

Index

INDEX

```
2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid (Weedkiller), 41, 45, 96, 151, see Contaminant Profiles
acoustical radiation, 75
acetone, 158, see Contaminant Profiles
additive, 17, 48, 125, 126, 138-142, 169, 174, 188
aesthetic objective (AO), 100, 102
aflatoxins, 53, 54, 134, 135
air, 5, 7, 15, 16, 19, 25-27, 31, 35, 37, 39, 40, 46, 47, 49, 51-53, 56, 60, 65, 66,
   68, 75, 76, 79–84, 99, 113–125, 139, 147, 151, 152, 155–164, 166, 168, 173,
   175, 181-183, 186, 188-190
air monitoring and regulation, 116
air pollutants, 15, 31, 39, 113, 115, 116, 118-121, 123
air pollutants and health, 118
aldehydes, 155
aldrin and dieldrin, 138, see Contaminant Profiles
aluminum, 48, 49, 103, 142, 143, 183, see Contaminant Profiles
ammonium phosphates, see Contaminant Profiles
antibiotics & growth hormones (in food), 125, 126, 142
  and Bovine Somatotrophin (BST), 143
Arctic, 28, 37, 41, 115
arsenic, 48, 49, 96, 108, 115, 149, 185, 188, see Contaminant Profiles
asbestos and fibrous materials, see Contaminant Profiles
automobiles, vehicles, 26, 31, 45, 46, 75, 76, 78, 79, 114-116, 121, 123, 124, 147, 190
bacteria, 13, 16, 35, 39, 51-55, 81, 89, 95, 96, 98-111, 126-128, 135, 136, 139,
   142, 149, 155, 156, 170
barbecue syndrome, 127, 128
basements (of homes), 147, 148
beach postings, 111
behavioural and neurobehavioural effects, 16, 133, 168
benzo[a]pyrene and related compounds, 37, 46, 135, 159
bioaccumulation, 37, 169
biomagnify, 37, 169
birds, 14, 17, 45, 52, 76
birth defects, 5, 15, 16, 43, 63, 174, 187
bottled water, 27, 107, 109, 184, 191
breast milk, 46, 47, 79, 130, 132-134, 184, 187-189
BTEX: Benzene, Toluene, Ethyl benzene & Xylene/Gasoline, 44, 48, 96, 114, 115,
   155-157, 159, 173, see Contaminant Profiles
building materials, 36, 81, 156, 163
cadmium, 35, 36, 37, 48-51, 66, 115, 128, 130, 144, 147, 172, see Contaminant Profiles
Campylobacter spp., 51, 54, 112, 126, see Contaminant Profiles
Canadian Environmental Assessment Act (CEAA), 22
Canadian Environmental Protection Act (CEPA), 21, 47, 123
cancer, 5, 6, 13, 15, 22, 26, 27, 29, 30, 46, 47, 50, 55, 58, 60-65, 67, 71, 74,
   88-94, 101, 102, 105, 113, 134, 139, 156, 159, 166, 169, 174, 181, 182, 185-187
carbon dioxide, 107, 114, 155-157, 173
carbon monoxide (CO), 113-117, 121, 123, 157, 159, 160, 181, see Contaminant Profiles
chemicals (organic or inorganic forms), 17, 35, 36, 95, 100, 112, 148, 172, 173
children, 3, 14, 25, 30–32, 44, 49, 50, 53, 63, 69, 75, 79, 93, 102
chlorinated naphthalenes, 45-47
chlorination by-products (e.g. THMs), 103-106, 112
chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs), 69, 113, 185, see Contaminant Profiles
chlorophenols/PCP, 96, see Contaminant Profiles
chromium, 48, 50, 115, 143, 149, 185, 190
Clostridium botulinum, 54, 112, see Contaminant Profiles
Clostridium perfringens, 54, 112, see Contaminant Profiles
```

```
combustion by-products, 157
consumer products, 36, 47-49, 51, 56, 79, 155, 158, 161
cookware safety, 142
copper, 106, 143, 149, 185, 190
Cryptosporidium spp., 52, 53, 55, 102, see Contaminant Profiles
damage to the immune system, 14-16, 46
DDT and related compounds: DDE, TDE, DDA, methoxychlor, 14, 17, 28, 37, 38,
   42, 125, 129, 132, 133, 138, see Contaminant Profiles
dioxins (polychlorinated dibenzodioxins) and furans (polychlorinated dibenzofurans),
   17, 31, 33, 35, 37, 45-48, 115, 128, 130-133, 170, 183, 186, 190, see
   Contaminant Profiles
domestic pesticide use, 151
dose and response (dose-response), 7, 19, 20, 22, 87, 88, 90-92, 170
dose-response relationship, 22, 87, 88, 90-92, 170
drinking water guidelines, 62, 98, 100, 107
drinking water (treated), 102, 106
elderly, 30, 31, 77, 93, 103, 118, 119, 121, 126, 127, 157, 161, 181
electromagnetic fields (EMF), 71, 72, 183, 186, 187
environmental contamination, 32, 125, 128, 151
environmental tobacco smoke (ETS), 159, 160
epidemiological studies, 22, 62, 63, 74, 88-93, 170, 189
Escherichia coli (E. coli), 51, 54, 111, see Contaminant Profiles
estimated daily intake, 83, 84, 93, 171
exposure pathway, 79, 81–84, 147, 151, 171, 190
exposure: water, soil, air, food, 5, 26, 31, 79-85, 116-118, 124, 125, 129-134,
   147-152, 162, 164-166
farmers, farm workers, 40-43, 137
fecal coliforms, 55, 110
fish, 14, 15, 17, 30-32, 38, 41-43, 45, 48-50, 81, 109, 115, 125, 128-134, 136,
   140, 188
fish consumption advisories, 32, 42, 43, 132
fluoride, 103, 107, 181, see Contaminant Profiles
food, 3, 6, 7, 13, 19, 27, 30, 35-40, 42-44, 46-55, 59, 60, 63-66, 79-84, 102,
   107, 115, 125-129, 132-146, 151, 152, 164, 167, 170, 171, 183, 187, 188, 190
food additives, 125, 126, 138, 139, 141, 142, 186
Food and Drugs Act and Regulations, 44, 47, 51, 55, 107, 135, 137, 138, 141, 142
food poisoning, 53, 54, 126, 127, 139
formulant, 41, 44, 171
fossil fuels, 46, 49, 113, 115
gasoline, 48, 114, 115, 157, 173
greenhouse effect, 114
groundwater, 42, 48, 49, 59, 66, 79, 80, 95-99, 105, 147, 153, 182
guideline, 21, 23, 39, 44, 47, 48, 51, 55, 62, 63, 66, 67, 78, 98-102, 105-107, 110,
   111, 116, 118, 124, 125, 129, 132, 134, 142, 150–153, 157, 162, 171, 182–184,
Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality, 44, 47, 51, 55, 67, 100-102, 182, 183
guidelines for soil quality, 151
half-life, 57-59, 60, 64, 65, 172, 173
hazard, 19, 20, 24, 26, 27, 29, 32, 35, 41, 43, 44, 50, 55, 57, 58, 66, 75, 85, 91, 97,
   100, 102, 110-112, 137, 139, 142, 143, 147, 149, 164, 166, 167, 169, 174, 189
Hazardous Products Act, 47, 50, 51
health care costs, 121
hexachlorobenzene (HCB), 37, 130, 132, 133, see Contaminant Profiles
high-risk populations, 15
home products (using them safely), 166
home renovations, 148, 164
hormonal (endocrine) function, 14
```

```
hospital admissions, 119, 121
incinerators, 35, 48, 50, 115, 161
indoor air quality, 155, 162, 183, 188
inheritable damage, 16
insect repellents, 168
integrative pest management (IPM), 40, 151
interim maximum acceptable concentration (IMAC), 101, 105
kerosene heaters, 156-158
lead, 16, 31, 35-38, 48-51, 66, 67, 81, 93, 100, 106, 107, 110, 113-116, 128, 130, 144,
   145, 148-151, 155, 158, 162, 164-166, 172, 183, 185, 190, see Contaminant Profiles
lead-based paint, 50, 148, 158, 164-166
lethal dose-50 (LD-50), 87, 88, 172
lifestyle factors: diet, age, smoking, alcohol ingestion, 13, 26, 50, 90
lowest observed adverse effect level (LOAEL), 91, 92, 172
maximum acceptable concentration (MAC), 67, 96, 100, 101, 105, 117, 162, 172
mercury, 14, 31, 36, 37, 48-51, 66, 92, 108, 115, 116, 128-132, 161, 172,
  see Contaminant Profiles
metals, 35-37, 47-51, 66, 82, 114, 115, 143, 151
microbial contamination, 95, 125, 126
micro-organisms: bacteria, fungi viruses, protozoa, 35, 38, 51-53, 55, 81, 82,
   102–104, 106, 109, 111, 128, 140, 156
mining, 36, 49, 56, 60, 64, 82, 99, 119
mirex, 37, 128, 130, 131, 133, 138, see Contaminant Profiles
moulds, 52, 53, 134, 135, 138, 139, 155, 156, 162, 163, see Contaminant Profiles
naturally occurring contaminants, 125, 134
nickel, 48-50, 115, 143
nitrites, nitrates and nitrosamines, 95, 96, 98, 99, 104, 107-109, 134, 135, 139, 171,
   see Contaminant Profiles
nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>), 113-116, 123, 157, 160, 184, see Contaminant Profiles
no observed adverse effect level (NOAEL), 91, 92, 173
noise, 75-78, 183
non-point source, 35, 38, 173
Ontario Drinking Water Objectives, 66, 98, 109, 188, 189
organic agriculture, 40
ozone: see smog and ground-level ozone, see Contaminant Profiles
paint strippers, 158, 165, 166
parasites, 52-55, 102, 105, 108, 125, 136
particulate matter, 103, 113-116, 121, 136, 147, 160, 161, see Contaminant Profiles
perchloroethylene (Perc)/PCE/Tetrachloroethylene, see Contaminant Profiles
pesticide residues, 42, 80, 109, 126, 136-138, 167
pesticides, 3.6.14, 17, 31, 34, 39-45, 48, 95-98, 100, 125, 128-130, 132, 134,
   136-138, 147, 148, 151, 158, 167, 187, 188, 190
phthalates, see Contaminant Profiles
plutonium-239, 58, 64
point of entry (POE) systems, 108
point of use (POU) devices, 108
point source, 35, 38, 148, 153, 173
polychlorinated biphenyls - PCBs, 14, 15, 17, 28, 31, 35, 37, 38, 45-48, 82, 115,
   128-134, 173, 186, 188, 189, see Contaminant Profiles
polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs), 45–47, 112, 114, 134, 135, 160,
  see Contaminant Profiles
pressure-treated wood, 149, 190
private drinking water supplies, 95, 99
radiation (ionising and non-ionising types), 35, 55-63, 66, 68, 71, 75, 82, 169,
   174, 186, 190
radioiodine, 60, 64
radium-226, 58, 60, 64, 65, 67
radon, 56, 58, 60, 65, 66, 81, 99, 161, 163, 185, see Contaminant Profiles
```

```
recreational water quality, 55, 109, 110, 183
reducing outdoor air pollution, 123
reproductive behaviour, 14
reproductive damage, 16
respiratory diseases, 13, 31, 118-120, 157, 181, 185
risk, 5, 7, 13, 15, 19-26, 28-33, 38, 39, 42-48, 51, 55, 58, 59, 61-64, 67, 69, 71,
  74, 83, 87, 89–94, 99, 101, 103–105, 110–112, 118, 120, 122, 126, 127, 129,
   130, 132, 136, 137, 142, 144, 147–153, 157, 159–161, 164, 166–169, 171,
   173, 174, 181-191
risk communication, 23, 28, 29
risk determination, 16, 19, 20, 23, 28
risk factor, 13, 63, 90, 120, 185
risk perception, 19, 23-26, 28
road salt, 96, 97, see Contaminant Profiles
routes of exposure (ingestion, inhalation, dermal contact), 46, 81, 87, 152
Salmonella spp., 54, 102, 126, see Contaminant Profiles
seafood toxins, 53, 125, 136
sexual development, 14, 16
smog and ground-level ozone, 25, 27, 113-118, 121-123, 125, 183, 184,
  see Contaminant Profiles
sodium chloride, 36, 96, see Contaminant Profiles
soil, 31, 35, 37, 38, 40, 42, 48-52, 59, 64, 65, 79-82, 84, 96, 115, 125, 147-153,
   165, 170, 184, 190
soil quality, 147, 151-153, 183, 184
standard, 23, 39, 42, 55, 66, 74, 77, 78, 92, 98, 100, 107, 111, 116, 118, 123, 135,
   149, 164, 174, 181, 188
Staphylococcus aureus, 51, 54, 112, see Contaminant Profiles
strontium-90, 58, 60, 65, 67
subtle effects on the reproductive, endocrine, neurologic, and immune systems in
   developing offspring, 14, 50
sulphur dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>), 113-117, 140, 157, see Contaminant Profiles
surface water, 42, 59, 66, 79, 80, 96, 98, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111
synergistic, 17, 174
tanning, sunburn, 68-71, 168
testing, private drinking water supplies, 98-100
threshold, 32, 61-64, 66, 74, 76, 90-92, 118, 119
tobacco smoke, 46, 155, 156, 159-161
toxaphene, 37, 41, 42, 130, 138, see Contaminant Profiles
toxicological studies, 17, 19, 22, 88, 90, 91
trihalomethanes (THMs), 104-106, 108, see Contaminant Profiles
tritium, 58, 61, 65, 67, 97, 187, see Contaminant Profiles
uranium, 55-58, 64-67, 98, 99
ventilation systems, 51, 53, 81, 155, 160
Vibrio vulnificus, see Contaminant Profiles
video-display terminals (VDTs), 72, 74
vinyl chloride, 116, 147, 173, see Contaminant Profiles
viruses, 35, 39, 51-54, 71, 95, 103, 105, 108, 110, 155, 156, 170
volatile organic compounds (VOCs), 37, 114, 115, 123, 147, 156, 175, 184, 187
waste dumps, 97
water treatment systems, 102, 108, 181
water quality, 7, 26, 27, 37, 44, 47, 51, 55, 67, 95, 96, 98, 100-102, 104, 107-112,
   142, 145, 171, 173, 182, 183, 186, 188, 189, 191
water vapour (humidity), 114, 162
weight of evidence, 13, 23, 104, 105
wildlife, 3, 13-15, 23, 28, 30, 32, 37, 43, 47, 49, 81, 109, 115, 128-132
wood smoke, 46, 155
```