

Quarterly

AGRI-FOOD TRADE HIGHLIGHTS



Second Quarter 1998

QUARTERLY AGRI-FOOD TRADE HIGHLIGHTS

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Economic and Policy Analysis Directorate
Policy Branch
Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada

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Preface

This report provides highlights of Canadian agri-food trade in the first six months of 1998. Emphasis is placed on changes in major trade flows as compared to the same period in 1997. To enhance the understanding of trade flows, information on changes in price and volume indices are provided together with the values of exports and imports.

Part I highlights exports, imports and trade balances for several commodity groups as well as specific products. Major trade flows and important trading partners are identified in this section. A box article that describes the trend in trade between Canada and Asia is featured in the current edition. Part II includes tables on trade by commodities, groups of products and total trade to all destinations and from all sources. Tables of price and volume indices for all commodity groups are also included.

Particular attention is paid to trade with the United States, as well as the European Union (EU), Asia and Latin American countries. The performance of bulk, intermediate and consumer-oriented products is separated.

Please note that the interpretation of these trade data is subject to caution, as they are subject to revision. This is particularly true for data covering the first two quarters of the year, and for some individual commodities such as grains.

Further information on the current highlights of Canada's agri-food trade may be obtained by contacting Julien Destorel at "destoju@em.agr.ca" or at (613) 759-7462.

Executive Summary

Canada's agri-food exports totalled \$10 billion for the first six months of 1998, a 5% decline compared with the same period in 1997¹. The drop in exports was the result of lower sales of bulk commodities such as grains and oilseeds, down 31% to \$2 billion and down 10% to \$775 million, respectively. Overall, the value of bulk exports was down 24% to \$3 billion.

Canada's exports of intermediate agri-food products were 3% lower in the first six months of 1998, totalling \$2.7 billion. However, increased exports of grain products, such as wheat flour (up 13% to \$631 million) as well as live animals (excluding poultry), up 8% to \$993 million, somewhat offset the declines in other major intermediate exports, especially oilseed products. Oilcake and meal exports, for example, were down 4% to \$505 million and animal feeds exports were down 11% to \$394 million.

Exports of consumer-oriented agri-food products reached \$4.3 billion, up 12%. This group of products accounted for 42% of Canada's total agriculture and agri-food exports for the first six months of 1998. Although exports of red meat were down 5% to \$1.1 billion, most consumer-oriented exports rose in the first six months of 1998. Exports of potatoes reached \$354 million, up 46%; fresh and processed vegetables were up 40% to \$244 million; alcoholic beverages were up 4% to \$406 million; and non-alcoholic beverages were up 6% to \$210 million.

The value of agriculture and agri-food products entering Canada was up 12%. Total imports reached approximately \$8 billion in the first six months of 1998. Imports of bulk and intermediate products reached \$1.3 billion each, up 12% and 7%, respectively. Imports of consumer-oriented products rose 14% to \$5.4 billion, representing 68% of Canada's total imports of agri-food products.

Canada's trade balance in agri-food products remained positive during the first six months of 1998. However, the level of the trade surplus was down 41% to \$2.1 billion. This decline reflects smaller surpluses for bulk commodities (down 38% to \$1.8 billion) and for intermediate products (down 10% to \$1.5 billion) combined with an increase of 20% in Canada's consumer-oriented trade deficit to \$1.2 billion.

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1. The merchandise trade data released by Statistics Canada on August 18, 1998, remain subject to revision, due to the timing of its reporting system. As such, the decline in exports described herein may be overstated.

Total agri-food trade between Canada and the United States reached \$11.1 billion, up 13% in the first six months of 1998. Exports from Canada to the US were up 12% to \$6.2 billion while imports from the US totalled \$4.9 billion. Canada's agri-food trade surplus with the US rose 5% to \$1.2 billion. US products accounted for 62% of Canada's total agri-food imports in the first six months of 1998.

Most agri-food trade between Canada and the US occurred in the consumer-oriented sector. Exports and imports of consumer-oriented products both reached \$3.5 billion, up 19% and 16% respectively. The US market imported 81% of Canada's exports of consumer-oriented products, while imports from the US represented 65% of consumer-oriented agri-food products entering Canada.

Canada's exports of agri-food products to destinations other than the US were marked by declines in grains and oilseeds, down 24% to \$3.9 billion. Exports to Asia were especially affected, down 43% to \$1.4 billion. Total exports to Japan were down 44% to \$714 million. To the Rest-of-Asia (excluding Japan and China), the value of shipments of Canadian agri-food products totalled \$474 million which represented slightly more than 50% of shipments in the same period in 1997. Canada's exports of agri-food products to Latin America were mixed. While exports to Mexico rose 33% to \$241 million, the value of shipments to Brazil was down 22% to \$98 million. Exports to some North African markets were up significantly. Exports to Algeria reached \$323 million, up 60%.

At \$3 billion, Canada's agri-food imports from sources other than the US were up 9%. Imports from the European Union (EU) rose 11% to \$836 million, while imports from Asia remained unchanged at \$468 million. Mexico sold \$264 million of agri-food products to Canada in the first six months of 1998. Similarly, imports from the other major sources in Latin America have also increased. Imports from Brazil reached \$162 million, up 4%, while imports from Colombia rose 15% to \$133 million.

Overall, prices for Canada's agri-food exports, as measured by the Export Price Index (EPI), were relatively unchanged compared to the same period in 1997. For some major export commodities, prices declined. For example, grains and grain products prices were down 1%; red meats prices were down 7%, and other animal products prices were down 5%. By contrast, export prices for oilseeds and oilseed products were up 4% and 5%, respectively.

PART I

TRADE HIGHLIGHTS

Highlights for January-June 1998

Total Agri-Food Exports Down 5%

Canada's agriculture and agri-food exports totalled \$10 billion at the end of the second quarter of 1998, compared to \$10.6 billion during the same six month period in 1997, a decline of 5%. While exports of grain products, floriculture, plantation crop products, potatoes, raw tobacco and vegetables registered double-digit rates of growth; exports of grains, oilseeds, animal feeds, dried pulses and tobacco products were down markedly.

Bulk Exports Down 24%

The trade data for the first six months of 1998 indicated a drop of 24% in bulk exports to \$3 billion. This decline was the result of a lower volume of shipments for the major bulk commodities. Bulk commodity export price levels have remained relatively stable during the first two quarters of 1998. Export volumes for grains were down 31%, dried pulses down 27% and oilseeds down 13%.

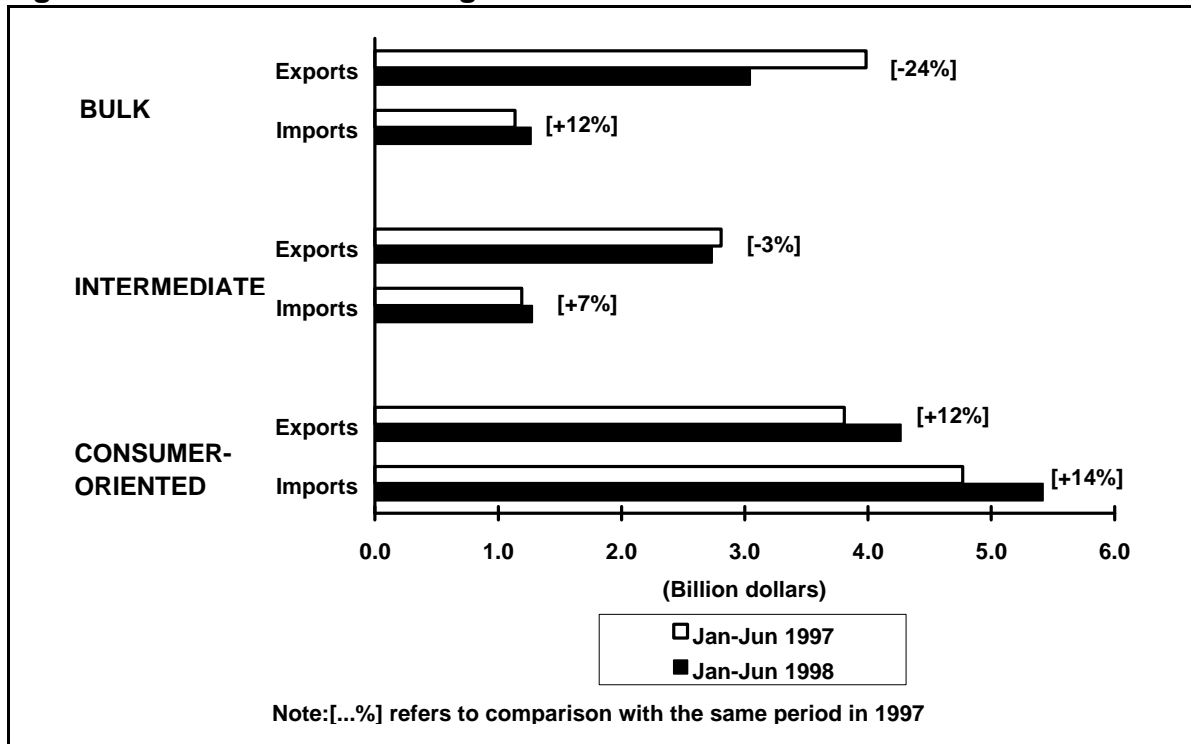
Intermediate Product Exports Down 3%

At \$2.7 billion, exports of intermediate agri-food products declined 3%. However, the export situation varied significantly among the commodities in that group. While exports of grain products were up 13% and live animals were up 8%, products such as animal feeds and oilseed products were down by 11% and 4%, respectively.

Consumer-Oriented Exports Up 12%

Exports of consumer-oriented products continue to grow and were up 12% to \$4.3 billion. This represents 42% of total agri-food exports for the first six months of 1998. While exports of red meats declined 5%, most consumer-oriented exports rose significantly. Potatoes and products were up 46%, vegetables (including processed products) up 40% and floriculture and nursery up 33%. Gains for alcoholic beverages and other beverages (excluding juices) were more moderate, with increases of 4% and 6%, respectively.

Figure 1: Canadian Trade of Agri-Food Products



Total Agri-Food Imports Up 12%

Canada’s imports of agriculture and agri-food products rose 12% to approximately \$8 billion. Unlike exports, all three groups of agri-food imports registered significant increases in the first six months of 1998, compared to the same period in 1997. However, imports of consumer-oriented products continue to dominate imports, representing 68% of total agri-food products entering Canada.

Bulk Commodity Imports Up 12%

At \$1.3 billion, bulk commodity imports were up 12%. The rise in bulk imports was primarily the result of increased imports of grains (such as corn) and raw sugar, up 24% and 18%, respectively. Total imports of oilseeds were down 27%, reflecting the decreases in imported soybeans and ground-nuts, down 68% and 12%, respectively.

Intermediate Product Imports Up 7%

At \$1.3 billion, the value of imports of intermediate agri-food products to Canada were up 7%. Strong domestic demand resulted in increased imports of second transformation grain products, up 32%; live animals (excluding poultry), up 26%; animal feeds, up 8% and seed for sowing up 39%. This offset the decline in imports of first transformation grain products, down 9%; other bakery products, down 3% and soybean oilcake and meal, down 5%.

Consumer-Oriented Imports Up 14%

Sixty-eight percent of Canada's total agri-food imports were consumer-oriented products. The importance of this category is reflected by rising imports of red meats up 9%, pasta products up 12%, potato products up 15%, vegetables (including processed products) up 20% and poultry and eggs up 30%. Overall, imports of consumer-oriented products reached \$5.4 billion up 14%.

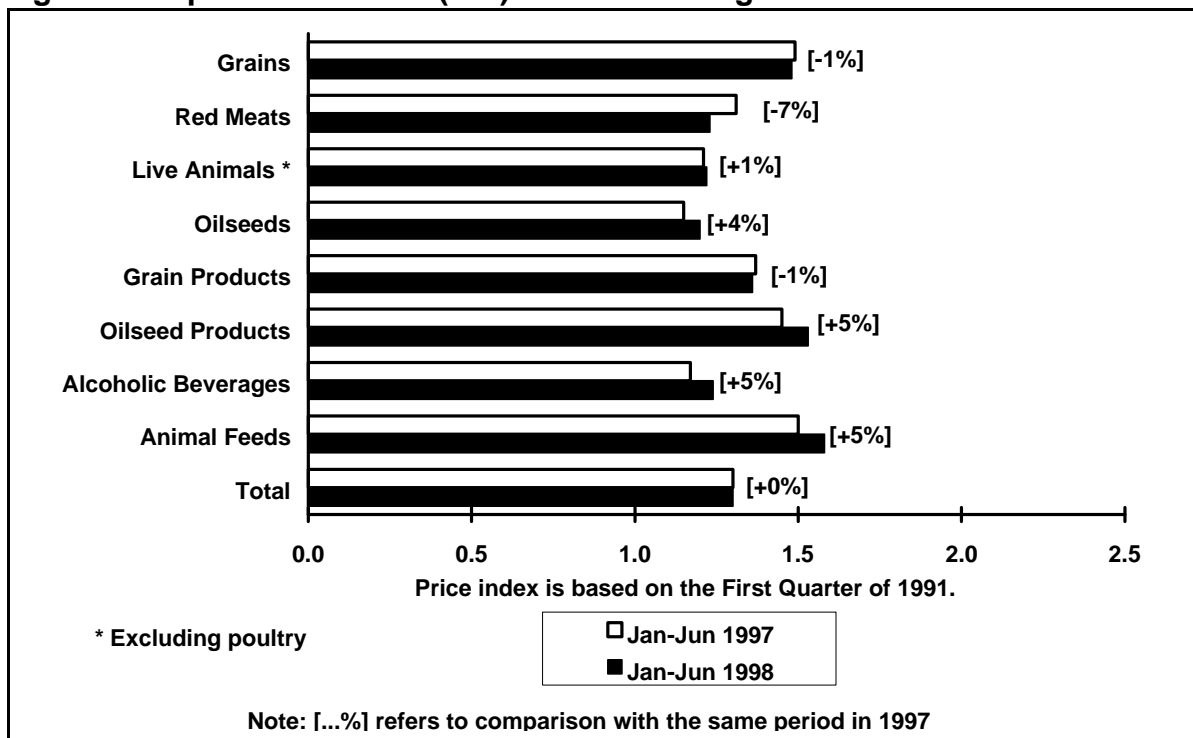
Agri-Food Trade Surplus Declined 40%

For the first six month period of 1998, Canada's trade surplus in agri-food products was down to \$2.1 billion compared to \$3.5 billion during the same period in 1997 or a decline of approximately 40%. The trade data show that Canada's agri-food trade sector has been particularly affected by the lower volume in shipments of canola, down 16%; rapeseed oil, down 25%; durum wheat, down 34% and barley, down 55%.

Export Price Index Unchanged

Overall, prices for Canadian agri-food exports as measured by the Export Price Index (EPI) were relatively unchanged compared to the same period in 1997. For grains and grain products, the EPI was down 1%, while oilseeds and oilseed products registered increases of 4% and 5%, respectively. However, the EPI for some major export commodities declined significantly during the first six months of 1998. For example red meat export prices were down 7%.

Figure 2: Export Price Index (EPI) for Selected Agri-Food Products



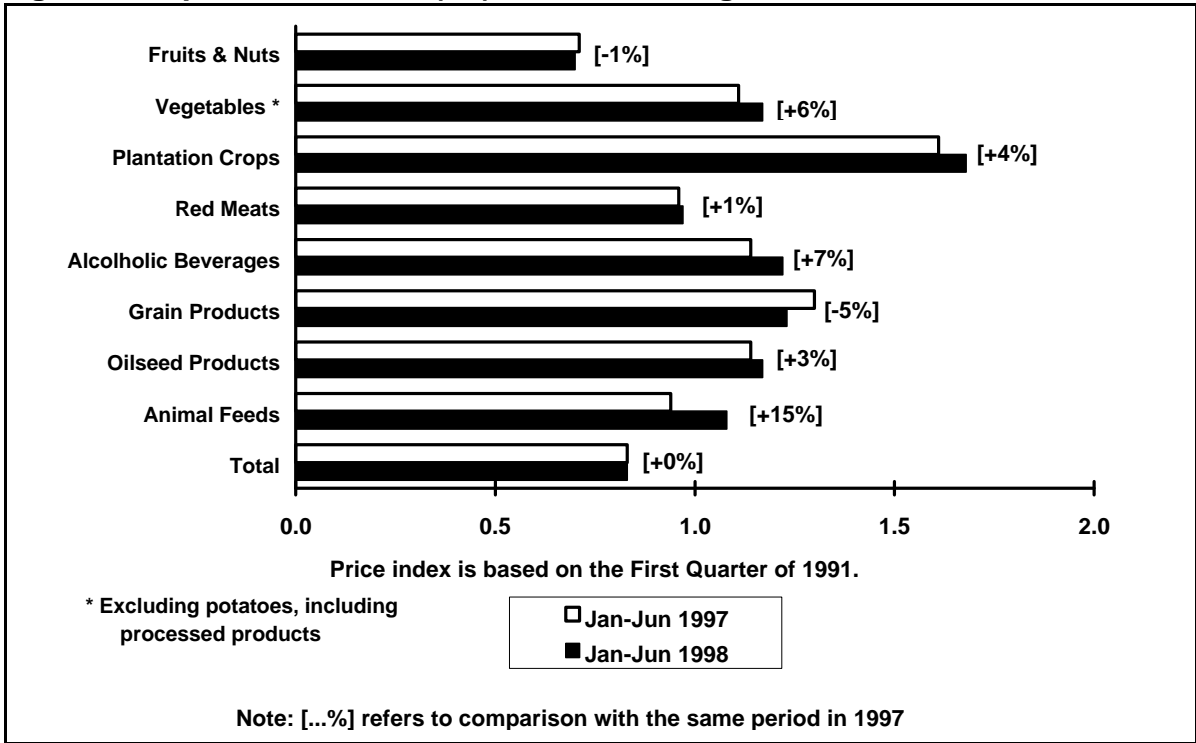
Total Export Volume Index Down 5%

Total agri-food exports, as measured by the index of volume, were down by 5%. This decline was a result of lower volume of exports of grains down 31%, seeds for sowing down 27%, animal feeds down 15% and oilseeds down 13%. By contrast, the export volume indices rose for commodities such as potatoes and products, up 35%; raw tobacco, up 30%, and grain products, up 14%.

Import Price Index Unchanged

Increases in the import price indices of some commodities were offset by lower prices for others. As a result, the Import Price Index (IPI) for agri-food products remained unchanged in the first six months of 1998. Major increases in the IPI were registered for sugar and products, up 97%; live animals, up 20%, and animal feeds, up 15%. The IPI declined significantly for non-alcoholic beverages (excluding juices) down 26%; raw tobacco, down 8%, and seeds for sowing, down 7%.

Figure 3: Import Price Index (IPI) for Selected Agri-Food Products



**Import Volume Index Up
12%**

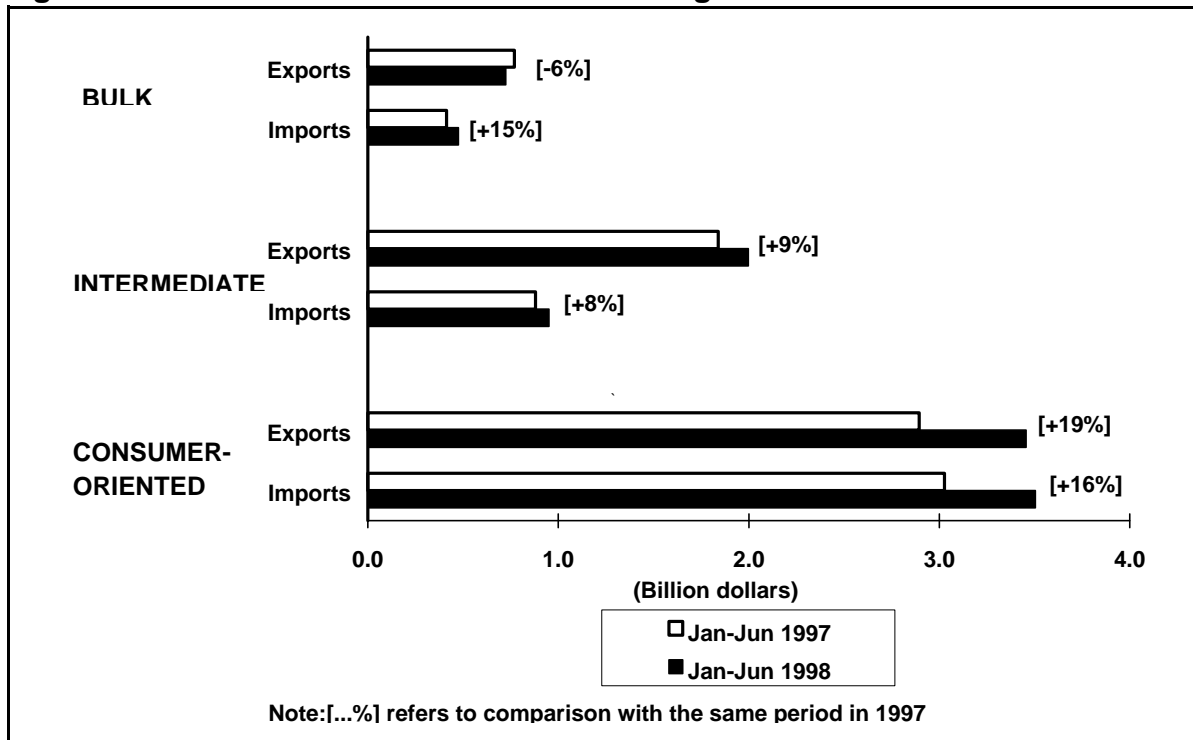
Total agri-food products entering Canada in the first six months of 1998, as measured by the index of volume, were up 12%. Increased import demand for grains and grain products offset the decline in oilseeds and animal feeds. The volume of imports of grains, especially corn, rose 30% while volume of grain product imports were up 10%. By contrast, the volume of imports of oilseeds and animal feeds were down 27% and 6%, respectively. Strong increases in the import volume index were also recorded for non-alcoholic beverages (excluding juices), up 76%; poultry and eggs up 29%, and potatoes and products, up 21%.

Agri-Food Trade with the United States

Total Agri-Food Trade Between Canada and the US Up 13%

Trade in agriculture and agri-food products between Canada and the US exceeded \$11 billion during the first six months of 1998, up 13% over the same period in 1997. Exports to the US were up 12% to approximately \$6.2 billion while Canada's imports from the US totalled \$4.9 billion, up 14%. Canada's agri-food trade surplus with the US reached \$1.2 billion, an increase of 5%.

Figure 4: Canada to United States: Trade of Agri-Food Products



Consumer-Oriented Exports to the US Up 19%

The decline in bulk exports to the US by 6% to \$723 million was offset by gains in exports of intermediate and consumer-oriented products. At \$2 billion, exports of intermediate agri-food products were up 9%. The best performance in the US market was achieved, however, by consumer-oriented agri-food products which reached \$3.5 billion, up 19%. The higher-value consumer-oriented products represented 56% of total Canadian exports to the US.

Grain Exports to the US Down 26%, Exports of Grain Products to the US Up 21%

Grain exports to the US were down 26% to \$389 million. Exports were down for most grain commodities, the major exception was durum wheat with exports up 13% to \$65 million. Exports of other wheat declined 27% to \$170 million while exports of barley were down 10% to \$86 million.

Exports of Oilseeds and Oilseed Products Up 36% and 26% Respectively

Exports of Canadian oats to the US were down 54% to \$51 million. By contrast, exports of grain products, such as bakery products and pasta products, rose by 21% to \$497 million.

At \$196 million, Canadian exports of oilseeds to the US market were up 36% as a result of increased exports of canola, up 39% to \$89 million; flaxseed, up 9% to \$52 million, and soybeans which reached \$30 million compared to only \$10 million in the same period in 1997. Exports of oilseed products totalled \$441 million, up 26%, as a result of increased exports of rapeseed products such as rapeseed oil, up 56% to \$255 million, and rapeseed oilcake and meal, up 35% to \$134 million.

Live Animal Exports to the US Up 9%

Canada's exports of live animals (excluding poultry) to the US reached \$988 million, up 9%. Exports of non-dairy cattle represented 67% of these exports, or \$666 million. However, major increases were registered by dairy cattle exports which rose from \$12 million to \$30 million. As well, swine exports were up 18% to \$244 million and other animals were up 15% to \$46 million.

Exports of Dairy Products Increased by 35%, Poultry and Eggs Up 3%

Dairy exports to the US rose to \$44 million, a gain of 35% resulting primarily from stronger prices for cheese other than cheddar. Exports of cheese other than cheddar reached \$10 million, up 45%. Exports of poultry and eggs rose 3% to \$33 million. The decline in exports of live poultry, down 10% to \$14 million, was offset by an increase in poultry meat exports, up 56% to \$8 million.

Exports of Canadian Potatoes and Products Up 59%

Helped by rising demand for potatoes in the US and an excellent crop here, Canada's exports of fresh and processed potatoes to the US increased by 59% to \$295 million. Exports of table potatoes were up 123% to \$62 million while frozen potato exports to the US reached \$188 million, up 46%. These same factors have resulted also in an increase in exports of other vegetables products to the US, up 44% to \$223 million.

Other Agri-Food Products Up 23%, Products from Plantation Crops Up 45%

The sub-group known as "other agri-food products", which includes items such as honey, spices and food material, registered an increase of 23% in the first six months of 1998 to \$481 million. Exports to the US of Canadian-made products from plantation crops (such as coffee, cocoa and tea products) reached \$266 million, up 45%.

**Consumer-Oriented
Products Accounted for
71% of Total Imports
from the US**

Total agri-food imports from the US rose 14% to \$4.9 billion or approximately 62% of total Canadian agri-food imports. At \$3.5 billion, consumer-oriented products represented 71% of total agri-food imports from the US. Vegetables and fruits and nuts dominated these imports at \$740 million (up 19%) and \$680 million (up 8%), respectively.

**Double-Digit Increases
for Most Import Groups
from the US**

Most groups of agri-food imports from the US registered double-digit increases for the first six months of 1998 over the same period in 1997. Imports of US grain products were up 10% to \$361 million, red meats and animal feeds both rose 12% to \$323 million and \$257 million, respectively. Imports of potatoes and products were up 21% to \$122 million while poultry and egg products reached \$224 million, up 31%.

Trade with Major Regions and Countries Other than the US

Exports to European Union Up 5%

The declines in some exports to the European Union (EU), such as grains (down 6% to \$149 million), oilseeds (down 4% to \$92 million), and dried pulses (down 32% to \$67 million) were offset by the increases in red meats (up 4% to \$23 million), other animal products (up 60% to \$93 million), fruits and nuts (up 67% to \$21 million), raw tobacco (up 101% to \$38 million), and oilseeds products (up 175% to \$22 million). Canada's total exports to the EU were up 5% to \$654 million.

Exports to Japan Down 44%

At \$714 million, Canada's exports of agri-food products to Japan were down 44%. With few exceptions, most export categories registered major declines in the first six months of 1998. The trade data show declines in oilseed exports (down 48% to \$241 million), red meats (down 29% to \$178 million), other animal products (down 38% to \$25 million), grain exports (down 65% to \$91 million), and exports of oilseed products (down 84% to \$4.7 million).

Exports to China Down 12%

Exports to China were down 12% to \$257 million mainly as a result of lower grain exports, which declined 12% to \$190 million. Canadian agri-food products, other than grains, did perform relatively well in the Chinese market. For example oilseed exports rose from less than \$1.5 million in the first six months of 1997 to \$35 million in the same period in 1998.

Exports to Rest-of-Asia Down 50%

Canada's exports of agri-food products to the Rest-of-Asia (excluding Japan and China) were down by 50% to \$474 million. Exports were down in all major markets in that region. Canadian agri-food exports to Hong Kong were down 26% to \$113 million, Indonesia down 34% to \$130 million, Malaysia down 35% to \$35 million, South Korea down 73% to approximately \$59 million and the Philippines down 89% to only \$8 million.

Exports to Latin America Were Mixed

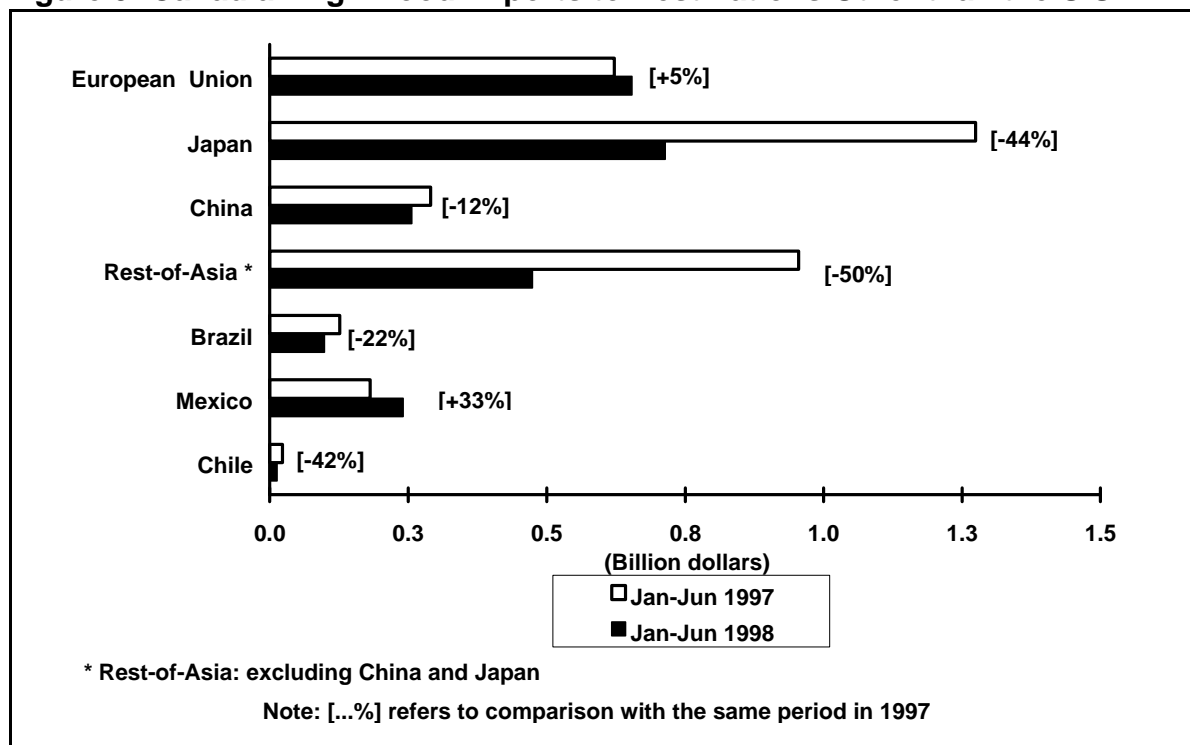
Canadian agri-food exports to Mexico rose 33% to \$241 million as a result of an increase in exports of grains and oilseeds (up 39% to \$81 million and 25% to \$116 million, respectively). However, the value of shipments to Brazil was down 22% to \$98 million as grain exports to that destination fell by 35% to \$50 million. Exports to Chile were down 42% to \$13 million and exports to Columbia down 37% to \$59 million.

The Caribbean markets are gaining importance for Canadian agri-food shipments. Exports to Cuba reached approximately \$60 million, up 10%; to Trinidad and Tobago \$11 million, up 8%, and to Haiti \$6 million, up 62%. Although these markets are relatively small they provide significant opportunity for selected Canadian agri-food products.

Exports to the North African Markets Varied

North Africa represents a significant destination for Canada's agri-food products. However, exports to markets in this region varied widely. Exports to Algeria were up 60% to \$323 million. Similarly, exports to Morocco more than doubled from \$33 million to approximately \$68 million. By contrast, exports to Libya were down 38% to \$66 million, while exports to Tunisia fell by 68% to \$9 million and exports to Egypt reached only \$2 million, down 84%.

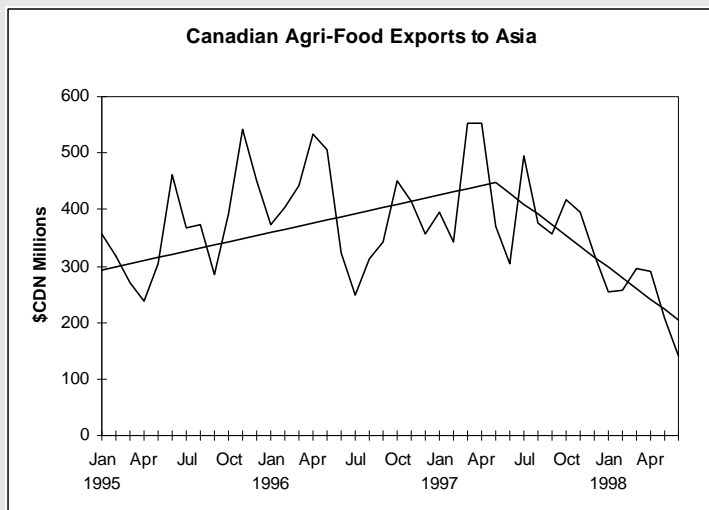
Figure 5: Canadian Agri-Food Exports to Destinations Other than the U.S.



EU Agri-Food Products Entering Canada Up 11%

Total agri-food imports from the EU reached \$836 million, up 11%. At \$313 million, up 23%, alcoholic beverages (primarily grape wine) represented the bulk of these imports. Other major imported agri-food items from the EU included coffee, cocoa and tea products which totalled \$78 million, up 11%; vegetable products at \$61 million, up 44%, and dairy products (primarily cheeses) at \$50 million, up 9%.

Agri-Food Trade With Asia



Up to mid-1997, agri-food trade with Asian countries had grown significantly. Since 1991, the value of exports had increased by 63 percent, or 10 percent per year. By 1997, Canadian agri-food exports had reached \$4.88 billion annually, or 22 percent of total Canadian agri-food exports. (Imports of Asian agri-food products had also grown steadily, from \$497 million in 1991 to \$960 million in 1997.)

However, agri-food trade with Asian countries has been significantly affected by the recent financial

crisis in that region. Declining exchange rates explain the degree to which foreign products, such as Canadian agri-food products, have become more expensive in Asian countries [see table]. Consequently, Canadian agri-food exports to these destinations have declined dramatically, down 43 percent for the first two quarters of 1998 compared with the same period in 1997 [see graph]. For example, agri-food exports to Japan are down 44 percent, and to South Korea are down 73 percent.

While the decline in exchange rates has increased the price of foreign agri-food products to Asian consumers, the converse, that the price of Asian agri-food products to foreign consumers has declined, is not necessarily true. Most agri-food goods are traded at world prices which are affected by global economic conditions. Over the past year, world prices of agri-food products, in aggregate, have remained relatively constant. Consequently, imports of Asian agri-food products into Canada have not been as dramatically affected by the Asian financial crisis. In fact, the total value of agri-food imports from Asia into Canada has not significantly changed over the past year.

Table A: Percentage Change in Exchange Rates with Canada (July 97–July 98)

Country	(%)
China	8
Hong Kong	8
Japan	-12
Taiwan	-12
Korea	-18
Philippines	-23
Thailand	-27
Malaysia	-33
Indonesia	-78

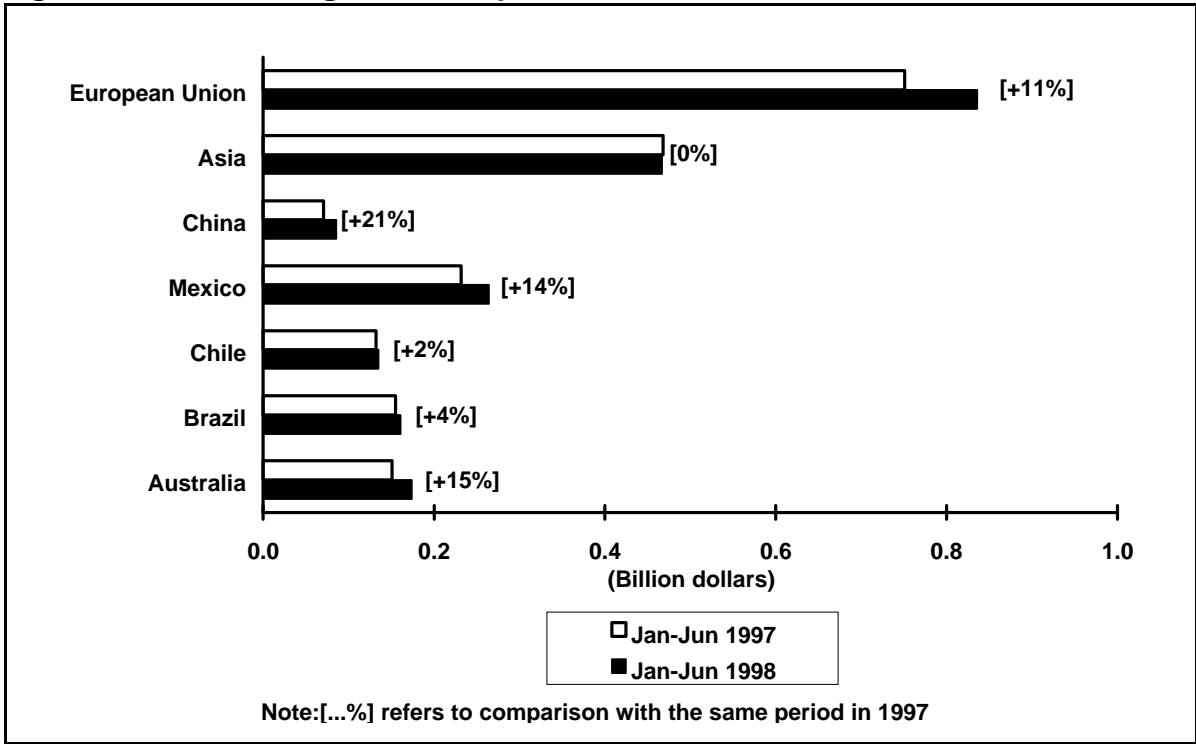
Imports from Asia Unchanged

Although plantation crops such as natural rubber represented more than 37% of Canada's total imports from Asia, their value fell by 11% to \$175 million. Imports of fruit and nuts were up 7% to \$59 million. Grain imports, especially rice, rose to \$34 million, up 20%. Overall, imports from Asia remained unchanged at \$467 million. These imports were primarily from Indonesia (down 10% to \$100 million), China (up 21% to \$86 million), Malaysia (down 8% to \$36 million).

Imports from Latin America Continue to Expand

Canada's imports from Mexico were up 14% to \$264 million. Imports of Mexican vegetables rose 11% to \$96 million, fruit and nuts increased 22% to \$81 million and plantation crops were up 13% to \$38 million. Imports from Brazil reached \$162 million, up 4%. The decline in imports of Brazilian plantation crops (especially coffee beans) by 7% to \$70 million was offset by the increased importation of Brazilian fruit and nuts, up 10% to \$58 million. Imports from Colombia, the third major source of Canadian imports from Latin America, declined by 37% to \$59 million.

Figure 6: Canadian Agri-Food Imports from Main Sources Other than the U.S.



Export Highlights for Selected Commodity Groups

The Value of Grain Exports Down by 31%

The value of exports of grains declined by 31% to \$2 billion. Exports of most commodities in this group were down significantly as a result of lower volume of shipments. The export volume for wheat, other than durum, was down 34%, oats was down 53% and barley was down 55%. Wheat, other than durum, represented 60% of Canadian grain exports for the first six months of 1998. Wheat exports, other than durum, were down 37% to \$1.2 billion. While the volume of durum wheat exports was down 4%, strong prices helped to increase the value of this commodity by 13% to \$586 million. These declines in trade volume may, in part, be a result of variations in the timing of data reporting and are subject to revision.

Exports of Grain Products Up 13%

The decline in exports of malt, down 12% to \$109 million during the first six months of 1998, was offset by the increase in exports of bakery products. Exports of bakery products (excluding mixes and dough) reached \$250 million, up 16%. Mixes and dough for the preparation of bakery products were down 50% to \$75 million. Overall, exports of grain products rose to \$631 million, a gain of 13%.

Exports of Oilseeds Down 10%

At \$775 million, exports of oilseeds were down 10% as a result of low prices and lower volume for major commodities in this group. Exports of canola were down 20% to \$479 million reflecting a decline of 16% in the volume of shipments. Flaxseed exports declined by 5% to \$122 million as the volume of shipments declined 12%. However, exports of Canadian soybeans rose to \$117 million, up 49% as a result of increased volume of shipments which rose by 63%.

Exports of Oilseed Products Down 4%

Overall, Canada's exports of oilseed products totalled \$505 million, down 4%. Export conditions varied, however, among the commodities in this group. Exports of rapeseed oilcake and meal reached \$160 million, up 28% as a result of increased volume of shipments which rose by 57%. Gains in exports were also recorded by soybean oilcake and meal, up 20% to \$21 million. In spite of strong world prices, exports of Canadian rapeseed oil were down 9% to \$273 million. Oils and fats also declined, down 37% to \$49 million.

Dried Pulses and Animal Feeds Down 26% and 11%

The trade data show a decline of 26% in exports of dried pulses to \$185 million, primarily resulting from lower volume in Canadian shipments to the world markets, down 27%. Exports of animal feeds were down 11% to \$394 million. While exports of dog and cat food rose 13% to \$107 million, other complete feeds were up 1% to \$119 million. Most animal feed products such as hay, crop by-products and canary seed were down significantly during the first six months of 1998.

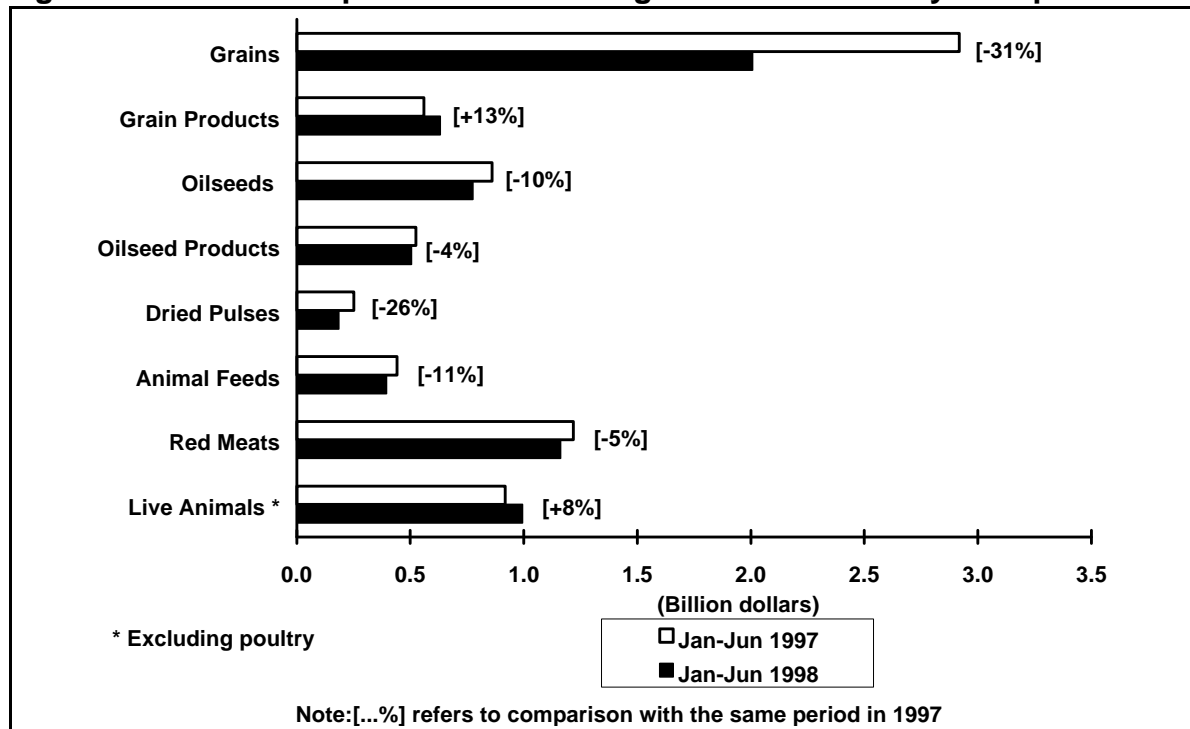
Exports of Red Meat Down 5%

Total exports of red meat were down 5% to \$1.16 billion, compared to \$1.22 billion for the same period in 1997. Exports of bovine meat and processed beef reached \$538 million and \$13 million, up 18% and 31%, respectively. By contrast, exports of Canadian pork meat were down 23% to \$394 million. Exports of other pork products have also declined. Processed pork exports were down 13% to \$52 million and pork edible offal were down 22% to \$29 million.

Exports of Live Animals Up 8%

Helped by a significant increase in exports of swine, up 18% to \$244 million during the first six month period of 1998, Canada's total exports of live animals were up 8% to \$993 million. Non-dairy cattle continued to dominate live animal exports, at \$666 million, up 3%. The trade data also indicated an increase in exports of dairy cattle which rose to \$30 million from \$12 million in the same period in 1997.

Figure 7: Canadian Exports of Selected Agri-Food Commodity Groups



Dairy Exports Down 1%

At \$190 million, Canada's exports of dairy products were down 1%. However, the drop in exports of skim-milk powder, down 17% to \$28 million, and butter, down 23% to \$11 million, was offset by gains registered by cheddar cheese, up 8% to \$35 million, and cheese, other than cheddar, up 36% to \$34 million. Exports of other dairy products were up 16% to \$31 million.

Exports of Poultry and Eggs Up 2%

Canada's exports of poultry and egg products totalled \$89 million, up 2%. Declines in exports of egg products were offset by increases in poultry products. During the first six months of 1998, exports of hatching eggs were down 18% to \$14 million and processed eggs were down 7% to \$10 million. At \$41 million, exports of poultry meat were up 15%, while processed poultry reached \$5 million, up 41%.

Vegetable Exports Up 40%

Exports of vegetables, including both fresh and processed vegetables, totalled \$244 million, up 40% over the same period in 1997. Gains in exports were recorded by some major vegetable items. Fresh vegetable exports were up 41% to \$13 million while frozen vegetables reached \$42 million, up 5%. Fresh tomatoes represented the most important export in this group totalling \$70 million, up 67%. Exports of processed vegetables (excluding canned vegetables and vegetable juices) were up 29% to \$55 million.

Potatoes and Products Up 46%

Excellent weather conditions in Canada combined with favourable prices resulted in an increase of 46% in the value of potatoes and products exports to \$354 million. Exports of fresh table potatoes reached \$75 million for the first six months of 1998. For the same period in 1997, fresh table potato exports totalled \$35 million. Seed potato exports were up 57% to \$44 million. At \$225 million, frozen potatoes were up 33% representing 63% of Canada's total exports of potatoes and products.

Import Highlights for Selected Commodity Groups

Imports of Grains Up 24%, Grain Products Up 5%

At \$209 million, Canada's imports of grains were up 24% in the first six months of 1998 compared to the same period in 1997. Corn represented 54% of grain imports, totalling \$112 million, up 61%. Imports of rice rose to \$89 million, up 7%. At \$4.5 million, imports of non-durum wheat were down 66%.

Grain product imports were up 5% to \$435 million. The decline in bakery product imports was offset by increases registered for pasta products and second transformation grain products. Imports of mixes and dough for the preparation of bakery products were down 5% to \$34 million, while other bakery products declined 3% to \$171 million. By contrast, imports of pasta products reached \$102 million, up 12%, and second transformation grain products were up 32% to \$76 million.

Imports of Oilseeds and Oilseed Products Down 27% and 1%, Respectively

In spite of an increase in the volume of imports of canola (up 121%), the value of Canada's total imports of oilseed commodities were down by 27% to \$104 million. The decline was a result of less imports of ground-nuts, down 12% to \$53 million, and soybean, down 68% to \$19 million. Imports of other oilseeds remained unchanged at \$14 million.

Imports of oilseed products, such as oilcake, meal and oil products, declined 1% to \$285 million. The decline in imports of soybean oilcake and meal (down 5% to \$121 million) was offset by increases in rapeseed oil (up 14% to \$19 million) and other oils and fats (up 1% to \$142 million).

Red Meat Imports Up 9%, Live Animal Imports Up 26%

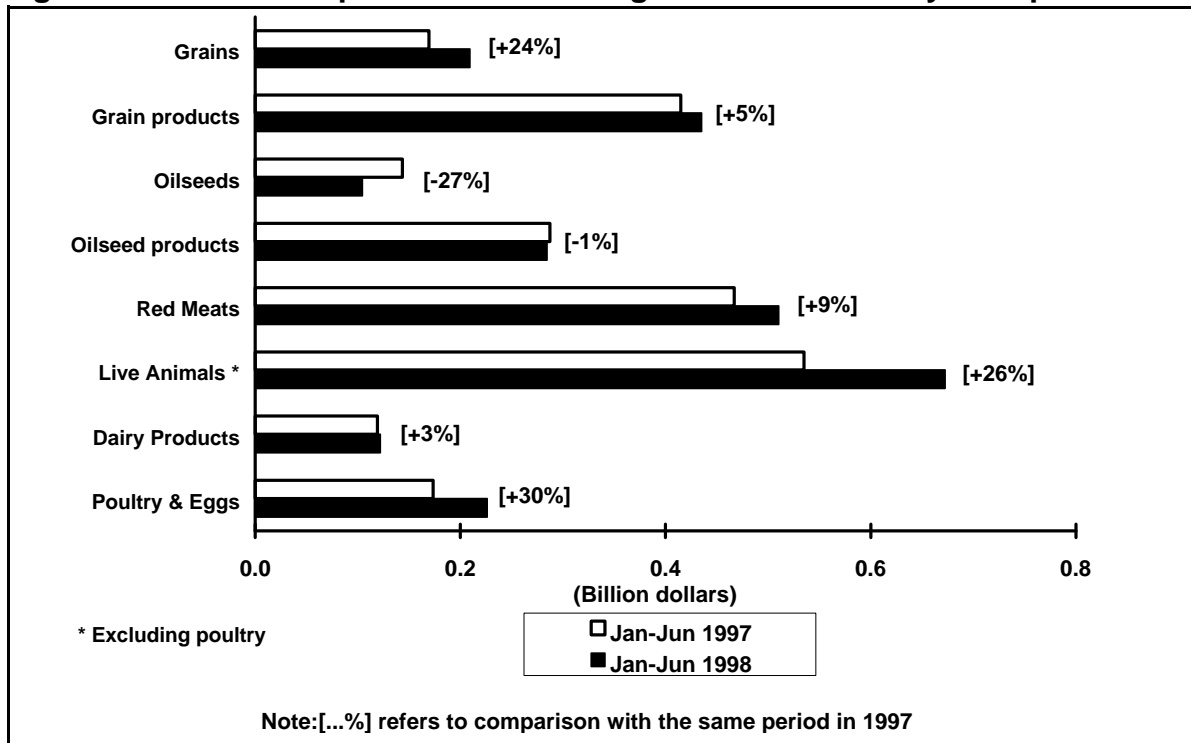
Canada's imports of beef and pork rose during the first six month period of 1998. Mainly due to higher prices, imports of bovine meats reached \$307 million, up 6%. Pork meat imports were up 15% to \$71 million as a result of a 25% increase in the volume of shipments entering Canada. Imports of processed beef products were up 16% to \$33 million, while sausages and similar products rose 18% to \$30 million. During the first six months of 1998, Canada's imports of live animals rose to \$67 million, up 26%, as a result of a surge in imports of dairy cattle (excluding purebred) which reached \$35 million. Over the same period last year, the value of dairy cattle imports was only \$105,000.

Imports of Dairy Products Rose 3%, Poultry and Eggs Up 30%

Imports of dairy products reached \$122 million, up 3%. This was due, in part, to increased imports of cheese (other than cheddar), up 11% to \$72 million, powdered milk and cream, up 60% to \$9 million, and butter which rose to \$5 million from less than \$1 million in the same period in 1997. Imports of “other” dairy products declined 21% to \$35 million.

Poultry and egg imports were up 30% to \$226 million. Imports of shell eggs reached \$38 million, up 51%. Live poultry imports were up 40% to \$25 million, poultry meats were up 31% to \$93 million, and processed poultry meats were up 26% to \$63 million. The only exceptions were processed eggs which fell 22% to \$7 million.

Figure 8: Canadian Imports of Selected Agri-Food Commodity Groups



Imports of Fruits and Nuts Up 5%—Our Largest Import Category

Imports of fruit and nut reflected increased demand for some products while others registered important declines. Imports of fresh grapes were up 5% to \$116 million, and fresh oranges and other citrus products up 6% to \$131 million. Imports of fresh apples rose by 30% to \$74 million. By contrast, imports of bananas and plantains were down 1% to \$127 million, and peaches, nectarines and plums were down 16% to \$40 million. Imports of all fruit juices remained unchanged at \$244 million. Imports of fresh and

dried nuts were up 15% to \$80 million. Imports of non-specified other fresh fruit and nuts were up 8% to \$123 million.

Vegetable Imports Up 20%, Potatoes and Products Up 15%

At \$951 million, imports of fresh and processed vegetable products rose by 20%. The value of imports of most vegetable products were up during the first six months of 1998. The only exceptions were imports of fresh tomatoes which remained unchanged at \$106 million. Imports of fresh lettuce were up 29% to \$114 million. Imports of processed vegetables (excluding canned products) rose by 7% to \$127 million. Imports of canned vegetable products reached \$62 million, up 46%. Canada imported \$127 million of potatoes and products, up 15%. Imports of fresh table potatoes were up 45% to \$62 million and frozen potatoes up 70% to \$14 million. However, imports of potato products such as chips, potato salad and flour were down 16% to \$47 million.

Plantation Crop Imports Rose 14%, Sugar and Products Up 29%

In spite of lower world commodity prices for coffee beans and cocoa beans, the value of Canada's imports of plantation crop products were up 14% to \$843 million. Coffee and products reached \$463 million up 19% and cocoa and products were up 32% to \$216 million. Imports of tea and products were up 7% to \$56 million. Canada's imports of sugar and products totalled \$232 million, up 29%. Imports of raw sugar were up 18% to \$139 million and molasses and syrups up 45% to \$86 million.

Imports of Alcoholic Beverages Up 20%

Imports of alcoholic beverages (primarily grape wine) reached \$509 million, up 20%. Grape wine reached \$304 million, up 30%, and beer and stout, up 28% to \$67 million. However, imports of distilled beverages declined 3% to \$117 million. Imports of non-alcoholic beverages (excluding juices) were up 30% to \$119 million. Imports of other agri-food products such as honey, spices and food materials rose to \$887 million, up 15%.

PART II

TABLES

TABLE 1
CANADA - WORLD AGRI-FOOD TRADE BY DEGREE OF PROCESSING
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change 98/97
							Jan-Jun	Jan-Jun		
Bulk	5,380,059	6,166,737	4,780,129	6,416,082	7,144,687	7,800,694	8,678,324	3,983,755	3,042,612	-24
Intermediate	2,428,497	3,135,181	3,471,154	3,889,557	4,573,787	5,461,748	5,643,441	2,807,501	2,737,386	-3
Consumer-Oriented	3,277,369	4,058,610	5,086,632	5,165,451	5,819,457	6,758,314	7,984,175	3,808,758	4,265,562	12
Total Agri-Food Exports	11,085,926	13,360,527	13,337,915	15,471,091	17,537,932	20,020,756	22,305,940	10,600,013	10,045,559	-5
IMPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change 98/97
								Jan-Jun	Jan-Jun	
Bulk	1,093,635	1,159,229	1,379,247	1,771,419	2,137,163	2,220,216	2,422,464	1,136,176	1,267,023	12
Intermediate	1,158,143	1,308,333	1,533,664	1,786,427	1,899,488	2,078,874	2,424,152	1,192,199	1,275,846	7
Consumer-Oriented	6,283,921	6,827,758	7,506,394	8,386,914	8,641,159	8,946,738	10,049,606	4,766,683	5,418,954	14
Total Agri-Food Imports	8,535,699	9,295,320	10,419,304	11,944,760	12,677,810	13,245,828	14,896,222	7,095,057	7,961,823	12

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.
Calculations by AAFC.

TABLE 2
EXPORTS: TRADE PRICE AND VOLUME

(Price index is based on the First Quarter of 1991)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% Change 98/97
Grains												
Value	3,328,273	4,011,606	4,452,083	5,182,376	3,458,444	4,234,657	4,796,018	5,804,650	6,373,540	2,917,632	2,007,314	-31
Price	1.39	1.15	1.00	1.20	0.98	1.04	1.43	1.74	1.47	1.49	1.48	-1
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	2,395,526	3,493,764	4,435,223	4,326,031	3,537,774	4,088,813	3,356,313	3,335,770	4,344,659	1,951,802	1,353,909	-31
Grain Products												
Value	366,410	394,570	436,901	513,871	617,140	765,336	885,717	1,084,073	1,178,347	559,938	631,371	13
Price	1.05	1.06	1.01	1.10	1.20	1.24	1.31	1.42	1.37	1.37	1.36	-1
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	349,151	373,332	433,474	466,126	515,478	618,072	674,367	765,249	858,979	408,474	465,563	14
Animal Feeds												
Value	317,930	360,924	322,288	390,600	469,317	568,686	673,474	807,272	889,134	442,843	394,450	-11
Price	1.07	1.06	0.96	1.01	1.10	1.18	1.22	1.41	1.55	1.50	1.58	5
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	296,668	340,749	336,206	386,710	428,503	481,552	550,662	570,781	573,909	294,339	248,881	-15
Dried Pulses												
Value	151,464	175,555	178,199	270,745	262,604	395,196	536,691	530,473	526,380	251,880	185,496	-26
Price	0.99	1.03	0.92	0.80	0.71	0.78	0.81	0.96	0.90	0.92	0.93	1
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	152,746	170,211	193,962	337,377	371,409	509,915	659,734	550,386	585,270	273,943	199,851	-27
Oilseeds												
Value	952,981	896,732	731,483	740,270	1,067,943	1,898,566	2,053,944	1,614,512	1,920,594	859,715	775,348	-10
Price	0.91	0.99	0.97	0.92	0.93	1.08	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.20	4
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	1,047,036	910,036	754,765	803,186	1,150,905	1,762,779	1,885,019	1,445,538	1,670,906	748,131	648,756	-13
Oilseed Products												
Value	212,894	202,346	263,857	373,647	503,666	649,953	742,463	1,009,505	1,050,388	524,356	504,775	-4
Price	1.15	1.08	0.97	1.02	1.16	1.37	1.42	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.53	5
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	184,730	186,723	272,817	367,779	436,006	474,042	524,565	693,696	724,860	360,484	330,115	-8
Live animals x poultry												
Value	597,237	863,683	886,739	1,263,997	1,369,825	1,309,398	1,482,611	1,855,733	1,870,013	918,426	993,497	8
Price	0.63	0.83	0.97	1.12	1.22	1.34	1.28	1.18	1.24	1.21	1.22	1
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	566,895	801,778	862,309	1,167,143	1,124,756	977,305	1,154,009	1,568,055	1,507,718	757,711	811,773	7

TABLE 2
EXPORTS: TRADE PRICE AND VOLUME (cont'd)

(Price index is based on the First Quarter of 1991)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% Change 98/97
Redmeats												
Value	943,259	1,039,623	918,832	1,129,811	1,378,337	1,484,674	1,677,934	2,001,153	2,463,094	1,218,137	1,162,020	-5
Price	0.95	1.03	0.98	1.02	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.21	1.30	1.31	1.23	-7
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	994,771	1,011,161	933,687	1,110,510	1,227,213	1,310,311	1,453,635	1,660,544	1,897,078	928,575	948,007	2
Other animal products												
Value	503,433	535,887	416,892	430,240	467,164	497,625	604,164	648,256	717,494	365,571	382,983	5
Price	1.30	0.87	0.85	0.91	0.96	1.07	1.17	1.24	1.20	1.19	1.13	-5
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	385,858	617,399	490,939	475,133	488,776	466,235	516,892	521,282	596,119	305,918	337,478	10
Dairy Products												
Value	188,121	193,570	185,631	186,753	151,864	175,607	237,272	341,877	375,222	192,092	189,597	-1
Price	1.24	1.23	1.01	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.26	1.57	1.51	1.59	1.48	-7
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	151,940	156,930	183,839	168,751	139,482	161,558	188,357	218,315	248,662	120,651	128,156	6
Poultry and Eggs												
Value	62,391	74,569	76,427	73,403	82,617	97,460	138,635	155,690	179,495	87,620	89,236	2
Price	0.93	0.96	1.01	0.98	0.98	1.10	1.12	1.16	1.20	1.21	1.15	-5
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	67,188	77,768	75,795	74,754	84,674	88,310	124,013	134,426	149,012	72,157	77,622	8
Fruits and nuts												
Value	114,081	145,486	151,635	174,572	183,642	226,262	257,081	272,852	301,937	110,761	102,021	-8
Price	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.07	1
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	115,734	146,206	150,989	172,269	179,568	219,148	246,714	259,489	284,529	104,686	95,544	-9
Vegetables x potatoes												
Value	114,081	145,486	139,017	146,773	175,675	224,745	279,137	330,783	433,975	175,090	244,380	40
Price	0.99	1.00	1.05	1.28	1.45	1.48	1.46	1.56	1.79	1.71	2.09	22
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	115,734	146,206	131,998	114,455	121,027	151,785	190,823	212,219	242,104	102,305	117,042	14
Potatoes and products												
Value	167,689	200,160	175,941	170,619	251,453	316,872	372,316	424,616	500,536	243,285	354,121	46
Price	1.14	1.14	1.00	0.99	0.98	1.19	1.25	1.23	1.16	1.14	1.22	8
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	147,131	175,168	176,632	171,723	256,347	266,157	299,031	346,260	432,672	214,177	289,696	35

TABLE 2
EXPORTS: TRADE PRICE AND VOLUME (cont'd)
 (Price index is based on the First Quarter of 1991)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% Change 98/97
Seeds for sowing												
Value	81,556	78,269	60,532	71,746	78,101	100,559	109,773	144,213	167,590	99,170	102,221	3
Price	0.96	1.07	0.94	1.09	1.07	1.02	1.03	0.78	1.06	0.98	1.38	41
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	84,648	73,023	64,328	66,023	73,252	98,889	106,230	184,147	158,222	101,309	74,192	-27
Maple products												
Value	37,716	37,825	41,761	42,493	52,615	64,807	80,422	98,433	104,496	49,121	58,023	18
Price	1.28	0.98	1.03	0.94	0.95	0.97	1.19	1.38	1.32	1.31	1.37	4
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	29,509	38,762	40,492	45,388	55,305	66,487	67,685	71,288	79,441	37,474	42,503	13
Sugar & products												
Value	87,594	92,842	85,707	101,958	104,832	117,055	70,370	79,661	78,815	33,683	38,185	13
Price	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.07	1
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	88,622	93,377	85,404	100,657	102,537	113,434	67,570	75,776	74,286	31,833	35,763	12
Tobacco, raw												
Value	60,121	65,944	99,751	139,347	119,249	86,646	94,419	147,555	156,717	86,862	122,129	41
Price	0.93	0.93	1.06	1.10	1.28	1.25	1.27	1.38	1.47	1.40	1.51	8
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	64,657	71,252	94,209	126,781	93,095	69,402	74,195	106,870	106,718	62,212	80,782	30
Vegetable fibres												
Value	22,166	21,140	18,143	18,527	18,028	22,477	26,755	33,031	31,485	18,660	17,009	-9
Price	1.03	1.01	1.03	1.09	1.12	1.19	1.23	1.01	1.12	1.07	1.38	29
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	21,507	20,888	17,556	17,002	16,064	18,915	21,727	32,658	28,051	17,495	12,358	-29
Plantation crops												
Value	110,754	117,699	109,247	154,532	190,087	221,864	277,639	309,431	407,360	193,729	277,407	43
Price	0.96	1.04	0.95	0.96	0.94	1.14	1.26	1.11	1.09	1.07	1.10	2
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	115,096	113,488	115,297	161,166	201,514	195,215	219,958	278,986	375,218	180,300	253,255	40
Floriculture and nursery												
Value	90,015	95,021	95,608	111,612	135,527	156,869	188,752	224,813	279,766	142,724	189,842	33
Price	0.28	0.45	0.53	0.68	0.71	0.75	0.72	0.74	0.75	1.27	1.33	5
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	318,297	209,533	179,832	164,646	190,209	208,794	261,432	302,863	374,712	112,549	142,798	27

TABLE 2
EXPORTS: TRADE PRICE AND VOLUME (cont'd)

(Price index is based on the First Quarter of 1991)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% Change 98/97
Essential oils												
Value	4,411	6,478	5,769	8,231	8,391	11,306	11,445	7,027	11,270	4,221	5,037	19
Price	1.44	1.24	1.21	1.11	1.29	1.26	1.12	1.07	1.18	1.05	0.82	-21
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	3,064	5,245	4,758	7,434	6,484	9,007	10,263	6,554	9,583	4,037	6,113	51
Other agri-food products												
Value	225,288	266,154	355,925	524,250	617,484	717,981	853,724	905,454	1,016,939	471,562	552,703	17
Price	0.72	0.97	0.95	0.87	0.94	0.96	1.01	1.14	1.20	1.17	1.27	9
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	311,705	274,520	373,502	605,214	659,572	746,783	845,097	792,651	845,050	403,360	433,832	8
Alcoholic beverages												
Value	546,966	642,996	597,975	674,463	744,385	803,502	761,291	825,162	817,229	391,562	406,370	4
Price	0.65	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.21	1.17	1.24	5
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	835,395	641,396	595,257	649,215	671,152	704,349	655,243	699,340	673,375	333,925	328,935	-1
Other beverages x juices												
Value	28,435	45,103	110,847	128,603	133,787	214,492	235,074	288,624	387,093	197,241	209,514	6
Price	1.20	0.95	0.86	0.83	1.10	1.20	1.10	0.88	0.98	0.96	0.96	0
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	23,604	47,488	128,596	155,356	121,232	179,009	214,218	326,893	395,648	205,661	218,743	6
Manufactured tobacco products												
Value	37,952	49,125	166,620	337,062	695,714	108,434	90,613	72,376	65,924	43,653	35,029	-20
Price	0.82	0.90	1.08	1.24	1.23	0.71	0.70	1.21	1.49	1.76	1.10	-37
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	46,146	54,638	154,038	272,540	566,264	153,115	130,199	59,865	44,361	24,822	31,748	28
Undenatured ethyl alcohol												
Value	1,183	3,452	2,118	23	26	59	199	3,531	1,105	480	15,482	3125
Price	0.47	0.91	1.04	0.66	0.02	3.42	2.09	1.77	2.47	2.38	1.68	-29
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	2,533	3,813	2,030	35	1,385	17	95	1,995	447	202	9,224	4468
Total agri-food exports												
Value	9,369,042	10,755,196	11,085,926	13,360,528	13,337,916	15,471,091	17,537,932	20,020,755	22,305,940	10,600,014	10,045,559	-5
Price	1.05	1.05	0.98	1.07	1.04	1.09	1.21	1.32	1.29	1.30	1.30	0
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	8,935,357	10,261,947	11,287,934	12,513,404	12,819,983	14,139,398	14,498,049	15,221,895	17,281,591	8,158,530	7,722,639	-5

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.
Calculations by AAFC.

TABLE 3
IMPORTS: TRADE PRICE AND VOLUME
 (Price index is based on the First Quarter of 1991)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% Change 98/97
Grains												
Value	187,983	161,510	117,227	192,693	210,848	222,985	290,527	363,083	368,522	169,234	209,147	24
Price	1.06	1.03	1.00	1.01	1.02	0.95	0.92	0.87	0.76	0.77	0.73	-5
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	177,205	157,380	116,821	190,383	207,708	235,931	315,602	415,879	484,328	220,215	287,037	30
Grain Products												
Value	276,141	326,227	388,677	491,616	566,979	673,121	703,860	747,974	883,904	414,830	435,049	5
Price	0.96	1.02	1.01	1.03	1.05	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.32	1.30	1.23	-5
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	288,613	321,393	385,721	478,683	538,946	567,413	571,854	593,463	668,712	319,931	352,323	10
Animal Feeds												
Value	225,502	243,713	284,678	350,992	410,263	461,400	490,547	502,606	556,929	260,710	281,604	8
Price	1.01	0.95	0.98	0.91	0.93	1.11	0.87	0.91	0.96	0.94	1.08	15
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	223,287	255,439	289,366	385,926	441,054	416,137	564,184	550,233	580,274	277,389	261,370	-6
Dried Pulses												
Value	14,019	12,116	12,645	13,538	15,573	16,861	18,508	24,702	25,546	14,954	12,708	-15
Price	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.91	1.00	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.05	1.12	1.05	-6
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	15,658	13,268	13,640	14,873	15,545	15,965	17,117	22,536	24,318	13,407	12,068	-10
Oilseeds												
Value	145,660	183,984	161,672	142,970	206,943	155,438	179,228	224,015	297,634	143,410	104,249	-27
Price	0.89	0.88	0.98	0.84	0.91	1.06	1.07	1.18	1.21	1.23	1.23	0
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	163,248	209,983	164,576	169,881	226,554	146,535	167,581	189,521	245,020	116,255	84,734	-27
Oilseed Products												
Value	284,526	252,638	277,987	301,727	361,066	409,802	447,379	553,594	644,520	287,249	284,676	-1
Price	1.18	1.02	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.04	1.02	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.17	3
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	240,987	248,068	277,394	307,518	360,714	393,261	437,697	503,093	580,376	252,637	242,500	-4
Live animals x poultry												
Value	98,281	74,163	102,111	99,397	124,983	162,606	134,710	118,379	119,588	53,516	67,265	26
Price	1.65	1.65	1.50	1.79	2.66	2.94	3.07	3.08	3.32	3.04	3.66	20
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	59,502	44,846	68,007	55,565	47,050	55,247	43,941	38,426	36,054	17,584	18,366	4

TABLE 3
IMPORTS: TRADE PRICE AND VOLUME (cont'd)
 (Price index is based on the First Quarter of 1991)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% Change 98/97
Redmeats												
Value	587,732	705,315	786,245	776,849	885,998	976,290	918,311	856,237	972,072	466,869	510,244	9
Price	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.06	1.04	1.00	1.03	0.98	1.00	0.96	0.97	1
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	598,202	707,933	783,780	736,005	853,047	973,829	891,872	874,270	975,393	484,333	524,462	8
Other animal products												
Value	318,411	277,610	186,972	210,159	238,495	313,172	336,520	353,526	432,731	247,187	249,262	1
Price	1.27	1.19	1.07	1.27	1.40	1.45	1.37	1.41	1.55	1.50	1.48	-1
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	251,306	232,569	175,274	165,913	169,792	215,675	245,096	250,323	279,676	165,166	167,942	2
Dairy Products												
Value	151,538	157,700	151,288	178,103	196,865	214,507	233,421	272,731	281,688	119,140	122,159	3
Price	1.03	1.03	1.01	1.08	1.09	1.05	1.15	1.12	1.18	1.11	1.14	3
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	146,782	152,575	150,446	164,839	181,285	204,021	202,507	243,696	237,933	107,177	106,937	0
Poultry and Eggs												
Value	173,797	209,170	204,631	245,202	282,533	304,803	302,256	314,826	382,496	173,393	226,148	30
Price	1.02	0.99	1.00	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.19	1
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	170,218	210,722	204,835	219,141	245,468	261,194	261,099	269,485	324,403	147,417	190,524	29
Fruits and nuts												
Value	1,693,307	1,841,688	1,962,824	2,010,781	2,113,140	2,165,674	2,282,394	2,448,025	2,559,389	1,234,946	1,298,719	5
Price	0.85	0.90	0.95	0.88	0.82	0.78	0.77	0.75	0.69	0.71	0.70	-1
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	1,982,795	2,054,990	2,069,531	2,295,546	2,584,304	2,789,805	2,953,803	3,255,966	3,707,544	1,748,514	1,861,265	6
Vegetables x potatoes												
Value	881,260	894,148	952,978	1,057,666	1,206,917	1,238,344	1,380,912	1,309,681	1,484,654	795,176	950,602	20
Price	1.04	1.02	0.98	0.98	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.07	1.12	1.11	1.17	6
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	849,556	878,849	972,814	1,074,938	1,156,314	1,139,211	1,210,294	1,220,806	1,322,557	719,417	813,079	13
Potatoes and products												
Value	115,903	133,896	120,724	131,574	148,591	172,513	160,620	170,582	227,910	110,243	127,273	15
Price	0.70	0.82	0.86	0.73	0.76	0.72	0.72	0.74	0.80	0.79	0.75	-5
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	166,163	163,239	140,772	179,966	196,265	240,347	223,888	230,004	283,823	140,114	170,017	21

TABLE 3
IMPORTS: TRADE PRICE AND VOLUME (cont'd)
 (Price index is based on the First Quarter of 1991)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% Change 98/97
Seeds for sowing												
Value	76,257	71,715	72,128	95,188	98,851	109,580	115,009	114,349	134,385	86,705	120,330	39
Price	0.81	0.74	0.81	0.83	0.78	0.75	0.81	0.91	1.04	0.94	0.87	-7
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	94,270	96,700	88,624	114,888	126,591	146,636	141,219	125,335	129,588	91,760	137,542	50
Maple products												
Value	856	583	456	844	1,678	1,305	1,365	1,452	1,766	902	1,193	32
Price	0.86	0.71	0.92	0.87	0.69	0.80	0.95	1.05	1.08	1.01	1.21	19
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	1,001	827	497	970	2,441	1,627	1,430	1,381	1,628	891	989	11
Sugar & products												
Value	393,358	478,482	353,879	347,568	417,775	500,451	487,536	542,293	513,149	180,642	232,366	29
Price	1.50	1.12	1.03	0.96	1.01	1.22	1.29	1.31	1.50	1.42	2.80	97
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	261,704	428,638	345,146	362,576	412,375	408,918	377,811	413,339	341,690	127,276	82,970	-35
Tobacco, raw												
Value	4,321	7,894	8,707	26,815	29,320	33,026	35,387	51,412	64,015	42,809	43,651	2
Price	0.98	1.00	1.30	1.91	1.92	1.33	1.41	1.70	1.64	1.75	1.61	-8
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	4,387	7,929	6,703	14,060	15,295	24,785	25,066	30,187	39,091	24,418	27,114	11
Vegetable fibres												
Value	96,850	94,901	97,677	84,003	89,520	104,480	152,409	171,417	157,096	79,137	100,266	27
Price	0.95	1.00	0.97	0.81	0.84	0.97	1.32	1.31	1.22	1.21	1.26	4
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	101,606	94,961	101,025	103,508	106,663	107,300	115,028	130,412	128,853	65,365	79,801	22
Plantation crops												
Value	728,605	651,920	644,716	675,147	771,465	1,152,139	1,404,366	1,307,644	1,522,127	737,274	842,667	14
Price	1.19	1.01	0.97	0.98	1.00	1.41	1.78	1.56	1.70	1.61	1.68	4
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	614,491	644,294	667,426	687,397	767,858	814,271	787,179	839,453	892,757	457,116	500,683	10
Floriculture and nursery												
Value	174,241	186,814	174,753	185,756	199,185	219,927	235,392	228,063	253,033	144,264	172,912	20
Price	0.86	0.86	0.78	0.81	0.82	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.14	0.15	6
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	202,017	216,875	224,918	228,948	243,167	1,203,741	1,240,533	1,269,456	1,432,222	1,006,848	1,136,118	13

TABLE 3
IMPORTS: TRADE PRICE AND VOLUME (cont'd)
 (Price index is based on the First Quarter of 1991)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% Change 98/97
Essential oils												
Value	27,648	21,750	16,218	17,410	19,104	22,454	31,586	28,482	32,551	15,544	10,407	-33
Price	0.98	0.99	0.80	0.83	0.84	0.83	1.03	0.99	1.42	1.23	1.63	33
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	28,225	22,016	20,278	20,851	22,696	27,036	30,525	28,757	22,995	12,652	6,365	-50
Other agri-food products												
Value	577,906	700,953	764,587	909,026	1,048,965	1,404,235	1,338,808	1,472,673	1,700,030	770,162	886,724	15
Price	0.88	0.94	0.89	0.85	0.81	0.93	0.76	0.73	0.66	0.60	0.61	2
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	655,370	746,068	858,105	1,071,325	1,302,180	1,507,073	1,758,308	2,011,288	2,573,937	1,281,943	1,454,031	13
Alcoholic beverages												
Value	613,020	625,972	578,458	633,824	645,210	741,349	810,104	884,388	1,007,904	424,702	509,181	20
Price	0.83	0.85	0.89	0.98	0.96	1.05	1.13	1.18	1.18	1.14	1.22	7
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	738,220	735,136	647,205	649,431	668,742	707,680	718,313	749,470	850,777	371,903	417,722	12
Other beverages x juices												
Value	49,285	82,265	89,235	82,020	95,492	129,724	145,634	133,246	202,944	91,406	118,504	30
Price	0.89	0.95	0.97	1.09	1.06	0.18	0.28	0.31	0.22	0.26	0.19	-26
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	55,505	87,011	91,700	75,310	89,800	721,122	516,842	427,905	943,310	346,449	609,662	76
Manufactured tobacco products												
Value	21,750	18,793	23,790	33,177	30,617	37,349	38,616	45,379	54,006	25,216	32,076	27
Price	1.05	1.39	1.36	2.27	2.42	1.89	2.27	2.75	3.29	3.15	2.85	-10
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	20,643	13,558	17,459	14,646	12,626	19,794	16,994	16,493	16,426	7,996	11,244	41
Undenatured ethyl alcohol												
Value	105	226	439	1,274	2,926	1,228	2,406	5,070	15,631	5,437	12,440	129
Price	1.16	0.95	1.09	0.66	0.74	0.64	0.85	0.70	0.59	0.62	0.57	-8
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	90	238	403	1,918	3,971	1,921	2,847	7,222	26,473	8,786	21,805	148
Total agri-food imports												
Value	7,918,257	8,416,142	8,535,699	9,295,319	10,419,304	11,944,760	12,677,810	13,245,827	14,896,223	7,095,058	7,961,823	12
Price	0.98	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.95	0.89	0.92	0.90	0.87	0.83	0.83	0
Volume (\$1991Q1 constant)	8,111,051	8,745,506	8,882,468	9,785,005	10,998,452	13,346,473	13,838,630	14,708,397	17,150,158	8,532,957	9,578,673	12

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.
 Calculations by AAFC.

TABLE 4
CANADA-UNITED STATES AGRI-FOOD TRADE BY DEGREE OF PROCESSING
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change 98/97
								Jan-Jun	Jan-Jun	
Bulk	387,464	597,739	784,424	1,295,979	1,110,488	1,295,416	1,509,967	768,664	722,951	-6
Intermediate	1,517,986	2,093,357	2,404,049	2,670,898	2,970,573	3,662,503	3,747,922	1,840,174	1,997,149	9
Consumer-Oriented	2,637,733	3,252,302	4,178,652	4,136,664	4,509,099	5,298,139	6,172,977	2,895,419	3,455,247	19
Total Agri-Food Exports	4,543,183	5,943,398	7,367,126	8,103,542	8,590,159	10,256,058	11,430,866	5,504,258	6,175,347	12
IMPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change 98/97
								Jan-Jun	Jan-Jun	
Bulk	383,921	479,787	590,507	583,009	763,754	809,331	866,657	413,266	475,630	15
Intermediate	864,610	959,276	1,152,264	1,299,526	1,355,128	1,506,724	1,790,992	879,947	951,637	8
Consumer-Oriented	3,666,455	4,137,649	4,674,248	5,272,744	5,405,742	5,596,676	6,382,784	3,027,546	3,503,777	16
Total Agri-Food Imports	4,914,987	5,576,712	6,417,019	7,155,278	7,524,623	7,912,731	9,040,433	4,320,759	4,931,044	14

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.
Calculations by AAFC.

TABLE 5
CANADA - WORLD AGRI-FOOD TRADE
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change 98/97
							Jan-Jun	Jan-Jun		
Grains	4,452,083	5,182,376	3,458,445	4,234,657	4,796,017	5,804,651	6,373,541	2,917,632	2,007,314	-31
Grain Products	436,901	513,871	617,140	765,336	885,717	1,084,073	1,178,346	559,938	631,371	13
Animal Feeds	322,289	390,600	469,316	568,686	673,474	807,271	889,134	442,843	394,450	-11
Dried Pulses	178,199	270,745	262,603	395,196	536,691	530,472	526,380	251,880	185,496	-26
Oilseeds	731,482	740,270	1,067,943	1,898,566	2,053,944	1,614,513	1,920,593	859,715	775,348	-10
Oilseed Products	263,857	373,647	503,664	649,953	742,463	1,009,504	1,050,387	524,356	504,775	-4
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	886,739	1,263,997	1,369,825	1,309,398	1,482,611	1,855,734	1,870,013	918,427	993,497	8
Red Meats	918,832	1,129,811	1,378,337	1,484,674	1,677,933	2,001,154	2,463,094	1,218,137	1,162,020	-5
Other Animal Products	416,892	430,241	467,164	497,626	604,164	648,256	717,494	365,572	382,983	5
Dairy Products	185,630	186,753	151,864	175,608	237,273	341,878	375,222	192,092	189,597	-1
Poultry & Eggs	76,427	73,404	82,617	97,460	138,634	155,689	179,495	87,620	89,236	2
Fruit & Nuts	151,635	174,572	183,642	226,263	257,081	272,852	301,936	110,761	102,020	-8
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	139,018	146,773	175,675	224,745	279,136	330,784	433,975	175,090	244,380	40
Potatoes & Products	175,940	170,619	251,454	316,872	372,316	424,616	500,536	243,285	354,121	46
Seeds for Sowing	60,531	71,745	78,100	100,560	109,772	144,213	167,590	99,169	102,221	3
Maple Products	41,762	42,494	52,614	64,807	80,422	98,432	104,496	49,121	58,023	18
Sugar & Products	85,707	101,957	104,832	117,055	70,371	79,661	78,814	33,683	38,186	13
Tobacco, Raw	99,751	139,348	119,250	86,646	94,419	147,555	156,718	86,862	122,129	41
Vegetable Fibres	18,143	18,528	18,028	22,476	26,755	33,030	31,486	18,661	17,009	-9
Plantation Crops	109,247	154,532	190,088	221,864	277,639	309,431	407,359	193,729	277,407	43
Floriculture & Nursery Products	95,608	111,611	135,527	156,869	188,752	224,813	279,767	142,724	189,842	33
Essential Oils	5,768	8,230	8,391	11,305	11,445	7,027	11,270	4,221	5,037	19
Other Agri-Food Products	355,924	524,250	617,483	717,981	853,725	905,453	1,016,939	471,562	552,703	17
Alcoholic Beverages	597,974	674,464	744,385	803,502	761,291	825,162	817,228	391,561	406,370	4
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	110,847	128,602	133,787	214,493	235,075	288,625	387,094	197,241	209,514	6
Manufactured Tobacco Products	166,621	337,062	695,714	108,435	90,613	72,376	65,925	43,653	35,029	-20
Undenatured Ethyl Alc. >80%/vol.	2,117	23	26	59	199	3,532	1,106	481	15,483	3122
Total Agri-Food Exports	11,085,926	13,360,527	13,337,915	15,471,091	17,537,932	20,020,756	22,305,940	10,600,013	10,045,559	-5

TABLE 5
CANADA - WORLD AGRI-FOOD TRADE (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change
							Jan-Jun	Jan-Jun	98/97	
Grains	117,228	192,693	210,848	222,985	290,527	363,082	368,522	169,234	209,147	24
Grain Products	388,677	491,616	566,978	673,122	703,859	747,975	883,903	414,830	435,049	5
Animal Feeds	284,678	350,992	410,262	461,400	490,548	502,605	556,929	260,710	281,604	8
Dried Pulses	12,645	13,537	15,573	16,860	18,507	24,702	25,546	14,955	12,707	-15
Oilseeds	161,673	142,970	206,943	155,438	179,229	224,015	297,633	143,410	104,249	-27
Oilseed Products	277,987	301,727	361,066	409,802	447,378	553,594	644,520	287,250	284,677	-1
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	102,110	99,396	124,982	162,605	134,711	118,379	119,588	53,516	67,265	26
Red Meats	785,961	776,220	885,718	975,941	917,918	856,002	971,929	466,869	510,244	9
Other Animal Products	187,256	210,790	238,776	313,520	336,914	353,759	432,874	247,187	249,261	1
Dairy Products	151,288	178,104	196,865	214,507	233,420	272,731	281,687	119,140	122,160	3
Poultry & Eggs	204,631	245,202	282,533	304,803	302,256	314,826	382,497	173,393	226,148	30
Fruit & Nuts	1,962,824	2,010,781	2,113,140	2,165,674	2,282,394	2,448,025	2,559,389	1,234,946	1,298,720	5
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	952,978	1,057,665	1,206,918	1,238,345	1,380,913	1,309,682	1,484,654	795,176	950,602	20
Potatoes & Products	120,724	131,574	148,591	172,513	160,621	170,582	227,909	110,242	127,273	15
Seeds for Sowing	72,128	95,188	98,852	109,580	115,009	114,349	134,385	86,705	120,330	39
Maple Products	455	843	1,679	1,305	1,366	1,452	1,767	902	1,193	32
Sugar & Products	353,879	347,568	417,775	500,450	487,535	542,293	513,150	180,643	232,367	29
Tobacco, Raw	8,708	26,815	29,320	33,026	35,387	51,411	64,016	42,810	43,651	2
Vegetable Fibres	97,677	84,003	89,521	104,480	152,408	171,418	157,097	79,138	100,266	27
Plantation Crops	644,716	675,147	771,465	1,152,139	1,404,366	1,307,645	1,522,126	737,273	842,667	14
Floriculture & Nursery Products	174,753	185,756	199,185	219,928	235,392	228,062	253,034	144,264	172,912	20
Essential Oils	16,218	17,410	19,104	22,453	31,586	28,482	32,551	15,544	10,407	-33
Other Agri-Food Products	764,587	909,026	1,048,965	1,404,235	1,338,808	1,472,673	1,700,030	770,162	886,724	15
Alcoholic Beverages	578,458	633,824	645,210	741,348	810,103	884,388	1,007,904	424,702	509,181	20
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	89,234	82,021	95,493	129,724	145,634	133,246	202,944	91,406	118,503	30
Manufactured Tobacco Products	23,790	33,177	30,618	37,349	38,616	45,378	54,006	25,216	32,076	27
Undenatured Ethyl Alc. >80%/vol.	440	1,274	2,926	1,228	2,407	5,070	15,631	5,437	12,439	129
Total Agri-Food Imports	8,535,699	9,295,320	10,419,304	11,944,760	12,677,810	13,245,828	14,896,222	7,095,057	7,961,823	12

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.
Calculations by AAFC.

TABLE 6
CANADA - UNITED STATES AGRI-FOOD TRADE
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% change 98/97
Grains	200,739	398,738	525,806	855,055	767,811	861,773	1,040,261	527,266	388,948	-26
Grain Products	294,784	370,115	482,803	619,085	694,135	813,206	899,720	411,777	496,645	21
Animal Feeds	181,564	216,251	265,093	346,858	386,427	525,902	556,547	272,329	272,615	-
Dried Pulses	9,196	16,246	17,543	20,594	29,865	30,401	36,974	19,970	13,207	-34
Oilseeds	93,706	88,880	140,951	296,402	216,106	268,936	298,015	143,881	195,941	36
Oilseed Products	212,411	291,357	391,599	553,864	608,222	771,686	755,265	350,139	440,573	26
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	856,718	1,230,696	1,344,668	1,286,054	1,469,340	1,840,467	1,849,387	907,449	987,690	9
Red Meats	683,187	807,633	1,014,235	1,109,066	1,152,293	1,382,710	1,619,413	784,378	834,955	6
Other Animal Products	128,674	157,737	172,417	203,996	221,772	238,503	269,730	144,360	144,459	-
Dairy Products	20,692	17,709	25,148	27,081	38,231	54,793	75,354	32,706	44,020	35
Poultry & Eggs	42,542	39,477	39,562	38,815	51,468	60,755	68,423	31,756	32,572	3
Fruit & Nuts	93,718	104,826	119,026	153,703	177,312	197,676	230,299	78,886	65,644	-17
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	98,190	107,165	126,107	168,135	211,813	267,313	371,089	154,611	223,024	44
Potatoes & Products	109,720	98,235	174,608	202,418	221,651	314,937	372,500	185,359	295,418	59
Seeds for Sowing	42,642	54,677	61,613	75,622	80,251	93,435	119,724	72,071	78,527	9
Maple Products	30,602	34,001	41,500	53,248	62,208	73,339	81,131	37,283	45,357	22
Sugar & Products	77,984	95,107	94,164	109,447	61,029	72,201	70,395	29,883	35,927	20
Tobacco, Raw	29,826	42,192	31,137	11,840	14,998	27,242	28,521	22,256	31,954	44
Vegetable Fibres	17,935	18,385	17,885	22,279	26,042	31,514	30,762	18,164	16,667	-8
Plantation Crops	108,269	153,270	183,926	219,930	271,850	298,627	384,447	183,436	265,871	45
Floriculture & Nursery Products	93,083	109,141	131,889	153,113	183,753	219,284	271,992	139,340	185,007	33
Essential Oils	4,224	4,982	5,016	9,448	9,217	5,755	9,676	3,572	3,886	9
Other Agri-Food Products	292,693	431,760	499,612	583,473	688,597	739,594	846,164	390,450	480,576	23
Alcoholic Beverages	552,223	612,883	677,443	725,707	698,487	765,301	753,209	360,136	368,355	2
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	105,915	121,542	120,093	188,911	195,926	263,917	352,981	178,255	196,526	10
Manufactured Tobacco Products	159,831	320,368	663,274	69,398	51,156	36,018	38,428	24,215	27,806	15
Undenatured Ethyl Alc. >80%/vol.	2,117	23	7	-	199	773	458	331	3,174	860
Total Agri-Food Exports	4,543,183	5,943,398	7,367,126	8,103,542	8,590,159	10,256,058	11,430,866	5,504,258	6,175,347	12

TABLE 6
CANADA - UNITED STATES AGRI-FOOD TRADE (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change 98/97
								Jan-Jun	Jan-Jun	
Grains	96,392	166,410	180,793	182,874	247,369	310,784	301,202	137,919	166,201	21
Grain Products	278,458	378,770	439,561	525,562	540,810	589,329	689,045	327,704	361,294	10
Animal Feeds	251,632	305,936	365,606	415,443	441,260	455,088	502,619	230,621	257,251	12
Dried Pulses	5,457	6,447	6,953	7,960	9,228	11,106	12,254	7,701	7,108	-8
Oilseeds	100,196	100,997	148,190	91,202	139,449	160,195	240,772	116,208	83,145	-28
Oilseed Products	214,989	222,536	283,396	308,406	321,681	424,136	520,395	225,761	226,672	-
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	96,691	90,226	119,725	154,031	129,742	106,038	102,784	42,484	58,531	38
Red Meats	493,550	490,882	527,409	595,304	603,612	591,684	637,195	288,161	323,272	12
Other Animal Products	127,076	149,177	175,899	224,944	236,970	259,599	322,674	188,490	192,685	2
Dairy Products	22,328	38,046	43,545	42,676	56,434	72,858	71,979	36,089	29,073	-19
Poultry & Eggs	202,100	242,643	279,697	301,457	299,185	311,777	378,741	171,461	224,062	31
Fruit & Nuts	985,932	1,063,214	1,171,303	1,185,564	1,262,913	1,294,495	1,378,528	627,632	679,574	8
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	747,084	863,048	975,857	971,114	1,071,451	1,019,322	1,184,155	622,095	741,338	19
Potatoes & Products	116,889	126,387	141,644	163,839	151,740	161,139	207,043	100,922	122,020	21
Seeds for Sowing	62,972	78,016	82,185	95,071	99,271	96,891	113,381	76,414	97,878	28
Maple Products	453	840	1,679	1,285	1,356	1,406	1,754	902	1,191	32
Sugar & Products	108,418	95,441	119,725	123,582	117,316	86,642	103,559	49,797	80,244	61
Tobacco, Raw	4,550	4,472	3,716	3,415	1,748	2,539	3,056	935	869	-7
Vegetable Fibres	86,329	75,095	85,365	99,652	141,588	154,186	139,439	70,485	87,022	23
Plantation Crops	122,976	176,498	227,043	240,740	298,085	306,694	328,090	143,134	187,811	31
Floriculture & Nursery Products	113,595	116,919	119,100	129,011	130,415	125,290	142,254	87,718	105,394	20
Essential Oils	12,995	12,924	14,024	15,723	21,362	19,059	21,041	9,859	7,733	-22
Other Agri-Food Products	514,363	616,771	733,736	1,045,266	937,798	1,050,945	1,233,723	576,266	662,202	15
Alcoholic Beverages	82,922	91,844	97,469	117,727	140,615	175,779	203,164	90,415	99,939	11
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	51,519	44,990	56,883	85,760	96,534	95,132	158,163	72,588	99,100	37
Manufactured Tobacco Products	14,764	17,280	13,767	26,465	25,765	27,307	29,856	14,721	17,835	21
Undenatured Ethyl Alc. >80%/vol.	355	900	2,747	1,206	925	3,312	13,568	4,280	11,597	171
Total Agri-Food Imports	4,914,987	5,576,712	6,417,019	7,155,278	7,524,623	7,912,731	9,040,433	4,320,759	4,931,044	14

(-) Amount too small to be expressed or not applicable.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.
Calculations by AAFC.

TABLE 7
CANADA - ASIA AGRI-FOOD TRADE
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% change 98/97
Grains	1,748,400	2,356,451	1,428,751	1,666,357	2,004,978	2,343,409	1,890,165	972,687	485,813	-50
Grain Products	88,929	91,288	91,133	94,517	117,858	143,044	150,034	87,417	69,364	-21
Animal Feeds	107,320	122,881	141,267	155,146	176,525	177,380	230,867	123,727	75,858	-39
Dried Pulses	8,947	13,985	16,832	51,134	56,540	66,979	65,954	31,704	20,777	-34
Oilseeds	564,369	533,169	544,265	808,098	991,741	746,849	1,016,082	496,138	297,804	-40
Oilseed Products	34,494	47,457	76,804	71,666	100,986	203,481	272,245	162,059	34,940	-78
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	766	4,140	3,221	2,683	1,649	3,994	11,194	5,585	1,589	-72
Red Meats	146,154	193,263	226,427	245,967	373,702	420,961	608,566	319,549	208,538	-35
Other Animal Products	161,492	141,596	175,202	172,436	231,944	266,485	277,027	144,211	118,497	-18
Dairy Products	19,397	23,362	17,135	13,883	23,827	22,836	37,407	15,393	14,476	-6
Poultry & Eggs	13,057	14,248	18,040	20,236	25,851	29,968	41,852	21,267	19,940	-6
Fruit & Nuts	11,309	17,097	18,040	24,624	26,296	29,878	30,777	16,039	10,116	-37
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	9,209	9,484	18,870	16,740	14,476	19,877	20,578	3,181	1,680	-47
Potatoes & Products	14,933	18,560	21,174	23,463	30,009	37,397	52,770	28,978	19,621	-32
Seeds for Sowing	1,193	1,107	2,108	1,392	3,853	2,780	3,802	2,281	2,760	21
Maple Products	1,459	1,895	2,376	3,267	4,649	6,699	6,632	3,622	3,456	-5
Sugar & Products	2,730	3,763	7,373	4,406	4,289	1,061	3,374	1,750	372	-79
Tobacco, Raw	9,668	26,531	26,112	21,790	19,668	7,840	25,591	11,366	9,331	-18
Vegetable Fibres	-	36	29	95	342	241	72	44	-	-100
Plantation Crops	249	181	196	276	2,563	9,074	5,624	5,061	627	-88
Floriculture & Nursery Products	700	266	210	237	380	292	481	297	162	-45
Essential Oils	92	298	594	585	370	237	260	25	409	1535
Other Agri-Food Products	25,140	47,731	51,442	63,087	94,053	95,107	85,632	39,450	27,951	-29
Alcoholic Beverages	13,050	28,214	32,440	38,774	22,653	20,246	22,347	12,006	15,974	33
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	825	1,956	4,738	13,932	23,270	14,938	19,632	12,755	3,150	-75
Manufactured Tobacco Products	1,125	1,810	10,020	6,637	5,721	2,798	4,653	2,827	1,124	-60
Undenatured Ethyl Alc. >80%/vol.	-	-	12	-	-	163	-	-	43	-
Total Agri-Food Exports	2,985,005	3,700,769	2,934,808	3,521,428	4,358,194	4,674,016	4,883,618	2,519,419	1,444,373	-43

TABLE 7
CANADA - ASIA AGRI-FOOD TRADE (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% change 98/97
Grains	19,468	24,834	27,528	36,577	38,927	47,425	62,038	28,491	34,124	20
Grain Products	33,715	36,151	45,613	49,904	56,532	47,476	62,107	29,541	30,122	2
Animal Feeds	8,646	8,312	9,683	10,266	12,128	14,581	14,190	7,127	6,622	-7
Dried Pulses	2,988	2,850	4,877	4,881	5,252	5,753	7,417	3,902	3,246	-17
Oilseeds	46,664	16,895	25,757	43,444	15,705	13,753	8,040	4,849	9,012	86
Oilseed Products	24,391	28,086	27,834	46,152	50,963	40,033	37,315	19,433	17,680	-9
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	825	118	362	262	270	666	1,451	248	1,540	521
Red Meats	-	302	-	34	110	7	21	28	44	58
Other Animal Products	11,568	12,325	11,205	16,617	29,017	20,207	24,423	9,948	9,899	-
Dairy Products	18	4	17	45	168	30	53	45	9	-79
Poultry & Eggs	1,761	1,938	1,755	1,987	2,434	2,491	3,155	1,726	1,751	1
Fruit & Nuts	119,437	128,072	127,635	121,619	111,705	137,186	148,967	54,940	59,047	7
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	55,178	46,149	43,867	63,155	68,638	56,124	54,053	25,231	30,677	22
Potatoes & Products	932	865	1,340	1,249	1,213	1,793	4,570	2,310	773	-67
Seeds for Sowing	1,166	1,081	1,557	1,529	2,547	1,832	2,681	1,168	2,089	79
Maple Products	-	2	-	3	3	43	1	-	-	-100
Sugar & Products	4,432	1,912	1,990	3,315	2,251	3,382	2,597	1,283	1,509	18
Tobacco, Raw	432	5,329	6,940	9,237	9,120	24,403	21,686	17,164	8,461	-51
Vegetable Fibres	986	1,165	1,126	1,308	1,732	1,625	1,879	1,020	1,092	7
Plantation Crops	104,989	122,207	147,344	224,057	346,980	332,959	366,929	196,049	174,690	-11
Floriculture & Nursery Products	1,540	1,877	2,321	2,468	3,103	3,017	3,972	1,915	2,092	9
Essential Oils	422	582	624	1,275	1,978	2,716	1,897	1,022	139	-86
Other Agri-Food Products	52,395	61,672	72,284	87,062	102,400	125,240	119,194	54,908	67,735	23
Alcoholic Beverages	2,736	4,310	3,876	4,297	5,221	3,827	4,287	2,112	2,201	4
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	2,633	2,876	3,577	5,592	5,450	5,369	6,414	3,415	2,666	-22
Manufactured Tobacco Products	96	72	199	174	178	449	1,133	238	195	-18
Total Agri-Food Imports	497,418	509,984	569,313	736,510	874,024	892,387	960,470	468,111	467,413	-

(-) Amount too small to be expressed or not applicable.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.
Calculations by AAFC.

TABLE 8
CANADA - JAPAN AGRI-FOOD TRADE
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change 98/97
								Jan-Jun	Jan-Jun	
Grains	375,378	436,133	434,209	356,626	430,002	577,931	473,641	261,489	90,791	-65
Grain Products	73,187	76,316	82,334	65,459	85,514	117,577	120,538	70,418	55,069	-22
Animal Feeds	89,629	104,293	110,973	116,058	136,856	132,446	164,094	88,327	53,828	-39
Dried Pulses	3,820	4,999	4,508	5,821	6,939	13,470	6,490	3,972	2,600	-35
Oilseeds	536,067	505,319	502,598	672,565	863,919	677,335	951,820	466,260	241,131	-48
Oilseed Products	17,466	22,050	33,271	24,019	36,009	41,549	43,880	29,095	4,676	-84
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	646	689	314	174	693	1,139	223	197	844	329
Red Meats	138,741	186,754	216,065	224,429	321,074	354,031	482,952	252,168	178,330	-29
Other Animal Products	51,711	45,894	52,595	42,104	58,362	75,100	74,843	41,391	25,498	-38
Dairy Products	16,501	18,087	9,749	4,045	7,884	11,899	18,722	7,324	10,129	38
Poultry & Eggs	10,998	11,532	13,250	11,319	10,564	10,061	12,117	6,308	6,415	2
Fruit & Nuts	3,409	3,175	3,613	5,204	5,051	7,099	13,044	6,366	8,018	26
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	8,860	8,933	18,311	15,669	12,765	17,890	17,165	1,324	725	-45
Potatoes & Products	12,839	15,693	16,736	17,436	16,306	17,923	24,742	13,699	12,327	-10
Seeds for Sowing	941	927	1,787	893	2,737	1,201	2,875	1,648	1,009	-39
Maple Products	1,319	1,893	2,328	2,991	3,443	4,990	4,823	2,147	3,434	60
Sugar & Products	2,228	3,379	6,463	2,617	2,378	435	2,245	1,105	267	-76
Vegetable Fibres	-	-	-	30	173	-	-	-	-	-
Plantation Crops	210	77	152	61	2,168	8,492	4,558	4,284	187	-96
Floriculture & Nursery Products	651	173	74	223	319	163	417	256	162	-37
Essential Oils	71	273	194	567	247	103	146	25	274	997
Other Agri-Food Products	4,422	5,554	4,732	6,398	8,816	9,958	11,080	6,346	3,999	-37
Alcoholic Beverages	11,804	25,446	26,482	32,564	16,241	12,681	11,072	6,876	14,146	106
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	668	884	2,439	7,891	10,570	3,613	3,620	3,065	343	-89
Manufactured Tobacco Products	7	2	7,823	4,897	2,619	687	3	3	3	-13
Undenatured Ethyl Alc. >80%/vol.	-	-	-	-	-	133	-	-	13	-
Total Agri-Food Exports	1,361,574	1,478,475	1,551,000	1,620,059	2,041,651	2,097,908	2,445,113	1,274,091	714,217	-44

TABLE 8
CANADA - JAPAN AGRI-FOOD TRADE (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% change 98/97
Grains	20	14	35	10	45	14	26	7	4	-46
Grain Products	4,225	4,438	5,009	4,574	3,913	3,853	4,321	1,969	2,341	19
Animal Feeds	1,433	1,467	2,169	2,699	3,612	3,174	2,363	1,655	938	-43
Dried Pulses	18	34	31	41	105	142	102	72	92	28
Oilseeds	53	59	73	63	180	225	225	185	66	-64
Oilseed Products	1,059	1,159	1,295	1,383	1,528	1,406	1,797	958	884	-8
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	-	-	-	-	1	12	31	-	31	26705
Red Meats	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	86
Other Animal Products	2,450	2,432	3,481	3,679	4,192	3,962	3,842	2,431	1,659	-32
Dairy Products	-	-	-	9	-	-	31	31	-	-100
Poultry & Eggs	-	-	5	9	-	-	-	-	-	9050
Fruit & Nuts	20,369	21,289	16,938	10,738	10,329	8,232	8,497	539	440	-18
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	1,560	1,602	1,730	2,008	1,960	1,997	1,763	916	972	6
Potatoes & Products	78	140	77	91	144	412	912	601	49	-92
Seeds for Sowing	486	400	617	571	932	745	1,131	425	895	111
Sugar & Products	4	5	15	54	120	14	13	9	7	-28
Tobacco, Raw	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,271	8,271	-	-100
Vegetable Fibres	-	-	-	1	15	1	3	1	2	31
Plantation Crops	582	591	876	882	1,164	1,043	1,376	562	1,739	209
Floriculture & Nursery Products	265	405	329	271	403	192	280	274	255	-7
Essential Oils	32	25	9	55	26	34	59	25	7	-72
Other Agri-Food Products	5,735	6,984	8,289	9,516	10,516	10,022	9,601	4,515	4,859	8
Alcoholic Beverages	1,926	3,413	2,757	3,347	3,545	2,529	2,796	1,523	1,487	-2
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	238	321	369	298	170	219	226	113	108	-4
Manufactured Tobacco Products	21	27	154	79	3	8	15	6	8	46
Total Agri-Food Imports	40,555	44,804	44,259	40,378	42,903	38,235	47,683	25,090	16,843	-33

(-) Amount too small to be expressed or not applicable.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.
Calculations by AAFC.

TABLE 9
CANADA - PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA AGRI-FOOD TRADE
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% change 98/97
Grains	940,297	1,274,737	447,106	612,374	1,223,381	1,076,936	455,362	216,429	190,060	-12
Grain Products	30	125	178	94	601	1,305	1,241	614	597	-3
Animal Feeds	1,334	201	261	681	347	470	608	518	106	-80
Dried Pulses	63	71	-	91	138	15,654	20,369	12,224	1,252	-90
Oilseeds	192	29	94	47,434	67,554	7,944	3,094	1,495	35,047	2,245
Oilseed Products	-	-	2,586	14,020	18,196	47,984	49,035	26,976	37	-100
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	-	-	-	727	-	1,689	4,811	3,630	675	-81
Red Meats	-	45	271	311	2,278	2,091	4,110	1,378	1,788	30
Other Animal Products	1,026	1,150	3,717	9,520	26,799	17,856	25,283	15,281	17,191	12
Dairy Products	37	587	435	1,122	1,781	650	2,140	1,037	1,302	26
Poultry & Eggs	276	703	2,340	3,182	6,978	8,104	14,147	7,110	6,400	-10
Fruit & Nuts	-	15	3	39	12	133	717	317	106	-67
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	109	139	1	60	537	158	112	64	240	275
Potatoes & Products	-	-	15	-	50	35	319	272	58	-79
Seeds for Sowing	14	65	76	217	492	123	627	468	410	-12
Maple Products	-	-	-	-	11	41	-	-	-	-
Sugar & Products	-	-	1	54	6	-	12	-	-	-
Vegetable Fibres	-	-	-	55	-	14	15	15	-	-100
Plantation Crops	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Floriculture & Nursery Products	41	85	83	-	-	41	18	18	-	-100
Essential Oils	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Other Agri-Food Products	239	3,930	6,174	8,759	929	1,086	5,743	1,858	1,262	-32
Alcoholic Beverages	12	-	39	-	-	270	1,446	671	-	-100
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	8	-	-	-	122	65	105	85	12	-85
Manufactured Tobacco Products	-	-	-	65	-	32	-	-	-	-
Total Agri-Food Exports	943,677	1,281,883	463,380	698,808	1,350,215	1,182,683	589,316	290,460	256,543	-12

TABLE 9
CANADA - PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA AGRI-FOOD TRADE (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% change 98/97
Grains	93	137	169	317	84	222	395	182	133	-27
Grain Products	3,880	4,036	5,075	4,944	8,756	9,279	15,393	6,671	7,776	17
Animal Feeds	105	208	315	452	646	807	3,683	1,160	3,124	169
Dried Pulses	942	858	2,478	2,397	2,452	2,629	3,106	2,100	1,363	-35
Oilseeds	43,490	15,387	23,859	40,495	13,238	10,455	4,076	2,757	4,957	80
Oilseed Products	361	322	910	2,121	1,358	5,263	2,211	1,422	3,465	144
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	223	82	-	9	51	53	156	11	4	-64
Red Meats	-	-	-	34	36	5	7	9	17	78
Other Animal Products	3,488	4,060	2,607	7,152	17,963	11,302	12,589	4,540	4,513	-1
Dairy Products	-	4	-	-	-	-	9	9	1	-94
Poultry & Eggs	1,305	1,349	1,510	1,486	2,053	2,131	2,639	1,413	1,495	6
Fruit & Nuts	21,362	26,866	31,940	27,347	22,372	38,203	39,106	11,377	16,614	46
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	34,941	26,506	25,510	37,241	42,957	33,129	30,120	14,894	17,367	17
Potatoes & Products	738	633	974	943	943	1,160	2,923	1,437	618	-57
Seeds for Sowing	377	289	360	429	789	558	750	367	726	98
Maple Products	0	2	-	3	1	39	-	-	-	-
Sugar & Products	620	710	551	799	912	1,652	1,287	626	676	8
Tobacco, Raw	-	4,009	3,893	7,383	6,719	7,764	3,507	1,764	129	-93
Vegetable Fibres	151	238	321	285	466	482	655	447	381	-15
Plantation Crops	2,347	2,292	2,892	3,490	3,221	3,404	3,563	1,483	2,015	36
Floriculture & Nursery Products	296	193	321	580	660	859	1,113	339	652	92
Essential Oils	71	361	299	619	1,160	1,678	538	315	36	-89
Other Agri-Food Products	11,102	14,133	17,616	25,984	30,423	48,021	34,802	16,733	18,996	14
Alcoholic Beverages	521	556	911	608	1,250	923	893	344	342	-1
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	59	118	36	157	177	205	340	194	149	-23
Manufactured Tobacco Products	-	-	-	-	-	147	600	-	70	-
Total Agri-Food Imports	126,474	103,348	122,546	165,274	158,688	180,371	164,459	70,598	85,616	21

(-) Amount too small to be expressed or not applicable.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.
Calculations by AAFC.

TABLE 10
CANADA - SOUTH KOREA AGRI-FOOD TRADE
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% change 98/97
Grains	116,875	85,973	323,191	464,737	33,835	187,134	187,686	94,931	12,206	-87
Grain Products	4,390	7,598	6,443	16,914	23,714	11,521	15,341	11,881	7,586	-36
Animal Feeds	9,823	8,507	12,139	20,999	18,758	28,293	20,303	8,640	6,759	-22
Dried Pulses	-	1,309	291	1,740	1,248	1,934	2,376	918	635	-31
Oilseeds	5,567	1,500	3,140	10,001	9,065	7,094	4,454	2,930	1,814	-38
Oilseed Products	3,933	7,136	12,378	8,961	17,520	13,739	52,671	28,830	5,041	-83
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	16	324	966	1,568	539	1,028	5,787	1,758	-	-100
Red Meats	716	794	1,466	8,659	24,334	27,462	68,361	42,480	9,980	-77
Other Animal Products	30,409	31,894	27,256	42,743	35,301	75,399	42,286	19,937	9,814	-51
Dairy Products	451	499	1,162	1,140	357	1,059	3,448	1,175	1,043	-11
Poultry & Eggs	607	355	344	770	365	756	539	366	86	-76
Fruit & Nuts	-	129	104	92	-	21	138	-	132	-
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	-	4	-	17	-	34	111	32	-	-100
Potatoes & Products	-	14	2	267	596	2,949	4,166	2,015	1,039	-48
Seeds for Sowing	190	68	176	56	195	258	191	57	1,265	2135
Maple Products	128	-	10	109	121	187	109	109	-	-100
Sugar & Products	180	93	69	1,048	668	246	372	95	63	-34
Tobacco, Raw	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetable Fibres	-	29	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Plantation Crops	4	27	13	95	10	205	572	520	-	-100
Floriculture & Nursery Products	-	-	-	2	19	11	47	24	-	-100
Other Agri-Food Products	889	912	1,721	1,084	2,689	2,429	1,703	970	1,216	25
Alcoholic Beverages	444	52	54	629	829	1,068	667	255	-	-100
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	-	9	1	55	72	113	85	16	11	-32
Manufactured Tobacco Products	-	1	-	-	843	5	-	-	-	-
Undenatured Ethyl Alc. >80%/vol.	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-
Total Agri-Food Exports	174,621	147,321	390,926	581,686	171,080	362,996	411,410	217,939	58,690	-73

TABLE 10
CANADA - SOUTH KOREA AGRI-FOOD TRADE (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% change 98/97
Grains	13	8	21	11	36	16	21	13	23	79
Grain Products	10,166	10,484	11,934	13,615	14,724	8,466	11,922	6,198	6,138	-1
Animal Feeds	890	716	848	709	913	775	927	553	196	-65
Dried Pulses	15	5	15	7	14	12	28	23	8	-68
Oilseeds	5	5	5	13	13	37	14	6	1	-77
Oilseed Products	17	13	53	23	19	31	37	20	2	-90
Red Meats	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Animal Products	66	84	62	120	300	93	207	196	111	-44
Dairy Products	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	9	-
Poultry & Eggs	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruit & Nuts	405	2,682	1,061	1,842	1,891	1,774	3,203	300	457	52
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	428	215	208	279	352	413	294	117	171	47
Potatoes & Products	1	-	4	72	2	12	34	15	1	-96
Seeds for Sowing	3	1	2	6	2	16	12	10	7	-25
Sugar & Products	791	648	709	1,928	454	570	537	240	326	36
Tobacco, Raw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,484	-
Vegetable Fibres	-	-	-	-	5	-	117	1	-	-100
Plantation Crops	101	75	69	109	312	165	189	106	327	208
Floriculture & Nursery Products	226	314	426	340	596	444	379	297	121	-59
Essential Oils	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other Agri-Food Products	1,799	1,825	2,499	3,142	3,509	3,185	3,071	1,396	2,284	64
Alcoholic Beverages	5	-	5	99	204	79	270	114	120	5
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	82	44	115	315	353	411	351	249	210	-16
Manufactured Tobacco Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Agri-Food Imports	15,012	17,119	18,037	22,637	23,700	16,498	21,614	9,854	11,994	22

(-) Amount too small to be expressed or not applicable.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.
Calculations by AAFC.

TABLE 11
CANADA - EUROPEAN UNION AGRI-FOOD TRADE
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% change 98/97
Grains	138,320	162,047	140,585	178,293	343,626	258,007	399,500	158,659	149,198	-6
Grain Products	5,684	8,645	7,847	5,203	5,744	11,303	13,603	6,884	7,132	4
Animal Feeds	25,747	33,218	39,490	40,250	55,102	54,872	51,447	22,832	17,967	-21
Dried Pulses	97,749	131,397	160,372	190,494	283,282	239,684	213,179	98,450	67,240	-32
Oilseeds	68,779	91,410	297,909	626,417	621,630	350,035	308,030	96,257	92,217	-4
Oilseed Products	296	2,568	13,585	5,518	12,137	14,626	13,924	8,023	22,103	175
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	8,563	7,573	6,222	8,875	6,529	5,172	4,058	3,164	2,703	-15
Red Meats	44,896	41,375	46,640	38,109	41,107	40,304	43,798	21,619	22,516	4
Other Animal Products	74,108	79,560	76,622	90,377	118,403	109,655	131,388	58,260	92,996	60
Dairy Products	32,446	28,310	27,769	26,232	41,366	46,499	56,016	26,435	23,320	-12
Poultry & Eggs	10,284	11,158	13,783	17,155	22,104	21,425	21,537	10,992	10,098	-8
Fruit & Nuts	41,712	46,809	38,180	39,401	43,413	38,159	33,259	12,529	20,934	67
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	19,505	16,313	12,529	20,677	33,709	25,911	24,057	10,341	11,446	11
Potatoes & Products	8,130	8,221	1,077	2,045	24,240	2,672	871	627	1,937	209
Seeds for Sowing	15,208	12,520	11,515	18,338	21,394	38,573	34,693	16,524	17,887	8
Maple Products	8,983	5,886	7,761	7,304	10,363	15,740	14,376	7,015	8,404	20
Sugar & Products	279	266	577	406	1,002	386	435	160	203	27
Tobacco, Raw	55,594	67,318	56,857	41,057	43,022	66,629	36,277	18,940	38,005	101
Vegetable Fibres	190	28	91	90	332	1,169	609	409	284	-30
Plantation Crops	83	166	94	54	108	356	880	496	1,302	162
Floriculture & Nursery Products	1,463	1,500	2,660	2,361	3,798	4,400	7,051	3,052	4,655	53
Essential Oils	515	930	1,094	928	1,617	967	996	460	459	0
Other Agri-Food Products	23,482	24,636	24,474	26,400	36,529	38,259	40,703	21,095	17,287	-18
Alcoholic Beverages	26,433	26,691	25,388	28,613	30,397	27,753	29,850	15,166	16,387	8
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	2,785	3,266	3,695	4,556	4,371	3,279	7,576	2,911	6,915	138
Manufactured Tobacco Products	483	2,365	7,365	7,512	3,839	1,274	1,014	810	471	-42
Undenatured Ethyl Alc. >80%/vol.	-	-	7	-	-	782	30	30	-	-100
Total Agri-Food Exports	711,717	814,177	1,024,191	1,426,665	1,809,163	1,417,889	1,489,156	622,143	654,066	5

TABLE 11
CANADA - EUROPEAN UNION AGRI-FOOD TRADE (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% change 98/97
Grains	940	1,221	2,002	2,271	2,622	3,282	3,027	1,589	1,283	-19
Grain Products	71,559	71,748	75,476	91,038	98,898	102,591	117,395	46,941	38,978	-17
Animal Feeds	19,439	30,273	25,285	22,136	23,570	18,451	24,352	13,167	11,571	-12
Dried Pulses	792	690	628	615	837	895	594	301	210	-30
Oilseeds	1,488	13,417	13,009	779	1,338	15,408	14,530	606	635	5
Oilseed Products	37,110	50,211	48,997	54,019	72,578	86,500	82,678	40,002	37,828	-5
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	2,265	1,826	4,203	6,236	4,077	3,702	5,399	2,475	4,541	83
Red Meats	17,988	14,314	18,837	30,042	21,932	20,572	26,387	12,455	17,380	40
Other Animal Products	23,236	23,595	26,262	41,731	41,067	43,278	45,186	29,385	25,027	-15
Dairy Products	90,280	97,258	98,009	104,280	109,212	118,245	120,653	45,567	49,786	9
Poultry & Eggs	557	562	903	1,309	561	541	592	198	309	56
Fruit & Nuts	91,253	68,897	94,780	97,046	78,975	84,284	109,336	44,970	37,722	-16
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	68,083	73,310	88,533	91,355	96,951	84,001	94,345	42,103	60,540	44
Potatoes & Products	2,858	4,246	5,571	7,376	7,337	6,956	12,088	4,771	3,374	-29
Seeds for Sowing	5,999	9,320	12,237	9,457	10,013	12,622	11,531	5,439	6,762	24
Maple Products	2	-	-	5	3	2	9	1	2	240
Sugar & Products	28,823	20,395	13,099	12,357	4,583	2,572	2,657	1,648	1,090	-34
Tobacco, Raw	620	1,149	2,972	898	3,356	5,475	6,985	5,498	2,363	-57
Vegetable Fibres	383	742	385	223	144	850	855	389	454	17
Plantation Crops	109,370	123,315	117,093	150,936	157,736	150,113	154,964	70,787	78,244	11
Floriculture & Nursery Products	35,868	38,003	38,454	40,595	49,499	46,516	45,224	19,955	24,335	22
Essential Oils	1,662	2,557	3,152	1,886	3,048	3,428	5,463	2,685	1,341	-50
Other Agri-Food Products	156,557	176,249	183,455	206,682	219,356	212,855	223,269	84,771	96,635	14
Alcoholic Beverages	416,056	439,022	441,005	502,364	522,977	553,953	604,917	255,139	313,190	23
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	30,201	32,771	33,528	36,563	41,373	30,098	34,888	14,052	14,762	5
Manufactured Tobacco Products	7,188	14,487	14,720	8,859	9,461	12,462	11,639	6,005	7,972	33
Undenatured Ethyl Alc. >80%/vol.	-	169	178	22	5	51	-	-	-	-100
Total Agri-Food Imports	1,220,579	1,309,749	1,362,772	1,521,079	1,581,509	1,619,703	1,758,961	750,897	836,332	11

(-) Amount too small to be expressed or not applicable.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.
Calculations by AAFC.

TABLE 12
CANADA - MEXICO AGRI-FOOD TRADE
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% change 98/97
Grains	27,083	113,531	97,710	132,791	97,750	133,127	159,342	58,728	81,408	39
Grain Products	323	1,019	2,216	10,097	5,865	12,209	6,216	2,145	7,772	262
Animal Feeds	3,297	7,530	6,356	11,863	13,073	13,282	8,625	4,612	6,964	51
Dried Pulses	2,608	2,745	2,762	4,418	5,503	6,880	6,929	3,729	5,468	47
Oilseeds	274	13,089	67,977	147,779	180,650	194,623	218,159	93,253	116,104	25
Oilseed Products	1	47	4,600	20	4,513	9,134	1,514	-	1,098	-
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	16,886	17,167	11,614	8,231	558	2,541	3,744	1,720	1,002	-42
Red Meats	13,937	35,303	21,864	24,483	4,735	3,939	7,966	2,897	3,552	23
Other Animal Products	609	612	493	714	707	1,005	1,377	579	3,082	432
Dairy Products	13,895	25,049	17,672	20,687	46,930	45,791	33,734	12,515	10,932	-13
Poultry & Eggs	693	293	1,369	238	-	6	-	-	-	-
Fruit & Nuts	339	130	1,377	837	-	-	899	133	2,015	1,410
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	15	9	108	106	14	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes & Products	1,589	326	191	640	595	472	54	13	198	1,377
Seeds for Sowing	-	157	77	31	99	-	72	25	-	-100
Sugar & Products	1,959	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plantation Crops	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Floriculture & Nursery Products	7	6	-	-	7	33	12	-	-	-
Other Agri-Food Products	45	377	595	2,289	107	147	793	422	518	23
Alcoholic Beverages	529	233	94	62	239	209	265	82	138	69
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	23	163	71	65	50	97	295	227	367	62
Manufactured Tobacco Products	-	11	21	-	17	100	93	93	-	-100
Total Agri-Food Exports	84,114	217,800	237,175	365,348	361,412	423,594	450,088	181,174	240,618	33

TABLE 12
CANADA - MEXICO AGRI-FOOD TRADE (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% change 98/97
Grains	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	4	-7
Grain Products	2	272	170	275	657	498	874	434	275	-37
Animal Feeds	266	124	0	67	62	129	152	135	28	-80
Dried Pulses	242	149	59	202	427	1,576	849	517	501	-3
Oilseeds	1,469	1,636	676	1,115	934	1,036	1,353	794	643	-19
Oilseed Products	-	-	-	23	96	81	193	102	164	61
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	62	3	73	106	25	-	-	-	3	-
Red Meats	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-100
Other Animal Products	139	-	-	35	139	180	143	50	93	86
Dairy Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Fruit & Nuts	59,074	58,325	65,786	71,512	90,622	92,459	98,938	66,682	81,337	22
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	50,147	43,432	63,923	70,934	98,557	108,637	112,757	86,726	95,941	11
Potatoes & Products	1	31	-	2	1	2	222	145	8	-94
Seeds for Sowing	-	-	-	3	271	228	577	156	81	-48
Sugar & Products	-	-	2,099	4,929	3,978	3,430	4,049	2,276	1,359	-40
Tobacco, Raw	-	-	-	-	-	5	579	579	-	-100
Vegetable Fibres	568	590	494	552	727	1,112	633	304	298	-2
Plantation Crops	18,105	14,263	21,324	42,392	54,533	58,789	41,780	33,906	38,227	13
Floriculture & Nursery Products	1,381	1,652	2,118	1,845	3,386	3,547	3,923	2,423	3,182	31
Essential Oils	154	121	122	119	68	223	183	38	8	-78
Other Agri-Food Products	849	983	1,479	2,009	5,435	10,076	32,171	13,980	18,463	32
Alcoholic Beverages	15,505	17,674	17,168	22,155	31,040	32,749	50,948	22,378	23,446	5
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	-	-	-	14	34	66	279	155	332	114
Manufactured Tobacco Products	25	20	13	31	134	219	269	33	34	1
Total Agri-Food Imports	147,988	139,277	175,506	218,320	291,125	315,044	350,939	231,819	264,428	14

(-) Amount too small to be expressed or not applicable.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.
Calculations by AAFC.

TABLE 13
CANADA - CHILE AGRI-FOOD TRADE
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% change 98/97
Grains	17,452	38,444	45,577	84,601	57,645	148,016	70,133	12,920	-	-100
Grain Products	-	16	62	57	87	45	399	123	149	21
Animal Feeds	182	286	573	586	1,167	1,408	2,849	702	1,384	97
Dried Pulses	798	1,650	2,303	4,188	7,629	7,180	7,583	4,718	5,485	16
Oilseeds	7	37	24	45	37	26	142	34	41	21
Oilseed Products	-	-	-	-	-	124	199	37	85	130
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	-	41	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red Meats	275	142	502	385	1,639	969	1,288	807	1,305	62
Other Animal Products	258	211	221	165	267	708	652	545	200	-63
Dairy Products	1,845	1,482	626	718	678	755	319	108	32	-70
Poultry & Eggs	137	196	197	487	409	616	408	190	176	-7
Fruit & Nuts	-	-	8	16	25	-	46	-	13	-
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	-	29	8	64	253	17	538	-	77	-
Potatoes & Products	21	113	525	879	1,965	1,324	3,266	1,575	1,727	10
Seeds for Sowing	-	10	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-
Sugar & Products	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetable Fibres	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plantation Crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-
Other Agri-Food Products	686	1,292	599	2,284	1,577	1,406	2,336	764	1,412	85
Alcoholic Beverages	35	25	-	4	108	-	18	-	-	-
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	-	-	-	11	59	17	65	35	39	11
Manufactured Tobacco Products	685	1,139	1,827	3,815	3,494	1,652	1,631	543	1,205	122
Total Agri-Food Exports	22,381	45,119	53,070	98,306	77,051	164,291	91,964	23,102	13,330	-42

TABLE 13
CANADA - CHILE AGRI-FOOD TRADE (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% change 98/97
Grains	-	-	-	-	2	116	158	158	28	-82
Grain Products	172	22	6	11	6	61	6	3	-	-100
Animal Feeds	22	58	735	3,048	930	945	1,321	694	311	-55
Dried Pulses	-	-	-	107	89	24	17	1	20	2075
Oilseeds	3	3	-	-	154	146	70	70	251	257
Oilseed Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-57
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	2	-	2	-	1	686	5,673	5,673	-	-100
Other Animal Products	-	71	78	253	285	28	114	76	99	31
Dairy Products	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-100
Fruit & Nuts	126,784	119,250	115,158	116,036	127,913	145,751	136,921	105,301	99,713	-5
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	2,961	2,994	2,069	3,592	2,321	2,353	1,110	333	719	116
Potatoes & Products	-	-	-	1	20	-	787	488	-	-100
Seeds for Sowing	405	4,090	791	173	489	414	2,970	2,562	7,751	203
Sugar & Products	180	200	-	-	73	-	-	-	32	-
Plantation Crops	83	-	505	286	854	385	395	323	286	-11
Floriculture & Nursery Products	661	352	154	220	171	76	71	30	9	-69
Essential Oils	-	-	-	3	4	25	49	12	-	-100
Other Agri-Food Products	3,353	3,950	3,815	3,346	3,381	4,096	2,941	1,230	1,184	-4
Alcoholic Beverages	13,007	22,277	25,654	21,090	27,498	38,511	51,271	15,252	24,508	61
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	-	7	11	5	9	10	12	3	-	-100
Total Agri-Food Imports	147,633	153,275	148,981	148,171	164,200	193,626	203,888	132,210	134,912	2

(-) Amount too small to be expressed or not applicable.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.
Calculations by AAFC.

TABLE 14
CANADA - BRAZIL AGRI-FOOD TRADE
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change 98/97
								Jan-Jun	Jan-Jun	
Grains	149,382	248,878	232,461	249,011	174,962	295,224	185,300	76,810	50,217	-35
Grain Products	3,686	21	3,618	1,598	787	44,855	39,819	24,501	24,060	-2
Animal Feeds	17	3	284	3,506	15,115	13,301	11,348	6,509	4,970	-24
Dried Pulses	2,235	2,473	2,552	8,342	7,036	13,966	8,631	4,724	6,932	47
Oilseeds	175	172	235	209	327	206	238	119	92	-22
Oilseed Products	-	-	-	-	99	136	58	-	40	-
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	1,606	1,813	1,087	1,259	2,305	1,199	404	111	171	54
Red Meats	952	138	244	4,755	8,132	1,323	5,169	4,350	109	-98
Other Animal Products	1,385	1,647	3,621	2,667	2,336	1,683	1,899	685	1,150	68
Dairy Products	2,427	1,112	1,013	5,001	13,116	10,953	4,912	3,132	5,784	85
Poultry & Eggs	1,221	792	690	344	1,687	1,154	1,346	623	790	27
Fruit & Nuts	92	37	43	162	361	137	54	3	63	2414
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	20	102	35	42	162	408	710	264	261	-1
Potatoes & Products	984	566	780	5,489	8,326	5,702	6,911	3,165	2,786	-12
Seeds for Sowing	-	11	28	-	147	30	527	527	366	-30
Maple Products	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar & Products	-	-	-	43	96	45	-	-	-	-
Tobacco Raw	119	-	-	-	-	163	-	-	-	-
Vegetable Fibres	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-
Plantation Crops	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-
Floriculture & Nursery Products	-	-	-	65	13	-	-	-	-	-
Essential Oils	10	7	15	37	18	25	30	-	-	-
Other Agri-Food Products	473	228	195	292	1,645	1,297	2,344	1,017	341	-66
Alcoholic Beverages	46	23	232	70	52	41	34	-	-	-
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	-	-	-	1,418	994	14	75	26	73	184
Total Agri-Food Exports	164,836	258,021	247,134	284,309	237,749	391,888	269,809	126,564	98,472	-22

TABLE 14
CANADA - BRAZIL AGRI-FOOD TRADE (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% change 98/97
Grains	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-72
Grain Products	-	53	35	21	-	108	200	156	57	-63
Animal Feeds	2,264	1,953	4,373	3,883	3,699	4,242	1,790	1,374	1,382	1
Oilseeds	25	-	-	105	94	169	10	5	-	-99
Oilseed Products	422	204	250	281	345	623	334	205	52	-74
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	-	-	-	-	-	173	-	-	-	-
Red Meats	8,296	7,628	6,872	7,232	4,238	6,090	8,241	3,765	2,058	-45
Other Animal Products	1,915	2,038	1,226	1,582	1,002	2,777	3,894	1,845	1,866	1
Dairy Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2027
Fruit & Nuts	125,665	140,459	111,500	122,308	90,005	138,732	123,245	64,354	58,084	-10
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	1,672	1,954	1,884	1,616	661	384	289	49	191	286
Potatoes & Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-80
Sugar & Products	-	1	-	14	7	51,159	47,079	3,533	7,187	103
Tobacco Raw	883	11,758	10,812	7,469	12,278	8,963	10,747	3,134	17,524	459
Vegetable Fibres	38	55	31	78	-	113	109	53	5	-91
Plantation Crops	85,015	70,849	66,148	129,211	107,072	103,060	168,152	75,238	69,854	-7
Floriculture & Nursery Products	175	156	130	112	152	115	157	77	37	-52
Essential Oils	253	709	814	1,867	3,515	689	1,213	613	874	43
Other Agri-Food Products	3,595	4,740	5,416	6,100	5,452	3,505	5,410	818	2,269	178
Alcoholic Beverages	4,737	8,918	8,171	6,605	16,365	904	225	86	81	-5
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	11	11	13	8	5	12	6	5	5	9
Manufactured Tobacco Products	-	14	544	6	82	105	204	29	17	-43
Total Agri-Food Imports	234,969	251,500	218,219	288,497	244,973	321,924	371,305	155,339	161,544	4

(-) Amount too small to be expressed or not applicable.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.
Calculations by AAFC.

TABLE 15
CANADA AGRI-FOOD TRADE BY COUNTRY
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change
							Jan-Jun	Jan-Jun	98/97	
Afghanistan	1,489	-	-	167	6,527	141	5,095	2,471	-	-100
Albania	165	-	-	-	203	73	129	14	614	4373
Algeria	181,993	119,958	171,325	425,058	503,493	393,482	604,445	201,465	322,648	60
American Samoa	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	5,497	2,054	45	3,340	295	1,424	1,084	1,084	322	-70
Anguilla	97	110	78	24	32	47	124	45	68	50
Antartic	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Antigua & Barbuda	604	743	738	1,280	907	1,073	1,736	1,011	982	-3
Argentina	3,836	6,525	4,627	6,765	22,289	12,974	32,275	9,415	7,745	-18
Armenia	-	-	180	-	207	262	82	66	111	69
Australia	30,497	33,976	37,148	39,621	39,533	37,921	58,056	27,849	20,969	-25
Austria	2,193	4,586	4,592	4,417	3,479	4,476	4,933	2,912	2,483	-15
Azerbaijan	-	-	26,297	-	-	27	-	-	-	-
Bahamas	6,065	5,721	5,116	5,009	4,896	5,177	6,218	2,854	4,066	42
Bahrain	331	383	866	1,159	1,010	638	458	201	374	86
Bangladesh	79,884	73,197	18,064	85,946	61,386	19,161	71,142	36,167	38,835	7
Barbados	8,177	5,950	5,734	7,262	8,714	9,905	8,767	4,187	3,447	-18
Belarus	-	-	12	2	-	1,681	22	22	-	-100
Belgium	128,959	138,118	242,987	401,902	540,870	336,301	424,344	169,374	100,874	-40
Belize	1,058	780	5,704	1,105	1,145	858	1,122	422	901	114
Benin	2,089	87	413	2,335	4,022	1,462	18	18	15	-16
Bermuda	4,538	4,216	4,131	4,692	4,452	4,090	4,077	2,049	1,521	-26
Bolivia	1,660	9,591	2,676	10,300	2,218	11,347	12,405	8,445	2,326	-72
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	316	3,550	89	46	-48
Botswana	-	-	246	832	2,888	-	10	10	-	-100
Bouvet Island	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	164,836	258,021	247,134	284,309	237,749	391,888	269,809	126,564	98,472	-22
British Indian Ocean Terr.	-	13	-	-	-	-	61	61	-	-100
British Virgin Islands	320	298	406	383	334	323	299	23	291	1148
Brunei Darussalam	-	13	367	1,141	622	284	441	183	100	-45
Bulgaria	1,016	453	4,493	1,138	895	431	1,671	359	1,217	239
Burkina Faso	630	1,051	-	11	-	-	-	-	23	-
Burundi	-	35	103	-	347	597	26	-	65	-
Cambodia	-	-	-	5,341	66	112	51	51	-	-100
Cameroon	6,034	2,977	52	1,300	9,976	2,162	17	17	6,885	41621
Cape Verde	184	3	67	37	7	99	79	46	337	627

TABLE 15
CANADA AGRI-FOOD TRADE BY COUNTRY (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change
							Jan-Jun	Jan-Jun	98/97	
Cayman Islands	461	373	463	308	542	763	408	152	387	155
Central African Rep.	72	10	-	8	12	6	232	-	-	-
Chad	1,116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	22,381	45,119	53,070	98,306	77,051	164,291	91,964	23,102	13,330	-42
Colombia	53,499	114,328	74,622	88,832	92,445	214,585	187,271	93,759	58,779	-37
Congo	130	55	67	13	292	96	82	67	-	-100
Cook Islands	57	-	16	-	-	-	17	17	-	-100
Costa Rica	363	1,883	1,049	1,147	6,821	9,412	20,346	10,378	2,528	-76
Croatia	-	-	-	-	1,850	4,937	1,036	319	682	114
Cuba	86,503	79,471	62,296	42,449	97,233	106,433	113,251	54,016	59,679	10
Cyprus	1,052	6,198	687	2,244	4,459	3,226	1,104	437	4,598	952
Czech Republic	-	-	-	2,885	7,572	12,750	11,886	6,622	5,170	-22
Denmark	11,800	7,519	12,029	13,003	30,005	11,608	9,035	3,359	5,898	76
Djibouti	466	79	117	272	49	600	320	181	-	-100
Dominica	135	212	206	205	262	312	272	52	364	601
Dominican Republic	17,584	16,193	12,450	6,578	3,645	4,971	11,733	2,449	2,941	20
East Germany til Oct. 90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	9,687	39,057	23,766	35,232	11,160	30,750	30,750	12,818	7,043	-45
Egypt	17,900	35,320	14,702	18,042	5,713	21,965	19,028	9,738	1,604	-84
El Salvador	3,702	786	7,377	2,904	2,636	1,111	8,350	2,940	2,577	-12
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	10,301	285	1,420	1,005	2,659	371	720	94
Ethiopia	19,094	9,449	15,594	15,231	5,534	14,888	8,938	4,110	1,238	-70
EU(15)	711,717	814,177	1,024,191	1,426,665	1,809,163	1,417,889	1,489,156	622,143	654,066	5
Falkland Islands	-	-	-	-	-	10	21	-	-	-
Fiji	67	67	23	11	4	1,533	4,327	1,586	-	-100
Finland	2,678	2,729	2,638	9,903	15,019	14,946	12,130	6,430	1,951	-70
Former Czechoslovakia	795	2,945	2,908	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Former USSR	1,336,803	1,094,944	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Former Yugoslavia	1,762	1,085	4,215	2,523	929	864	1,933	1,367	418	-69
France	70,089	65,601	120,233	186,522	120,581	97,678	77,480	35,705	37,877	6
French Guiana	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
French Ploynesia	472	320	48	83	96	-	63	36	155	336
FSU	-	-	219,559	42,892	43,891	107,274	138,671	57,452	90,133	57
Gabon	71	948	485	640	568	582	99	15	-	-100
Gambia	-	139	-	22	21	42	28	-	-	-

TABLE 15
CANADA AGRI-FOOD TRADE BY COUNTRY (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

Germany	71,907	84,446	121,137	160,038	171,800	174,408	125,737	50,914	75,302	48
Ghana	18,444	11,657	7,840	5,898	3,420	4,343	34,609	18,599	8,307	-55
Gibraltar	123	127	132	63	114	139	56	36	29	-19
Greece	13,114	8,774	9,052	11,942	13,302	16,918	26,178	5,409	14,377	166
Greenland	26	8	-	41	53	99	-	-	-	-
Grenada	407	280	505	558	1,241	1,697	842	305	483	58
Guadeloupe	305	412	436	499	783	468	308	133	76	-43
Guam	-	-	79	89	81	248	69	56	18	-67
Guatemala	6,482	7,896	1,627	8,134	8,564	33,370	46,778	29,414	7,355	-75
Guinea	217	415	627	339	430	838	1,015	646	424	-34
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	106	-	-	22	-	-	-	-
Guyana	273	324	3,742	830	2,145	2,349	1,965	929	940	1
Haiti	6,264	1,858	678	1,531	3,951	6,203	8,123	3,820	6,181	62
Honduras	2,068	542	6,946	4,586	1,560	3,306	1,263	760	840	11
Hong Kong	55,591	85,575	103,740	111,982	189,160	251,711	305,206	153,267	113,401	-26
Hungary	924	6,324	5,367	6,020	15,132	9,048	14,267	5,327	15,440	190
Iceland	2,317	2,377	1,207	1,393	1,708	2,416	1,517	634	658	4
India	9,131	200,659	27,125	39,021	24,036	32,779	88,429	70,561	6,425	-91
Indonesia	72,296	158,827	133,696	137,586	113,215	357,852	368,430	195,711	129,981	-34
Iran, Islamic Rep.	211,961	256,446	104,075	301,758	363,448	488,598	647,663	274,837	154,700	-44
Iraq	-	1,425	1,794	-	223	-	447	152	-	-100
Ireland	2,720	8,049	6,114	10,763	12,577	18,030	15,346	7,187	13,187	83
Israel	2,060	2,858	28,511	19,357	4,683	18,156	5,948	2,612	10,767	312
Italy	85,251	92,434	78,227	128,239	177,574	176,147	233,679	107,422	144,161	34
Ivory Coast	352	2,082	506	1,278	200	191	252	137	83	-40
Jamaica	18,192	17,667	17,300	14,668	12,671	14,203	16,573	6,985	6,930	-1
Japan	1,361,574	1,478,475	1,551,000	1,620,059	2,041,651	2,097,908	2,445,113	1,274,091	714,217	-44
Jordan	11,417	459	943	1,122	906	1,201	2,578	555	493	-11
Kazakhstan	-	-	31	76	25	47	22	22	-	-100
Kenya	459	8,246	2,113	5,761	3,522	16,137	25,360	8,250	6,854	-17
Korea North	58,299	85	16,026	32	877	73	5,308	2,695	34	-99
Korea South	174,621	147,321	390,926	581,686	171,080	362,996	411,410	217,939	58,690	-73
Kuwait	308	1,331	1,918	4,012	4,806	9,949	4,747	2,573	1,982	-23
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	48	34	171	113	85	-	-100
Latvia	-	-	4,479	92	111	922	718	105	174	65

TABLE 15
CANADA AGRI-FOOD TRADE BY COUNTRY (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change 98/97
								Jan-Jun	Jan-Jun	
Malawi	44	628	463	-	697	384	495	-	100	-
Malaysia	41,515	51,402	31,980	28,339	60,711	49,329	103,028	54,517	35,328	-35
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	2,056	2,420	1,292	506	3,416	2,916	1,247	470	-	-100
Malta	1,642	778	835	1,148	1,642	1,418	3,447	718	2,518	251
Juntinique	267	1,097	1,149	4,160	650	493	218	116	236	103
Mauritania	2,214	1,358	556	252	1,918	10	339	25	15	-39
Mauritius	35	749	1,525	711	1,489	1,064	1,067	806	360	-55
Mexico	84,114	217,800	237,175	365,348	361,412	423,594	450,088	181,174	240,618	33
Moldova	-	-	355	106	323	159	-	-	-	-
Montserrat	9	17	50	23	8	54	10	10	21	105
Morocco	4,888	10,941	25,505	5,869	94,667	92,388	95,071	32,751	67,574	106
Mozambique	13,030	13,907	6,080	11,486	11,481	11,059	5,251	3,645	3,885	7
MyanJun	-	-	-	-	16	32	19	-	-	-
Namibia	123	279	282	22	40	134	275	150	2,363	1478
Nauru	-	-	69	-	10	15	-	-	-	-
Nepal	-	28	1,306	95	-	9	-	-	15	-
Netherlands	76,767	110,729	142,314	187,447	242,836	161,140	128,699	47,358	52,262	10
Netherlands Antilles	4,666	5,997	6,648	10,028	12,618	9,298	7,619	3,768	6,615	76
New Caledonia	42	118	213	169	195	107	659	173	187	8
New Zealand	4,497	4,491	9,164	12,612	20,161	32,139	86,821	41,091	15,064	-63
Nicaragua	1,374	5,047	761	1,976	945	1,410	1,286	336	774	131
Niger	33	201	-	152	21	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	334	482	682	388	531	7,764	58,764	30,409	6,355	-79
Niue	-	-	-	-	5	109	-	-	-	-
Norway	14,687	31,132	14,058	21,549	25,224	40,984	71,001	35,743	43,074	21
Oman (Muscat)	-	191	736	563	988	472	162	46	67	46

TABLE 15
CANADA AGRI-FOOD TRADE BY COUNTRY (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change 98/97
							Jan-Jun	Jan-Jun		
Pakistan	21,682	43,501	40,479	29,354	64,923	6,804	70,437	9,580	2,814	-71
Panama	3,384	3,799	4,524	6,041	11,701	11,083	13,791	7,594	4,666	-39
Papua New Guinea	34	67	-	61	48	53	-	-	49	-
Paraguay	29	139	123	1,013	543	455	1,778	820	1,380	68
People's Republic of China	943,677	1,281,883	463,380	698,808	1,350,215	1,182,683	589,316	290,460	256,543	-12
Peru	34,228	38,528	33,913	29,449	38,385	56,444	142,508	68,634	32,397	-53
Philippines	17,919	41,987	21,296	22,504	54,442	63,763	156,141	72,766	8,181	-89
Pitcairn Island	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	3,765	6,584	30,488	14,025	29,674	58,521	34,279	17,536	21,781	24
Portugal	8,254	25,795	18,585	12,597	30,374	14,094	16,954	4,317	15,403	257
Qatar	121	317	385	724	660	1,319	892	361	346	-4
Reunion	-	85	103	306	492	412	412	177	381	116
Romania	31,119	9,428	18,180	6,953	2,762	990	1,757	162	8,538	5156
Russia	-	-	126,831	25,605	33,121	86,320	125,365	54,777	78,108	43
Rwanda	1,057	1,109	2,959	1,210	1,306	1,858	2,806	1,909	18	-99
Saint Lucia	989	1,056	2,197	2,625	1,927	2,087	4,202	1,137	1,881	65
Sao Tome & Principe	73	110	25	-	-	46	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	82,683	36,996	131,802	58,282	30,978	194,794	197,079	107,319	19,078	-82
Senegal	1,966	6,550	238	833	1,462	42	65	30	2,196	7329
Seychelles	-	-	34	-	-	-	123	123	-	-100
Sierra Leone	7	205	58	273	133	565	456	165	795	383
Singapore	11,888	14,610	15,668	23,553	25,310	25,251	28,593	15,752	6,562	-58
Slovakia	-	-	-	619	495	1,536	1,925	658	684	4
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	3,841	3,245	2,920	1,135	813	-28
Somalia	36	1,011	1,157	94	7	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	43,686	46,890	61,519	35,557	57,193	36,424	53,995	23,717	40,293	70
Spain	26,824	51,417	70,155	77,864	183,992	111,686	139,868	50,906	38,963	-23
Sri Lanka	226	839	723	849	496	26,412	28,028	9,757	1,000	-90
St. Pierre & Miquelon	5,209	5,907	5,744	3,996	3,678	4,021	1,123	618	248	-60
St. Vincent & The Greandines	484	237	421	571	463	431	547	214	241	12
St. Helena	-	13	-	137	37	41	-	-	27	-
St. Kitts-Nevis	305	235	353	2,425	441	445	332	130	236	81
Sudan	12,843	5,572	2,823	8,637	-	-	16,724	2,895	5,687	96
Surinam	702	325	346	472	2,489	3,119	2,235	1,455	1,057	-27
Swaziland	-	485	55	-	-	-	-	-	572	-
Sweden	12,474	13,423	9,651	16,855	14,941	14,654	14,424	7,811	7,902	1

TABLE 15
CANADA AGRI-FOOD TRADE BY COUNTRY (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change 98/97
							Jan-Jun	Jan-Jun		
Switzerland	30,397	26,083	23,241	32,529	31,840	32,722	37,076	17,745	22,378	26
Syrian Arab Rep.	3,609	2,345	4,370	4,545	4,292	-	-	-	75	-
Taiwan	98,899	98,327	101,529	94,473	136,319	118,204	149,349	88,670	51,352	-42
Tanzania, United Rep.	254	22	68	1,394	4,408	8,245	7,591	3,051	7,055	131
Thailand	27,891	18,817	17,213	33,040	52,654	76,716	52,283	23,722	15,011	-37
Togo	1,263	5,094	30	1,105	879	-	6,576	3,203	4,097	28
Tokelau	-	-	-	-	-	-	305	218	-	-100
Tonga	542	219	469	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	15,287	17,375	15,609	21,620	23,980	21,669	20,573	10,340	11,185	8
Tunisia	2,436	164	225	1,596	79,819	3,071	43,324	26,838	8,586	-68
Turkey	6,166	1,967	7,271	28,377	42,906	52,512	116,694	48,277	9,226	-81
Turks & Caicos Islands	115	148	467	142	152	99	129	83	124	51
U.S. Minor Out. Isls	-	-	-	-	71	-	12	-	51	-
Uganda	29	87	937	101	90	1,385	152	126	6	-95
Ukraine	-	-	2,312	2,363	1,607	2,617	382	232	527	127
United Arab Emirates	485	1,660	8,520	12,741	24,513	13,410	59,867	25,737	47,700	85
United Kingdom	198,688	200,545	186,348	204,820	251,328	265,330	259,538	122,849	142,280	16
United States	4,543,183	5,943,398	7,367,126	8,103,542	8,590,159	10,256,058	11,430,866	5,504,258	6,175,347	12
Uruguay	2,549	3,244	24,095	9,923	8,926	5,701	49,753	23,291	1,095	-95
Uzbekistan	-	-	47,863	14,107	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	113,037	98,187	83,927	89,813	121,389	234,772	219,675	89,619	113,139	26
Vietnam	8,420	5,172	287	7,451	4,417	1,334	4,832	946	5,530	485
Western Sahara	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-
Western Samoa	97	136	50	60	-	-	13	-	-	-
Yemen	7,565	4,691	278	15,461	15,995	623	177	127	90	-29
Yemen (South)	1,005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zaire	2,634	3,133	248	270	1,052	1,868	-	-	27	-
Zambia	28	5,011	75	-	385	5	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	1,697	7,811	249	203	615	249	171	53	209	292
Total Agri-Food Exports	11,085,926	13,360,527	13,337,915	15,471,091	17,537,932	20,020,756	22,305,940	10,600,013	10,045,559	-5

(-) Amount too small to be expressed or not applicable.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.
Calculations by AAFC.

TABLE 15
CANADA AGRI-FOOD TRADE BY COUNTRY (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change 98/97
								Jan-Jun	Jan-Jun	
Afghanistan	-	-	-	212	244	-	655	355	2	-99
Albania	10	6	13	48	10	10	11	4	5	9
Algeria	-	131	604	343	899	1,060	597	199	28	-86
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	48	-	52	9	-	-100
Anguilla	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Antigua & Barbuda	27	222	155	147	74	1,283	260	123	170	39
Argentina	53,287	61,479	59,413	55,563	66,633	99,149	110,569	57,050	52,884	-7
Armenia	-	-	2	74	-	2	36	0	21	-
Australia	304,782	309,741	453,396	456,913	442,437	435,223	440,949	151,200	174,203	15
Austria	12,921	8,781	6,979	5,212	4,301	3,991	3,916	1,548	2,652	71
Azerbaijan	-	-	12	-	27	-	14	11	167	1414
Bahamas	929	253	24	70	225	171	419	61	333	443
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	1,041	514	258	227	225	194	164	74	80	9
Barbados	4,159	2,400	1,835	2,681	3,498	3,942	3,787	1,812	1,612	-11
Belarus	-	-	-	369	1,023	1,287	-	-	-	-
Belgium	27,489	34,783	37,716	45,673	52,998	56,657	58,095	18,818	21,651	15
Belize	7,363	5,863	11,216	16,936	9,253	6,673	11,269	8,729	5,904	-32
Benin	-	-	-	-	4	0	3	3	6	76
Bermuda	3,012	1,531	784	3,241	94	15	21	14	2	-84
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	826	721	871	914	1,102	1,456	2,439	665	891	34
Bosnia'Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	32	53	-	-	-	-
Botswana	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100
Brazil	234,969	251,500	218,219	288,497	244,973	321,924	371,305	155,339	161,544	4
British Indian Ocean Terr.	-	-	-	105	51	-	133	74	-	-100
British Virgin Islands	-	-	-	-	27	128	5	-	3	3,259
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	3	10	-	-	2	-
Bulgaria	1,927	2,293	2,701	3,577	3,062	6,712	8,361	4,491	4,368	-3
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-
Burundi	102	152	246	-	238	74	119	-	723	927410
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	45	-
Cameroon	1,355	1,379	175	42	179	799	580	-	804	224564
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	0	7	4	-	-100
Cayman Islands	45	491	1,113	566	272	274	24	4	118	2651
Central African Rep.	236	-	179	251	146	799	119	77	-	-100

TABLE 15
CANADA AGRI-FOOD TRADE BY COUNTRY (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change 98/97
							Jan-Jun	Jan-Jun		
Chile	147,633	153,275	148,981	148,171	164,200	193,626	203,888	132,210	134,912	2
Colombia	106,067	98,273	136,277	198,235	224,691	237,163	246,769	115,853	133,307	15
Comoros	-	484	39	597	605	7	23	17	45	160
Congo	-	-	-	5	15	-	-	-	11	-
Cook Islands	-	-	-	2	-	-	12	12	1	-95
Costa Rica	77,196	115,948	103,913	116,113	123,282	113,612	140,077	82,111	73,827	-10
Croatia	-	-	-	-	2,794	3,317	2,220	948	1,098	16
Cuba	83,253	117,617	43,517	50,965	60,813	63,527	55,129	37,986	38,380	1
Cyprus	161	158	167	335	109	179	305	135	125	-8
Czech Republic	-	-	-	1,851	2,419	2,068	1,738	736	1,228	67
Denmark	60,612	60,758	58,325	69,460	57,825	59,219	60,273	26,437	32,094	21
Dominica	9	6	24	1	5	390	18	7	12	86
Dominican Republic	18,375	14,574	22,879	28,187	37,342	23,727	24,532	14,732	21,013	43
East Germany til Oct. 90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	123,678	69,303	72,036	93,220	103,685	99,496	98,211	53,494	66,654	25
Egypt	1,880	1,028	1,245	1,572	1,444	2,181	1,759	895	1,015	13
El Salvador	9,681	9,363	14,459	31,115	31,884	15,567	26,057	15,351	7,749	-50
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	128	54	54	3	-95
Estonia	-	-	106	65	59	6	163	95	1	-99
Ethiopia	5,564	3,855	4,963	7,244	6,908	6,442	7,258	3,558	6,296	77
EU(15)	1,220,579	1,309,749	1,362,772	1,521,079	1,581,509	1,619,703	1,758,961	750,897	836,332	11
Fiji	635	345	9,624	11,271	16,335	455	426	81	83	3
Finland	22,510	14,873	10,466	11,865	11,639	9,985	12,374	6,520	4,478	-31
Former Czechoslovakia	1,754	1,410	1,864	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Former USSR	4,021	3,100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Former Yugoslavia	9,893	5,494	4,571	5,666	26	905	1,207	1,025	355	-65
France	297,795	318,586	332,812	358,927	376,756	354,571	391,624	169,705	199,006	17
French Ploynesia	-	-	-	3	-	-	15	15	-	-98
FSU	-	-	7,324	10,210	14,318	17,375	9,865	5,114	8,297	62
Gabon	-	20	199	280	385	149	4	4	51	1269
Gambia	-	-	-	20	2	-	40	40	-	-100
Georgia	-	-	7	33	62	3	2	-	3	538
Germany	107,969	126,346	113,711	135,779	142,045	129,074	138,215	54,404	59,242	9
Ghana	2,641	3,784	3,778	1,851	3,351	1,334	515	197	259	31
Gibraltar	-	-	-	-	4	-	37	-	2	-
Greece	24,987	29,160	31,427	32,614	34,017	38,931	41,232	23,456	20,904	-11

TABLE 15
CANADA AGRI-FOOD TRADE BY COUNTRY (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997 Jan-Jun	1998 Jan-Jun	% change 98/97
Greenland	-	121	224	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Grenada	418	321	238	362	555	502	1,083	385	404	5
Guadeloupe	-	-	-	5	-	19	4	3	97	3017
Guam	152	81	14	323	645	654	1,301	333	234	-30
Guatemala	34,599	33,929	38,598	59,022	78,870	88,415	117,084	69,936	83,965	20
Guinea	43	46	189	144	31	955	661	265	20	-92
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	1	-	18	176	176	-	-100
Guyana	2,637	2,775	12,703	20,588	16,980	2,491	4,087	1,850	2,260	22
Haiti	1,420	58	19	95	831	453	600	210	560	166
Honduras	13,053	12,650	13,511	28,715	33,684	27,243	22,752	13,782	22,598	64
Hong Kong	31,546	30,688	33,943	35,075	33,954	30,806	36,639	16,277	16,118	-1
Hungary	11,371	16,257	12,506	12,384	11,597	11,225	10,674	5,063	4,648	-8
Iceland	399	214	348	199	518	404	335	246	54	-78
India	28,501	28,669	38,754	57,202	55,677	72,947	83,249	39,973	54,682	37
Indonesia	53,075	72,208	71,876	112,972	150,614	159,318	205,277	111,554	100,497	-10
Iran, Islamic Rep.	14,819	7,786	13,943	14,114	14,295	14,604	21,164	13,460	10,864	-19
Iraq	147	60	-	-	36	-	40	40	-	-100
Ireland	31,694	37,391	41,426	52,857	55,938	50,771	74,724	33,866	25,899	-24
Israel	14,043	13,001	15,196	12,532	12,499	12,544	12,662	7,554	6,984	-8
Italy	154,204	179,997	211,300	244,859	279,351	334,388	334,632	142,336	159,406	12
Ivory Coast	20,098	18,800	14,642	38,526	27,309	31,962	49,925	12,927	60,857	371
Jamaica	16,270	20,191	22,844	26,978	29,251	27,388	29,450	13,726	12,341	-10
Japan	40,555	44,804	44,259	40,378	42,903	38,235	47,683	25,090	16,843	-33
Jordan	-	-	5	12	72	85	103	69	44	-36
Kazakhstan	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	11,943	11,268	14,045	15,305	13,977	15,741	16,657	8,206	8,170	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea South	15,012	17,119	18,037	22,637	23,700	16,498	21,614	9,854	11,994	22
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	5	15	15	-	-100
Laos People's Democratic Rep.	-	2	153	13	1,358	-	358	8	1	-91
Latvia	-	-	83	4	57	60	8	7	-	-98
Lebanon	2,359	2,663	2,808	2,775	3,016	4,369	4,348	2,361	2,235	-5
Liberia	16	1,188	-	-	222	-	2	-	488	-
Lithuania	-	-	2,446	5,079	2,976	2,636	1,664	840	1,333	59
Luxembourg	-	-	-	181	7	204	420	162	240	48
Macau	217	367	63	268	884	163	255	75	156	108

TABLE 15
CANADA AGRI-FOOD TRADE BY COUNTRY (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	24	43	65	-	-	-
Mauritius	181	4,520	286	222	147	91	551	160	664	316
Mexico	147,988	139,277	175,506	218,320	291,125	315,044	350,939	231,819	264,428	14
Moldova	-	-	-	110	552	2,308	1,159	1,143	-	-100
Montserrat	49	116	-	-	2	140	54	54	1	-98
Morocco	60,394	63,838	50,610	29,341	42,783	52,752	44,101	11,869	12,068	2
Mozambique	12,152	5,999	7,118	69	100	708	1,112	766	245	-68
MyanJun	-	-	-	256	582	406	520	225	481	114
Namibia	-	41	371	566	59	97	67	-	4	1288
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
Nepal	-	-	16	678	286	503	575	343	21	-94
Netherlands	123,592	125,541	139,418	136,483	152,741	147,635	164,667	75,123	90,895	21
Netherlands Antilles	7	3	-	3	18	124	8	-	66	-
New Caledonia	1	-	-	20	72	9	4	1	-	-99
New Zealand	157,261	151,446	195,782	240,495	226,423	242,769	276,954	145,368	163,006	12
Nicaragua	30,258	15,299	872	1,011	1,297	2,768	5,696	4,524	10,855	140
Niger	10	120	91	158	191	105	173	81	159	96
Nigeria	7,066	1,417	8,059	12,214	15,281	14,753	20,076	11,646	958	-92
Norfolk Island	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	5,389	6,715	8,237	9,813	8,520	6,938	7,539	4,110	3,929	-4
Oman (Muscat)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	3,810	3,737	3,532	4,719	3,768	3,721	6,242	2,819	4,102	46
Panama	1,938	4,784	4,658	9,059	15,087	10,566	22,894	14,131	4,673	-67
Papua New Guinea	49	339	2,533	1,760	1,509	566	1,409	1,070	74	-93
Paraguay	87	111	66	114	70	210	137	53	436	728
People's Republic of China	126,474	103,348	122,546	165,274	158,688	180,371	164,459	70,598	85,616	21
Peru	9,793	7,475	9,170	19,954	36,706	28,232	34,652	7,108	13,071	84
Philippines	25,514	29,588	26,646	31,128	39,993	37,744	30,880	13,829	14,536	5
Pitcairn Island	-	68	10	2,263	5,459	6,911	5,760	3,835	373	-90
Poland	17,014	10,169	10,767	12,893	11,202	13,933	14,028	5,799	6,054	4

TABLE 15
CANADA AGRI-FOOD TRADE BY COUNTRY (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change 98/97
							Jan-Jun	Jan-Jun		
Portugal	19,626	15,418	15,847	18,646	20,138	25,652	31,051	14,641	15,854	8
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	27	-
Reunion	10	15	1	9	6	13	17	2	34	1872
Romania	174	317	183	579	418	597	1,327	655	457	-30
Russia	-	-	4,625	4,428	3,648	2,718	2,656	1,113	1,222	10
Rwanda	394	433	99	74	84	99	200	86	61	-29
Saint Lucia	200	175	226	187	181	103	108	21	175	732
Sao Tome & Principe	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-100
Saudi Arabia	8	22	120	846	502	865	1,416	613	574	-6
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	11	29	29	38	23	54	42	14	17	17
Sierra Leone	193	58	368	144	1,800	350	1,277	-	100	27190
Singapore	20,319	26,156	36,828	49,754	74,814	55,083	38,079	24,240	9,750	-60
Slovakia	-	-	-	20	120	142	46	10	67	573
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	2,363	1,917	1,638	771	746	-3
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	-	-	70	36	3	39	6	6	1	-84
South Africa	4,148	6,356	6,123	58,746	94,563	98,709	106,825	35,384	55,075	56
Spain	85,345	77,703	92,406	106,114	102,020	105,683	124,358	48,356	63,228	31
Sri Lanka	6,510	7,219	8,783	8,614	10,300	10,048	9,389	4,514	5,469	21
St. Pierre & Miquelon	-	-	-	24	-	-	1	1	-	-100
St. Vincent & The Greandines	483	295	210	197	137	76	48	13	81	504
St. Kitts-Nevis	84	-	-	-	5	-	70	70	5	-94
Sudan	73	85	37	431	43	78	28	7	281	4171
Surinam	69	-	34	21	5	-	7	3	4	34
Swaziland	14,742	16,689	8,944	5,215	34	703	72	-	-	-100
Sweden	12,220	14,329	16,864	25,261	21,157	19,970	18,623	8,378	10,058	20
Switzerland	36,184	38,815	37,908	37,541	48,880	45,034	54,758	25,509	21,665	-15
Syrian Arab Rep.	24	105	103	231	388	374	517	306	294	-4
Taiwan	17,827	14,338	18,113	19,973	19,972	21,234	23,025	10,682	11,276	6
Tajikistan	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Tanzania, United Rep.	549	702	1,470	839	2,161	1,220	2,775	1,866	947	-49
Thailand	81,174	88,506	92,282	118,762	148,636	168,557	171,978	81,339	83,566	3
Togo	-	87	14	17	7	13	877	6	85	1397
Tokelau	42	212	50	205	571	498	567	204	257	26

TABLE 15
CANADA AGRI-FOOD TRADE BY COUNTRY (cont'd)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1998	% change 98/97
								Jan-Jun	Jan-Jun	
Tonga	-	-	-	36	1	2	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	1,487	1,462	1,964	2,708	3,063	3,062	4,089	1,668	2,314	39
Tunisia	212	393	369	1,325	753	540	1,121	209	874	318
Turkey	22,558	19,207	21,955	32,392	33,709	34,636	30,839	13,440	18,712	39
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Turks & Caicos Islands	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-
U.S. Minor Out. Isls	-	-	-	-	9	16	30	18	-	-100
Uganda	2,163	2,941	5,302	4,698	8,232	12,386	10,051	4,803	2,536	-47
Ukraine	-	-	-	47	571	426	135	103	3,666	3477
United Arab Emirates	35	-	74	170	328	548	274	131	221	68
United Kingdom	239,615	266,082	254,072	277,148	270,575	282,969	304,758	127,147	130,725	3
United States	4,914,987	5,576,712	6,417,019	7,155,278	7,524,623	7,912,731	9,040,433	4,320,759	4,931,044	14
Uruguay	5,646	2,516	4,775	4,694	4,351	5,604	31,068	11,755	6,754	-43
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-	2,544	43	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	1,148	2,005	3,177	7,337	2,039	2,670	6,429	2,794	1,047	-63
Vietnam	149	306	1,329	6,982	20,145	25,027	31,000	17,394	16,500	-5
Western Samoa	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	5	71	50	134	49	91	140	62	42	-33
Zaire	70	-	-	-	10	22	124	10	-	-100
Zambia	-	-	51	2	113	329	97	69	40	-42
Zimbabwe	1,654	2,922	3,259	31,199	7,172	9,665	11,986	10,031	3,462	-65
Total Agri-Food Imports	8,535,699	9,295,320	10,419,304	11,944,760	12,677,810	13,245,828	14,896,222	7,095,057	7,961,823	12

(-) Amount too small to be expressed or not applicable.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.
Calculations by AAFC.