Effectifs scolaires des 15-19 ans <sup>1</sup> en proportion de la<br>population des 15-19 ans         |                       | 56.3 <sup>e</sup>                       | 57.6 <sup>e</sup> | 57.8 <sup>e</sup> | 57.9 <sup>e</sup>       | 65.9 <sup>e</sup> |
| Enrolment in private schools as a percentage of total enrolment —<br>Effectifs dans les écoles privées en pourcentage du total des effectifs  |                       | 7.6                                     | 7.5               | 7.8               | 7.9                     | 8.3               |
| Participation in official second-language public school education <sup>2</sup> —<br>Participation aux cours de langue seconde (langue officielle) <sup>2</sup> dans les écoles publiques: |                       |   |                   |                   |                         |                   |
| Elementary (K-6) — Primaire (M-6)   |                       | 40.0 <sup>r</sup>                       | 40.5 <sup>r</sup> | 40.8 <sup>r</sup> | 39.9 <sup>r</sup>       | 40.8              |
| Secondary (7-12) — Secondaire (7-12)  |                       | 57.8 <sup>r</sup>                       | 58.1 <sup>r</sup> | 56.5 <sup>r</sup> | 55.1 <sup>r</sup>       | 53.7              |
| <b>Full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion of the population —<br/>Effectifs postsecondaires à plein temps en proportion de la population:</b>                                  |                       |   |                   |                   |                         |                   |
| Community college — Collège communautaire:  |                       |   |                   |                   |                         |                   |
| As a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>En proportion des 18-21 ans   | Men / Hommes          | 15.0 <sup>r</sup>                       | 15.5 <sup>r</sup> | 15.6 <sup>r</sup> | 15.0 <sup>r</sup>       | 14.2              |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 16.8 <sup>r</sup>                       | 17.5 <sup>r</sup> | 17.5 <sup>r</sup> | 17.1 <sup>r</sup>       | 16.7              |
|   | Total                 | 15.8                                    | 16.5 <sup>r</sup> | 16.6              | 16.0 <sup>r</sup>       | 15.5              |
| University — Université:  |                       |   |                   |                   |                         |                   |
| Undergraduate as a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>Effectifs du 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle en proportion des 18-21 ans  | Men / Hommes          | 18.6                                    | 18.2              | 17.6              | 17.8                    | 17.8              |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 20.7                                    | 21.3 <sup>r</sup> | 21.0              | 21.7                    | 22.5              |
|   | Total                 | 19.6                                    | 19.7              | 19.3              | 19.7                    | 20.1              |
| Graduate as a proportion of the 22-24 age group —<br>Effectifs des 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles en proportion des 22-24 ans  | Men / Hommes          | 6.4                                     | 6.7 <sup>r</sup>  | 6.6               | 6.8                     | 6.7               |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 4.9                                     | 5.2               | 5.4               | 5.5                     | 5.7               |
|   | Total                 | 5.6                                     | 5.9               | 6.0               | 6.1                     | 6.2               |
| Total university as a proportion of the 18-24 age group —<br>Total des effectifs universitaires en proportion des 18-24 ans   | Men / Hommes          | 13.2                                    | 13.0              | 12.6              | 12.8                    | 12.9              |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 13.7                                    | 14.0              | 13.8              | 14.2                    | 14.8              |
|   | Total                 | 13.5                                    | 13.5              | 13.2              | 13.5                    | 13.8              |
| <b>Total full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion<br/>of the 18-24 age group — Total des effectifs postsecondaires<br/>à plein temps en proportion des 18-24 ans</b>             | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>21.6</b>                             | <b>21.5</b>       | <b>21.0</b>       | <b>20.9<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>20.8</b>       |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>23.1</b>                             | <b>23.5</b>       | <b>23.2</b>       | <b>23.5</b>             | <b>23.9</b>       |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>22.3</b>                             | <b>22.5</b>       | <b>22.1</b>       | <b>22.2<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>22.3</b>       |

See footnotes at end of table.  
Voir les notes à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 23. Enrolment indicators, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — continued

TABLEAU 23. Indicateurs des effectifs, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — suite

| Indicators — Indicateurs  | 1991-92  | 1992-93                          | 1993-94                           | 1994-95                           | 1995-96                           |                               |
|---|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|   | Yukon  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                   |                               |
|   | Percentage — Pourcentage                         |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                   |                               |
| <b>Elementary-secondary — Primaire-secondaire:</b>  |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                   |                               |
| 15-19-year-olds enrolled, <sup>1</sup> as a proportion of the 15-19 age group —<br>Effectifs scolaires des 15-19 ans <sup>1</sup> en proportion de la<br>population des 15-19 ans         | 51.7   | 56.1                             | 53.8                              | 54.3                              | 59.6                              |                               |
| Enrolment in private schools as a percentage of total enrolment —<br>Effectifs dans les écoles privées en pourcentage du total des effectifs  | 0.5  | 0.4                              | 0.3                               | 0.7                               | 0.2                               |                               |
| Participation in official second-language public school education <sup>2</sup> —<br>Participation aux cours de langue seconde (langue officielle) <sup>2</sup> dans les écoles publiques: |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                   |                               |
| Elementary (K-6) — Primaire (M-6)   | 78.5 †   | 80.9 †                           | 81.3 †                            | 79.4 †                            | 78.3                              |                               |
| Secondary (7-12) — Secondaire (7-12)  | 57.6 †   | 54.9 †                           | 56.7 †                            | 54.4 †                            | 53.7                              |                               |
| <b>Full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion of the population —<br/>Effectifs postsecondaires à plein temps en proportion de la population:</b>                                  |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                   |                               |
| Community college — Collège communautaire:  |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                   |                               |
| As a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>En proportion des 18-21 ans   | Men / Hommes<br>Women / Femmes<br>Total          | 14.3 †<br>16.6 †<br>15.4         | 15.7 †<br>18.8<br>17.2 †          | 16.2 †<br>19.2 †<br>17.7 †        | 16.6 †<br>19.6 †<br>18.0 †        | 18.2<br>38.6<br>28.1          |
| University — Université:  |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                   |                               |
| Undergraduate as a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>Effectifs du 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle en proportion des 18-21 ans  | Men / Hommes<br>Women / Femmes<br>Total          | -<br>-<br>-                      | -<br>-<br>-                       | -<br>-<br>-                       | -<br>-<br>-                       | -<br>-<br>-                   |
| Graduate as a proportion of the 22-24 age group —<br>Effectifs des 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles en proportion des 22-24 ans  | Men / Hommes<br>Women / Femmes<br>Total          | -<br>-<br>-                      | -<br>-<br>-                       | -<br>-<br>-                       | -<br>-<br>-                       | -<br>-<br>-                   |
| Total university as a proportion of the 18-24 age group —<br>Total des effectifs universitaires en proportion des 18-24 ans   | Men / Hommes<br>Women / Femmes<br>Total          | -<br>-<br>-                      | -<br>-<br>-                       | -<br>-<br>-                       | -<br>-<br>-                       | -<br>-<br>-                   |
| <b>Total full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion<br/>of the 18-24 age group — Total des effectifs postsecondaires<br/>à plein temps en proportion des 18-24 ans</b>             | <b>Men / Hommes<br/>Women / Femmes<br/>Total</b> | <b>8.2 †<br/>9.2 †<br/>8.7 †</b> | <b>8.6 †<br/>10.2 †<br/>9.4 †</b> | <b>8.7 †<br/>10.3 †<br/>9.5 †</b> | <b>9.2 †<br/>10.5 †<br/>9.8 †</b> | <b>10.5<br/>21.3<br/>15.9</b> |

See footnotes at end of table.  
Voir les notes à la fin du tableau.

**TABLE 23. Enrolment indicators, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — concluded**

**TABLEAU 23. Indicateurs des effectifs, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — fin**

| Indicators — Indicateurs  | 1990-91   | 1991-92  | 1992-93  | 1993-94  | 1994-95   |                             |
|---|---|--|--|--|---|-----------------------------|
|   | Northwest Territories — Territoires du Nord-Ouest |  |  |  |   |                             |
|   | Percentage — Pourcentage                          |  |  |  |   |                             |
| <b>Elementary-secondary — Primaire-secondaire :</b>   |   |  |  |  |   |                             |
| 15-19-year-olds enrolled, <sup>1</sup> as a proportion of the 15-19 age group —<br>Effectifs scolaires des 15-19 ans <sup>1</sup> en proportion de la population des 15-19 ans            | 61.5  | 59.8   | 65.1   | 68.9   | 73.3  |                             |
| Enrolment in private schools as a percentage of total enrolment —<br>Effectifs dans les écoles privées en pourcentage du total des effectifs  | -   | -  | -  | -  | -   |                             |
| Participation in official second-language public school education <sup>2</sup> —<br>Participation aux cours de langue seconde (langue officielle) <sup>2</sup> dans les écoles publiques: |   |  |  |  |   |                             |
| Elementary (K-6) — Primaire (M-6)   | 30.0 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 27.2   | 23.9   | 21.9 <sup>r</sup>  | 20.4  |                             |
| Secondary (7-12) — Secondaire (7-12)  | 28.2 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 28.1   | 23.5   | 17.5   | 16.7  |                             |
| <b>Full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion of the population —<br/>Effectifs postsecondaires à plein temps en proportion de la population :</b>                                 |   |  |  |  |   |                             |
| Community college — Collège communautaire:  |   |  |  |  |   |                             |
| As a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>En proportion des 18-21 ans   | Men / Hommes<br>Women / Femmes<br>Total           | 5.6<br>7.3 <sup>r</sup><br>6.5                     | 8.4 <sup>r</sup><br>10.8 <sup>r</sup><br>9.6 <sup>r</sup>      | 11.0 <sup>r</sup><br>13.8 <sup>r</sup><br>12.4 <sup>r</sup>    | 13.6 <sup>r</sup><br>15.4 <sup>r</sup><br>14.5 <sup>r</sup> | 8.4<br>21.6<br>15.1         |
| University — Université:  |   |  |  |  |   |                             |
| Undergraduate as a proportion of the 18-21 age group —<br>Effectifs du 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle en proportion des 18-21 ans  | Men / Hommes<br>Women / Femmes<br>Total           | -<br>-<br>-  | -<br>-<br>-  | -<br>-<br>-  | -<br>-<br>-   | -<br>-<br>-                 |
| Graduate as a proportion of the 22-24 age group —<br>Effectifs des 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles en proportion des 22-24 ans  | Men / Hommes<br>Women / Femmes<br>Total           | -<br>-<br>-  | -<br>-<br>-  | -<br>-<br>-  | -<br>-<br>-   | -<br>-<br>-                 |
| Total university as a proportion of the 18-24 age group —<br>Total des effectifs universitaires en proportion des 18-24 ans   | Men / Hommes<br>Women / Femmes<br>Total           | -<br>-<br>-  | -<br>-<br>-  | -<br>-<br>-  | -<br>-<br>-   | -<br>-<br>-                 |
| <b>Total full-time postsecondary enrolment as a proportion<br/>of the 18-24 age group — Total des effectifs postsecondaires<br/>à plein temps en proportion des 18-24 ans</b>             | <b>Men / Hommes<br/>Women / Femmes<br/>Total</b>  | <b>3.1<sup>r</sup><br/>4.1<sup>r</sup><br/>3.6</b> | <b>4.4<sup>r</sup><br/>5.9<sup>r</sup><br/>5.1<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>5.8<sup>r</sup><br/>7.2<sup>r</sup><br/>6.5<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>7.2<sup>r</sup><br/>8.0<sup>r</sup><br/>7.6</b>          | <b>4.6<br/>11.6<br/>8.1</b> |

<sup>1</sup> Includes students enrolled in public, private and federal schools and schools for the visually and hearing impaired, as well as Department of National Defence schools located overseas.

<sup>1</sup> Comprend des étudiantes étaient inscrites dans les écoles publiques, privées et fédérales et les écoles pour les malvoyants et malentendants, en plus de les écoles du Ministère de la Défense Nationale situées à l'outre-mer.

<sup>2</sup> Includes programs not previously considered postsecondary.

<sup>2</sup> Comprend les programmes qui n'ont pas été considérés auparavant d'être postsecondaire.

Note: Interprovincial comparisons should be made with caution due to differences in the education systems.

Nota: En raison des différences dans les systèmes d'enseignement, les comparaisons interprovinciales ne sont pas valables.



**TABLEAU 24. Effectifs scolaires à plein temps par rapport à la population, selon le niveau et l'année d'âge, Canada et provinces, 1995-96**

| Ontario                  | Manitoba           | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia   | Colombie-Britannique | Niveau et âge                            |
|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------|--------------------|----------------------|--|
| Percentage — Pourcentage |                    |              |         |                    |                      |  |
|                          |                    |              |         |                    |                      | <b>Primaire-secondaire <sup>2</sup>:</b> |
| 98.8 <sup>e</sup>        | 100.0 <sup>e</sup> | 98.6         | 100.0   | 100.0 <sup>e</sup> |                      | 6 ans                                    |
| 98.6 <sup>e</sup>        | 99.1               | 98.1         | 99.3    | 96.9 <sup>e</sup>  |                      | 7-14 ans                                 |
| 99.9 <sup>e</sup>        | 97.5               | 97.7         | 96.5    | 100.0 <sup>e</sup> |                      | 15 ans                                   |
| 95.5 <sup>e</sup>        | 95.2               | 99.6         | 94.7    | 100.0 <sup>e</sup> |                      | 16 "                                     |
| 95.6 <sup>e</sup>        | 77.8               | 84.1         | 73.8    | 86.4 <sup>e</sup>  |                      | 17 "                                     |
| 60.9 <sup>e</sup>        | 30.6               | 28.9         | 27.5    | 26.6 <sup>e</sup>  |                      | 18 "                                     |
| 21.5 <sup>e</sup>        | 13.3               | 11.4         | 7.6     | 8.3 <sup>e</sup>   |                      | 19 "                                     |
| 5.0 <sup>e</sup>         | 5.7                | 2.1          | 2.0     | 1.4 <sup>e</sup>   |                      | 20-24 ans                                |
|                          |                    |              |         |                    |                      | <b>Postsecondaire <sup>3</sup>:</b>      |
| -                        | -                  | -            | -       | -                  |                      | 16 ans                                   |
| 0.4                      | 0.5                | 0.5          | 1.6     | 1.8                |                      | 17 "                                     |
| 7.4                      | 19.8               | 23.2         | 23.0    | 20.2               |                      | 18 "                                     |
| 37.9                     | 21.8               | 24.9         | 29.4    | 20.5               |                      | 19 "                                     |
| 42.5                     | 21.5               | 22.8         | 28.6    | 18.3               |                      | 20 "                                     |
| 38.4                     | 19.6               | 22.8         | 25.9    | 17.3               |                      | 21 "                                     |
| 29.4                     | 14.8               | 17.8         | 20.3    | 13.0               |                      | 22 "                                     |
| 18.3                     | 10.5               | 14.4         | 14.1    | 10.0               |                      | 23 "                                     |
| 11.4                     | 7.9                | 10.9         | 10.5    | 7.4                |                      | 24 "                                     |
| 5.0                      | 3.9                | 5.5          | 5.1     | 4.2                |                      | 25-29 ans                                |
| 1.8                      | 1.6                | 2.2          | 1.8     | 1.6                |                      | 30-34 "                                  |
| 0.4                      | 0.3                | 0.4          | 0.4     | 0.4                |                      | 35 ans et plus                           |
|                          |                    |              |         |                    |                      | <b>Total:</b>                            |
| 98.8 <sup>e</sup>        | 100.0 <sup>e</sup> | 98.6         | 100.0   | 100.0 <sup>e</sup> |                      | 6 ans                                    |
| 98.6 <sup>e</sup>        | 99.1               | 98.1         | 99.3    | 96.9 <sup>e</sup>  |                      | 7-14 ans                                 |
| 99.9 <sup>e</sup>        | 97.5               | 97.7         | 96.5    | 100.0 <sup>e</sup> |                      | 15 ans                                   |
| 95.5 <sup>e</sup>        | 95.2               | 99.6         | 94.7    | 100.0 <sup>e</sup> |                      | 16 "                                     |
| 96.0                     | 78.3               | 84.6         | 75.4    | 88.3 <sup>e</sup>  |                      | 17 "                                     |
| 68.4                     | 50.4               | 52.1         | 50.4    | 46.7 <sup>e</sup>  |                      | 18 "                                     |
| 59.4                     | 35.1               | 36.3         | 37.1    | 28.8 <sup>e</sup>  |                      | 19 "                                     |
| 32.5                     | 20.5               | 20.0         | 21.6    | 14.5 <sup>e</sup>  |                      | 20-24 ans                                |
| 5.0                      | 3.9                | 5.5          | 5.1     | 4.2                |                      | 25-29 "                                  |
| 1.8                      | 1.6                | 2.2          | 1.8     | 1.6                |                      | 30-34 "                                  |
| 0.4                      | 0.3                | 0.4          | 0.4     | 0.4                |                      | 35 ans et plus                           |

<sup>1</sup> Comprend le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest.

<sup>2</sup> Comprend des étudiantes étaient inscrites dans les écoles publiques, privées et fédérales et les écoles pour les malvoyants et malentendants, en plus de les écoles du Ministère de la Défense Nationale situées à l'outre-mer.

<sup>3</sup> Comprend des estimations.

Nota: En raison des différences dans les systèmes d'enseignement, les comparaisons interprovinciales ne sont pas valables.

**TABLE 25. Postsecondary enrolment related to relevant age group, by level, age group and sex, Canada, 1991-92 to 1995-96**

**TABLEAU 25. Effectifs postsecondaires par rapport à la population des groupes d'âge correspondants, selon le niveau, le groupe d'âge et le sexe, Canada, 1991-92 à 1995-96**

| Characteristics  |                | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94           | 1994-95           | 1995-96 |
|--|----------------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|
| Caractéristiques   |                |         |         |                   |                   |         |
| Percentage — Pourcentage   |                |         |         |                   |                   |         |
| <b>Full-time — Plein temps</b>   |                |         |         |                   |                   |         |
| <b>Community college — Collège communautaire:</b>  |                |         |         |                   |                   |         |
| 17-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 17-year-old population — Effectifs scolaires des 17 ans en proportion de la population de 17 ans    | Men / Hommes   | 7.5     | 7.5     | 7.1 <sup>r</sup>  | 7.2               | 7.1     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 10.6    | 10.7    | 10.4 <sup>r</sup> | 10.3              | 10.1    |
|  | Total          | 9.0     | 9.1     | 8.7 <sup>r</sup>  | 8.7               | 8.5     |
| 18-21-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 18-21 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 18-21 ans en proportion de la population des 18-21 ans | Men / Hommes   | 11.5    | 11.7    | 11.9 <sup>r</sup> | 12.2              | 12.5    |
|  | Women / Femmes | 13.6    | 14.0    | 14.2 <sup>r</sup> | 14.6              | 15.2    |
|  | Total          | 12.5    | 12.8    | 13.0 <sup>r</sup> | 13.4              | 13.8    |
| 22-24-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 22-24 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 22-24 ans en proportion de la population des 22-24 ans | Men / Hommes   | 3.9     | 4.3     | 4.4 <sup>r</sup>  | 4.6               | 4.9     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 3.6     | 3.9     | 3.9 <sup>r</sup>  | 4.2               | 4.6     |
|  | Total          | 3.7     | 4.1     | 4.2 <sup>r</sup>  | 4.4               | 4.7     |
| 25-29-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 25-29 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 25-29 ans en proportion de la population des 25-29 ans | Men / Hommes   | 1.1     | 1.2     | 1.3 <sup>r</sup>  | 1.4               | 1.5     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.3 <sup>r</sup>  | 1.4               | 1.5     |
|  | Total          | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.3 <sup>r</sup>  | 1.4               | 1.5     |
| <b>University — Université:</b>  |                |         |         |                   |                   |         |
| <b>Undergraduate — 1<sup>er</sup> cycle:</b>   |                |         |         |                   |                   |         |
| 18-21-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 18-21 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 18-21 ans en proportion de la population des 18-21 ans | Men / Hommes   | 14.5    | 14.6    | 14.4              | 14.6 <sup>r</sup> | 14.4    |
|  | Women / Femmes | 19.4    | 19.9    | 20.1              | 20.4 <sup>r</sup> | 20.4    |
|  | Total          | 16.9    | 17.2    | 17.2              | 17.4 <sup>r</sup> | 17.3    |
| 22-24-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 22-24 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 22-24 ans en proportion de la population des 22-24 ans | Men / Hommes   | 10.1    | 10.6    | 10.6              | 10.6 <sup>r</sup> | 10.4    |
|  | Women / Femmes | 9.7     | 10.6    | 11.0              | 11.3 <sup>r</sup> | 11.5    |
|  | Total          | 9.9     | 10.6    | 10.8              | 10.9 <sup>r</sup> | 11.0    |
| 25-29-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 25-29 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 25-29 ans en proportion de la population des 25-29 ans | Men / Hommes   | 2.0     | 2.1     | 2.2               | 2.2 <sup>r</sup>  | 2.3     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 1.7     | 1.8     | 1.8               | 2.0               | 2.1     |
|  | Total          | 1.9     | 2.0     | 2.0               | 2.1               | 2.2     |
| 30-34-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 30-34 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 30-34 ans en proportion de la population des 30-34 ans | Men / Hommes   | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.6               | 0.6               | 0.6     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 0.6     | 0.7     | 0.6               | 0.6               | 0.6     |
|  | Total          | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.6               | 0.6               | 0.6     |
| 35-39-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 35-39 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 35-39 ans en proportion de la population des 35-39 ans | Men / Hommes   | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3               | 0.3               | 0.3     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.4               | 0.4               | 0.4     |
|  | Total          | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4               | 0.3               | 0.3     |
| 40-49-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 40-49 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 40-49 ans en proportion de la population des 40-49 ans | Men / Hommes   | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1               | 0.1               | 0.1     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2               | 0.2               | 0.2     |
|  | Total          | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2               | 0.2               | 0.2     |

**TABLE 25. Postsecondary enrolment related to relevant age group, by level, age group and sex, Canada, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — continued**

**TABLEAU 25. Effectifs postsecondaires par rapport à la population des groupes d'âge correspondants, selon le niveau, le groupe d'âge et le sexe, Canada, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — suite**

| Characteristics  |                | 1991-92                  | 1992-93 | 1993-94 | 1994-95          | 1995-96 |
|--|----------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|
| Caractéristiques   |                |                          |         |         |                  |         |
|  |                | Percentage — Pourcentage |         |         |                  |         |
| <b>Graduate — 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles:</b>   |                |                          |         |         |                  |         |
| 22-24-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 22-24 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 22-24 ans en proportion de la population des 22-24 ans | Men / Hommes   | 1.0                      | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.1              | 1.1     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 0.9                      | 1.0     | 1.1     | 1.2 <sup>r</sup> | 1.2     |
|  | Total          | 0.9                      | 1.0     | 1.1     | 1.1              | 1.1     |
| 25-29-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 25-29 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 25-29 ans en proportion de la population des 25-29 ans | Men / Hommes   | 1.3                      | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.4              | 1.4     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 0.8                      | 0.9     | 1.0     | 1.0              | 1.1     |
|  | Total          | 1.1                      | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.2              | 1.3     |
| 30-34-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 30-34 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 30-34 ans en proportion de la population des 30-34 ans | Men / Hommes   | 0.7                      | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8 <sup>r</sup> | 0.7     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 0.4                      | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.5              | 0.5     |
|  | Total          | 0.6                      | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.6              | 0.6     |
| 35-39-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 35-39 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 35-39 ans en proportion de la population des 35-39 ans | Men / Hommes   | 0.4                      | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4              | 0.4     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 0.3                      | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3              | 0.3     |
|  | Total          | 0.3                      | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3              | 0.3     |
| 40-49-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 40-49 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 40-49 ans en proportion de la population des 40-49 ans | Men / Hommes   | 0.1                      | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.1 <sup>r</sup> | 0.1     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 0.2                      | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2              | 0.2     |
|  | Total          | 0.2                      | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2              | 0.2     |
| <b>Part-time — Temps partiel</b>   |                |                          |         |         |                  |         |
| <b>University — Université:</b>  |                |                          |         |         |                  |         |
| <b>Undergraduate — 1<sup>er</sup> cycle:</b>   |                |                          |         |         |                  |         |
| 18-21-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 18-21 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 18-21 ans en proportion de la population des 18-21 ans | Men / Hommes   | 1.3                      | 1.4     | 1.4     | 1.2              | 1.3     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 1.8                      | 1.9     | 1.9     | 1.7              | 1.8     |
|  | Total          | 1.6                      | 1.7     | 1.6     | 1.5 <sup>r</sup> | 1.5     |
| 22-24-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 22-24 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 22-24 ans en proportion de la population des 22-24 ans | Men / Hommes   | 3.0                      | 3.2     | 3.2     | 3.0              | 3.0     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 3.9                      | 4.1     | 4.2     | 3.9 <sup>r</sup> | 4.0     |
|  | Total          | 3.5                      | 3.7     | 3.7     | 3.5              | 3.5     |
| 25-29-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 25-29 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 25-29 ans en proportion de la population des 25-29 ans | Men / Hommes   | 1.8                      | 1.8     | 1.8     | 1.7              | 1.7     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 2.7                      | 2.7     | 2.5     | 2.4              | 2.4     |
|  | Total          | 2.2                      | 2.2     | 2.1     | 2.0 <sup>r</sup> | 2.0     |

TABLE 25. Postsecondary enrolment related to relevant age group, by level, age group and sex, Canada, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — concluded

TABLEAU 25. Effectifs postsecondaires par rapport à la population des groupes d'âge correspondants, selon le niveau, le groupe d'âge et le sexe, Canada, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — fin

| Characteristics  |                | 1991-92                  | 1992-93 | 1993-94 | 1994-95          | 1995-96 |
|--|----------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|
| Caractéristiques   |                |                          |         |         |                  |         |
|  |                | Percentage — Pourcentage |         |         |                  |         |
| Undergraduate — concluded — 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle — fin:   |                |                          |         |         |                  |         |
| 30-34-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 30-34 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 30-34 ans en proportion de la population des 30-34 ans | Men / Hommes   | 1.2                      | 1.2     | 1.1     | 1.0              | 0.9     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 2.1                      | 2.0     | 1.8     | 1.6              | 1.6     |
|  | Total          | 1.6                      | 1.6     | 1.5     | 1.3              | 1.3     |
| 35-39-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 35-39 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 35-39 ans en proportion de la population des 35-39 ans | Men / Hommes   | 1.0                      | 1.0     | 0.9     | 0.8              | 0.7     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 2.2                      | 2.1     | 1.8     | 1.5 <sup>r</sup> | 1.5     |
|  | Total          | 1.6                      | 1.5     | 1.4     | 1.1 <sup>r</sup> | 1.1     |
| 40-49-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 40-49 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 40-49 ans en proportion de la population des 40-49 ans | Men / Hommes   | 0.7                      | 0.7     | 0.6     | 0.5              | 0.5     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 2.0                      | 1.9     | 1.6     | 1.4              | 1.3     |
|  | Total          | 1.3                      | 1.3     | 1.1     | 1.0              | 0.9     |
| Graduate — 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles:  |                |                          |         |         |                  |         |
| 22-24-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 22-24 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 22-24 ans en proportion de la population des 22-24 ans | Men / Hommes   | 0.2                      | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2              | 0.2     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 0.2                      | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2              | 0.2     |
|  | Total          | 0.2                      | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2              | 0.2     |
| 25-29-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 25-29 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 25-29 ans en proportion de la population des 25-29 ans | Men / Hommes   | 0.4                      | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4              | 0.4     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 0.4                      | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4              | 0.4     |
|  | Total          | 0.4                      | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4              | 0.4     |
| 30-34-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 30-34 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 30-34 ans en proportion de la population des 30-34 ans | Men / Hommes   | 0.4                      | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4              | 0.4     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 0.3                      | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3              | 0.3     |
|  | Total          | 0.4                      | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3              | 0.3     |
| 35-39-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 35-39 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 35-39 ans en proportion de la population des 35-39 ans | Men / Hommes   | 0.3                      | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3              | 0.3     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 0.3                      | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3              | 0.3     |
|  | Total          | 0.3                      | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3              | 0.3     |
| 40-49-year-olds enrolled as a proportion of the 40-49 age group — Effectifs scolaires des 40-49 ans en proportion de la population des 40-49 ans | Men / Hommes   | 0.2                      | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2              | 0.2     |
|  | Women / Femmes | 0.3                      | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3              | 0.3     |
|  | Total          | 0.3                      | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3 <sup>r</sup> | 0.2     |

TABLE 26. Percentage distribution<sup>1</sup> of part-time undergraduate and graduate enrolment, by age, Canada and provinces, 1985-86 and 1995-96

TABLEAU 26. Répartition en pourcentage<sup>1</sup> des effectifs universitaires des 1<sup>er</sup>, 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles à temps partiel, selon l'âge, Canada et provinces, 1985-86 et 1995-96

| Province and age                                     | Undergraduate            |                | Graduate                                |               |               |
|--|--------------------------|----------------|---|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle    |                | 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles |               |               |
|  | 1985-86                  | 1995-96        | 1985-86                                 | 1995-96       |               |
| Province et âge                                      |                          |                |   |               |               |
|  | Percentage — Pourcentage |                |   |               |               |
| <b>Canada:</b>                                       |                          |                |   |               |               |
| 19 years and under — 19 ans et moins                 | 2                        | 3              | -                                       | -             |               |
| 20-24 years — 20-24 ans                              | 23                       | 27             | 6                                       | 6             |               |
| 25-29 years — 25-29 ans                              | 22                       | 20             | 28                                      | 23            |               |
| 30-39 years — 30-39 ans                              | 33                       | 27             | 45                                      | 39            |               |
| 40-49 years — 40-49 ans                              | 15                       | 18             | 17                                      | 25            |               |
| 50 years and over — 50 ans et plus                   | 5                        | 6              | 4                                       | 6             |               |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Number — Nombre</b>   | <b>249,763</b> | <b>230,927</b>                          | <b>35,135</b> | <b>42,288</b> |
| <b>Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve:</b>                   |                          |                |   |               |               |
| 19 years and under — 19 ans et moins                 | 5                        | 13             | -                                       | -             |               |
| 20-24 years — 20-24 ans                              | 25                       | 47             | 3                                       | 1             |               |
| 25-29 years — 25-29 ans                              | 20                       | 14             | 24                                      | 30            |               |
| 30-39 years — 30-39 ans                              | 36                       | 15             | 55                                      | 45            |               |
| 40-49 years — 40-49 ans                              | 11                       | 9              | 16                                      | 22            |               |
| 50 years and over — 50 ans et plus                   | 2                        | 1              | 2                                       | 2             |               |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Number — Nombre</b>   | <b>4,092</b>   | <b>2,221</b>                            | <b>532</b>    | <b>524</b>    |
| <b>Prince Edward Island — Île-du-Prince-Édouard:</b> |                          |                |   |               |               |
| 19 years and under — 19 ans et moins                 | 4                        | 4              | -                                       | -             |               |
| 20-24 years — 20-24 ans                              | 18                       | 27             | -                                       | 33            |               |
| 25-29 years — 25-29 ans                              | 17                       | 16             | -                                       | -             |               |
| 30-39 years — 30-39 ans                              | 37                       | 21             | -                                       | 50            |               |
| 40-49 years — 40-49 ans                              | 16                       | 18             | -                                       | -             |               |
| 50 years and over — 50 ans et plus                   | 8                        | 14             | -                                       | 17            |               |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Number — Nombre</b>   | <b>781</b>     | <b>470</b>                              | <b>-</b>      | <b>6</b>      |

See footnote at end of table.

Voir la note à la fin du tableau.

**TABLE 26. Percentage distribution<sup>1</sup> of part-time undergraduate and graduate enrolment, by age, Canada and provinces, 1985-86 and 1995-96 — continued**

**TABLEAU 26. Répartition en pourcentage<sup>1</sup> des effectifs universitaires des 1<sup>er</sup>, 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles à temps partiel, selon l'âge, Canada et provinces, 1985-86 et 1995-96 — suite**

| Province and age                          | Undergraduate          |                | Graduate                                |               |               |
|---|------------------------|----------------|---|---------------|---------------|
|   | 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle  |                | 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles |               |               |
| Province et âge                           | 1985-86                | 1995-96        | 1985-86                                 | 1995-96       |               |
| Percentage — Pourcentage                  |                        |                |   |               |               |
| <b>Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Écosse:</b>     |                        |                |   |               |               |
| 19 years and under — 19 ans et moins      | 2                      | 3              | -                                       | -             |               |
| 20-24 years — 20-24 ans                   | 23                     | 29             | 5                                       | 4             |               |
| 25-29 years — 25-29 ans                   | 21                     | 19             | 25                                      | 21            |               |
| 30-39 years — 30-39 ans                   | 33                     | 27             | 48                                      | 38            |               |
| 40-49 years — 40-49 ans                   | 15                     | 17             | 17                                      | 31            |               |
| 50 years and over — 50 ans et plus        | 6                      | 5              | 5                                       | 7             |               |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>Number — Nombre</b> | <b>5,680</b>   | <b>5,539</b>                            | <b>1,163</b>  | <b>1,378</b>  |
| <b>New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick:</b> |                        |                |   |               |               |
| 19 years and under — 19 ans et moins      | 3                      | 7              | -                                       | -             |               |
| 20-24 years — 20-24 ans                   | 18                     | 25             | 3                                       | 3             |               |
| 25-29 years — 25-29 ans                   | 19                     | 17             | 20                                      | 19            |               |
| 30-39 years — 30-39 ans                   | 36                     | 27             | 52                                      | 41            |               |
| 40-49 years — 40-49 ans                   | 16                     | 17             | 22                                      | 32            |               |
| 50 years and over — 50 ans et plus        | 7                      | 7              | 3                                       | 5             |               |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>Number — Nombre</b> | <b>4,106</b>   | <b>4,745</b>                            | <b>415</b>    | <b>653</b>    |
| <b>Quebec — Québec:</b>                   |                        |                |   |               |               |
| 19 years and under — 19 ans et moins      | 1                      | 1              | -                                       | -             |               |
| 20-24 years — 20-24 ans                   | 19                     | 19             | 8                                       | 9             |               |
| 25-29 years — 25-29 ans                   | 24                     | 20             | 30                                      | 25            |               |
| 30-39 years — 30-39 ans                   | 36                     | 32             | 42                                      | 34            |               |
| 40-49 years — 40-49 ans                   | 15                     | 21             | 16                                      | 24            |               |
| 50 years and over — 50 ans et plus        | 5                      | 7              | 4                                       | 6             |               |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>Number — Nombre</b> | <b>100,825</b> | <b>86,894</b>                           | <b>14,691</b> | <b>22,212</b> |
| <b>Ontario:</b>                           |                        |                |   |               |               |
| 19 years and under — 19 ans et moins      | 1                      | 1              | -                                       | -             |               |
| 20-24 years — 20-24 ans                   | 24                     | 29             | 6                                       | 4             |               |
| 25-29 years — 25-29 ans                   | 21                     | 21             | 29                                      | 24            |               |
| 30-39 years — 30-39 ans                   | 32                     | 25             | 44                                      | 42            |               |
| 40-49 years — 40-49 ans                   | 15                     | 17             | 16                                      | 23            |               |
| 50 years and over — 50 ans et plus        | 6                      | 6              | 4                                       | 7             |               |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>Number — Nombre</b> | <b>84,882</b>  | <b>80,218</b>                           | <b>11,963</b> | <b>11,038</b> |

See footnote at end of table.

Voir la note à la fin du tableau.

**TABLE 26. Percentage distribution<sup>1</sup> of part-time undergraduate and graduate enrolment, by age, Canada and provinces, 1985-86 and 1995-96 — concluded**

**TABLEAU 26. Répartition en pourcentage<sup>1</sup> des effectifs universitaires des 1<sup>er</sup>, 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles à temps partiel, selon l'âge, Canada et provinces, 1985-86 et 1995-96 — fin**

| Province and age<br>Province et âge             | Undergraduate          |               | Graduate                                |              |              |
|---|------------------------|---------------|---|--------------|--------------|
|   | 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle  |               | 2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup> cycles |              |              |
|   | 1985-86                | 1995-96       | 1985-86                                 | 1995-96      |              |
| Percentage — Pourcentage                        |                        |               |   |              |              |
| <b>Manitoba:</b>                                |                        |               |   |              |              |
| 19 years and under — 19 ans et moins            | 12                     | 14            | -                                       | -            |              |
| 20-24 years — 20-24 ans                         | 36                     | 40            | 6                                       | 5            |              |
| 25-29 years — 25-29 ans                         | 17                     | 15            | 20                                      | 17           |              |
| 30-39 years — 30-39 ans                         | 22                     | 18            | 48                                      | 40           |              |
| 40-49 years — 40-49 ans                         | 9                      | 10            | 21                                      | 30           |              |
| 50 years and over — 50 ans et plus              | 4                      | 3             | 5                                       | 8            |              |
| <b>Total</b>                                    | <b>Number — Nombre</b> | <b>12,464</b> | <b>10,826</b>                           | <b>1,591</b> | <b>1,124</b> |
| <b>Saskatchewan:</b>                            |                        |               |   |              |              |
| 19 years and under — 19 ans et moins            | 4                      | 5             | -                                       | -            |              |
| 20-24 years — 20-24 ans                         | 24                     | 22            | 3                                       | 2            |              |
| 25-29 years — 25-29 ans                         | 22                     | 17            | 23                                      | 19           |              |
| 30-39 years — 30-39 ans                         | 34                     | 31            | 52                                      | 41           |              |
| 40-49 years — 40-49 ans                         | 12                     | 20            | 18                                      | 31           |              |
| 50 years and over — 50 ans et plus              | 4                      | 5             | 4                                       | 6            |              |
| <b>Total</b>                                    | <b>Number — Nombre</b> | <b>7,865</b>  | <b>6,739</b>                            | <b>784</b>   | <b>1,200</b> |
| <b>Alberta:</b>                                 |                        |               |   |              |              |
| 19 years and under — 19 ans et moins            | 4                      | 5             | -                                       | -            |              |
| 20-24 years — 20-24 ans                         | 19                     | 25            | 2                                       | 3            |              |
| 25-29 years — 25-29 ans                         | 23                     | 19            | 24                                      | 17           |              |
| 30-39 years — 30-39 ans                         | 36                     | 29            | 52                                      | 42           |              |
| 40-49 years — 40-49 ans                         | 13                     | 18            | 18                                      | 32           |              |
| 50 years and over — 50 ans et plus              | 4                      | 5             | 3                                       | 6            |              |
| <b>Total</b>                                    | <b>Number — Nombre</b> | <b>15,189</b> | <b>13,146</b>                           | <b>2,148</b> | <b>2,373</b> |
| <b>British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique:</b> |                        |               |   |              |              |
| 19 years and under — 19 ans et moins            | 5                      | 9             | -                                       | -            |              |
| 20-24 years — 20-24 ans                         | 30                     | 42            | 3                                       | 3            |              |
| 25-29 years — 25-29 ans                         | 21                     | 18            | 19                                      | 16           |              |
| 30-39 years — 30-39 ans                         | 27                     | 16            | 53                                      | 39           |              |
| 40-49 years — 40-49 ans                         | 12                     | 11            | 20                                      | 34           |              |
| 50 years and over — 50 ans et plus              | 5                      | 4             | 4                                       | 8            |              |
| <b>Total</b>                                    | <b>Number — Nombre</b> | <b>13,879</b> | <b>20,129</b>                           | <b>1,848</b> | <b>1,780</b> |

<sup>1</sup> Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup> Le total des pourcentages peut ne pas correspondre à la somme des éléments en raison de l'arrondissement des chiffres.

TABLE 27. Foreign students in Canada, by level of study, 1985-86 to 1995-96

TABLEAU 27. Étudiants étrangers au Canada, selon le niveau d'études, 1985-86 à 1995-96

| Year<br>Année | Total               | Elementary-<br>secondary <sup>1</sup><br><br>Primaire-<br>secondaire <sup>1</sup> | Community<br>college and<br>trade level <sup>1</sup><br><br>Collège<br>communautaire<br>et niveau<br>de métiers <sup>1</sup> | University — Université                         |  |                                   |
|---------------|---------------------|---|--|---|--|-----------------------------------|
|               |                     |   |  | Under-<br>graduate<br><br>1 <sup>er</sup> cycle | Graduate<br><br>2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup><br>cycles | Sub-total<br><br>Total<br>partiel |
| 1985-86       | 49,724 <sup>r</sup> | 13,801 <sup>r</sup>   | 5,451 <sup>r</sup>   | 20,787  | 9,685  | 30,472                            |
| 1986-87       | ..                  | ..  | ..   | 18,292  | 10,019   | 28,311                            |
| 1987-88       | ..                  | ..  | ..   | 16,720  | 10,397   | 27,117                            |
| 1988-89       | ..                  | ..  | ..   | 17,507  | 11,900   | 29,407                            |
| 1989-90       | ..                  | ..  | ..   | 18,546  | 13,615   | 32,161                            |
| 1990-91       | 79,465 <sup>r</sup> | 26,571 <sup>r</sup>   | 17,707 <sup>r</sup>  | 20,328  | 14,859   | 35,187                            |
| 1991-92       | 82,238 <sup>r</sup> | 28,370 <sup>r</sup>   | 16,834 <sup>r</sup>  | 21,748  | 15,286   | 37,034                            |
| 1992-93       | 81,965 <sup>r</sup> | 27,449 <sup>r</sup>   | 17,700 <sup>r</sup>  | 21,596  | 15,220   | 36,816                            |
| 1993-94       | 79,682 <sup>r</sup> | 27,050 <sup>r</sup>   | 17,181 <sup>r</sup>  | 20,354  | 15,097   | 35,451                            |
| 1994-95       | 74,774              | 26,381  | 14,968   | 19,141  | 14,284   | 33,425                            |
| 1995-96       | 72,704              | 26,314  | 14,955   | 18,223  | 13,212   | 31,435                            |

<sup>1</sup> Data for elementary/secondary and college/trade have been edited for duplicate records. Only revised years have been included in this table. Steps will be taken to revise data for the other years. Earlier the group of "Other education" (9,400 in 1995) was incorrectly included in "College/trade" as this new category includes language upgrading, conferences, skill training, business tours etc.

<sup>1</sup> Les données sur les niveaux élémentaire/secondaire et collège/métier ont été corrigées pour éliminer le dédoublement des données. Seules les années révisées sont incluses dans cette table. Précédemment, le groupe "Autre éducation" (9 400 en 1995) était inclus incorrectement dans "Collège/métier" mais cette nouvelle catégorie comprend le perfectionnement d'une langue, les conférences, les cours de formation professionnelle, les visites d'entreprises, etc.

TABLE 28. Foreign students in Canada, by continent of origin and level of study, 1991-92 to 1995-96

TABLEAU 28. Étudiants étrangers au Canada, selon le continent d'origine et le niveau d'études, 1991-92 à 1995-96

| Origin and year<br>Origine et année                              | Total               | Elementary-<br>secondary | Community<br>college and<br>trade level             | University — Université                     |  |                               |
|--|---------------------|--------------------------|---|---|--|-------------------------------|
|  |                     | Primaire-<br>secondaire  | Collège<br>communautaire<br>et niveau<br>de métiers | Under-<br>graduate<br>1 <sup>er</sup> cycle | Graduate<br>2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup><br>cycles | Sub-total<br>Total<br>partiel |
| <b>Total:</b>  |                     |                          |   |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92  | 82,238 <sup>r</sup> | 28,370 <sup>r</sup>      | 16,834 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 21,748                                      | 15,286   | 37,034                        |
| 1992-93  | 81,965 <sup>r</sup> | 27,449 <sup>r</sup>      | 17,700 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 21,596                                      | 15,220   | 36,816                        |
| 1993-94  | 79,682 <sup>r</sup> | 27,050 <sup>r</sup>      | 17,181 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 20,354                                      | 15,097   | 35,451                        |
| 1994-95  | 74,774              | 26,381                   | 14,968  | 19,141                                      | 14,284   | 33,425                        |
| 1995-96  | 72,704              | 26,314                   | 14,955  | 18,223                                      | 13,212   | 31,435                        |
| <b>Africa — Afrique:</b>   |                     |                          |   |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92  | 9,237 <sup>r</sup>  | 1,431                    | 1,720 <sup>r</sup>                                  | 2,740                                       | 3,346  | 6,086                         |
| 1992-93  | 10,079 <sup>r</sup> | 1,714 <sup>r</sup>       | 2,148 <sup>r</sup>                                  | 2,870                                       | 3,347  | 6,217                         |
| 1993-94  | 9,962 <sup>r</sup>  | 1,951 <sup>r</sup>       | 2,169 <sup>r</sup>                                  | 2,747                                       | 3,095  | 5,842                         |
| 1994-95  | 9,482               | 2,245                    | 1,852   | 2,591                                       | 2,794  | 5,385                         |
| 1995-96  | 9,076               | 2,225                    | 1,751   | 2,585                                       | 2,515  | 5,100                         |
| <b>Asia — Asie:</b>  |                     |                          |   |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92  | 44,803 <sup>r</sup> | 14,551 <sup>r</sup>      | 11,271 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 12,180                                      | 6,801  | 18,981                        |
| 1992-93  | 42,918 <sup>r</sup> | 13,196 <sup>r</sup>      | 11,599 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 11,661                                      | 6,462  | 18,123                        |
| 1993-94  | 40,276 <sup>r</sup> | 12,232 <sup>r</sup>      | 11,017 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 10,534                                      | 6,493  | 17,027                        |
| 1994-95  | 36,301              | 11,723                   | 9,554   | 9,211                                       | 5,813  | 15,024                        |
| 1995-96  | 34,831              | 11,619                   | 9,766   | 8,398                                       | 5,048  | 13,446                        |
| <b>Europe<sup>1</sup>:</b>                                       |                     |                          |   |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92  | 11,638 <sup>r</sup> | 4,922 <sup>r</sup>       | 1,436 <sup>r</sup>                                  | 2,925                                       | 2,355  | 5,280                         |
| 1992-93  | 12,706 <sup>r</sup> | 5,271 <sup>r</sup>       | 1,492 <sup>r</sup>                                  | 3,339                                       | 2,604  | 5,943                         |
| 1993-94  | 13,579 <sup>r</sup> | 5,753 <sup>r</sup>       | 1,649 <sup>r</sup>                                  | 3,488                                       | 2,689  | 6,177                         |
| 1994-95  | 13,513              | 5,468                    | 1,483   | 3,774                                       | 2,788  | 6,562                         |
| 1995-96  | 13,726              | 5,609                    | 1,615   | 3,690                                       | 2,812  | 6,502                         |
| <b>North America<sup>2</sup> — Amérique du Nord<sup>2</sup>:</b> |                     |                          |   |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92  | 12,048 <sup>r</sup> | 5,481 <sup>r</sup>       | 1,617 <sup>r</sup>                                  | 3,205                                       | 1,745  | 4,950                         |
| 1992-93  | 11,858 <sup>r</sup> | 5,446 <sup>r</sup>       | 1,646 <sup>r</sup>                                  | 3,048                                       | 1,718  | 4,766                         |
| 1993-94  | 11,532 <sup>r</sup> | 5,375 <sup>r</sup>       | 1,577 <sup>r</sup>                                  | 2,848                                       | 1,732  | 4,580                         |
| 1994-95  | 11,262              | 5,284                    | 1,495   | 2,692                                       | 1,791  | 4,483                         |
| 1995-96  | 11,014              | 5,181                    | 1,320   | 2,705                                       | 1,808  | 4,513                         |
| <b>South America — Amérique du Sud:</b>                          |                     |                          |   |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92  | 2,112 <sup>r</sup>  | 772 <sup>r</sup>         | 362 <sup>r</sup>                                    | 333   | 645  | 978                           |
| 1992-93  | 2,114 <sup>r</sup>  | 783 <sup>r</sup>         | 374 <sup>r</sup>                                    | 293   | 664  | 957                           |
| 1993-94  | 2,130 <sup>r</sup>  | 772 <sup>r</sup>         | 425 <sup>r</sup>                                    | 298   | 635  | 933                           |
| 1994-95  | 2,108               | 867                      | 293   | 331   | 617  | 948                           |
| 1995-96  | 2,061               | 896                      | 256   | 344   | 565  | 909                           |
| <b>Oceania — Océanie:</b>  |                     |                          |   |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92  | 1,004 <sup>r</sup>  | 562 <sup>r</sup>         | 65 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 106   | 271  | 377                           |
| 1992-93  | 929 <sup>r</sup>    | 483 <sup>r</sup>         | 70 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 109   | 267  | 376                           |
| 1993-94  | 944 <sup>r</sup>    | 530 <sup>r</sup>         | 55 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 115   | 244  | 359                           |
| 1994-95  | 871                 | 449                      | 50  | 131   | 241  | 372                           |
| 1995-96  | 853                 | 436                      | 42  | 131   | 244  | 375                           |
| <b>Stateless — Apatride:</b>                                     |                     |                          |   |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92  | 1,115 <sup>r</sup>  | 651 <sup>r</sup>         | 363 <sup>r</sup>                                    | 49  | 52   | 101                           |
| 1992-93  | 1,042 <sup>r</sup>  | 555 <sup>r</sup>         | 370 <sup>r</sup>                                    | 51  | 66   | 117                           |
| 1993-94  | 831 <sup>r</sup>    | 435 <sup>r</sup>         | 289 <sup>r</sup>                                    | 44  | 63   | 107                           |
| 1994-95  | 693                 | 345                      | 241   | 69  | 38   | 107                           |
| 1995-96  | 694                 | 347                      | 203   | 74  | 70   | 144                           |
| <b>Not reported — Non déclaré:</b>                               |                     |                          |   |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92  | 281                 | -                        | -   | 210   | 71   | 281                           |
| 1992-93  | 319                 | 1                        | 1   | 225   | 92   | 317                           |
| 1993-94  | 428                 | 2 <sup>r</sup>           | -   | 280   | 146  | 426                           |
| 1994-95  | 544                 | -                        | -   | 342   | 202  | 544                           |
| 1995-96  | 449                 | 1                        | 2   | 296   | 150  | 446                           |

<sup>1</sup> Includes U.S.S.R.<sup>1</sup> Comprend l'U.R.S.S.<sup>2</sup> Includes Central America and the Caribbean.<sup>2</sup> Comprend l'Amérique Centrale et les Caraïbes.

TABLE 29. Foreign students in Canada, by level of study, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96

TABLEAU 29. Étudiants étrangers au Canada, selon le niveau d'études, la province ou le territoire, 1991-92 à 1995-96

| Province/territory and year<br>Province/territoire et année | Total               | Elementary-<br>secondary | Community<br>college and<br>trade level             | University — Université                     |  |                               |
|---|---------------------|--------------------------|---|---|--|-------------------------------|
|   |                     | Primaire-<br>secondaire  | Collège<br>communautaire<br>et niveau<br>de métiers | Under-<br>graduate<br>1 <sup>er</sup> cycle | Graduate<br>2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup><br>cycles | Sub-total<br>Total<br>partiel |
| <b>Canada:</b>  |                     |                          |   |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92   | 82,238 <sup>r</sup> | 28,370 <sup>r</sup>      | 16,834 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 21,748                                      | 15,286   | 37,034                        |
| 1992-93   | 81,965 <sup>r</sup> | 27,449 <sup>r</sup>      | 17,700 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 21,596                                      | 15,220   | 36,816                        |
| 1993-94   | 79,682 <sup>r</sup> | 27,050 <sup>r</sup>      | 17,181 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 20,354                                      | 15,097   | 35,451                        |
| 1994-95   | 74,774              | 26,381                   | 14,968  | 19,141                                      | 14,284   | 33,425                        |
| 1995-96   | 72,704              | 26,314                   | 14,955  | 18,223                                      | 13,212   | 31,435                        |
| <b>Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve:</b>                          |                     |                          |   |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92   | 835 <sup>r</sup>    | 263 <sup>r</sup>         | 20 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 231   | 321  | 552                           |
| 1992-93   | 770 <sup>r</sup>    | 286 <sup>r</sup>         | 13 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 229   | 242  | 471                           |
| 1993-94   | 753 <sup>r</sup>    | 272 <sup>r</sup>         | 10 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 224   | 247  | 471                           |
| 1994-95   | 736                 | 309                      | 10  | 175   | 242  | 417                           |
| 1995-96   | 668                 | 246                      | 10  | 157   | 255  | 412                           |
| <b>Prince Edward Island — Ile-du-Prince-Edouard:</b>        |                     |                          |   |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92   | 104                 | 41                       | 1   | 50  | 12   | 62                            |
| 1992-93   | 122                 | 34                       | 20  | 60  | 8  | 68                            |
| 1993-94   | 117 <sup>r</sup>    | 46                       | 7 <sup>r</sup>                                      | 55  | 9  | 64                            |
| 1994-95   | 110                 | 48                       | 6   | 49  | 7  | 56                            |
| 1995-96   | 111                 | 41                       | 10  | 54  | 6  | 60                            |
| <b>Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Ecosse:</b>                       |                     |                          |   |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92   | 2,193 <sup>r</sup>  | 396 <sup>r</sup>         | 25 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 1,242                                       | 530  | 1,772                         |
| 1992-93   | 2,190 <sup>r</sup>  | 404 <sup>r</sup>         | 20 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 1,224                                       | 542  | 1,766                         |
| 1993-94   | 2,099 <sup>r</sup>  | 386 <sup>r</sup>         | 30 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 1,179                                       | 504  | 1,683                         |
| 1994-95   | 2,002               | 379                      | 31  | 1,167                                       | 425  | 1,592                         |
| 1995-96   | 1,864               | 371                      | 48  | 1,092                                       | 353  | 1,445                         |
| <b>New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick:</b>                   |                     |                          |   |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92   | 912 <sup>r</sup>    | 128 <sup>r</sup>         | 40 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 439   | 305  | 744                           |
| 1992-93   | 961 <sup>r</sup>    | 176 <sup>r</sup>         | 39 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 428   | 318  | 746                           |
| 1993-94   | 904 <sup>r</sup>    | 187 <sup>r</sup>         | 35 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 379   | 303  | 682                           |
| 1994-95   | 864                 | 202                      | 34  | 376   | 252  | 628                           |
| 1995-96   | 878                 | 184                      | 43  | 457   | 194  | 651                           |
| <b>Quebec — Québec:</b>                                     |                     |                          |   |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92   | 12,842 <sup>r</sup> | 2,385 <sup>r</sup>       | 823 <sup>r</sup>                                    | 4,984                                       | 4,650  | 9,634                         |
| 1992-93   | 13,330 <sup>r</sup> | 2,294 <sup>r</sup>       | 841 <sup>r</sup>                                    | 5,375                                       | 4,820  | 10,195                        |
| 1993-94   | 13,805 <sup>r</sup> | 2,358 <sup>r</sup>       | 952 <sup>r</sup>                                    | 5,419                                       | 5,076  | 10,495                        |
| 1994-95   | 14,395              | 2,497                    | 982   | 5,767                                       | 5,149  | 10,916                        |
| 1995-96   | 14,889              | 2,861                    | 1,051   | 5,958                                       | 5,019  | 10,977                        |
| <b>Ontario:</b>   |                     |                          |   |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92   | 40,537 <sup>r</sup> | 15,197 <sup>r</sup>      | 11,088 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 9,307                                       | 4,945  | 14,252                        |
| 1992-93   | 39,947 <sup>r</sup> | 14,767 <sup>r</sup>      | 11,424 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 8,749                                       | 5,007  | 13,756                        |
| 1993-94   | 38,000 <sup>r</sup> | 14,639 <sup>r</sup>      | 10,999 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 7,775                                       | 4,587  | 12,362                        |
| 1994-95   | 32,822              | 13,911                   | 8,419   | 6,545                                       | 3,947  | 10,492                        |
| 1995-96   | 29,502              | 13,190                   | 6,944   | 5,882                                       | 3,486  | 9,368                         |

TABLE 29. Foreign students in Canada, by level of study, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — concluded

TABLEAU 29. Étudiants étrangers au Canada, selon le niveau d'études, la province ou le territoire, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — fin

| Province/territory and year<br>Province/territoire et année | Total               | Elementary-<br>secondary<br>Primaire-<br>secondaire | Community<br>college and<br>trade level<br>Collège<br>communautaire<br>et niveau<br>de métiers | University — Université                     |  |                               |
|---|---------------------|---|--|---|--|-------------------------------|
|   |                     |   |  | Under-<br>graduate<br>1 <sup>er</sup> cycle | Graduate<br>2 <sup>e</sup> et 3 <sup>e</sup><br>cycles | Sub-total<br>Total<br>partiel |
| <b>Manitoba:</b>  |                     |   |  |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92   | 2,766 <sup>r</sup>  | 723 <sup>r</sup>                                    | 132 <sup>r</sup>   | 1,391                                       | 520  | 1,911                         |
| 1992-93   | 2,804 <sup>r</sup>  | 655 <sup>r</sup>                                    | 126 <sup>r</sup>   | 1,515                                       | 508  | 2,023                         |
| 1993-94   | 2,732 <sup>r</sup>  | 641 <sup>r</sup>                                    | 98 <sup>r</sup>  | 1,468                                       | 525  | 1,993                         |
| 1994-95   | 2,532               | 719   | 105  | 1,227                                       | 481  | 1,708                         |
| 1995-96   | 2,141               | 683   | 114  | 964   | 380  | 1,344                         |
| <b>Saskatchewan:</b>  |                     |   |  |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92   | 1,660 <sup>r</sup>  | 531 <sup>r</sup>                                    | 47 <sup>r</sup>  | 438   | 644  | 1,082                         |
| 1992-93   | 1,579 <sup>r</sup>  | 576 <sup>r</sup>                                    | 37 <sup>r</sup>  | 403   | 563  | 966                           |
| 1993-94   | 1,635 <sup>r</sup>  | 623 <sup>r</sup>                                    | 44 <sup>r</sup>  | 401   | 567  | 968                           |
| 1994-95   | 1,560               | 604   | 35   | 384   | 537  | 921                           |
| 1995-96   | 1,656               | 689   | 44   | 464   | 459  | 923                           |
| <b>Alberta:</b>   |                     |   |  |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92   | 7,088 <sup>r</sup>  | 2,788 <sup>r</sup>                                  | 1,133 <sup>r</sup>   | 1,904                                       | 1,263  | 3,167                         |
| 1992-93   | 6,778 <sup>r</sup>  | 2,636 <sup>r</sup>                                  | 1,167 <sup>r</sup>   | 1,737                                       | 1,238  | 2,975                         |
| 1993-94   | 6,599 <sup>r</sup>  | 2,530 <sup>r</sup>                                  | 1,180 <sup>r</sup>   | 1,581                                       | 1,308  | 2,889                         |
| 1994-95   | 6,016               | 2,329   | 1,090  | 1,424                                       | 1,173  | 2,597                         |
| 1995-96   | 5,668               | 2,224   | 1,189  | 1,251                                       | 1,004  | 2,255                         |
| <b>British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique:</b>             |                     |   |  |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92   | 13,082 <sup>r</sup> | 5,753 <sup>r</sup>                                  | 3,471 <sup>r</sup>   | 1,762                                       | 2,096  | 3,858                         |
| 1992-93   | 13,304 <sup>r</sup> | 5,493 <sup>r</sup>                                  | 3,961 <sup>r</sup>   | 1,876                                       | 1,974  | 3,850                         |
| 1993-94   | 12,850 <sup>r</sup> | 5,235 <sup>r</sup>                                  | 3,771 <sup>r</sup>   | 1,873                                       | 1,971  | 3,844                         |
| 1994-95   | 13,601              | 5,292   | 4,211  | 2,027                                       | 2,071  | 4,098                         |
| 1995-96   | 15,186              | 5,734   | 5,452  | 1,944                                       | 2,056  | 4,000                         |
| <b>Yukon:</b>   |                     |   |  |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92   | 26                  | 20  | 6  | -   | -  | -                             |
| 1992-93   | 24 <sup>r</sup>     | 18 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 6 <sup>r</sup>   | -   | -  | -                             |
| 1993-94   | 18 <sup>r</sup>     | 15  | 3 <sup>r</sup>   | -   | -  | -                             |
| 1994-95   | 18                  | 14  | 4  | -   | -  | -                             |
| 1995-96   | 21                  | 20  | 1  | -   | -  | -                             |
| <b>Northwest Territories — Territoires du Nord-Ouest:</b>   |                     |   |  |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92   | 55                  | 49 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 6 <sup>r</sup>   | -   | -  | -                             |
| 1992-93   | 46 <sup>r</sup>     | 38 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 8 <sup>r</sup>   | -   | -  | -                             |
| 1993-94   | 39                  | 37  | 2  | -   | -  | -                             |
| 1994-95   | 27                  | 22  | 5  | -   | -  | -                             |
| 1995-96   | 48                  | 43  | 5  | -   | -  | -                             |
| <b>Not reported — Non déclaré:</b>                          |                     |   |  |   |  |                               |
| 1991-92   | 138 <sup>r</sup>    | 96 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 42 <sup>r</sup>  | -   | -  | -                             |
| 1992-93   | 110 <sup>r</sup>    | 72 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 38 <sup>r</sup>  | -   | -  | -                             |
| 1993-94   | 131 <sup>r</sup>    | 81  | 50 <sup>r</sup>  | -   | -  | -                             |
| 1994-95   | 91                  | 55  | 36   | -   | -  | -                             |
| 1995-96   | 72                  | 28  | 44   | -   | -  | -                             |

## Part IV. Graduates

### Coverage

Statistics are given for secondary school graduates; diplomas issued by community colleges; and undergraduate and graduate diplomas, bachelor's and first professional degrees, master's degrees and doctoral degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions.

### Secondary school graduates

The number of secondary school graduates for 1995 was 295,300, an increase of 15,000 over the previous year (Tables 30 and 31).

### Community college diplomas

In 1995, 97,200 community college diplomas were awarded, a 2% increase over the previous year (Tables 30 and 31).

In 1994-95, 62% of male graduates in postsecondary career programs were in either engineering and applied sciences (40%) or business and commerce (22%) (Table 32).

Women graduates were concentrated in three fields of study: business and commerce (34%), social sciences (25%), and health sciences (21%).

The number of diplomas granted per 100,000 population aged 20 to 29 was 2,264 in 1994-95, 25% more than in 1990-91 (Table 43).

### University diplomas, certificates and degrees

In 1995, universities granted 23,500 undergraduate diplomas and certificates, 7,000 more than in 1985. Women received 64% of them, unchanged from 1991. Diplomas in the social sciences accounted for 43% of the total in 1995 (Tables 30, 31, and 34).

## Partie IV. Diplômés

### Champ d'observation

Les statistiques portent sur les diplômés d'études secondaires; les diplômes décernés par les collèges communautaires; et les diplômes du 1<sup>er</sup> et des 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles universitaires, les baccalauréats et les premiers grades professionnels, les maîtrises et les doctorats accordés par les établissements décernant des grades.

### Diplômés des écoles secondaires

Le nombre de diplômés des écoles secondaires étaient de 295,300 en 1995, soit une augmentation de 15,000 par rapport à l'année précédente (tableaux 30 et 31).

### Diplômes des collèges communautaires

En 1995, on a accordé 97,200 diplômes de collèges communautaires, soit une augmentation de 2% par rapport à l'année précédente (tableaux 30 et 31).

En 1994-95, 62% des hommes qui ont fait des études postsecondaires ont obtenu leurs diplômes soit en génie et en sciences appliquées (40%) ou en commerce et administration des affaires (22%) (tableau 32).

Les femmes diplômées étaient concentrées dans trois domaines d'études particuliers: le commerce et l'administration des affaires (34%), les sciences sociales (25%) et les sciences de la santé (21%).

Le nombre de diplômes décernés pour 100,000 personnes âgées de 20 à 29 ans s'est établi à 2,264 en 1994-95, 25% de plus qu'en 1990-91 (tableau 43).

### Diplômes, certificats et grades universitaires

En 1995, les universités ont décerné 23,500 diplômes et certificats au niveau du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle, soit 7,000 de plus qu'en 1985. Les femmes ont reçu soixante-quatre pour cent des titres inchangés par rapport en 1991. Les sciences sociales ont compté pour 43% du total en 1995 (tableaux 30, 31, et 34).

Graduate diplomas and certificates numbered 2,200 in 1995, about 600 more than in 1985. Between 1991 and 1995 the number of diplomas awarded to women increased by 3%, from 1,220 to 1,250, while the number of diplomas awarded to men decreased by 6%, from 1,000 to 940 (Tables 30, 31, 35 and 36).

In 1995, 127,300 bachelor's and first professional degrees were granted, 12,500 more than in 1991. In 1995, 58% of all degrees were granted to women versus 56% in 1991 (Tables 30, 31 and 37).

The top three fields of study in which men earned bachelor's degrees were business, management and commerce (15%), engineering (12%) and education (9%). For women, the leading specialization was education (17%), well ahead of the next three most popular fields: business, management and commerce (10%), languages (8%) and psychology (9%) (Table 38).

*From 1988, comparisons of bachelor's degrees with earlier years should be made with caution for the following fields: agriculture and biological sciences, fine and applied arts, humanities, mathematics and physical sciences and social sciences. This is because the University of Toronto reported data separately for these fields for the first time in 1988. Previously, these data had been included in the "not reported" category.*

The number of bachelor's and first professional degrees granted per 100,000 population aged 20 to 29 was 2,970 in 1995, up 491 over 1991 (Table 43).

In 1995, 21,400 master's degrees were awarded, an increase of 6,100 over 1985. Fifty percent of these degrees were earned by women compared with about 47% five years earlier (Tables 30, 31 and 39).

The top three disciplines for female master's graduates remained the same over the last five years. In 1991, 36% of the women received their degrees in social sciences, another 25% in education, and 15% in humanities. In 1995, the proportions were 35% in social sciences, 24% in education, and 15% in humanities (Tables 39 and 40).

En 1995, le nombre de diplômes et de certificats au niveau des 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles décernés s'est élevé à 2,200, 600 de plus qu'en 1985. Entre 1991 et 1995 le nombre de diplômes décernés à des femmes a augmenté de 3% et est passé de 1,220 à 1,250, alors que le nombre de diplômes décernés à des hommes a diminué de 6%, passant de 1,000 à 940 (tableaux 30, 31, 35 et 36).

En 1995, 127,300 baccalauréats et de premiers grades professionnels ont été décernés, 12,500 de plus qu'en 1991. En 1995, 58% des grades ont été décernés aux femmes, contre 56% en 1991 (tableaux 30, 31 et 37).

Les trois domaines d'études comptant le plus grand nombre d'hommes titulaires d'un baccalauréat ont été l'administration des affaires, la gestion et le commerce (15%), le génie (12%) et l'enseignement (9%). Pour les femmes, le premier domaine de spécialisation a été l'enseignement (17%) suivi de loin des disciplines suivantes: l'administration des affaires, la gestion et le commerce (10%), les langues (8%) et la psychologie (9%) (tableau 38).

*De 1988, il faut agir avec circonspection lorsque l'on compare les baccalauréats obtenus à ceux des années précédentes, dans les domaines suivants: sciences agricoles et biologiques, beaux-arts et arts appliqués, sciences humaines, mathématiques et sciences physiques, sciences sociales, car pour la première fois, l'Université de Toronto a déclaré séparément les données relatives à ces domaines en 1988. Auparavant, ces données étaient comprises dans la catégorie "non déclaré".*

Le nombre de baccalauréats et de premiers grades professionnels décernés pour 100,000 personnes âgées de 20 à 29 ans s'est établi à 2,970 en 1995, soit 491 de plus qu'en 1991 (tableau 43).

En 1995, on a décerné 21,400 maîtrises, soit une augmentation de 6,100 par rapport à 1985. Cinquante pour cent de ces maîtrises ont été obtenues par des femmes, comparativement à environ 47% cinq ans plus tôt (tableaux 30, 31 et 39).

Les trois principales disciplines chez les femmes qui ont obtenu une maîtrise sont demeurées les mêmes durant les cinq dernières années. En 1991, 36% des femmes ont reçu leur diplôme en sciences sociales, 25% en éducation, et 15% en sciences humaines. En 1995, les proportions étaient de 35% en sciences sociales, 24% en éducation et 15% en sciences humaines (tableaux 39 et 40).

Between 1991 and 1995, the number of master's degrees granted to men grew 11%. Increases have occurred in every field of study.

The three leading fields in which men earned master's degrees in 1991 were social sciences (42%), engineering and applied sciences (17%) and education (11%). In 1995, the social sciences were in first place (42%), engineering in second (17%), and humanities in third (11%).

In 1995, the number of master's degrees awarded per 100,000 population aged 20 to 29 was 497, up 108 over 1991 (Table 43).

In 1995, 3,700 doctorates were granted, 1,700 more than ten years earlier. Women received 31%, up from the 32% level in 1991. The number of doctorates earned by women increased from 930 in 1991 to 1,170 in 1995 (Tables 30, 31 and 41).

In 1995, the top three fields in which men earned their doctorates were engineering (24%) mathematics and physical sciences (22%), and social sciences (14%). For female doctoral graduates, the top three fields were social sciences (25%), education (16%) and health professions (14%) (Table 42).

In 1995, the number of doctorates awarded per 100,000 population aged 20 to 29 was 87, twenty-three more than in 1991 (Table 43).

### **Labour force status and earnings of 1990 college and university graduates (Survey of 1990 Graduates, June 1995)**

In June 1995, the majority of graduates were employed. Those with higher qualifications were more likely than less qualified ones to find full-time jobs. About 78% of career/technical graduates, 80% of bachelor's, 79% of master's and 88% of doctoral graduates worked full-time (30 or more hours per week). The proportion of graduates working part-time varied from 11% for career/technical graduates to 4% for doctoral graduates. The unemployment was highest among career/technical and master's graduates (7%) and lowest among doctoral graduates (5%) (Tables 44, 47, 48 and 49).

Entre 1991 et 1995, le nombre de maîtrises décernées aux hommes a augmenté de 11%. Ces augmentations ont été observées dans chaque discipline.

Les trois principales disciplines dans lesquelles les hommes ont obtenu des maîtrises en 1991 étaient les sciences sociales (42%), le génie et les sciences appliquées (17%) et l'éducation (11%). En 1995, les sciences sociales étaient en tête (42%), le génie était au deuxième rang (17%), et les sciences humaines était en troisième place (11%).

En 1995, le nombre de maîtrises décernées pour 100,000 personnes âgées de 20 à 29 ans s'est établi à 497, soit 108 de plus qu'en 1991 (tableau 43).

En 1995, on a décerné 3,700 doctorats, soit une hausse de 1,700 par rapport à dix ans plus tôt. Les femmes en ont reçus 31%, comparativement à 32% en 1991. Le nombre de doctorats obtenus par les femmes a augmenté de 930 en 1991 à 1,170 en 1995 (tableaux 30, 31 et 41).

En 1995, les trois principales disciplines dans lesquelles les hommes ont obtenu des doctorats étaient en génie (24%) en mathématiques et sciences physiques (22%), et en sciences sociales (14%). Chez les titulaires de doctorats de sexe féminin, les trois principales disciplines étaient les sciences sociales (25%), l'éducation (16%) et les professions de la santé (14%) (tableau 42).

En 1995, le nombre de doctorats décernés pour 100,000 personnes âgées de 20 à 29 ans s'est établi à 87, soit 23 de plus qu'en 1991 (tableau 43).

### **Situation vis-à-vis de l'activité et gains des diplômés de 1990 des collèges et des universités (Enquête auprès des diplômés de 1990, juin 1995)**

En juin 1995, la majorité des diplômés occupait un emploi. Ceux possédant les diplômes les plus élevés avaient plus de chance de trouver un emploi à temps plein que ceux ayant un diplôme inférieur. Environ 78% des détenteurs d'un diplôme des programmes de formation professionnelle et technique, 80% des détenteurs du baccalauréat, 79% des détenteurs d'une maîtrise et 88% des détenteurs du doctorat travaillent à temps plein (30 heures ou plus par semaine). Le pourcentage de diplômés travaillant à temps partiel est compris entre 11% pour les détenteurs d'un diplôme des programmes de formation professionnelle et technique et 4% pour les détenteurs d'un doctorat. Le chômage était le plus élevé dans le cas des détenteurs d'un diplôme des programmes de formation professionnelle et technique et d'une maîtrise (7%) et le plus faible chez les détenteurs du doctorat (5%) (tableaux 44, 47, 48 et 49).

At all qualification levels a higher proportion of men than women worked full-time, but women were more likely than men to work part-time.

**1990 graduates in June 1992:**

The proportion of graduates who were unemployed at least one month after graduation, and also the duration of unemployment, depended on the qualification level of graduates. Those with career/technical diplomas or bachelor's degrees were more likely than master's or doctoral graduates to be unemployed. About 35% of career/technical and 33% of bachelor's graduates were unemployed compared with 22% of master's and 15% of doctoral graduates. Career/technical and bachelor's graduates were unemployed an average of 5.5 and 5.4 months, respectively; master's and doctoral graduates, 5.7 and 6.7 months, respectively (Tables 45 and 50).

The estimated median annual earnings of graduates working full-time in June 1995 increased with their level of education. College graduates earned \$30,000; bachelor's, \$48,000; master's, \$50,000; and doctoral graduates, \$54,000. At all qualification levels except doctorates, women earned less than men. The gaps between their earnings varied between \$2,000 and \$6,000 (Tables 46 and 51).

Pour tous les diplômes, un pourcentage plus élevé d'hommes que de femmes travaillaient à temps plein alors que les femmes étaient plus susceptibles de travailler à temps partiel que les hommes.

**Les diplômés de 1990 en juin 1992:**

Le pourcentage de diplômés qui étaient sans emploi au moins un mois après l'obtention de leur diplôme, tout comme la durée de la période de chômage, était fonction du diplôme. Il était plus probable que les détenteurs d'un diplôme des programmes de formation professionnelle et technique ou d'un baccalauréat soient sans emploi, par rapport aux détenteurs d'une maîtrise ou d'un doctorat. Environ 35% des détenteurs d'un diplôme des programmes de formation professionnelle et technique et 33% des détenteurs d'un baccalauréat étaient en chômage comparativement à 22% pour les détenteurs d'une maîtrise et à 15% pour les détenteurs d'un doctorat. Les détenteurs d'un diplôme des programmes de formation professionnelle et technique ou d'un baccalauréat étaient en moyenne sans emploi pendant 5.5 et 5.4 mois respectivement alors que pour les détenteurs d'une maîtrise ou d'un doctorat étaient en chômage pendant 5.7 et 6.7 mois respectivement (tableaux 45 et 50).

Les gains annuels moyens estimés des diplômés travaillant à temps plein en juin 1995 ont augmenté en fonction du niveau d'études. Les diplômés des collèges gagnaient \$30,000, les détenteurs du baccalauréat, \$48,000, ceux d'une maîtrise, \$50,000 et ceux d'un doctorat, \$54,000. À tous les niveaux d'études, sauf les détenteurs d'un doctorat, les femmes gagnaient moins que les hommes. L'écart entre les gains des hommes et des femmes variait de \$2,000 à \$6,000 (tableaux 46 et 51).



**TABLE 30. Diplomas and degrees, by level, Canada, 1985 to 1995**

**TABLEAU 30. Diplômes et grades, selon le niveau, Canada, 1985 à 1995**

|       | Secondary school graduates <sup>1, 2</sup>    | Community college diplomas <sup>1</sup>           | Undergraduate level diplomas and certificates                   | Graduate level diplomas and certificates          | Bachelor's and first professional degrees       | Master's degrees | Earned doctorates |
|-------|---|---|---|---|---|------------------|-------------------|
| Year  | Diplômés d'écoles secondaires <sup>1, 2</sup> | Diplômes des collèges communautaires <sup>1</sup> | Diplômes et certificats universitaires du 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle | Diplômes et certificats universitaires supérieurs | Baccalauréats et premiers grades professionnels | Maîtrises        | Doctorats acquis  |
| Année |   |   |   |   |   |                  |                   |
| 1985  | ..  | 84,281  | 16,521  | 1,615   | 97,551  | 15,208           | 2,004             |
| 1986  | ..  | 81,761  | 18,288  | 1,642   | 101,670   | 15,948           | 2,220             |
| 1987  | ..  | 82,419  | 17,568  | 1,673   | 103,078   | 15,968           | 2,375             |
| 1988  | 159,984 <sup>3, 4</sup>                       | 80,096  | 19,235  | 1,635   | 103,606   | 16,320           | 2,418             |
| 1989  | 253,432 <sup>3</sup>                          | 82,190  | 19,922  | 1,883   | 104,981   | 16,750           | 2,573             |
| 1990  | 257,213 <sup>3</sup>                          | 82,506  | 20,815  | 1,877   | 109,777   | 17,653           | 2,673             |
| 1991  | 260,668 <sup>3</sup>                          | 83,824  | 21,791  | 2,215   | 114,820   | 18,033           | 2,947             |
| 1992  | 272,918 <sup>5</sup>                          | 85,949  | 23,316  | 2,240   | 120,745   | 19,435           | 3,136             |
| 1993  | 281,350 <sup>5</sup>                          | 92,515  | 24,044  | 2,430   | 123,202   | 20,818           | 3,356             |
| 1994  | 280,378 <sup>5</sup>                          | 95,296  | 24,341  | 2,351   | 126,538   | 21,292           | 3,552             |
| 1995  | 295,333 <sup>5, 6</sup>                       | 97,211  | 23,472  | 2,191   | 127,331   | 21,356           | 3,716             |

<sup>1</sup> Academic year ending in the year indicated.

<sup>1</sup> Année scolaire se terminant dans le courant de l'année indiquée.

<sup>2</sup> Secondary schools include public, private and federal schools and schools for the visually and hearing impaired, as well as schools overseas.

<sup>2</sup> Les écoles secondaires comprennent des écoles publiques, privées et fédérales et les écoles pour les malvoyants et malentendants, en plus des écoles l'outre-mer.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes Quebec adults and Alberta equivalencies.

<sup>3</sup> Exclut les adultes du Québec et les équivalences de l'Alberta.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes Ontario.

<sup>4</sup> Exclut l'Ontario.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes Quebec adults, Ontario all day school, night school and correspondence courses and Alberta equivalencies.

<sup>5</sup> Ne comprend pas les adultes du Québec et de l'Ontario avec les cours de jour, du soir et les cours par correspondance ainsi que les équivalences pour l'Alberta.

<sup>6</sup> Includes Quebec adults in 1995.

<sup>6</sup> Comprend les adultes du Québec en 1995.

**TABLE 31. Diplomas and degrees, by level, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991 to 1995**

| Level and year  | Canada  | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec              | Ontario              |
|---|---------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
|   |         | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Ile-du-<br>Prince-<br>Edouard | Nouvelle-<br>Ecosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec              |                      |
| <b>Secondary school graduates <sup>1</sup>:</b>       |         |                        |                               |                     |                       |                     |                      |
| 1991  | 260,668 | 7,327                  | 1,502                         | 9,333               | 9,588                 | 59,124              | 101,328              |
| 1992  | 272,918 | 7,592                  | 1,469                         | 9,341               | 9,650                 | 64,671              | 104,616 <sup>2</sup> |
| 1993  | 281,350 | 7,539                  | 1,565                         | 9,378               | 9,631                 | 66,914              | 107,972 <sup>2</sup> |
| 1994  | 280,378 | 7,960                  | 1,583                         | 9,727               | 9,664                 | 66,605              | 107,560 <sup>2</sup> |
| 1995  | 295,333 | 7,318                  | 1,628                         | 9,574               | 9,281                 | 79,768 <sup>2</sup> | 107,323 <sup>2</sup> |
| <b>Community college diplomas:</b>                    |         |                        |                               |                     |                       |                     |                      |
| 1991  | 83,824  | 969                    | 519                           | 1,041               | 1,031                 | 39,694              | 24,814               |
| 1992  | 85,949  | 1,064                  | 495                           | 1,034               | 1,256                 | 40,394              | 25,662               |
| 1993  | 92,515  | 1,268                  | 433                           | 1,336               | 1,241                 | 42,933              | 29,234               |
| 1994  | 95,296  | 1,293                  | 486                           | 1,388               | 1,324                 | 43,221              | 30,306               |
| 1995  | 97,211  | 1,364                  | 655                           | 1,895               | 1,469                 | 40,891              | 33,326 <sup>3</sup>  |
| <b>Undergraduate level diplomas and certificates:</b> |         |                        |                               |                     |                       |                     |                      |
| 1991  | 21,791  | 79                     | 52                            | 683                 | 313                   | 16,865              | 1,647                |
| 1992  | 23,316  | 84                     | 37                            | 689                 | 343                   | 18,228              | 1,520                |
| 1993  | 24,044  | 96                     | 47                            | 711                 | 370                   | 18,691              | 1,523                |
| 1994  | 24,341  | 115                    | 64                            | 828                 | 399                   | 18,958              | 1,448                |
| 1995  | 23,472  | 89                     | 79                            | 722                 | 368                   | 18,427              | 1,431                |
| <b>Graduate level diplomas and certificates:</b>      |         |                        |                               |                     |                       |                     |                      |
| 1991  | 2,215   | -                      | -                             | 20                  | 3                     | 1,604               | 262                  |
| 1992  | 2,240   | 2                      | -                             | 14                  | 4                     | 1,514               | 277                  |
| 1993  | 2,430   | -                      | -                             | 5                   | 1                     | 1,762               | 291                  |
| 1994  | 2,351   | 1                      | -                             | 2                   | 2                     | 1,782               | 254                  |
| 1995  | 2,191   | 1                      | -                             | 1                   | 1                     | 1,632               | 213                  |
| <b>Bachelor's and first professional degrees:</b>     |         |                        |                               |                     |                       |                     |                      |
| 1991  | 114,820 | 2,249                  | 405                           | 5,275               | 2,901                 | 27,246              | 49,620               |
| 1992  | 120,745 | 2,128                  | 452                           | 5,786               | 3,008                 | 28,163              | 52,220               |
| 1993  | 123,202 | 2,263                  | 438                           | 5,998               | 3,157                 | 28,917              | 52,892               |
| 1994  | 126,538 | 2,350                  | 498                           | 6,150               | 3,208                 | 29,668              | 54,318               |
| 1995  | 127,331 | 2,207                  | 503                           | 6,025               | 3,339                 | 29,362              | 55,160               |
| <b>Master's degrees:</b>                              |         |                        |                               |                     |                       |                     |                      |
| 1991  | 18,033  | 202                    | 5                             | 890                 | 325                   | 5,298               | 7,685                |
| 1992  | 19,435  | 207                    | 9                             | 1,033               | 364                   | 5,787               | 8,182                |
| 1993  | 20,818  | 260                    | 14                            | 1,017               | 385                   | 6,081               | 8,688                |
| 1994  | 21,292  | 221                    | 11                            | 1,051               | 361                   | 6,474               | 8,704                |
| 1995  | 21,356  | 248                    | 3                             | 1,053               | 402                   | 6,422               | 8,552                |
| <b>Earned doctorates:</b>                             |         |                        |                               |                     |                       |                     |                      |
| 1991  | 2,947   | 27                     | -                             | 79                  | 17                    | 792                 | 1,259                |
| 1992  | 3,136   | 24                     | -                             | 69                  | 29                    | 895                 | 1,348                |
| 1993  | 3,356   | 30                     | -                             | 77                  | 31                    | 884                 | 1,410                |
| 1994  | 3,552   | 31                     | -                             | 72                  | 35                    | 971                 | 1,465                |
| 1995  | 3,716   | 28                     | -                             | 86                  | 38                    | 1,015               | 1,506                |

<sup>1</sup> Secondary schools include public, private and federal schools and schools for the visually and hearing impaired, as well as schools overseas.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Quebec adults in 1995.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes night school and correspondence courses for Ontario adults.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes equivalencies for Alberta.

**TABLEAU 31. Diplômes et grades, selon le niveau, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991 à 1995**

| Manitoba   | Saskatchewan | Alberta             | Colombie-Britannique | Yukon | Northwest Territories<br>Territoires du Nord-Ouest | Niveau et année |
|--|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------|--|-----------------|
| <b>Diplômés d'écoles secondaires <sup>1</sup>:</b>                     |              |                     |                      |       |  |                 |
| 11,906   | 10,740       | 22,452 <sup>4</sup> | 26,990               | 174   | 204  | 1991            |
| 12,581   | 10,729       | 23,093 <sup>4</sup> | 28,794               | 161   | 221  | 1992            |
| 12,833   | 11,163       | 24,378 <sup>4</sup> | 29,528               | 194   | 255  | 1993            |
| 12,098   | 11,260       | 23,817 <sup>4</sup> | 29,614               | 161   | 329  | 1994            |
| 11,845   | 11,382       | 24,858 <sup>4</sup> | 31,892               | 163   | 301  | 1995            |
| <b>Diplômes des collèges communautaires:</b>                           |              |                     |                      |       |  |                 |
| 1,729  | 1,315        | 7,460               | 5,146                | 33    | 73   | 1991            |
| 1,520  | 1,403        | 7,705               | 5,143                | 26    | 247  | 1992            |
| 1,691  | 1,422        | 7,304               | 5,457                | 26    | 170  | 1993            |
| 1,669  | 1,555        | 7,634               | 6,183                | 29    | 208  | 1994            |
| 1,376  | 1,545        | 8,094               | 6,418                | 54    | 124  | 1995            |
| <b>Diplômes et certificats universitaires du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle:</b> |              |                     |                      |       |  |                 |
| 269  | 925          | 183                 | 775                  | -     | -  | 1991            |
| 231  | 1,138        | 160                 | 886                  | -     | -  | 1992            |
| 239  | 1,202        | 184                 | 981                  | -     | -  | 1993            |
| 266  | 972          | 147                 | 1,144                | -     | -  | 1994            |
| 277  | 824          | 229                 | 1,026                | -     | -  | 1995            |
| <b>Diplômes et certificats universitaires supérieurs:</b>              |              |                     |                      |       |  |                 |
| 2  | 86           | 235                 | 3                    | -     | -  | 1991            |
| -  | 93           | 253                 | 83                   | -     | -  | 1992            |
| -  | 94           | 192                 | 85                   | -     | -  | 1993            |
| 1  | 60           | 177                 | 72                   | -     | -  | 1994            |
| 3  | 72           | 200                 | 68                   | -     | -  | 1995            |
| <b>Baccalauréats et premiers grades professionnels:</b>                |              |                     |                      |       |  |                 |
| 4,980  | 4,117        | 9,274               | 8,753                | -     | -  | 1991            |
| 4,975  | 4,252        | 9,467               | 10,294               | -     | -  | 1992            |
| 5,061  | 4,425        | 9,441               | 10,610               | -     | -  | 1993            |
| 5,375  | 3,894        | 10,047              | 11,030               | -     | -  | 1994            |
| 5,353  | 4,273        | 9,967               | 11,142               | -     | -  | 1995            |
| <b>Maîtrises:</b>  |              |                     |                      |       |  |                 |
| 458  | 370          | 1,290               | 1,510                | -     | -  | 1991            |
| 538  | 453          | 1,283               | 1,579                | -     | -  | 1992            |
| 553  | 411          | 1,453               | 1,956                | -     | -  | 1993            |
| 523  | 417          | 1,511               | 2,019                | -     | -  | 1994            |
| 582  | 517          | 1,502               | 2,075                | -     | -  | 1995            |
| <b>Doctorats acquis:</b>   |              |                     |                      |       |  |                 |
| 79   | 69           | 319                 | 306                  | -     | -  | 1991            |
| 86   | 71           | 314                 | 300                  | -     | -  | 1992            |
| 104  | 84           | 368                 | 368                  | -     | -  | 1993            |
| 120  | 73           | 398                 | 387                  | -     | -  | 1994            |
| 100  | 97           | 373                 | 473                  | -     | -  | 1995            |

<sup>1</sup> Les écoles secondaires comprend des écoles publiques, privées et fédérales et les écoles pour les malvoyants et malentendants, en plus des écoles l'étranger.

<sup>2</sup> Comprend les adultes du Québec en 1995.

<sup>3</sup> Exclut les adultes de l'Ontario avec les cours du soir et les cours par correspondance.

<sup>4</sup> Exclut les équivalences pour l'Alberta.

TABLE 32. Community college diplomas granted in career programs, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1990-91 to 1994-95

TABLEAU 32. Diplômes des collèges communautaires décernés dans les programmes professionnels, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1990-91 à 1994-95

| Field of study and sex  |                       | 1990-91       | 1991-92       | 1992-93       | 1993-94       | 1994-95       |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe  |                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Arts</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>1,946</b>  | <b>2,019</b>  | <b>2,235</b>  | <b>2,421</b>  | <b>2,518</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>3,057</b>  | <b>3,078</b>  | <b>3,351</b>  | <b>3,375</b>  | <b>3,450</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>5,003</b>  | <b>5,097</b>  | <b>5,586</b>  | <b>5,796</b>  | <b>5,968</b>  |
| <b>Arts and sciences — Arts et sciences</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>105</b>    | <b>122</b>    | <b>132</b>    | <b>151</b>    | <b>242</b>    |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>219</b>    | <b>219</b>    | <b>215</b>    | <b>251</b>    | <b>302</b>    |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>324</b>    | <b>341</b>    | <b>347</b>    | <b>402</b>    | <b>544</b>    |
| <b>Business and commerce — Affaires et commerce:</b>  |                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| Management and administration —<br>Gestion et administration                                | Men / Hommes          | 3,762         | 3,702         | 4,111         | 4,409         | 4,825         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 5,372         | 5,385         | 6,091         | 6,854         | 7,611         |
|   | Total                 | 9,134         | 9,087         | 10,202        | 11,263        | 12,436        |
| Merchandising and sales —<br>Commerce et vente  | Men / Hommes          | 1,108         | 1,108         | 1,148         | 1,129         | 1,203         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 1,275         | 1,234         | 1,319         | 1,371         | 1,329         |
|   | Total                 | 2,383         | 2,342         | 2,467         | 2,500         | 2,532         |
| Secretarial science — Secrétariat   | Men / Hommes          | 102           | 129           | 161           | 187           | 287           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 3,722         | 3,841         | 4,275         | 4,760         | 5,054         |
|   | Total                 | 3,824         | 3,970         | 4,436         | 4,947         | 5,341         |
| Service industry technologies — Techniques<br>relatives aux industries de services          | Men / Hommes          | 169           | 186           | 237           | 196           | 282           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 289           | 290           | 336           | 321           | 388           |
|   | Total                 | 458           | 476           | 573           | 517           | 670           |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>5,141</b>  | <b>5,125</b>  | <b>5,657</b>  | <b>5,921</b>  | <b>6,597</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>10,658</b> | <b>10,750</b> | <b>12,021</b> | <b>13,306</b> | <b>14,382</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>15,799</b> | <b>15,875</b> | <b>17,678</b> | <b>19,227</b> | <b>20,979</b> |
| <b>Engineering and applied sciences — Génie et sciences appliquées:</b>                     |                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| Chemical technologies —<br>Techniques chimiques   | Men / Hommes          | 335           | 330           | 333           | 378           | 379           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 285           | 249           | 277           | 307           | 323           |
|   | Total                 | 620           | 579           | 610           | 685           | 702           |
| Computer science and mathematics —<br>Informatique et mathématiques                         | Men / Hommes          | 1,935         | 2,012         | 2,501         | 2,502         | 2,548         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 1,033         | 1,033         | 1,255         | 1,169         | 1,181         |
|   | Total                 | 2,968         | 3,045         | 3,756         | 3,671         | 3,729         |
| Electrical/electronic technologies —<br>Techniques de l'électricité et<br>de l'électronique | Men / Hommes          | 2,955         | 2,890         | 3,359         | 3,275         | 3,388         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 193           | 172           | 185           | 203           | 203           |
|   | Total                 | 3,148         | 3,062         | 3,544         | 3,478         | 3,591         |
| Engineering technologies —<br>Techniques de génie   | Men / Hommes          | 4,701         | 4,956         | 5,627         | 5,800         | 5,670         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 602           | 686           | 766           | 819           | 845           |
|   | Total                 | 5,303         | 5,642         | 6,393         | 6,619         | 6,515         |
| Transportation technologies —<br>Techniques des transports                                  | Men / Hommes          | 217           | 193           | 203           | 203           | 165           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 24            | 26            | 23            | 29            | 20            |
|   | Total                 | 241           | 219           | 226           | 232           | 185           |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>10,143</b> | <b>10,381</b> | <b>12,023</b> | <b>12,158</b> | <b>12,150</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>2,137</b>  | <b>2,166</b>  | <b>2,506</b>  | <b>2,527</b>  | <b>2,572</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>12,280</b> | <b>12,547</b> | <b>14,529</b> | <b>14,685</b> | <b>14,722</b> |
| <b>Health sciences — Sciences de la santé:</b>  |                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| Health-related technologies —<br>Techniques de la santé                                     | Men / Hommes          | 1,139         | 1,183         | 1,281         | 1,476         | 1,429         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 2,650         | 2,891         | 2,966         | 3,061         | 3,439         |
|   | Total                 | 3,789         | 4,074         | 4,247         | 4,537         | 4,868         |
| Nursing — Sciences infirmières  | Men / Hommes          | 728           | 653           | 665           | 643           | 614           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 6,712         | 6,426         | 6,566         | 6,320         | 5,538         |
|   | Total                 | 7,440         | 7,079         | 7,231         | 6,963         | 6,152         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>1,867</b>  | <b>1,836</b>  | <b>1,946</b>  | <b>2,119</b>  | <b>2,043</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>9,362</b>  | <b>9,317</b>  | <b>9,532</b>  | <b>9,381</b>  | <b>8,977</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>11,229</b> | <b>11,153</b> | <b>11,478</b> | <b>11,500</b> | <b>11,020</b> |

TABLE 32. Community college diplomas granted in career programs, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1990-91 to 1994-95 — concluded

TABLEAU 32. Diplômes des collèges communautaires décernés dans les programmes professionnels, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1990-91 à 1994-95 — fin

| Field of study and sex<br>Domaine d'études et sexe  |                       | 1990-91       | 1991-92       | 1992-93       | 1993-94       | 1994-95       |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Humanities — Sciences humaines</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>250</b>    | <b>298</b>    | <b>344</b>    | <b>317</b>    | <b>353</b>    |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>736</b>    | <b>854</b>    | <b>901</b>    | <b>871</b>    | <b>814</b>    |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>986</b>    | <b>1,152</b>  | <b>1,245</b>  | <b>1,188</b>  | <b>1,167</b>  |
| <b>Natural sciences and primary industries —<br/>Sciences naturelles et industries primaires:</b> |                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| Environmental and conservation technologies —<br>Environnement et protection de l'environnement   | Men / Hommes          | 526           | 546           | 545           | 645           | 873           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 158           | 189           | 219           | 265           | 321           |
|   | Total                 | 684           | 735           | 764           | 910           | 1,194         |
| Natural sciences — Sciences naturelles  | Men / Hommes          | 554           | 537           | 501           | 586           | 690           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 636           | 615           | 712           | 784           | 866           |
|   | Total                 | 1,190         | 1,152         | 1,213         | 1,370         | 1,556         |
| Primary industries — Industries primaires   | Men / Hommes          | 692           | 672           | 694           | 655           | 716           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 113           | 83            | 91            | 101           | 108           |
|   | Total                 | 805           | 755           | 785           | 756           | 824           |
| Resource processing technologies —<br>Techniques de transformation des ressources                 | Men / Hommes          | 101           | 100           | 100           | 76            | 88            |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 43            | 32            | 31            | 25            | 46            |
|   | Total                 | 144           | 132           | 131           | 101           | 134           |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>1,873</b>  | <b>1,855</b>  | <b>1,840</b>  | <b>1,962</b>  | <b>2,367</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>950</b>    | <b>919</b>    | <b>1,053</b>  | <b>1,175</b>  | <b>1,341</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>2,823</b>  | <b>2,774</b>  | <b>2,893</b>  | <b>3,137</b>  | <b>3,708</b>  |
| <b>Social sciences and services —<br/>Sciences sociales et services sociaux:</b>                  |                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| Educational and counselling services — Services<br>pédagogiques et services d'orientation         | Men / Hommes          | 231           | 259           | 287           | 293           | 295           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 2,900         | 3,072         | 3,439         | 3,617         | 3,848         |
|   | Total                 | 3,131         | 3,331         | 3,726         | 3,910         | 4,143         |
| Protection and correction services — Services de<br>protection et services correctionnels         | Men / Hommes          | 1,671         | 1,776         | 2,265         | 2,318         | 2,482         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 1,033         | 1,122         | 1,268         | 1,425         | 1,608         |
|   | Total                 | 2,704         | 2,898         | 3,533         | 3,743         | 4,090         |
| Recreation and sport — Loisirs et sports  | Men / Hommes          | 439           | 473           | 535           | 606           | 548           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 1,211         | 1,281         | 1,415         | 1,492         | 1,505         |
|   | Total                 | 1,650         | 1,754         | 1,950         | 2,098         | 2,053         |
| Social sciences — Sciences sociales   | Men / Hommes          | 70            | 72            | 79            | 116           | 110           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 242           | 299           | 349           | 367           | 348           |
|   | Total                 | 312           | 371           | 428           | 483           | 458           |
| Social services — Services sociaux  | Men / Hommes          | 310           | 296           | 339           | 408           | 512           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 2,107         | 2,407         | 2,537         | 2,884         | 3,048         |
|   | Total                 | 2,417         | 2,703         | 2,876         | 3,292         | 3,560         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>2,721</b>  | <b>2,876</b>  | <b>3,505</b>  | <b>3,741</b>  | <b>3,947</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>7,493</b>  | <b>8,181</b>  | <b>9,008</b>  | <b>9,785</b>  | <b>10,357</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>10,214</b> | <b>11,057</b> | <b>12,513</b> | <b>13,526</b> | <b>14,304</b> |
| Not reported — Non déclaré  | Men / Hommes          | 85            | 218           | 383           | 166           | 71            |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 75            | 221           | 409           | 186           | 65            |
|   | Total                 | 160           | 439           | 792           | 352           | 136           |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL GÉNÉRAL</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>24,131</b> | <b>24,730</b> | <b>28,065</b> | <b>28,956</b> | <b>30,288</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>34,687</b> | <b>35,705</b> | <b>38,996</b> | <b>40,857</b> | <b>42,260</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>58,818</b> | <b>60,435</b> | <b>67,061</b> | <b>69,813</b> | <b>72,548</b> |



**TABLE 33. Undergraduate diplomas and certificates, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991 to 1995**

**TABLEAU 33. Diplômes et certificats du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991 à 1995**

| Field of study and sex   |                       | 1991          | 1992          | 1993          | 1994          | 1995          |
|--|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe   |                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| Agriculture and biological sciences —<br>Sciences agricoles et biologiques | Men / Hommes          | 249           | 334           | 334           | 284           | 323           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 183           | 201           | 201           | 262           | 281           |
|  | Total                 | 432           | 535           | 535           | 546           | 604           |
| Education — Éducation  | Men / Hommes          | 1,241         | 1,460         | 1,460         | 1,455         | 1,476         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 3,099         | 3,357         | 3,357         | 3,389         | 3,235         |
|  | Total                 | 4,340         | 4,817         | 4,817         | 4,844         | 4,711         |
| Engineering and applied sciences —<br>Génie et sciences appliquées         | Men / Hommes          | 585           | 612           | 612           | 644           | 588           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 160           | 176           | 176           | 232           | 215           |
|  | Total                 | 745           | 788           | 788           | 876           | 803           |
| Fine and applied arts — Beaux-arts et<br>arts appliqués                    | Men / Hommes          | 120           | 116           | 116           | 117           | 110           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 404           | 450           | 450           | 418           | 393           |
|  | Total                 | 524           | 566           | 566           | 535           | 503           |
| Health professions —<br>Professions de la santé                            | Men / Hommes          | 219           | 266           | 266           | 230           | 220           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 1,373         | 1,437         | 1,437         | 1,549         | 1,529         |
|  | Total                 | 1,592         | 1,703         | 1,703         | 1,779         | 1,749         |
| Humanities — Sciences humaines   | Men / Hommes          | 920           | 916           | 916           | 905           | 983           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 2,148         | 2,050         | 2,050         | 2,102         | 2,051         |
|  | Total                 | 3,068         | 2,966         | 2,966         | 3,007         | 3,034         |
| Mathematics and physical sciences —<br>Mathématiques et sciences physiques | Men / Hommes          | 482           | 480           | 480           | 473           | 425           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 308           | 289           | 289           | 237           | 255           |
|  | Total                 | 790           | 769           | 769           | 710           | 680           |
| Social sciences — Sciences sociales  | Men / Hommes          | 4,205         | 4,062         | 4,062         | 4,049         | 3,858         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 6,359         | 6,494         | 6,494         | 6,537         | 6,129         |
|  | Total                 | 10,564        | 10,556        | 10,556        | 10,586        | 9,987         |
| Not reported — Non déclaré   | Men / Hommes          | 413           | 421           | 421           | 442           | 402           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 848           | 923           | 923           | 1,016         | 999           |
|  | Total                 | 1,261         | 1,344         | 1,344         | 1,458         | 1,401         |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>7,826</b>  | <b>8,434</b>  | <b>8,667</b>  | <b>8,599</b>  | <b>8,385</b>  |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>13,965</b> | <b>14,882</b> | <b>15,377</b> | <b>15,742</b> | <b>15,087</b> |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>21,791</b> | <b>23,316</b> | <b>24,044</b> | <b>24,341</b> | <b>23,472</b> |

**TABLE 34. Undergraduate diplomas and certificates, by field of study and sex, Canada and provinces, 1995**

| Field of study and sex              |              | Canada        | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec        |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
|                                     |              |               | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec        |
| Agriculture and biological sciences | Men          | 323           | -                      | -                             | 42                  | 3                     | 96            |
|                                     | Women        | 281           | -                      | -                             | 45                  | -                     | 162           |
|                                     | Total        | 604           | -                      | -                             | 87                  | 3                     | 258           |
| Education                           | Men          | 1,476         | 15                     | -                             | 38                  | 8                     | 1,185         |
|                                     | Women        | 3,235         | 29                     | 1                             | 59                  | 30                    | 2,520         |
|                                     | Total        | 4,711         | 44                     | 1                             | 97                  | 38                    | 3,705         |
| Engineering and applied sciences    | Men          | 588           | -                      | 25                            | 163                 | 40                    | 272           |
|                                     | Women        | 215           | -                      | 8                             | 36                  | 7                     | 131           |
|                                     | Total        | 803           | -                      | 33                            | 199                 | 47                    | 403           |
| Fine and applied arts               | Men          | 110           | -                      | -                             | 6                   | -                     | 79            |
|                                     | Women        | 393           | -                      | -                             | 16                  | -                     | 303           |
|                                     | Total        | 503           | -                      | -                             | 22                  | -                     | 382           |
| Health professions                  | Men          | 220           | -                      | -                             | 4                   | 21                    | 181           |
|                                     | Women        | 1,529         | -                      | -                             | 47                  | 69                    | 1,261         |
|                                     | Total        | 1,749         | -                      | -                             | 51                  | 90                    | 1,442         |
| Humanities                          | Men          | 983           | -                      | -                             | 11                  | 7                     | 843           |
|                                     | Women        | 2,051         | -                      | -                             | 11                  | 9                     | 1,765         |
|                                     | Total        | 3,034         | -                      | -                             | 22                  | 16                    | 2,608         |
| Mathematics and physical sciences   | Men          | 425           | -                      | -                             | 11                  | 2                     | 360           |
|                                     | Women        | 255           | -                      | -                             | 8                   | 2                     | 219           |
|                                     | Total        | 680           | -                      | -                             | 19                  | 4                     | 579           |
| Social sciences                     | Men          | 3,858         | 25                     | 26                            | 78                  | 42                    | 3,153         |
|                                     | Women        | 6,129         | 20                     | 19                            | 143                 | 128                   | 5,098         |
|                                     | Total        | 9,987         | 45                     | 45                            | 221                 | 170                   | 8,251         |
| Not reported                        | Men          | 402           | -                      | -                             | 3                   | -                     | 238           |
|                                     | Women        | 999           | -                      | -                             | 1                   | -                     | 561           |
|                                     | Total        | 1,401         | -                      | -                             | 4                   | -                     | 799           |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>Men</b>   | <b>8,385</b>  | <b>40</b>              | <b>51</b>                     | <b>356</b>          | <b>123</b>            | <b>6,407</b>  |
|                                     | <b>Women</b> | <b>15,087</b> | <b>49</b>              | <b>28</b>                     | <b>366</b>          | <b>245</b>            | <b>12,020</b> |
|                                     | <b>Total</b> | <b>23,472</b> | <b>89</b>              | <b>79</b>                     | <b>722</b>          | <b>368</b>            | <b>18,427</b> |

**TABLEAU 34. Diplômes et certificats du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada et provinces, 1995**

| Ontario      | Manitoba   | Saskat-<br>chewan | Alberta    | British<br>Columbia<br><br>Colombie-<br>Britan-<br>nique | Domaine d'études et sexe            |               |
|--------------|------------|-------------------|------------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| 13           | 42         | 4                 | 4          | -  | Sciences agricoles et biologiques   | Hommes        |
| 28           | 6          | 6                 | 1          | -  |                                     | Femmes        |
| 41           | 48         | 10                | 5          | -  |                                     | Total         |
| 121          | 36         | 9                 | -          | 57   | Éducation                           | Hommes        |
| 143          | 136        | 18                | 1          | 268  |                                     | Femmes        |
| 264          | 172        | 27                | 1          | 325  |                                     | Total         |
| 88           | -          | -                 | -          | -  | Génie et sciences appliquées        | Hommes        |
| 33           | -          | -                 | -          | -  |                                     | Femmes        |
| 121          | -          | -                 | -          | -  |                                     | Total         |
| 21           | 1          | 1                 | 1          | 1  | Beaux-arts et arts appliqués        | Hommes        |
| 70           | 1          | 1                 | 2          | -  |                                     | Femmes        |
| 91           | 2          | 2                 | 3          | 1  |                                     | Total         |
| 10           | 1          | -                 | 3          | -  | Professions de la santé             | Hommes        |
| 65           | 27         | -                 | 60         | -  |                                     | Femmes        |
| 75           | 28         | -                 | 63         | -  |                                     | Total         |
| 44           | 11         | 22                | 17         | 28   | Sciences humaines                   | Hommes        |
| 108          | 16         | 56                | 29         | 57   |                                     | Femmes        |
| 152          | 27         | 78                | 46         | 85   |                                     | Total         |
| 13           | -          | 18                | 11         | 10   | Mathématiques et sciences physiques | Hommes        |
| 9            | -          | 13                | 2          | 2  |                                     | Femmes        |
| 22           | -          | 31                | 13         | 12   |                                     | Total         |
| 256          | -          | 104               | 39         | 13   | Sciences sociales                   | Hommes        |
| 238          | -          | 217               | 52         | 27   |                                     | Femmes        |
| 494          | -          | 321               | 91         | 40   |                                     | Total         |
| 6            | -          | -                 | 4          | 151  | Non déclaré                         | Hommes        |
| 22           | -          | -                 | 3          | 412  |                                     | Femmes        |
| 28           | -          | -                 | 7          | 563  |                                     | Total         |
| <b>572</b>   | <b>91</b>  | <b>158</b>        | <b>79</b>  | <b>260</b>   | <b>Total</b>                        | <b>Hommes</b> |
| <b>716</b>   | <b>186</b> | <b>311</b>        | <b>150</b> | <b>766</b>   |                                     | <b>Femmes</b> |
| <b>1,288</b> | <b>277</b> | <b>469</b>        | <b>229</b> | <b>1,026</b>   |                                     | <b>Total</b>  |



**TABLE 35. Graduate diplomas and certificates, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991 to 1995**

**TABLEAU 35. Diplômes et certificats des 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991 à 1995**

| Field of study and sex   |                       | 1991         | 1992         | 1993         | 1994         | 1995         |
|--|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe   |                       |              |              |              |              |              |
| Agriculture and biological sciences —<br>Sciences agricoles et biologiques | Men / Hommes          | 26           | 24           | 18           | 30           | 29           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 17           | 19           | 22           | 32           | 27           |
|  | Total                 | 43           | 43           | 40           | 62           | 56           |
| Education — Éducation  | Men / Hommes          | 152          | 131          | 119          | 148          | 155          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 360          | 387          | 442          | 449          | 448          |
|  | Total                 | 512          | 518          | 561          | 597          | 603          |
| Engineering and applied sciences —<br>Génie et sciences appliquées         | Men / Hommes          | 22           | 27           | 30           | 27           | 43           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 3            | 1            | 5            | 6            | 4            |
|  | Total                 | 25           | 28           | 35           | 33           | 47           |
| Fine and applied arts — Beaux-arts et<br>arts appliqués                    | Men / Hommes          | 14           | 8            | 11           | 9            | 7            |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 12           | 11           | 9            | 16           | 9            |
|  | Total                 | 26           | 19           | 20           | 25           | 16           |
| Health professions —<br>Professions de la santé                            | Men / Hommes          | 226          | 175          | 248          | 226          | 182          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 255          | 232          | 304          | 260          | 221          |
|  | Total                 | 481          | 407          | 552          | 486          | 403          |
| Humanities — Sciences humaines   | Men / Hommes          | 44           | 84           | 94           | 82           | 80           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 59           | 93           | 120          | 97           | 110          |
|  | Total                 | 103          | 177          | 214          | 179          | 190          |
| Mathematics and physical sciences —<br>Mathématiques et sciences physiques | Men / Hommes          | 31           | 30           | 30           | 31           | 24           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 23           | 15           | 30           | 26           | 27           |
|  | Total                 | 54           | 45           | 60           | 57           | 51           |
| Social sciences — Sciences sociales  | Men / Hommes          | 480          | 520          | 474          | 478          | 417          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 453          | 456          | 448          | 408          | 392          |
|  | Total                 | 933          | 976          | 922          | 886          | 809          |
| Not reported — Non déclaré   | Men / Hommes          | 3            | 3            | 7            | 3            | 3            |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 35           | 24           | 19           | 23           | 13           |
|  | Total                 | 38           | 27           | 26           | 26           | 16           |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>998</b>   | <b>1,002</b> | <b>1,031</b> | <b>1,034</b> | <b>940</b>   |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>1,217</b> | <b>1,238</b> | <b>1,399</b> | <b>1,317</b> | <b>1,251</b> |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>2,215</b> | <b>2,240</b> | <b>2,430</b> | <b>2,351</b> | <b>2,191</b> |

**TABLE 36. Graduate diplomas and certificates, by field of study and sex, Canada and provinces, 1995**

| Field of study and sex              |              | Canada       | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec       |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
|                                     |              |              | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec       |
| Agriculture and biological sciences | Men          | 29           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 21           |
|                                     | Women        | 27           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 26           |
|                                     | Total        | 56           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 47           |
| Education                           | Men          | 155          | 1                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 66           |
|                                     | Women        | 448          | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 233          |
|                                     | Total        | 603          | 1                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 299          |
| Engineering and applied sciences    | Men          | 43           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 31           |
|                                     | Women        | 4            | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 4            |
|                                     | Total        | 47           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 35           |
| Fine and applied arts               | Men          | 7            | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 6            |
|                                     | Women        | 9            | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 4            |
|                                     | Total        | 16           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 10           |
| Health professions                  | Men          | 182          | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 153          |
|                                     | Women        | 221          | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 189          |
|                                     | Total        | 403          | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 342          |
| Humanities                          | Men          | 80           | -                      | -                             | -                   | 1                     | 31           |
|                                     | Women        | 110          | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 64           |
|                                     | Total        | 190          | -                      | -                             | -                   | 1                     | 95           |
| Mathematics and physical sciences   | Men          | 24           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 23           |
|                                     | Women        | 27           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 27           |
|                                     | Total        | 51           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 50           |
| Social sciences                     | Men          | 417          | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 381          |
|                                     | Women        | 392          | -                      | -                             | 1                   | -                     | 357          |
|                                     | Total        | 809          | -                      | -                             | 1                   | -                     | 738          |
| Not reported                        | Men          | 3            | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 3            |
|                                     | Women        | 13           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 13           |
|                                     | Total        | 16           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 16           |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>Men</b>   | <b>940</b>   | <b>1</b>               | <b>-</b>                      | <b>-</b>            | <b>1</b>              | <b>715</b>   |
|                                     | <b>Women</b> | <b>1,251</b> | <b>-</b>               | <b>-</b>                      | <b>1</b>            | <b>-</b>              | <b>917</b>   |
|                                     | <b>Total</b> | <b>2,191</b> | <b>1</b>               | <b>-</b>                      | <b>1</b>            | <b>1</b>              | <b>1,632</b> |

**TABLEAU 36. Diplômes et certificats des 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada et provinces, 1995**

| Ontario    | Manitoba | Saskat-<br>chewan | Alberta    | British<br>Columbia | Colombie-<br>Britan-<br>nique | Domaine d'études et sexe               |               |
|------------|----------|-------------------|------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------|
| 2          | -        | 6                 | -          | -                   | -                             | Sciences agricoles et<br>biologiques   | Hommes        |
| 1          | -        | -                 | -          | -                   | -                             |  | Femmes        |
| 3          | -        | 6                 | -          | -                   | -                             |  | Total         |
| 6          | -        | 29                | 53         | -                   | -                             | Éducation                              | Hommes        |
| 53         | -        | 30                | 132        | -                   | -                             |  | Femmes        |
| 59         | -        | 59                | 185        | -                   | -                             |  | Total         |
| 1          | -        | 3                 | 8          | -                   | -                             | Génie et sciences appliquées           | Hommes        |
| -          | -        | -                 | -          | -                   | -                             |  | Femmes        |
| 1          | -        | 3                 | 8          | -                   | -                             |  | Total         |
| 1          | -        | -                 | -          | -                   | -                             | Beaux-arts et arts appliqués           | Hommes        |
| 5          | -        | -                 | -          | -                   | -                             |  | Femmes        |
| 6          | -        | -                 | -          | -                   | -                             |  | Total         |
| 26         | 2        | -                 | -          | -                   | 1                             | Professions de la santé                | Hommes        |
| 23         | 1        | -                 | 6          | -                   | 2                             |  | Femmes        |
| 49         | 3        | -                 | 6          | -                   | 3                             |  | Total         |
| 5          | -        | 1                 | -          | -                   | 42                            | Sciences humaines                      | Hommes        |
| 22         | -        | 1                 | -          | -                   | 23                            |  | Femmes        |
| 27         | -        | 2                 | -          | -                   | 65                            |  | Total         |
| 1          | -        | -                 | -          | -                   | -                             | Mathématiques et sciences<br>physiques | Hommes        |
| -          | -        | -                 | -          | -                   | -                             |  | Femmes        |
| 1          | -        | -                 | -          | -                   | -                             |  | Total         |
| 33         | -        | 2                 | 1          | -                   | -                             | Sciences sociales                      | Hommes        |
| 34         | -        | -                 | -          | -                   | -                             |  | Femmes        |
| 67         | -        | 2                 | 1          | -                   | -                             |  | Total         |
| -          | -        | -                 | -          | -                   | -                             | Non déclaré                            | Hommes        |
| -          | -        | -                 | -          | -                   | -                             |  | Femmes        |
| -          | -        | -                 | -          | -                   | -                             |  | Total         |
| <b>75</b>  | <b>2</b> | <b>41</b>         | <b>62</b>  | <b>43</b>           | <b>43</b>                     | <b>Total</b>                           | <b>Hommes</b> |
| <b>138</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>31</b>         | <b>138</b> | <b>25</b>           | <b>25</b>                     |  | <b>Femmes</b> |
| <b>213</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>72</b>         | <b>200</b> | <b>68</b>           | <b>68</b>                     |  | <b>Total</b>  |

TABLE 37. Bachelor's and first professional degrees granted, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991 to 1995

TABLEAU 37. Baccalauréats et premiers grades professionnels décernés, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991 à 1995

| Field of study and sex  |                       | 1991          | 1992          | 1993                       | 1994                       | 1995          |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe  |                       |               |               |                            |                            |               |
| <b>Agriculture and biological sciences — Sciences agricoles et biologiques:</b> |                       |               |               |                            |                            |               |
| Agriculture   | Men / Hommes          | 302           | 286           | 263                        | 251                        | 245           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 256           | 263           | 266                        | 269                        | 291           |
|   | Total                 | 558           | 549           | 529                        | 520                        | 536           |
| Biology — Biologie  | Men / Hommes          | 1,936         | 1,915         | 2,014                      | 2,092                      | 2,158         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 2,114         | 2,318         | 2,494                      | 2,824                      | 2,943         |
|   | Total                 | 4,050         | 4,233         | 4,508                      | 4,916                      | 5,101         |
| Household science — Sciences ménagères  | Men / Hommes          | 81            | 84            | 109                        | 73                         | 89            |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 1,028         | 1,019         | 1,035                      | 1,000                      | 893           |
|   | Total                 | 1,109         | 1,103         | 1,144                      | 1,073                      | 982           |
| Veterinary medicine — Médecine vétérinaire                                      | Men / Hommes          | 114           | 106           | 123                        | 97                         | 83            |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 166           | 177           | 165                        | 181                        | 202           |
|   | Total                 | 280           | 283           | 288                        | 278                        | 285           |
| Zoology — Zoologie  | Men / Hommes          | 146           | 145           | 151                        | 152                        | 114           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 178           | 194           | 167                        | 168                        | 164           |
|   | Total                 | 324           | 339           | 318                        | 320                        | 278           |
| Other — Autres  | Men / Hommes          | 535           | 498           | 482                        | 539                        | 586           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 428           | 480           | 453                        | 475                        | 631           |
|   | Total                 | 963           | 978           | 935                        | 1,014                      | 1,217         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>3,114</b>  | <b>3,034</b>  | <b>3,142</b>               | <b>3,204</b>               | <b>3,275</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>4,170</b>  | <b>4,451</b>  | <b>4,580</b>               | <b>4,917</b>               | <b>5,124</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>7,284</b>  | <b>7,485</b>  | <b>7,722</b>               | <b>8,121</b>               | <b>8,399</b>  |
| <b>Education — Éducation:</b>   |                       |               |               |                            |                            |               |
| Education — Éducation   | Men / Hommes          | 4,340         | 4,736         | 4,503 <sup>r</sup>         | 4,492 <sup>r</sup>         | 4,627         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 12,337        | 13,240        | 13,174 <sup>r</sup>        | 12,941 <sup>r</sup>        | 12,851        |
|   | Total                 | 16,677        | 17,976        | 17,677 <sup>r</sup>        | 17,433 <sup>r</sup>        | 17,478        |
| Physical education — Éducation physique   | Men / Hommes          | 1,655         | 1,695         | 1,566 <sup>r</sup>         | 1,769 <sup>r</sup>         | 1,885         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 1,663         | 1,783         | 1,821 <sup>r</sup>         | 1,921 <sup>r</sup>         | 1,914         |
|   | Total                 | 3,318         | 3,478         | 3,387 <sup>r</sup>         | 3,690 <sup>r</sup>         | 3,799         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>5,995</b>  | <b>6,431</b>  | <b>6,069 <sup>r</sup></b>  | <b>6,261 <sup>r</sup></b>  | <b>6,512</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>14,000</b> | <b>15,023</b> | <b>14,995 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>14,862 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>14,765</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>19,995</b> | <b>21,454</b> | <b>21,064 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>21,123 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>21,277</b> |

TABLE 37. Bachelor's and first professional degrees granted, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991 to 1995 — continued

TABLEAU 37. Baccalauréats et premiers grades professionnels décernés, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991 à 1995 — suite

| Field of study and sex  |                       | 1991         | 1992         | 1993         | 1994         | 1995         |
|---|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe  |                       |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Engineering and applied sciences — Génie et sciences appliquées:</b> |                       |              |              |              |              |              |
| Architecture  | Men / Hommes          | 324          | 346          | 321          | 354          | 341          |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 173          | 182          | 164          | 204          | 193          |
|   | Total                 | 497          | 528          | 485          | 558          | 534          |
| Landscape architecture —<br>Architecture paysagiste                     | Men / Hommes          | 37           | 35           | 37           | 46           | 32           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 34           | 45           | 49           | 40           | 46           |
|   | Total                 | 71           | 80           | 86           | 86           | 78           |
| Engineering — Génie   | Men / Hommes          | 6,205        | 6,362        | 6,405        | 6,566        | 6,681        |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 920          | 1,024        | 1,071        | 1,289        | 1,553        |
|   | Total                 | 7,125        | 7,386        | 7,476        | 7,855        | 8,234        |
| Forestry — Sciences forestières   | Men / Hommes          | 200          | 211          | 211          | 239          | 197          |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 32           | 39           | 51           | 61           | 55           |
|   | Total                 | 232          | 250          | 262          | 300          | 252          |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>6,766</b> | <b>6,954</b> | <b>6,974</b> | <b>7,205</b> | <b>7,251</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>1,159</b> | <b>1,290</b> | <b>1,335</b> | <b>1,594</b> | <b>1,847</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>7,925</b> | <b>8,244</b> | <b>8,309</b> | <b>8,799</b> | <b>9,098</b> |
| <b>Fine and applied arts — Beaux-arts et arts appliqués</b>             |                       |              |              |              |              |              |
|   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>1,140</b> | <b>1,372</b> | <b>1,361</b> | <b>1,413</b> | <b>1,418</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>2,392</b> | <b>2,588</b> | <b>2,688</b> | <b>2,776</b> | <b>2,776</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>3,532</b> | <b>3,960</b> | <b>4,049</b> | <b>4,189</b> | <b>4,194</b> |
| <b>Health professions — Professions de la santé:</b>                    |                       |              |              |              |              |              |
| Dental studies and research — Études et recherches en art dentaire      | Men / Hommes          | 299          | 320          | 271          | 259          | 246          |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 197          | 194          | 166          | 181          | 190          |
|   | Total                 | 496          | 514          | 437          | 440          | 436          |
| Medical studies and research — Études et recherches en médecine         | Men / Hommes          | 1,191        | 1,250        | 1,215        | 1,294        | 1,227        |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 1,003        | 986          | 955          | 1,110        | 1,115        |
|   | Total                 | 2,194        | 2,236        | 2,170        | 2,404        | 2,342        |
| Nursing — Sciences infirmières  | Men / Hommes          | 103          | 129          | 144          | 142          | 189          |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 2,554        | 2,714        | 2,831        | 2,682        | 2,944        |
|   | Total                 | 2,657        | 2,843        | 2,975        | 2,824        | 3,133        |
| Pharmacy — Pharmacie  | Men / Hommes          | 320          | 275          | 300          | 293          | 333          |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 504          | 499          | 472          | 477          | 464          |
|   | Total                 | 824          | 774          | 772          | 770          | 797          |
| Rehabilitation medicine — Médecine de la réhabilitation                 | Men / Hommes          | 163          | 173          | 173          | 208          | 224          |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 961          | 987          | 970          | 1,028        | 1,089        |
|   | Total                 | 1,124        | 1,160        | 1,143        | 1,236        | 1,313        |
| Other — Autres  | Men / Hommes          | 116          | 104          | 114          | 111          | 135          |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 137          | 139          | 167          | 185          | 219          |
|   | Total                 | 253          | 243          | 281          | 296          | 354          |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>2,192</b> | <b>2,251</b> | <b>2,217</b> | <b>2,307</b> | <b>2,354</b> |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>5,356</b> | <b>5,519</b> | <b>5,561</b> | <b>5,663</b> | <b>6,021</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>7,548</b> | <b>7,770</b> | <b>7,778</b> | <b>7,970</b> | <b>8,375</b> |

TABLE 37. Bachelor's and first professional degrees granted, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991 to 1995 — continued

TABLEAU 37. Baccalauréats et premiers grades professionnels décernés, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991 à 1995 — suite

| Field of study and sex  |                       | 1991          | 1992          | 1993                       | 1994                       | 1995          |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe  |                       |               |               |                            |                            |               |
| <b>Humanities — Sciences humaines:</b>  |                       |               |               |                            |                            |               |
| History — Histoire  | Men / Hommes          | 1,792         | 2,002         | 2,167                      | 2,079                      | 2,074         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 1,673         | 1,805         | 2,056                      | 2,099                      | 1,976         |
|   | Total                 | 3,465         | 3,807         | 4,223                      | 4,178                      | 4,050         |
| Languages — Langues   | Men / Hommes          | 1,872         | 1,923         | 2,089                      | 2,120                      | 2,081         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 5,678         | 6,242         | 6,280                      | 6,351                      | 6,010         |
|   | Total                 | 7,550         | 8,165         | 8,369                      | 8,471                      | 8,091         |
| Other — Autres  | Men / Hommes          | 1,722         | 1,742         | 1,929 <sup>r</sup>         | 1,800 <sup>r</sup>         | 1,818         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 2,022         | 2,223         | 2,200 <sup>r</sup>         | 2,194 <sup>r</sup>         | 2,168         |
|   | Total                 | 3,744         | 3,965         | 4,129 <sup>r</sup>         | 3,994 <sup>r</sup>         | 3,986         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>5,386</b>  | <b>5,667</b>  | <b>6,185 <sup>r</sup></b>  | <b>5,999 <sup>r</sup></b>  | <b>5,973</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>9,373</b>  | <b>10,270</b> | <b>10,536 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>10,644 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>10,154</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>14,759</b> | <b>15,937</b> | <b>16,721 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>16,643 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>16,127</b> |
| <b>Mathematics and physical sciences —<br/>Mathématiques et sciences physiques:</b> |                       |               |               |                            |                            |               |
| Chemistry — Chimie  | Men / Hommes          | 608           | 613           | 535                        | 575                        | 607           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 364           | 350           | 386                        | 409                        | 380           |
|   | Total                 | 972           | 963           | 921                        | 984                        | 987           |
| Geology — Géologie  | Men / Hommes          | 265           | 233           | 251                        | 236                        | 239           |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 86            | 79            | 95                         | 111                        | 117           |
|   | Total                 | 351           | 312           | 346                        | 347                        | 356           |
| Mathematics — Mathématiques   | Men / Hommes          | 1,282         | 1,289         | 1,356                      | 1,318                      | 1,278         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 834           | 926           | 930                        | 897                        | 904           |
|   | Total                 | 2,116         | 2,215         | 2,286                      | 2,215                      | 2,182         |
| Computer science — Informatique   | Men / Hommes          | 1,790         | 1,800         | 1,910                      | 2,011                      | 2,305         |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 442           | 506           | 467                        | 556                        | 644           |
|   | Total                 | 2,232         | 2,306         | 2,377                      | 2,567                      | 2,949         |
| Physics — Physique  | Men / Hommes          | 584           | 521           | 525                        | 546                        | 513           |
|   | Women / femmes        | 99            | 90            | 106                        | 131                        | 127           |
|   | Total                 | 683           | 611           | 631                        | 677                        | 640           |
| Other — Autres  | Men / Hommes          | 15            | 14            | 15                         | 14                         | 19            |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 8             | 8             | 4                          | 12                         | 9             |
|   | Total                 | 23            | 22            | 19                         | 26                         | 28            |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>4,544</b>  | <b>4,470</b>  | <b>4,592</b>               | <b>4,700</b>               | <b>4,961</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>1,833</b>  | <b>1,959</b>  | <b>1,988</b>               | <b>2,116</b>               | <b>2,181</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>6,377</b>  | <b>6,429</b>  | <b>6,580</b>               | <b>6,816</b>               | <b>7,142</b>  |

TABLE 37. Bachelor's and first professional degrees granted, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991 to 1995 — concluded

TABLEAU 37. Baccalauréats et premiers grades professionnels décernés, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991 à 1995 — fin

| Field of study and sex   |                       | 1991           | 1992           | 1993           | 1994                       | 1995           |
|--|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe   |                       |                |                |                |                            |                |
| <b>Social sciences — Sciences sociales:</b>  |                       |                |                |                |                            |                |
| Business, management and commerce —<br>Administration des affaires, gestion<br>et commerce | Men / Hommes          | 7,722          | 7,990          | 8,298          | 8,199                      | 7,767          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 6,764          | 7,175          | 7,349          | 7,336                      | 7,178          |
|  | Total                 | 14,486         | 15,165         | 15,647         | 15,535                     | 14,945         |
| Economics — Économie   | Men / Hommes          | 2,928          | 3,003          | 2,713          | 2,658                      | 2,362          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 1,515          | 1,443          | 1,468          | 1,416                      | 1,317          |
|  | Total                 | 4,443          | 4,446          | 4,181          | 4,074                      | 3,679          |
| Geography — Géographie   | Men / Hommes          | 1,242          | 1,374          | 1,556          | 1,583                      | 1,664          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 797            | 991            | 1,109          | 1,192                      | 1,285          |
|  | Total                 | 2,039          | 2,365          | 2,665          | 2,775                      | 2,949          |
| Law — Droit  | Men / Hommes          | 1,749          | 1,735          | 1,734          | 1,692                      | 1,695          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 1,747          | 1,844          | 1,818          | 1,837                      | 1,790          |
|  | Total                 | 3,496          | 3,579          | 3,552          | 3,529                      | 3,485          |
| Political science — Science politique  | Men / Hommes          | 2,090          | 2,394          | 2,324          | 2,234                      | 2,172          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 1,663          | 1,880          | 1,867          | 1,831                      | 1,752          |
|  | Total                 | 3,753          | 4,274          | 4,191          | 4,065                      | 3,924          |
| Psychology — Psychologie   | Men / Hommes          | 1,620          | 1,734          | 1,742          | 1,855                      | 1,988          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 5,749          | 5,820          | 6,009          | 6,561                      | 6,743          |
|  | Total                 | 7,369          | 7,554          | 7,751          | 8,416                      | 8,731          |
| Social work — Service social   | Men / Hommes          | 361            | 321            | 321            | 337                        | 314            |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 1,682          | 1,663          | 1,717          | 1,799                      | 1,858          |
|  | Total                 | 2,043          | 1,984          | 2,038          | 2,136                      | 2,172          |
| Sociology — Sociologie   | Men / Hommes          | 1,089          | 1,194          | 1,300          | 1,454                      | 1,453          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 3,158          | 3,439          | 3,731          | 4,087                      | 4,379          |
|  | Total                 | 4,247          | 4,633          | 5,031          | 5,541                      | 5,832          |
| Other — Autres   | Men / Hommes          | 986            | 1,016          | 1,125          | 1,171 <sup>r</sup>         | 1,248          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 1,457          | 1,509          | 1,663          | 1,930 <sup>r</sup>         | 2,070          |
|  | Total                 | 2,443          | 2,525          | 2,788          | 3,101 <sup>r</sup>         | 3,318          |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>19,787</b>  | <b>20,761</b>  | <b>21,113</b>  | <b>21,183 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>20,663</b>  |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>24,532</b>  | <b>25,764</b>  | <b>26,731</b>  | <b>27,989 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>28,372</b>  |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>44,319</b>  | <b>46,525</b>  | <b>47,844</b>  | <b>49,172 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>49,035</b>  |
| Not reported — Non déclaré   | Men / Hommes          | 1,073          | 1,019          | 1,075          | 1,211 <sup>r</sup>         | 1,144          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 2,008          | 1,922          | 2,060          | 2,494 <sup>r</sup>         | 2,540          |
|  | Total                 | 3,081          | 2,941          | 3,135          | 3,705 <sup>r</sup>         | 3,684          |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL GÉNÉRAL</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>49,997</b>  | <b>51,959</b>  | <b>52,728</b>  | <b>53,483</b>              | <b>53,551</b>  |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>64,823</b>  | <b>68,786</b>  | <b>70,474</b>  | <b>73,055</b>              | <b>73,780</b>  |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>114,820</b> | <b>120,745</b> | <b>123,202</b> | <b>126,538</b>             | <b>127,331</b> |

**TABLE 38. Bachelor's and first professional degrees granted, by field of study and sex, Canada and provinces, 1995**

| Field of study and sex                      |              | Canada        | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec       |
|---|--------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
|   |              |               | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec       |
| <b>Agriculture and biological sciences:</b> |              |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |              |
| Agriculture                                 | Men          | 245           | -                      | -                             | 27                  | -                     | 49           |
|   | Women        | 291           | -                      | -                             | 36                  | -                     | 67           |
|   | Total        | 536           | -                      | -                             | 63                  | -                     | 116          |
| Biology                                     | Men          | 2,158         | 51                     | 24                            | 113                 | 62                    | 249          |
|   | Women        | 2,943         | 53                     | 30                            | 241                 | 97                    | 420          |
|   | Total        | 5,101         | 104                    | 54                            | 354                 | 159                   | 669          |
| Household science                           | Men          | 89            | -                      | -                             | 3                   | -                     | 30           |
|   | Women        | 893           | -                      | 7                             | 75                  | 15                    | 179          |
|   | Total        | 982           | -                      | 7                             | 78                  | 15                    | 209          |
| Veterinary medicine                         | Men          | 83            | -                      | 16                            | -                   | -                     | 17           |
|   | Women        | 202           | -                      | 36                            | -                   | -                     | 48           |
|   | Total        | 285           | -                      | 52                            | -                   | -                     | 65           |
| Zoology                                     | Men          | 114           | -                      | -                             | 5                   | 10                    | 1            |
|   | Women        | 164           | -                      | -                             | 11                  | 6                     | 2            |
|   | Total        | 278           | -                      | -                             | 16                  | 16                    | 3            |
| Other                                       | Men          | 586           | 16                     | -                             | 4                   | 16                    | 135          |
|   | Women        | 631           | 34                     | -                             | 5                   | 18                    | 139          |
|   | Total        | 1,217         | 50                     | -                             | 9                   | 34                    | 274          |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>Men</b>   | <b>3,275</b>  | <b>67</b>              | <b>40</b>                     | <b>152</b>          | <b>88</b>             | <b>481</b>   |
|   | <b>Women</b> | <b>5,124</b>  | <b>87</b>              | <b>73</b>                     | <b>368</b>          | <b>136</b>            | <b>855</b>   |
|   | <b>Total</b> | <b>8,399</b>  | <b>154</b>             | <b>113</b>                    | <b>520</b>          | <b>224</b>            | <b>1,336</b> |
| <b>Education:</b>                           |              |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |              |
| Education                                   | Men          | 4,627         | 155                    | 13                            | 185                 | 149                   | 1,066        |
|   | Women        | 12,851        | 302                    | 43                            | 350                 | 436                   | 4,002        |
|   | Total        | 17,478        | 457                    | 56                            | 535                 | 585                   | 5,068        |
| Physical education                          | Men          | 1,885         | 8                      | -                             | 130                 | 94                    | 369          |
|   | Women        | 1,914         | 5                      | -                             | 120                 | 46                    | 253          |
|   | Total        | 3,799         | 13                     | -                             | 250                 | 140                   | 622          |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>Men</b>   | <b>6,512</b>  | <b>163</b>             | <b>13</b>                     | <b>315</b>          | <b>243</b>            | <b>1,435</b> |
|   | <b>Women</b> | <b>14,765</b> | <b>307</b>             | <b>43</b>                     | <b>470</b>          | <b>482</b>            | <b>4,255</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b> | <b>21,277</b> | <b>470</b>             | <b>56</b>                     | <b>785</b>          | <b>725</b>            | <b>5,690</b> |

**TABLEAU 38. Baccalauréats et premiers grades professionnels décernés, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada et provinces, 1995**

| Ontario                                   | Manitoba     | Saskat-<br>chewan | Alberta      | British<br>Columbia | Colombie-<br>Britan-<br>nique | Domaine d'études et sexe |
|---|--------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Sciences agricoles et biologiques:</b> |              |                   |              |                     |                               |                          |
| 52  | 32           | 54                | 19           | 12                  | Agriculture                   | Hommes                   |
| 52  | 34           | 36                | 26           | 40                  |                               | Femmes                   |
| 104                                       | 66           | 90                | 45           | 42                  |                               | Total                    |
| 1,027                                     | 59           | 77                | 198          | 298                 | Biologie                      | Hommes                   |
| 1,374                                     | 68           | 82                | 190          | 388                 |                               | Femmes                   |
| 2,401                                     | 127          | 159               | 388          | 686                 |                               | Total                    |
| 32  | 10           | 2                 | 6            | 6                   | Sciences ménagères            | Hommes                   |
| 331                                       | 112          | 23                | 69           | 82                  |                               | Femmes                   |
| 363                                       | 122          | 25                | 75           | 88                  |                               | Total                    |
| 31  | -            | 19                | -            | -                   | Médecine vétérinaire          | Hommes                   |
| 69  | -            | 49                | -            | -                   |                               | Femmes                   |
| 100                                       | -            | 68                | -            | -                   |                               | Total                    |
| 32  | 8            | -                 | 57           | 1                   | Zoologie                      | Hommes                   |
| 75  | 17           | -                 | 53           | -                   |                               | Femmes                   |
| 107                                       | 25           | -                 | 110          | 1                   |                               | Total                    |
| 251                                       | 27           | 11                | 50           | 76                  | Autres                        | Hommes                   |
| 307                                       | 27           | 6                 | 29           | 66                  |                               | Femmes                   |
| 558                                       | 54           | 17                | 79           | 142                 |                               | Total                    |
| <b>1,425</b>                              | <b>136</b>   | <b>163</b>        | <b>330</b>   | <b>393</b>          | <b>Total</b>                  | <b>Hommes</b>            |
| <b>2,208</b>                              | <b>258</b>   | <b>196</b>        | <b>367</b>   | <b>576</b>          |                               | <b>Femmes</b>            |
| <b>3,633</b>                              | <b>394</b>   | <b>359</b>        | <b>697</b>   | <b>969</b>          |                               | <b>Total</b>             |
| <b>Éducation:</b>                         |              |                   |              |                     |                               |                          |
| 1,669                                     | 278          | 274               | 479          | 359                 | Éducation                     | Hommes                   |
| 4,220                                     | 633          | 760               | 1,307        | 798                 |                               | Femmes                   |
| 5,889                                     | 911          | 1,034             | 1,786        | 1,157               |                               | Total                    |
| 809                                       | 54           | 73                | 175          | 173                 | Éducation physique            | Hommes                   |
| 1,063                                     | 67           | 45                | 136          | 179                 |                               | Femmes                   |
| 1,872                                     | 121          | 118               | 311          | 352                 |                               | Total                    |
| <b>2,478</b>                              | <b>332</b>   | <b>347</b>        | <b>654</b>   | <b>532</b>          | <b>Total</b>                  | <b>Hommes</b>            |
| <b>5,283</b>                              | <b>700</b>   | <b>805</b>        | <b>1,443</b> | <b>977</b>          |                               | <b>Femmes</b>            |
| <b>7,761</b>                              | <b>1,032</b> | <b>1,152</b>      | <b>2,097</b> | <b>1,509</b>        |                               | <b>Total</b>             |

**TABLE 38. Bachelor's and first professional degrees granted, by field of study and sex, Canada and provinces, 1995 — continued**

| Field of study and sex                   |              | Canada       | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec       |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
|  |              |              | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Ile-du-<br>Prince-<br>Edouard | Nouvelle-<br>Ecosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec       |
| <b>Engineering and applied sciences:</b> |              |              |                        |                               |                     |                       |              |
| Architecture                             | Men          | 341          | -                      | -                             | 55                  | -                     | 80           |
|  | Women        | 193          | -                      | -                             | 20                  | -                     | 78           |
|  | Total        | 534          | -                      | -                             | 75                  | -                     | 158          |
| Landscape architecture                   | Men          | 32           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 6            |
|  | Women        | 46           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 10           |
|  | Total        | 78           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 16           |
| Engineering                              | Men          | 6,681        | 112                    | -                             | 211                 | 207                   | 2,015        |
|  | Women        | 1,553        | 25                     | -                             | 46                  | 32                    | 575          |
|  | Total        | 8,234        | 137                    | -                             | 257                 | 239                   | 2,590        |
| Forestry                                 | Men          | 197          | -                      | -                             | -                   | 50                    | 53           |
|  | Women        | 55           | -                      | -                             | -                   | 8                     | 16           |
|  | Total        | 252          | -                      | -                             | -                   | 58                    | 69           |
| <b>Total</b>                             | <b>Men</b>   | <b>7,251</b> | <b>112</b>             | <b>-</b>                      | <b>266</b>          | <b>257</b>            | <b>2,154</b> |
|  | <b>Women</b> | <b>1,847</b> | <b>25</b>              | <b>-</b>                      | <b>66</b>           | <b>40</b>             | <b>679</b>   |
|  | <b>Total</b> | <b>9,098</b> | <b>137</b>             | <b>-</b>                      | <b>332</b>          | <b>297</b>            | <b>2,833</b> |
| <b>Fine and applied arts</b>             | <b>Men</b>   | <b>1,418</b> | <b>14</b>              | <b>2</b>                      | <b>61</b>           | <b>19</b>             | <b>379</b>   |
|  | <b>Women</b> | <b>2,776</b> | <b>33</b>              | <b>3</b>                      | <b>127</b>          | <b>33</b>             | <b>711</b>   |
|  | <b>Total</b> | <b>4,194</b> | <b>47</b>              | <b>5</b>                      | <b>188</b>          | <b>52</b>             | <b>1,090</b> |
| <b>Health professions:</b>               |              |              |                        |                               |                     |                       |              |
| Dental studies and research              | Men          | 246          | -                      | -                             | 22                  | -                     | 72           |
|  | Women        | 190          | -                      | -                             | 11                  | -                     | 84           |
|  | Total        | 436          | -                      | -                             | 33                  | -                     | 156          |
| Medical studies and research             | Men          | 1,227        | 49                     | -                             | 49                  | -                     | 380          |
|  | Women        | 1,115        | 58                     | -                             | 37                  | -                     | 460          |
|  | Total        | 2,342        | 107                    | -                             | 86                  | -                     | 840          |
| Nursing                                  | Men          | 189          | 6                      | -                             | 2                   | 4                     | 67           |
|  | Women        | 2,944        | 40                     | -                             | 107                 | 138                   | 581          |
|  | Total        | 3,133        | 46                     | -                             | 109                 | 142                   | 648          |
| Pharmacy                                 | Men          | 333          | 17                     | -                             | 23                  | -                     | 64           |
|  | Women        | 464          | 16                     | -                             | 44                  | -                     | 137          |
|  | Total        | 797          | 33                     | -                             | 67                  | -                     | 201          |
| Rehabilitation medicine                  | Men          | 224          | -                      | -                             | 16                  | -                     | 56           |
|  | Women        | 1,089        | -                      | -                             | 68                  | -                     | 387          |
|  | Total        | 1,313        | -                      | -                             | 84                  | -                     | 443          |
| Other                                    | Men          | 135          | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 13           |
|  | Women        | 219          | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 27           |
|  | Total        | 354          | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 40           |
| <b>Total</b>                             | <b>Men</b>   | <b>2,354</b> | <b>72</b>              | <b>-</b>                      | <b>112</b>          | <b>4</b>              | <b>652</b>   |
|  | <b>Women</b> | <b>6,021</b> | <b>114</b>             | <b>-</b>                      | <b>267</b>          | <b>138</b>            | <b>1,676</b> |
|  | <b>Total</b> | <b>8,375</b> | <b>186</b>             | <b>-</b>                      | <b>379</b>          | <b>142</b>            | <b>2,328</b> |

**TABLEAU 38. Baccalauréats et premiers grades professionnels décernés, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada et provinces, 1995 — suite**

| Ontario                              | Manitoba   | Saskatchewan | Alberta      | British Columbia<br>Colombie-Britannique | Domaine d'études et sexe                    |
|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--|---|
| <b>Génie et sciences appliquées:</b> |            |              |              |  |   |
| 193                                  | -          | -            | -            | 13                                       | Architecture Hommes                         |
| 82                                   | -          | -            | -            | 13                                       | Femmes                                      |
| 275                                  | -          | -            | -            | 26                                       | Total                                       |
| 22                                   | -          | -            | -            | 4  | Architecture paysagiste Hommes              |
| 23                                   | -          | -            | -            | 13                                       | Femmes                                      |
| 45                                   | -          | -            | -            | 17                                       | Total                                       |
| 2,727                                | 183        | 200          | 551          | 475                                      | Génie Hommes                                |
| 625                                  | 37         | 33           | 91           | 89                                       | Femmes                                      |
| 3,352                                | 220        | 233          | 642          | 564                                      | Total                                       |
| 28                                   | -          | -            | 25           | 41                                       | Sciences forestières Hommes                 |
| 11                                   | -          | -            | 9            | 11                                       | Femmes                                      |
| 39                                   | -          | -            | 34           | 52                                       | Total                                       |
| <b>2,970</b>                         | <b>183</b> | <b>200</b>   | <b>576</b>   | <b>533</b>                               | <b>Total Hommes</b>                         |
| <b>741</b>                           | <b>37</b>  | <b>33</b>    | <b>100</b>   | <b>126</b>                               | <b>Femmes</b>                               |
| <b>3,711</b>                         | <b>220</b> | <b>233</b>   | <b>676</b>   | <b>659</b>                               | <b>Total</b>                                |
| <b>Beaux-arts et arts appliqués</b>  |            |              |              |  |   |
| <b>615</b>                           | <b>72</b>  | <b>41</b>    | <b>103</b>   | <b>112</b>                               | <b>Hommes</b>                               |
| <b>1,184</b>                         | <b>116</b> | <b>68</b>    | <b>234</b>   | <b>267</b>                               | <b>Femmes</b>                               |
| <b>1,799</b>                         | <b>188</b> | <b>109</b>   | <b>337</b>   | <b>379</b>                               | <b>Total</b>                                |
| <b>Professions de la santé:</b>      |            |              |              |  |   |
| 61                                   | 16         | 10           | 36           | 29                                       | Etudes et recherches en art dentaire Hommes |
| 44                                   | 9          | 11           | 20           | 11                                       | Femmes                                      |
| 105                                  | 25         | 21           | 56           | 40                                       | Total                                       |
| 421                                  | 72         | 40           | 130          | 86                                       | Etudes et recherches en médecine Hommes     |
| 314                                  | 42         | 19           | 106          | 79                                       | Femmes                                      |
| 735                                  | 114        | 59           | 236          | 165                                      | Total                                       |
| 46                                   | 14         | 8            | 32           | 10                                       | Sciences infirmières Hommes                 |
| 928                                  | 180        | 107          | 566          | 297                                      | Femmes                                      |
| 974                                  | 194        | 115          | 598          | 397                                      | Total                                       |
| 68                                   | 24         | 37           | 47           | 53                                       | Pharmacie Hommes                            |
| 101                                  | 20         | 36           | 55           | 55                                       | Femmes                                      |
| 169                                  | 44         | 73           | 102          | 108                                      | Total                                       |
| 89                                   | 12         | 12           | 23           | 16                                       | Médecine de la réhabilitation Hommes        |
| 396                                  | 50         | 17           | 118          | 53                                       | Femmes                                      |
| 485                                  | 62         | 29           | 141          | 69                                       | Total                                       |
| 105                                  | -          | -            | 10           | 7  | Autres Hommes                               |
| 136                                  | -          | -            | 25           | 31                                       | Femmes                                      |
| 241                                  | -          | -            | 35           | 38                                       | Total                                       |
| <b>790</b>                           | <b>138</b> | <b>107</b>   | <b>278</b>   | <b>201</b>                               | <b>Total Hommes</b>                         |
| <b>1,919</b>                         | <b>301</b> | <b>190</b>   | <b>890</b>   | <b>526</b>                               | <b>Femmes</b>                               |
| <b>2,709</b>                         | <b>439</b> | <b>297</b>   | <b>1,168</b> | <b>727</b>                               | <b>Total</b>                                |

**TABLE 38. Bachelor's and first professional degrees granted, by field of study and sex, Canada and provinces, 1995 — continued**

| Field of study and sex                    |              | Canada        | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec       |
|---|--------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
|   |              |               | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Ile-du-<br>Prince-<br>Edouard | Nouvelle-<br>Ecosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec       |
| <b>Humanities:</b>                        |              |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |              |
| History                                   | Men          | 2,074         | 55                     | 34                            | 128                 | 76                    | 250          |
|   | Women        | 1,976         | 32                     | 22                            | 89                  | 66                    | 224          |
|   | Total        | 4,050         | 87                     | 56                            | 217                 | 142                   | 474          |
| Languages                                 | Men          | 2,081         | 57                     | 17                            | 123                 | 71                    | 353          |
|   | Women        | 6,010         | 190                    | 36                            | 284                 | 168                   | 825          |
|   | Total        | 8,091         | 247                    | 53                            | 407                 | 239                   | 1,178        |
| Other                                     | Men          | 1,818         | 28                     | 4                             | 85                  | 28                    | 421          |
|   | Women        | 2,168         | 35                     | 2                             | 106                 | 15                    | 662          |
|   | Total        | 3,986         | 63                     | 6                             | 191                 | 43                    | 1,083        |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>Men</b>   | <b>5,973</b>  | <b>140</b>             | <b>55</b>                     | <b>336</b>          | <b>175</b>            | <b>1,024</b> |
|   | <b>Women</b> | <b>10,154</b> | <b>257</b>             | <b>60</b>                     | <b>479</b>          | <b>249</b>            | <b>1,711</b> |
|   | <b>Total</b> | <b>16,127</b> | <b>397</b>             | <b>115</b>                    | <b>815</b>          | <b>424</b>            | <b>2,735</b> |
| <b>Mathematics and physical sciences:</b> |              |               |                        |                               |                     |                       |              |
| Chemistry                                 | Men          | 607           | 13                     | 4                             | 55                  | 17                    | 102          |
|   | Women        | 380           | 5                      | 1                             | 60                  | 7                     | 65           |
|   | Total        | 987           | 18                     | 5                             | 115                 | 24                    | 167          |
| Geology                                   | Men          | 239           | 7                      | -                             | 22                  | 8                     | 51           |
|   | Women        | 117           | 10                     | -                             | 12                  | 3                     | 18           |
|   | Total        | 356           | 17                     | -                             | 34                  | 11                    | 69           |
| Mathematics                               | Men          | 1,278         | 33                     | 3                             | 57                  | 17                    | 234          |
|   | Women        | 904           | 17                     | 2                             | 50                  | 11                    | 173          |
|   | Total        | 2,182         | 50                     | 5                             | 107                 | 28                    | 407          |
| Computer science                          | Men          | 2,305         | 12                     | -                             | 88                  | 74                    | 573          |
|   | Women        | 644           | 9                      | -                             | 29                  | 18                    | 159          |
|   | Total        | 2,949         | 21                     | -                             | 117                 | 92                    | 732          |
| Physics                                   | Men          | 513           | 6                      | 3                             | 38                  | 12                    | 100          |
|   | Women        | 127           | -                      | 1                             | 8                   | 6                     | 19           |
|   | Total        | 640           | 6                      | 4                             | 46                  | 18                    | 119          |
| Other                                     | Men          | 19            | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 2            |
|   | Women        | 9             | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | -            |
|   | Total        | 28            | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 2            |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>Men</b>   | <b>4,961</b>  | <b>71</b>              | <b>10</b>                     | <b>260</b>          | <b>128</b>            | <b>1,062</b> |
|   | <b>Women</b> | <b>2,181</b>  | <b>41</b>              | <b>4</b>                      | <b>159</b>          | <b>45</b>             | <b>434</b>   |
|   | <b>Total</b> | <b>7,142</b>  | <b>112</b>             | <b>14</b>                     | <b>419</b>          | <b>173</b>            | <b>1,496</b> |

**TABLEAU 38. Baccalauréats et premiers grades professionnels décernés, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada et provinces, 1995 — suite**

| Ontario   | Manitoba   | Saskat-<br>chewan | Alberta    | British<br>Columbia | Colombie-<br>Britan-<br>nique | Domaine d'études et sexe |
|---|------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Sciences humaines:</b>                       |            |                   |            |                     |                               |                          |
| 1,089   | 76         | 48                | 116        | 202                 | Histoire                      | Hommes                   |
| 1,100   | 71         | 42                | 132        | 198                 |                               | Femmes                   |
| 2,189   | 147        | 90                | 248        | 400                 |                               | Total                    |
| 969   | 68         | 48                | 146        | 229                 | Langues                       | Hommes                   |
| 3,197   | 139        | 146               | 346        | 679                 |                               | Femmes                   |
| 4,166   | 207        | 194               | 492        | 908                 |                               | Total                    |
| 868   | 54         | 68                | 88         | 174                 | Autres                        | Hommes                   |
| 973   | 68         | 52                | 54         | 201                 |                               | Femmes                   |
| 1,841   | 122        | 120               | 142        | 375                 |                               | Total                    |
| <b>2,926</b>                                    | <b>198</b> | <b>164</b>        | <b>350</b> | <b>605</b>          | <b>Total</b>                  | <b>Hommes</b>            |
| <b>5,270</b>                                    | <b>278</b> | <b>240</b>        | <b>532</b> | <b>1,078</b>        |                               | <b>Femmes</b>            |
| <b>8,196</b>                                    | <b>476</b> | <b>404</b>        | <b>882</b> | <b>1,683</b>        |                               | <b>Total</b>             |
| <b>Mathématiques et sciences<br/>physiques:</b> |            |                   |            |                     |                               |                          |
| 261   | 33         | 12                | 42         | 68                  | Chimie                        | Hommes                   |
| 151   | 13         | 10                | 34         | 34                  |                               | Femmes                   |
| 412   | 46         | 22                | 76         | 102                 |                               | Total                    |
| 78  | 9          | 12                | 28         | 24                  | Géologie                      | Hommes                   |
| 38  | 5          | 5                 | 13         | 13                  |                               | Femmes                   |
| 116   | 14         | 17                | 41         | 37                  |                               | Total                    |
| 721   | 50         | 23                | 66         | 74                  | Mathématiques                 | Hommes                   |
| 509   | 38         | 10                | 46         | 48                  |                               | Femmes                   |
| 1,230   | 88         | 33                | 112        | 122                 |                               | Total                    |
| 889   | 141        | 107               | 167        | 254                 | Informatique                  | Hommes                   |
| 241   | 43         | 28                | 52         | 65                  |                               | Femmes                   |
| 1,130   | 184        | 135               | 219        | 319                 |                               | Total                    |
| 191   | 11         | 5                 | 50         | 97                  | Physique                      | Hommes                   |
| 58  | 2          | -                 | 14         | 19                  |                               | Femmes                   |
| 249   | 13         | 5                 | 64         | 116                 |                               | Total                    |
| 1   | -          | -                 | 5          | 11                  | Autres                        | Hommes                   |
| -   | -          | -                 | 4          | 5                   |                               | Femmes                   |
| 1   | -          | -                 | 9          | 16                  |                               | Total                    |
| <b>2,141</b>                                    | <b>244</b> | <b>159</b>        | <b>358</b> | <b>528</b>          | <b>Total</b>                  | <b>Hommes</b>            |
| <b>997</b>                                      | <b>101</b> | <b>53</b>         | <b>163</b> | <b>184</b>          |                               | <b>Femmes</b>            |
| <b>3,138</b>                                    | <b>345</b> | <b>212</b>        | <b>521</b> | <b>712</b>          |                               | <b>Total</b>             |

**TABLE 38. Bachelor's and first professional degrees granted, by field of study and sex, Canada and provinces, 1995 — concluded**

| Field of study and sex               |              | Canada         | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec        |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
|                                      |              |                | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec        |
| <b>Social sciences:</b>              |              |                |                        |                               |                     |                       |               |
| Business, management and<br>commerce | Men          | 7,767          | 83                     | 57                            | 476                 | 255                   | 2,499         |
|                                      | Women        | 7,178          | 94                     | 42                            | 406                 | 204                   | 2,782         |
|                                      | Total        | 14,945         | 177                    | 99                            | 882                 | 459                   | 5,281         |
| Economics                            | Men          | 2,362          | 33                     | 3                             | 78                  | 33                    | 377           |
|                                      | Women        | 1,317          | 12                     | 1                             | 40                  | 14                    | 206           |
|                                      | Total        | 3,679          | 45                     | 4                             | 118                 | 47                    | 583           |
| Geography                            | Men          | 1,664          | 44                     | -                             | 18                  | 13                    | 204           |
|                                      | Women        | 1,285          | 17                     | -                             | 12                  | 4                     | 166           |
|                                      | Total        | 2,949          | 61                     | -                             | 30                  | 17                    | 370           |
| Law                                  | Men          | 1,695          | -                      | -                             | 87                  | 63                    | 381           |
|                                      | Women        | 1,790          | -                      | -                             | 65                  | 44                    | 552           |
|                                      | Total        | 3,485          | -                      | -                             | 152                 | 107                   | 933           |
| Political science                    | Men          | 2,172          | 38                     | 12                            | 93                  | 43                    | 396           |
|                                      | Women        | 1,752          | 22                     | 4                             | 65                  | 26                    | 308           |
|                                      | Total        | 3,924          | 60                     | 16                            | 158                 | 69                    | 704           |
| Psychology                           | Men          | 1,988          | 35                     | 9                             | 96                  | 54                    | 278           |
|                                      | Women        | 6,743          | 106                    | 38                            | 325                 | 212                   | 905           |
|                                      | Total        | 8,731          | 141                    | 47                            | 421                 | 266                   | 1,183         |
| Social work                          | Men          | 314            | 11                     | -                             | 4                   | 10                    | 107           |
|                                      | Women        | 1,858          | 50                     | -                             | 31                  | 58                    | 570           |
|                                      | Total        | 2,172          | 61                     | -                             | 35                  | 68                    | 677           |
| Sociology                            | Men          | 1,453          | 30                     | 8                             | 69                  | 27                    | 111           |
|                                      | Women        | 4,379          | 105                    | 9                             | 250                 | 112                   | 317           |
|                                      | Total        | 5,832          | 135                    | 17                            | 319                 | 139                   | 428           |
| Other                                | Men          | 1,248          | 10                     | 8                             | 69                  | 7                     | 191           |
|                                      | Women        | 2,070          | 14                     | 4                             | 170                 | 41                    | 263           |
|                                      | Total        | 3,318          | 24                     | 12                            | 239                 | 48                    | 454           |
| <b>Total</b>                         | <b>Men</b>   | <b>20,663</b>  | <b>284</b>             | <b>97</b>                     | <b>990</b>          | <b>505</b>            | <b>4,544</b>  |
|                                      | <b>Women</b> | <b>28,372</b>  | <b>420</b>             | <b>98</b>                     | <b>1,364</b>        | <b>715</b>            | <b>6,069</b>  |
|                                      | <b>Total</b> | <b>49,035</b>  | <b>704</b>             | <b>195</b>                    | <b>2,354</b>        | <b>1,220</b>          | <b>10,613</b> |
| Not reported                         | Men          | 1,144          | -                      | 1                             | 78                  | 32                    | 261           |
|                                      | Women        | 2,540          | -                      | 4                             | 155                 | 50                    | 980           |
|                                      | Total        | 3,684          | -                      | 5                             | 233                 | 82                    | 1,241         |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL</b>                   | <b>Men</b>   | <b>53,551</b>  | <b>923</b>             | <b>218</b>                    | <b>2,570</b>        | <b>1,451</b>          | <b>11,992</b> |
|                                      | <b>Women</b> | <b>73,780</b>  | <b>1,284</b>           | <b>285</b>                    | <b>3,455</b>        | <b>1,888</b>          | <b>17,370</b> |
|                                      | <b>Total</b> | <b>127,331</b> | <b>2,207</b>           | <b>503</b>                    | <b>6,025</b>        | <b>3,339</b>          | <b>29,362</b> |

**TABLEAU 38. Baccalauréats et premiers grades professionnels décernés, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada et provinces, 1995 — fin**

| Ontario                   | Manitoba     | Saskat-<br>chewan | Alberta      | British<br>Columbia | Colombie-<br>Britan-<br>nique                       | Domaine d'études et sexe |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------|
| <b>Sciences sociales:</b> |              |                   |              |                     |   |                          |
| 2,656                     | 258          | 222               | 672          | 589                 | Administration des affaires,<br>gestion et commerce | Hommes                   |
| 2,197                     | 182          | 234               | 517          | 520                 |   | Femmes                   |
| 4,853                     | 440          | 456               | 1,189        | 1,109               |   | Total                    |
| 1,277                     | 139          | 88                | 121          | 213                 | Économie  | Hommes                   |
| 684                       | 98           | 28                | 84           | 150                 |   | Femmes                   |
| 1,961                     | 237          | 116               | 205          | 363                 |   | Total                    |
| 954                       | 83           | 39                | 69           | 240                 | Géographie  | Hommes                   |
| 772                       | 62           | 21                | 49           | 182                 |   | Femmes                   |
| 1,726                     | 145          | 60                | 118          | 422                 |   | Total                    |
| 790                       | 55           | 51                | 108          | 160                 | Droit   | Hommes                   |
| 791                       | 43           | 38                | 114          | 143                 |   | Femmes                   |
| 1,581                     | 98           | 89                | 222          | 303                 |   | Total                    |
| 1,124                     | 81           | 54                | 147          | 184                 | Science politique                                   | Hommes                   |
| 937                       | 59           | 43                | 113          | 175                 |   | Femmes                   |
| 2,061                     | 140          | 97                | 260          | 359                 |   | Total                    |
| 929                       | 113          | 58                | 195          | 221                 | Psychologie   | Hommes                   |
| 3,618                     | 295          | 189               | 421          | 634                 |   | Femmes                   |
| 4,547                     | 408          | 247               | 616          | 855                 |   | Total                    |
| 92                        | 20           | 20                | 21           | 29                  | Service social                                      | Hommes                   |
| 633                       | 70           | 111               | 106          | 229                 |   | Femmes                   |
| 725                       | 90           | 131               | 127          | 258                 |   | Total                    |
| 810                       | 128          | 59                | 100          | 111                 | Sociologie  | Hommes                   |
| 2,851                     | 189          | 112               | 213          | 221                 |   | Femmes                   |
| 3,661                     | 317          | 171               | 313          | 332                 |   | Total                    |
| 684                       | 64           | 49                | 73           | 93                  | Autres  | Hommes                   |
| 1,087                     | 56           | 90                | 151          | 194                 |   | Femmes                   |
| 1,771                     | 120          | 139               | 224          | 287                 |   | Total                    |
| <b>9,316</b>              | <b>941</b>   | <b>640</b>        | <b>1,506</b> | <b>1,840</b>        | <b>Total</b>  | <b>Hommes</b>            |
| <b>13,570</b>             | <b>1,054</b> | <b>866</b>        | <b>1,768</b> | <b>2,448</b>        |   | <b>Femmes</b>            |
| <b>22,886</b>             | <b>1,995</b> | <b>1,506</b>      | <b>3,274</b> | <b>4,288</b>        |   | <b>Total</b>             |
| 487                       | 144          | -                 | 80           | 61                  | Non déclaré   | Hommes                   |
| 840                       | 120          | 1                 | 235          | 155                 |   | Femmes                   |
| 1,327                     | 264          | 1                 | 315          | 216                 |   | Total                    |
| <b>23,148</b>             | <b>2,388</b> | <b>1,821</b>      | <b>4,235</b> | <b>4,805</b>        | <b>TOTAL GÉNÉRAL</b>                                | <b>Hommes</b>            |
| <b>32,012</b>             | <b>2,965</b> | <b>2,452</b>      | <b>5,732</b> | <b>6,337</b>        |   | <b>Femmes</b>            |
| <b>55,160</b>             | <b>5,353</b> | <b>4,273</b>      | <b>9,967</b> | <b>11,142</b>       |   | <b>Total</b>             |



**TABLE 39. Master's degrees, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991 to 1995**

**TABLEAU 39. Maîtrises, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991 à 1995**

| Field of study and sex   |                       | 1991          | 1992          | 1993          | 1994          | 1995          |
|--|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe   |                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| Agriculture and biological sciences —<br>Sciences agricoles et biologiques | Men / Hommes          | 419           | 460           | 499           | 483           | 482           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 421           | 427           | 494           | 441           | 519           |
|  | Total                 | 840           | 887           | 993           | 924           | 1,001         |
| Education — Éducation  | Men / Hommes          | 1,087         | 1,084         | 1,131         | 1,062         | 1,096         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 2,156         | 2,323         | 2,485         | 2,375         | 2,608         |
|  | Total                 | 3,243         | 3,407         | 3,616         | 3,437         | 3,704         |
| Engineering and applied sciences —<br>Génie et sciences appliquées         | Men / Hommes          | 1,607         | 1,678         | 1,765         | 1,855         | 1,792         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 276           | 311           | 346           | 436           | 450           |
|  | Total                 | 1,883         | 1,989         | 2,111         | 2,291         | 2,242         |
| Fine and applied arts — Beaux-arts et<br>arts appliqués                    | Men / Hommes          | 159           | 189           | 189           | 216           | 181           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 227           | 274           | 279           | 313           | 306           |
|  | Total                 | 386           | 463           | 468           | 529           | 487           |
| Health professions —<br>Professions de la santé                            | Men / Hommes          | 331           | 364           | 446           | 466           | 455           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 734           | 794           | 953           | 1,075         | 1,083         |
|  | Total                 | 1,065         | 1,158         | 1,399         | 1,541         | 1,538         |
| Humanities — Sciences humaines   | Men / Hommes          | 1,028         | 1,121         | 1,172         | 1,215         | 1,152         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 1,309         | 1,449         | 1,604         | 1,646         | 1,613         |
|  | Total                 | 2,337         | 2,570         | 2,776         | 2,861         | 2,765         |
| Mathematics and physical sciences —<br>Mathématiques et sciences physiques | Men / Hommes          | 879           | 985           | 954           | 930           | 980           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 298           | 324           | 347           | 353           | 360           |
|  | Total                 | 1,177         | 1,309         | 1,301         | 1,283         | 1,340         |
| Social sciences — Sciences sociales  | Men / Hommes          | 3,977         | 4,229         | 4,504         | 4,637         | 4,407         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 3,073         | 3,345         | 3,555         | 3,688         | 3,756         |
|  | Total                 | 7,050         | 7,574         | 8,059         | 8,325         | 8,163         |
| Not reported — Non déclaré   | Men / Hommes          | 22            | 30            | 39            | 37            | 50            |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 30            | 48            | 56            | 64            | 66            |
|  | Total                 | 52            | 78            | 95            | 101           | 116           |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>9,509</b>  | <b>10,140</b> | <b>10,699</b> | <b>10,901</b> | <b>10,595</b> |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>8,524</b>  | <b>9,295</b>  | <b>10,119</b> | <b>10,391</b> | <b>10,761</b> |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>18,033</b> | <b>19,435</b> | <b>20,818</b> | <b>21,292</b> | <b>21,356</b> |

**TABLE 40. Master's degrees, by field of study and sex, Canada and provinces, 1995**

| Field of study and sex              |              | Canada        | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec       |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
|                                     |              |               | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec       |
| Agriculture and biological sciences | Men          | 482           | 11                     | 1                             | 11                  | 2                     | 148          |
|                                     | Women        | 519           | 7                      | 2                             | 9                   | 8                     | 166          |
|                                     | Total        | 1,001         | 18                     | 3                             | 20                  | 10                    | 314          |
| Education                           | Men          | 1,096         | 29                     | -                             | 148                 | 45                    | 259          |
|                                     | Women        | 2,608         | 60                     | -                             | 304                 | 108                   | 616          |
|                                     | Total        | 3,704         | 89                     | -                             | 452                 | 153                   | 875          |
| Engineering and applied sciences    | Men          | 1,792         | 13                     | -                             | 35                  | 49                    | 575          |
|                                     | Women        | 450           | 4                      | -                             | 8                   | 17                    | 137          |
|                                     | Total        | 2,242         | 17                     | -                             | 43                  | 66                    | 712          |
| Fine and applied arts               | Men          | 181           | -                      | -                             | 5                   | -                     | 79           |
|                                     | Women        | 306           | -                      | -                             | 2                   | -                     | 126          |
|                                     | Total        | 487           | -                      | -                             | 7                   | -                     | 205          |
| Health professions                  | Men          | 455           | 8                      | -                             | 13                  | -                     | 190          |
|                                     | Women        | 1,083         | 9                      | -                             | 46                  | -                     | 424          |
|                                     | Total        | 1,538         | 17                     | -                             | 59                  | -                     | 614          |
| Humanities                          | Men          | 1,152         | 5                      | -                             | 30                  | 15                    | 305          |
|                                     | Women        | 1,613         | 10                     | -                             | 59                  | 17                    | 461          |
|                                     | Total        | 2,765         | 15                     | -                             | 89                  | 32                    | 766          |
| Mathematics and physical sciences   | Men          | 980           | 15                     | -                             | 37                  | 19                    | 290          |
|                                     | Women        | 360           | 4                      | -                             | 16                  | 7                     | 117          |
|                                     | Total        | 1,340         | 19                     | -                             | 53                  | 26                    | 407          |
| Social sciences                     | Men          | 4,407         | 26                     | -                             | 167                 | 58                    | 1,325        |
|                                     | Women        | 3,756         | 44                     | -                             | 163                 | 57                    | 1,177        |
|                                     | Total        | 8,163         | 70                     | -                             | 330                 | 115                   | 2,502        |
| Not reported                        | Men          | 50            | 2                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 4            |
|                                     | Women        | 66            | 1                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 23           |
|                                     | Total        | 116           | 3                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 27           |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>Men</b>   | <b>10,595</b> | <b>109</b>             | <b>1</b>                      | <b>446</b>          | <b>188</b>            | <b>3,175</b> |
|                                     | <b>Women</b> | <b>10,761</b> | <b>139</b>             | <b>2</b>                      | <b>607</b>          | <b>214</b>            | <b>3,247</b> |
|                                     | <b>Total</b> | <b>21,356</b> | <b>248</b>             | <b>3</b>                      | <b>1,053</b>        | <b>402</b>            | <b>6,422</b> |

**TABLEAU 40. Maîtrises, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada et provinces, 1995**

| Ontario      | Manitoba   | Saskat-<br>chewan | Alberta      | British<br>Columbia<br><br>Colombie-<br>Britan-<br>nique | Domaine d'études et sexe               |               |
|--------------|------------|-------------------|--------------|--|--|---------------|
| 163          | 23         | 36                | 37           | 50   | Sciences agricoles et biologiques      | Hommes        |
| 193          | 29         | 27                | 37           | 41   |  | Femmes        |
| 356          | 52         | 63                | 74           | 91   |  | Total         |
| 276          | 32         | 46                | 93           | 168  | Éducation                              | Hommes        |
| 831          | 68         | 77                | 252          | 292  |  | Femmes        |
| 1,107        | 100        | 123               | 345          | 460  |  | Total         |
| 666          | 72         | 68                | 137          | 177  | Génie et sciences appliquées           | Hommes        |
| 179          | 17         | 9                 | 37           | 42   |  | Femmes        |
| 845          | 89         | 77                | 174          | 219  |  | Total         |
| 51           | -          | 4                 | 18           | 24   | Beaux-arts et arts appliqués           | Hommes        |
| 109          | -          | 5                 | 23           | 41   |  | Femmes        |
| 160          | -          | 9                 | 41           | 65   |  | Total         |
| 160          | 19         | -                 | 36           | 29   | Professions de la santé                | Hommes        |
| 359          | 38         | 10                | 117          | 80   |  | Femmes        |
| 519          | 57         | 10                | 153          | 109  |  | Total         |
| 544          | 18         | 28                | 54           | 153  | Sciences humaines                      | Hommes        |
| 736          | 18         | 33                | 108          | 171  |  | Femmes        |
| 1,280        | 36         | 61                | 162          | 324  |  | Total         |
| 381          | 30         | 35                | 74           | 99   | Mathématiques et sciences<br>physiques | Hommes        |
| 135          | 6          | 11                | 24           | 40   |  | Femmes        |
| 516          | 36         | 46                | 98           | 139  |  | Total         |
| 2,067        | 113        | 80                | 232          | 339  | Sciences sociales                      | Hommes        |
| 1,633        | 99         | 48                | 218          | 317  |  | Femmes        |
| 3,700        | 212        | 128               | 450          | 656  |  | Total         |
| 34           | -          | -                 | 2            | 8  | Non déclaré                            | Hommes        |
| 35           | -          | -                 | 3            | 4  |  | Femmes        |
| 69           | -          | -                 | 5            | 12   |  | Total         |
| <b>4,342</b> | <b>307</b> | <b>297</b>        | <b>683</b>   | <b>1,047</b>   | <b>Total</b>                           | <b>Hommes</b> |
| <b>4,210</b> | <b>275</b> | <b>220</b>        | <b>819</b>   | <b>1,028</b>   |  | <b>Femmes</b> |
| <b>8,552</b> | <b>582</b> | <b>517</b>        | <b>1,502</b> | <b>2,075</b>   |  | <b>Total</b>  |



TABLE 41. Earned doctorates, by field of study and sex, Canada, 1991 to 1995

TABLEAU 41. Doctorats acquis, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, 1991 à 1995

| Field of study and sex   |                       | 1991         | 1992         | 1993         | 1994         | 1995         |
|--|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe   |                       |              |              |              |              |              |
| Agriculture and biological sciences —<br>Sciences agricoles et biologiques | Men / Hommes          | 274          | 270          | 275          | 308          | 290          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 110          | 107          | 122          | 126          | 151          |
|  | Total                 | 384          | 377          | 397          | 434          | 441          |
| Education — Éducation  | Men / Hommes          | 141          | 143          | 163          | 167          | 161          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 159          | 171          | 198          | 201          | 187          |
|  | Total                 | 300          | 314          | 361          | 368          | 348          |
| Engineering and applied sciences —<br>Génie et sciences appliquées         | Men / Hommes          | 401          | 443          | 506          | 554          | 610          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 40           | 56           | 46           | 44           | 63           |
|  | Total                 | 441          | 499          | 552          | 598          | 673          |
| Fine and applied arts — Beaux-arts et<br>arts appliqués                    | Men / Hommes          | 13           | 14           | 9            | 18           | 24           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 12           | 13           | 14           | 12           | 16           |
|  | Total                 | 25           | 27           | 23           | 30           | 40           |
| Health professions —<br>Professions de la santé                            | Men / Hommes          | 189          | 197          | 235          | 246          | 250          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 107          | 138          | 165          | 161          | 158          |
|  | Total                 | 296          | 335          | 400          | 407          | 408          |
| Humanities — Sciences humaines   | Men / Hommes          | 188          | 213          | 206          | 226          | 240          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 162          | 133          | 174          | 155          | 155          |
|  | Total                 | 350          | 346          | 380          | 381          | 395          |
| Mathematics and physical sciences —<br>Mathématiques et sciences physiques | Men / Hommes          | 460          | 491          | 516          | 563          | 551          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 92           | 99           | 99           | 122          | 115          |
|  | Total                 | 552          | 590          | 615          | 685          | 666          |
| Social sciences — Sciences sociales  | Men / Hommes          | 335          | 338          | 336          | 353          | 4            |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 234          | 271          | 255          | 261          | 1            |
|  | Total                 | 569          | 609          | 591          | 614          | 5            |
| Not reported — Non déclaré   | Men / Hommes          | 16           | 27           | 19           | 18           | 29           |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 14           | 12           | 18           | 17           | 25           |
|  | Total                 | 30           | 39           | 37           | 35           | 54           |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>2,017</b> | <b>2,136</b> | <b>2,265</b> | <b>2,453</b> | <b>2,551</b> |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>930</b>   | <b>1,000</b> | <b>1,091</b> | <b>1,099</b> | <b>1,165</b> |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>2,947</b> | <b>3,136</b> | <b>3,356</b> | <b>3,552</b> | <b>3,716</b> |

**TABLE 42. Earned doctorates, by field of study and sex, Canada and provinces, 1995**

| Field of study and sex              |              | Canada       | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec       |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
|                                     |              |              | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec       |
| Agriculture and biological sciences | Men          | 290          | 5                      | -                             | 5                   | 1                     | 62           |
|                                     | Women        | 151          | 1                      | -                             | 7                   | 1                     | 27           |
|                                     | Total        | 441          | 6                      | -                             | 12                  | 2                     | 89           |
| Education                           | Men          | 161          | -                      | -                             | 1                   | -                     | 46           |
|                                     | Women        | 187          | -                      | -                             | 1                   | -                     | 39           |
|                                     | Total        | 348          | -                      | -                             | 2                   | -                     | 85           |
| Engineering and applied sciences    | Men          | 610          | 3                      | -                             | 11                  | 18                    | 185          |
|                                     | Women        | 63           | -                      | -                             | 1                   | 3                     | 20           |
|                                     | Total        | 673          | 3                      | -                             | 12                  | 21                    | 205          |
| Fine and applied arts               | Men          | 24           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 9            |
|                                     | Women        | 16           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 5            |
|                                     | Total        | 40           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 14           |
| Health professions                  | Men          | 250          | 4                      | -                             | 1                   | -                     | 88           |
|                                     | Women        | 158          | 2                      | -                             | 4                   | -                     | 66           |
|                                     | Total        | 408          | 6                      | -                             | 5                   | -                     | 154          |
| Humanities                          | Men          | 240          | -                      | -                             | 9                   | 4                     | 55           |
|                                     | Women        | 155          | 2                      | -                             | 4                   | 1                     | 37           |
|                                     | Total        | 395          | 2                      | -                             | 13                  | 5                     | 92           |
| Mathematics and physical sciences   | Men          | 551          | 5                      | -                             | 23                  | 9                     | 116          |
|                                     | Women        | 115          | 1                      | -                             | 7                   | -                     | 31           |
|                                     | Total        | 666          | 6                      | -                             | 30                  | 9                     | 147          |
| Social sciences                     | Men          | 396          | 4                      | -                             | 7                   | -                     | 129          |
|                                     | Women        | 295          | 1                      | -                             | 5                   | 1                     | 92           |
|                                     | Total        | 691          | 5                      | -                             | 12                  | 1                     | 221          |
| Not reported                        | Men          | 29           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 2            |
|                                     | Women        | 25           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 6            |
|                                     | Total        | 54           | -                      | -                             | -                   | -                     | 8            |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>Men</b>   | <b>2,551</b> | <b>21</b>              | <b>-</b>                      | <b>57</b>           | <b>32</b>             | <b>692</b>   |
|                                     | <b>Women</b> | <b>1,165</b> | <b>7</b>               | <b>-</b>                      | <b>29</b>           | <b>6</b>              | <b>323</b>   |
|                                     | <b>Total</b> | <b>3,716</b> | <b>28</b>              | <b>-</b>                      | <b>86</b>           | <b>38</b>             | <b>1,015</b> |

**TABLEAU 42. Doctorats acquis, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada et provinces, 1995**

| Ontario      | Manitoba   | Saskatchewan | Alberta    | British Columbia | Colombie-Britannique | Domaine d'études et sexe            |
|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 119          | 14         | 23           | 25         | 36               |                      | Sciences agricoles et biologiques   |
| 66           | -          | 7            | 14         | 28               |                      | Femmes                              |
| 185          | 14         | 30           | 39         | 64               |                      | Total                               |
| 57           | -          | 2            | 35         | 20               |                      | Éducation                           |
| 80           | -          | 4            | 37         | 26               |                      | Femmes                              |
| 137          | -          | 6            | 72         | 46               |                      | Total                               |
| 221          | 26         | 15           | 69         | 62               |                      | Génie et sciences appliquées        |
| 24           | 1          | 2            | 7          | 5                |                      | Femmes                              |
| 245          | 27         | 17           | 76         | 67               |                      | Total                               |
| 5            | -          | -            | 2          | 8                |                      | Beaux-arts et arts appliqués        |
| 7            | -          | 1            | -          | 3                |                      | Femmes                              |
| 12           | -          | 1            | 2          | 11               |                      | Total                               |
| 77           | 11         | 5            | 36         | 28               |                      | Professions de la santé             |
| 46           | 3          | 6            | 20         | 11               |                      | Femmes                              |
| 123          | 14         | 11           | 56         | 39               |                      | Total                               |
| 130          | 3          | 2            | 17         | 20               |                      | Sciences humaines                   |
| 82           | 4          | 1            | 11         | 13               |                      | Femmes                              |
| 212          | 7          | 3            | 28         | 33               |                      | Total                               |
| 230          | 6          | 17           | 56         | 89               |                      | Mathématiques et sciences physiques |
| 54           | 2          | 1            | 5          | 14               |                      | Femmes                              |
| 284          | 8          | 18           | 61         | 103              |                      | Total                               |
| 165          | 11         | 7            | 17         | 56               |                      | Sciences sociales                   |
| 132          | 12         | 3            | 13         | 36               |                      | Femmes                              |
| 297          | 23         | 10           | 30         | 92               |                      | Total                               |
| 9            | 2          | 1            | 5          | 10               |                      | Non déclaré                         |
| 2            | 5          | -            | 4          | 8                |                      | Femmes                              |
| 11           | 7          | 1            | 9          | 18               |                      | Total                               |
| <b>1,013</b> | <b>73</b>  | <b>72</b>    | <b>262</b> | <b>329</b>       |                      | <b>Total</b>                        |
| <b>493</b>   | <b>27</b>  | <b>25</b>    | <b>111</b> | <b>144</b>       |                      | <b>Femmes</b>                       |
| <b>1,506</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>97</b>    | <b>373</b> | <b>473</b>       |                      | <b>Total</b>                        |

**TABLE 43. Diploma and degree indicators, by level, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991 to 1995**

| Indicators and year  | Canada             | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec             | Ontario            |
|--|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|  |                    | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec             |                    |
| Percentage — Pourcentage   |                    |                        |                               |                     |                       |                    |                    |
| <b>Secondary school graduation rates <sup>1</sup>:</b>                                 |                    |                        |                               |                     |                       |                    |                    |
| 1991   | 70.4               | 67.1                   | 74.7                          | 67.5                | 80.8                  | 64.4               | 70.1               |
| 1992   | 73.2               | 70.7                   | 73.0                          | 69.9                | 82.1                  | 67.8               | 73.1 <sup>3</sup>  |
| 1993   | 74.6               | 71.5                   | 78.1                          | 70.1                | 82.6                  | 69.4               | 75.0 <sup>3</sup>  |
| 1994   | 71.5               | 79.6                   | 78.9                          | 75.3                | 84.5                  | 67.8               | 75.8 <sup>3</sup>  |
| 1995   | 74.8               | 78.2                   | 80.6                          | 75.7                | 84.2                  | 80.8 <sup>2</sup>  | 74.7 <sup>3</sup>  |
| Number — Nombre  |                    |                        |                               |                     |                       |                    |                    |
| <b>Diploma or degree recipients per<br/>100,000 population aged 20-29 <sup>5</sup></b> |                    |                        |                               |                     |                       |                    |                    |
| <b>Community college diplomas:</b>   |                    |                        |                               |                     |                       |                    |                    |
| 1990-91  | 1,807              | 968 <sup>r</sup>       | 2,588 <sup>r</sup>            | 684                 | 838                   | 3,488 <sup>r</sup> | 1,390              |
| 1991-92  | 1,879              | 1,055                  | 2,487                         | 693                 | 1,030 <sup>r</sup>    | 3,645 <sup>r</sup> | 1,455 <sup>r</sup> |
| 1992-93  | 2,064 <sup>r</sup> | 1,262                  | 2,184 <sup>r</sup>            | 915 <sup>r</sup>    | 1,036 <sup>r</sup>    | 3,996 <sup>r</sup> | 1,695 <sup>r</sup> |
| 1993-94  | 2,185              | 1,314 <sup>r</sup>     | 2,470 <sup>r</sup>            | 982 <sup>r</sup>    | 1,129 <sup>r</sup>    | 4,166 <sup>r</sup> | 1,816 <sup>e</sup> |
| 1994-95  | 2,264              | 1,429                  | 3,363                         | 1,378               | 1,274                 | 4,036              | 2,037              |
| <b>Bachelor's and first professional degrees:</b>                                      |                    |                        |                               |                     |                       |                    |                    |
| 1991   | 2,475              | 2,247 <sup>r</sup>     | 2,019 <sup>r</sup>            | 3,467 <sup>r</sup>  | 2,358 <sup>r</sup>    | 2,394 <sup>r</sup> | 2,779              |
| 1992   | 2,640              | 2,110 <sup>r</sup>     | 2,271                         | 3,878 <sup>r</sup>  | 2,466 <sup>r</sup>    | 2,542 <sup>r</sup> | 2,962              |
| 1993   | 2,748 <sup>r</sup> | 2,253 <sup>r</sup>     | 2,209 <sup>r</sup>            | 4,109 <sup>r</sup>  | 2,636 <sup>r</sup>    | 2,692 <sup>r</sup> | 3,067 <sup>r</sup> |
| 1994   | 2,901              | 2,387 <sup>r</sup>     | 2,531 <sup>r</sup>            | 4,351 <sup>r</sup>  | 2,735 <sup>r</sup>    | 2,859 <sup>r</sup> | 3,255 <sup>r</sup> |
| 1995   | 2,966              | 2,312                  | 2,583                         | 4,382               | 2,895                 | 2,898              | 3,372              |
| <b>Master's degrees:</b>   |                    |                        |                               |                     |                       |                    |                    |
| 1991   | 389                | 202                    | 25                            | 585                 | 264                   | 466                | 430                |
| 1992   | 425                | 205                    | 45                            | 692                 | 298                   | 522 <sup>r</sup>   | 464                |
| 1993   | 464 <sup>r</sup>   | 259                    | 71 <sup>r</sup>               | 697 <sup>r</sup>    | 321                   | 566 <sup>r</sup>   | 504                |
| 1994   | 488                | 225 <sup>r</sup>       | 56                            | 744 <sup>r</sup>    | 308 <sup>r</sup>      | 624 <sup>r</sup>   | 522                |
| 1995   | 497                | 260                    | 15                            | 766                 | 349                   | 634                | 523                |
| <b>Earned doctorates:</b>  |                    |                        |                               |                     |                       |                    |                    |
| 1991   | 64                 | 27                     | -                             | 52                  | 14                    | 70                 | 71                 |
| 1992   | 69                 | 24                     | -                             | 46                  | 24                    | 81                 | 76                 |
| 1993   | 75                 | 30                     | -                             | 53                  | 26                    | 82 <sup>r</sup>    | 82                 |
| 1994   | 81                 | 31                     | -                             | 51                  | 30                    | 94                 | 88                 |
| 1995   | 87                 | 29                     | -                             | 63                  | 33                    | 100                | 92                 |

<sup>1</sup> Secondary schools include public, private and federal schools and schools for the visually and hearing impaired, as well as schools overseas.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Quebec adults in 1995.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes adults in night school and correspondence courses for Ontario.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes equivalencies for Alberta.

<sup>5</sup> All population figures have been revised following the 1991 census.

**TABLEAU 43. Indicateurs des diplômes et grades, selon le niveau, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991 à 1995**

| Manitoba                 | Saskatchewan       | Alberta            | British Columbia<br>Colombie-Britannique | Yukon            | Northwest Territories<br>Territoires du Nord-Ouest | Indicateurs et année   |
|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|------------------|--|--|
| Percentage — Pourcentage |                    |                    |  |                  |  | <b>Taux d'obtention des diplômes des écoles secondaires <sup>1</sup>:</b>                        |
| 73.1                     | 73.4               | 62.0 <sup>4</sup>  | 62.2                                     | 43.5             | 20.3   | 1991   |
| 77.2                     | 72.6               | 63.6 <sup>4</sup>  | 64.6                                     | 40.3             | 21.6   | 1992   |
| 78.5                     | 74.8               | 65.7 <sup>4</sup>  | 64.1                                     | 48.5             | 25.5   | 1993   |
| 75.3                     | 75.4               | 63.4 <sup>4</sup>  | 63.1                                     | 40.6             | 32.4   | 1994   |
| 75.1                     | 76.5               | 65.4 <sup>4</sup>  | 66.6                                     | 40.1             | 28.7   | 1995   |
| Number — Nombre          |                    |                    |  |                  |  | <b>Titulaires de diplômes ou de grades par 100,000 habitants chez les 20-29 ans <sup>5</sup></b> |
|                          |                    |                    |  |                  |  | <b>Diplômes des collèges communautaires:</b>   |
| 973 <sup>r</sup>         | 891 <sup>r</sup>   | 1,661              | 975 <sup>r</sup>                         | 653 <sup>r</sup> | 572 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 1990-91  |
| 876 <sup>r</sup>         | 983 <sup>r</sup>   | 1,747 <sup>r</sup> | 961 <sup>r</sup>                         | 509 <sup>r</sup> | 1,951 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 1991-92  |
| 995 <sup>r</sup>         | 1,026 <sup>r</sup> | 1,696 <sup>r</sup> | 1,008 <sup>r</sup>                       | 536 <sup>r</sup> | 1,362 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 1992-93  |
| 1,006 <sup>r</sup>       | 1,153 <sup>r</sup> | 1,824              | 1,138                                    | 664 <sup>r</sup> | 1,717 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 1993-94  |
| 841                      | 1,156              | 1,959              | 1,168                                    | 1,239            | 1,042  | 1994-95  |
|                          |                    |                    |  |                  |  | <b>Baccalauréats et premiers grades professionnels:</b>  |
| 2,802 <sup>r</sup>       | 2,789 <sup>r</sup> | 2,065              | 1,659                                    | -                | -  | 1991   |
| 2,868 <sup>r</sup>       | 2,978 <sup>r</sup> | 2,147 <sup>r</sup> | 1,924 <sup>r</sup>                       | -                | -  | 1992   |
| 2,979 <sup>r</sup>       | 3,192 <sup>r</sup> | 2,192 <sup>r</sup> | 1,960 <sup>r</sup>                       | -                | -  | 1993   |
| 3,240 <sup>r</sup>       | 2,888 <sup>r</sup> | 2,401 <sup>r</sup> | 2,030                                    | -                | -  | 1994   |
| 3,272                    | 3,198              | 2,412              | 2,028                                    | -                | -  | 1995   |
|                          |                    |                    |  |                  |  | <b>Maîtrises:</b>  |
| 258                      | 251                | 287                | 286                                      | -                | -  | 1991   |
| 310 <sup>r</sup>         | 317                | 291 <sup>r</sup>   | 295                                      | -                | -  | 1992   |
| 326 <sup>r</sup>         | 296                | 337                | 361                                      | -                | -  | 1993   |
| 315 <sup>r</sup>         | 309 <sup>r</sup>   | 361                | 372                                      | -                | -  | 1994   |
| 356                      | 387                | 364                | 378                                      | -                | -  | 1995   |
|                          |                    |                    |  |                  |  | <b>Doctorats acquis:</b>   |
| 44                       | 47                 | 71                 | 58                                       | -                | -  | 1991   |
| 50 <sup>r</sup>          | 50                 | 71                 | 56                                       | -                | -  | 1992   |
| 61                       | 61 <sup>r</sup>    | 85                 | 68                                       | -                | -  | 1993   |
| 72                       | 54                 | 95                 | 71                                       | -                | -  | 1994   |
| 61                       | 73                 | 90                 | 86                                       | -                | -  | 1995   |

<sup>1</sup> Les écoles secondaires comprennent des écoles publiques, privées et fédérales et les écoles pour les malvoyants et malentendants, en plus des écoles l'outre-mer.

<sup>2</sup> Comprend les adultes du Québec en 1995.

<sup>3</sup> Exclut les adultes de l'Ontario avec les cours du soir et les cours par correspondance.

<sup>4</sup> Exclut les équivalences pour l'Alberta.

<sup>5</sup> Tous les nombres démographiques ont été révisés suivant le recensement de 1991.

TABLE 44. Labour force status of 1990 career/technical graduates, by major field of study and sex, Canada, June 1995

TABLEAU 44. Situation sur le plan d'emploi des diplômés de 1990 des programmes de formation professionnelle et technique, selon le principal domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, juin 1995

| Field of study and sex<br>Domaine d'études et sexe                                       | Working — Travaillant         |                                 |                               | Unemployed<br>Sans emploi | Not in the<br>labour force<br>Inactifs | Unemploy-<br>ment rate<br>Taux de<br>chômage |          |
|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|----------|
|  | Full-time<br>À plein<br>temps | Part-time<br>À temps<br>partiel | Sub-total<br>Total<br>partiel |                           |  |  |          |
|  | Percentage — Pourcentage      |                                 |                               |                           |  |  |          |
| Arts   | Men / Hommes                  | 81                              | --                            | 91                        | --                                     | --   | --       |
|  | Women / Femmes                | 72                              | 11                            | 84                        | 9 *                                    | --   | 9 *      |
|  | Total                         | 75                              | 10                            | 87                        | 8                                      | 6 *  | 8        |
| Business and commerce —<br>Affaires et commerce  | Men / Hommes                  | 87                              | --                            | 90                        | 7 *                                    | --   | 7 *      |
|  | Women / Femmes                | 75                              | 11                            | 87                        | 7                                      | 6  | 7        |
|  | Total                         | 79                              | 9                             | 88                        | 7                                      | 5  | 7        |
| Engineering and applied sciences —<br>Génie et sciences appliquées                       | Men / Hommes                  | 89                              | 2                             | 92                        | 6                                      | 2 *  | 7        |
|  | Women / Femmes                | 75                              | 8 *                           | 83                        | 10                                     | 7 *  | 10       |
|  | Total                         | 86                              | 4                             | 90                        | 7                                      | 3  | 7        |
| Health sciences —<br>Sciences de la santé  | Men / Hommes                  | 85                              | --                            | 95                        | --                                     | --   | --       |
|  | Women / Femmes                | 66                              | 25                            | 93                        | 3 *                                    | 4 *  | 3 *      |
|  | Total                         | 70                              | 23                            | 94                        | 3 *                                    | 3 *  | 3 *      |
| Humanities — Sciences humaines   | Men / Hommes                  | --                              | --                            | --                        | --                                     | --   | --       |
|  | Women / Femmes                | 78                              | --                            | 89                        | --                                     | --   | --       |
|  | Total                         | 70                              | --                            | 83                        | --                                     | --   | --       |
| Natural sciences and primary industries —<br>Sciences naturelles et industries primaires | Men / Hommes                  | 86                              | --                            | 89                        | 8                                      | --   | 8        |
|  | Women / Femmes                | 74                              | --                            | 84                        | --                                     | --   | --       |
|  | Total                         | 83                              | --                            | 88                        | 9                                      | --   | 9        |
| Social sciences and services —<br>Sciences sociales et services sociaux                  | Men / Hommes                  | 84                              | --                            | 92                        | --                                     | --   | --       |
|  | Women / Femmes                | 75                              | 12                            | 89                        | 5                                      | 6  | 6        |
|  | Total                         | 78                              | 11                            | 90                        | 6                                      | 4  | 6        |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>           | <b>86</b>                       | <b>5</b>                      | <b>91</b>                 | <b>7</b>                               | <b>2</b>                                     | <b>7</b> |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b>         | <b>72</b>                       | <b>15</b>                     | <b>88</b>                 | <b>6</b>                               | <b>6</b>                                     | <b>6</b> |
|  | <b>Total</b>                  | <b>78</b>                       | <b>11</b>                     | <b>89</b>                 | <b>6</b>                               | <b>4</b>                                     | <b>7</b> |

\* These numbers have a coefficient of variation between 16.6% and 25% and are less reliable than unmarked numbers.

\* Ces données ont un coefficient de variation se situant entre 16.6% et 25% et sont donc moins fiables que les autres.

Source: Survey of 1990 Graduates, June 1995. Centre for Education Statistics, Statistics Canada.

Source: Enquête auprès des diplômés de 1990, juin 1995. Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, Statistique Canada.

TABLE 45. Unemployment of career/technical graduates between graduation in 1990 and June 1992, by major field of study and sex, Canada

TABLEAU 45. Chômage des diplômés des programmes de formation professionnelle et technique entre l'obtention de leur diplôme ou certificat en 1990 et juin 1992, selon le principal domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada

| Field of study and sex  |                       | % who were unemployed<br>at least one month | Average number of months<br>unemployed during the two years |
|---|-----------------------|---|---|
| Domaine d'études et sexe  |                       | % sans emploi pour<br>au moins un mois      | Nombre moyen de mois sans<br>emploi durant les deux années  |
| Arts  | Men / Hommes          | 45  | 7.3   |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 48  | 5.7   |
|   | Total                 | 47  | 6.2   |
| Business and commerce —<br>Affaires et commerce   | Men / Hommes          | 36  | 5.7   |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 40  | 5.1   |
|   | Total                 | 39  | 5.3   |
| Engineering and applied sciences —<br>Génie et sciences appliquées                          | Men / Hommes          | 42  | 6.1   |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 44  | 6.1   |
|   | Total                 | 43  | 6.2   |
| Health sciences — Sciences de la santé  | Men / Hommes          | 20  | **  |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 16  | 4.5   |
|   | Total                 | 17  | 4.3   |
| Humanities — Sciences humaines  | Men / Hommes          | 50 *  | **  |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 41  | **  |
|   | Total                 | 43  | 6.0 *   |
| Natural sciences and primary industries —<br>Sciences naturelles et industries<br>primaires | Men / Hommes          | 39  | 6.5   |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 42  | 6.5   |
|   | Total                 | 40  | 6.5   |
| Social sciences and services —<br>Sciences sociales et services sociaux                     | Men / Hommes          | 33  | 5.3   |
|   | Women / Femmes        | 33  | 4.4   |
|   | Total                 | 33  | 4.7   |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>38</b>                                   | <b>6.0</b>  |
|   | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>33</b>                                   | <b>5.1</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>35</b>                                   | <b>5.5</b>  |

\* These numbers have a coefficient of variation between 16.6% and 25% and are less reliable than unmarked numbers.

\* Ces données ont un coefficient de variation se situant entre 16.6% et 25% et sont donc moins fiables que les autres.

\*\* These numbers have a coefficient of variation greater than 25%; they should be used with caution and are therefore not reliable enough to be released.

\*\* Ces données ont un coefficient de variation supérieur à 25%; elles sont sujettes à caution et insuffisamment fiables pour être publiées.

Source: Survey of 1990 Graduates, June 1992. Centre for Education Statistics, Statistics Canada.

Source: Enquête auprès des diplômés de 1990, juin 1992. Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, Statistique Canada.

**TABLE 46. Estimated median annual earnings of 1990 career/technical graduates working full-time in June 1995, by major field of study and sex, Canada**

**TABLEAU 46. Revenus annuels médians estimés des diplômés de 1990 des programmes de formation professionnelle et technique travaillant à plein temps en juin 1995, selon le principal domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada**

| Field of study and sex   | Estimated median annual earnings |               |
|--|----------------------------------|---------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe   | Revenus annuels médians estimés  |               |
|  |                                  | Dollars       |
| Arts   | Men / Hommes                     | 25,000        |
|  | Women / Femmes                   | 25,000        |
|  | Total                            | 25,000        |
| Business and commerce —<br>Affaires et commerce  | Men / Hommes                     | 32,000        |
|  | Women / Femmes                   | 25,000        |
|  | Total                            | 28,000        |
| Engineering and applied sciences —<br>Génie et sciences appliquées                       | Men / Hommes                     | 35,000        |
|  | Women / Femmes                   | 30,000        |
|  | Total                            | 35,000        |
| Health sciences — Sciences de la santé   | Men / Hommes                     | 39,000        |
|  | Women / Femmes                   | 35,000        |
|  | Total                            | 35,000        |
| Humanities — Sciences humaines   | Men / Hommes                     | **            |
|  | Women / Femmes                   | 27,000        |
|  | Total                            | 27,000        |
| Natural sciences and primary industries —<br>Sciences naturelles et industries primaires | Men / Hommes                     | 32,000        |
|  | Women / Femmes                   | 26,000        |
|  | Total                            | 30,000        |
| Social sciences and services —<br>Sciences sociales et services sociaux                  | Men / Hommes                     | 35,000        |
|  | Women / Femmes                   | 28,000        |
|  | Total                            | 30,000        |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>              | <b>35,000</b> |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b>            | <b>29,000</b> |
|  | <b>Total</b>                     | <b>30,000</b> |

\*\* These numbers have a coefficient of variation greater than 25%; they should be used with caution and are therefore not reliable enough to be released.

\*\* Ces données ont un coefficient de variation supérieur à 25%; elles sont sujettes à caution et insuffisamment fiables pour être publiées.

Source: Survey of 1990 Graduates, June 1995. Centre for Education Statistics, Statistics Canada.

Source: Enquête auprès des diplômés de 1990, juin 1995. Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, Statistique Canada.

TABLE 47. Labour force status of 1990 bachelor's degree recipients,<sup>1</sup> by major field of study and sex, Canada, June 1995

TABLEAU 47. Situation sur le plan d'emploi des titulaires de baccalauréats<sup>1</sup> de 1990, selon le principal domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, juin 1995

| Field of study and sex<br>Domaine d'études et sexe                         |                       | Working — Travaillant |                    |                  | Unemployed<br>Sans emploi | Not in the<br>labour force<br>Inactifs | Unemploy-<br>ment rate<br>Taux de<br>chômage |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
|  |                       | Full-time             | Part-time          | Sub-total        |                           |  |  |
|  |                       | À plein<br>temps      | À temps<br>partiel | Total<br>partiel |                           |  |  |
| Percentage — Pourcentage   |                       |                       |                    |                  |                           |  |  |
| Agriculture and biological sciences —<br>Sciences agricoles et biologiques | Men / Hommes          | 69                    | --                 | 73               | 10                        | 17                                     | 12   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 63                    | 10                 | 73               | 13                        | 13                                     | 15   |
|  | Total                 | 71                    | 7                  | 79               | 8                         | 13                                     | 10   |
| Education — Éducation  | Men / Hommes          | 87                    | 8 *                | 95               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 74                    | 14                 | 88               | 8                         | 3 *                                    | 9  |
|  | Total                 | 81                    | 12                 | 93               | 3                         | 3                                      | 3  |
| Engineering and applied sciences —<br>Génie et sciences appliquées         | Men / Hommes          | 92                    | --                 | 94               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 84                    | --                 | 84               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 91                    | --                 | 93               | 4                         | --                                     | 4  |
| Fine and applied arts — Beaux-arts et<br>arts appliqués                    | Men / Hommes          | 74                    | --                 | 85               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 58                    | 23                 | 81               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 61                    | 19                 | 82               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
| Health professions —<br>Professions de la santé                            | Men / Hommes          | 89                    | --                 | 94               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 84                    | 10                 | 94               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 81                    | 13                 | 95               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
| Humanities — Sciences humaines   | Men / Hommes          | 77                    | --                 | 87               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 59                    | 18                 | 77               | 10                        | 13                                     | 12   |
|  | Total                 | 70                    | 12                 | 83               | 9                         | 8                                      | 9  |
| Mathematics and physical sciences —<br>Mathématiques et sciences physiques | Men / Hommes          | 85                    | --                 | 89               | 6 *                       | --                                     | 6 *  |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 75                    | --                 | 79               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 85                    | --                 | 89               | 5                         | 6                                      | 6  |
| Social sciences — Sciences sociales  | Men / Hommes          | 85                    | 4 *                | 90               | 7                         | --                                     | 7  |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 66                    | 15                 | 81               | 12                        | 7                                      | 12   |
|  | Total                 | 78                    | 9                  | 89               | 6                         | 6                                      | 6  |
| Arts/sciences, general —<br>Arts/sciences, général                         | Men / Hommes          | 87                    | --                 | 90               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 65                    | 15                 | 80               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 80                    | 6                  | 87               | 8                         | --                                     | 8  |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>86</b>             | <b>4</b>           | <b>91</b>        | <b>6</b>                  | <b>4</b>                               | <b>6</b>                                     |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>70</b>             | <b>13</b>          | <b>83</b>        | <b>10</b>                 | <b>7</b>                               | <b>10</b>                                    |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>80</b>             | <b>9</b>           | <b>89</b>        | <b>6</b>                  | <b>5</b>                               | <b>6</b>                                     |

<sup>1</sup> Includes bachelor's and first professional degrees as well as undergraduate diplomas and certificates.

<sup>1</sup> Comprend les baccalauréats et les premiers grades professionnels ainsi que les diplômes et certificats du premier cycle.

\* These numbers have a coefficient of variation between 16.6% and 25% and are less reliable than unmarked numbers.

\* Ces données ont un coefficient de variation se situant entre 16.6% et 25% et sont donc moins fiables que les autres.

Source: *Survey of 1990 Graduates, June 1995*. Centre for Education Statistics, Statistics Canada.

Source: Enquête auprès des diplômés de 1990, juin 1995. Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, Statistique Canada.

TABLE 48. Labour force status of 1990 master's degree recipients, by major field of study and sex, Canada, June 1995

TABLEAU 48. Situation sur le plan d'emploi des titulaires de maîtrises de 1990, selon le principal domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, juin 1995

| Field of study and sex<br>Domaine d'études et sexe                         |                       | Working — Travaillant |                    |                  | Unemployed<br>Sans emploi | Not in the<br>labour force<br>Inactifs | Unemploy-<br>ment rate<br>Taux de<br>chômage |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
|  |                       | Full-time             | Part-time          | Sub-total        |                           |  |  |
|  |                       | À plein<br>temps      | À temps<br>partiel | Total<br>partiel |                           |  |  |
|  |                       |                       |                    |                  |                           |  | Percentage — Pourcentage                     |
| Agriculture and biological sciences —<br>Sciences agricoles et biologiques | Men / Hommes          | 74                    | --                 | 78               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 69                    | --                 | 81               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 72                    | --                 | 79               | 9                         | 12                                     | 10   |
| Education — Éducation  | Men / Hommes          | 89                    | --                 | 97               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 81                    | 11                 | 92               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 84                    | 10                 | 94               | 3 *                       | 3                                      | 3 *  |
| Engineering and applied sciences —<br>Génie et sciences appliquées         | Men / Hommes          | 85                    | --                 | 88               | 9                         | --                                     | 10   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 76                    | --                 | 81               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 84                    | --                 | 87               | 9                         | --                                     | 9  |
| Fine and applied arts — Beaux-arts et<br>arts appliqués                    | Men / Hommes          | --                    | --                 | --               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | --                    | --                 | 76               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 49                    | --                 | 77               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
| Health professions —<br>Professions de la santé                            | Men / Hommes          | 77                    | --                 | 83               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 74                    | 11                 | 86               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 75                    | 9                  | 85               | --                        | 10                                     | --   |
| Humanities — Sciences humaines   | Men / Hommes          | 72                    | --                 | 83               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 63                    | 13                 | 77               | 10                        | 13                                     | 11   |
|  | Total                 | 67                    | 11                 | 80               | 10                        | 11                                     | 11   |
| Mathematics and physical sciences —<br>Mathématiques et sciences physiques | Men / Hommes          | 74                    | --                 | 78               | 11                        | 11                                     | 12   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 64                    | --                 | 76               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 72                    | --                 | 78               | 11                        | 12                                     | 12   |
| Social sciences — Sciences sociales  | Men / Hommes          | 81                    | 9                  | 90               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 68                    | 18                 | 87               | 7                         | 6                                      | 7  |
|  | Total                 | 73                    | 14                 | 88               | 6                         | 5                                      | 7  |
| Arts/sciences, general —<br>Arts/sciences, général                         | Men / Hommes          | 73                    | --                 | 86               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 88                    | --                 | 96               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 81                    | --                 | 91               | --                        | --                                     | --   |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>84</b>             | <b>5</b>           | <b>89</b>        | <b>6</b>                  | <b>4</b>                               | <b>7</b>                                     |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>74</b>             | <b>12</b>          | <b>86</b>        | <b>6</b>                  | <b>7</b>                               | <b>7</b>                                     |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>79</b>             | <b>8</b>           | <b>88</b>        | <b>6</b>                  | <b>6</b>                               | <b>7</b>                                     |

\* These numbers have a coefficient of variation between 16.6% and 25% and are less reliable than unmarked numbers.

\* Ces données ont un coefficient de variation se situant entre 16.6% et 25% et sont donc moins fiables que les autres.

Source: Survey of 1990 Graduates, June 1995. Centre for Education Statistics, Statistics Canada.

Source: Enquête auprès des diplômés de 1990, juin 1995. Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, Statistique Canada.

TABLE 49. Labour force status of 1990 doctoral degree recipients, by major field of study and sex, Canada, June 1995

TABLEAU 49. Situation sur le plan d'emploi des titulaires de doctorats de 1990, selon le principal domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada, juin 1995

| Field of study and sex<br>Domaine d'études et sexe                         |                       | Working — Travaillant |                    |                               | Unemployed<br>Sans emploi | Not in the<br>labour force<br>Inactifs | Unemploy-<br>ment rate<br>Taux de<br>chômage |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
|  |                       | Full-time             | Part-time          | Sub-total <sup>1</sup>        |                           |  |  |
|  |                       | À plein<br>temps      | À temps<br>partiel | Total<br>partiel <sup>1</sup> |                           |  |  |
| Percentage — Pourcentage   |                       |                       |                    |                               |                           |  |  |
| Agriculture and biological sciences —<br>Sciences agricoles et biologiques | Men / Hommes          | 94                    | --                 | 97                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 89                    | --                 | 90                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 92                    | --                 | 95                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
| Education — Éducation  | Men / Hommes          | 89                    | --                 | 93                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 80                    | --                 | 92                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 84                    | --                 | 93                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
| Engineering and applied sciences —<br>Génie et sciences appliquées         | Men / Hommes          | 92                    | --                 | 95                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | --                    | --                 | --                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 92                    | --                 | 94                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
| Fine and applied arts — Beaux-arts et<br>arts appliqués                    | Men / Hommes          | --                    | --                 | --                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | --                    | --                 | --                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | --                    | --                 | --                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
| Health professions —<br>Professions de la santé                            | Men / Hommes          | 97                    | --                 | 97                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 84                    | --                 | 93                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 91                    | --                 | 95                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
| Humanities — Sciences humaines   | Men / Hommes          | 84                    | --                 | 94                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 73                    | --                 | 79                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 80                    | --                 | 88                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
| Mathematics and physical sciences —<br>Mathématiques et sciences physiques | Men / Hommes          | 99                    | --                 | 99                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 79                    | --                 | 87                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 94                    | --                 | 96                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
| Social sciences — Sciences sociales  | Men / Hommes          | 86                    | --                 | 94                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 80                    | --                 | 92                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
|  | Total                 | 83                    | --                 | 93                            | --                        | --                                     | --   |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>92</b>             | <b>--</b>          | <b>96</b>                     | <b>--</b>                 | <b>--</b>                              | <b>--</b>                                    |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>81</b>             | <b>7</b>           | <b>89</b>                     | <b>7</b>                  | <b>--</b>                              | <b>7</b>                                     |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>88</b>             | <b>4</b>           | <b>94</b>                     | <b>5</b>                  | <b>--</b>                              | <b>5</b>                                     |

<sup>1</sup> Includes graduates who are employed but whose part-time/full-time status is unknown.

<sup>1</sup> Y compris les diplômés dont on ignorait s'ils travaillaient à plein temps ou à temps partiel.

Source: Survey of 1990 Graduates, June 1995. Centre for Education Statistics, Statistics Canada.

Source: Enquête auprès des diplômés de 1990, juin 1995. Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, Statistique Canada.

TABLE 50. Unemployment of university graduates between graduation in 1990 and June 1992, by degree level, major field of study and sex, Canada

TABLEAU 50. Chômage des diplômés universitaires entre l'obtention de leur diplôme en 1990 et juin 1992, selon le niveau de diplôme, le principal domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada

| Field of study and sex   |                       | % who were unemployed at least one month |           |           | Average number of months unemployed during the two years |            |            |
|--|-----------------------|--|-----------|-----------|--|------------|------------|
|  |                       | Bachelor's <sup>1</sup>                  | Master's  | Doctorate | Bachelor's <sup>1</sup>                                  | Master's   | Doctorate  |
| Domaine d'études et sexe   |                       | % sans emploi pour au moins un mois      |           |           | Nombre moyen de mois sans emploi durant les deux années  |            |            |
|  |                       | Baccalauréat <sup>1</sup>                | Maîtrise  | Docteurat | Baccalauréat <sup>1</sup>                                | Maîtrise   | Docteurat  |
| Agriculture and biological sciences —<br>Sciences agricoles et biologiques | Men / Hommes          | 36                                       | 18        | 11        | 5.1  | 5.1 *      | **         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 39                                       | 29        | 14        | 4.6  | 4.5 *      | **         |
|  | Total                 | 37                                       | 23        | 12        | 4.8  | 4.8        | **         |
| Education — Education  | Men / Hommes          | 31                                       | 6 *       | 8         | 5.2  | **         | **         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 28                                       | 12        | 15        | 5.9  | 5.8 *      | **         |
|  | Total                 | 29                                       | 10        | 12        | 5.7  | 5.5 *      | 9.2 *      |
| Engineering and applied sciences —<br>Génie et sciences appliquées         | Men / Hommes          | 36                                       | 19        | 15        | 5.7  | 6 *        | 4.3 *      |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 37                                       | 34        | 14        | **   | **         | 1.5        |
|  | Total                 | 37                                       | 21        | 15        | 5.6  | 5.8        | 4.1 *      |
| Fine and applied arts — Beaux-arts et<br>arts appliqués                    | Men / Hommes          | 40                                       | 29 *      | -         | 7.2  | **         | -          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 46                                       | 32        | 52        | 4.9  | **         | 6          |
|  | Total                 | 43                                       | 31        | 29        | 5.7  | **         | 6          |
| Health professions —<br>Professions de la santé                            | Men / Hommes          | 11                                       | 12        | 3         | **   | **         | 5.5        |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 17                                       | 17        | 6         | 3  | **         | **         |
|  | Total                 | 15                                       | 15        | 4         | 3.2  | 3.9 *      | 3.8 *      |
| Humanities — Sciences humaines   | Men / Hommes          | 40                                       | 24        | 22        | 5.6  | 6.5 *      | **         |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 34                                       | 33        | 28        | 5  | 5.7        | 8 *        |
|  | Total                 | 36                                       | 29        | 25        | 5.2  | 5.9        | 8.1        |
| Mathematics and physical sciences —<br>Mathématiques et sciences physiques | Men / Hommes          | 29                                       | 22        | 18        | 5.4  | 6.1        | 5.4        |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 35                                       | 28        | 20        | 5.9  | **         | **         |
|  | Total                 | 31                                       | 23        | 19        | 5.5  | 6.2        | 5.2        |
| Social sciences — Sciences sociales  | Men / Hommes          | 36                                       | 24        | 16        | 5.4  | 5.8        | 6.7 *      |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 36                                       | 26        | 16        | 5.7  | 5.6        | **         |
|  | Total                 | 36                                       | 25        | 16        | 5.5  | 5.7        | 7.6        |
| Arts/sciences, general —<br>Arts/sciences, général                         | Men / Hommes          | 35                                       | 17        | -         | 5.9 *  | **         | -          |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 30                                       | 24        | -         | 4.3  | 5.5        | -          |
|  | Total                 | 32                                       | 20        | -         | 5.1  | 5.1        | -          |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>34</b>                                | <b>20</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>5.5</b>   | <b>5.9</b> | <b>6.1</b> |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>33</b>                                | <b>24</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>5.3</b>   | <b>5.5</b> | <b>7.9</b> |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>33</b>                                | <b>22</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>5.4</b>   | <b>5.7</b> | <b>6.7</b> |

<sup>1</sup> Includes bachelor's and first professional degrees as well as undergraduate diplomas and certificates.

<sup>1</sup> Comprend les baccalauréats et les premiers grades professionnels ainsi que les diplômes et certificats du premier cycle.

\* These numbers have a coefficient of variation between 16.6% and 25% and are less reliable than unmarked numbers.

\* Ces données ont un coefficient de variation se situant entre 16.6% et 25% et sont donc moins fiables que les autres.

\*\* These numbers have a coefficient of variation greater than 25%; they should be used with caution and are therefore not reliable enough to be released.

\*\* Ces données ont un coefficient de variation supérieur à 25%; elles sont sujettes à caution et insuffisamment fiables pour être publiées.

Source: Survey of 1990 Graduates, June 1992. Centre for Education Statistics, Statistics Canada.

Source: Enquête auprès des diplômés de 1990, juin 1992. Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, Statistique Canada.

TABLE 51. Estimated median annual earnings of 1990 university graduates working full-time in June 1995, by major field of study and sex, Canada

TABLEAU 51. Revenus annuels médians estimés des diplômés universitaires de 1990 travaillant à plein temps en juin 1995, selon le principal domaine d'études et le sexe, Canada

| Field of study and sex   |                       | Bachelor's <sup>1</sup>   | Master's      | Doctorate     |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Domaine d'études et sexe   |                       | Baccalauréat <sup>1</sup> | Maîtrise      | Doctorat      |
|  |                       |                           | Dollars       |               |
| Agriculture and biological sciences —<br>Sciences agricoles et biologiques | Men / Hommes          | 35,000                    | 42,000        | 50,000        |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 35,000                    | 40,000        | 38,000        |
|  | Total                 | 35,000                    | 40,000        | 48,000        |
| Education — Éducation  | Men / Hommes          | 40,000                    | 58,000        | 64,000        |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 38,000                    | 53,000        | 58,000        |
|  | Total                 | 39,000                    | 55,000        | 60,000        |
| Engineering and applied sciences —<br>Génie et sciences appliquées         | Men / Hommes          | 45,000                    | 50,000        | 59,000        |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 42,000                    | 48,000        | **            |
|  | Total                 | 45,000                    | 50,000        | 58,000        |
| Fine and applied arts — Beaux-arts et<br>arts appliqués                    | Men / Hommes          | 30,000                    | **            | **            |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 32,000                    | **            | **            |
|  | Total                 | 31,000                    | 32,000        | **            |
| Health professions —<br>Professions de la santé                            | Men / Hommes          | 52,000                    | 49,000        | 54,000        |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 43,000                    | 50,000        | 56,000        |
|  | Total                 | 45,000                    | 50,000        | 55,000        |
| Humanities — Sciences humaines   | Men / Hommes          | 34,000                    | 38,000        | 56,000 *      |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 32,000                    | 40,000        | 50,000        |
|  | Total                 | 33,000                    | 40,000        | 52,000        |
| Mathematics and physical sciences —<br>Mathématiques et sciences physiques | Men / Hommes          | 42,000                    | 46,000        | 50,000        |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 40,000                    | 45,000        | 51,000        |
|  | Total                 | 41,000                    | 46,000        | 50,000        |
| Social sciences — Sciences sociales  | Men / Hommes          | 40,000                    | 45,000        | 55,000        |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 35,000                    | 45,000        | 56,000        |
|  | Total                 | 36,000                    | 45,000        | 55,000        |
| Arts/sciences, general —<br>Arts/sciences, général                         | Men / Hommes          | 40,000                    | 50,000        | **            |
|  | Women / Femmes        | 38,000                    | 49,000        | **            |
|  | Total                 | 40,000                    | 50,000        | **            |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>Men / Hommes</b>   | <b>40,000</b>             | <b>52,000</b> | <b>55,000</b> |
|  | <b>Women / Femmes</b> | <b>37,000</b>             | <b>50,000</b> | <b>53,000</b> |
|  | <b>Total</b>          | <b>48,000</b>             | <b>50,000</b> | <b>54,000</b> |

<sup>1</sup> Includes bachelor's and first professional degrees as well as undergraduate diplomas and certificates.

<sup>1</sup> Comprend les baccalauréats et les premiers grades professionnels ainsi que les diplômes et certificats du premier cycle.

\* These numbers have a coefficient of variation between 16.6% and 25% and are less reliable than unmarked numbers.

\*\* Ces données ont un coefficient de variation se situant entre 16.6% et 25% et sont donc moins fiables que les autres.

\*\* These numbers have a coefficient of variation greater than 25%; they should be used with caution and are therefore not reliable enough to be released.

\*\* Ces données ont un coefficient de variation supérieur à 25%; elles sont sujettes à caution et insuffisamment fiables pour être publiées.

Source: Survey of 1990 Graduates, June 1995. Centre for Education Statistics, Statistics Canada.

Source: Enquête auprès des diplômés de 1990, juin 1995. Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, Statistique Canada.

## Part V. Educators

### Coverage

Statistics are presented on full-time educators at three levels: elementary-secondary, trade, and postsecondary (community college and university) and on part-time and full-time equivalent educators at the elementary-secondary level.

### Elementary-secondary level

The number of full-time elementary-secondary educators increased from 268,000 in 1985-86 to 296,000 in 1995-96. In 1986-87, their numbers started to grow, reaching 303,000 in 1991-92. This was a 13% increase over 1985-86. Since 1991-92, their numbers have remained at about 300,000 (Table 52).

Teaching in the elementary-secondary system remains a female-dominated profession. The female component of the elementary-secondary teaching force in 1995-96 was 61% (Table 53).

In 1995-96, there were 43,600 part-time educators in public elementary-secondary schools, which is equivalent to about 25,000 full-time educators (Table 55).

The pupil/educator ratio at the national level was 16.3 in 1995-96, up from 15.5 in 1991-92 (Table 58).

Comparisons with data collected over the last five years indicate that the elementary-secondary teaching force is aging. In 1995-96, the average age was 43.2, compared with 40.9 in 1991-92 (Table 59).

### Postsecondary level – university

In 1995-96, full-time university educators numbered 36,000, a 2.3% increase over 1985-86. Women made up about 24% of the faculty. In community colleges, 41% of educators were women (Tables 52 and 53).

## Partie V. Éducateurs

### Champ d'observation

Les statistiques relatives aux éducateurs à plein temps visent trois niveaux d'enseignement: le niveau primaire-secondaire, les écoles de métiers et le niveau postsecondaire (collèges communautaires et universités) et celles relatives aux éducateurs à temps partiel et en équivalent à plein temps portent sur le niveau primaire-secondaire.

### Niveau primaire-secondaire

Le nombre d'éducateurs à plein temps dans les écoles primaires-secondaires est passé à 296,000 en 1995-96, une augmentation par rapport à 1985-86 où il était de 268,000. En 1986-87, leur nombre a commencé à s'accroître, atteignant 303,000 en 1991-92, ce qui représente une augmentation de 13% par rapport à 1985-86. Depuis 1991-92, leur nombre est demeuré stable autour de 300,000 (tableau 52).

L'enseignement dans le système primaire-secondaire demeure une profession à prédominance féminine. La proportion de femmes dans le personnel enseignant des écoles primaires-secondaires s'élevait à 61% en 1995-96 (tableau 53).

En 1995-96, les éducateurs à temps partiel des écoles publics primaires-secondaires étaient au nombre de 43,600, ce qui équivaut à environ 25,000 éducateurs à plein temps (tableau 55).

Le rapport élèves/éducateur à l'échelle nationale était de 16.3 en 1995-96, une augmentation en comparaison avec 15.5 en 1991-92 (tableau 58).

Si l'on compare les données recueillies pendant les derniers cinq ans, on constate que le personnel enseignant des écoles primaires-secondaires vieillit. En 1995-96 l'âge moyen était de 43.2 ans, comparativement à 40.9 ans en 1991-92 (tableau 59).

### Niveau postsecondaire – université

En 1995-96, les éducateurs des universités à plein temps étaient au nombre de 36,000, soit une augmentation de 2.3% par rapport à 1985-86. Les femmes représentaient environ 24% du personnel éducateur. Dans les collèges communautaires, 41% des éducateurs étaient des femmes (tableaux 52 et 53).

TABLE 52. Total<sup>1</sup> full-time educators, by level and type of institution, Canada, 1985-86 to 1995-96

TABLEAU 52. Ensemble<sup>1</sup> des éducateurs à plein temps, selon le niveau et le genre de l'établissement, Canada, 1985-86 à 1995-96

| Year<br>Année        | Total              | Elementary-secondary<br>Primaire-secondaire |                                     |                            | Postsecondary<br>Postsecondaire   |            |               |
|----------------------|--------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|
|                      |                    | Public,<br>private and<br>federal           | Visually and<br>hearing<br>impaired | Sub-<br>total <sup>2</sup> | Community<br>college <sup>3</sup> | University | Sub-<br>total |
|                      |                    |   |                                     |                            |                                   |            |               |
| Thousands — Milliers |                    |   |                                     |                            |                                   |            |               |
| 1985-86              | 326.0              | 266.9                                       | 0.7                                 | 267.6                      | 23.2                              | 35.2       | 58.4          |
| 1986-87              | 329.5              | 269.2                                       | 0.7                                 | 269.9                      | 24.1                              | 35.5       | 59.6          |
| 1987-88              | 334.5              | 274.4                                       | 0.7                                 | 275.1                      | 23.2                              | 35.7       | 59.4          |
| 1988-89              | 343.2              | 281.5                                       | 0.7                                 | 282.2                      | 24.1                              | 36.4       | 61.0          |
| 1989-90              | 351.0              | 289.0                                       | 0.6                                 | 289.6                      | 23.8                              | 36.9       | 61.4          |
| 1990-91              | 358.9              | 295.8                                       | 0.6                                 | 296.5 <sup>4</sup>         | 24.7                              | 37.4       | 62.4          |
| 1991-92              | 364.9 <sup>r</sup> | 302.1 <sup>r</sup>                          | 0.5                                 | 302.6 <sup>r</sup>         | 25.1                              | 36.8       | 62.3          |
| 1992-93              | 364.4 <sup>r</sup> | 301.3 <sup>r</sup>                          | 0.6                                 | 301.9 <sup>r</sup>         | 26.0                              | 37.3       | 62.5          |
| 1993-94              | 358.2 <sup>r</sup> | 294.8 <sup>r</sup>                          | 0.6                                 | 295.4 <sup>r</sup>         | 25.8                              | 37.0       | 62.8          |
| 1994-95              | 356.2 <sup>r</sup> | 295.1 <sup>e,r</sup>                        | 0.6                                 | 295.7 <sup>e,r</sup>       | 24.1 <sup>r</sup>                 | 36.4       | 60.5          |
| 1995-96              | 356.4              | 295.5 <sup>e</sup>                          | 0.5                                 | 296.0 <sup>e</sup>         | 24.4 <sup>p</sup>                 | 36.0       | 60.4          |

<sup>1</sup> Excludes trade level educators.

<sup>1</sup> Ne comprend pas les éducateurs des écoles de métiers.

<sup>2</sup> Includes all teaching and non-teaching academic staff employed full-time.

<sup>2</sup> Comprend tout le personnel enseignant et tout le personnel scolaire non enseignant qui travaillent à plein temps.

<sup>3</sup> Includes estimates. Community college teacher counts include senior academic administrators and guidance counsellors.

<sup>3</sup> Comprend les estimations. Le nombre total d'enseignants des collèges communautaires inclut le personnel cadre académique et les conseillers d'orientation.

<sup>4</sup> Total may not agree with sum of subtotals due to rounding.

<sup>4</sup> Le total peut ne pas correspondre à la somme des éléments en raison de l'arrondissement des chiffres.

**TABLE 53. Summary statistics of full-time educators, by level, type of institution and sex, Canada, provinces and territories, 1995-96**

| Level, type of institution and sex        |              | Canada         | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec        | Ontario        |
|---|--------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|
|   |              |                | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec        |                |
| <b>Elementary-secondary: <sup>1</sup></b> |              |                |                        |                               |                     |                       |               |                |
| Public, private and federal <sup>e</sup>  | Men          | 114,652        | 3,320                  | 548                           | 3,557               | 2,726                 | 25,813        | 44,381         |
|   | Women        | 180,858        | 3,935                  | 799                           | 5,467               | 4,984                 | 40,375        | 74,815         |
|   | Total        | 295,510        | 7,255                  | 1,347                         | 9,024               | 7,710                 | 66,188        | 119,196        |
| Visually and hearing impaired             | Men          | 181            | 7                      | 1                             | 22                  | -                     | 47            | 93             |
|   | Women        | 336            | 25                     | 3                             | 55                  | -                     | 113           | 107            |
|   | Total        | 517            | 32                     | 4                             | 77                  | -                     | 160           | 200            |
| Sub-total <sup>e</sup>                    | Men          | 114,833        | 3,327                  | 549                           | 3,579               | 2,726                 | 25,860        | 44,474         |
|   | Women        | 181,194        | 3,960                  | 802                           | 5,522               | 4,984                 | 40,488        | 74,922         |
|   | Total        | 296,027        | 7,287                  | 1,351                         | 9,101               | 7,710                 | 66,348        | 119,396        |
| <b>Postsecondary:</b>                     |              |                |                        |                               |                     |                       |               |                |
| Community college <sup>e, 2</sup>         | Men          | 14,417         | 161                    | 33                            | 328                 | 198                   | 6,029         | 4,271          |
|   | Women        | 10,029         | 139                    | 15                            | 241                 | 234                   | 3,620         | 3,497          |
|   | Total        | 24,446         | 300                    | 48                            | 569                 | 432                   | 9,649         | 7,768          |
| University                                | Men          | 27,519         | 725                    | 138                           | 1,435               | 874                   | 6,940         | 10,136         |
|   | Women        | 8,488          | 237                    | 45                            | 569                 | 309                   | 1,979         | 3,226          |
|   | Total        | 36,007         | 962                    | 183                           | 2,004               | 1,183                 | 8,919         | 13,362         |
| Sub-total                                 | Men          | 41,936         | 886                    | 171                           | 1,763               | 1,072                 | 12,969        | 14,407         |
|   | Women        | 18,517         | 376                    | 60                            | 810                 | 543                   | 5,599         | 6,723          |
|   | Total        | 60,453         | 1,262                  | 231                           | 2,573               | 1,615                 | 18,568        | 21,130         |
| <b>Total <sup>3</sup></b>                 | <b>Men</b>   | <b>156,769</b> | <b>4,213</b>           | <b>720</b>                    | <b>5,342</b>        | <b>3,798</b>          | <b>38,829</b> | <b>58,881</b>  |
|   | <b>Women</b> | <b>199,711</b> | <b>4,336</b>           | <b>862</b>                    | <b>6,332</b>        | <b>5,527</b>          | <b>46,087</b> | <b>81,645</b>  |
|   | <b>Total</b> | <b>356,480</b> | <b>8,549</b>           | <b>1,582</b>                  | <b>11,674</b>       | <b>9,325</b>          | <b>84,916</b> | <b>140,526</b> |

<sup>1</sup> Includes all teaching and non-teaching academic staff employed full-time.

<sup>2</sup> Community college educators include academic administrators and guidance counsellors.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes trade level educators.

**TABLEAU 53. Statistiques récapitulatives des éducateurs à plein temps, selon le niveau, le genre de l'établissement et le sexe, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1995-96**

| Manitoba                                 | Saskatchewan  | Alberta       | British Columbia     | Yukon      | Northwest Territories     | Overseas  | Niveau, genre de l'établissement et sexe |               |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|---------------------------|-----------|--|---------------|
|  |               |               | Colombie-Britannique |            | Territoires du Nord-Ouest | Outre-mer |  |               |
| <b>Primaire-secondaire: <sup>1</sup></b> |               |               |                      |            |                           |           |  |               |
| 5,282                                    | 4,472         | 10,058        | 13,920               | 156        | 414                       | 4         | Public, privé et fédéral <sup>e</sup>    | Hommes        |
| 7,126                                    | 6,520         | 16,951        | 18,782               | 275        | 823                       | 7         |  | Femmes        |
| 12,408                                   | 10,992        | 27,009        | 32,702               | 431        | 1,237                     | 11        |  | Total         |
| 8  | -             | 3             | -                    | -          | -                         | -         | Malvoyants et malentendants              | Hommes        |
| 20                                       | -             | 13            | -                    | -          | -                         | -         |  | Femmes        |
| 28                                       | -             | 16            | -                    | -          | -                         | -         |  | Total         |
| 5,290                                    | 4,472         | 10,061        | 13,920               | 156        | 414                       | 4         | Total partiel <sup>e</sup>               | Hommes        |
| 7,146                                    | 6,520         | 16,964        | 18,782               | 275        | 823                       | 7         |  | Femmes        |
| 12,436                                   | 10,992        | 27,025        | 32,702               | 431        | 1,237                     | 11        |  | Total         |
| <b>Postsecondaire:</b>                   |               |               |                      |            |                           |           |  |               |
| 457                                      | 202           | 830           | 1,863                | 26         | 19                        | -         | Collège communautaire <sup>e, 2</sup>    | Hommes        |
| 343                                      | 126           | 775           | 970                  | 43         | 26                        | -         |  | Femmes        |
| 800                                      | 328           | 1,605         | 2,833                | 69         | 45                        | -         |  | Total         |
| 1,275                                    | 1,140         | 2,311         | 2,545                | -          | -                         | -         | Université                               | Hommes        |
| 362                                      | 293           | 670           | 798                  | -          | -                         | -         |  | Femmes        |
| 1,637                                    | 1,433         | 2,981         | 3,343                | -          | -                         | -         |  | Total         |
| 1,732                                    | 1,342         | 3,141         | 4,408                | 26         | 19                        | -         | Total partiel                            | Hommes        |
| 705                                      | 419           | 1,445         | 1,768                | 43         | 26                        | -         |  | Femmes        |
| 2,437                                    | 1,761         | 4,586         | 6,176                | 69         | 45                        | -         |  | Total         |
| <b>7,022</b>                             | <b>5,814</b>  | <b>13,202</b> | <b>18,328</b>        | <b>182</b> | <b>433</b>                | <b>7</b>  | <b>Total <sup>3</sup></b>                | <b>Hommes</b> |
| <b>7,851</b>                             | <b>6,939</b>  | <b>18,409</b> | <b>20,550</b>        | <b>318</b> | <b>849</b>                | <b>10</b> |  | <b>Femmes</b> |
| <b>14,873</b>                            | <b>12,753</b> | <b>31,611</b> | <b>38,878</b>        | <b>500</b> | <b>1,282</b>              | <b>17</b> |  | <b>Total</b>  |

<sup>1</sup> Comprend tout le personnel enseignant et tout le personnel scolaire non enseignant qui travaillent à plein temps.

<sup>2</sup> Le nombre total d'éducateurs des collèges communautaires inclut le personnel cadre académique et les conseillers d'orientation.

<sup>3</sup> Ne comprend pas les éducateurs des écoles de métiers.

**TABLE 54. Full-time educators, by level and type of institution, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96**

| Level, type of institution<br>and year   | Canada                        | New-<br>found-<br>land    | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec                     | Ontario              |
|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
|  |                               | Terre-<br>Neuve           | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec                     |                      |
| <b>Elementary-secondary <sup>1</sup></b> |                               |                           |                               |                     |                       |                            |                      |
| <b>Public:</b>                           |                               |                           |                               |                     |                       |                            |                      |
| 1991-92                                  | 284,052 <sup>r</sup>          | 7,823 <sup>r</sup>        | 1,352                         | 9,776               | 8,105                 | 58,915                     | 119,824              |
| 1992-93                                  | 282,841 <sup>r</sup>          | 7,751 <sup>r</sup>        | 1,361                         | 9,498               | 7,973                 | 58,907                     | 119,769              |
| 1993-94                                  | 275,488 <sup>r</sup>          | 7,621 <sup>r</sup>        | 1,351                         | 9,495               | 7,855                 | 58,380 <sup>e</sup>        | 113,662              |
| 1994-95                                  | 275,203 <sup>e,r</sup>        | 7,359 <sup>r</sup>        | 1,327                         | 8,996               | 7,676                 | 59,524 <sup>e</sup>        | 114,022 <sup>e</sup> |
| 1995-96                                  | 273,712 <sup>e</sup>          | 7,233                     | 1,334                         | 8,742               | 7,581                 | 60,220 <sup>e</sup>        | 112,640              |
| <b>Private:</b>                          |                               |                           |                               |                     |                       |                            |                      |
| 1991-92                                  | 14,950 <sup>e</sup>           | 26                        | 5                             | 193                 | 107                   | 5,500 <sup>e</sup>         | 4,650                |
| 1992-93                                  | 15,289 <sup>e</sup>           | 26                        | 7                             | 220                 | 106                   | 5,600 <sup>e</sup>         | 4,826                |
| 1993-94                                  | 16,112 <sup>e</sup>           | 23                        | 9                             | 233                 | 87                    | 5,500 <sup>e</sup>         | 5,528                |
| 1994-95                                  | 16,635 <sup>e</sup>           | 21                        | 8                             | 222                 | 103                   | 5,659 <sup>e</sup>         | 5,668                |
| 1995-96                                  | 18,228 <sup>e</sup>           | 22                        | 11                            | 212                 | 80                    | 5,633 <sup>e</sup>         | 5,883                |
| <b>Federal:</b>                          |                               |                           |                               |                     |                       |                            |                      |
| 1991-92                                  | 3,092 <sup>e</sup>            | -                         | 5 <sup>e</sup>                | 60 <sup>e</sup>     | 60 <sup>e</sup>       | 330 <sup>e</sup>           | 490 <sup>e</sup>     |
| 1992-93                                  | 3,156 <sup>e</sup>            | -                         | 5 <sup>e</sup>                | 60 <sup>e</sup>     | 60 <sup>e</sup>       | 345 <sup>e</sup>           | 520 <sup>e</sup>     |
| 1993-94                                  | 3,194 <sup>e</sup>            | -                         | 5 <sup>e</sup>                | 63 <sup>e</sup>     | 60 <sup>e</sup>       | 362 <sup>e</sup>           | 532 <sup>e</sup>     |
| 1994-95                                  | 3,304 <sup>e</sup>            | -                         | 2 <sup>e</sup>                | 64 <sup>e</sup>     | 50 <sup>e</sup>       | 332 <sup>e</sup>           | 587 <sup>e</sup>     |
| 1995-96                                  | 3,570 <sup>e</sup>            | -                         | 2 <sup>e</sup>                | 70 <sup>e</sup>     | 49 <sup>e</sup>       | 335 <sup>e</sup>           | 673 <sup>e</sup>     |
| <b>Visually and hearing impaired:</b>    |                               |                           |                               |                     |                       |                            |                      |
| 1991-92                                  | 547                           | 32                        | 5                             | 101                 | -                     | 146                        | 219                  |
| 1992-93                                  | 553                           | 32                        | 5                             | 105                 | -                     | 143                        | 219                  |
| 1993-94                                  | 565                           | 32                        | 5                             | 102                 | -                     | 163                        | 217                  |
| 1994-95                                  | 566                           | 34                        | 4                             | 91                  | -                     | 176                        | 214                  |
| 1995-96                                  | 517                           | 32                        | 4                             | 77                  | -                     | 160                        | 200                  |
| <b>Total:</b>                            |                               |                           |                               |                     |                       |                            |                      |
| 1991-92                                  | <b>302,641 <sup>r,1</sup></b> | <b>7,881 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>1,367</b>                  | <b>10,130</b>       | <b>8,272</b>          | <b>64,891</b>              | <b>125,183</b>       |
| 1992-93                                  | <b>301,839 <sup>r,1</sup></b> | <b>7,809 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>1,378</b>                  | <b>9,883</b>        | <b>8,139</b>          | <b>64,995</b>              | <b>125,334</b>       |
| 1993-94                                  | <b>295,359 <sup>r,1</sup></b> | <b>7,676 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>1,370</b>                  | <b>9,893</b>        | <b>8,002</b>          | <b>64,405 <sup>e</sup></b> | <b>119,939</b>       |
| 1994-95                                  | <b>295,708 <sup>r,1</sup></b> | <b>7,414 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>1,341</b>                  | <b>9,373</b>        | <b>7,829</b>          | <b>65,691 <sup>e</sup></b> | <b>120,491</b>       |
| 1995-96                                  | <b>296,027 <sup>e,1</sup></b> | <b>7,287</b>              | <b>1,351</b>                  | <b>9,101</b>        | <b>7,710</b>          | <b>66,348 <sup>e</sup></b> | <b>119,396</b>       |

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLEAU 54. Éducateurs à plein temps, selon le niveau et le genre de l'établissement, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96**

| Manitoba                                | Saskatchewan     | Alberta                    | British Columbia     | Yukon            | Northwest Territories     | Overseas        | Niveau, genre de l'établissement et année |
|---|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---|
|   |                  |                            | Colombie-Britannique |                  | Territoires du Nord-Ouest | Outre-mer       |   |
| <b>Primaire-secondaire <sup>1</sup></b> |                  |                            |                      |                  |                           |                 |   |
| Public:                                 |                  |                            |                      |                  |                           |                 |   |
| 11,465                                  | 10,529           | 26,044                     | 28,752               | 376              | 1,091                     | -               | 1991-92                                   |
| 11,406                                  | 10,004           | 25,909                     | 28,676               | 416              | 1,171                     | -               | 1992-93                                   |
| 11,402                                  | 10,116           | 25,516                     | 28,378               | 418 <sup>e</sup> | 1,294                     | -               | 1993-94                                   |
| 11,186                                  | 10,034           | 24,694                     | 28,686               | 420              | 1,279                     | -               | 1994-95                                   |
| 10,882                                  | 10,064           | 24,200 <sup>e</sup>        | 29,149               | 430              | 1,237                     | -               | 1995-96                                   |
| Privé:                                  |                  |                            |                      |                  |                           |                 |   |
| 616                                     | 212              | 860                        | 2,776                | 5                | -                         | -               | 1991-92                                   |
| 690                                     | 220              | 862                        | 2,727                | 5                | -                         | -               | 1992-93                                   |
| 683                                     | 236              | 906                        | 2,905                | 2                | -                         | -               | 1993-94                                   |
| 711                                     | 200              | 1,001                      | 3,039                | 3                | -                         | -               | 1994-95                                   |
| 701                                     | 223              | 2,236                      | 3,226                | 1                | -                         | -               | 1995-96                                   |
| Fédéral:                                |                  |                            |                      |                  |                           |                 |   |
| 600 <sup>e</sup>                        | 550 <sup>e</sup> | 430 <sup>e</sup>           | 330 <sup>e</sup>     | -                | -                         | 237             | 1991-92                                   |
| 650 <sup>e</sup>                        | 575 <sup>e</sup> | 460 <sup>e</sup>           | 345 <sup>e</sup>     | -                | -                         | 136             | 1992-93                                   |
| 670 <sup>e</sup>                        | 591 <sup>e</sup> | 504 <sup>e</sup>           | 347 <sup>e</sup>     | -                | -                         | 60              | 1993-94                                   |
| 790 <sup>e</sup>                        | 665 <sup>e</sup> | 524 <sup>e</sup>           | 273 <sup>e</sup>     | -                | -                         | 17              | 1994-95                                   |
| 825 <sup>e</sup>                        | 705 <sup>e</sup> | 573 <sup>e</sup>           | 327 <sup>e</sup>     | -                | -                         | 11 <sup>e</sup> | 1995-96                                   |
| Malvoyants et malentendants:            |                  |                            |                      |                  |                           |                 |   |
| 24                                      | - <sup>2</sup>   | 20                         | - <sup>2</sup>       | -                | -                         | -               | 1991-92                                   |
| 30                                      | - <sup>2</sup>   | 19                         | - <sup>2</sup>       | -                | -                         | -               | 1992-93                                   |
| 27                                      | - <sup>2</sup>   | 19                         | - <sup>2</sup>       | -                | -                         | -               | 1993-94                                   |
| 28                                      | - <sup>2</sup>   | 19                         | - <sup>2</sup>       | -                | -                         | -               | 1994-95                                   |
| 28                                      | - <sup>2</sup>   | 16                         | - <sup>2</sup>       | -                | -                         | -               | 1995-96                                   |
| <b>Total:</b>                           |                  |                            |                      |                  |                           |                 |   |
| <b>12,705</b>                           | <b>11,291</b>    | <b>27,354</b>              | <b>31,858</b>        | <b>381</b>       | <b>1,091</b>              | <b>237</b>      | 1991-92                                   |
| <b>12,776</b>                           | <b>10,799</b>    | <b>27,250</b>              | <b>31,748</b>        | <b>421</b>       | <b>1,171</b>              | <b>136</b>      | 1992-93                                   |
| <b>12,782</b>                           | <b>10,943</b>    | <b>26,945</b>              | <b>31,630</b>        | <b>420</b>       | <b>1,294</b>              | <b>60</b>       | 1993-94                                   |
| <b>12,715</b>                           | <b>10,899</b>    | <b>26,238</b>              | <b>31,998</b>        | <b>423</b>       | <b>1,279</b>              | <b>17</b>       | 1994-95                                   |
| <b>12,436</b>                           | <b>10,992</b>    | <b>27,025 <sup>e</sup></b> | <b>32,702</b>        | <b>431</b>       | <b>1,237</b>              | <b>11</b>       | 1995-96                                   |

Voir les notes à la fin du tableau.

**TABLE 54. Full-time educators, by level and type of institution, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96 — concluded**

| Level, type of institution<br>and year   | Canada              | New-<br>found-<br>land | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island    | Nova<br>Scotia      | New<br>Brunswick      | Quebec             | Ontario            |
|--|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|  |                     | Terre-<br>Neuve        | Île-du-<br>Prince-<br>Édouard | Nouvelle-<br>Écosse | Nouveau-<br>Brunswick | Québec             |                    |
| <b>Community college (trade level)<br/>and public trade schools<sup>3</sup>:</b> |                     |                        |                               |                     |                       |                    |                    |
| 1991-92  | 6,687               | 425                    | 54                            | 523                 | 467                   | ..                 | 2,172              |
| 1992-93  | 6,702               | 558                    | 67                            | 454                 | 420                   | ..                 | 2,198              |
| 1993-94  | 6,379               | 238                    | 44                            | 364                 | 420                   | ..                 | 2,376              |
| 1994-95 <sup>e</sup>   | 6,321 <sup>r</sup>  | 251 <sup>r</sup>       | 41 <sup>r</sup>               | 240 <sup>r</sup>    | 391 <sup>r</sup>      | -                  | 2,477 <sup>r</sup> |
| 1995-96 <sup>e</sup>   | 6,406               | 226                    | 44                            | 210                 | 358                   | -                  | 2,541              |
| <b>Community college<sup>3</sup><br/>(postsecondary level):</b>                  |                     |                        |                               |                     |                       |                    |                    |
| 1991-92  | 25,092              | 370                    | 81                            | 310                 | 317                   | 11,672             | 7,009              |
| 1992-93  | 25,972              | 404                    | 60                            | 395                 | 339                   | 12,087             | 7,371              |
| 1993-94  | 25,786              | 299                    | 46                            | 586                 | 432                   | 10,171             | 8,195              |
| 1994-95 <sup>e</sup>   | 24,116 <sup>r</sup> | 332 <sup>r</sup>       | 44 <sup>r</sup>               | 649 <sup>r</sup>    | 472 <sup>r</sup>      | 9,757 <sup>r</sup> | 7,574 <sup>r</sup> |
| 1995-96 <sup>e</sup>   | 24,446              | 300                    | 48                            | 569                 | 432                   | 9,649              | 7,768              |
| <b>University:</b>   |                     |                        |                               |                     |                       |                    |                    |
| 1991-92  | 36,845              | 1,023                  | 171                           | 2,081               | 1,242                 | 8,590              | 14,115             |
| 1992-93  | 37,266              | 1,049                  | 178                           | 2,062               | 1,208                 | 8,924              | 14,050             |
| 1993-94  | 36,957              | 959                    | 199                           | 2,067               | 1,189                 | 9,013              | 13,854             |
| 1994-95  | 36,361              | 943                    | 196                           | 1,998               | 1,181                 | 9,019              | 13,456             |
| 1995-96  | 36,007              | 962                    | 183                           | 2,004               | 1,183                 | 8,919              | 13,362             |

<sup>1</sup> Includes all teaching and non-teaching academic staff employed full-time.

<sup>2</sup> The "Visually and hearing impaired" category for Saskatchewan and British Columbia is included with the "Public" category.

<sup>3</sup> Counts include senior academic administrators and guidance counsellors.

**TABLEAU 54. Éducateurs à plein temps, selon le niveau et le genre de l'établissement, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96 — fin**

| Manitoba         | Saskatchewan     | Alberta            | British Columbia     | Yukon           | Northwest Territories     | Overseas  | Niveau, genre de l'établissement et année  |
|------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------|--|
|                  |                  |                    | Colombie-Britannique |                 | Territoires du Nord-Ouest | Outre-mer |  |
|                  |                  |                    |                      |                 |                           |           | <b>Collège communautaire (niveau de métiers) et écoles publiques de métiers<sup>3</sup>:</b> |
| 334              | 294              | 1,204              | 1,161                | 8               | 45                        | ..        | 1991-92  |
| 340              | 249              | 1,156              | 1,192                | 13              | 55                        | ..        | 1992-93  |
| 177              | 504              | 999                | 1,192                | 13              | 52                        | ..        | 1993-94  |
| 154 <sup>r</sup> | 389 <sup>r</sup> | 1,067 <sup>r</sup> | 1,246 <sup>r</sup>   | 16 <sup>r</sup> | 49 <sup>r</sup>           | ..        | 1994-95 <sup>e</sup>   |
| 228              | 312              | 1,050              | 1,377                | 12              | 48                        | ..        | 1995-96 <sup>e</sup>   |
|                  |                  |                    |                      |                 |                           |           | <b>Collège communautaire<sup>3</sup> (niveau postsecondaire):</b>                            |
| 391              | 382              | 2,198              | 2,226                | 73              | 63                        | -         | 1991-92  |
| 382              | 386              | 2,186              | 2,227                | 73              | 63                        | -         | 1992-93  |
| 545              | 510              | 2,393              | 2,453                | 78              | 78                        | -         | 1993-94  |
| 540 <sup>r</sup> | 409 <sup>r</sup> | 1,632 <sup>r</sup> | 2,564 <sup>r</sup>   | 96 <sup>r</sup> | 47 <sup>r</sup>           | -         | 1994-95 <sup>e</sup>   |
| 800              | 328              | 1,605              | 2,833                | 69              | 45                        | -         | 1995-96 <sup>e</sup>   |
|                  |                  |                    |                      |                 |                           |           | <b>Université:</b>   |
| 1,720            | 1,483            | 3,248              | 3,172                | -               | -                         | -         | 1991-92  |
| 1,784            | 1,509            | 3,233              | 3,269                | -               | -                         | -         | 1992-93  |
| 1,740            | 1,480            | 3,198              | 3,258                | -               | -                         | -         | 1993-94  |
| 1,717            | 1,422            | 3,080              | 3,349                | -               | -                         | -         | 1994-95  |
| 1,637            | 1,433            | 2,981              | 3,343                | -               | -                         | -         | 1995-96  |

<sup>1</sup> Comprend tout le personnel enseignant et tout le personnel scolaire non enseignant qui travaillent à plein temps.

<sup>2</sup> La catégorie "Malvoyants et malentendants" pour la Saskatchewan et la Colombie-Britannique est incluse dans la catégorie "Publique".

<sup>3</sup> Le nombre total inclut le personnel cadre académique et les conseillers d'orientation.

**TABLE 55. Part-time educators in public elementary-secondary schools, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96**

**TABLEAU 55. Édicateurs à temps partiel dans les écoles publiques primaires-secondaires, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96**

| Province/territory — Province/territoire   | 1991-92                      | 1992-93                    | 1993-94                    | 1994-95                      | 1995-96                    |
|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Number of part-time educators (public schools only) — Nombre d'édicateurs à temps partiel (les écoles publiques seulement):</b> |                              |                            |                            |                              |                            |
| <b>Canada</b>  | <b>32,747</b> <sup>r,e</sup> | <b>34,250</b> <sup>e</sup> | <b>40,812</b> <sup>r</sup> | <b>41,812</b> <sup>r,e</sup> | <b>43,615</b> <sup>e</sup> |
| Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve   | 249 <sup>r</sup>             | 260                        | 278 <sup>r</sup>           | 297 <sup>r</sup>             | 306                        |
| Prince Edward Island — Île-du-Prince-Édouard   | 118                          | 107                        | 121 <sup>p</sup>           | 106                          | 121                        |
| Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Écosse  | 596                          | 561                        | 595                        | 673                          | 680                        |
| New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick  | 383                          | 396                        | 377                        | 379                          | 402                        |
| Quebec — Québec  | 9,659 <sup>e</sup>           | 10,612 <sup>e</sup>        | 11,008                     | 10,993 <sup>e</sup>          | 11,121 <sup>e</sup>        |
| Ontario  | 10,130                       | 10,136                     | 15,687 <sup>p</sup>        | 15,665 <sup>e</sup>          | 16,917                     |
| Manitoba   | 1,746                        | 1,812                      | 1,806                      | 1,890                        | 1,949                      |
| Saskatchewan   | 1,508                        | 1,492                      | 1,612                      | 1,597                        | 1,588                      |
| Alberta  | 3,018                        | 3,065                      | 3,296                      | 3,568                        | 3,497 <sup>e</sup>         |
| British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique  | 5,285                        | 5,747                      | 5,963                      | 6,574                        | 6,958                      |
| Yukon  | 47                           | 55                         | 51                         | 62                           | 62                         |
| Northwest Territories — Territoires du Nord-Ouest  | 8                            | 7                          | 18 <sup>p</sup>            | 8                            | 14                         |

**Full-time equivalent of part-time educators (public schools only) — Équivalent à plein temps de la charge de travail des édicateurs à temps partiel (les écoles publiques seulement):**

|   |                              |                            |                            |                              |                            |
|---|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Canada</b>                                     | <b>19,331</b> <sup>r,e</sup> | <b>20,339</b> <sup>e</sup> | <b>23,201</b> <sup>r</sup> | <b>23,935</b> <sup>r,e</sup> | <b>25,062</b> <sup>e</sup> |
| Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve                        | 128 <sup>r</sup>             | 135                        | 147 <sup>r</sup>           | 160 <sup>r</sup>             | 171                        |
| Prince Edward Island — Île-du-Prince-Édouard      | 67                           | 63                         | 72                         | 66                           | 77                         |
| Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Écosse                     | 325                          | 303                        | 325                        | 378                          | 389                        |
| New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick                 | 217                          | 228                        | 215                        | 214                          | 222                        |
| Quebec — Québec                                   | 6,334 <sup>e</sup>           | 6,895 <sup>e</sup>         | 7,152                      | 7,143 <sup>e</sup>           | 7,226 <sup>e</sup>         |
| Ontario   | 5,712                        | 5,735                      | 7,965 <sup>p</sup>         | 7,950 <sup>e</sup>           | 8,649                      |
| Manitoba  | 979                          | 1,025                      | 1,019                      | 1,089                        | 1,126                      |
| Saskatchewan                                      | 816                          | 813                        | 882                        | 883                          | 881                        |
| Alberta   | 1,649                        | 1,701                      | 1,844                      | 2,067 <sup>p</sup>           | 2,026 <sup>e</sup>         |
| British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique           | 3,074                        | 3,405                      | 3,541                      | 3,944                        | 4,251                      |
| Yukon   | 26                           | 32                         | 30                         | 37                           | 37                         |
| Northwest Territories — Territoires du Nord-Ouest | 4                            | 4                          | 9 <sup>p</sup>             | 4                            | 7                          |

**TABLE 56. Full-time equivalent<sup>1</sup> enrolment in public elementary-secondary schools, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96**

**TABLEAU 56. Effectifs équivalent<sup>1</sup> à plein temps dans les écoles publiques primaires-secondaires, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96**

| Province/territory — Province/territoire          | 1991-92          | 1992-93          | 1993-94          | 1994-95          | 1995-96          |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Canada</b>                                     | <b>4,708,241</b> | <b>4,763,757</b> | <b>4,795,776</b> | <b>4,813,148</b> | <b>4,861,955</b> |
| Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve                        | 121,136          | 117,957          | 114,558          | 110,226          | 106,724          |
| Prince Edward Island — Île-du-Prince-Édouard      | 24,588           | 24,383           | 24,242           | 24,219           | 24,422           |
| Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Écosse                     | 165,421          | 166,092          | 165,890          | 163,427          | 162,669          |
| New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick                 | 140,791          | 139,900          | 138,686          | 136,596          | 135,054          |
| Quebec — Québec                                   | 994,078          | 995,495          | 987,324          | 980,481          | 984,402          |
| Ontario   | 1,865,129        | 1,896,754        | 1,920,816        | 1,941,926        | 1,976,817        |
| Manitoba  | 188,345          | 188,209          | 187,701          | 186,173          | 186,456          |
| Saskatchewan                                      | 190,762          | 190,706          | 190,981          | 189,911          | 189,732          |
| Alberta   | 478,165          | 488,324          | 494,973          | 496,087          | 499,110          |
| British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique           | 519,786          | 535,231          | 549,830          | 562,930          | 573,907          |
| Yukon   | 5,248            | 5,548            | 5,511            | 5,525            | 5,857            |
| Northwest Territories — Territoires du Nord-Ouest | 14,792           | 15,158           | 15,264           | 15,647           | 16,805           |

<sup>1</sup> Full-time equivalent enrolment pertains to pre-elementary enrolment only.

<sup>1</sup> Effectifs équivalent à plein temps se rapportant aux effectifs préscolaires seulement.

**TABLE 57. Full-time equivalent educators in public elementary-secondary schools, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96**

**TABLEAU 57. Éducateurs équivalent à plein temps dans les écoles publiques primaires-secondaires, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96**

| Province/territory — Province/territoire          | 1991-92                    | 1992-93                    | 1993-94                    | 1994-95                    | 1995-96                    |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Canada</b>                                     | <b>303,383<sup>e</sup></b> | <b>303,180<sup>e</sup></b> | <b>298,689<sup>e</sup></b> | <b>299,138<sup>e</sup></b> | <b>298,774<sup>e</sup></b> |
| Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve                        | 7,951 <sup>e</sup>         | 7,886 <sup>e</sup>         | 7,768 <sup>e</sup>         | 7,519 <sup>e</sup>         | 7,404                      |
| Prince Edward Island — Île-du-Prince-Édouard      | 1,419                      | 1,424                      | 1,423                      | 1,393                      | 1,411                      |
| Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Écosse                     | 10,101                     | 9,801                      | 9,820                      | 9,374                      | 9,131                      |
| New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick                 | 8,322                      | 8,201                      | 8,070                      | 7,890                      | 7,803                      |
| Quebec — Québec                                   | 65,249                     | 65,802                     | 65,532 <sup>e</sup>        | 66,667 <sup>e</sup>        | 67,446 <sup>e</sup>        |
| Ontario   | 125,536                    | 125,504                    | 121,627                    | 121,972                    | 121,289                    |
| Manitoba  | 12,444                     | 12,431                     | 12,421                     | 12,275                     | 12,008                     |
| Saskatchewan                                      | 11,345                     | 10,817                     | 10,998                     | 10,917                     | 10,945                     |
| Alberta   | 27,693                     | 27,610                     | 27,360                     | 26,761                     | 26,226 <sup>e</sup>        |
| British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique           | 31,826                     | 32,081                     | 31,919                     | 32,630                     | 33,400                     |
| Yukon   | 402                        | 448                        | 448                        | 457                        | 467                        |
| Northwest Territories — Territoires du Nord-Ouest | 1,095                      | 1,175                      | 1,303                      | 1,283                      | 1,244                      |

**TABLE 58. Pupil<sup>1</sup>/educator<sup>2</sup> ratio in public elementary-secondary schools, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96**

**TABLEAU 58. Rapport élèves<sup>1</sup>/éducateur<sup>2</sup> dans les écoles publiques primaires-secondaires, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96**

| Province/territory — Province/territoire          | 1991-92                  | 1992-93                 | 1993-94                  | 1994-95                  | 1995-96                 |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Canada</b>                                     | <b>15.5<sup>er</sup></b> | <b>15.7<sup>e</sup></b> | <b>16.1<sup>er</sup></b> | <b>16.1<sup>er</sup></b> | <b>16.3<sup>e</sup></b> |
| Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve                        | 15.2                     | 15.0                    | 14.7                     | 14.7                     | 14.4                    |
| Prince Edward Island — Île-du-Prince-Édouard      | 17.3                     | 17.1                    | 17.0                     | 17.4                     | 17.3                    |
| Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Écosse                     | 16.4                     | 16.9                    | 16.9                     | 17.4                     | 17.8                    |
| New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick                 | 16.9                     | 17.1                    | 17.2                     | 17.3                     | 17.3                    |
| Quebec — Québec                                   | 15.2 <sup>e</sup>        | 15.1                    | 15.1 <sup>e</sup>        | 14.7 <sup>e</sup>        | 14.6 <sup>e</sup>       |
| Ontario   | 14.9                     | 15.1                    | 15.8                     | 15.9                     | 16.3                    |
| Manitoba  | 15.1                     | 15.1                    | 15.1                     | 15.2                     | 15.5                    |
| Saskatchewan                                      | 16.8                     | 17.6                    | 17.4                     | 17.4                     | 17.3                    |
| Alberta   | 17.3                     | 17.7                    | 18.1                     | 18.5                     | 19.0 <sup>e</sup>       |
| British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique           | 16.3                     | 16.7                    | 17.2                     | 17.3                     | 17.2                    |
| Yukon   | 13.1                     | 12.4                    | 12.3                     | 12.1                     | 12.5                    |
| Northwest Territories — Territoires du Nord-Ouest | 13.5                     | 12.9                    | 11.7                     | 12.2                     | 13.5                    |

<sup>1</sup> Full-time equivalent enrolment pertains to pre-elementary enrolment only.

<sup>1</sup> Effectifs équivalent à plein temps se rapportant aux effectifs préscolaires seulement.

<sup>2</sup> Full-time equivalent educators.

<sup>2</sup> Éducateurs équivalent à plein temps.

**TABLE 59. Average age of full-time educators in public elementary-secondary schools, Canada, provinces and territories, 1991-92 to 1995-96**

**TABLEAU 59. Âge moyen des éducateurs à plein temps dans les écoles publiques primaires-secondaires, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1991-92 à 1995-96**

| Province/territory — Province/territoire          | 1991-92     | 1992-93                 | 1993-94           | 1994-95           | 1995-96                 |
|---|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Canada</b>                                     | <b>40.9</b> | <b>41.5<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>41.6</b>       | <b>42.0</b>       | <b>43.2<sup>e</sup></b> |
| Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve                        | 39.2        | 39.7 <sup>r</sup>       | 39.9 <sup>r</sup> | 40.0              | 41.0                    |
| Prince Edward Island — Île-du-Prince-Édouard      | 42.5        | 42.6                    | 42.7              | 42.9              | 43.0                    |
| Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Écosse                     | 42.1        | 42.7                    | 43.1              | 42.6              | 43.0                    |
| New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick                 | 41.3        | 41.6                    | 42.1              | 42.7              | 43.0                    |
| Quebec — Québec                                   | 44.1        | 44.3                    | 44.6 <sup>e</sup> | 45.0 <sup>e</sup> | 45.9 <sup>e</sup>       |
| Ontario   | 41.7        | 42.3                    | 42.8              | 42.8              | 44.0                    |
| Manitoba  | 41.1        | 41.5                    | 41.9              | 42.3              | 43.0                    |
| Saskatchewan                                      | 40.0        | 40.0                    | 40.6              | 40.8              | 41.0                    |
| Alberta   | 39.8        | 40.3                    | 40.8              | 41.2              | 42.0                    |
| British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique           | 41.9        | 42.5                    | 43.1              | 43.4              | 44.0                    |
| Yukon   | 40.5        | 40.0                    | 40.9              | 41.9              | 49.0                    |
| Northwest Territories — Territoires du Nord-Ouest | 36.6        | 39.9                    | 36.8              | 38.1              | 39.0                    |

<sup>1</sup> Includes all teaching and non-teaching academic staff employed full-time.

<sup>1</sup> Comprend tout le personnel enseignant et tout le personnel scolaire non enseignant qui travaillent à plein temps.

## Part VI. Education finance

### Coverage

The statistical tables present education finance data on a fiscal year basis for all levels: elementary-secondary, postsecondary and trade/vocational.

### Review of statistics

Expenditures on education reached \$58.6 billion in 1994, up 83% from 10 years earlier. Canada's Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and Personal Income (PI) rose 69% and 73%, respectively, over the same period (Table 59).

The cost of education per capita of population was \$2,004 in 1994, up about 60% over the 1984 level (\$1,250). Spending per labour force member, an indicator of the average cost each person in the labour force bears for education, grew less quickly (58%) during this period, as the labour force increased more rapidly than the population (Table 59).

Spending at the elementary-secondary level makes up the bulk of total education expenditures, about 61%. This includes public, federal, special education and private schools. Expenditures also include provincial departmental services and administration. Postsecondary education makes up about 27% of total expenditures while the remaining share (over 11%) is spent for trade/vocational training programmes (Table 60).

Despite decreases in recent years, in proportional terms, provincial governments remain the principal direct source of education financing. They contributed 56% of total funds in 1994-95. These recent decreases were offset by proportional increases in funding from local taxation, which made up 21% of total education revenue in 1994-95; direct federal contributions were about 11%, while fees and other sources each accounted for about 12% (Table 61).

In addition to its direct funding, the federal government also contributes to education financing under the Federal-Provincial Fiscal Arrangements and Federal Post-Secondary Education and Health Contributions Act, 1977 and the Official Languages in Education Program.

## Partie VI. Finances de l'éducation

### Champ d'observation

Les tableaux statistiques présentent des chiffres sur les finances de l'éducation, selon les années financières, pour tous les niveaux: primaire-secondaire, postsecondaire et écoles de métiers.

### Revue des statistiques

Les dépenses au chapitre de l'éducation atteignaient \$58.6 milliards en 1994, 83% de plus que dix ans plus tôt. Le produit intérieur brut (PIB) du Canada et le revenu personnel (RP) ont augmenté au cours de la période à l'étude de 69% et 73% respectivement (tableau 59).

Le coût de l'éducation par habitant s'élevait à \$2,004 en 1994, soit une augmentation d'environ 60% par rapport au niveau de 1984 (\$1,250). Les dépenses par personne active, qui sont un indicateur du coût moyen pour l'éducation assumé par chacune des personnes actives, progressaient plus lentement (58%) durant cette période, la population active s'étant accrue plus rapidement que la population (tableau 59).

Les dépenses au niveau primaire-secondaire représentent la majeure partie de l'ensemble des dépenses au chapitre de l'éducation, soit environ 61%. Ce niveau regroupe les écoles publiques, fédérales et privées, ainsi que les écoles dispensant une éducation spéciale. Les dépenses comprennent en outre les services et les frais administratifs des ministères provinciaux. L'enseignement postsecondaire compte pour environ 27% des dépenses totales, alors que le reste des dépenses (plus de 11%) est consacré aux programmes de formation professionnelle au niveau des métiers (tableau 60).

Malgré des diminutions, en pourcentage, au cours des dernières années, les administrations provinciales demeurent la principale source directe de financement de l'éducation. Elles fournissaient 56% de ce total en 1994-95. Ces récentes baisses sont neutralisées par des hausses proportionnelles du financement provenant des impôts locaux, qui représentaient 21% des recettes totales de l'éducation en 1994-95. Les contributions directes de l'administration fédérale s'élevaient à environ 11% alors que les frais et les autres sources s'établissaient à environ 12% (tableau 61).

Outre ses contributions directes, l'administration fédérale verse aussi des subventions au chapitre de l'éducation selon la Loi de 1977 sur les accords fiscaux entre le gouvernement fédéral et les provinces et sur les contributions fédérales en matière d'enseignement postsecondaire et de santé et dans le cadre du Programme des langues officielles dans l'enseignement.



**TABLE 59. Expenditures on education in relation to selected socio-economic indicators, Canada, 1984 to 1994**

**TABLEAU 59. Dépenses au titre de l'enseignement par rapport à certains indicateurs socioéconomiques, Canada, 1984 à 1994**

| Fiscal year<br>Année<br>financière  | Expenditures<br>on education <sup>1</sup><br>Dépenses au titre<br>de l'enseignement <sup>1</sup> | Selected socio-economic indicators — Certains indicateurs socioéconomiques |                                     |   |                                   |
|---|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
|   |  | GDP<br>PIB   | Personal income<br>Revenu personnel | Population                                | Labour force<br>Population active |
|   | Millions of dollars<br>Millions de dollars   | Thousands — Milliers   |                                     |   |                                   |
| 1984  | 32,116.0   | 444,735  | 372,239                             | 25,702                                    | 12,854                            |
| 1985  | 34,564.1   | 477,988  | 400,199                             | 25,942                                    | 13,126                            |
| 1986  | 37,074.5   | 505,666  | 427,262                             | 26,204                                    | 13,376                            |
| 1987  | 38,421.6   | 551,597  | 461,191                             | 26,550                                    | 13,630                            |
| 1988  | 41,959.0   | 605,906  | 506,042                             | 26,895                                    | 13,901                            |
| 1989  | 44,531.7   | 650,748  | 550,180                             | 27,379                                    | 14,151                            |
| 1990  | 48,679.6   | 669,467  | 587,529                             | 27,791                                    | 14,328                            |
| 1991  | 53,144.3   | 676,477  | 604,859                             | 28,120                                    | 14,408                            |
| 1992  | 55,807.3 <sup>r</sup>  | 690,122  | 619,293                             | 28,542                                    | 14,481                            |
| 1993  | 57,119.0 <sup>r</sup>  | 712,855  | 633,379 <sup>r</sup>                | 28,947 <sup>r</sup>                       | 14,663                            |
| 1994  | 58,621.8   | 750,053  | 645,157                             | 29,256                                    | 14,832                            |
| Expenditures related to the indicators — Dépenses par rapport aux indicateurs |  |  |                                     |   |                                   |
|   |  | GDP <sup>2</sup><br>PIB <sup>2</sup>                                       | Personal income<br>Revenu personnel | Population                                | Labour force<br>Population active |
|   |  | Percentage — Pourcentage   |                                     | Dollars per capita — Dollars par habitant |                                   |
| 1984  |  | 7.2  | 8.6                                 | 1,250                                     | 2,499                             |
| 1985  |  | 7.2  | 8.6                                 | 1,332                                     | 2,633                             |
| 1986  |  | 7.3  | 8.7                                 | 1,415                                     | 2,772                             |
| 1987  |  | 7.0  | 8.3                                 | 1,447                                     | 2,819                             |
| 1988  |  | 6.9  | 8.3                                 | 1,560                                     | 3,018                             |
| 1989  |  | 6.8  | 8.1                                 | 1,626                                     | 3,147                             |
| 1990  |  | 7.3  | 8.3                                 | 1,752                                     | 3,398                             |
| 1991  |  | 7.9  | 8.8                                 | 1,890                                     | 3,689                             |
| 1992  |  | 8.1  | 9.0                                 | 1,955                                     | 3,854                             |
| 1993  |  | 8.0  | 9.0                                 | 1,973 <sup>r</sup>                        | 3,895                             |
| 1994  |  | 7.8  | 9.1                                 | 2,004                                     | 3,952                             |

<sup>1</sup> Expenditures on education apply to financial periods starting the year indicated in the table.

<sup>1</sup> Les dépenses au titre de l'enseignement s'appliquent aux périodes financières commençant à l'année indiquée au tableau.

<sup>2</sup> Indicates government expenditures on education as a percentage of the GDP.

<sup>2</sup> Indique les dépenses publiques au titre de l'enseignement en pourcentage du PIB.

**TABLE 60. Expenditures on education, by level, Canada, provinces and territories, 1990-91 to 1994-95**

**TABLEAU 60. Dépenses au titre de l'enseignement, selon le niveau, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1990-91 à 1994-95**

| Province and fiscal year<br>Province et année financière | Total               | Elementary-<br>secondary      | Postsecondary        |                     |                      | Trade level        |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
|  |                     | Primaire-<br>secondaire       | Postsecondaire       |                     | Niveau de<br>métiers |                    |
|  |                     |                               | Community<br>college | Uni-<br>versity     |                      | Sub-<br>total      |
|  |                     | Collège<br>communau-<br>taire | Univer-<br>sité      | Total<br>partiel    |                      |                    |
| Thousands of dollars — Milliers de dollars               |                     |                               |                      |                     |                      |                    |
| <b>Canada:</b>   |                     |                               |                      |                     |                      |                    |
| <b>1990-91</b>   | <b>48,679,626</b>   | <b>30,682,899</b>             | <b>3,566,639</b>     | <b>10,410,447</b>   | <b>13,977,086</b>    | <b>4,019,641</b>   |
| <b>1991-92</b>   | <b>53,144,311</b>   | <b>33,444,906</b>             | <b>3,870,724</b>     | <b>11,254,844</b>   | <b>15,125,568</b>    | <b>4,573,837</b>   |
| <b>1992-93</b>   | <b>55,807,344</b> † | <b>34,781,397</b> †           | <b>4,075,275</b>     | <b>11,569,753</b>   | <b>15,645,028</b>    | <b>5,380,919</b>   |
| <b>1993-94</b>   | <b>57,119,039</b> † | <b>35,645,121</b> †           | <b>4,105,879</b> †   | <b>11,736,845</b> † | <b>15,842,724</b> †  | <b>5,631,194</b> † |
| <b>1994-95</b>   | <b>58,621,828</b>   | <b>35,997,895</b>             | <b>4,207,069</b>     | <b>11,857,914</b>   | <b>16,064,983</b>    | <b>6,558,950</b>   |
| Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve:                              |                     |                               |                      |                     |                      |                    |
| 1990-91  | 1,038,327           | 602,985                       | 43,676               | 213,330             | 257,006              | 178,336            |
| 1991-92  | 1,083,305           | 623,685                       | 37,359               | 227,739             | 265,098              | 194,522            |
| 1992-93  | 1,162,742           | 649,286                       | 33,143               | 236,722             | 269,865              | 243,591            |
| 1993-94  | 1,198,406           | 651,925                       | 30,483               | 229,833             | 260,316              | 286,165            |
| 1994-95  | 1,374,498           | 616,810                       | 31,518               | 230,818             | 262,336              | 495,352            |
| Prince Edward Island — Ile-du-Prince-Edouard:            |                     |                               |                      |                     |                      |                    |
| 1990-91  | 193,803             | 112,944                       | 11,521               | 41,580              | 53,101               | 27,758             |
| 1991-92  | 209,897             | 123,335                       | 12,588               | 44,192              | 56,780               | 29,782             |
| 1992-93  | 220,018             | 128,560                       | 9,835                | 46,540              | 56,375               | 35,083             |
| 1993-94  | 222,757             | 133,850                       | 10,601               | 44,031              | 54,632               | 34,275             |
| 1994-95  | 221,101             | 129,122                       | 8,996                | 44,864              | 53,860               | 38,119             |
| Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Ecosse:                           |                     |                               |                      |                     |                      |                    |
| 1990-91  | 1,475,167           | 868,597                       | 39,986               | 413,162             | 453,148              | 153,422            |
| 1991-92  | 1,532,000           | 887,948                       | 38,481               | 445,303             | 483,784              | 160,268            |
| 1992-93  | 1,566,232           | 890,652                       | 42,948               | 446,696             | 489,644              | 185,936            |
| 1993-94  | 1,660,093           | 956,928                       | 42,557               | 464,113             | 506,670              | 196,495            |
| 1994-95  | 1,651,219           | 948,279                       | 52,700               | 435,398             | 488,098              | 214,842            |
| New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick:                       |                     |                               |                      |                     |                      |                    |
| 1990-91  | 1,205,588           | 728,642                       | 78,542               | 253,346             | 331,888              | 145,058            |
| 1991-92  | 1,274,233           | 780,994                       | 76,335               | 274,442             | 350,777              | 142,462            |
| 1992-93  | 1,366,481           | 816,887                       | 74,013               | 292,729             | 366,742              | 182,852            |
| 1993-94  | 1,370,664           | 820,860                       | 60,063               | 291,294             | 351,357              | 198,447            |
| 1994-95  | 1,396,441           | 822,261                       | 58,181               | 308,272             | 366,453              | 207,727            |
| Quebec — Québec:   |                     |                               |                      |                     |                      |                    |
| 1990-91  | 11,969,069          | 7,021,379                     | 1,493,622            | 2,643,598           | 4,137,220            | 810,470            |
| 1991-92  | 13,043,267          | 7,525,673                     | 1,598,523            | 2,936,370           | 4,534,893            | 982,701            |
| 1992-93  | 13,926,742          | 7,968,427                     | 1,651,437            | 3,132,000           | 4,783,437            | 1,174,878          |
| 1993-94  | 14,049,995          | 7,924,496                     | 1,774,707            | 3,188,045           | 4,962,752            | 1,162,747          |
| 1994-95  | 14,546,659          | 8,123,686                     | 1,914,214            | 3,261,965           | 5,176,179            | 1,246,794          |
| Ontario:   |                     |                               |                      |                     |                      |                    |
| 1990-91  | 18,471,696          | 12,633,152                    | 1,045,384            | 3,816,183           | 4,861,567            | 976,977            |
| 1991-92  | 20,571,735          | 14,125,285                    | 1,173,167            | 4,094,698           | 5,267,865            | 1,178,585          |
| 1992-93  | 21,225,118          | 14,405,286                    | 1,304,019            | 4,118,298           | 5,422,317            | 1,397,515          |
| 1993-94  | 21,811,037          | 14,889,887                    | 1,156,359            | 4,107,719           | 5,264,078            | 1,657,072          |
| 1994-95  | 22,075,668          | 14,790,781                    | 1,126,626            | 4,142,908           | 5,269,534            | 2,015,353          |

<sup>1</sup> Includes scholarships and administrative expenditures.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Canada's spending on education in foreign countries and undistributed expenditures.

TABLE 60. Expenditures on education, by level, Canada, provinces and territories, 1990-91 to 1994-95 — concluded

TABLEAU 60. Dépenses au titre de l'enseignement, selon le niveau, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1990-91 à 1994-95 — fin

| Province and fiscal year<br>Province et année financière  | Total                  | Elementary-<br>secondary      | Postsecondary        |                      |                      | Trade level   |
|---|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
|   |                        | Primaire-<br>secondaire       | Postsecondaire       |                      | Niveau de<br>métiers |               |
|   |                        |                               | Community<br>college | Uni-<br>versity      |                      | Sub-<br>total |
|   |                        | Collège<br>communau-<br>taire | Univer-<br>sité      | Total<br>partiel     |                      |               |
| Thousands of dollars — Milliers de dollars                |                        |                               |                      |                      |                      |               |
| <b>Manitoba:</b>  |                        |                               |                      |                      |                      |               |
| 1990-91   | 1,959,852              | 1,331,444                     | 60,117               | 411,074              | 471,191              | 157,217       |
| 1991-92   | 2,048,511              | 1,388,732                     | 54,379               | 441,120              | 495,499              | 164,280       |
| 1992-93   | 2,103,386 <sup>r</sup> | 1,408,960 <sup>r</sup>        | 54,609               | 450,728              | 505,337              | 189,089       |
| 1993-94   | 2,118,148 <sup>r</sup> | 1,439,485 <sup>r</sup>        | 51,123               | 444,926              | 496,049              | 182,614       |
| 1994-95   | 2,164,410              | 1,467,811                     | 43,628               | 455,920              | 499,548              | 197,051       |
| <b>Saskatchewan:</b>                                      |                        |                               |                      |                      |                      |               |
| 1990-91   | 1,757,143              | 1,088,136                     | 49,537               | 434,315              | 483,852              | 185,155       |
| 1991-92   | 1,816,074              | 1,128,576                     | 39,728               | 450,246              | 489,974              | 197,524       |
| 1992-93   | 1,829,340 <sup>r</sup> | 1,154,824 <sup>r</sup>        | 43,724               | 421,164              | 464,888              | 209,628       |
| 1993-94   | 1,828,509 <sup>r</sup> | 1,151,784 <sup>r</sup>        | 42,068               | 424,923              | 466,991              | 209,734       |
| 1994-95   | 1,891,661              | 1,177,760                     | 41,471               | 443,204              | 484,675              | 229,226       |
| <b>Alberta:</b>   |                        |                               |                      |                      |                      |               |
| 1990-91   | 4,565,058              | 2,748,040                     | 318,185              | 970,729              | 1,288,914            | 528,104       |
| 1991-92   | 4,802,419              | 2,961,276                     | 291,201              | 994,322              | 1,285,523            | 555,620       |
| 1992-93   | 5,137,884 <sup>r</sup> | 3,145,795 <sup>r</sup>        | 324,485              | 1,017,221            | 1,341,706            | 650,383       |
| 1993-94   | 5,251,628 <sup>r</sup> | 3,244,334 <sup>r</sup>        | 340,279              | 1,042,946            | 1,383,225            | 624,069       |
| 1994-95   | 5,163,678              | 3,191,827                     | 301,317              | 1,003,791            | 1,305,108            | 666,743       |
| <b>British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique:</b>           |                        |                               |                      |                      |                      |               |
| 1990-91   | 5,279,566              | 3,285,686                     | 384,879              | 1,053,209            | 1,438,088            | 555,792       |
| 1991-92   | 5,956,487              | 3,607,907                     | 504,295              | 1,188,379            | 1,692,674            | 655,906       |
| 1992-93   | 6,349,385 <sup>r</sup> | 3,840,079 <sup>r</sup>        | 491,210              | 1,244,978            | 1,736,188            | 773,118       |
| 1993-94   | 6,695,318 <sup>r</sup> | 4,058,449 <sup>r</sup>        | 542,994              | 1,351,810            | 1,894,804            | 742,065       |
| 1994-95   | 7,137,067              | 4,328,949                     | 567,334              | 1,365,113            | 1,932,447            | 875,671       |
| <b>Yukon:</b>   |                        |                               |                      |                      |                      |               |
| 1990-91   | 79,144                 | 56,173                        | 4,528                | 16,241 <sup>1</sup>  | 6,152                | 16,819        |
| 1991-92   | 88,951                 | 65,876                        | 5,369                | 2,984                | 8,353                | 14,722        |
| 1992-93   | 112,919 <sup>r</sup>   | 85,837 <sup>r</sup>           | 5,694                | 6,337                | 12,031               | 15,051        |
| 1993-94   | 107,959 <sup>r</sup>   | 79,695 <sup>r</sup>           | 5,656                | 6,658                | 12,314               | 15,950        |
| 1994-95   | 109,482                | 81,774                        | 5,170                | 7,421                | 12,591               | 15,117        |
| <b>Northwest Territories — Territoires du Nord-Ouest:</b> |                        |                               |                      |                      |                      |               |
| 1990-91   | 219,124                | 160,996                       | 34,503               | 32,621 <sup>1</sup>  | 37,765               | 20,363        |
| 1991-92   | 247,706                | 182,865                       | 36,827               | 7,411                | 44,238               | 20,603        |
| 1992-93   | 326,717                | 245,867                       | 37,238               | 24,169               | 61,407               | 19,443        |
| 1993-94   | 354,097 <sup>r</sup>   | 260,786                       | 45,414               | 24,272 <sup>r</sup>  | 69,686 <sup>r</sup>  | 23,625        |
| 1994-95   | 399,963                | 293,087                       | 50,284               | 28,368               | 78,652               | 28,224        |
| <b>Other<sup>2</sup> — Autres<sup>2</sup>:</b>            |                        |                               |                      |                      |                      |               |
| 1990-91   | 466,089                | 44,725                        | 2,159                | 155,035              | 157,194              | 264,170       |
| 1991-92   | 469,726                | 42,754                        | 2,472                | 147,638              | 150,110              | 276,862       |
| 1992-93   | 480,380                | 40,937                        | 2,920                | 132,171              | 135,091              | 304,352       |
| 1993-94   | 450,428 <sup>r</sup>   | 32,642                        | 3,575                | 116,275 <sup>r</sup> | 119,850 <sup>r</sup> | 297,936       |
| 1994-95   | 489,981                | 25,748                        | 5,630                | 129,872              | 135,502              | 328,731       |

<sup>1</sup> Comprend les bourses et les dépenses administratives.

<sup>2</sup> Comprend les dépenses du Canada au titre de l'enseignement dans les pays étrangers et les dépenses non distribuées.

**TABLE 61. Expenditures on education and percentage distribution, by direct source of funds, Canada, provinces and territories, 1990-91 to 1994-95**

**TABLEAU 61. Dépenses au titre de l'enseignement et répartition en pourcentage, selon la provenance directe des fonds, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1990-91 à 1994-95**

| Province and fiscal year<br>Province et année financière | Total                   | Direct source of funds — Provenance directe des fonds |   |                   |                                |                                       |
|--|-------------------------|---|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|  |                         | Government — Administration                           |   |                   | Fees<br>Droits de<br>scolarité | Other<br>sources<br>Autres<br>sources |
|  |                         | Federal <sup>1</sup><br>Fédérale <sup>1</sup>         | Provincial <sup>1</sup><br>Provinciale <sup>1</sup> | Local<br>Locale   |                                |                                       |
|  |                         |   |   |                   |                                |                                       |
|  | \$'000                  |   |   |                   |                                |                                       |
| <b>Canada:</b>   |                         |   |   |                   |                                |                                       |
| 1990-91  | 48,679,626              | 10.1  | 60.1  | 20.2              | 5.1                            | 4.5                                   |
| 1991-92  | 53,144,311              | 10.2  | 59.2  | 20.4              | 5.3                            | 5.0                                   |
| 1992-93  | 55,807,344 <sup>r</sup> | 11.1  | 57.7  | 20.9              | 5.6                            | 4.8                                   |
| 1993-94  | 57,119,039 <sup>r</sup> | 11.0  | 57.0  | 20.9              | 5.8 <sup>r</sup>               | 5.2                                   |
| 1994-95  | 58,621,828              | 11.3  | 55.9  | 21.1              | 6.1                            | 5.6                                   |
| <b>Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve:</b>                       |                         |   |   |                   |                                |                                       |
| 1990-91  | 1,038,327               | 15.5  | 75.1  | 2.8               | 2.6                            | 4.0                                   |
| 1991-92  | 1,083,305               | 17.6  | 72.6  | 2.8               | 3.1                            | 3.8                                   |
| 1992-93  | 1,162,742 <sup>r</sup>  | 19.9  | 71.1 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 1.6               | 3.5                            | 3.8                                   |
| 1993-94  | 1,198,406 <sup>r</sup>  | 23.1 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 68.6 <sup>r</sup>                                   | -                 | 4.3 <sup>r</sup>               | 4.0                                   |
| 1994-95  | 1,374,498               | 36.1  | 56.8  | -                 | 4.0                            | 3.1                                   |
| <b>Prince Edward Island — Ile-du-Prince-Edouard:</b>     |                         |   |   |                   |                                |                                       |
| 1990-91  | 193,803                 | 12.9  | 80.6  | -                 | 4.1                            | 2.4                                   |
| 1991-92  | 209,897                 | 15.0  | 78.2  | -                 | 4.4                            | 2.4                                   |
| 1992-93  | 220,018 <sup>r</sup>    | 17.0  | 75.8  | -                 | 4.8                            | 2.4                                   |
| 1993-94  | 222,757 <sup>r</sup>    | 17.2 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 76.8 <sup>r</sup>                                   | -                 | 5.0                            | 1.0                                   |
| 1994-95  | 221,101                 | 18.7  | 74.9  | -                 | 4.9                            | 1.6                                   |
| <b>Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Ecosse:</b>                    |                         |   |   |                   |                                |                                       |
| 1990-91  | 1,475,167               | 12.9  | 69.1  | 8.8               | 5.4                            | 3.8                                   |
| 1991-92  | 1,532,000               | 13.3  | 68.0  | 8.5               | 6.0                            | 4.1                                   |
| 1992-93  | 1,566,232 <sup>r</sup>  | 15.2  | 66.0  | 8.6               | 6.7                            | 3.5                                   |
| 1993-94  | 1,660,093 <sup>r</sup>  | 14.7  | 66.4  | 8.2               | 7.0                            | 3.7 <sup>r</sup>                      |
| 1994-95  | 1,651,219               | 16.8  | 63.3  | 8.3               | 7.8                            | 3.8                                   |
| <b>New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick:</b>                |                         |   |   |                   |                                |                                       |
| 1990-91  | 1,205,588               | 13.8  | 78.1  | ..                | 5.0                            | 3.1                                   |
| 1991-92  | 1,274,233               | 13.2  | 78.5  | ..                | 4.9                            | 3.4                                   |
| 1992-93  | 1,366,481 <sup>r</sup>  | 15.7  | 76.1  | ..                | 5.0                            | 3.2                                   |
| 1993-94  | 1,370,664 <sup>r</sup>  | 17.2 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 75.4  | ..                | 5.2 <sup>r</sup>               | 2.3                                   |
| 1994-95  | 1,396,441               | 16.4  | 75.0  | ..                | 5.1                            | 3.5                                   |
| <b>Quebec — Québec:</b>                                  |                         |   |   |                   |                                |                                       |
| 1990-91  | 11,969,069              | 9.0   | 79.1  | 3.6               | 4.0                            | 4.3                                   |
| 1991-92  | 13,043,267              | 9.0   | 76.9  | 5.0               | 4.6                            | 4.7                                   |
| 1992-93  | 13,926,742 <sup>r</sup> | 10.1  | 74.9  | 5.0               | 4.6                            | 5.4                                   |
| 1993-94  | 14,049,995 <sup>r</sup> | 9.4   | 74.7 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 5.1               | 4.8 <sup>r</sup>               | 5.9                                   |
| 1994-95  | 14,546,659              | 9.3   | 74.1  | 5.1               | 4.8                            | 6.7                                   |
| <b>Ontario:</b>  |                         |   |   |                   |                                |                                       |
| 1990-91  | 18,471,696              | 7.0   | 47.7  | 34.6              | 5.8                            | 4.9                                   |
| 1991-92  | 20,571,735              | 7.2   | 47.8  | 34.2              | 5.7                            | 5.1                                   |
| 1992-93  | 21,225,118 <sup>r</sup> | 7.9 <sup>r</sup>                                      | 45.9  | 35.7              | 6.1                            | 4.4 <sup>r</sup>                      |
| 1993-94  | 21,811,037 <sup>r</sup> | 8.1   | 44.6  | 36.1 <sup>r</sup> | 6.4                            | 4.7 <sup>r</sup>                      |
| 1994-95  | 22,075,668              | 8.2   | 43.6  | 36.5              | 6.8                            | 5.0                                   |

<sup>1</sup> In addition to the direct funding reported, the federal government also provides indirect support in respect of postsecondary education to provinces and territories under (1) the Federal-Provincial Fiscal Arrangements and Federal Post-Secondary Education and Health Contributions Act, 1977 and (2) under the Official Languages in Education Program. For further information on the financing of these programs, please consult CANSIM Tables No. 00590102 and No. 00590103.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Canada's spending on education in foreign countries and undistributed expenditures.

**Note:** Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

**TABLE 61. Expenditures on education and percentage distribution, by direct source of funds, Canada, provinces and territories, 1990-91 to 1994-95 — concluded**

**TABLEAU 61. Dépenses au titre de l'enseignement et répartition en pourcentage, selon la provenance directe des fonds, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1990-91 à 1994-95 — fin**

| Province and fiscal year<br>Province et année financière  | Total                  | Direct source of funds — Provenance directe des fonds |   |                   |                  | Fees<br>Droits de scolarité | Other sources<br>Autres sources |               |
|---|------------------------|---|---|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|
|   |                        | Government — Administration                           |   |                   | Fees             |                             |                                 | Other sources |
|   |                        | Federal <sup>1</sup><br>Fédérale <sup>1</sup>         | Provincial <sup>1</sup><br>Provinciale <sup>1</sup> | Local<br>Locale   |                  |                             |                                 |               |
|   | \$'000                 |   |   |                   |                  |                             |                                 |               |
| <b>Manitoba:</b>  |                        |   |   |                   |                  |                             |                                 |               |
| 1990-91   | 1,959,852              | 13.4  | 53.1  | 23.3              | 5.1              | 5.1                         |                                 |               |
| 1991-92   | 2,048,511              | 13.9  | 51.7  | 23.5              | 5.6              | 5.4                         |                                 |               |
| 1992-93   | 2,103,386 <sup>r</sup> | 14.4  | 52.0  | 23.2              | 5.9              | 4.5 <sup>r</sup>            |                                 |               |
| 1993-94   | 2,118,148 <sup>r</sup> | 14.6  | 50.9  | 23.7              | 6.4 <sup>r</sup> | 4.4 <sup>r</sup>            |                                 |               |
| 1994-95   | 2,164,410              | 14.9  | 48.7  | 23.9              | 6.6              | 6.0                         |                                 |               |
| <b>Saskatchewan:</b>                                      |                        |   |   |                   |                  |                             |                                 |               |
| 1990-91   | 1,757,143              | 14.5  | 53.6  | 24.7              | 4.5              | 2.7                         |                                 |               |
| 1991-92   | 1,816,074              | 15.6  | 51.5  | 25.2              | 4.1              | 3.6                         |                                 |               |
| 1992-93   | 1,829,340 <sup>r</sup> | 15.0  | 51.2  | 25.6              | 4.7 <sup>r</sup> | 3.5                         |                                 |               |
| 1993-94   | 1,828,509 <sup>r</sup> | 15.6 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 49.5 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 26.3 <sup>r</sup> | 4.7 <sup>r</sup> | 3.8                         |                                 |               |
| 1994-95   | 1,891,661              | 15.3  | 49.3  | 26.0              | 5.0              | 4.4                         |                                 |               |
| <b>Alberta:</b>   |                        |   |   |                   |                  |                             |                                 |               |
| 1990-91   | 4,565,058              | 9.4   | 57.9  | 22.2              | 5.1              | 5.4                         |                                 |               |
| 1991-92   | 4,802,419              | 10.3  | 55.8  | 23.8              | 5.0              | 5.1                         |                                 |               |
| 1992-93   | 5,137,884 <sup>r</sup> | 10.3  | 55.8  | 24.2 <sup>r</sup> | 5.5              | 4.3                         |                                 |               |
| 1993-94   | 5,251,628 <sup>r</sup> | 9.8   | 57.9 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 21.6              | 5.9              | 4.7                         |                                 |               |
| 1994-95   | 5,163,678              | 9.9   | 53.9  | 24.7              | 6.6              | 4.9                         |                                 |               |
| <b>British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique:</b>           |                        |   |   |                   |                  |                             |                                 |               |
| 1990-91   | 5,279,566              | 11.6  | 60.6  | 17.2              | 6.0              | 4.6                         |                                 |               |
| 1991-92   | 5,956,487              | 11.6  | 60.7  | 15.1              | 6.1              | 6.5                         |                                 |               |
| 1992-93   | 6,349,385 <sup>r</sup> | 12.1  | 58.8  | 16.1              | 6.2              | 6.8                         |                                 |               |
| 1993-94   | 6,695,318 <sup>r</sup> | 11.4  | 57.7 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 16.6              | 6.6 <sup>r</sup> | 7.7                         |                                 |               |
| 1994-95   | 7,137,067              | 10.4  | 59.0  | 16.2              | 6.9              | 7.6                         |                                 |               |
| <b>Yukon:</b>   |                        |   |   |                   |                  |                             |                                 |               |
| 1990-91   | 79,144                 | 4.4   | 90.4  | 2.8               | 0.9              | 1.5                         |                                 |               |
| 1991-92   | 88,951                 | 6.3   | 91.4  | 0.6               | 0.9              | 0.8                         |                                 |               |
| 1992-93   | 112,919 <sup>r</sup>   | 19.5  | 78.7  | -                 | 0.8              | 1.0                         |                                 |               |
| 1993-94   | 107,959 <sup>r</sup>   | 22.1  | 75.3 <sup>r</sup>                                   | -                 | 0.8              | 1.7                         |                                 |               |
| 1994-95   | 109,482                | 23.2  | 74.7  | -                 | 0.9              | 1.3                         |                                 |               |
| <b>Northwest Territories — Territoires du Nord-Ouest:</b> |                        |   |   |                   |                  |                             |                                 |               |
| 1990-91   | 219,124                | 1.1   | 91.7  | 3.3               | 0.3              | 3.6                         |                                 |               |
| 1991-92   | 247,706                | 3.1   | 89.1  | 3.0               | 0.3              | 4.5                         |                                 |               |
| 1992-93   | 326,717                | 26.9  | 67.4  | 2.6               | 0.2              | 2.9                         |                                 |               |
| 1993-94   | 354,097 <sup>r</sup>   | 26.6 <sup>r</sup>                                     | 67.6 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 2.5               | 0.4              | 2.9                         |                                 |               |
| 1994-95   | 399,963                | 25.2  | 68.3  | 2.3               | 0.4              | 3.7                         |                                 |               |
| <b>Other<sup>2</sup> — Autres<sup>2</sup>:</b>            |                        |   |   |                   |                  |                             |                                 |               |
| 1990-91   | 466,089                | 91.0  | -   | -                 | 8.0              | 1.0                         |                                 |               |
| 1991-92   | 469,726                | 91.0  | -   | -                 | 8.1              | 1.0                         |                                 |               |
| 1992-93   | 480,380                | 90.9  | -   | -                 | 8.0              | 1.0                         |                                 |               |
| 1993-94   | 450,428 <sup>r</sup>   | 90.1  | -   | -                 | 8.8              | 1.1                         |                                 |               |
| 1994-95   | 489,981                | 90.7  | -   | -                 | 8.2              | 1.0                         |                                 |               |

<sup>1</sup> En plus du financement direct rapporté dans ce tableau, le gouvernement fédéral met également des fonds à la disposition des provinces et des territoires pour l'enseignement postsecondaire selon les termes de (1) la loi de 1977 sur les Accords fiscaux entre le gouvernement fédéral et les provinces et sur les contributions fédérales en matière d'enseignement postsecondaire et de santé et (2) le Programme des langues officielles dans l'enseignement. Pour plus d'information sur le financement de ces programmes, veuillez consulter CANSIM, tableaux n° 00590102 et n° 00590103.

<sup>2</sup> Comprend les dépenses du Canada au titre de l'enseignement dans les pays étrangers et les dépenses non distribuées.

**Nota:** Le total des pourcentages peut ne pas correspondre à la somme des éléments en raison de l'arrondissement des chiffres.

TABLE 62. Total expenditures on education in relation to selected socio-economic indicators, Canada, provinces and territories, 1990 to 1994

TABLEAU 62. Dépenses totales au titre de l'enseignement, par rapport à certains indicateurs socioéconomiques, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1990 à 1994

| Province and fiscal year<br>Province et année financière | Expenditures<br>on education <sup>1</sup>              | Expenditures related to indicators   |                     |                                   |                              |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
|  | Dépenses au<br>titre de<br>l'enseignement <sup>1</sup> | Dépenses par rapport aux indicateurs |                     |                                   |                              |
|  |  | GDP                                  | Personal<br>income  | Population                        | Labour<br>force <sup>2</sup> |
|  |  | PIB                                  | Revenu<br>personnel | Population<br>active <sup>2</sup> |                              |
|  | \$'000   | %                                    |                     | Dollars per capita                |                              |
|  |  |                                      |                     | Dollars par habitant              |                              |
| <b>Canada:</b>   |  |                                      |                     |                                   |                              |
| 1990   | 48,679,626   | 7.3                                  | 8.3                 | 1,752                             | 3,398                        |
| 1991   | 53,144,311   | 7.9                                  | 8.8                 | 1,890                             | 3,689                        |
| 1992   | 55,807,344 <sup>r</sup>                                | 8.1                                  | 9.0                 | 1,955                             | 3,854                        |
| 1993   | 57,119,039 <sup>r</sup>                                | 8.0                                  | 9.0                 | 1,973 <sup>r</sup>                | 3,895                        |
| 1994   | 58,621,828   | 7.8                                  | 9.1                 | 2,004                             | 3,952                        |
| Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve:                              |  |                                      |                     |                                   |                              |
| 1990   | 1,038,327  | 11.8                                 | 11.1                | 1,793                             | 4,187                        |
| 1991   | 1,083,305  | 11.8                                 | 11.1                | 1,868                             | 4,351                        |
| 1992   | 1,162,742 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 12.7                                 | 11.7                | 1,990                             | 4,783                        |
| 1993   | 1,198,406 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 12.6 <sup>r</sup>                    | 11.9 <sup>r</sup>   | 2,052 <sup>r</sup>                | 4,952 <sup>r</sup>           |
| 1994   | 1,374,498  | 14.0                                 | 13.3                | 2,366                             | 5,610                        |
| Prince Edward Island — Ile-du-Prince-Edouard:            |  |                                      |                     |                                   |                              |
| 1990   | 193,803  | 9.6                                  | 9.2                 | 1,479                             | 2,982                        |
| 1991   | 209,897  | 9.7                                  | 9.5                 | 1,602                             | 3,280                        |
| 1992   | 220,018 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 10.0                                 | 9.7                 | 1,667                             | 3,334                        |
| 1993   | 222,757 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 9.6 <sup>r</sup>                     | 9.4                 | 1,675 <sup>r</sup>                | 3,375 <sup>r</sup>           |
| 1994   | 221,101  | 9.1                                  | 9.2                 | 1,638                             | 3,251                        |
| Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Ecosse:                           |  |                                      |                     |                                   |                              |
| 1990   | 1,475,167  | 8.8                                  | 9.1                 | 1,617                             | 3,383                        |
| 1991   | 1,532,000  | 8.8                                  | 9.1                 | 1,669                             | 3,530                        |
| 1992   | 1,566,232 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 8.8                                  | 9.1                 | 1,693                             | 3,668                        |
| 1993   | 1,660,093 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 9.2                                  | 9.5                 | 1,785 <sup>r</sup>                | 3,852                        |
| 1994   | 1,651,219  | 9.1                                  | 9.4                 | 1,768                             | 3,770                        |
| New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick:                       |  |                                      |                     |                                   |                              |
| 1990   | 1,205,588  | 9.2                                  | 9.7                 | 1,623                             | 3,515                        |
| 1991   | 1,274,233  | 9.4                                  | 9.9                 | 1,704                             | 3,748                        |
| 1992   | 1,366,481 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 9.8                                  | 10.3                | 1,814                             | 3,937                        |
| 1993   | 1,370,664 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 9.4                                  | 10.0 <sup>r</sup>   | 1,813 <sup>r</sup>                | 3,927 <sup>r</sup>           |
| 1994   | 1,396,441  | 9.3                                  | 10.1                | 1,842                             | 3,978                        |
| Quebec — Québec:   |  |                                      |                     |                                   |                              |
| 1990   | 11,969,069   | 7.8                                  | 8.5                 | 1,705                             | 3,390                        |
| 1991   | 13,043,267   | 8.4                                  | 9.1                 | 1,842                             | 3,704                        |
| 1992   | 13,926,742 <sup>r</sup>                                | 8.9                                  | 9.4                 | 1,945                             | 3,956                        |
| 1993   | 14,049,995 <sup>r</sup>                                | 8.7                                  | 9.4 <sup>r</sup>    | 1,941 <sup>r</sup>                | 3,962 <sup>r</sup>           |
| 1994   | 14,546,659   | 8.7                                  | 9.5                 | 1,996                             | 4,047                        |
| Ontario:   |  |                                      |                     |                                   |                              |
| 1990   | 18,471,696   | 6.7                                  | 7.7                 | 1,786                             | 3,312                        |
| 1991   | 20,571,735   | 7.4                                  | 8.4                 | 1,965                             | 3,685                        |
| 1992   | 21,225,118 <sup>r</sup>                                | 7.6                                  | 8.5                 | 1,996                             | 3,787                        |
| 1993   | 21,811,037 <sup>r</sup>                                | 7.6                                  | 8.6                 | 2,017 <sup>r</sup>                | 3,831 <sup>r</sup>           |
| 1994   | 22,075,668   | 7.3                                  | 8.6                 | 2,019                             | 3,869                        |
| Manitoba:  |  |                                      |                     |                                   |                              |
| 1990   | 1,959,852  | 8.5                                  | 9.3                 | 1,769                             | 3,506                        |
| 1991   | 2,048,511  | 9.0                                  | 9.7                 | 1,842                             | 3,691                        |
| 1992   | 2,103,386 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 8.9                                  | 9.6                 | 1,881                             | 3,809                        |
| 1993   | 2,118,148 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 8.9                                  | 9.5                 | 1,884 <sup>r</sup>                | 3,776 <sup>r</sup>           |
| 1994   | 2,164,410  | 8.6                                  | 9.5                 | 1,915                             | 3,844                        |

See footnotes at end of table.

Voir les notes à la fin du tableau.

**TABLE 62. Total expenditures on education in relation to selected socio-economic indicators, Canada, provinces and territories, 1990 to 1994 — concluded**

**TABLEAU 62. Dépenses totales au titre de l'enseignement, par rapport à certains indicateurs socioéconomiques, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1990 à 1994 — fin**

| Province and fiscal year<br>Province et année financière  | Expenditures<br>on education <sup>1</sup>              | Expenditures related to indicators   |                     |                      |                                      |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
|   | Dépenses au<br>titre de<br>l'enseignement <sup>1</sup> | Dépenses par rapport aux indicateurs |                     |                      |                                      |
|   |  | GDP                                  | Personal<br>income  | Population           | Labour<br>force <sup>r, 2</sup>      |
|   |  | PIB                                  | Revenu<br>personnel | Population           | Population<br>active <sup>r, 2</sup> |
|   | \$'000   | %                                    |                     | Dollars per capita   |                                      |
|   |  |                                      |                     | Dollars par habitant |                                      |
| <b>Saskatchewan:</b>                                      |  |                                      |                     |                      |                                      |
| 1990  | 1,757,143  | 8.4                                  | 9.8                 | 1,738                | 3,564                                |
| 1991  | 1,816,074  | 8.8                                  | 10.0                | 1,805                | 3,676                                |
| 1992  | 1,829,340 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 8.7                                  | 9.9                 | 1,814                | 3,724                                |
| 1993  | 1,828,509 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 8.4                                  | 9.7                 | 1,809 <sup>r</sup>   | 3,701 <sup>r</sup>                   |
| 1994  | 1,891,661  | 8.2                                  | 10.0                | 1,869                | 3,853                                |
| <b>Alberta:</b>   |  |                                      |                     |                      |                                      |
| 1990  | 4,565,058  | 6.4                                  | 8.3                 | 1,786                | 3,325                                |
| 1991  | 4,802,419  | 6.7                                  | 8.4                 | 1,846                | 3,416                                |
| 1992  | 5,137,884 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 7.0                                  | 8.8                 | 1,940                | 3,618                                |
| 1993  | 5,251,628 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 6.8 <sup>r</sup>                     | 8.7                 | 1,955 <sup>r</sup>   | 3,657 <sup>r</sup>                   |
| 1994  | 5,163,678  | 6.2                                  | 8.4                 | 1,901                | 3,530                                |
| <b>British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique:</b>           |  |                                      |                     |                      |                                      |
| 1990  | 5,279,566  | 6.7                                  | 7.4                 | 1,600                | 3,098                                |
| 1991  | 5,956,487  | 7.3                                  | 8.0                 | 1,762                | 3,382                                |
| 1992  | 6,349,381 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 7.3                                  | 8.1                 | 1,824                | 3,508                                |
| 1993  | 6,695,318 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 7.3                                  | 8.2 <sup>r</sup>    | 1,873 <sup>r</sup>   | 3,629 <sup>r</sup>                   |
| 1994  | 7,137,067  | 7.2                                  | 8.3                 | 1,944                | 3,731                                |
| <b>Yukon:</b>   |  |                                      |                     |                      |                                      |
| 1990  | 79,144   | 8.1                                  | 12.0                | 2,827                | ..                                   |
| 1991  | 88,951   | 9.8                                  | 12.6                | 3,067                | ..                                   |
| 1992  | 112,919 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 11.3                                 | 15.1                | 3,763                | ..                                   |
| 1993  | 107,959 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 12.9                                 | 14.5 <sup>r</sup>   | 3,599 <sup>r</sup>   | ..                                   |
| 1994  | 109,482  | 12.9                                 | 14.4                | 3,649                | ..                                   |
| <b>Northwest Territories — Territoires du Nord-Ouest:</b> |  |                                      |                     |                      |                                      |
| 1990  | 219,124  | 11.1                                 | 18.7                | 3,714                | ..                                   |
| 1991  | 247,706  | 13.3                                 | 19.4                | 4,061                | ..                                   |
| 1992  | 326,717  | 17.3                                 | 25.0                | 5,186                | ..                                   |
| 1993  | 354,097 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 17.4 <sup>r</sup>                    | 23.7 <sup>r</sup>   | 5,533 <sup>r</sup>   | ..                                   |
| 1994  | 399,963  | 18.1                                 | 26.7                | 6,153                | ..                                   |
| <b>Other<sup>3</sup> — Autres<sup>3</sup>:</b>            |  |                                      |                     |                      |                                      |
| 1990  | 466,089  | ...                                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                                  |
| 1991  | 469,726  | ...                                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                                  |
| 1992  | 480,380  | ...                                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                                  |
| 1993  | 450,428 <sup>r</sup>                                   | ...                                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                                  |
| 1994  | 489,981  | ...                                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                                  |

<sup>1</sup> Expenditures on education apply to financial periods starting the year indicated in the table.

<sup>1</sup> Les dépenses au titre de l'enseignement s'appliquent aux périodes financières commençant à l'année indiquée au tableau.

<sup>2</sup> For calculation purposes the labour force figures have been derived from the Canadian Labour Force Survey and they do not account for residents of Yukon and Northwest Territories, Indians on reserves, people living in institutions and members of the Armed Forces.

<sup>2</sup> Les chiffres de la population active qui ont servi aux totalisations sont tirés de l'Enquête canadienne sur la population active et ne comprennent pas les résidents du Yukon et des Territoires du Nord-Ouest, les Indiens vivant dans les réserves, les pensionnaires d'institutions et les membres des Forces armées.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Canada's spending on education in foreign countries and undistributed expenditures.

<sup>3</sup> Comprend les dépenses du Canada au titre de l'enseignement dans les pays étrangers et les dépenses non distribuées.

**TABLE 63. Expenditures on elementary and secondary education, by type of school,<sup>1</sup> Canada, provinces and territories, 1990-91 to 1994-95**

| Type of school and year    | Canada                                     | New-found-land              | Prince Edward Island        | Nova Scotia                 | New Brunswick               | Quebec                        | Ontario                        |
|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                            |  | Terre-Neuve                 | Île-du-Prince-Édouard       | Nouvelle-Écosse             | Nouveau-Brunswick           | Québec                        |                                |
|                            | Thousands of dollars — Milliers de dollars |                             |                             |                             |                             |                               |                                |
| <b>Public:</b>             |  |                             |                             |                             |                             |                               |                                |
| 1990-91                    | 28,677,216                                 | 591,600                     | 111,027                     | 841,013                     | 715,801                     | 6,378,097                     | 12,041,873                     |
| 1991-92                    | 31,373,871                                 | 612,982                     | 120,918                     | 860,578                     | 769,320                     | 6,853,782                     | 13,517,118                     |
| 1992-93                    | 32,601,964 <sup>r</sup>                    | 642,265                     | 125,251                     | 862,035 <sup>r</sup>        | 802,442                     | 7,302,915 <sup>r</sup>        | 13,736,312 <sup>r</sup>        |
| 1993-94                    | 33,440,543 <sup>r</sup>                    | 644,344 <sup>r</sup>        | 130,544                     | 927,368 <sup>r</sup>        | 807,666                     | 7,243,961 <sup>r</sup>        | 14,209,367 <sup>r</sup>        |
| 1994-95                    | 33,685,519                                 | 609,598                     | 125,694                     | 917,939                     | 808,667                     | 7,421,348                     | 14,074,410                     |
| <b>Federal:</b>            |  |                             |                             |                             |                             |                               |                                |
| 1990-91                    | 460,507                                    | 785                         | 487                         | 8,414                       | 7,040                       | 62,323                        | 80,505                         |
| 1991-92                    | 438,339                                    | 2,111                       | 1,000                       | 7,572                       | 5,630                       | 57,048                        | 73,872                         |
| 1992-93                    | 458,987                                    | 420                         | 1,672                       | 8,361                       | 7,524                       | 36,377                        | 104,533                        |
| 1993-94                    | 414,567                                    | 383                         | 1,530                       | 7,650                       | 6,885                       | 33,281                        | 95,635                         |
| 1994-95                    | 418,431                                    | 396                         | 1,581                       | 7,909                       | 7,120                       | 34,406                        | 98,872                         |
| <b>Special education:</b>  |  |                             |                             |                             |                             |                               |                                |
| 1990-91                    | 202,645                                    | x                           | x                           | x                           | 2,394                       | 16,578                        | 94,299                         |
| 1991-92                    | 192,782                                    | x                           | x                           | x                           | 2,750                       | 16,276                        | 89,807                         |
| 1992-93                    | 195,417                                    | x                           | x                           | x                           | 3,507                       | 11,171                        | 91,982                         |
| 1993-94                    | 173,657                                    | x                           | x                           | x                           | 2,772                       | 9,264                         | 82,697                         |
| 1994-95                    | 169,752                                    | x                           | x                           | x                           | 2,806                       | 9,269                         | 81,197                         |
| <b>Private:</b>            |  |                             |                             |                             |                             |                               |                                |
| 1990-91                    | 1,342,531                                  | x                           | x                           | x                           | 3,407                       | 564,381                       | 416,475                        |
| 1991-92                    | 1,439,914                                  | x                           | x                           | x                           | 3,294                       | 598,567                       | 444,488                        |
| 1992-93                    | 1,525,029 <sup>r</sup>                     | x                           | x                           | x                           | 3,414 <sup>r</sup>          | 617,964 <sup>r</sup>          | 472,459 <sup>r</sup>           |
| 1993-94                    | 1,616,354 <sup>r</sup>                     | x                           | x                           | x                           | 3,537 <sup>r</sup>          | 637,990 <sup>r</sup>          | 502,188 <sup>r</sup>           |
| 1994-95                    | 1,724,193                                  | x                           | x                           | x                           | 3,668                       | 658,663                       | 536,302                        |
| <b>Total expenditures:</b> |  |                             |                             |                             |                             |                               |                                |
| <b>1990-91</b>             | <b>30,682,899</b>                          | <b>602,985</b>              | <b>112,944</b>              | <b>868,597</b>              | <b>728,642</b>              | <b>7,021,379</b>              | <b>12,633,152</b>              |
| <b>1991-92</b>             | <b>33,444,906</b>                          | <b>623,685</b>              | <b>123,335</b>              | <b>887,948</b>              | <b>780,994</b>              | <b>7,525,673</b>              | <b>14,125,285</b>              |
| <b>1992-93</b>             | <b>34,781,397 <sup>r</sup></b>             | <b>649,286 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>128,560 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>890,652 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>816,887 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>7,968,427 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>14,405,286 <sup>r</sup></b> |
| <b>1993-94</b>             | <b>35,645,121 <sup>r</sup></b>             | <b>651,925 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>133,850 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>956,928 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>820,860 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>7,924,496 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>14,889,887 <sup>r</sup></b> |
| <b>1994-95</b>             | <b>35,997,895</b>                          | <b>616,810</b>              | <b>129,122</b>              | <b>948,279</b>              | <b>822,261</b>              | <b>8,123,686</b>              | <b>14,790,781</b>              |

<sup>1</sup> See the section entitled *Definitions*, "Elementary-secondary schools".

**TABLEAU 63. Dépenses au titre de l'enseignement élémentaire et secondaire, selon le genre d'école<sup>1</sup>, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1990-91 à 1994-95**

| Manitoba                                   | Saskatchewan                  | Alberta                       | British Columbia<br>Colombie-Britannique | Yukon                      | Northwest Territories<br>Territoires du Nord-Ouest | Overseas and undistributed<br>Outre-mer et non réparties | Genre d'école et année   |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|
| Thousands of dollars — Milliers de dollars |                               |                               |  |                            |  |  |                          |
|  |                               |                               |  |                            |  |  | Publiques:               |
| 1,195,325                                  | 989,805                       | 2,580,359                     | 3,022,894                                | 53,856                     | 159,975  | (4,409)  | 1990-91                  |
| 1,252,915                                  | 1,035,768                     | 2,791,856                     | 3,315,332                                | 62,970                     | 179,755  | 577  | 1991-92                  |
| 1,287,057 <sup>r</sup>                     | 1,082,777 <sup>r</sup>        | 2,965,665 <sup>r</sup>        | 3,514,091 <sup>r</sup>                   | 75,711 <sup>r</sup>        | 205,360  | 83   | 1992-93                  |
| 1,317,787 <sup>r</sup>                     | 1,082,148 <sup>r</sup>        | 3,060,389 <sup>r</sup>        | 3,722,229 <sup>r</sup>                   | 70,429 <sup>r</sup>        | 223,700  | 611  | 1993-94                  |
| 1,338,043                                  | 1,103,283                     | 2,995,425                     | 3,961,260                                | 72,193                     | 254,855  | 2,804  | 1994-95                  |
|  |                               |                               |  |                            |  |  | Fédérales:               |
| 76,823                                     | 77,033                        | 50,782                        | 44,593                                   | 2,317                      | 271  | 49,134   | 1990-91                  |
| 74,520                                     | 73,742                        | 55,206                        | 39,781                                   | 2,810                      | 2,870  | 42,177   | 1991-92                  |
| 56,034                                     | 51,012                        | 51,849                        | 50,175                                   | 10,035                     | 40,141   | 40,854   | 1992-93                  |
| 51,260                                     | 46,669                        | 47,435                        | 45,905                                   | 9,180                      | 36,723   | 32,031   | 1993-94                  |
| 52,995                                     | 48,249                        | 49,041                        | 47,459                                   | 9,492                      | 37,967   | 22,944   | 1994-95                  |
|  |                               |                               |  |                            |  |  | Enseignement spécial:    |
| 12,175                                     | 6,008                         | 32,537                        | 15,488                                   | -                          | 750  | -  | 1990-91                  |
| 11,654                                     | 5,136                         | 33,278                        | 12,993                                   | -                          | 240  | -  | 1991-92                  |
| 11,359                                     | 4,901                         | 37,139                        | 16,786                                   | -                          | 366  | -  | 1992-93                  |
| 10,588                                     | 4,283                         | 33,873                        | 10,519                                   | -                          | 363  | -  | 1993-94                  |
| 11,056                                     | 4,589                         | 27,404                        | 15,434                                   | -                          | 265  | -  | 1994-95                  |
|  |                               |                               |  |                            |  |  | Privées:                 |
| 47,121                                     | 15,290                        | 84,362                        | 202,711                                  | -                          | -  | -  | 1990-91                  |
| 49,643                                     | 13,930                        | 80,936                        | 239,801                                  | 96                         | -  | -  | 1991-92                  |
| 54,510 <sup>r</sup>                        | 16,134 <sup>r</sup>           | 91,142 <sup>r</sup>           | 259,027 <sup>r</sup>                     | 91 <sup>r</sup>            | -  | -  | 1992-93                  |
| 59,850 <sup>r</sup>                        | 18,684 <sup>r</sup>           | 102,637 <sup>r</sup>          | 279,796 <sup>r</sup>                     | 86 <sup>r</sup>            | -  | -  | 1993-94                  |
| 65,717                                     | 21,639                        | 119,957                       | 304,796                                  | 89                         | -  | -  | 1994-95                  |
|  |                               |                               |  |                            |  |  | <b>Dépenses totales:</b> |
| <b>1,331,444</b>                           | <b>1,088,136</b>              | <b>2,748,040</b>              | <b>3,285,686</b>                         | <b>56,173</b>              | <b>160,996</b>                                     | <b>44,725</b>  | <b>1990-91</b>           |
| <b>1,388,732</b>                           | <b>1,128,576</b>              | <b>2,961,276</b>              | <b>3,607,907</b>                         | <b>65,876</b>              | <b>182,865</b>                                     | <b>42,754</b>  | <b>1991-92</b>           |
| <b>1,408,960 <sup>r</sup></b>              | <b>1,154,824 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>3,145,795 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>3,840,079 <sup>r</sup></b>            | <b>85,837 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>245,867</b>                                     | <b>40,937</b>  | <b>1992-93</b>           |
| <b>1,439,485 <sup>r</sup></b>              | <b>1,151,784 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>3,244,334 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>4,058,449 <sup>r</sup></b>            | <b>79,695 <sup>r</sup></b> | <b>260,786</b>                                     | <b>32,642</b>  | <b>1993-94</b>           |
| <b>1,467,811</b>                           | <b>1,177,760</b>              | <b>3,191,827</b>              | <b>4,328,949</b>                         | <b>81,774</b>              | <b>293,087</b>                                     | <b>25,748</b>  | <b>1994-95</b>           |

<sup>1</sup> Voir la section intitulée *Définitions*, "Écoles primaires-secondaires".

**TABLE 64. School board expenditures, Canada, provinces and territories, 1990 to 1994**

|  | Canada     | Newfoundland<br>Terre-Neuve | Prince Edward Island<br>Île-du-Prince-Édouard | Nova Scotia<br>Nouvelle-Écosse | New Brunswick<br>Nouveau-Brunswick | Quebec<br>Québec | Ontario    |
|--|------------|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------|
| Thousands of dollars — Milliers de dollars |            |                             |   |                                |                                    |                  |            |
| <b>Expenditures</b>                        |            |                             |   |                                |                                    |                  |            |
| Teachers' salaries <sup>1</sup> :          |            |                             |   |                                |                                    |                  |            |
| 1990                                       | 15,830,456 | 374,004                     | 67,935  | 510,722                        | 343,414                            | 3,366,778        | 6,926,899  |
| 1991                                       | 17,299,678 | 391,340                     | 72,427  | 519,601                        | 360,172                            | 3,562,199        | 7,757,551  |
| 1992                                       | 18,458,125 | 403,060                     | 76,454  | 524,175                        | 376,622                            | 3,766,170        | 8,363,036  |
| 1993                                       | 19,013,433 | 391,808                     | 78,184  | 541,256                        | 391,007                            | 3,890,967        | 8,595,156  |
| 1994                                       | 18,986,701 | 377,235                     | 75,907  | 542,088                        | 396,693                            | 3,899,688        | 8,583,206  |
| Instructional supplies:                    |            |                             |   |                                |                                    |                  |            |
| 1990                                       | 644,725    | 9,225                       | 975   | 10,662                         | 7,203                              | 126,194          | 310,958    |
| 1991                                       | 681,571    | 9,113                       | 942   | 10,322                         | 6,889                              | 135,383          | 316,808    |
| 1992                                       | 698,708    | 9,962                       | 920   | 10,027                         | 7,853                              | 133,311          | 303,364    |
| 1993                                       | 682,456    | 10,742                      | 949   | 9,821                          | 8,263                              | 119,896          | 288,239    |
| 1994                                       | 695,481    | 11,144                      | 920   | 13,907                         | 7,464                              | 120,959          | 290,696    |
| Administration:                            |            |                             |   |                                |                                    |                  |            |
| 1990                                       | 2,044,102  | 33,550                      | 7,242   | 38,636                         | 31,472                             | 539,545          | 947,836    |
| 1991                                       | 2,205,405  | 34,949                      | 7,748   | 40,154                         | 33,647                             | 569,846          | 1,040,713  |
| 1992                                       | 2,182,551  | 35,360                      | 8,284   | 40,495                         | 35,852                             | 518,018          | 1,047,265  |
| 1993                                       | 2,154,638  | 34,964                      | 8,456   | 42,063                         | 37,767                             | 468,409          | 1,060,033  |
| 1994                                       | 2,267,490  | 34,566                      | 8,481   | 41,383                         | 37,695                             | 469,921          | 1,038,438  |
| Conveyance:                                |            |                             |   |                                |                                    |                  |            |
| 1990                                       | 1,417,194  | 27,158                      | 8,547   | 37,744                         | 62,687                             | 374,820          | 608,637    |
| 1991                                       | 1,507,765  | 27,913                      | 8,794   | 39,686                         | 69,720                             | 397,856          | 651,191    |
| 1992                                       | 1,513,361  | 28,174                      | 8,947   | 39,573                         | 58,922                             | 409,743          | 649,704    |
| 1993                                       | 1,498,333  | 28,172                      | 8,877   | 39,209                         | 40,102                             | 429,864          | 630,017    |
| 1994                                       | 1,483,045  | 28,022                      | 8,752   | 38,167                         | 39,954                             | 437,971          | 612,746    |
| Plant operation:                           |            |                             |   |                                |                                    |                  |            |
| 1990                                       | 2,863,434  | 47,080                      | 10,511  | 72,137                         | 64,981                             | 569,728          | 1,256,050  |
| 1991                                       | 3,046,248  | 48,462                      | 10,919  | 76,958                         | 68,923                             | 596,348          | 1,352,984  |
| 1992                                       | 3,076,977  | 48,098                      | 11,483  | 75,337                         | 70,710                             | 567,369          | 1,387,002  |
| 1993                                       | 2,987,695  | 50,096                      | 11,884  | 75,119                         | 73,578                             | 433,788          | 1,406,957  |
| 1994                                       | 3,088,134  | 50,782                      | 11,427  | 72,747                         | 72,792                             | 523,659          | 1,404,920  |
| Other:                                     |            |                             |   |                                |                                    |                  |            |
| 1990                                       | 1,541,037  | 5,024                       | 518   | 30,472                         | 15,791                             | 615,472          | 390,866    |
| 1991                                       | 1,670,716  | 5,577                       | 556   | 30,142                         | 19,019                             | 674,314          | 423,663    |
| 1992                                       | 1,823,856  | 6,985                       | 546   | 31,516                         | 26,145                             | 771,930          | 432,968    |
| 1993                                       | 2,147,641  | 9,543                       | 562   | 32,228                         | 37,224                             | 1,000,642        | 430,515    |
| 1994                                       | 2,103,869  | 11,036                      | 561   | 30,672                         | 33,792                             | 913,985          | 442,329    |
| <b>Total operating expenditures:</b>       |            |                             |   |                                |                                    |                  |            |
| 1990                                       | 24,340,948 | 496,041                     | 95,728  | 700,373                        | 525,548                            | 5,592,537        | 10,441,246 |
| 1991                                       | 26,411,383 | 517,354                     | 101,386                                       | 716,863                        | 558,370                            | 5,935,946        | 11,542,910 |
| 1992                                       | 27,753,578 | 531,639                     | 106,634                                       | 721,123                        | 576,104                            | 6,166,541        | 12,183,339 |
| 1993                                       | 28,484,196 | 525,325                     | 108,912                                       | 739,696                        | 587,941                            | 6,343,566        | 12,410,917 |
| 1994                                       | 28,624,720 | 512,785                     | 106,048                                       | 738,964                        | 588,390                            | 6,366,183        | 12,372,335 |
| Capital outlay:                            |            |                             |   |                                |                                    |                  |            |
| 1990                                       | 1,122,513  | 33,203                      | 2,733   | 13,419                         | 2,544                              | 93,270           | 787,234    |
| 1991                                       | 1,286,352  | 31,608                      | 2,775   | 13,752                         | 1,789                              | 89,989           | 938,864    |
| 1992                                       | 1,199,974  | 32,085                      | 2,243   | 15,177                         | 1,935                              | 58,254           | 873,207    |
| 1993                                       | 823,524    | 24,457                      | 2,335   | 16,308                         | 1,946                              | 27,274           | 533,445    |
| 1994                                       | 1,128,602  | 16,954                      | 1,809   | 16,243                         | 1,827                              | 23,626           | 842,821    |
| Debt charges:                              |            |                             |   |                                |                                    |                  |            |
| 1990                                       | 1,132,096  | 19,065                      | 8,317   | 48,678                         | -                                  | 392,832          | 122,335    |
| 1991                                       | 1,187,434  | 14,998                      | 10,101  | 52,557                         | -                                  | 398,198          | 140,970    |
| 1992                                       | 1,244,236  | 16,811                      | 11,296  | 54,404                         | -                                  | 379,900          | 180,819    |
| 1993                                       | 1,253,607  | 13,053                      | 11,806  | 14,781                         | -                                  | 357,441          | 198,042    |
| 1994                                       | 1,335,788  | 7,624                       | 12,609  | 1,249                          | -                                  | 360,413          | 244,650    |
| <b>Total capital expenditures:</b>         |            |                             |   |                                |                                    |                  |            |
| 1990                                       | 2,254,609  | 52,268                      | 11,050  | 62,097                         | 2,544 <sup>2</sup>                 | 486,102          | 909,569    |
| 1991                                       | 2,473,786  | 46,606                      | 12,876  | 66,309                         | 1,789 <sup>2</sup>                 | 488,187          | 1,079,834  |
| 1992                                       | 2,444,210  | 48,896                      | 13,539  | 69,581                         | 1,935 <sup>2</sup>                 | 438,154          | 1,054,026  |
| 1993                                       | 2,077,131  | 37,510                      | 14,141  | 31,089                         | 1,946 <sup>2</sup>                 | 384,715          | 731,487    |
| 1994                                       | 2,464,390  | 24,578                      | 14,418  | 17,492                         | 1,827 <sup>2</sup>                 | 384,039          | 1,087,471  |
| <b>Total expenditures:</b>                 |            |                             |   |                                |                                    |                  |            |
| 1990                                       | 26,595,557 | 548,309                     | 106,778                                       | 762,470                        | 528,092                            | 6,078,639        | 11,350,815 |
| 1991                                       | 28,885,169 | 563,960                     | 114,262                                       | 783,172                        | 560,159                            | 6,424,133        | 12,622,744 |
| 1992                                       | 30,197,788 | 580,535                     | 120,173                                       | 790,704                        | 578,039                            | 6,604,695        | 13,237,365 |
| 1993                                       | 30,561,327 | 562,835                     | 123,053                                       | 770,785                        | 589,887                            | 6,728,281        | 13,142,404 |
| 1994                                       | 31,089,110 | 537,363                     | 120,466                                       | 756,456                        | 590,217                            | 6,750,222        | 13,459,806 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes principals and vice-principals.

<sup>2</sup> Most of the capital expenditures are assumed by the provincial government.

**TABLEAU 64. Dépenses des conseils scolaires, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1990 à 1994**

| Manitoba                                   | Saskatchewan   | Alberta          | British Columbia<br>Colombie-Britannique | Yukon         | Northwest Territories<br>Territoires du Nord-Ouest |  |
|--|----------------|------------------|--|---------------|--|--|
| Thousands of dollars — Milliers de dollars |                |                  |  |               |  | <b>Dépenses:</b>                           |
|  |                |                  |  |               |  | Traitements des enseignants <sup>1</sup> : |
| 607,611                                    | 522,136        | 1,457,492        | 1,562,929                                | 24,873        | 65,663   | 1990                                       |
| 640,291                                    | 552,149        | 1,582,572        | 1,755,332                                | 29,396        | 76,648   | 1991                                       |
| 660,148                                    | 556,748        | 1,701,519        | 1,916,653                                | 34,151        | 79,389   | 1992                                       |
| 676,682                                    | 556,945        | 1,779,299        | 1,990,482                                | 36,658        | 84,989   | 1993                                       |
| 687,908                                    | 570,344        | 1,671,626        | 2,053,055                                | 36,415        | 92,536   | 1994                                       |
|  |                |                  |  |               |  | Matériel didactique:                       |
| 41,863                                     | 30,196         | 70,857           | 33,058                                   | 1,526         | 2,008  | 1990                                       |
| 42,245                                     | 30,661         | 72,517           | 53,047                                   | 1,408         | 2,236  | 1991                                       |
| 44,353                                     | 30,840         | 75,914           | 78,293                                   | 1,433         | 2,438  | 1992                                       |
| 48,458                                     | 31,071         | 78,752           | 82,205                                   | 1,285         | 2,775  | 1993                                       |
| 49,617                                     | 31,745         | 76,317           | 87,817                                   | 1,324         | 3,571  | 1994                                       |
|  |                |                  |  |               |  | Administration:                            |
| 89,913                                     | 43,423         | 135,981          | 156,142                                  | 3,708         | 16,654   | 1990                                       |
| 93,207                                     | 46,309         | 145,478          | 175,534                                  | 4,488         | 13,332   | 1991                                       |
| 94,744                                     | 46,808         | 152,036          | 181,134                                  | 4,613         | 17,942   | 1992                                       |
| 95,062                                     | 46,523         | 157,382          | 180,678                                  | 4,052         | 19,249   | 1993                                       |
| 94,262                                     | 47,131         | 241,838          | 229,018                                  | 3,855         | 20,902   | 1994                                       |
|  |                |                  |  |               |  | Transport:                                 |
| 45,244                                     | 65,702         | 123,271          | 60,789                                   | 2,229         | 366  | 1990                                       |
| 46,089                                     | 65,913         | 131,759          | 66,360                                   | 2,341         | 143  | 1991                                       |
| 45,909                                     | 65,470         | 135,514          | 68,737                                   | 2,539         | 129  | 1992                                       |
| 45,628                                     | 65,875         | 137,256          | 70,721                                   | 2,516         | 96   | 1993                                       |
| 44,791                                     | 65,466         | 131,109          | 73,484                                   | 2,509         | 74   | 1994                                       |
|  |                |                  |  |               |  | Entretien:                                 |
| 115,752                                    | 97,550         | 262,922          | 348,918                                  | 5,350         | 12,455   | 1990                                       |
| 120,417                                    | 98,449         | 280,738          | 373,459                                  | 5,542         | 13,049   | 1991                                       |
| 123,746                                    | 96,798         | 287,935          | 390,368                                  | 6,003         | 12,128   | 1992                                       |
| 128,083                                    | 98,661         | 289,120          | 400,845                                  | 5,994         | 13,570   | 1993                                       |
| 130,525                                    | 100,326        | 286,238          | 415,780                                  | 6,176         | 12,762   | 1994                                       |
|  |                |                  |  |               |  | Autres:                                    |
| 64,223                                     | 63,690         | 71,060           | 262,648                                  | 2,513         | 18,760   | 1990                                       |
| 68,457                                     | 61,409         | 78,440           | 283,945                                  | 3,101         | 22,093   | 1991                                       |
| 72,841                                     | 63,006         | 84,578           | 308,939                                  | 3,528         | 20,874   | 1992                                       |
| 79,755                                     | 59,705         | 87,336           | 384,856                                  | 3,102         | 22,173   | 1993                                       |
| 82,963                                     | 56,821         | 78,015           | 426,458                                  | 3,205         | 24,032   | 1994                                       |
|  |                |                  |  |               |  | <b>Dépenses totales d'exploitation:</b>    |
| 964,606                                    | 822,697        | 2,121,583        | 2,424,484                                | 40,199        | 115,906  | 1990                                       |
| 1,010,706                                  | 854,890        | 2,291,504        | 2,707,677                                | 46,276        | 127,501  | 1991                                       |
| 1,041,741                                  | 859,670        | 2,437,496        | 2,944,124                                | 52,267        | 132,900  | 1992                                       |
| 1,073,668                                  | 858,780        | 2,529,145        | 3,109,787                                | 53,607        | 142,852  | 1993                                       |
| 1,090,066                                  | 871,833        | 2,485,143        | 3,285,612                                | 53,484        | 153,877  | 1994                                       |
|  |                |                  |  |               |  | Immobilisations:                           |
| 42,824                                     | 6,924          | 76,370           | 51,559                                   | 10,440        | 1,993  | 1990                                       |
| 47,359                                     | 7,409          | 77,991           | 58,415                                   | 13,292        | 3,109  | 1991                                       |
| 37,714                                     | 4,735          | 82,552           | 72,759                                   | 14,549        | 4,764  | 1992                                       |
| 31,769                                     | 6,889          | 83,058           | 83,574                                   | 7,202         | 5,267  | 1993                                       |
| 38,222                                     | 5,330          | 81,008           | 88,908                                   | 6,269         | 5,585  | 1994                                       |
|  |                |                  |  |               |  | Service de la dette:                       |
| 51,804                                     | 75,912         | 224,631          | 188,412                                  | 8             | 102  | 1990                                       |
| 54,668                                     | 73,805         | 237,931          | 204,105                                  | 3             | 98   | 1991                                       |
| 56,140                                     | 68,328         | 250,836          | 225,489                                  | 2             | 211  | 1992                                       |
| 56,756                                     | 60,558         | 272,620          | 268,330                                  | 1             | 219  | 1993                                       |
| 56,337                                     | 52,767         | 282,731          | 317,230                                  | -             | 178  | 1994                                       |
|  |                |                  |  |               |  | <b>Total des immobilisations:</b>          |
| 94,628                                     | 82,836         | 301,001          | 239,971                                  | 10,448        | 2,095  | 1990                                       |
| 102,027                                    | 81,214         | 315,922          | 262,520                                  | 13,295        | 3,207  | 1991                                       |
| 93,854                                     | 73,063         | 333,388          | 298,248                                  | 14,551        | 4,975  | 1992                                       |
| 88,525                                     | 67,447         | 355,678          | 351,904                                  | 7,203         | 5,486  | 1993                                       |
| 94,559                                     | 58,097         | 363,739          | 406,138                                  | 6,269         | 5,763  | 1994                                       |
|  |                |                  |  |               |  | <b>Dépenses totales:</b>                   |
| <b>1,059,234</b>                           | <b>905,533</b> | <b>2,422,584</b> | <b>2,664,455</b>                         | <b>50,647</b> | <b>118,001</b>                                     | <b>1990</b>                                |
| <b>1,112,733</b>                           | <b>936,104</b> | <b>2,607,426</b> | <b>2,970,197</b>                         | <b>59,571</b> | <b>130,708</b>                                     | <b>1991</b>                                |
| <b>1,135,595</b>                           | <b>932,733</b> | <b>2,770,884</b> | <b>3,242,372</b>                         | <b>66,818</b> | <b>137,875</b>                                     | <b>1992</b>                                |
| <b>1,162,193</b>                           | <b>926,227</b> | <b>2,884,823</b> | <b>3,461,691</b>                         | <b>60,810</b> | <b>148,338</b>                                     | <b>1993</b>                                |
| <b>1,184,625</b>                           | <b>929,930</b> | <b>2,848,882</b> | <b>3,691,750</b>                         | <b>59,753</b> | <b>159,640</b>                                     | <b>1994</b>                                |

<sup>1</sup> Comprend les directeurs et les directeurs adjoints.

<sup>2</sup> La plupart des dépenses en immobilisations sont assumées par le gouvernement provincial.

**TABLE 65. School board revenues, Canada, provinces and territories 1990 to 1994**

|  | Canada            | New-found-land<br>Terre-Neuve | Prince Edward Island<br>Ile-du-Prince-Edouard | Nova Scotia<br>Nouvelle-Ecosse | New Brunswick<br>Nouveau-Brunswick | Quebec<br>Québec | Ontario           |
|--|-------------------|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Thousands of dollars — Milliers de dollars |                   |                               |   |                                |                                    |                  |                   |
| <b>Revenues</b>                            |                   |                               |   |                                |                                    |                  |                   |
| Local taxation:                            |                   |                               |   |                                |                                    |                  |                   |
| 1990                                       | 9,802,215         | 29,246                        | -   | 128,720                        | -                                  | 424,133          | 6,397,724         |
| 1991                                       | 10,827,200        | 30,490                        | -   | 130,573                        | -                                  | 647,889          | 7,034,519         |
| 1992                                       | 11,628,540        | 18,608                        | -   | 134,681                        | -                                  | 691,667          | 7,562,450         |
| 1993                                       | 11,945,181        | -                             | -   | 136,476                        | -                                  | 722,860          | 7,858,429         |
| 1994                                       | 12,352,451        | 2                             | -   | 137,737                        | -                                  | 746,833          | 8,035,216         |
| Provincial governments:                    |                   |                               |   |                                |                                    |                  |                   |
| 1990                                       | 15,944,108        | 498,524                       | 106,486                                       | 609,546                        | 515,184                            | 5,396,436        | 4,745,394         |
| 1991                                       | 17,012,088        | 515,481                       | 112,891                                       | 629,412                        | 543,891                            | 5,514,782        | 5,201,001         |
| 1992                                       | 17,539,202        | 542,608                       | 119,144                                       | 631,031                        | 567,377                            | 5,643,613        | 5,289,425         |
| 1993                                       | 17,622,362        | 544,442                       | 121,659                                       | 612,883                        | 588,503                            | 5,698,470        | 4,975,177         |
| 1994                                       | 17,571,437        | 522,281                       | 119,365                                       | 594,520                        | 590,133                            | 5,676,773        | 5,088,285         |
| Federal government:                        |                   |                               |   |                                |                                    |                  |                   |
| 1990                                       | 207,216           | 693                           | -   | 8,174                          | -                                  | 31,325           | 47,463            |
| 1991                                       | 205,894           | 598                           | -   | 9,130                          | -                                  | 38,578           | 63,862            |
| 1992                                       | 194,005           | 1,354                         | -   | 10,431                         | -                                  | 18,237           | 63,877            |
| 1993                                       | 204,954           | 2,320                         | -   | 10,699                         | -                                  | 8,431            | 77,158            |
| 1994                                       | 208,424           | 3,767                         | -   | 9,559                          | -                                  | 8,525            | 79,745            |
| Fees:                                      |                   |                               |   |                                |                                    |                  |                   |
| 1990                                       | 93,293            | 18                            | -   | 1,686                          | 123                                | 7,067            | 32,876            |
| 1991                                       | 104,534           | 14                            | -   | 2,049                          | 131                                | 7,049            | 37,740            |
| 1992                                       | 104,319           | 6                             | -   | 2,217                          | 128                                | 4,350            | 37,077            |
| 1993                                       | 102,461           | -                             | -   | 2,354                          | 105                                | 4,392            | 35,358            |
| 1994                                       | 101,754           | -                             | -   | 2,349                          | 70                                 | 10,602           | 28,860            |
| Other:                                     |                   |                               |   |                                |                                    |                  |                   |
| 1990                                       | 552,397           | 9,832                         | 211   | 16,225                         | 12,785                             | 222,984          | 127,358           |
| 1991                                       | 748,614           | 9,636                         | 348   | 13,157                         | 16,137                             | 242,369          | 285,622           |
| 1992                                       | 792,489           | 9,324                         | 544   | 11,752                         | 10,486                             | 272,438          | 284,536           |
| 1993                                       | 747,118           | 9,907                         | 619   | 10,701                         | 1,654                              | 298,876          | 196,282           |
| 1994                                       | 783,826           | 9,842                         | 815   | 10,834                         | 1,473                              | 301,449          | 227,700           |
| <b>Total revenues:</b>                     |                   |                               |   |                                |                                    |                  |                   |
| <b>1990</b>                                | <b>26,599,229</b> | <b>538,313</b>                | <b>106,697</b>                                | <b>764,351</b>                 | <b>528,092</b>                     | <b>6,081,945</b> | <b>11,350,815</b> |
| <b>1991</b>                                | <b>28,898,330</b> | <b>556,219</b>                | <b>113,239</b>                                | <b>784,321</b>                 | <b>560,159</b>                     | <b>6,450,667</b> | <b>12,622,744</b> |
| <b>1992</b>                                | <b>30,258,555</b> | <b>571,900</b>                | <b>119,688</b>                                | <b>790,112</b>                 | <b>577,991</b>                     | <b>6,630,305</b> | <b>13,237,365</b> |
| <b>1993</b>                                | <b>30,622,076</b> | <b>556,669</b>                | <b>122,278</b>                                | <b>773,113</b>                 | <b>590,262</b>                     | <b>6,733,029</b> | <b>13,142,404</b> |
| <b>1994</b>                                | <b>31,017,892</b> | <b>535,892</b>                | <b>120,180</b>                                | <b>754,999</b>                 | <b>591,676</b>                     | <b>6,744,182</b> | <b>13,459,806</b> |

**TABLEAU 65. Revenus des conseils scolaires, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1990 à 1994**

| Manitoba                                   | Saskatchewan   | Alberta          | British Columbia<br>Colombie-Britannique | Yukon         | Northwest Territories<br>Territoires du Nord-Ouest |             |
|--|----------------|------------------|--|---------------|--|-------------|
| Thousands of dollars — Milliers de dollars |                |                  |  |               |  |             |
| <b>Revenus</b>                             |                |                  |  |               |  |             |
| Impôts locaux:                             |                |                  |  |               |  |             |
| 456,245                                    | 435,608        | 1,019,630        | 901,892                                  | 2,245         | 6,772  | 1990        |
| 480,249                                    | 456,811        | 1,141,117        | 897,662                                  | 566           | 7,324  | 1991        |
| 487,085                                    | 468,733        | 1,237,805        | 1,019,118                                | -             | 8,393  | 1992        |
| 497,494                                    | 481,088        | 1,130,653        | 1,109,199                                | -             | 8,982  | 1993        |
| 512,281                                    | 491,468        | 1,268,221        | 1,151,514                                | -             | 9,179  | 1994        |
| Gouvernements provinciaux:                 |                |                  |  |               |  |             |
| 532,891                                    | 446,026        | 1,283,361        | 1,657,989                                | 46,850        | 105,421  | 1990        |
| 555,973                                    | 451,300        | 1,341,938        | 1,971,226                                | 57,356        | 116,837  | 1991        |
| 581,779                                    | 438,611        | 1,406,244        | 2,129,767                                | 65,522        | 124,081  | 1992        |
| 591,658                                    | 423,293        | 1,637,603        | 2,234,981                                | 59,244        | 134,449  | 1993        |
| 576,079                                    | 403,156        | 1,472,625        | 2,327,987                                | 57,918        | 142,315  | 1994        |
| Gouvernement fédéral:                      |                |                  |  |               |  |             |
| 10,661                                     | 17,594         | 42,381           | 46,451                                   | 1,371         | 1,103  | 1990        |
| 10,925                                     | 19,243         | 47,346           | 13,523                                   | 1,209         | 1,480  | 1991        |
| 12,837                                     | 19,553         | 51,169           | 14,009                                   | 1,031         | 1,507  | 1992        |
| 14,626                                     | 18,330         | 52,199           | 18,370                                   | 1,085         | 1,736  | 1993        |
| 16,184                                     | 18,443         | 50,895           | 18,504                                   | 1,171         | 1,631  | 1994        |
| Frais de scolarité:                        |                |                  |  |               |  |             |
| 22,238                                     | 2,039          | 14,542           | 12,696                                   | -             | 8  | 1990        |
| 24,019                                     | 2,648          | 16,348           | 14,528                                   | -             | 8  | 1991        |
| 23,601                                     | 3,465          | 17,333           | 16,127                                   | -             | 15   | 1992        |
| 21,970                                     | 2,799          | 17,711           | 17,762                                   | -             | 10   | 1993        |
| 20,388                                     | 2,645          | 17,080           | 19,760                                   | -             | -  | 1994        |
| Autres:                                    |                |                  |  |               |  |             |
| 16,439                                     | 17,875         | 62,208           | 61,602                                   | 181           | 4,697  | 1990        |
| 16,484                                     | 17,303         | 62,271           | 79,787                                   | 440           | 5,060  | 1991        |
| 16,277                                     | 16,156         | 61,473           | 105,359                                  | 265           | 3,879  | 1992        |
| 17,063                                     | 16,799         | 61,644           | 129,931                                  | 481           | 3,161  | 1993        |
| 17,734                                     | 17,224         | 65,834           | 127,094                                  | 664           | 3,163  | 1994        |
| <b>Total des revenus:</b>                  |                |                  |  |               |  |             |
| <b>1,038,474</b>                           | <b>919,142</b> | <b>2,422,122</b> | <b>2,680,630</b>                         | <b>50,647</b> | <b>118,001</b>                                     | <b>1990</b> |
| <b>1,087,650</b>                           | <b>947,305</b> | <b>2,609,020</b> | <b>2,976,726</b>                         | <b>59,571</b> | <b>130,709</b>                                     | <b>1991</b> |
| <b>1,121,579</b>                           | <b>946,518</b> | <b>2,774,024</b> | <b>3,284,380</b>                         | <b>66,818</b> | <b>137,875</b>                                     | <b>1992</b> |
| <b>1,142,811</b>                           | <b>942,309</b> | <b>2,899,810</b> | <b>3,510,243</b>                         | <b>60,810</b> | <b>148,338</b>                                     | <b>1993</b> |
| <b>1,142,666</b>                           | <b>932,936</b> | <b>2,874,655</b> | <b>3,644,859</b>                         | <b>59,753</b> | <b>156,288</b>                                     | <b>1994</b> |

TABLE 66. School board expenditures per student, Canada, provinces and territories, 1990 to 1994

TABLEAU 66. Dépenses des conseils scolaires par élève, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1990 à 1994

|  | A                               | A <sub>1</sub>       | A <sub>2</sub> (A-A <sub>1</sub> )                              | B                                  | C (A <sub>2</sub> +B) | D  | E (C/D)                  |
|--|---------------------------------|----------------------|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------------|
|  | School board expenditures       | Adult education      | School board expenditures excluding adult education             | Departmental services <sup>1</sup> | Total expenditures    | School board full-time equivalent enrolment <sup>2</sup>               | Expenditures per student |
| Province/territory and year                          | Dépenses des conseils scolaires | Éducation permanente | Dépenses des conseils scolaires excluant l'éducation permanente | Services ministériels <sup>1</sup> | Dépenses totales      | Effectifs équivalent à plein temps des conseils scolaires <sup>2</sup> | Dépenses par élève       |
| Province/territoire et année                         |                                 |                      |   |                                    |                       |  |                          |
|  |                                 |                      | \$'000  |                                    |                       |  |                          |
| <b>Canada:</b>                                       |                                 |                      |   |                                    |                       |  |                          |
| 1990   | 26,595,557                      | 496,864              | 26,098,693  | 1,936,748                          | 28,035,441            | 4,615,272  | 6,074                    |
| 1991   | 28,885,169                      | 538,570              | 28,346,599  | 2,204,935                          | 30,551,534            | 4,640,946  | 6,583                    |
| 1992   | 30,197,788                      | 525,389              | 29,672,399  | 2,070,987                          | 31,743,386            | 4,708,241  | 6,742                    |
| 1993   | 30,561,327                      | 423,085              | 30,138,242  | 2,466,394                          | 32,604,636            | 4,763,757  | 6,844                    |
| 1994   | 31,089,110                      | 460,915              | 30,628,195  | 2,366,148                          | 32,994,343            | 4,795,776  | 6,880                    |
| <b>Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve:</b>                   |                                 |                      |   |                                    |                       |  |                          |
| 1990   | 548,309                         | -                    | 548,309   | 35,875                             | 584,184               | 125,732  | 4,646                    |
| 1991   | 563,960                         | -                    | 563,960   | 36,517                             | 600,477               | 122,812  | 4,889                    |
| 1992   | 580,535                         | -                    | 580,535   | 39,479                             | 620,014               | 121,136  | 5,118                    |
| 1993   | 562,835                         | -                    | 562,835   | 39,018                             | 601,853               | 117,957  | 5,102                    |
| 1994   | 537,363                         | -                    | 537,363   | 60,796                             | 598,159               | 114,558  | 5,221                    |
| <b>Prince Edward Island — Ile-du-Prince-Edouard:</b> |                                 |                      |   |                                    |                       |  |                          |
| 1990   | 106,778                         | -                    | 106,778   | 2,928                              | 109,706               | 24,673   | 4,446                    |
| 1991   | 114,262                         | -                    | 114,262   | 3,034                              | 117,296               | 24,389   | 4,809                    |
| 1992   | 120,173                         | -                    | 120,173   | 3,080                              | 123,253               | 24,588   | 5,013                    |
| 1993   | 123,053                         | -                    | 123,053   | 3,271                              | 126,324               | 24,383   | 5,181                    |
| 1994   | 120,466                         | -                    | 120,466   | 2,935                              | 123,401               | 24,242   | 5,090                    |
| <b>Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Ecosse:</b>                |                                 |                      |   |                                    |                       |  |                          |
| 1990   | 762,470                         | 4,713                | 757,757   | 48,285                             | 806,042               | 166,263  | 4,848                    |
| 1991   | 783,172                         | 4,856                | 778,316   | 49,456                             | 827,772               | 165,719  | 4,995                    |
| 1992   | 790,704                         | 4,724                | 785,980   | 49,194                             | 835,174               | 165,421  | 5,049                    |
| 1993   | 770,785                         | 4,713                | 766,072   | 107,538                            | 873,610               | 166,092  | 5,260                    |
| 1994   | 756,456                         | 4,076                | 752,380   | 123,943                            | 876,323               | 165,890  | 5,283                    |
| <b>New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick:</b>            |                                 |                      |   |                                    |                       |  |                          |
| 1990   | 528,092                         | -                    | 528,092   | 162,901                            | 690,993               | 134,662  | 5,131                    |
| 1991   | 560,159                         | -                    | 560,159   | 180,970                            | 741,129               | 132,843  | 5,579                    |
| 1992   | 578,039                         | -                    | 578,039   | 195,869                            | 773,908               | 140,791  | 5,497                    |
| 1993   | 589,887                         | -                    | 589,887   | 203,058                            | 792,945               | 139,900  | 5,668                    |
| 1994   | 590,217                         | -                    | 590,217   | 211,397                            | 801,614               | 138,686  | 5,780                    |
| <b>Quebec — Québec:</b>                              |                                 |                      |   |                                    |                       |  |                          |
| 1990   | 6,078,639                       | 327,350              | 5,751,289   | 528,685                            | 6,279,974             | 993,141  | 6,323                    |
| 1991   | 6,424,133                       | 337,580              | 6,086,553   | 595,483                            | 6,682,036             | 997,902  | 6,696                    |
| 1992   | 6,604,695                       | 308,337              | 6,296,358   | 629,009                            | 6,925,367             | 994,078  | 6,967                    |
| 1993   | 6,728,281                       | 186,342              | 6,541,939   | 627,683                            | 7,169,622             | 995,495  | 7,202                    |
| 1994   | 6,750,222                       | 228,323              | 6,521,899   | 654,239                            | 7,176,138             | 987,324  | 7,268                    |
| <b>Ontario:</b>                                      |                                 |                      |   |                                    |                       |  |                          |
| 1990   | 11,350,815                      | 109,283              | 11,241,532  | 649,658                            | 11,891,190            | 1,826,310  | 6,511                    |
| 1991   | 12,622,744                      | 132,741              | 12,490,003  | 798,646                            | 13,288,649            | 1,829,175  | 7,265                    |
| 1992   | 13,237,365                      | 142,481              | 13,094,884  | 557,038                            | 13,651,922            | 1,865,129  | 7,320                    |
| 1993   | 13,142,404                      | 157,499              | 12,984,905  | 873,664                            | 13,858,569            | 1,896,754  | 7,306                    |
| 1994   | 13,459,806                      | 157,006              | 13,302,800  | 680,123                            | 13,982,923            | 1,920,816  | 7,280                    |

See footnotes at the end of table.

Voir les notes à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 66. School board expenditures per student, Canada, provinces and territories, 1990 to 1994 – concluded

TABLEAU 66. Dépenses des conseils scolaires par élève, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1990 à 1994 – fin

| Province/territory and year<br>Province/territoire et année | A                               | A <sub>1</sub>       | A <sub>2</sub> (A-A <sub>1</sub> )                              | B                     | C (A <sub>2</sub> +B)           | D  | E (C/D)                  |
|---|---------------------------------|----------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--|--------------------------|
|   | School board expenditures       | Adult education      | School board expenditures excluding adult education             | Departmental services | Total expenditures <sup>1</sup> | School board full-time equivalent enrolment <sup>2</sup>               | Expenditures per student |
|   | Dépenses des conseils scolaires | Education permanente | Dépenses des conseils scolaires excluant l'éducation permanente | Services ministériels | Dépenses totales <sup>1</sup>   | Effectifs équivalent à plein temps des conseils scolaires <sup>2</sup> | Dépenses par élève       |
|   |                                 |                      |   |                       |                                 |  |                          |
|   |                                 |                      | \$'000  |                       |                                 |  |                          |
| Manitoba:   |                                 |                      |   |                       |                                 |  |                          |
| 1990  | 1,059,234                       | 4,679                | 1,054,555   | 54,735                | 1,109,290                       | 189,123  | 5,865                    |
| 1991  | 1,112,733                       | 5,035                | 1,107,698   | 58,220                | 1,165,918                       | 188,935  | 6,171                    |
| 1992  | 1,135,595                       | 5,452                | 1,130,143   | 61,700                | 1,191,843                       | 188,345  | 6,328                    |
| 1993  | 1,162,193                       | 5,569                | 1,156,624   | 63,153                | 1,219,777                       | 188,209  | 6,481                    |
| 1994  | 1,184,625                       | 5,222                | 1,179,403   | 66,479                | 1,245,882                       | 187,701  | 6,638                    |
| Saskatchewan:   |                                 |                      |   |                       |                                 |  |                          |
| 1990  | 905,533                         | 2,362                | 903,171   | 72,119                | 975,290                         | 192,229  | 5,074                    |
| 1991  | 936,104                         | 2,917                | 933,187   | 73,311                | 1,006,498                       | 190,991  | 5,270                    |
| 1992  | 932,733                         | 2,052                | 930,681   | 114,617               | 1,045,298                       | 190,762  | 5,480                    |
| 1993  | 926,227                         | 2,454                | 923,773   | 123,293               | 1,047,066                       | 190,706  | 5,490                    |
| 1994  | 929,930                         | 2,448                | 927,482   | 136,268               | 1,063,750                       | 190,981  | 5,570                    |
| Alberta:  |                                 |                      |   |                       |                                 |  |                          |
| 1990  | 2,422,584                       | 26,967               | 2,395,617   | 119,373               | 2,514,990                       | 453,828  | 5,542                    |
| 1991  | 2,607,426                       | 30,081               | 2,577,345   | 124,182               | 2,701,527                       | 466,451  | 5,792                    |
| 1992  | 2,770,884                       | 32,741               | 2,738,143   | 136,916               | 2,875,059                       | 478,165  | 6,013                    |
| 1993  | 2,884,823                       | 33,662               | 2,851,161   | 156,054               | 3,007,215                       | 488,324  | 6,158                    |
| 1994  | 2,848,882                       | 29,650               | 2,819,232   | 141,352               | 2,960,584                       | 494,973  | 5,981                    |
| British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique:                    |                                 |                      |   |                       |                                 |  |                          |
| 1990  | 2,664,455                       | 21,216               | 2,643,239   | 230,844               | 2,874,083                       | 491,359  | 5,849                    |
| 1991  | 2,970,197                       | 25,141               | 2,945,056   | 241,387               | 3,186,443                       | 503,258  | 6,332                    |
| 1992  | 3,242,372                       | 29,428               | 3,212,944   | 241,878               | 3,454,822                       | 519,786  | 6,647                    |
| 1993  | 3,461,691                       | 32,659               | 3,429,032   | 231,515               | 3,660,547                       | 535,231  | 6,839                    |
| 1994  | 3,691,750                       | 33,994               | 3,657,756   | 237,365               | 3,895,121                       | 549,830  | 7,084                    |
| Yukon:  |                                 |                      |   |                       |                                 |  |                          |
| 1990  | 50,647                          | -                    | 50,647  | -                     | 50,647                          | 4,863  | 10,415                   |
| 1991  | 59,571                          | -                    | 59,571  | -                     | 59,571                          | 5,019  | 11,869                   |
| 1992  | 66,818                          | -                    | 66,818  | -                     | 66,818                          | 5,248  | 12,732                   |
| 1993  | 60,810                          | -                    | 60,810  | -                     | 60,810                          | 5,548  | 10,961                   |
| 1994  | 59,753                          | -                    | 59,753  | -                     | 59,753                          | 5,511  | 10,842                   |
| Northwest Territories — Territoires du Nord-Ouest:          |                                 |                      |   |                       |                                 |  |                          |
| 1990  | 118,001                         | 294                  | 117,707   | 31,346                | 149,053                         | 13,089   | 11,388                   |
| 1991  | 130,708                         | 219                  | 130,489   | 43,731                | 174,220                         | 13,452   | 12,951                   |
| 1992  | 137,875                         | 174                  | 137,701   | 42,208                | 179,909                         | 14,792   | 12,163                   |
| 1993  | 148,338                         | 187                  | 148,151   | 38,149                | 186,300                         | 15,158   | 12,291                   |
| 1994  | 159,640                         | 196                  | 159,444   | 51,255                | 210,699                         | 15,264   | 13,804                   |

<sup>1</sup> Includes employer contribution to the teachers' pension fund except PEI where it is accounted for within the school board expenditures.

<sup>1</sup> Comprend les contributions de l'employeur au fonds de pension des enseignants, excepté à l'Île-du-Prince-Édouard où elles sont comptabilisées aux états financiers des conseils scolaires.

<sup>2</sup> Includes DND schools. From 1992 to 1994 schools for the visually and hearing impaired in Saskatchewan and British Columbia are included.

<sup>2</sup> Comprend les écoles du ministère de la Défense nationale. De 1992 à 1994 les écoles pour les étudiants malvoyants et malentendants pour la Saskatchewan et la Colombie-Britannique sont inclus.

**TABLE 67. Education price index and its major components, 1991 to 1995**

**TABLEAU 67. Indice des prix à l'enseignement et ses principales composantes, 1991 à 1995**

|                              | 1991         | 1992         | 1993         | 1994         | 1995         |  |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
|                              |              |              | 1986=100     |              |              |  |
| <b>Canada:</b>               |              |              |              |              |              | <b>Canada:</b>                           |
| <b>Education Price Index</b> | <b>126.3</b> | <b>130.7</b> | <b>133.1</b> | <b>134.3</b> | <b>137.5</b> | <b>Indice des prix de l'enseignement</b> |
| <b>Salaries and wages</b>    | <b>126.0</b> | <b>130.6</b> | <b>133.0</b> | <b>133.5</b> | <b>133.2</b> | <b>Traitements et salaires</b>           |
| <b>Non-salary</b>            | <b>127.7</b> | <b>130.7</b> | <b>133.8</b> | <b>137.9</b> | <b>158.5</b> | <b>Non salariales</b>                    |
| Newfoundland:                |              |              |              |              |              | Terre-Neuve:                             |
| Education Price Index        | 126.4        | 127.5        | 127.8        | 128.2        | 130.2        | Indice des prix de l'enseignement        |
| Salaries and wages           | 126.6        | 127.3        | 127.4        | 127.4        | 127.3        | Traitements et salaires                  |
| Non-salary                   | 126.9        | 130.0        | 131.5        | 135.0        | 150.3        | Non salariales                           |
| Prince Edward Island:        |              |              |              |              |              | Ile-du-Prince-Édouard:                   |
| Education Price Index        | 128.1        | 131.6        | 132.1        | 127.9        | 126.1        | Indice des prix de l'enseignement        |
| Salaries and wages           | 129.1        | 132.8        | 133.1        | 128.2        | 124.7        | Traitements et salaires                  |
| Non-salary                   | 122.7        | 124.4        | 126.1        | 127.8        | 139.6        | Non salariales                           |
| Nova Scotia:                 |              |              |              |              |              | Nouvelle-Écosse:                         |
| Education Price Index        | 122.4        | 125.5        | 125.6        | 126.4        | 125.8        | Indice des prix de l'enseignement        |
| Salaries and wages           | 122.0        | 125.2        | 125.5        | 126.0        | 123.1        | Traitements et salaires                  |
| Non-salary                   | 125.8        | 127.0        | 126.8        | 130.1        | 148.4        | Non salariales                           |
| New Brunswick:               |              |              |              |              |              | Nouveau-Brunswick:                       |
| Education Price Index        | 122.2        | 123.6        | 125.3        | 127.1        | 129.6        | Indice des prix de l'enseignement        |
| Salaries and wages           | 122.0        | 122.8        | 124.5        | 125.9        | 126.5        | Traitements et salaires                  |
| Non-salary                   | 122.7        | 126.5        | 128.6        | 131.7        | 143.7        | Non salariales                           |
| Quebec:                      |              |              |              |              |              | Québec:                                  |
| Education Price Index        | 125.0        | 128.2        | 131.5        | 132.5        | 135.8        | Indice des prix de l'enseignement        |
| Salaries and wages           | 123.6        | 126.3        | 129.6        | 129.9        | 129.9        | Traitements et salaires                  |
| Non-salary                   | 131.1        | 135.9        | 139.5        | 143.3        | 160.1        | Non salariales                           |
| Ontario:                     |              |              |              |              |              | Ontario:                                 |
| Education Price Index        | 129.2        | 134.9        | 137.4        | 138.7        | 142.8        | Indice des prix de l'enseignement        |
| Salaries and wages           | 129.4        | 135.8        | 138.0        | 138.7        | 138.8        | Traitements et salaires                  |
| Non-salary                   | 128.0        | 131.2        | 134.7        | 138.9        | 161.3        | Non salariales                           |
| Manitoba:                    |              |              |              |              |              | Manitoba:                                |
| Education Price Index        | 122.5        | 124.3        | 126.5        | 129.3        | 133.8        | Indice des prix de l'enseignement        |
| Salaries and wages           | 122.0        | 124.4        | 126.6        | 129.1        | 129.1        | Traitements et salaires                  |
| Non-salary                   | 124.7        | 123.8        | 125.6        | 130.5        | 158.6        | Non salariales                           |
| Saskatchewan:                |              |              |              |              |              | Saskatchewan:                            |
| Education Price Index        | 119.4        | 120.0        | 120.7        | 123.7        | 127.9        | Indice des prix de l'enseignement        |
| Salaries and wages           | 117.4        | 117.6        | 117.8        | 120.4        | 120.4        | Traitements et salaires                  |
| Non-salary                   | 126.3        | 128.4        | 131.4        | 135.9        | 157.7        | Non salariales                           |
| Alberta:                     |              |              |              |              |              | Alberta:                                 |
| Education Price Index        | 120.7        | 126.0        | 129.1        | 127.9        | 128.7        | Indice des prix de l'enseignement        |
| Salaries and wages           | 119.6        | 125.4        | 128.7        | 126.5        | 123.6        | Traitements et salaires                  |
| Non-salary                   | 125.8        | 128.4        | 130.9        | 134.7        | 154.7        | Non salariales                           |
| British Columbia:            |              |              |              |              |              | Colombie-Britannique:                    |
| Education Price Index        | 128.5        | 133.4        | 135.7        | 137.5        | 140.9        | Indice des prix de l'enseignement        |
| Salaries and wages           | 129.8        | 135.5        | 137.8        | 139.2        | 139.8        | Traitements et salaires                  |
| Non-salary                   | 119.4        | 119.0        | 121.5        | 126.2        | 149.0        | Non salariales                           |

## Part VII. Educational attainment

The statistics based on institutional surveys show that more people are going to school, staying there longer than ever before, and emerging with higher levels of qualification. The results of this activity are seen in measures of educational attainment of the population which, in turn, can be related to the world of work and other facets of society.

This chapter consists of a collection of statistics from divisions of Statistics Canada other than Culture, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics: notably, the Census and the Labour Force Survey.

The tables illustrate the steady rise in the level of education of Canadian residents and show how schooling is related to two economic factors: labour force participation and unemployment.

### Data sources

Since 1851, a Census of Canada has been taken every ten years, and since 1956, every five. The object is to collect information on the demographic, social and economic characteristics of Canadian residents at regular intervals. The results provide a detailed picture of the population at the specific census date and show changes over time.

With minor exceptions, the census is now conducted by mail. A questionnaire is sent to every household in Canada before Census Day (the first Tuesday in June). Respondents complete the questionnaires on Census Day and mail them back to Statistics Canada.

Levels of schooling have been recorded at ten-year intervals since 1941, and at five-year intervals since 1971. For the 1991 Census, 80% of the population answered a basic questionnaire and a 20% sample filled in a more detailed form that contained questions on education, including total number of years completed and highest degree, diploma or certificate obtained.

## Partie VII. Niveau d' instruction

Les statistiques établies d'après les enquêtes auprès des établissements d'enseignement montrent qu'un plus grand nombre de personnes vont à l'école, y demeurent plus longtemps que jamais, et en sortent avec des niveaux de qualification plus élevés. Les résultats de cette activité ressortent des mesures du niveau d'instruction de la population, qui à leur tour peuvent être mises en relation avec le monde du travail et d'autres aspects de la société.

Ce chapitre offre un ensemble de statistiques provenant de divisions de Statistique Canada autres que celle de la Culture, Tourisme et le Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, à savoir, le recensement et l'Enquête sur la population active.

Les tableaux font voir l'accroissement constant du niveau d'instruction de la population canadienne, et montrent comment la scolarité se rattache à deux facteurs économiques: l'activité et le chômage.

### Sources de données

Depuis 1851, un recensement du Canada est effectué tous les dix ans, et depuis 1956, tous les cinq ans. L'objet du recensement est de recueillir des informations sur les caractéristiques démographiques, économiques et sociales des résidents du Canada à des intervalles réguliers. Les résultats fournissent un tableau détaillé de la population à la date spécifique du recensement et dégagent les changements survenus dans le temps.

À quelques exceptions près, le recensement est maintenant effectué par la poste. Un questionnaire est envoyé à tous les ménages du Canada avant le jour du recensement (le premier mardi de juin). Les répondants remplissent les questionnaires le jour du recensement et les renvoient à Statistique Canada.

Les niveaux de scolarité sont enregistrés à des intervalles de dix ans depuis 1941, et à des intervalles de cinq ans depuis 1971. Au recensement de 1991, 80% de la population a répondu à un questionnaire de base, et un échantillon de 20% a rempli un formulaire plus détaillé renfermant des questions sur l'éducation, notamment sur le nombre total d'années d'études terminées et le plus haut grade, diplôme ou certificat obtenu.

Total years completed is the sum of the highest elementary or secondary grade plus years of postsecondary education (trades, college, university). From total years of schooling another measure, median years, can be calculated. This is a derived statistic, which divides the population in question into two halves. If the median is 12, for example, this means that half the population has less than 12 years of schooling, and the other half, more than 12. In 1991, the median years of schooling for Canada was 12.5.

Three census publications focus on education data at the national level: *School Attendance and Level of Schooling* (Catalogue no. 92-914-XPB), *Population: Historical Tables for Census Education Data 1971, 1976 and 1981* (Catalogue no. 13-579-XPB) and *1986 Census of Canada, Schooling and Major Field of Study* (Catalogue no. 93-110-XPB). As well, other census publications dealing with topics such as occupation, language and income cross-tabulate the data by educational attainment.

While the Census provides a wealth of information about educational attainment, its drawback is the relative infrequency of data collection. An alternative is the monthly Labour Force Survey, which gathers current attainment data, but in very little detail.

The aim of the Labour Force Survey is to take a monthly reading of the adult population's work status - are they employed? full-time or part-time? unemployed? not in the labour force? In addition to employment data, the survey collects socio-economic information such as age, sex, marital status and level of educational attainment.

In 1991, the statistics were based on a sample survey of 62,000 households across the country involving some 115,000 respondents. The sample has been designed to represent all Canadian residents 15 and older, with the exception of the following: people in the Yukon and Northwest Territories, inhabitants of Indian reserves, inmates of institutions, and full-time members of the Armed Forces.

Monthly estimates of employment, unemployment and non-labour force activity pertain to the specific week covered by the survey - the reference week - which is normally the week containing the 15th day. Data collection is carried out during the week after the reference week by

Le nombre total des années achevées correspond à la somme des années d'études primaires ou secondaires et des années d'études postsecondaires (école de métiers, collège, université). À partir du nombre total des années de scolarité, il est possible de calculer une autre mesure, c'est-à-dire le nombre médian d'années de scolarité. Cette statistique dérivée divise la population en question en deux parties égales. Si le nombre médian est, par exemple, 12, cela signifie que la moitié de la population a moins de 12 années de scolarité, et l'autre moitié, plus de 12. En 1991, le nombre médian d'années de scolarité pour le Canada était 12.5.

Trois publications du recensement présentent essentiellement des données sur l'éducation au niveau national: *Fréquentation scolaire et niveau de scolarité* (produit n° 92-914-XPB au catalogue), *Population: Tableaux chronologiques de données sur l'éducation d'après le recensement de 1971, 1976 et 1981* (produit n° 13-579-XPB au catalogue) et *Recensement du Canada de 1986, Scolarité et principal domaine d'études* (produit n° 93-110-XPB au catalogue). Il existe également d'autres publications du recensement qui portent sur des sujets tels que la profession, la langue et le revenu, et qui présentent des totalisations recoupées des données selon le niveau d'instruction.

Le recensement fournit une mine d'information au sujet du niveau d'instruction, mais le principal inconvénient est la rareté relative de la collecte des données. Une autre solution est le recours à l'enquête mensuelle sur la population active qui, de son côté, recueille des données courantes sur le niveau d'instruction, mais offre très peu de détail.

Le but de l'Enquête sur la population active est d'enregistrer mensuellement la situation d'activité de la population adulte, c'est-à-dire de déterminer si les gens ont un emploi, s'ils travaillent à plein temps ou à temps partiel, s'ils sont en chômage, s'ils sont inactifs. Outre les données sur l'emploi, l'enquête recueille des informations socioéconomiques portant entre autres sur l'âge, le sexe, l'état matrimonial et le niveau d'instruction.

En 1991, les statistiques étaient fondées sur les résultats d'une enquête-échantillon effectuée auprès de 62,000 ménages dans tout le pays et mettant en cause quelque 115,000 répondants. L'échantillon a été conçu de manière à représenter tous les résidents canadiens âgés de 15 ans et plus, à l'exception des personnes suivantes: les habitants du Yukon et des Territoires du Nord-Ouest, les habitants des réserves indiennes, les détenus, et les membres à plein temps des Forces armées.

Les estimations mensuelles de l'emploi, du chômage et de la non-activité se rapportent à la semaine spécifique visée par l'enquête, c'est-à-dire à la semaine de référence, qui est normalement la semaine renfermant le 15<sup>e</sup> jour. La collecte des données a lieu durant la semaine qui suit la semaine de référence, et elle est effectuée par des intervieweurs de

Statistics Canada interviewers, who contact each dwelling in the sample in person and/or by telephone.

Beginning in January 1990, the Labour Force Survey has adopted a new set of questions to determine the educational attainment of the survey respondents.

Since the information collected now is more precise and detailed than before, it will not be possible to obtain historical data for the new educational attainment distribution. For more information, contact the Labour Force Survey Sub-Division.

The results of the survey are published each month in *The Labour Force* (Catalogue no. 71-001-XPB). The annual averages are published in January each year in *Labour Force Annual Averages* (Catalogue no. 71-220-XPB).

### Median years of schooling

Between the Censuses of 1976 and 1991, the median number of years of formal schooling of Canada's adult population rose from 11.3 to 12.5. In general, at both dates and for both sexes, levels of educational attainment tended to be above the national median in Ontario, Alberta, British Columbia and the Yukon; lower in the Atlantic provinces, Quebec, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and the Northwest Territories (Table 68).

The age group with the highest median years of schooling in both years was 25-44. In the 25-44 age group, male members had slightly more median years of schooling than women.

In both 1976 and 1991, older people tended to have lower medians than younger people. In 1991, 25-44-year-olds had fully 3.2 more years of education than people aged 65 and over.

Statistique Canada qui communiquent avec chacun des ménages de l'échantillon, en personne et (ou) par téléphone.

L'Enquête sur la population active a adopté, avec l'enquête de janvier 1990, de nouvelles questions pour déterminer le niveau d'instruction des personnes interrogées.

Étant donné que l'information recueillie est plus précise et détaillée qu'auparavant, il ne sera pas possible d'obtenir des données historiques pour la nouvelle distribution du niveau d'instruction. Pour plus de renseignements communiquer avec la sous-division de l'Enquête sur la population active.

Les résultats de l'enquête paraissent chaque mois dans *La population active* (produit n° 71-001-XPB au catalogue). Les moyennes annuelles paraissent chaque année en janvier dans *Moyennes annuelles de la population active* (produit n° 71-220-XPB au catalogue).

### Nombre médian d'années de scolarité

Entre le recensement de 1976 et celui de 1991, le nombre médian d'années de scolarité de la population adulte au Canada a augmenté de 11.3 à 12.5. En général, aux deux dates et pour les deux sexes, les niveaux d'instruction se situaient généralement au-dessus du nombre médian national en Ontario, en Alberta, en Colombie-Britannique et au Yukon, et au-dessous dans les provinces de l'Atlantique, au Québec, au Manitoba, en Saskatchewan et dans les Territoires du Nord-Ouest (tableau 68).

Le groupe d'âge affichant le nombre médian d'années de scolarité le plus élevé durant les deux années était celui des 25 à 44 ans. Dans les groupes des 25 à 44 ans, les hommes avaient un nombre médian d'années de scolarité un peu plus élevé que les femmes.

En 1976 et 1991, les personnes plus âgées avaient généralement un nombre médian d'années de scolarité inférieur à celui des personnes plus jeunes. En 1991, les 25 à 44 ans avaient nettement 3.2 années de scolarité de plus que les personnes âgées de 65 ans et plus.

### Levels of attainment

In 1996, the proportion of the adult population with postsecondary credentials stood at an estimated 39.5%. Men were more likely than women to have degrees. About 15% of the adult male population were degree-holders compared with 12% of women. Approximately the same proportion of men (25.5%) and women (25.3%) had certificates or diplomas (Table 69).

### Labour force

For both men and women, higher levels of education are generally associated with rising labour force participation and declining rates of unemployment. The dividing line for labour force participation seems to be at least high school graduation, which brings rates above the national average. At all levels of attainment, men's labour force participation exceeds women's, although the difference tends to be less among those with more schooling.

Unemployment in 1996 was lowest among university degree-holders (5.2%) and highest among people with some secondary schooling (15.7%). With the exception of degree-holders, a lower proportion of women than men was unemployed at all levels of education (Table 70).

### Niveaux d'instruction

En 1996, la proportion de la population adulte ayant des titres scolaires du niveau postsecondaire a été estimée à 39.5%. De façon générale les hommes avaient davantage de grades universitaires que les femmes. Environ 15% des hommes adultes étaient titulaires de grades universitaires, comparativement à 12% des femmes. Approximativement la même proportion des hommes (25.5%) et des femmes (25.3%) possédaient des certificats ou diplômes (tableau 69).

### Population active

Chez les hommes comme chez les femmes, des niveaux supérieurs d'instruction sont généralement associés à des taux d'activité croissants et à des taux de chômage décroissants. La ligne de démarcation pour ce qui concerne l'activité semble être au moins à l'obtention du diplôme d'études secondaires, ce qui porte les taux au-dessus de la moyenne nationale. À tous les niveaux d'instruction, le taux d'activité est plus élevé chez les hommes que chez les femmes, mais la différence semble moindre chez ceux qui ont plus de scolarité.

En 1996, les taux de chômage ont été les plus faibles chez les titulaires de grades universitaires (5.2%), et les plus élevés chez les personnes ayant des études postsecondaires partielles (15.7%). À l'exception des titulaires de grades universitaires, le taux de chômage était plus bas chez les femmes que chez les hommes pour tous les niveaux d'éducation (tableau 70).

TABLE 68. Median years of schooling of population aged 15 years and over, by sex, Canada, provinces and territories, 1976, 1986 and 1991

TABLEAU 68. Nombre médian d'années de scolarité de la population âgée de 15 ans et plus, selon le sexe, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1976, 1986 et 1991

|   |      | Total | Men<br>Hommes | Women<br>Femmes |
|---|------|-------|---------------|-----------------|
| <b>By geographic area and year — Selon la région géographique et l'année:</b>     |      |       |               |                 |
| Canada  | 1976 | 11.3  | 11.3          | 11.4            |
|   | 1986 | 12.2  | 12.2          | 12.2            |
|   | 1991 | 12.5  | 12.5          | 12.5            |
| Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve  | 1976 | 10.0  | 9.9           | 10.1            |
|   | 1986 | 10.9  | 10.8          | 11.0            |
|   | 1991 | 11.4  | 11.3          | 11.4            |
| Prince Edward Island — Île-du-Prince-Édouard                                      | 1976 | 10.6  | 10.3          | 10.9            |
|   | 1986 | 10.3  | 11.1          | 12.0            |
|   | 1991 | 12.2  | 11.8          | 12.4            |
| Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Écosse   | 1976 | 10.9  | 10.7          | 11.1            |
|   | 1986 | 11.7  | 11.5          | 11.8            |
|   | 1991 | 12.2  | 12.1          | 12.3            |
| New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick   | 1976 | 10.5  | 10.3          | 10.8            |
|   | 1986 | 11.6  | 11.4          | 11.8            |
|   | 1991 | 12.1  | 12.0          | 12.2            |
| Quebec — Québec   | 1976 | 10.8  | 10.9          | 10.7            |
|   | 1986 | 11.8  | 11.9          | 11.7            |
|   | 1991 | 12.2  | 12.3          | 12.2            |
| Ontario   | 1976 | 11.7  | 11.7          | 11.7            |
|   | 1986 | 12.4  | 12.4          | 12.4            |
|   | 1991 | 12.7  | 12.8          | 12.7            |
| Manitoba  | 1976 | 11.2  | 11.1          | 11.2            |
|   | 1986 | 11.9  | 11.9          | 11.9            |
|   | 1991 | 12.2  | 12.2          | 12.2            |
| Saskatchewan  | 1976 | 11.0  | 10.7          | 11.3            |
|   | 1986 | 12.0  | 11.8          | 12.1            |
|   | 1991 | 12.2  | 12.1          | 12.3            |
| Alberta   | 1976 | 12.0  | 12.0          | 12.1            |
|   | 1986 | 12.4  | 12.5          | 12.4            |
|   | 1991 | 12.6  | 12.7          | 12.6            |
| British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique   | 1976 | 12.1  | 12.1          | 12.1            |
|   | 1986 | 12.4  | 12.5          | 12.4            |
|   | 1991 | 12.7  | 12.7          | 12.6            |
| Yukon   | 1976 | 12.0  | 11.9          | 12.1            |
|   | 1986 | 12.4  | 12.3          | 12.5            |
|   | 1991 | 12.7  | 12.6          | 12.8            |
| Northwest Territories — Territoires du Nord-Ouest                                 | 1976 | 10.3  | 10.4          | 10.1            |
|   | 1986 | 10.7  | 10.7          | 10.6            |
|   | 1991 | 11.2  | 11.3          | 11.2            |
| <b>By age and year (Canada only) — Selon l'âge et l'année (Canada seulement):</b> |      |       |               |                 |
| Total 15 years and over — Total 15 ans et plus                                    | 1976 | 11.3  | 11.3          | 11.4            |
|   | 1986 | 12.2  | 12.2          | 12.2            |
|   | 1991 | 12.5  | 12.5          | 12.5            |
| 15-24 years — 15-24 ans   | 1976 | 12.0  | 11.9          | 12.1            |
|   | 1986 | 12.3  | 12.2          | 12.4            |
|   | 1991 | 12.5  | 12.4          | 12.6            |
| 25-44 years — 25-44 ans   | 1976 | 12.1  | 12.2          | 12.0            |
|   | 1986 | 12.8  | 12.9          | 12.7            |
|   | 1991 | 13.2  | 13.2          | 13.1            |
| 45-64 years — 45-64 ans   | 1976 | 10.1  | 10.0          | 10.2            |
|   | 1986 | 10.9  | 10.9          | 10.9            |
|   | 1991 | 11.7  | 11.8          | 11.7            |
| 65 years and over — 65 ans et plus  | 1976 | 8.6   | 8.4           | 8.7             |
|   | 1986 | 9.4   | 9.1           | 9.5             |
|   | 1991 | 10.0  | 9.9           | 10.1            |

Source: 1981 Census of Canada, Population, Historical Tables for Census Education Data, 1971, 1976 and 1981, Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 13-579. 1986 Census of Canada, Schooling and Major Field of Study, Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 93-110. 1991 Census of Canada, Educational Attainment and School Attendance, Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 93-328.

Source: Recensement du Canada de 1981, population: Tableaux chronologiques de données sur l'éducation, recensements de 1971, 1976 et 1981, Statistique Canada, produit n° 13-579 au catalogue. Recensement du Canada de 1986, scolarité et principal domaine d'études, Statistique Canada, produit n° 93-110 au catalogue. Recensement du Canada de 1991, niveau de scolarité et fréquentation scolaire, Statistique Canada, produit n° 93-328 au catalogue.

**TABLE 69. Annual estimates of educational attainment of population aged 15 years and over, by sex, Canada, 1996**

**TABLEAU 69. Estimations annuelles du niveau d'instruction de la population âgée de 15 ans et plus, selon le sexe, Canada, 1996**

| Educational attainment — Niveau d'instruction   | Total      | Men        | Women      |
|---|------------|------------|------------|
|   |            | Hommes     | Femmes     |
| Thousands — Milliers  |            |            |            |
| Total number — Nombre total   | 23,352     | 11,465     | 11,887     |
| Percentage — Pourcentage  |            |            |            |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> |
| 0-8 years — 0-8 années  | 12.3       | 11.9       | 12.6       |
| Some secondary — Études secondaires partielles  | 19.6       | 20.2       | 19.0       |
| Graduated from high school — Études secondaires complétées  | 19.8       | 18.5       | 21.0       |
| Some postsecondary — Études postsecondaires partielles  | 8.9        | 8.7        | 9.0        |
| Postsecondary certificate/diploma (includes trade certificates) —<br>Certificat/diplôme d'études postsecondaires (incluant certificats de métier) | 25.9       | 25.8       | 26.0       |
| University degree — Grade universitaire   | 13.6       | 14.8       | 12.3       |

Source: Labour Force Annual Averages 1996, Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 71-220.

Source: Moyennes annuelles de la population active 1996, Statistique Canada, produit no 71-220 au catalogue.

**TABLE 70. Labour force participation rates and unemployment rates of population aged 15 years and over, by educational attainment and sex, Canada, 1996**

**TABLEAU 70. Taux d'activité et taux de chômage de la population âgée de 15 ans et plus, selon le niveau d'instruction et le sexe, Canada, 1996**

| Educational attainment<br>Niveau d'instruction  | Labour force participation rate<br>Taux d'activité |             |             | Unemployment rate<br>Taux de chômage |            |            |
|---|--|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|
|   | Total  | Men         | Women       | Total                                | Men        | Women      |
|   |  | Hommes      | Femmes      |                                      | Hommes     | Femmes     |
| Percentage — Pourcentage  |  |             |             |                                      |            |            |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>64.9</b>  | <b>72.4</b> | <b>57.6</b> | <b>9.7</b>                           | <b>9.9</b> | <b>9.4</b> |
| 0-8 years — 0-8 années  | 27.3   | 37.6        | 18.0        | 14.9                                 | 15.3       | 14.0       |
| Some secondary — Études secondaires partielles  | 51.6   | 62.1        | 40.8        | 15.7                                 | 15.8       | 15.6       |
| Graduated from high school — Études secondaires complétées  | 70.7   | 80.4        | 62.4        | 9.7                                  | 9.9        | 9.4        |
| Some postsecondary — Études postsecondaires partielles  | 70.2   | 74.8        | 66.0        | 10.4                                 | 10.6       | 10.2       |
| Postsecondary certificate/diploma (includes trade certificates) —<br>Certificat/diplôme d'études postsecondaires (incluant certificats de métier) | 77.0   | 82.8        | 71.5        | 8.1                                  | 8.2        | 8.1        |
| University degree — Grade universitaire   | 82.9   | 85.1        | 80.3        | 5.2                                  | 4.7        | 5.7        |

Source: Labour Force Annual Averages 1996, Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 71-220.

Source: Moyennes annuelles de la population active 1996, Statistique Canada, produit no 71-220 au catalogue.

## Definitions

**Bachelor's and first professional degrees** - all bachelor's degrees so named, whether a specialized or a general degree, and all professional degrees which are neither bachelor's nor master's (e.g., M.D., D.M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M.).

**Career/technical programs** - Prepare a student to enter an occupation upon completion of the program, at an occupational level between that of the university-trained professional and the skilled tradesman. Secondary school completion or equivalent is a normal prerequisite for entry. These programs require at least one school year of 24 weeks or more for completion, but more commonly two or three years and sometimes longer. One-year programs lead to a certificate and the longer ones to a diploma.

**Community college diplomas** - All diplomas and certificates granted for completion of career/technical programs and two-year general course of Quebec CEGEPs. Data are shown for academic years.

**Community college enrolment** - Career and university transfer programs of postsecondary non-university institutions, including the Nova Scotia Teachers' College (up to and including 1987-88, after which only enrolment at the Froebel Institute for Early Childhood Education was counted), and radiography, medical technology, health records and R.N. programs in hospital schools.

**Community colleges** - The term "community college" refers to community colleges, CEGEPs, technical institutes, hospital and regional schools of nursing, one teachers' college, and establishments providing technological training in specialized fields. In counting the number of institutions, hospital schools of radiography, medical technology and health records are excluded.

**Doctorates** - Highest academic degree conferred by a university. Only earned doctorates are included in these statistics. First professional degrees with "doctor" in the title, such as M.D. and D.D.S. are not included.

**Elementary-secondary schools** - Elementary-secondary schools include public, private and federal institutions, and schools for the visual and hearing impaired. They have been classed as elementary if they provide Grade 6 and under or a majority of elementary grades; secondary, if they offer Grade 7 and over or a majority of secondary grades.

**Expenditures on elementary-secondary education** - Data on public schools, federal schools, special education programs (e.g., for the handicapped), and private (academic) schools. Also included are expenditures by provincial and federal departments such as program administration and contributions to teachers' pension funds.

**Expenditures on postsecondary non-university institutions** - Include the operating and capital expenditures of all institutions providing postsecondary education programs without granting degrees (CAATs, CEGEPs, technical institutes, agricultural colleges, schools of art, hospital schools). Also included are government spending on student aid and on other departmental administrative programs.

## Definitions

**Expenditures on universities** - Includes the operating, capital and sponsored research expenditures of all degree-granting institutions and their affiliates. Also included are government spending on student aid and on other departmental administrative programs.

**Expenditures on trade education** - This includes all vocational training programs offered by public and private trade/vocational schools, community colleges, institutes of technology, etc. It involves spending on human resource programs such as apprenticeships and training in industries, as well as allowances paid to trainees. Also in this category are the training costs of nursing assistants and aides in hospitals, government language courses, vocational training in provincial reform schools and federal penitentiaries, and other training expenditures by provincial and federal departments, private business colleges and trade schools, and other private schools.

**Federal schools** - Schools administered directly by the federal government: overseas schools operated by the Department of National Defence for dependants of employees, and schools operated by Indian and Northern Affairs Canada.

**Foreign students** - Students studying in Canada with a student authorization or special visa. Students with permanent resident (landed immigrant) status are not included in this category.

**Full-time equivalent elementary-secondary educators** - All full-time educators plus the full-time equivalent of part-time educators (for example, a part-time educator employed for 60% of a "normal workload" is equal to 0.60 full-time educator).

**Full-time community college educator** - All teaching staff, academic administrators, guidance counsellors employed full-time - as defined by the institution - with a contract of 7 months or more. Educators on leave, presidents and principals are excluded. Teaching staff who spend at least 50% of their time teaching at the postsecondary level are classified as postsecondary educators, those who spend more than 50% of their time teaching at the trade level are classified as trade educators.

**Full-time elementary-secondary educators** - All teaching and non-teaching academic staff (principals, vice-principals, department heads and subject supervisors) employed full-time as defined by the province. Those on leave are excluded.

**Full-time/part-time students** - As there is no commonly accepted definition of a part-time student, Statistics Canada reports full-time or part-time registration status as supplied by each respondent.

**Full-time university educators** - All academic staff and senior administrators whose term of appointment is four months or more. Presidents and vice-presidents are excluded.

**Graduate diplomas and certificates** - Awarded after a master's degree or a first professional degree or after a first degree in the same field of study.

**Graduate enrolment** - University students in master's and doctoral degree programs or in graduate diploma and certificate programs. Full-time graduate enrolment also includes hospital residents, and since 1980, interns.

**Graduation rate** - This measure is the sum of age-specific ratios of number of graduates to population for an academic year. The ratios are calculated using population as of June 1 of the school year and number of graduates by age as of the same date. "Late graduates" are included in the calculations. Graduation rates are based on "youth" only. That is, graduates from upgrading programs for out-of-school adults, sometimes leading to "equivalency" certification but in other cases leading to regular high school graduation certification, are not included. If adult graduates were included, the graduation rates would be higher in all jurisdictions.

**Gross Domestic Product (GDP)** - Measures the unduplicated value of production originating within the geographical boundaries of Canada, regardless of whether the factors of production are resident or non-resident.

**Labour force** - The labour force is composed of that portion of the civilian non-institutional population 15 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

**Labour force participation rate** - The participation rate represents the labour force expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over.

**Master's degree** - All university degrees so named except the Master's of Divinity, which is considered a first professional degree.

**Minority language education programs** - The minority language education program is designed to offer the minority language (English in Quebec, French outside of Quebec) education in their mother tongue. The minority language is used as the language of instruction for at least 25% of the school day.

**Personal income** - The sum of all incomes received by persons resident in Canada irrespective of whether these incomes represent factor earnings of persons from current production or whether they are received as current transfers of income from government and other sectors. Also includes investment income accumulated on behalf of persons by life insurance companies, private pension plans and similar institutions as well as transactions of private non-commercial institutions such as universities, labour unions, political and charitable organizations.

**Pre-employment or pre-apprenticeship vocational programs** - Provide entry-level skills training for employment in a particular occupation or prepare individuals to enter an apprenticeship program. Most programs within this category are approximately 40 weeks in duration.

**Pre-vocational programs** - Pre-vocational programs provide students with the prerequisite requirements needed to enter a trade-vocational or postsecondary program of study. They include language training, basic training in skill development and academic upgrading.

**Private elementary-secondary schools** - These schools, whether church-affiliated or non-sectarian, are operated and administered by private individuals or groups.

**Programs for registered apprentices** - Combine on-the-job experience with short periods of formal, technical instruction in provincially-designated trades. Depending upon the trade, apprenticeship terms may vary from one to five years in length. The apprenticeship data in this publication reflect enrolment in the theoretical aspects of instruction and not the practical training component.

**Public elementary-secondary schools** - Established and operated by local educational authorities according to the public school act of the province. Also included in this category are Protestant and Roman Catholic separate schools, and schools operated in Canada by the Department of National Defence within the framework of the public school system.

**Pupil/educator ratio** - Full-time equivalent enrolment (enrolment in grades 1 to 12 (O.A.C.) and ungraded programs plus pre-elementary full-time equivalent enrolment) divided by the full-time equivalent number of educators.

**Schools for the handicapped** - Provide special facilities and training for the visual and hearing impaired. Most are under direct provincial government administration.

**Secondary school graduates** - The number of secondary school graduates refers to Grade 12 (O.A.C.) for all provinces except Newfoundland (Grade 11 before 1983-84) and Quebec (Secondary V). Secondary school graduate statistics are presented for academic years.

**Second language education programs** - Second language education programs are designed to offer instruction in the minority language (English in Quebec, French outside Quebec) for children of the majority language group. There are two types of second language programs:

**Second language immersion programs:** a program whereby students learn the second language by receiving a minimum of 25% of their education in that language.

**Regular second language courses:** a program where students take the second language as a "subject", consisting of less than 25% of the school day.

**Skill upgrading programs** - Have as their objective instruction in new occupational methods and techniques. Students engaged in skill upgrading have usually had prior training and work experience in their occupation, but have fallen behind in their qualifications due to technological changes or other developments. Programs within this category may range from two to twenty weeks.

**Trade/vocational programs** - Prepare the trainee for an occupation where the emphasis is on manipulative skills and on the performance of well-defined procedures, rather than on the

application of ideas and principles. These programs do not usually require secondary school completion to enter and are usually less than one academic year in duration.

**Undergraduate diplomas and certificates** - Diplomas and certificates conferred by degree-granting institutions with entry conditions to the course of study similar to those for bachelor's degree candidates, for example, Diploma in Physiotherapy. Diplomas and certificates earned after a first degree but in a different field of study are also classified as undergraduate.

**Undergraduate enrolment** - University students in bachelor's and first professional degree programs, undergraduate diploma and certificate programs, and non-university courses offered in universities. In the 1970s full-time undergraduate enrolment also included medical interns. Since 1980, they have been classified as graduate students.

**Unemployment rate** - The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percent of the labour force.

**University transfer programs** - Programs of postsecondary non-university institutions which require secondary school completion to enter and provide a student with standing equivalent to the first or second year of a university degree program with which one can apply for admission to subsequent senior years at a degree granting institution. The "général" programs of the Quebec institutions, completion of which is a prerequisite for entry into Quebec universities, are included in this classification.

**Universities and other degree-granting institutions** - Includes:

- 1) **Universities.** Independent institutions granting degrees in at least arts and sciences.
- 2) **Colleges of theology.** Independent institutions granting degrees in theology only.
- 3) **Liberal arts colleges.** Independent institutions granting degrees in arts only.
- 4) **Other.** Independent institutions granting degrees in specialized fields other than theology (e.g., engineering, fine arts).

## Définitions

**Baccalauréats et premiers grades professionnels** - Comprend tous baccalauréats, spécialisés ou généraux et les grades professionnels autres que le baccalauréat et la maîtrise (par exemple, M.D., D.M.D., D.D.S., D.M.V.).

**Collèges communautaires** - L'expression "collège communautaire" comprend, outre les collèges communautaires, les cégeps, les instituts techniques, les écoles de sciences infirmières régionales et en milieu hospitalier, une école normale et les établissements qui offrent une formation technique dans des domaines spécialisés. Ne sont pas comprises les écoles hospitalières de radiologie, de technologie médicale et d'archives médicales.

**Dépenses au titre de l'enseignement du niveau des métiers** - Ces données comprennent tous les programmes de formation professionnelle offerts par les écoles publiques et privées de commerce/métiers, les collèges communautaires, les instituts de technologie, etc. Elles comprennent les dépenses au titre des programmes de formation des ressources humaines comme l'apprentissage et la formation dans l'industrie, ainsi que les allocations versées aux apprentis. Sont également compris les coûts de la formation des aides-infirmières et des auxiliaires dans les hôpitaux, les cours de langue du gouvernement, la formation professionnelle dispensée dans les écoles de réforme provinciales et les pénitenciers fédéraux, et les autres dépenses au titre de la formation effectuées par les ministères provinciaux et fédéraux, les collèges d'affaires privés et les écoles de métiers, ainsi que les autres écoles privées.

**Dépenses au titre de l'enseignement primaire-secondaire** - Les chiffres comprennent les données sur les écoles publiques et fédérales, l'enseignement spécial (par exemple, école pour handicapés) et sur les écoles privées, ainsi que sur les dépenses des ministères fédéraux et provinciaux au titre de l'administration des programmes et des contributions au fonds de retraite des enseignants.

**Dépenses au titre des établissements postsecondaires non universitaires** - Comprend les dépenses pour le fonctionnement et les immobilisations des établissements qui, sans être habilités à décerner des grades, offrent des programmes d'études de niveau postsecondaire (collèges d'arts appliqués et de technologie, cégeps, instituts de formation technique, collèges d'agriculture, écoles de beaux-arts, écoles de sciences infirmières). Ils comprennent également les dépenses gouvernementales liées à l'aide aux étudiants ainsi que les autres dépenses administratives des ministères.

**Dépenses au titre des universités** - Cette catégorie comprend les dépenses pour le fonctionnement, les immobilisations et la recherche subventionnée de tous les établissements qui sont habilités à décerner des grades, ainsi que ceux qui leur sont affiliés. Elle comprend également les dépenses gouvernementales liées à l'aide aux étudiants ainsi que les autres dépenses administratives des ministères.

## Définitions

**Diplômes de collèges communautaires** - Tous les diplômes et certificats décernés pour les programmes de formation professionnelle/technique et pour les cours de formation générale de deux ans offerts dans les cégeps du Québec. Les données se rapportent aux années scolaires.

**Diplômés des écoles secondaires** - Le nombre de diplômés des écoles secondaires représente les élèves qui ont terminé la 12<sup>e</sup> (C.P.O.) année dans toutes les provinces sauf à Terre-Neuve (11<sup>e</sup> année avant 1983-84) et au Québec (secondaire V). Les statistiques sur les diplômés des écoles secondaires se rapportent aux années scolaires.

**Diplômes et certificats de 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles** - Diplômes et certificats décernés après une maîtrise, un premier grade professionnel ou un premier grade dans la même discipline.

**Diplômes et certificats du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle** - Diplômes et certificats accordés par des établissements qui décernent des grades et dont les conditions d'admission au cours sont analogues à celles qui s'appliquent pour les candidats au baccalauréat, par exemple, un diplôme en physiothérapie. Les diplômes et certificats acquis après un premier grade mais dans une discipline différente sont classés au niveau du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle.

**Doctorats** - Grade le plus élevé que décerne une université. Ces statistiques ne comprennent que les doctorats acquis et non pas les premiers grades professionnels qui confèrent le titre de "Docteur" comme M.D. et D.D.S.

**Écoles fédérales** - Écoles gérées directement par le gouvernement fédéral: il s'agit des écoles d'outre-mer gérées par le ministère de la Défense nationale à l'intention des personnes à charge des militaires et des écoles gérées par le ministère des Affaires indiennes et du Nord Canada.

**Écoles pour handicapés** - Les écoles pour handicapés fournissent des installations et une formation spéciales aux malvoyants et malentendants. La plupart de ces écoles relèvent directement de l'administration provinciale.

**Écoles primaires-secondaires** - Les écoles primaires-secondaires comprennent les établissements publics, privés et fédéraux ainsi que les écoles pour les malvoyants et les malentendants. Sont classés au niveau élémentaire les écoles offrant la 6<sup>e</sup> année et des années de niveau inférieur, ou surtout des classes de niveau primaire; au niveau secondaire, les écoles offrant la 7<sup>e</sup> année et des années de niveau supérieur ou surtout des classes secondaires.

**Écoles privées primaires-secondaires** - Les écoles privées primaires-secondaires, confessionnelles ou non confessionnelles, sont exploitées et administrées par des particuliers ou des groupes privés.

**Écoles publiques primaires-secondaires** - Les écoles publiques primaires-secondaires sont créées et gérées par les autorités locales responsables de l'enseignement, conformément à la loi sur l'enseignement public de chaque province. Font également partie de cette catégorie les écoles séparées protestantes et catholiques romaines et les écoles canadiennes gérées par le ministère de la Déense nationale dans le cadre du système d'enseignement public.

**Effectifs de 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles** - Comprennent les étudiants des universités inscrits à des programmes en vue d'obtenir une maîtrise ou un doctorat et ceux inscrits à des programmes menant à un diplôme ou certificat d'études supérieures. Les effectifs à plein temps des 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles comprennent aussi les médecins résidents des hôpitaux, et depuis 1980, les internes.

**Effectifs des collèges communautaires** - Comprennent les étudiants inscrits aux programmes professionnels et aux programmes de passage à l'université des établissements postsecondaires autres qu'universitaires, y compris le Nova Scotia Teachers' College (jusqu'en 1987-88 inclusivement. Après cette dernière année, seuls ont été comptés les effectifs du "Froebel Institute for Early Childhood Education") ainsi qu'aux programmes de radiologie, de technologie médicale, d'archives médicales et de sciences infirmières des écoles en milieu hospitalier.

**Effectifs du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle** - Comprennent les étudiants inscrits à des programmes menant à un grade, un diplôme, un certificat, ou à des cours de formation non universitaire offerts par les universités. Dans les années 70, les effectifs à plein temps du 1<sup>er</sup> cycle comprenaient les internes des hôpitaux. Depuis 1980, ceux-ci sont classés comme étudiants de 2<sup>e</sup> et 3<sup>e</sup> cycles.

**Éducateurs à plein temps des collèges communautaires** - Comprend tout le personnel enseignant, les administrateurs scolaires, les conseillers d'orientation qui travaillent à plein temps, conformément à la définition de l'établissement, et dont le contrat couvre une période d'au moins 7 mois. Sont exclus, les éducateurs en congé, les recteurs et les directeurs. Les membres du corps éducateur qui consacrent au moins 50% de leur temps à l'enseignement postsecondaire sont classés parmi les éducateurs du niveau postsecondaire, et ceux qui consacrent plus de 50% de leur temps à l'enseignement au niveau des métiers sont classés parmi les éducateurs des cours de métiers.

**Éducateurs à plein temps des écoles primaires-secondaires -¥** - Comprend tout le personnel enseignant et tout le personnel scolaire non enseignant (directeurs, directeurs adjoints, chefs de département et surveillants) qui travaillent à plein temps conformément aux normes de la province. Le personnel en congé est exclu.

**Éducateurs à plein temps des universités** - Sont classés comme professeurs d'université tous ceux qui occupent un poste d'enseignant ou de cadre supérieur pour une période d'au moins 4 mois. Les recteurs et vice-recteurs sont exclus.

**Éducateurs aux niveaux primaires-secondaires à plein temps ou l'équivalent** - En plus de tous les éducateurs à plein temps, est

inclus l'équivalent à plein temps de la charge de travail des éducateurs à temps partiel (par exemple, un éducateur qui occupe un emploi à temps partiel et qui effectue 60% d'une charge de travail "normale" équivaut à 0.60 éducateur à plein temps).

**Étudiants à plein temps et à temps partiel** - Comme il n'existe aucune définition normalisée de ce qu'est un étudiant à temps partiel, Statistique Canada diffuse les données sur les inscriptions à plein temps et à temps partiel telles qu'elles sont déclarées par chaque répondant.

**Étudiants étrangers** - Les étudiants qui fréquentent un établissement canadien en vertu d'une autorisation ou d'un visa d'étudiant. Les étudiants qui ont le statut de résident permanent (immigrant reçu) ne sont pas compris dans cette catégorie.

**Maîtrises** - Tous les diplômes portant ce nom, à l'exception de la "Master's of Divinity" qui est considérée comme un premier grade professionnel.

**Population active** - La population active comprend la partie de la population civile hors institution âgée de 15 et plus qui avait un emploi ou était en chômage pendant la semaine de référence.

**Produit intérieur brut (PIB)** - Mesure la valeur sans double compte de la production réalisée à l'intérieur des limites géographiques du Canada, peu importe que les facteurs de production soient résidents ou non-résidents.

**Programmes de formation professionnelle au niveau des métiers** - Les programmes de formation professionnelle au niveau des métiers préparent le stagiaire à un travail qui exige surtout des aptitudes manuelles et qui repose sur l'exécution de tâches précises plutôt que sur l'application d'idées et de principes. Le diplôme d'études secondaires n'est généralement pas une condition d'admission à ces programmes, qui durent habituellement moins d'une année scolaire.

**Programmes de formation professionnelle et technique** - À la fin de ces programmes, l'étudiant peut exercer une occupation qui se situe à un niveau entre celui du professionnel formé dans une université et celui de l'ouvrier spécialisé. Le diplôme d'études secondaires, ou l'équivalent, est normalement une condition d'admission. Ces programmes durent au moins un an et comptent 24 semaines de cours ou plus mais, le plus souvent, ils sont échelonnés sur deux ou trois ans et parfois même davantage. Les programmes d'un an mènent à l'obtention d'un certificat, tandis que les plus longs mènent à l'obtention d'un diplôme.

**Programmes de formation professionnelle préparatoire à l'emploi ou à l'apprentissage** - Ces programmes fournissent une formation de base destinée à permettre d'atteindre un niveau de compétence minimal dans une occupation particulière ou en vue de préparer les personnes à s'inscrire dans un programme d'apprentissage. La majorité des programmes relevant de cette catégorie durent environ 40 semaines.

**Programmes d'enseignement dans la langue de la minorité** - Le programme d'enseignement dans la langue de la minorité est conçu pour offrir au groupe minoritaire (anglais au Québec, français dans les autres provinces) l'enseignement dans leur langue maternelle. La langue de la minorité est utilisée comme langue d'enseignement pour au moins 25% de la journée scolaire.

**Programmes d'enseignement dans la langue seconde** - Les programmes d'enseignement dans la langue seconde visent à offrir aux enfants du groupe majoritaire l'enseignement dans la langue de la minorité (anglais au Québec, français dans les autres provinces). Il existe deux genres de programmes d'enseignement dans la langue seconde:

**programmes d'immersion dans la langue seconde:** un programme qui permet aux élèves d'apprendre la langue seconde en recevant leur enseignement dans cette langue pour au moins 25% de la journée.

**Cours normal de langue seconde:** un programme dans lequel la langue seconde est inscrite au programme comme "matière" dont la durée est moins de 25% de la journée.

**Programmes de passage à l'université** - Les programmes de passage à l'université sont offerts dans les établissements d'enseignement postsecondaire autres qu'universitaires exigent, pour l'admission, un diplôme d'études secondaires; ils donnent à l'étudiant une formation équivalente à la première ou à la deuxième année d'un programme universitaire et lui permettent de poursuivre ses études à un niveau supérieur dans un établissement décernant des grades. Les programmes généraux qui sont offerts dans les établissements du Québec et qui sont obligatoires pour l'admission aux universités de la province sont inclus dans cette catégorie.

**Programmes de perfectionnement spécialisés** - Ces programmes ont pour objectif d'assurer une formation relative aux nouvelles méthodes et techniques professionnelles. Les étudiants inscrits dans les programmes de perfectionnement spécialisés ont généralement déjà reçu une formation et possèdent une expérience de travail dans le même domaine mais, à cause des changements technologiques ou d'autres développements, ils ont accumulé des lacunes dans leurs qualifications. La durée des programmes relevant de cette catégorie peut varier de deux à vingt semaines.

**Programmes destinés aux apprentis inscrits** - Ces programmes combinent la formation en cours d'emploi avec de courtes périodes d'enseignement magistral et technique portant sur des métiers choisis à l'échelon provincial. Selon les métiers, la durée des périodes d'apprentissage peut varier de un à cinq ans. Les données de la présente publication qui porte sur l'apprentissage proviennent des inscriptions dans les domaines d'enseignement théorique et non pas dans les stages de formation pratique.

**Programmes préalables à la formation professionnelle** - Les programmes préalables à la formation professionnelle donnent à l'étudiant les cours préalables à l'admission à un programme de formation professionnelle au niveau des métiers ou à un programme d'études postsecondaires. La formation linguistique, les

cours préparatoires à la formation professionnelle et les cours de rattrapage sont classés dans cette catégorie.

**Rapport élève/éducateur** - Équivalent des effectifs à plein temps (nombre d'élèves inscrits dans les niveaux 1 à 12 (C.P.O.), dans les programmes à progrès continu, au niveau préscolaire en Nouvelle-Écosse et la moitié des élèves inscrits au niveau préscolaire dans les autres provinces) divisés par l'équivalent du nombre d'éducateurs à plein temps.

**Revenu personnel** - La somme de tous les revenus reçus par les particuliers résidant au Canada, qu'il s'agisse de revenus de facteurs au titre de la production courante ou de transferts courants de revenus en provenance des administrations publiques et d'autres secteurs. Comprend également les revenus de placements accumulés au nom des particuliers par les compagnies d'assurance-vie, les régimes privés de pensions et les institutions semblables, de même que les opérations d'établissements privés à but non lucratif, tels que des universités, syndicats, organisations politiques et organisations de charité.

**Taux d'activité de la population active** - Le taux d'activité représente la population active exprimé en pourcentage de la population de 15 ans et plus.

**Taux de chômage** - Le taux de chômage représente le nombre de chômeurs exprimés en pourcentage de la population active.

**Taux d'obtention des diplômes** - Sommes des rapports par âge entre le nombre de diplômés et la population pour une année scolaire donnée. Les rapports sont calculés d'après les chiffres de population au 1<sup>er</sup> juin de l'année scolaire et le nombre de diplômés par âge à la même date. Les personnes qui ont obtenu leur diplôme plus tard dans l'année sont prises en compte dans le calcul du nombre de diplômés. Les taux d'obtention des diplômes sont fondés sur les données relative aux "jeunes" seulement. Ainsi, les diplômés des programmes de recyclage destinés aux adultes, qui mènent dans certains cas à l'obtention d'une attestation "d'équivalence", mais dans d'autres à l'obtention d'un diplôme d'études secondaire normales, ne sont pas inclus. Si les diplômés adultes étaient inclus dans les taux, ceux-ci seraient plus élevés dans toutes les provinces et territoires.

**Universités et autres établissements décernant des grades universitaires** - Comprendent:

- 1) **Universités.** Établissements indépendants décernant des grades universitaires ou moins en arts et en sciences.
- 2) **Collèges de théologie.** Établissements indépendants décernant des grades universitaires en théologie seulement.
- 3) **Collège d'arts libéraux.** Établissements indépendants décernant des grades universitaires en arts seulement.
- 4) **Autres.** Établissements indépendants décernant des grades universitaires dans des domaines spécialisés autres que la théologie ( par exemple, génie, beaux-arts).