

Section R: Manufactures

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This section updates the official statistics on manufactures for 1870 to 1959 presented in the first edition of *Historical Statistics of Canada*. Apart from minor revision to some series for the years 1952 to 1959, no revisions have been made to the statistics from 1870 to 1959. The descriptions of the statistics for this period have been reproduced without change from the description in the first edition written by Arthur J.R. Smith.

The principal changes in the concepts and definitions of statistics on manufactures since the publication of the first edition result from two revisions to the Standard Industrial Classification, the first in 1960 and the second in 1970. These changes are explained below. The 1960 revision resulted in a major discontinuity in some of the statistics. An overlap is provided to help users bridge the gap.

The statistics in the tables on manufactures fall into seven main groups: (1) series R1-161 contain selected principal statistics for manufacturing industries as a whole for Canada and the provinces; (2) series R162-489 contain the same principal statistics for each of the 20 major groups within manufacturing; (3) series R490-513 contain indexes of real domestic product for manufacturing by major groups; (4) series R514-620 contain statistics on gross fixed capital formation for manufacturing by major groups; (5) series R621-770 contain data on the quantity and value of shipments of selected manufactured commodities; (6) series R771-794 are on the number of manufacturing establishments and value of shipments by size of establishment, measured by value of shipments; and (7) series R795-825 are on the number of manufacturing establishments and number of employees by size of establishment, measured by number of employees.

Other series in this volume which relate to manufacturing activity are: (1) series F286-294: indexes of labour productivity and unit labour costs in manufacturing, 1946 to 1976. As yet these series are not available for major groups within manufacturing. (2) Series K68-107: industry selling price indexes by industry group, 1956 to 1975. Although not designed for this purpose, if the user wishes to express the gross value of production or shipments of manufacturers by industry in constant dollars, these price indexes are the best available deflators. (3) Although separate figures are not given for capital stocks, the reader interested in this statistic is referred to the description of series F183-220. Detail on stocks for manufacturing industries can be found in *Fixed Capital Flows and Stocks*, (Catalogue 13-211). (4) Series F222 and 224: year-end book value of inventories in total manufacturing, in current and constant dollars, 1925 to 1975.

The original edition of *Historical Statistics of Canada* included an appendix prepared by G.K. Bertram on selected general statistics for primary and secondary manufacturing by major groups, for 1870 to 1959. Resources were not available to update these series. Readers interested in this classification, which was originally introduced in D.H. Fullerton and H.A. Hampson, *Canadian Secondary Manufacturing Industry*, Royal Commission on Canada's Economic Prospects (Hull: Queen's Printer, 1957), might be interested in knowing that two alternative classifications have been suggested. The first is in an unpublished note by Professor J.H. Dales, "A Suggested Definition of Primary Manufacturing" (1962). The second is in an unpublished note by the Central Classification Division of Statistics Canada, "Primary and Secondary Manufacturing in Canada" (1964).

The data on which all the series in this section are based were collected officially. For the most part, since 1917, the data were collected by Statistics Canada (formerly the Dominion Bureau of Statistics) in its annual census of manufactures; before 1917 they came from the census of manufactures taken with the decennial census or in special postal censuses. The data on fixed capital formation for 1926 to 1945 were obtained from tabulations prepared by the Department of National Revenue from income tax returns and those for 1946 to 1975 are based on returns to questionnaires obtained by Statistics Canada on capital formation. In general, since the inception of the annual census of manufactures in 1917, the quality of the basic material has improved as experience was gained in the formulation of questionnaires, as better coverage of establishments was obtained, and as the performance of respondents improved. The editing and tabulation of the data were also done officially, mostly by Statistics Canada and the earlier official bodies responsible for the censuses.

The statistics in this chapter from 1960 onward, and in many cases also for the earlier years, were prepared by personnel of Statistics Canada in the specific form they are presented here. For finer industry detail, the reader is referred to the individual industry publications of the census of manufactures.

The published sources of data given in this section are publications of Statistics Canada, decennial census offices, or the Department of Trade and Commerce. Publications of Statistics Canada used as sources are: *Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas*, (Catalogue 31-203), from 1972 onward; *General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Vol. I, Industries by Province*, (Catalogue 31-203), from 1969 to 1971; *General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada*, (Catalogue 31-201), from 1949 to 1961; *Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Section A*, (Catalogue 31-203), from 1949 to 1968; *Manufacturing Industries of Canada: Atlantic Provinces*, (Catalogue 31-204); *Quebec*, (Catalogue 31-205); *Ontario*, (Catalogue 31-206); *Prairie Provinces*, (Catalogue 31-207); *British Columbia, Yukon and Northwest Territories*, (Catalogue 31-208), from 1949 to 1971 (designated respectively as Sections B to F from 1949 to 1968); *The Manufacturing Industries of Canada*, from 1930 to 1948; *Canada Year Book*, (Catalogue 11-202), for statistics prior to 1930; *Manufacturing Industries of Canada: Type of Organization and Size of Establishment*, (Catalogue 31-210); *Products Shipped by Canadian Manufacturers*, (Catalogue 31-211); *The Quantity of Manufacturing Production in Canada, 1923-1929*, (1932); *Real Domestic Product by Industry, 1971-1976 (1971 = 100)*, (Catalogue 61-213), 1968 to 1970; *Real Domestic Product by Industry, 1974 Supplement (1961 = 100)*, (Catalogue 61-005), 1961 to 1967; *Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry, 1961-1969, (1961 = 100)*, (Catalogue 61-510), 1919 to 1960; *Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry - (1961 Base)*, (Catalogue 61-506); *Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-1957*, (Catalogue 61-502); *Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin, 1935-1961*,

(Catalogue 61-505); *Canadian Statistical Review*, (Catalogue 11-003), monthly since January 1948, (formerly *Monthly Review of Business Statistics*), 1926 to 1947; *Private and Public Investment in Canada, Outlook*, (Catalogue 61-205); *Private and Public Investment in Canada, 1946-1957*, (1959).

Publications of the census office are: Department of Agriculture, Census Branch, *Census of Canada, 1870-71, Vol. III*, (Ottawa, I.B. Taylor, 1875); Department of Agriculture, Census Branch, *Census of Canada, 1880-81, Vol. III*, (Ottawa, Maclean, Roger and Co., 1883); Department of Agriculture, Census Branch, *Census of Canada, 1890-91, Vol. III*, (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1894); The Census Office, *Fourth Census of Canada, 1901, Vol. III, Manufactures*, (Ottawa, King's Printer, 1905); Department of Agriculture, Census and Statistics Office, *Postal Census of Manufactures*, 1906, (Ottawa, King's Printer, 1907); Department of Trade and Commerce, The Census Office, *Fifth Census of Canada, Vol. III*, (Ottawa, King's Printer, 1913); Department of Trade and Commerce, Census and Statistics Office, *Postal Census of Manufacturers, 1916*, (Ottawa, King's Printer, 1917); Department of Trade and Commerce, *Private and Public Investment in Canada, 1926-1951*, (Ottawa, 1951).

General Statistics for Manufacturing Industries (Series R1-489)

The census of manufactures is an annual mail survey. The reporting unit for the census is designated as the establishment and a return is requested from every establishment classified to a manufacturing industry. Although respondents are required to submit reports covering the calendar year, financial year reports for other than the calendar year are accepted in instances where respondents find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. When an establishment is operated for only part of a year, a report is required covering the period of operation.

There are four different questionnaires used in the census: (a) short form, (b) long form, (c) head office questionnaire, and (d) commodity questionnaire. The short and long forms are used to obtain principal statistics and commodities shipped from establishments classified to manufacturing industries. The short form is a single-sheet questionnaire sent to small manufacturers and does not contain commodity questions. The cutoff for the short form varies according to the industry and the province. The head office questionnaire is generally used for company head offices and ancillary units separately located from manufacturing establishments. The commodity questionnaire is used to survey certain establishments which are coded (on the basis of their principal activity) to industries other than manufacturing in the Standard Industrial Classification, but which undertake some manufacturing as a subsidiary activity. This single-sheet questionnaire is designed to collect information on the quantity and value of goods of own manufacture shipped by such establishments in order to increase coverage of specified manufactured commodities.

The concepts and definitions used for statistics on manufactures have changed over time as concepts were clarified and as the requirement developed for statistics which cover the entire economy as evidenced, for example, by input-output tables. This evolution is reflected in the 1960 and 1970 revisions to the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification. The definitions and concepts in present use will first be discussed and then the earlier treatment compared to present practice. In this way the user can become aware of discontinuities in some of the series. It should be pointed out that in some cases the classification revisions made it impossible to construct continuous series even if resources had been available to do so. The reader is referred to Statistics Canada, *Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Revised 1970*, (Catalogue 12-501), pp. 7-14 for a general discussion of the principles of industrial classification.

A manufacturing establishment is typically a factory, mill, or plant principally engaged in manufacturing activities. The majority of such establishments are firms but many firms have more than one establishment. Such firms are requested to submit a separate census of manufactures report for each manufacturing establishment which can meet the reporting requirements embodied in the following definition. An establishment is:

The smallest unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting the following principal statistics:

- materials and supplies used,
- goods purchased for resale as such,
- fuel and power consumed,
- number of employees and salaries and wages,
- man-hours worked and paid,
- inventories,
- shipments or sales.

Each establishment receiving a long form is required to report on the total economic activity (as indicated by the above items) carried out within its accounting boundaries and to report separately data on manufacturing, trading in goods not of own manufacture, construction by its own labour force for its own use, and revenue from services. It should be noted that the statistics for separate activities are not completely consistent since some respondents cannot distinguish in their records, materials, shipments and inventories relating solely to their own manufacturing activities. For example, inventory of goods purchased for resale may not be distinguishable from inventory of own manufactured goods. Complete consistency, therefore, can be obtained only at the "all operations" (total activity) level and for studies or statistical measures requiring accurate co-ordinated data, the 'total' statistics should be used.

All head offices and auxiliary units classified to the manufacturing industries, such as sales offices, administrative offices, warehouses, and laboratories, are surveyed as part of the census of manufactures. These head offices and auxiliary units are either included in an establishment report or are surveyed by means of the head office questionnaire. The former is the most common case where a single establishment firm has its executive personnel, sales office, etc., located at the site of the manufacturing establishment. The special head office questionnaire is generally used where a firm, regardless of the number of establishments, has separately located offices or ancillary units. Such offices or units do not constitute establishments because they do not report the full range of industry statistics. They do not normally generate operational revenues, but give rise only to costs of

operations (mainly salaries and wages). Although not considered as establishments, and hence not included in the 'establishment' count for an industry, their operational costs are reflected in the industry statistics for the industry accounting for the largest part of the company's value added by total activity or to the industry with which the head office, sales office or auxiliary unit has a definite association.

Beginning with the 1960 census of manufactures three major changes took place, although it was not until the tabulation of the 1961 Census that the changes were fully implemented. The changes were: (1) the classification of establishments to industries according to the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification instead of the 1948 classification, (2) the use of the new definition of the establishment given above, and (3) the collection and tabulation of statistics relating to the total activity of manufacturing establishments instead of only their manufacturing activity. Thus, the use of the establishment as the basic reporting unit enabled two types of statistics to be tabulated from 1961 onward: (1) manufacturing activity of manufacturing establishments and (2) total activity of manufacturing establishments. Columns 2-7 of the tables containing series RI-489 refer to manufacturing activity while the last three columns refer to total activity conducted in such establishments.

The introduction of the new establishment concept also resulted in some changes in the data on the manufacturing activity of manufacturing establishments. It was possible to retabulate the data on manufacturing activity collected in the 1957 to 1959 censuses according to the new concept and according to the new classification of establishments. Hence for the three years 1957 to 1959 statistics for manufacturing activity exist on three bases: (1) the old definition of an establishment using the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, (2) the old definition of an establishment using the 1960 S.I.C., and (3) the new definition of an establishment using the 1960 S.I.C. The figures for 1957 to 1971 shown in the upper part of the following tables for series RI-489 are on the third basis, while those for 1959 and earlier years shown in the lower part of the tables are on the first basis. (As is explained below, the most recent years are based on the 1970 S.I.C.)

The figures on census value added may help the reader to appreciate the magnitude of the changes at the total manufacturing level:

	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
	<i>(millions of dollars)</i>					
Census value added calculated according to:						
1) 1948 S.I.C., old establishment concept	9,822	9,793	10,321			
<i>per cent change</i>		(-0.3)				
2) 1960 S.I.C., old establishment concept	9,702	9,858	10,306	10,533		
3) 1960 S.I.C., new establishment concept		9,454	10,154	10,371	10,682	
<i>per cent change</i>			(7.4)	(2.1)	(3.0)	
4) 1960 S.I.C., new establishment concept						
a) manufacturing activity (revised data)					10,435	11,430
b) total activity					10,932	11,987
<i>per cent change</i>						(9.6)

A continuous index (1961=100) of total activity value added can be roughly estimated from the percentage changes shown above. For comparison an index of gross domestic product at factor cost is given below:

	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
5) Chained census value added	88.8	88.5	95.1	97.1	100.0	109.6
6) Gross domestic product at factor cost	85.0	87.9	92.8	96.6	100.0	108.4

Sources: Lines 1 and 2, *General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada* (31-201), 1960, p. 29.
Line 3, *General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada* (31-201), 1961, p. 14.
Lines 4(a) and 4(b) *General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada* (31-203), 1964, pp. 14-15.
Line 6 *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-531), Table 28.

A continuous index (1961=100) of total activity value added can be roughly estimated from the percentage changes shown above. For comparison an index of gross domestic product at factor cost is given below:

For summary statistics of manufacturing on the second basis for 1957 to 1961, the reader is referred to the lower part of Table 7, p. 29 in the 1960 issue of *General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada*, (Catalogue 31-201). For a complete description of the procedures followed in establishing the revised series, reference should be made to the explanatory notes included in the 1960, 1961 and 1962 publications for individual industries.

The 1970 revision to the Standard Industrial Classification was not accompanied by changes in the definition of an establishment. It did, however, result in some establishments being classified to different industries. An overlap of two years is provided (1970 and 1971) for series R133-489 so that the user can see the effect of classifying establishments according to the 1960 and 1970 S.I.C. The change in the S.I.C. had no effect on total manufacturing statistics.

The following explanations refer to the items in the tables containing series R1-489.

The 'number of establishments' represents the number of operating units that are principally engaged in the activities of the manufacturing industries to which they have been classified. These units do not necessarily represent the total number engaged in the production of a commodity mainly produced in a certain industry. Some commodities are produced as secondary products in other manufacturing and non-manufacturing industries. It should be noted that head offices and ancillary units which are surveyed separately are not included in the establishment count. The number of establishments classified to manufacturing in 1959 fell from 36,193 to 32,075 with the revised definition of the establishment and the new classification of establishments according to the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification. In 1975, a large number of establishments which had no employees the previous year were excluded from the census, occasioning a sizeable drop in establishment numbers. The omitted establishments, however, accounted for only 0.03 per cent of shipments in 1974. The 1975 data file still contained some establishments with no paid employees. (An establishment may have a work force consisting only of its owner or partners.)

'Production and related workers' in manufacturing activities include those engaged in production and assembling activities plus those employed in storing, inspecting, handling, packing, warehousing, etc. They also include employees engaged in maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services and line supervisors (working foremen) engaged in similar work to that of the employees they supervise. For those establishments reporting on the long form, the annual average of production and related workers engaged in manufacturing activity is requested. This procedure is followed even if the establishment did not operate in all months in order to arrive at equivalent annual full-time employment. The numbers are somewhat affected by turnover, in that employment is overstated when an employee changes employment during a pay period. Beginning in 1970, employment is imputed for establishments reporting on the short form. All such employment is classified as production and related workers.

"Wages" refer to gross earnings of employees before deductions for income tax and employees' contributions to social services, such as sickness, accident and unemployment insurance, and pensions. They include all wages, bonuses, profits shared with employees, the value of room and board where provided, commissions (paid to regular employees only), as well as any other allowance forming part of the worker's earnings. Payments for overtime are included.

"Fuel and electricity" figures refer to amounts actually used (including fuel used in cars, trucks, locomotives, etc.), not to purchases unless the quantities are substantially the same. Any fuel and electricity produced by establishments for internal consumption are not included in the total cost. Values represent laid down cost at the establishment including freight, duty, etc. Although fuel and electricity used is considered part of manufacturing activity, it should be noted that it also includes relatively small amounts used in non-manufacturing activities since these cannot be reported separately.

'Materials and supplies' figures represent laid down cost values, at the establishment, of materials, supplies and purchased components owned and used during the year in manufacturing activities and related processes. These statistics represent only commodity items or physical goods (cost of services or overhead charges such as advertising, insurance, and depreciation are not included) whether purchased from others or received as transfers (in the form of materials, components or semi-processed goods) from other establishments of the reporting company. Included are maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to fixed asset accounts and any amounts charged by other establishments for work done on materials owned by the reporting establishment. Cost of repairs or maintenance done by outside contractors and cost of returnable containers are not included.

'Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture' excludes goods purchased for resale and represents shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting establishments or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting establishments for work done. Included are revenue from repair and custom work, amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by other establishments, and the cost (book value) of any goods shipped for the first time on a rental basis. Shipments are valued in Canadian dollars at the point at which the establishment relinquishes control.

All products and by-products of own manufacture shipped from the establishment are covered, including transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses, or to other manufacturing plants of the reporting firm, when such units are treated as separate statistical units. The value of shipments is net of returned goods, discounts, returns, allowances, sales tax and excise taxes and duties, returnable containers, and charges for outward transportation by common or contract carriers. Transportation or delivery expense incurred by the reporting establishment's own carriers are included. In those industries where work on principal products extends over a relatively long period (Fabricated Structural Metal Industry, Aircraft and Parts Manufacturers, Railroad Rolling Stock Industry, and Shipbuilding and Repair Industry), up to 1973, the value of production rather than the value of shipments is recorded. Since then, shipments are adjusted by adding the net change in progress payments on the books not written off to sales, resulting in a measure closely related to production.

'Gross value of production' of goods of own manufacture is obtained by adding the change in the value of inventories of finished goods and goods in process to the value of shipments of goods of own manufacture. (The change in inventories is not explicitly shown in the tables.) The value of inventories relating to manufacturing activities represents the book value of manufacturing inventory owned in Canada. Inventories held for which progress payments have been received are not included. Where progress payment accounts are maintained, the change in these accounts is treated as a net adjustment to shipments. The inventory figures consist of inventory owned at the plant and at warehouses or selling outlets which are treated as extensions of establishments for the purpose of reporting shipments. Inventory owned in transit in Canada or on consignment in Canada is included. Goods shipped abroad and held in inventory are included in shipments. Opening inventories may differ from the closing inventories of the previous year because of changes in classification, the receipt of revised data, the inclusion of new establishments and the removal of establishments which did not operate during the survey year.

The gross value of shipments and production data contain considerable duplication, since the products of one establishment frequently become the materials used by, and thus eventually part of the gross value of production of, other establishments. The aggregate gross value figures therefore reflect an exaggerated picture of manufacturing output, and these are not always a satisfactory measure of the importance of individual industries. For the purpose of measuring an industry's contribution to total output, a more meaningful and useful indicator of the output of manufacturing industries is census value added by manufacture.

'Census value added by manufacturing activity' is compiled by deducting the cost of manufacturing materials, supplies, and fuel and electricity consumed from the gross value of production of goods of own manufacture. Census value added is calculated before the deduction of purchased services and therefore includes the value of such purchased services as well as the amount available for the payment of salaries and wages, depreciation, interest, rent, taxes, repairs, and all other overhead charges that must ordinarily be met, as well as profits. It is therefore a more inclusive measure than gross domestic product at factor cost which is the measure used in the real domestic product series (see the description of series R490-513 below).

The statistics relating to 'total activity' include, in addition to figures for manufacturing activity, figures for all non-manufacturing activities conducted by manufacturing establishments. Hence 'employees' on a total activity basis include, in addition to production and related workers engaged in manufacturing activity, production and related workers employed by manufacturing establishments who are engaged in non-manufacturing activities (for example, logging employees who are reported by a sawmilling establishment), administrative and office workers, and sales and distribution workers employed by manufacturing establishments. Beginning in 1961, working owners or partners are not included as employees. 'Wages and salaries' refers to payments to all employees of manufacturing establishments.

'Census value added: total activity' is obtained by first obtaining a generalized value of shipments figure which represents revenue from all production, sales, services and related activities of reporting establishments. This includes the net selling value at the establishment (net of discounts, returns, allowances, sales taxes and excise duties and taxes, and transportation charges by common or contract carriers) of all products or materials (including products transferred from other establishments of the reporting firm) sold as such in the same condition as purchased or received as transfers. All sales of consignment goods from other countries are included.

Also included is the book value of fixed assets (new construction and machinery and equipment including major repairs, alterations, additions, modifications, installation and assembly work) produced during the year for the use of reporting establishments by the establishment's own employees and for which depreciation accounts are maintained. Included also are any revenues from the sale of electricity and from any operations performed by the establishment's own employees, such as revenue from goods produced for rental (the book value of such goods are included as part of shipments of goods of own manufacture in the first year in which they are sold), servicing revenues, commissions on sales (when not included in value of sales), revenue for company-operated cafeterias and lunch counters, revenue from outside installation or construction work not related to the establishment's own products, sale of used materials (excluding sale of used fixed assets), research and development work. As mentioned previously, the figures do not include non-operating revenue such as dividends and interest.

To arrive at the gross production of the establishment, the value of shipments is adjusted for inventory change. Inventory change figures represent, in addition to the inventories relevant to manufacturing activity, the book value of inventory of goods purchased for resale as such without further processing which are owned by the reporting establishments and held at plants and at any warehouses or selling outlets which are treated as extensions of establishments. They also include other non-manufacturing inventory such as commodities for use by the establishment's labour force in new construction or in the production of machinery and equipment for the use of the establishment.

After the inventory adjustment is made, the cost of materials, fuel and electricity, etc., relevant to manufacturing activity and all other relevant costs, including the cost of purchases for resale and other materials and supplies used, is subtracted. Included in these costs is the cost of materials and supplies used in new construction and in the production of machinery and equipment (for the use of the reporting establishment) by the establishment's own employees and materials used for any capital repairs and alterations carried out by the establishment's employees. Amounts paid to outside contractors for construction and repair work are not included nor is the cost of purchased machinery and equipment. Also included is the cost of office supplies not chargeable to fixed asset accounts and the cost of such other items of materials and supplies used as food, beverages and supplies for establishment-operated cafeterias and lunch counters, first aid and medical supplies, laboratory supplies, etc.

The net figure so obtained is census value added on a total activity basis. This total value added figure may, in some cases, be less than value added by manufacturing activity as a result of expenditures associated with non-manufacturing exceeding revenues from such activities or because of a decrease in the book value of inventory of goods not of own manufacture exceeding the markup on the sale of such goods.

Prior to 1961, figures are not available for census value added on a total activity basis since prior to the introduction of the 1960 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification this concept was not used. Only figures for the manufacturing activity of manufacturing establishments are available, except where noted below. For these statistics, however, the revision to the Standard Industrial Classification introduced a discontinuity because of the adoption of a new set of major groupings of manufacturing establishments. These revisions of the classification reflect the changing structure of industry resulting from technological change and other factors.

The change in classification in 1960 which most affected the comparability of major groups of manufacturing industries was in the primary metal, metal fabricating, and machinery industries. Another change was in the treatment of establishments engaged principally in repair work. Classes were established for repair shops in a number of different divisions. For example, in retail trade separate classes were provided for motor vehicle repair shops; radio, television and electrical appliance repair shops; and watch and jewellery shops. The reader is referred to Statistics Canada publication, *Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry, 1961 Base*, (Catalogue 61-506), pp. 204-215 for a comparison of the 1948 and 1960 Standard Industrial Classifications. The changes in 1970 had effects in varying degrees on eight groups, with numbers 3 and 20 being particularly affected. A list of the changes introduced by the 1970 revision may be found in Statistics Canada publication, *Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Revised 1970*, (Catalogue 12-501).

In the course of preparation of the tables on general statistics for manufacturing for the first edition of *Historical Statistics of Canada*, efforts were made to review and revise earlier figures to make all data from 1870 to 1959 as conceptually consistent and comparable as feasible. Especially significant adjustments have been made in previously published census data for 1870 to 1910 and in the annual data from 1917 to 1925 to bring the conceptual content of these earlier figures as closely as possible in line with that in the latest annual census of manufactures used. Statistics Canada personnel reclassified the data for all years before 1949 on the basis of the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification and all the data in series R1-489 prior to 1961 (shown in the lower part of the tables) are based, therefore, on the 1948 classification. Consequently, much of the data for years preceding 1949 will not be found in published sources in the form presented herein.

In the reclassification of the data from the censuses before 1917 additional adjustments were also made. A number of categories of operations, included in the censuses, notably those connected with construction and some repair work, were omitted. In addition, the censuses of 1900 and 1910 did not cover very small manufacturing establishments and the data given in this section are based on estimates, prepared by Statistics Canada, of all manufacturing activity including small establishments. These estimates therefore provide data which are consistent with those for 1870, 1880, 1890 and 1905 and for 1917 to 1959 which are based on full coverage of establishments of all sizes.

Some rather small industries, such as motion picture making, production of flax fibre and the blueprinting industry, which had been dropped from the census of manufactures at various times between 1917 and 1948, have also been excluded for all years from the data given here.

The censuses of 1870, 1880, 1890, 1900 and 1910 were obtained by enumerators who called on the manufacturing concerns. The Postal Census of 1906 covering manufacturing in 1905 and the annual censuses of manufactures taken by Statistics Canada since 1917 have collected data by mailed questionnaire. Statistics Canada engages in a good deal of follow up after each census to clear up ambiguities in returns and to assure the material is on a consistent basis.

No data for the number of establishments are shown for 1900 and 1910, since the censuses of 1901 and 1911 enumerated only establishments employing "five hands and over". However, full coverage estimates have been made for persons engaged in manufacturing, salaries and wages, and value of production data and these provide the data given in series R1-489. The exceptionally large figures for the number of establishments in 1870, 1880 and 1890 appear to be attributable in part to the inclusion of blacksmith shops as iron foundries, to the inclusion of a large number of repair establishments which cannot be satisfactorily eliminated from manufacturing establishments, and to the generally diffuse pattern of early manufacturing activity prior to spreading development of factory units. The 1906 Postal Census of Manufactures is strongly suspected of under-enumeration.

The Postal Census of Manufactures in 1916, covering the year 1915, involved limitations in its coverage of manufacturing establishments and their operations, and the data could not be satisfactorily converted to a full coverage basis. No manufacturing data for 1915 have therefore been included in series R1-489.

Regarding the number of persons engaged in manufacturing some conceptual differences exist between the statistics from 1949 onward and those for earlier years. The main differences in treatment in the earlier figures have been as follows:

(1) Prior to 1949 no special effort was made to survey head offices if these were located in a separate locality and not attached to any operating establishment. In 1949 such offices began to be covered with a separate questionnaire.

(2) For years prior to 1935, the number of working proprietors of establishments owned by unincorporated firms and their withdrawals were included with salaried personnel; before 1930 they were included with wage-earners. The increase in supervisory and office employees between 1930 and 1931 was probably due to the change in classification of working proprietors rather than an increase in employment. Data on working proprietors and their withdrawals were imputed for years prior to 1935, when they began to be collected, but it is not certain whether such imputations were made for all years back to 1917. In 1961 working proprietors were excluded from employees entirely and shown as a separate category, together with their withdrawals. Because of the increasingly uncertain quality of withdrawals, however, these data ceased to be published after 1973.

(3) From 1937, establishments were instructed to include travelling salesmen with salaried employees. There is little knowledge as to their treatment by reporting firms prior to this time. In 1930 firms were asked to exclude salesmen in reporting salaried employees. No specific mention was made of the appropriate treatment during the other years, although the instructions were changed in 1931 in such a way that firms may have begun to include salesmen at that time.

(4) Prior to 1925 the number of wage-earners was computed as the sum of the number recorded each month divided by 12, whether the establishment was operating 12 months or not. For 1925 to 1930 inclusive, in seasonal industries the averages were computed by dividing the sum of the wage-earners reported on the 15th of each month by the number of months in operation. This change of method increased the apparent number of employees in groups containing seasonal industries and in the overall total. In 1931 the old method of computing the average number of wage-earners was readopted.

Until 1952, gross value of production represents the total reported selling value of products produced by all manufacturing establishments, whether sold, transferred to other plants, or in stock. Since 1952, the figures on gross value of production are basically derived from the gross value of manufacturing shipments, adjusted for the difference between year-beginning and year-end inventories of finished products and goods in process. However, the changeover to the latter system took two years to implement and it was not until 1954 that the data could be provided on the new basis, as shown in series R17 and 18. In the first edition of *Historical Statistics of Canada* an incorrect adjustment was made to gross value of production and value added from 1952 onward. This resulted in the figures being inconsistent with those published in the industry reports. This error has been corrected in the present volume.

The cost of fuel and electricity was not collected in the censuses before 1917.

In the general statistics for manufacturing, data for Newfoundland are included beginning in 1949.

As a concluding comment on the general statistics, it should be emphasized that it is difficult to evaluate the earlier data, especially the census data prior to 1917, in the light of subsequent changes in concepts, reporting schedules, and so forth. Despite a careful review and revision of the figures, some questions still remain about the comparability of data. If coverage of manufacturing establishments has improved over the years, the more recent data may reflect this, but this may not be a significant factor. More important is the fact that as better information has been developed on industrial detail and the nature of activities in establishments, there has been an extended ability to eliminate data pertaining to establishments engaged in repair, merchandising, and other non-manufacturing activities.

General Statistics (Series R1-489)

R1-22. General statistics for all manufacturing industries

SOURCE: for 1957 to 1975, *Manufacturing Industries of Canada, National and Provincial Areas; General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada*; for 1870, *Census of Canada, 1870-71, Vol. III*; for 1880, *Census of Canada, 1880-81, Vol. III*; for 1890, *Census of Canada, 1890-91, Vol. III*; for 1900, *Census of Canada, 1901, Vol. III*; for 1905, *Postal Census of Manufactures, 1906*; for 1910, *Census of Canada, 1911, Vol. III*; for 1917 to 1959, Annual Census of Manufactures as reported in various issues of the *Canada Year Book*; *The Manufacturing Industries of Canada* and *General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada*. Data before 1949 were reclassified by Statistics Canada.

See the general note to series R1-489 for comments on these statistics.

R23-161. General statistics for all manufacturing industries, by province, 1957 to 1975

SOURCE: same as series R1-22.

General statistics for all manufacturing industries, by region, 1926 to 1959

SOURCE: annual census of manufactures, as reported in various issues of the *Canada Year Book* and *General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada*. Data before 1949 were revised by Statistics Canada.

Regional manufacturing data do exist for the many years from 1927 to 1947 for which no data are shown as well as for the early census years and for 1917 to 1925. But these data are not consistent with the figures for total manufacturing shown in series R12-22, and have therefore not been included here.

R162-489. General statistics for manufacturing industries, by major group

SOURCE: same as series R1-22.

For 1957 to 1975, the 20 major groups are according to the 1960 and 1970 editions of the Standard Industrial Classification. See the general note on series R1-489 for a discussion of the effects of the changes in classification.

For 1870 to 1959, the 18 major industry groups covered represent the 17 major groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification of 1948, with the clothing and knitting mills group of that classification shown as two groups instead of one for the period 1917 to 1959. Details on classification are described in the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual, 1948*. Reporting establishments are classified or allotted to industries on the basis of the principal products produced or shipped.

Many types of adjustments have been involved in developing consistent figures for various industry groups. For example, previously published figures for the tobacco and tobacco products group included excise taxes in the gross value of production for the years 1917 to 1931; such taxes for these years have now been deducted from the gross value figures to provide for greater consistency. Another illustration is that in the non-ferrous metals groups, smelting was not classified as a manufacturing activity for the years 1920 to 1924 in previously published figures of this industry; the principal statistics for smelting have now been included for these years.

Indexes of Real Domestic Product for Manufacturing (Series R490-513)

These indexes of gross domestic product at factor cost originating in each industry provide a narrower measure of value added than that provided by the census value added measure. To obtain the gross domestic product measure, all purchased inputs from other industries (materials, fuel and electricity, services, etc.) except for payments for the services of labour and capital are subtracted from the value of output (valued before excise and sales taxes and duties). The residual value added figures therefore contain only wages and salaries and other payments to employees, interest and other payments for the use of capital, profits, and depreciation and other capital consumption allowances. The output and purchased inputs from other industries are estimated in constant (1971) dollars so that this value added is measured in constant (1971) dollars. It is therefore commonly known as real domestic product. It is converted to an index number by dividing by the 1971 figure. The indexes exist for all industries in the economy and are extensions of the Index of Industrial Production which existed only for goods-producing industries (excluding agriculture). The reader is referred to the general note for series F225-240 further discussion of the nature of these indexes.

R490. Index of real domestic product for total manufacturing, 1919 to 1976

SOURCE: for 1971 to 1976, *Real Domestic Product by Industry, 1971-1976, (1971 = 100)*, (Catalogue 61-213); for 1958 to 1970, *Real Domestic Product by Industry, 1974 Supplement (1961 = 100)*, released with the March 1974 issue, (Catalogue 61-005); for 1961 to 1967, *Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry, 1961-1969, (1961 = 100)*, (Catalogue 61-510) except for certain industries, for which revised data are given in the annual supplement in the previous references; for 1919 to 1960, *Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry (1961 Base)*, (Catalogue 61-506).

For the period prior to 1971, the data are not available on a 1971 base. To obtain a continuous record on a 1971 base, the indexes on a 1961 base were mechanically rebased to 1971 by multiplying by 100.0 and dividing by the 1971 index value on a 1961 base.

The conceptual basis of the real domestic product measure is the same as the index of industrial production. The concepts are described in *Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-1957*, (Catalogue 61-502) and in *Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin, 1935-1961*, (Catalogue 61-505). For technical notes concerning major changes in concepts, sources and methods in real domestic product (including the index of industrial production) resulting from the introduction of the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and the adoption of the 1961 weight and reference base, see Catalogue 61-506. For technical notes concerning major changes in concepts, sources and methods in real domestic product (including the index of industrial production) resulting from the introduction of the 'Total activity' concept, the adoption of the final 1961 weighting system, the incorporation of up-to-date census-based annual production levels and the introduction of revised methodology, see Catalogue 61-510. For technical notes concerning changes in real domestic product resulting from the introduction of the 1970 S.I.C. and the adoption of the 1971 weights and reference base, see Catalogue 61-213.

R491-513. Indexes of real domestic product for manufacturing industries by major groups, 1935 to 1976

SOURCE: for 1971 to 1976, *Real Domestic Product by Industry, 1971-1976, (1971=100)*, (Catalogue 61-213); for 1958 to 1970, *Real Domestic Product by Industry, 1974 Supplement (1961 = 100)*, released with the March 1974 issue, (Catalogue 61-005); for 1961 to 1971, *Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry, 1961-1969, (1961 = 100)*, (Catalogue 61-510) except for certain industries, for which revised data are given in the annual supplement in the previous references; for 1919 to 1960, *Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry (1961 Base)*, (Catalogue 61-506).

The classification is for the 20 major groups in the 1960 and 1970 editions of the Standard Industrial Classification. The reader's attention is drawn to the footnotes to series R493 and R510 which explain two adjustments made to the series to achieve consistency in the series following the reclassification of industries. Readers will note that because of the introduction of the new S.I.C. and certain conceptual changes, the measures for some industries are no longer comparable between the 1949 and the 1961 weight-base periods and therefore are not shown in these tables prior to 1961. Those industries which were considered comparable are shown on a continuous basis as far back as data permit. The effects of the introduction of the 1960 S.I.C. on the classification of industries are shown in detail in appendix I to *Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry, (1961 Base)*, (Catalogue 61-506).

Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Series R514-620)

Gross fixed capital formation in manufacturing comprises expenditures made by manufacturing establishments on new durable physical assets including structures, engineering works, land improvements, machinery and equipment created or acquired for the purpose of producing goods or services. These assets are considered to be durable when they are intended for use in their original form for more than one year. Included in the aggregates shown for total gross fixed capital formation and for total new machinery and equipment expenditures are expenditures on certain types of equipment which are considered as capital expenditures, but which are charged to current or operating account by respondent establishments. Such expenditures are shown separately in series R619-620. Only those assets erected in Canada or acquired for use within the country are included.

The value of new construction work includes both contract work and work done by the firm's own employees, and the expenditures shown for each year represent as far as possible the value of construction work put in place in that year irrespective of the time when payment is made.

New machinery and equipment investment includes the installed cost of machinery, motors, etc., and the delivered cost of office furniture and fixtures, motor vehicles, and other equipment. An item is classified to the machinery and equipment category if it is of such a nature that it can be moved from the structure in which it is housed without materially altering the structure. Expenditures on new machinery and equipment are included in the year in which such machinery and equipment is paid for by the end user; thus progress payments on heavy machinery are included in the year in which the payments are made. The estimates reflect gross expenditures including replacement costs before deduction for scrap or trade-in values. Machinery includes both that for use by the owner and that for rent to others.

For further details on concepts, definitions, sources and estimating techniques, see appendix B to *Private and Public Investment in Canada, 1946-1957*, and for a recent description of coverage, see *Private and Public Investment in Canada, Outlook, 1978*. For a description of the preparation of the data from 1926 to 1947, see *Private and Public Investment in Canada, 1926-1951*.

The estimates for 1926 to 1945 are based upon a sample of corporation returns to the Department of National Revenue. They appear to provide a reasonably accurate indication of gross fixed capital investment during these two decades. But the data from 1946 to date are of distinctly superior technical quality and are based on comprehensive reporting by all manufacturing industries.

Limitations in the sources of the industrial distribution figures for the years 1926 to 1945 made it necessary to combine some of the 17 major groups delineated in the Statistics Canada 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, and this practice was followed up to 1960 for the sake of consistency. Thus, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, and leather products are grouped; electrical apparatus and supplies are included in non-ferrous metal products, and products of petroleum and coal are shown in non-metallic mineral products.

Beginning in 1960, the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification is followed and 20 major groups are shown in the tables (figures for 1960 are presented on both bases). The reader is referred to the general notes in series R1-489 for a discussion of the implications of the classification change. There is a slight discontinuity because of the 1970 S.I.C. revision.

Quantity and Value of Shipments of Selected Manufactured Commodities (Series R621-770)

General note

Statistics are published by Statistics Canada on the quantity and value of shipments of several thousand manufactured commodities. Only a relatively small number of more important types of products are included in the series shown here, based on data derived from the annual census of manufactures. While a major part of the detail on which these series are based may be found in the annual census of manufactures reports on individual industries (see, for example, Table 7, 'Shipments of Selected Goods - All Industries' in the 1975 reports) and in *Products Shipped by Canadian Manufacturers*, (Catalogue 31-211), unpublished data were also used. The material was prepared by the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division of Statistics Canada.

The quantities and values of commodities shown in series R621-770 relate to goods made from own materials either in reporting plants or made by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to reporting plants for work done. These figures cover total shipments of goods of own manufacture, whether made for export or domestic use, including production for governments and institutions. Transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing units of the reporting firms are included. Goods bought or received as transfers and resold without further processing are not included. For a few commodities, data are shown for production rather than shipments, since a large proportion of the output of certain commodities is used for processing in the same or other establishments of the reporting company. In such cases, values are not shown since they would be almost completely arbitrary. Where production rather than shipments is shown in the tables, it is clearly indicated as, for example, 'aluminum produced'.

For the purpose of calculating value of shipments correctly, manufacturers should ideally report the value of shipments on a standard basis. In practice, however, such standardization is impossible without resorting to difficult and arbitrary methods of valuation. Respondents are asked to specify whether they are reporting shipments (and transfers) at cost, book transfer value, final selling price or some other basis, but no attempt is made to relate these to the values of individual commodities. Comparability of values is also affected by differences in channels of distribution and in branch accounting procedures. Some firms sell direct to wholesalers while others sell direct to retailers or industrial users, and in some cases even sell direct to householders or ultimate consumers. As an example of different branch accounting procedures, a firm may ship through a central warehouse or

sales branch which is charged only with the cost of production, the selling outlet being credited with all the profits made. In other cases, profits are credited to the manufacturing operations.

A further factor influencing the comparability of commodity series is the time period on which firms are allowed to report. Ideally, this should be the calendar year. However, in order to minimize the burden on those respondents whose fiscal year differs from the calendar year, reports are accepted for the company's fiscal year. Effective with the 1970 census, reports are accepted for fiscal years ending as early as 1 April of the reference year and as late as 31 March of the calendar year following the reference year. Prior to 1970, reports were accepted for fiscal years ending as late as 30 June of the calendar year following the reference year. In 1975, slightly over 70 per cent of commodity shipments were reported by firms with fiscal years ending in December; the next highest proportion, 5.8 per cent, with fiscal years ending in March. The lowest proportion, 1.2 per cent, was reported for both January and February.

Prior to 1952, the values shown relate to the value of products made. For most industries the change in concept does not materially affect the comparability of the production statistics, since in most cases inventory changes from year to year are only of a minor nature. But it should be noted that the shipments figures after 1952 are not strictly comparable with the earlier data.

At various times from 1970 to 1974, the collection of commodity data from small establishments was discontinued, in order to relieve the reporting burden on respondents. Previously, the commodity information had been collected on all forms, whether for large or small establishments. This has affected the continuity of several series (for example, bread) where smaller establishments previously accounted for a significant proportion of commodity output.

R621-770. Quantity and value of shipments of selected manufactured commodities, 1917 to 1975

COMMODITY	SERIES NUMBER
Aluminum produced	725
Automatic clothes driers	736
Automobile parts and accessories (except tires and auto fabrics)	722
Automobiles, passenger	708
Beer, ale, stout and porter	643
Beverage spirits sold	645
Boats	716
Book and writing paper	678
Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers (except felt)	655
Boxes, corrugated	686
Boxes, folding set-up	687
Boxes, paper	688
Bread	623
Canned fruits	631
Canned vegetables	633
Carbonated beverages	641
Carpets	664
Cement	750

COMMODITY	SERIES NUMBER
Chlorine	765
Cigarettes	647
Cigars	649
Clay bricks	748
Coke	756
Commercial auto vehicles (including buses)	710
Confectionery	627
Electric lamps and shades	673
Electric wire and cable	746
Fabrics, broad-woven cotton (unbleached or grey)	658
Fabrics, broad-woven synthetic (including silk)	662
Fabrics, broad-woven wool (all wool woven and worsted fabrics only)	660
Farm implements and parts	707
Fertilizer sold for consumption in Canada	769
Flour, wheat	621
Freezers, home	732
Frozen fruits and vegetables	635
Fuel oil	754
Furniture, household	670
Furniture, miscellaneous	672
Furniture, office	671
Gasoline	752
Hot rolled iron and steel bars	694
Jams, jellies and marmalades	629
Locomotives, steam and diesel	723
Meats, fresh and frozen	637
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	770
Men's and youth's suits (excluding uniform suits)	668
Metal cans	706
Mobile homes	712

COMMODITY	SERIES NUMBER
Newsprint paper	676
Outboard motors	718
Paints and enamels	759
Paper, wrapping	680
Paper bags	682
Paper boards	689
Phonograph records	742
Pig iron	692
Plastic bags	684
Poultry, fresh and frozen	639
Printed periodicals (gross revenue from advertising)	691
Radios, all types (except combinations)	738
Railroad cars (freight and passenger)	725
Refrigeration, household	730
Rubber tires	653
Snowmobiles	720
Soaps and synthetic detergents	757
Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda)	767
Steel ingots and steel casting produced	693
Steel pipes and tubing	702
Steel plate, sheet and strip	700
Steel rails	698
Steel wire, plain	704
Stove and ranges	728
Structural steel shapes	696
Sugar, refined	625
Sulphuric acid	763
Synthetic resins	761
Tapes, pre-recorded	744
Telephones and telephone equipment	747

COMMODITY	SERIES NUMBER
Television sets	740
Tobacco, smoking	651
Trailers, travel and tent	714
Washing machines	734
Women's and misses' dresses (including house dresses)	666
Wood pulp	675
Yarns produced	657

SOURCE: published and unpublished data compiled by the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division, Statistics Canada.

The commodities are listed in the tables in an order similar to that in the original volume so that related commodities appear adjacent to each other. Where possible both a quantity and a value figure are given and these (unlike in the original volume) are side by side. For convenience, an alphabetical list of the commodities included is given below with the series number. The series number refers to the first item (quantity or value) in the table.

Descriptions of the coverage and, in some cases, the basis of evaluation, of certain commodities are given below. Series numbers refer to the first series for the commodity.

R621. Wheat flour includes whole wheat and graham flour, as well as durum, semolina and other wheat flour.

R625. Refined sugar includes granulated, yellow or brown, pulverized icing and loaf sugar made from cane or beets.

R627. Confectionery includes all sugar and chocolate confectionery in bulk, bars or packages. Lozenges, toffee and chocolate or candy-coated nuts are also included, but not chewing gum.

R635. Frozen fruits and vegetables include frozen French-fried potatoes.

R637. Meats, fresh and frozen, include meats sold fresh or fresh-frozen. Excluded are fresh meats of animals slaughtered on a commission basis for firms or individuals not reporting under the slaughtering and meat processors industry (S.I.C. No. 1011).

R639. Poultry, fresh and frozen, includes shipments by all industries, beginning in 1960; prior to that, the shipments were only those from establishments classified to the slaughtering and meat packing industry.

R641. Carbonated beverages include beverages bottled, canned or sold in bulk but do not include natural or artificial mineral waters.

R645. Beverage spirits sold represent net sales outside the industry and do not include intercompany transfers. The values do not include excise taxes, sales taxes and duties.

R653. Rubber tires include pneumatic and solid tires for passenger cars, trucks, aircraft, tractors, implements, motorcycles and bicycles.

R655. The series for boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers does not include felt footwear, slippers, moccasins or rubber footwear produced by the rubber products industries (S.I.C. No. 162).

R657. Yarns produced include all yarns produced for own use, for sale, or on a commission or custom basis. It includes yarns made of cotton, wool and synthetic fibres and their mixtures.

R658. Commencing with 1969, the series cotton broad-woven fabrics represents shipments of pure (95 per cent or more) cotton broad-woven fabrics including bleached and unbleached. Prior to 1969, it included unbleached or grey fabric only.

R660. Commencing with 1960, the series broad-woven wool fabrics includes pure wool and wool blends (worsted, woollen and mixtures). Prior to 1960 this series included pure wool fabrics only (worsted and woollen systems).

R666. Commencing with 1972, the series women's and misses' dresses does not include housedresses.

- R670.** Household furniture includes all wooden, metal and upholstered household furniture, furniture frames, seats and backs, excluding those for vehicles.
- R671.** Office furniture includes all wooden and metal office furniture and partitions.
- R672.** Miscellaneous furniture includes church, school, theatre, laboratory, hospital, hotel, motel and restaurant furniture but excludes fixtures, mattresses, springs and other related products.
- R673.** Electric lamps and shades include electric lamps and lamp shades shipped by all industries, and parts shipped by those establishments classified to electric lamp and shade manufacturers (S.I.C. No. 268) except for the 1961-1964 period when parts shipped by other industries were also included. Prior to 1961, electric lamps and shades were classified in miscellaneous industries and are not available as a separate commodity item.
- R674.** This is a total furniture series for the period prior to 1960. The disaggregation into series R670-673 is not available for the earlier years.
- R675.** Wood pulp includes both mechanical and chemical pulp, mechanical and chemical screenings, and defibrated and exploded wood, semi-chemical pulp, as well as other grades of pulp not specified as mechanical or chemical.
- R682.** Paper bags include self-opening square bags (grocery, check-stand and/or cash and carry, etc.), flat, wedge, satchel-bottom, multi-wall shipping, and shopping bags (with handles), as well as special bags of glassine, waxed or greased paper, etc.
- R683.** Plastic bags include cellulose film bags; polyethylene heavy duty shipping sacks, garbage bags, bakery bags, dry-cleaning and laundry bags (including shirt bags); other plastic film bags; plastic laminated and extrusion coated bags, and metal foil bags.
- R688.** This is a total paper box series for the period prior to 1960. The disaggregation into series R686-687 is not available for this period.
- R689.** Paperboards include container board, box board, building board and wet machine board.
- R692.** Pig iron produced includes basic, foundry and malleable pig iron made for sale and own use. Silvery pig iron has been included since 1950. Production values are not available.
- R693.** Steel ingots and castings produced include both carbon and alloy steels.
- R696.** Structural steel shapes made in primary mills include light structurals since 1951, (previously included with 'hot rolled iron and steel bars'), and sheet piling since 1949.
- R701.** Steel pipes and tubing include welded and seamless steel pipes and tubing, but exclude riveted pipes and sheet metal culverts.
- R704.** Plain steel wire includes the quantity made and used in subsequent processes in the same plant as in the manufacture of nails, galvanized wire, etc.
- R706.** Metal cans include metal cans made for foods as well as non-food products.
- R708.** Passenger automobiles include all types of cars, such as permanent closed cars, convertible cars and station wagons but do not include chassis sold without bodies. Selling values represent the wholesale value or the amount of money received by manufacturers from their dealers or distributors; taxes, dealers' commissions, etc., are not included.
- R710.** Commercial auto vehicles include all wheeled vehicles for military use. Not included are universal carriers and scout cars or chassis sold without bodies. Selling values represent the wholesale value of the amount of money received by manufacturers from dealers, distributors and government. Taxes, dealers' commissions, etc., are not included.
- R716.** Boats include canoes, rowboats, skiffs, dories, sailboats and outboard boats.
- R723.** Locomotives do not include railway electric cars.
- R728.** Stoves and ranges include stoves and ranges for cooking and heating. Stoves and ranges for wood, coal, gas, electricity, gasoline and fuel oil, as well as for some combination of fuels, are included.
- R730.** Household refrigerators include electric, gas, and all other types.
- R734.** Washing machines include only domestic washing machines powered by electricity or other power. Hand, automatic and conventional washing machines are included.
- R752.** Gasoline includes motor, aviation and tractor gasoline made for sale and own use.

R754. Fuel oil includes heavy and light fuel oil made for sale and own use. It does not include aviation or aviation turbine fuel oil.

R756. Coke includes beehive, byproduct and gas retort coke. Petroleum coke is not included.

R757. Soaps and synthetic detergents include laundry and household soaps, toilet soaps, soap powders, shaving and liquid soaps.

R759. Due to the introduction in 1973 of a new classification system for collecting data on paints and enamels, the former qualification 'ready-mixed' is no longer applicable. This series now includes oil-base paints (interior, exterior and combination); emulsion (water-borne) base paints (interior, exterior and combination); enamels (interior, exterior and special-purpose); and lacquers, stains and varnishes. It does not include such items as paint and enamel aerosol spray bombs; primers, sealers and undercoats; and shellac.

R761. Selected synthetic resins include polyvinyl chloride and polystyrene only for 1960 and 1961. Data for 1962 and subsequent years also include polyethylene.

R763. Sulphuric acid includes acid made for sale and own use.

R770. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations include patent medicines, antibiotics, vitamins, ethical specialities for human use as well as all other medicines for human and animal use.

Size of Manufacturing Establishments (Series R771-825)

R771-782. Number of establishments and value of shipments of goods of own manufacture, by size of establishment measured by the value of shipments of goods of own manufacture, 1960 to 1975

SOURCE: *Manufacturing Industries of Canada: Type of Organization and Size of Establishment*, (Catalogue 31-210).

Series R771-782 are comparable throughout the period 1960 to 1975, but are not entirely comparable with series R783-794 for the period prior to 1960 due to the change in coverage of manufacturing industries through the introduction of the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and the new establishment concept. The size classes have also been changed to reflect the influence of increasing size of plants and rising price levels. In the lower range, the former three size classes have been replaced by two new ones: under \$100,000 and \$100,000-\$499,999. In the upper range the size class \$1,000,000 and over has been replaced by two new classes: \$1,000,000-\$4,999,999 and \$5,000,000 and over.

R783-794. Number of establishments and gross value of production, by size of establishment, measured by gross value of production, selected years, 1900 to 1959.

SOURCE: *General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada* (various issues); *The Manufacturing Industries of Canada*, the issues of 1945, 1941, 1936 and 1930 respectively, for the data for 1945, 1940, 1936 and 1930; *Canada Year Book*, the 1927 issue for 1925 data, 1925 issue for 1922 data, and 1906 issue for 1905 Postal Census data; *Postal Census of Manufactures, 1916*, for 1915 and 1910 data; *Census of Canada, 1901*, vol. III, for 1900 data.

The figures shown from 1900 to 1945 are not comparable with those in subsequent years because of differences in coverage and changes in the definition of 'manufacturing'. It should be noted that the data on the number of establishments and gross value of production from 1900 through 1945 in series R783 and R794 do not correspond with the figures shown earlier in series R12 and R17. As noted above, extensive revisions have been undertaken to develop more conceptually consistent and comparable figures for manufacturing in series R1-489. However, essential basic information is not available for similar revisions in the series relating to the size of manufacturing establishments.

The information collected for 1900 and 1910 pertains only to manufacturing establishments having five or more employees, whereas the postal censuses covered *all* of Canada's manufacturing establishments. In addition, electric light plants, gas plants, plumbing and tinsmithing, blacksmithing, dyeing and cleaning, bicycle repairing, and lock and gunsmithing, were included in the census of manufactures in 1900, 1905, 1910 and 1915; painting and glazing are covered in all these years except 1910; and housebuilding is in the 1910 and 1915 totals. The figures shown for 1922 to 1945 include some establishments in the public utilities and service categories that cannot be eliminated in these data on size of establishments.

R795-825. Number of establishments and number of employees, by size of establishment, measured by number of employees, selected years, 1915 to 1959

SOURCE: for 1960 to 1975, same as series R771-782; for 1915 to 1959, same as series R783-794.

These series are directly comparable throughout the period 1960 to 1975 with the exception that working owners and partners are included with employees in 1960 as in earlier years.

Comparability with series R812-825 is affected by the same qualifications as for series R783-794 with respect to coverage and industrial classification. Size classes in the original and updated series are identical with one exception: the size class 500 and over has been subdivided into two classes (500 to 999, and 1,000 and over) to reflect the increasing size of plants.

Data on the number of establishments and number of employees from 1915 to 1945 in series R812 and R813 do not correspond with the figures shown earlier in series R12 and R17. See the note to series R783-794.

There is also a small difference in the classification of manufacturing establishments by number of employees. The grouping given for the years prior to 1940 varies slightly from that available for subsequent years. In addition to the class for under 5 employees, the actual classes shown for these earlier years were 5 to 50 employees, 51 to 100 employees, 101 to 200 employees, 201 to 500 employees, and over 500 employees, instead of 5 to 49 employees, 50 to 99 employees, 100 to 199 employees, 200 to 499 employees, and 500 employees and over.

Series R1-22. Selected principal statistics on the manufacturing industries, Canada,¹ 1870 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity								Total activity				
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity (\$'000)	Cost of materials and supplies used (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture (\$'000)	Census value added: manufacturing activity (\$'000)	Total employees		Census value added: total activity (\$'000)		
		Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)						Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			
1975	30,100	1,272,051	12,672,237	1,805,666	51,177,157	89,122,124	88,460,358	36,139,301	1,741,545	19,160,724	38,715,600		
1974	31,535	1,300,792	11,637,073	1,623,617	47,499,791	84,208,159	82,455,109	35,084,752	1,785,977	17,556,982	37,654,465		
1973	31,145	1,275,985	10,060,062	1,221,885	37,600,538	67,538,542	66,674,393	28,716,119	1,751,066	15,220,033	30,766,506		
1972	31,553	1,213,106	8,763,104	1,078,916	31,137,946	56,481,691	56,190,740	24,264,829	1,676,130	13,414,609	25,981,742		
1971	31,908	1,167,810	7,819,050	1,000,243	27,661,379	50,399,136	50,276	21,737,514	1,628,404	12,129,897	23,187,881		
1970	31,928	1,167,063	7,232,256	903,264	25,699,999	46,651,064	46,380,935	20,047,801	1,637,001	11,363,712	21,417,748		
1969	32,669	1,189,887	6,921,525	860,625	25,383,484	46,377,602	45,930,438	20,133,593	1,675,332	10,848,341	21,456,276		
1968	32,643	1,160,226	6,278,429	808,764	23,090,970	42,231,938	42,061,555	18,332,204	1,642,352	9,905,504	19,483,614		
1967	33,267	1,168,651	5,869,085	759,780	21,371,785	39,132,276	38,955,389	17,005,696	1,652,827	9,254,190	18,049,639		
1966	33,377	1,172,943	5,575,206	731,726	20,642,695	37,718,848	37,303,455	16,351,740	1,646,024	8,695,890	17,260,256		
1965	33,310	1,115,892	5,012,345	675,641	18,622,213	34,217,117	33,889,425	14,927,764	1,570,299	7,822,925	15,785,311		
1964	33,630	1,057,502	4,513,633	615,108	16,928,476	31,076,667	30,856,099	13,535,991	1,491,257	7,080,939	14,247,184		
1963	33,119	1,003,566	4,095,916	564,387	15,337,534	28,171,033	28,014,888	12,272,734	1,425,440	6,495,289	12,875,073		
1962	33,414	974,376	3,834,514	540,447	13,974,877	25,949,283	25,790,087	11,429,644	1,389,516	6,096,174	11,986,666		
1961	33,357	939,413	3,532,943	516,409	12,579,798	23,531,038	23,438,956	10,434,832	1,352,605	5,701,651	10,931,561		
1960	32,852	971,610	3,565,124	503,978	12,451,637	23,326,899	23,279,804	10,371,284	1,275,476	5,150,503	..		
1959	32,075	988,991	3,517,599	492,048	12,339,558	22,985,883	22,830,827	10,154,277	1,287,809	5,030,128	..		
1958	32,446	972,468	3,305,975	470,608	11,630,825	21,556,387	21,434,815	9,454,954	1,272,686	4,758,614	..		
1957	33,551	1,035,333	3,391,803	475,450	11,698,789	..	21,452,343	..	1,340,948	4,778,040	..		
Year	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity (\$'000)	Cost of materials and supplies used (\$'000)	Gross value of production ² (\$'000)	Census value added: manufacturing activity ² (\$'000)	Supervisory and office employees		Total employees			
		Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)					Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		
1959	36,193	997,907	3,543,456	568,880	12,552,201	23,442,044	10,320,963	306,049	1,529,618	1,303,956	5,073,074		
1958	36,741	981,735	3,333,172	549,307	11,821,567	22,163,380	9,792,506	307,867	1,469,324	1,289,602	4,802,496		
1957	37,875	1,045,177	3,416,226	555,311	11,900,752	22,278,148	9,822,085	313,884	1,403,402	1,359,061	4,819,628		
1956	37,428	1,051,723	3,298,666	523,941	11,721,537	21,850,903	9,605,425	301,297	1,272,026	1,353,020	4,570,692		
1955	38,182	1,010,992	2,995,267	457,789	10,338,202	19,549,441	8,753,450	287,469	1,147,142	1,298,461	4,142,410		
1954 ³	38,028	989,030	2,821,586	424,433	9,241,858	17,568,415	7,902,124	278,936	1,075,101	1,267,966	3,896,688		
1953	38,107	1,053,226	2,940,339	411,788	9,380,559	17,785,416	7,993,069	274,225	1,016,679	1,327,451	3,957,018		
1952	37,929	1,025,355	2,713,715	392,981	9,146,172	16,982,686	7,443,533	263,027	923,905	1,288,382	3,637,620		
1951	37,021	1,010,588	2,459,566	376,714	9,074,526	16,392,187	6,940,947	247,787	816,715	1,258,375	3,276,281		
1950	35,942	952,244	2,078,634	336,933	7,538,535	13,817,526	5,942,058	231,053	692,633	1,183,297	2,771,267		
1949	35,792	949,656	1,963,463	305,796	6,843,231	12,479,593	5,330,566	221,551	628,428	1,171,207	2,591,891		
1948	33,420	957,491	1,876,773	303,500	6,632,882	11,875,170	4,938,787	198,230	532,595	1,155,721	2,409,368		
1947	32,673	940,153	1,610,583	254,627	5,534,011	10,078,452	4,289,814	190,972	474,401	1,131,125	2,084,985		
1946	31,188	876,566	1,329,151	210,382	4,357,992	8,033,099	3,464,725	180,894	410,652	1,057,460	1,739,802		
1945	28,979	927,772	1,426,934	212,289	4,472,362	8,245,186	3,560,533	190,243	416,948	1,118,015	1,843,883		
1944	28,413	1,029,243	1,610,413	225,473	4,831,129	9,066,846	4,010,244	191,838	416,615	1,221,081	2,027,028		
1943	27,581	1,046,748	1,597,374	225,879	4,689,345	8,725,350	3,810,129	192,579	387,624	1,239,327	1,984,998		
1942	27,791	973,818	1,347,000	206,650	4,036,068	7,548,215	3,305,495	176,798	334,150	1,150,616	1,681,150		
1941	26,241	801,531	977,906	174,599	3,295,629	6,072,067	2,601,840	158,764	285,915	960,295	1,263,821		
1940	25,471	625,993	678,903	136,952	2,448,383	4,526,618	1,941,282	135,646	241,364	761,639	920,267		
1939	24,772	533,012	519,691	107,548	1,835,069	3,472,828	1,530,210	124,661	217,625	657,673	737,316		
1938	25,166	521,100	498,025	101,898	1,806,551	3,335,985	1,427,538	120,473	207,160	641,573	705,185		
1937	24,800	544,240	525,422	109,588	2,005,990	3,623,426	1,507,846	115,712	195,803	659,952	721,225		
1936	24,170	489,739	438,712	88,582	1,623,394	3,000,721	1,288,747	104,231	172,901	593,970	611,613		
1935	24,000	458,597	398,949	81,266	1,418,447	2,652,520	1,152,806	97,716	160,197	556,363	559,146		
1934	24,177	427,603	355,028	76,864	1,228,786	2,392,388	1,086,736	9,199	148,511	519,542	503,539		
1933	23,747	381,913	296,868	66,671	967,312	1,952,904	918,923	86,453	139,040	468,366	435,908		
1932	23,071	381,708	322,195	70,116	953,905	1,979,012	954,990	86,862	151,058	468,570	473,253		
1931	23,049	437,041	415,197	81,181	1,221,375	2,516,057	1,213,500	91,266	171,949	528,307	587,148		
1930	22,586	529,740	527,356	92,698	1,664,265	3,236,606	1,479,642	84,608	169,858	614,348	697,214		
1929	22,184	577,424	601,515	98,373	2,029,173	3,840,871	1,713,326	88,757	175,408	666,181	776,925		
1928	21,937	546,984	558,314	90,415	1,893,516	3,543,551	1,559,621	84,076	162,815	631,060	721,131		
1927	21,464	515,901	511,067	88,423	1,740,646	3,223,012	1,393,943	78,730	151,260	594,631	662,327		
1926	21,269	483,588	483,176	82,904	1,726,252	3,090,179	1,281,021	75,273	142,240	558,861	625,416		
1925	20,956	451,406	436,418	77,799	1,584,991	2,808,485	1,145,695	71,255	133,373	522,661	569,791		
1924	20,693	422,413	411,004	77,272	1,456,494	2,606,650	1,072,884	70,526	131,500	492,939	542,504		
1923	21,077	437,259	420,222	71,077	1,483,108	2,690,344	1,136,159	73,849	137,173	511,108	557,395		
1922	21,017	386,467	363,761	67,704	1,289,187	2,389,216	1,032,325	71,933	130,633	458,400	494,394		
1921	20,836	371,253	370,934	71,121	1,373,498	2,491,280	1,046,661	70,535	130,786	441,788	501,720		
1920	22,376	499,063	544,724	93,602	2,081,255	3,667,579	1,492,722	77,354	140,014	576,417	684,288		
1919	22,578	496,308	456,895	75,902	1,788,958	3,152,237	1,287,377	75,558	113,091	571,866	569,986		
1918	22,007	520,741	453,215	98,227	1,796,882	3,165,139	1,270,030	64,789	95,239	585,530	548,454		
1917	22,043	523,491	397,750	72,584	1,524,674	2,768,046	1,170,788	62,454	82,248	585,945	479,998		
1910	–	465,029	193,982	–	601,647	1,151,722	550,075	42,948	42,698	509,977	236,680		
1905	15,197	347,672	130,351	–	–	698,594	–	35,030	29,618	382,702	159,969		
1900	–	–	–	–	310,488	555,876	245,388	–	–	422,824	133,452		
1890	69,716	–	–	–	245,993	449,982	203,989	–	–	351,139	94,382		
1880	47,079	–	–	–	177,681	304,663	126,982	–	–	248,042	57,720		
1870	38,898	–	–	–	123,272	217,176	93,904	–	–	181,679	39,547		

¹ See the description in the text of these series for an explanation of the changes resulting from changes in the Standard Industrial Classification.² From 1954 to 1959, most Statistics Canada reports on manufacturing show value of shipments (unadjusted for inventory change) and are therefore different from the figures shown here for gross value of production. The figures for value added by manufacture also differ from those shown in most Statistics Canada reports on manufacturing for the years 1954 to 1959 for the same reason. For the years 1952 and 1953, values of shipments have been shown because inventory data are incomplete.³ Because of a change in the method of valuation in the petroleum industry, a slight discontinuity exists from 1954 onwards. See footnote (1) to series R453 and R455.

Series R23-33. Selected principal statistics on the manufacturing industries, Newfoundland, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity								Total activity		
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies used	Gross value of production	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Census value added: manufacturing activity	Total employees		Census value added: total activity
		Number	Salaries and wages						Number	Salaries and wages	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
1975	270	10,164	97,085	26,149	418,747	662,916	650,008	208,020	13,000	132,261	224,139
1974	264	11,280	95,165	27,478	442,565	740,918	711,731	270,874	14,168	126,198	280,281
1973	245	11,492	78,190	17,075	186,843	386,672	382,610	182,754	13,924	101,270	196,779
1972	246	10,043	59,859	12,888	139,770	282,216	284,095	129,558	12,179	78,076	142,910
1971	245	10,399	55,284	12,320	130,987	264,326	261,931	121,019	12,580	72,757	135,496
1970	252	10,641	55,663	13,458	128,671	265,753	263,304	123,624	12,873	72,219	136,079
1969	259	9,941	48,892	11,580	116,353	240,455	242,386	112,522	12,302	65,325	120,537
1968	254	9,609	42,964	9,520	99,169	197,076	197,464	88,386	11,908	57,582	92,583
1967	263	9,389	40,627	9,265	93,980	189,933	186,056	86,689	11,620	54,246	90,632
1966	262	9,375	38,512	8,990	92,576	194,609	194,102	93,043	11,484	50,694	99,107
1965	287	8,577	31,724	8,701	84,490	175,598	174,532	82,407	10,463	42,516	86,543
1964	299	7,921	28,882	8,304	78,346	165,638	165,801	78,988	9,935	39,867	82,770
1963	307	8,001	27,613	7,626	72,050	153,653	155,208	73,977	10,021	38,093	76,964
1962	330	7,698	27,000	7,455	67,020	147,280	143,859	72,805	9,894	37,449	75,211
1961	338	7,809	26,671	7,035	60,177	136,485	135,893	69,273	9,854	36,310	70,644
1960	396	7,810	24,937	6,783	57,980	128,253	126,981	63,490	9,318	32,322	..
1959	408	7,499	23,077	6,509	52,985	115,622	116,664	56,128	9,095	29,992	..
1958	422	7,453	22,150	6,864	50,751	114,366	114,070	56,751	9,063	28,644	..
1957	465	7,954	25,375	7,268	52,148	..	113,730	..	9,677	32,087	..

Series R34-36. General statistics on the manufacturing industries, Atlantic provinces,¹ selected years, 1926 to 1959

Year	Total employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)	Year	Total employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	34	35	36		34	35	36
1959	60,484	185,904	360,533	1950	60,810	119,862	244,981
1958	60,990	179,706	372,977	1949	61,438	116,527	230,738
1957	64,651	187,183	362,354	1948	56,432	98,546	191,396
1956	65,774	178,708	353,904	1945	57,775	85,789	150,913
				1942	54,759	68,661	119,497
1955	64,782	164,917	327,473				
1954	63,384	157,451	313,323	1939	33,214	30,927	64,167
1953	68,895	165,845	312,198	1936	30,649	26,192	52,623
1952	69,720	159,263	310,618	1933	24,535	19,439	39,275
1951	66,374	142,663	298,818	1929	40,009	32,757	63,740
				1926	35,525	27,096	55,458

¹ Newfoundland is included with the Atlantic provinces from 1949 onwards, except that figures for the Newfoundland fish processing industry are not available, and are not included for the years 1949 and 1950.

Series R37-47. Selected principal statistics on the manufacturing industries, Prince Edward Island, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies used	Gross value of production	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Census value added: manufacturing activity	Total employees		Census value added: total activity
		Number	Salaries and wages						Number	Salaries and wages	
		(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	
37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	
1975	117	1,817	13,090	2,234	74,173	110,539	108,562	34,132	2,353	18,107	36,741
1974	138	1,741	11,277	1,627	65,363	96,767	94,142	29,776	2,263	15,490	33,524
1973	131	1,898	9,365	1,118	54,646	82,426	81,619	26,662	2,400	12,844	29,090
1972	141	1,786	7,979	926	44,113	67,616	66,888	22,578	2,264	11,101	24,755
1971	153	1,795	7,527	1,010	38,748	59,911	58,024	20,153	2,290	10,464	22,384
1970	150	2,207	8,001	1,022	41,955	63,512	62,680	20,535	2,698	10,681	21,793
1969	148	2,070	7,075	1,018	37,884	57,371	56,859	18,468	2,606	9,746	19,726
1968	138	1,730	5,727	977	34,162	51,708	51,657	16,569	2,255	8,219	17,534
1967	145	1,751	5,352	867	34,764	51,134	51,083	15,504	2,253	7,671	16,935
1966	152	1,647	4,804	821	31,517	46,819	46,781	14,480	2,164	7,028	15,781
1965	155	1,629	4,397	757	30,045	43,526	43,076	12,724	2,197	6,617	13,885
1964	148	1,617	4,353	720	28,616	41,300	40,662	11,964	2,113	6,290	12,414
1963	147	1,455	3,488	605	24,798	36,010	35,599	10,608	1,863	5,019	11,314
1962	156	1,422	3,360	602	24,864	35,328	35,113	9,862	1,832	4,843	10,101
1961	161	1,307	2,949	472	21,483	30,441	30,598	8,486	1,681	4,195	8,764
1960	154	1,256	2,779	460	19,982	28,463	28,415	8,026	1,671	4,036	..
1959	154	1,243	2,526	439	18,465	25,901	25,792	6,997	1,672	3,701	..
1958	159	1,164	2,287	397	18,102	25,178	25,153	6,679	1,541	3,250	..
1957	167	1,161	2,217	388	16,815	..	22,896	..	1,537	3,110	..

Series R48-58. Selected principal statistics on the manufacturing industries, Nova Scotia, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity (\$'000)	Cost of materials and supplies used (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture (\$'000)	Census value added: manufacturing activity (\$'000)	Total employees		Census value added: total activity (\$'000)
		Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)						Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	
1975	689	27,895	247,063	51,332	1,139,514	1,866,551	1,819,094	675,705	37,365	362,252	700,019
1974	740	27,150	212,008	52,108	1,078,629	1,732,471	1,696,092	601,735	36,583	311,633	625,098
1973	746	27,557	180,184	31,527	772,840	1,270,842	1,250,695	466,475	36,788	267,868	492,461
1972	761	25,918	152,571	29,078	598,767	996,678	993,641	368,833	34,730	227,674	388,587
1971	795	24,253	129,170	26,348	481,528	805,630	798,152	297,754	31,958	188,792	311,757
1970	818	24,641	121,568	17,882	437,609	763,563	757,992	308,072	31,812	172,704	318,484
1969	846	25,741	116,142	18,347	419,168	736,048	731,475	298,533	33,229	165,640	315,736
1968	852	25,187	103,254	16,590	385,378	663,012	663,335	261,044	32,894	148,811	272,288
1967	904	25,463	99,011	14,749	357,738	613,521	610,299	240,783	33,025	141,729	251,812
1966	931	26,020	99,603	14,140	354,044	614,885	612,466	246,702	33,533	139,626	255,485
1965	944	24,763	91,076	13,728	328,887	565,276	563,155	222,662	32,100	127,558	231,510
1964	981	23,167	84,581	12,501	303,146	526,787	523,738	211,140	30,183	117,654	218,292
1963	1,009	21,949	76,626	11,046	261,974	460,926	458,915	187,905	28,648	106,956	193,235
1962	1,029	22,594	73,233	11,081	242,480	427,970	426,366	174,407	29,375	102,917	179,350
1961	1,029	212,427	66,386	10,050	211,094	382,326	381,415	161,183	27,822	94,263	165,408
1960	1,039	23,037	71,204	9,839	207,705	389,037	387,869	171,493	27,971	91,134	..
1959	1,054	22,718	67,449	8,795	205,910	369,428	370,947	154,723	27,491	86,570	..
1958	1,038	23,525	66,747	8,959	202,679	361,945	365,660	150,307	28,218	84,747	..
1957	1,084	25,735	71,917	10,146	221,051	..	377,465	..	30,611	89,398	..

Series R59-69. Selected principal statistics on the manufacturing industries, New Brunswick, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity			
	Number of establish- ments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity (\$'000)	Cost of materials and supplies used (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture (\$'000)	Census value added: manufac- turing activity (\$'000)	Total employees		Census value added: total activity (\$'000)
		Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)						Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	
59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	
1975	559	22,348	211,698	77,788	1,041,867	1,702,817	1,669,422	583,162	29,300	295,087	610,085
1974	592	23,674	187,823	78,202	943,831	1,625,119	1,585,655	603,086	30,475	258,210	628,891
1973	585	23,400	155,057	46,795	698,436	1,180,051	1,175,511	434,820	29,940	213,995	457,239
1972	601	22,967	136,863	40,222	590,511	969,770	965,046	339,037	29,640	191,231	356,528
1971	609	22,053	123,853	34,843	497,389	812,648	806,806	280,416	28,565	173,118	296,802
1970	612	22,148	112,228	28,312	437,950	736,936	730,223	270,674	28,751	158,281	283,364
1969	628	22,146	104,217	26,494	413,997	710,350	708,939	269,859	28,984	148,206	283,782
1968	620	21,521	93,856	24,461	374,338	639,552	633,577	240,753	28,139	133,380	249,012
1967	676	20,252	85,495	23,516	342,586	576,197	573,897	210,129	26,770	121,406	221,440
1966	690	19,506	77,287	22,761	316,568	550,567	547,197	211,295	25,749	110,387	220,012
1965	704	18,793	69,321	21,370	294,293	511,900	512,705	196,237	25,153	99,771	205,534
1964	724	18,481	64,794	17,696	288,433	495,119	494,361	188,990	24,552	93,016	198,030
1963	715	18,262	62,666	16,508	275,519	459,694	456,249	167,667	24,039	88,288	175,719
1962	721	17,746	58,485	15,528	229,245	403,139	400,911	158,289	23,303	82,798	164,810
1961	733	17,284	53,337	15,229	221,582	391,726	390,573	154,915	22,932	76,796	161,104
1960	768	18,388	55,959	15,032	204,627	374,356	369,108	154,697	22,111	71,254	..
1959	779	17,113	49,568	13,856	170,525	314,347	314,220	129,966	20,520	63,271	..
1958	813	17,242	48,099	13,089	167,176	309,275	306,992	129,010	20,554	60,850	..
1957	858	17,421	48,031	14,036	170,922	..	306,026	..	20,665	60,061	..

Series R70-80. Selected principal statistics on the manufacturing industries, Quebec, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity (\$'000)	Cost of materials and supplies used (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture (\$'000)	Census value added: manufacturing activity (\$'000)	Total employees		Census value added: total activity (\$'000)
		Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)						Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	
1975	9,375	394,333	3,520,808	537,647	13,662,494	24,158,157	23,966,501	9,958,016	532,932	5,382,265	10,458,512
1974	9,974	398,857	3,157,287	488,276	12,790,307	22,827,693	22,396,844	9,549,110	541,500	4,831,383	10,044,846
1973	9,947	391,518	2,684,885	348,090	9,772,414	17,716,474	17,464,942	7,595,970	533,759	4,166,825	8,025,855
1972	10,025	377,802	2,401,306	310,623	8,195,973	15,182,632	15,091,616	6,676,036	517,878	3,761,198	7,020,532
1971	10,135	366,198	2,171,882	289,628	7,513,331	13,857,816	13,833,179	6,054,856	508,591	3,459,043	6,406,236
1970	10,176	369,896	2,057,512	264,849	7,072,888	13,135,597	13,083,969	5,797,861	514,150	3,285,035	6,091,819
1969	10,466	379,869	1,991,387	255,434	6,975,374	12,905,245	12,810,214	5,674,438	529,027	3,166,701	5,967,988
1968	10,513	370,537	1,817,303	236,395	6,341,337	11,793,196	11,742,911	5,215,464	521,250	2,923,728	5,445,448
1967	10,772	372,408	1,696,769	222,829	5,935,243	11,011,510	10,966,429	4,855,896	524,688	2,739,520	5,088,243
1966	10,877	368,450	1,590,164	217,693	5,639,982	10,561,934	10,464,530	4,704,799	516,154	2,543,539	4,948,941
1965	10,952	356,780	1,433,816	199,392	5,083,140	9,583,451	9,492,182	4,305,379	499,177	2,298,750	4,516,700
1964	11,097	342,907	1,318,999	185,318	4,702,130	8,823,065	8,773,944	3,937,816	479,518	2,117,086	4,125,329
1963	10,980	328,495	1,208,471	167,762	4,354,652	8,087,833	8,072,507	3,568,875	462,014	1,956,758	3,724,337
1962	11,102	326,257	1,166,738	160,521	4,038,363	7,633,575	7,589,429	3,433,606	459,926	1,882,197	3,582,684
1961	11,217	319,231	1,087,610	156,722	3,707,062	7,051,841	7,022,199	3,188,058	452,543	1,775,710	3,313,604
1960	11,093	331,953	1,104,248	152,372	3,786,455	7,101,745	7,075,505	3,162,918	429,444	1,606,373	..
1959	10,671	331,850	1,064,579	149,423	3,691,667	6,827,765	6,802,195	2,986,675	427,016	1,536,945	..
1958	10,897	330,155	1,012,745	147,264	3,540,674	6,626,745	6,513,647	2,938,807	425,261	1,466,560	..
1957	11,295	348,105	1,036,007	149,420	3,514,510	..	6,422,702	..	444,962	1,468,063	..

Series R81-83. General statistics on the manufacturing industries, Quebec, selected years, 1926 to 1959

Year	Total employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)	Year	Total employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	81	82	83		81	82	83
1959	431,237	1,546,933	2,998,776	1950	390,163	851,335	1,798,320
1958	429,358	1,476,606	2,970,775	1949	390,275	809,579	1,651,630
1957	449,383	1,477,828	2,947,898	1948	383,835	756,079	1,533,798
1956	446,137	1,396,415	2,888,149	1945	383,314	606,586	1,146,941
1955	429,575	1,271,078	2,622,333	1942	398,336	535,582	1,057,448
1954	424,095	1,214,661	2,448,028	1939	220,024	223,422	469,908
1953	441,555	1,225,573	2,424,647	1936	194,685	182,098	376,995
1952	429,698	1,125,945	2,288,643	1933	157,345	134,525	287,999
1951	417,182	1,005,602	2,083,934	1929	206,468	225,081	500,426
				1926	174,931	182,809	378,447

Series R84-94. Selected principal statistics on the manufacturing industries, Ontario, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity								Total activity		
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity (\$'000)	Cost of materials and supplies used (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture (\$'000)	Census value added: manufacturing activity (\$'000)	Total employees		Census value added: total activity (\$'000)
		Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)						Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	
1975	12,245	612,745	6,316,577	791,497	25,560,075	44,709,381	44,422,821	18,357,809	850,291	9,673,050	20,122,934
1974	12,662	632,850	5,914,093	692,739	23,577,721	42,399,295	41,404,361	18,128,835	883,730	9,074,122	19,920,508
1973	12,397	616,935	5,186,725	554,598	19,085,501	34,670,430	34,300,652	15,030,331	861,767	7,947,955	16,416,698
1972	12,589	583,932	4,507,383	491,741	16,020,243	29,331,884	29,181,103	12,819,900	821,614	6,989,621	14,000,176
1971	12,740	563,864	4,020,624	455,775	14,250,680	26,302,926	26,270,629	11,596,471	800,047	6,326,544	12,537,204
1970	12,736	562,858	3,711,437	417,851	13,226,000	24,168,606	24,009,636	10,524,756	806,638	5,942,507	11,459,488
1969	12,971	574,694	3,549,819	387,241	13,100,271	24,124,520	23,847,773	10,637,008	825,462	5,660,929	11,523,267
1968	12,932	563,777	3,238,023	372,847	11,932,954	22,020,690	21,942,620	9,714,889	810,724	5,171,178	10,516,406
1967	13,076	571,106	3,030,681	352,475	10,982,235	20,363,837	20,259,696	9,032,055	818,227	4,822,183	9,732,956
1966	12,986	578,559	2,912,675	339,748	10,712,883	19,694,311	19,452,570	8,648,180	820,387	4,571,684	9,209,568
1965	12,766	543,501	2,615,719	314,290	9,668,876	17,861,006	17,675,865	7,881,825	774,428	4,100,212	8,421,721
1964	12,781	509,758	2,320,944	283,965	8,627,975	15,978,380	15,842,949	7,066,985	728,936	3,666,810	7,489,116
1963	12,489	478,370	2,080,555	260,511	7,745,076	14,374,769	14,262,208	6,369,483	690,470	3,335,582	6,729,111
1962	12,585	456,026	1,908,474	249,459	6,944,729	13,012,586	12,919,454	5,815,088	662,533	3,078,549	6,149,611
1961	12,419	433,059	1,739,097	237,405	6,129,239	11,611,489	11,563,734	5,244,846	638,757	2,859,652	5,553,191
1960	12,090	441,856	1,733,838	235,718	6,036,929	11,487,876	11,479,327	5,215,229	594,317	2,557,397	..
1959	11,727	457,714	1,748,481	232,025	6,096,980	11,558,842	11,438,355	5,229,837	609,065	2,544,676	..
1958	11,858	445,315	1,620,462	215,498	5,624,613	10,580,923	10,579,486	4,740,812	598,969	2,391,435	..
1957	12,162	479,880	1,675,516	221,536	5,732,215	..	10,811,118	..	636,162	2,410,286	..

Series R95-97. General statistics on the manufacturing industries, Ontario, selected years, 1926 to 1959

Year	Total employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)	Year	Total employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	95	96	97		95	96	97
1959	615,746	2,564,684	5,332,082	1950	566,513	1,412,999	3,068,142
1958	606,362	2,412,655	4,914,074	1949	557,190	1,305,544	2,708,554
1957	644,245	2,430,676	5,047,711	1948	551,556	1,210,438	2,486,008
1956	641,190	2,310,634	4,868,570	1945	517,522	881,621	1,719,951
1955	613,872	2,088,906	4,426,655	1942	542,217	839,932	1,669,191
1954	598,914	1,954,767	3,930,730	1939	318,765	378,252	791,117
1953	634,554	2,017,982	4,130,126	1936	288,883	314,759	686,279
1952	609,696	1,844,186	3,811,107	1933	224,693	220,392	464,935
1951	599,433	1,669,387	3,569,400	1929	328,340	406,452	912,445
				1926	270,476	321,863	664,546

Series R98-108. Selected principal statistics on the manufacturing industries, Manitoba, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies used	Gross value of production	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Census value added: manufacturing activity	Total employees		Census value added: total activity
		Number	Salaries and wages						Number	Salaries and wages	
			(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)		(\$'000)	(\$'000)
	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108
1975	1,215	41,057	373,209	50,260	1,537,285	2,602,164	2,580,985	1,014,619	55,010	541,507	1,080,398
1974	1,291	40,642	325,581	38,216	1,386,579	2,331,230	2,279,697	906,434	54,309	471,038	962,611
1973	1,295	39,371	269,839	31,452	1,117,979	1,864,266	1,840,195	714,835	52,716	396,276	755,050
1972	1,322	37,683	235,681	28,602	894,262	1,522,732	1,509,334	599,867	50,602	347,465	629,514
1971	1,356	35,527	207,031	27,627	788,264	1,350,363	1,344,855	534,472	48,325	310,760	558,920
1970	1,350	35,553	194,259	26,335	745,381	1,268,937	1,260,416	497,221	48,707	294,625	522,667
1969	1,381	35,802	182,763	25,337	725,409	1,236,803	1,230,020	486,057	49,439	277,380	507,048
1968	1,393	34,153	161,942	23,860	657,609	1,124,471	1,118,813	443,002	48,100	251,869	463,577
1967	1,444	34,944	154,965	21,433	638,117	1,084,589	1,079,730	424,923	49,325	241,311	440,984
1966	1,456	34,406	141,077	20,017	606,600	1,029,381	1,019,000	402,954	48,523	220,051	416,884
1965	1,457	32,531	126,036	18,639	541,931	924,876	913,357	364,275	46,368	199,059	380,446
1964	1,471	31,506	116,586	16,616	506,648	863,992	861,356	340,824	44,850	184,809	357,272
1963	1,455	30,041	109,057	16,732	461,189	799,006	793,746	320,675	43,119	174,143	334,834
1962	1,458	29,054	104,108	16,440	434,814	753,902	753,240	302,835	41,943	167,229	314,452
1961	1,476	28,795	98,256	15,927	419,541	720,123	716,740	284,656	41,856	160,315	294,816
1960	1,414	31,834	108,530	12,107	411,598	713,131	711,219	289,426	41,288	151,438	..
1959	1,394	33,269	111,038	11,925	419,482	732,049	730,630	300,642	42,473	152,179	..
1958	1,392	32,549	102,260	10,832	395,048	674,361	673,914	268,481	41,508	140,314	..
1957	1,390	34,171	102,121	11,833	377,444	..	646,203	..	43,256	138,601	..

Series R109-111. General statistics on the manufacturing industries, Prairie provinces, selected years, 1926 to 1959

Year	Total employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)	Year	Total employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	109	110	111		109	110	111
1959	95,206	353,537	780,518	1950	78,313	170,128	350,439
1958	92,525	326,223	747,201	1949	79,222	163,478	329,373
1957	94,985	318,153	694,799	1948	77,162	150,005	309,604
1956	91,149	290,384	669,477	1945	71,426	109,427	234,492
1955	87,654	263,094	624,380	1942	65,697	88,123	186,234
1954	85,515	246,875	556,376	1939	43,083	50,758	101,692
1953	88,426	246,127	509,398	1936	40,035	42,824	85,189
1952	86,437	224,165	475,969	1933	33,399	33,103	67,722
1951	81,587	195,596	395,586	1929	43,217	54,893	123,704
				1926	33,024	41,976	89,861

Series R112-122. Selected principal statistics on the manufacturing industries, Saskatchewan, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity								Total activity		
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity (\$'000)	Cost of materials and supplies used (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture (\$'000)	Census value added: manufacturing activity (\$'000)	Total employees		Census value added: total activity (\$'000)
		Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)						Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	
1975	653	13,995	143,740	22,622	719,195	1,178,969	1,176,473	437,152	19,213	208,281	455,185
1974	678	13,117	114,752	18,145	669,466	1,060,856	1,045,160	373,245	17,917	164,165	391,123
1973	675	12,246	95,376	15,201	494,861	830,035	809,648	319,973	16,753	136,307	330,995
1972	709	11,061	80,436	13,244	390,490	648,506	646,510	244,772	15,570	117,754	257,447
1971	723	10,177	69,461	12,166	356,713	578,843	578,039	209,965	14,578	103,147	217,941
1970	737	10,139	64,361	12,413	342,021	546,418	544,611	191,983	14,703	97,985	200,623
1969	748	9,889	58,686	12,160	332,722	531,773	530,443	186,891	15,267	95,082	194,956
1968	756	10,348	56,447	11,000	311,760	492,762	489,210	170,002	15,654	89,955	179,420
1967	779	10,222	51,491	10,130	305,487	481,546	479,582	165,986	15,611	83,558	174,505
1966	774	10,166	46,857	9,703	310,533	474,787	470,381	154,534	15,689	77,947	161,463
1965	754	9,491	41,074	9,255	275,818	423,735	421,452	138,692	14,960	69,840	146,543
1964	773	9,135	38,566	8,650	245,543	382,530	381,781	128,354	14,247	64,273	136,137
1963	749	8,768	35,906	8,201	237,720	372,393	370,512	126,495	13,744	59,841	133,475
1962	720	8,717	34,645	8,200	228,747	350,685	352,069	113,750	13,662	57,560	118,519
1961	710	8,648	33,029	7,792	213,881	334,952	331,863	113,279	13,555	54,787	117,320
1960	682	8,986	33,605	7,320	206,740	329,633	329,945	115,573	12,267	48,104	..
1959	673	8,828	32,242	7,103	210,481	340,100	337,658	122,516	12,035	45,798	..
1958	729	8,577	29,744	6,764	196,028	312,334	312,608	109,542	11,774	42,264	..
1957	700	8,537	28,363	6,345	186,844	..	286,847	..	11,670	40,171	..

Series R123-133. Selected principal statistics on the manufacturing industries, Alberta, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity (\$'000)	Cost of materials and supplies used (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture (\$'000)	Census value added: manufacturing activity (\$'000)	Total employees		Census value added: total activity (\$'000)
		Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)						Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	
1975	1,821	45,781	491,988	65,828	3,131,381	4,778,305	4,726,466	1,581,096	64,678	741,073	1,638,347
1974	1,864	43,030	400,522	47,978	2,525,293	3,891,546	3,821,306	1,318,276	60,827	603,881	1,371,080
1973	1,816	40,061	324,780	38,934	1,945,670	2,998,567	2,973,328	1,013,963	56,863	496,145	1,056,035
1972	1,818	38,138	282,246	33,947	1,550,492	2,433,954	2,425,341	849,515	54,194	433,327	885,500
1971	1,821	36,517	251,644	30,953	1,297,115	2,083,314	2,080,617	755,246	51,941	384,480	785,347
1970	1,813	35,902	230,190	29,036	1,194,894	1,916,816	1,900,206	692,885	51,331	356,653	716,885
1969	1,861	36,199	214,915	29,314	1,133,980	1,866,114	1,849,271	702,820	52,354	335,104	731,863
1968	1,822	33,962	183,747	26,490	1,041,058	1,672,077	1,667,034	604,529	49,759	292,983	629,197
1967	1,803	33,889	171,848	24,706	964,870	1,563,897	1,554,985	574,219	49,568	272,325	599,283
1966	1,784	32,506	152,607	24,277	892,825	1,444,212	1,429,020	527,197	47,611	242,988	549,970
1965	1,774	30,764	135,689	22,458	797,030	1,294,785	1,283,301	475,343	45,455	217,634	500,621
1964	1,746	29,225	123,694	21,007	743,949	1,198,142	1,193,780	433,187	43,517	200,062	454,935
1963	1,692	28,031	114,947	19,686	679,254	1,088,640	1,084,332	389,769	42,277	188,556	409,278
1962	1,679	27,667	110,597	18,025	625,958	1,015,989	1,015,527	372,006	41,506	179,559	389,302
1961	1,628	26,612	103,233	17,342	573,277	934,440	935,462	343,822	39,913	167,980	357,345
1960	1,586	28,625	108,312	16,307	511,159	866,843	859,966	339,377	38,034	153,272	..
1959	1,512	29,009	105,645	15,357	508,932	851,707	850,331	327,418	38,237	148,010	..
1958	1,436	27,719	97,238	14,054	481,517	791,426	788,083	295,855	36,678	136,358	..
1957	1,560	28,696	96,416	13,116	448,059	..	724,503	..	37,820	133,216	..

Series R134-144. Selected principal statistics on the manufacturing industries, British Columbia, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity								Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies used	Gross value of production	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Census value added: manufacturing activity	Total employees		Census value added: total activity	
		Number	Salaries and wages						Number	Salaries and wages		
			(\$'000)									(\$'000)
134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144		
1975	3,131	101,701	1,254,927	180,058	3,884,032	7,348,764	7,326,464	3,284,674	137,138	1,804,129	3,383,285	
1974	3,309	108,257	1,216,812	178,661	4,013,277	7,492,241	7,411,103	3,300,302	143,964	1,698,586	3,392,543	
1973	3,288	111,345	1,074,252	136,936	3,466,642	6,530,866	6,387,094	2,927,288	145,946	1,478,671	3,002,569	
1972	3,315	103,597	897,391	117,451	2,709,384	5,038,885	5,020,254	2,212,050	137,237	1,255,357	2,272,210	
1971	3,302	96,827	781,068	109,416	2,301,671	4,275,496	4,235,968	1,864,409	129,308	1,099,080	1,912,561	
1970	3,253	92,853	675,556	92,024	2,067,782	3,777,197	3,760,567	1,617,392	125,088	971,301	1,663,113	
1969	3,329	93,383	646,594	93,508	2,125,598	3,963,630	3,917,832	1,744,524	126,449	922,804	1,788,218	
1968	3,331	89,268	574,288	86,547	1,910,838	3,572,821	3,550,399	1,575,436	121,490	826,671	1,615,580	
1967	3,384	89,125	532,128	79,743	1,714,610	3,192,333	3,189,977	1,397,955	121,594	769,286	1,430,999	
1966	3,444	92,197	510,926	73,496	1,682,834	3,103,443	3,063,675	1,347,065	124,571	731,013	1,381,175	
1965	3,502	88,953	462,894	66,965	1,515,454	2,829,277	2,806,165	1,246,867	119,836	660,100	1,280,166	
1964	3,597	83,676	411,681	60,275	1,401,893	2,597,896	2,573,832	1,135,779	113,250	590,306	1,170,556	
1963	3,561	80,090	376,076	55,639	1,223,543	2,334,798	2,322,273	1,055,799	109,093	541,327	1,085,031	
1962	3,618	77,085	347,333	53,063	1,136,238	2,165,130	2,150,532	975,790	105,389	502,348	1,001,394	
1961	3,633	75,315	321,850	48,385	1,019,893	1,933,855	1,927,046	865,577	103,546	470,925	888,680	
1960	3,616	77,772	321,244	47,992	1,007,018	1,904,740	1,908,543	849,730	98,931	434,557	..	
1959	3,632	79,661	312,526	46,566	961,976	1,847,264	1,841,339	838,722	100,091	418,376	..	
1958	3,688	78,659	303,727	46,856	951,518	1,756,244	1,751,607	757,870	98,979	403,521	..	
1957	3,849	83,557	305,373	41,321	977,170	..	1,737,813	..	104,425	402,395	..	

Series R145-147. General statistics on the manufacturing industries, British Columbia,¹ selected years, 1926 to 1959

Year	Total employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)	Year	Total employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	145	146	147		145	146	147
1959	101,168	421,405	848,404	1950	87,375	216,657	479,606
1958	100,222	406,628	786,620	1949	82,934	196,404	409,665
1957	105,631	405,130	767,914	1948	86,599	192,954	417,601
1956	108,595	393,869	824,249	1945	87,914	160,333	307,719
1955	102,408	353,811	750,878	1942	89,539	148,746	272,862
1954	95,867	319,803	651,813	1939	42,532	53,859	103,234
1953	93,844	300,921	615,686	1936	39,718	45,740	87,661
1952	92,667	283,531	556,172	1933	28,394	28,447	58,990
1951	93,647	262,626	592,449	1929	48,127	57,741	113,011
				1926	44,915	51,673	92,711

¹ Figures for the Yukon Territory and the Northwest Territories are included with British Columbia prior to 1939.

Series R148-158. Selected principal statistics on the manufacturing industries, the Yukon Territory and the Northwest Territories, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity								Total activity		
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity (\$'000)	Cost of materials and supplies used (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture (\$'000)	Census value added: manufacturing activity (\$'000)	Total employees		Census value added: total activity (\$'000)
		Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)						Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	
1975	25	215	2,051	251	8,394	13,560	13,561	4,915	265	2,711	5,956
1974	23	194	1,753	186	6,759	10,024	9,020	3,079	241	2,277	3,959
1973	20	162	1,409	159	4,706	7,913	8,100	3,048	210	1,876	3,736
1972	26	179	1,390	195	3,942	6,818	6,911	2,681	222	1,806	3,582
1971	29	200	1,507	158	4,954	7,865	7,717	2,753	221	1,713	3,232
1970	31	225	1,481	82	4,849	7,730	7,332	2,798	250	1,719	3,433
1969	32	153	1,036	93	2,728	5,293	5,226	2,472	213	1,422	3,157
1968	32	134	879	76	2,367	4,573	4,535	2,130	179	1,127	2,569
1967	21	102	716	66	2,155	3,778	3,656	1,557	146	955	1,849
1966	21	111	693	80	2,331	3,900	3,734	1,489	159	933	1,870
1965	15	110	598	86	2,249	3,686	3,637	1,351	162	869	1,641
1964	13	109	554	56	1,795	3,818	3,893	1,967	156	766	2,333
1963	15	104	511	71	1,758	3,310	3,338	1,480	152	726	1,776
1962	16	110	540	73	2,420	3,700	3,586	1,206	153	725	1,232
1961	13	106	524	52	2,570	3,360	3,434	738	146	719	686
1960	14	93	468	49	1,445	2,819	2,928	1,325	124	616	..
1959	11	87	468	51	2,156	2,859	2,695	652	114	610	..
1958	14	110	517	31	2,720	3,591	3,595	840	141	672	..
1957	21	116	468	41	1,611	..	3,041	..	163	652	..

Series R159-161. General statistics on the manufacturing industries the Yukon Territory and the Northwest Territories,¹ selected years, 1926 to 1959

Year	Total employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)	Year	Total employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	159	160	161		159	160	161
1959	115	610	650	1950	123	286	569
1958	145	678	859	1949	148	359	605
1957	166	658	1,410	1948	137	346	380
1956	175	681	1,076	1945	64	127	518
				1942	68	106	263
1955	170	605	1,733	1939	55	98	92
1954	191	630	1,856	1936	—	—	—
1953	177	570	1,012	1933	—	—	—
1952	164	530	1,023	1929	—	—	—
1951	152	406	759	1926	—	—	—

¹ Figures for the Yukon Territory and the Northwest Territories are included with British Columbia prior to 1939.

Series R162-172. Selected principal statistics on the food and beverage industries, Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies used	Gross value of production	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Census value added: manufacturing activity	Total employees		Census value added: total activity	
		Number	Salaries and wages						Number	Salaries and wages		
			(\$'000)									(\$'000)
162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172		
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>												
1975	4,740	145,357	1,396,422	193,841	11,325,767	16,549,644	16,492,290	5,030,036	220,415	2,312,018	5,375,417	
1974	5,010	144,160	1,181,779	162,623	10,372,159	14,991,724	14,737,733	4,456,942	220,932	1,998,817	4,766,030	
1973	5,129	146,676	1,033,417	127,739	8,417,406	12,515,416	12,375,344	3,970,271	222,512	1,756,091	4,222,899	
1972	5,377	145,009	932,519	117,479	6,726,089	10,270,171	10,207,275	3,426,603	220,483	1,595,889	3,645,334	
1971	5,599	142,427	852,873	109,336	5,899,753	9,169,148	9,111,176	3,160,060	218,315	1,471,184	3,361,324	
1970	5,778	143,501	785,273	101,532	5,644,570	8,691,224	8,639,102	2,945,122	221,768	1,383,910	3,122,179	
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>												
1971	5,599	142,427	852,873	109,336	5,889,753	9,169,148	9,111,176	3,160,060	218,315	1,471,184	3,361,324	
1970	5,778	143,501	785,273	101,532	5,644,570	8,691,224	8,639,102	2,945,122	221,768	1,383,910	3,122,179	
1969	6,082	140,553	718,760	102,871	5,337,505	8,273,289	8,223,767	2,832,912	224,111	1,293,546	2,992,330	
1968	6,361	141,731	668,261	99,410	4,973,389	7,709,527	7,674,300	2,636,728	226,470	1,211,043	2,771,110	
1967	6,737	142,172	625,884	95,189	4,850,398	7,462,418	7,429,270	2,516,832	228,748	1,140,377	2,644,474	
1966	6,945	140,721	575,146	91,893	4,639,577	7,117,433	7,061,996	2,386,001	227,221	1,057,994	2,498,537	
1965	7,150	135,110	522,768	87,681	4,182,451	6,459,576	6,428,799	2,189,443	220,700	971,700	2,295,474	
1964	7,407	131,120	486,824	82,125	3,998,764	6,137,773	6,127,245	2,056,885	214,986	905,641	2,161,087	
1963	7,528	128,082	455,475	77,455	3,764,887	5,741,712	5,714,198	1,899,370	210,119	848,348	1,986,128	
1962	7,678	129,052	441,703	74,591	3,515,847	5,407,584	5,381,572	1,817,145	210,312	817,723	1,896,798	
1961	7,734	129,977	425,211	71,226	3,273,280	5,057,680	5,039,544	1,713,173	210,762	783,737	1,782,701	
1960	7,598	151,253	495,795	68,443	2,962,518	4,682,489	4,668,363	1,651,528	190,946	681,244	..	
1959	7,520	150,454	480,813	67,467	2,949,210	4,604,998	4,622,536	1,588,321	189,180	655,115	..	
1958	7,788	149,238	453,582	66,577	2,923,313	4,500,231	4,486,280	1,510,342	187,720	616,153	..	
1957	7,931	150,473	431,183	66,405	2,691,887	4,142,396	4,134,738	..	189,104	583,265	..	

Series R173-178. General statistics on the food and beverage industries, 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, Canada, selected years, 1870 to 1959

Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Cost of materials (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	173	174	175	176	177	178
1959	8,165	192,092	662,539	—	2,967,680	1,613,441
1958	8,417	190,445	623,290	4,542,573	2,939,312	1,536,379
1957	8,536	192,177	590,025	4,208,780	2,704,377	1,437,423
1956	8,023	183,008	531,634	3,832,198	2,474,174	1,299,493
1955	8,134	180,085	498,787	3,635,342	2,319,783	1,262,080
1954	8,090	177,883	477,059	3,578,626	2,334,167	1,193,266
1953	8,129	176,649	455,281	3,458,514	2,296,740	1,113,026
1952	8,263	175,552	429,650	3,457,272	2,333,089	1,076,699
1951	8,388	172,493	392,859	3,450,031	2,419,207	985,241
1950	8,401	167,664	346,715	3,029,811	2,102,438	885,322
1949	8,558	170,024	332,536	2,882,582	2,009,246	834,018
1948	8,686	168,893	311,236	2,839,531	2,034,844	766,435
1947	8,869	167,865	276,245	2,383,976	1,656,529	695,093
1946	8,862	160,821	241,770	2,040,709	1,408,819	604,120
1945	8,863	155,672	223,580	1,916,910	1,335,867	555,006
1944	8,979	152,823	212,092	1,880,304	1,328,807	526,450
1943	8,974	138,418	185,198	1,609,637	1,141,015	445,858
1942	9,063	135,085	168,365	1,436,012	976,822	437,892
1941	8,999	129,636	149,025	1,263,837	876,028	368,178
1940	8,958	118,630	128,896	1,007,846	676,765	314,671
1939	9,078	112,131	118,452	876,334	559,170	303,619
1938	9,314	109,264	114,034	870,977	571,669	286,274
1937	9,246	108,003	109,589	884,880	592,984	279,267
1936	9,127	99,814	97,562	787,540	507,836	267,644
1935	9,091	92,988	89,198	686,362	438,761	236,176
1934	9,393	89,551	84,049	641,097	404,636	225,346
1933	9,271	83,356	78,055	545,305	330,780	204,082
1932	9,045	81,006	80,610	555,473	321,798	223,142
1931	9,115	85,517	90,195	660,753	396,545	253,132
1930	8,837	95,613	95,584	846,727	537,575	297,492
1929	8,856	104,253	101,194	962,023	638,194	311,573
1928	8,683	99,060	95,963	944,791	643,480	289,284
1927	8,750	96,702	91,931	889,822	614,937	263,020
1926	8,699	93,845	86,856	846,885	603,931	230,896
1925	8,666	90,956	83,257	829,312	600,908	216,522
1924	8,412	80,681	81,152	753,262	536,995	205,133
1923	8,587	82,317	75,830	717,389	510,393	196,013
1922	8,584	70,108	73,669	709,069	503,610	194,537
1921	8,201	66,974	73,544	755,423	539,327	205,124
1920	8,627	77,158	83,186	1,035,877	775,911	246,521
1919	8,443	76,181	71,648	991,008	757,377	223,457
1918	8,375	70,021	58,559	875,389	655,013	210,180
1917	8,458	64,862	51,663	790,017	581,710	200,053
1910	—	65,459	23,503	280,749	187,260	93,489
1905	5,301	55,632	18,299	190,897	—	—
1900	—	59,231	15,811	153,854	116,975	36,879
1890	12,615	56,959	10,581	118,911	85,046	33,865
1880	5,383	25,802	5,803	82,409	63,516	18,893
1870	4,124	12,413	2,978	63,383	48,205	15,178

Series R179-189. Selected principal statistics on the tobacco products industries, Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies used	Gross value of production	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Census value added: manufacturing activity	Total employees		Census value added: total activity
		Number	Salaries and wages						Number	Salaries and wages	
			(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)		(\$'000)	(\$'000)
	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1975	27	6,540	71,806	3,555	506,963	873,870	831,522	363,352	9,686	117,332	366,845
1974	24	6,974	64,200	2,936	417,455	723,087	704,948	302,697	9,596	98,528	306,559
1973	25	6,709	56,434	2,374	341,805	607,250	618,022	263,071	9,403	89,027	265,868
1972	27	6,885	53,246	2,225	326,352	580,668	596,236	252,091	9,525	82,540	254,645
1971	29	7,077	51,381	2,240	328,743	564,272	575,235	233,290	9,680	77,504	235,410
1970	29	7,331	49,522	2,042	346,750	555,936	527,228	207,144	9,992	74,054	208,088
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1971	29	7,077	51,381	2,240	328,743	564,272	575,235	233,290	9,680	77,504	235,410
1970	29	7,331	49,522	2,042	346,750	555,936	527,228	207,144	9,992	74,054	208,088
1969	30	7,361	43,813	1,832	329,657	533,488	487,907	201,999	10,049	66,871	202,962
1968	30	7,505	42,252	1,702	320,785	492,295	508,814	169,808	10,179	63,901	170,751
1967	34	7,873	40,021	1,665	322,943	506,976	493,260	182,369	10,555	59,779	183,986
1966	34	7,819	36,929	1,540	265,336	436,745	429,816	169,869	10,177	53,489	171,022
1965	38	7,880	35,328	1,435	219,013	378,824	379,772	158,376	10,253	50,806	159,994
1964	39	8,219	34,288	1,309	218,876	356,048	348,811	135,863	10,867	49,634	139,166
1963	38	8,583	33,888	1,404	220,995	356,258	355,981	133,859	11,011	48,039	135,582
1962	39	8,413	31,963	1,289	212,294	339,416	346,517	125,833	11,137	47,586	126,755
1961	37	7,854	30,069	1,034	206,584	334,648	334,930	127,030	10,392	43,853	128,393
1960	39	8,159	29,414	975	218,139	335,075	334,370	115,961	9,731	38,354	..
1959	39	8,785	29,675	903	214,388	324,981	324,652	109,690	10,287	38,078	..
1958	39	8,895	29,266	901	207,506	305,530	305,124	97,123	10,319	37,144	..
1957	48	8,588	26,520	845	161,507	249,261	249,156	..	9,905	33,323	..

Series R190-195. General statistics on the tobacco products industries, 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, Canada, selected years, 1870 to 1959

Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Cost of materials (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	190	191	192	193	194	195
1959	40	10,287	38,078	—	212,771	111,694
1958	40	10,319	37,144	305,863	206,044	98,918
1957	49	9,905	33,323	249,839	160,710	88,284
1956	51	9,613	30,309	239,166	150,111	88,299
1955	56	9,529	29,447	251,973	163,027	88,214
1954	53	9,469	27,869	224,825	144,961	79,175
1953	55	9,494	26,766	213,322	138,491	74,191
1952	61	9,277	25,405	218,271	144,538	73,134
1951	62	9,826	24,438	179,177	119,590	59,033
1950	68	10,322	22,629	188,331	122,611	65,176
1949	72	10,686	21,897	172,420	113,357	58,529
1948	79	10,459	19,550	153,993	95,851	57,667
1947	91	10,880	16,235	146,793	97,121	49,221
1946	95	10,849	14,411	119,634	79,225	39,982
1945	86	12,164	15,738	122,544	79,177	42,986
1944	82	11,780	14,541	98,973	60,110	38,513
1943	85	12,475	13,981	88,419	52,500	35,582
1942	96	12,987	13,079	83,027	48,602	34,103
1941	100	11,374	10,739	68,243	37,216	30,745
1940	102	11,052	10,170	68,996	39,593	29,131
1939	99	10,794	9,761	69,593	41,235	28,111
1938	105	10,438	9,471	67,304	41,445	25,626
1937	109	9,840	8,813	57,745	33,994	23,540
1936	111	9,315	8,363	53,212	30,906	22,099
1935	137	9,634	8,163	47,340	26,509	20,630
1934	149	9,508	7,807	43,054	22,785	20,075
1933	149	9,967	7,750	43,894	23,435	20,269
1932	134	9,675	8,043	46,062	25,540	20,325
1931	105	9,091	8,097	37,126	21,449	15,529
1930	103	8,905	7,838	43,282	24,287	18,853
1929	109	9,333	8,355	43,788	25,656	17,977
1928	115	8,664	8,086	39,386	24,754	14,473
1927	115	8,165	7,604	38,146	24,040	13,948
1926	122	8,455	7,623	41,331	22,588	18,580
1925	128	8,223	7,405	38,776	23,532	15,091
1924	130	8,378	7,338	40,449	17,873	22,421
1923	148	8,689	7,565	40,648	17,951	22,529
1922	142	8,551	7,415	43,092	20,149	22,766
1921	119	9,806	7,599	45,785	23,439	22,159
1920	125	9,276	8,619	53,892	28,388	25,323
1919	144	10,683	7,740	46,931	27,652	18,588
1918	153	10,143	6,500	35,931	19,040	16,722
1917	176	10,236	5,992	33,759	19,093	14,496
1910	—	9,557	4,301	25,484	12,207	13,277
1905	155	7,633	2,844	15,275	—	—
1900	—	7,077	2,653	11,959	3,774	8,185
1890	149	5,325	1,461	5,743	2,502	3,241
1880	96	3,757	729	3,060	1,572	1,488
1870	77	2,216	407	2,435	1,198	1,237

Series R196-206. Selected principal statistics on the rubber and plastics products industries, Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies used	Gross value of production	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Census value added: manufacturing activity	Total employees		Census value added: total activity
		Number	Salaries and wages						Number	Salaries and wages	
196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1975	771	39,473	355,806	34,722	972,106	1,970,910	1,955,825	964,082	52,963	531,854	1,030,971
1974	783	39,700	315,139	29,548	918,966	1,885,358	1,833,546	936,844	54,173	484,949	1,029,848
1973	740	40,135	295,314	23,998	733,269	1,583,019	1,577,303	825,752	54,377	442,123	885,409
1972	694	36,076	245,616	21,229	596,798	1,337,898	1,317,313	719,871	49,100	372,587	762,833
1971	664	32,593	204,821	17,133	529,032	1,161,996	1,163,894	615,831	44,672	313,461	649,369
1970	622	32,495	189,579	15,356	507,135	1,085,802	1,073,270	563,311	44,189	289,648	589,449
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1971	106	15,571	112,314	9,623	290,930	660,303	662,556	359,750	23,755	184,671	387,829
1970	107	16,064	107,369	8,882	298,005	641,796	634,959	334,909	24,032	174,925	354,286
1969	104	16,898	104,688	8,607	298,920	639,276	632,748	331,749	25,259	171,187	349,721
1968	104	16,364	93,116	7,948	256,192	567,423	565,339	303,283	24,833	154,959	318,300
1967	107	18,390	97,644	7,938	270,487	585,388	584,357	306,962	26,906	155,953	321,877
1966	104	19,579	95,870	7,523	260,339	552,710	540,540	284,848	27,821	148,753	299,171
1965	96	18,185	85,938	6,707	223,052	477,187	474,489	247,429	26,206	134,151	259,667
1964	95	17,575	79,354	6,315	208,955	433,673	426,624	218,403	24,972	122,530	228,333
1963	93	16,879	71,846	5,921	189,212	389,746	386,730	194,613	24,162	110,974	204,603
1962	90	15,664	66,331	5,550	170,771	356,849	353,962	180,528	22,788	104,203	187,712
1961	93	14,298	57,524	5,276	150,069	325,192	331,135	169,847	21,821	95,737	175,685
1960	89	15,113	57,766	5,223	153,840	332,874	328,459	173,811	20,298	84,531	..
1959	86	15,736	60,399	5,425	161,816	362,438	354,045	195,197	21,082	86,884	..
1958	87	14,746	52,139	5,034	129,641	312,486	314,792	177,811	19,948	76,497	..
1957	86	16,766	58,096	5,006	145,567	327,520	334,778	..	22,181	83,215	..

Series R207-212. General statistics on the rubber and plastics products industries, 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, Canada, selected years, 1870 to 1959

Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Cost of materials (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	207	208	209	210	211	212
1959	89	21,093	86,859	—	160,397	188,179
1958	89	19,943	76,445	308,430	128,573	174,828
1957	88	22,178	83,190	325,664	144,247	176,456
1956	91	23,136	82,155	364,173	160,687	198,602
1955	82	21,913	73,775	329,946	137,075	188,698
1954	73	20,894	67,477	259,937	106,502	149,435
1953	72	22,600	70,995	290,441	114,337	172,380
1952	70	21,582	65,477	285,650	120,799	161,488
1951	67	23,054	64,358	311,678	146,951	161,185
1950	61	21,812	54,263	239,185	101,774	134,062
1949	62	20,729	48,172	178,504	73,896	101,706
1948	56	21,703	48,273	194,112	84,223	107,000
1947	60	23,475	46,614	196,308	82,935	110,673
1946	60	22,055	37,813	159,408	62,136	93,451
1945	55	23,490	39,111	181,413	78,501	98,836
1944	56	21,421	35,979	169,511	81,188	82,813
1943	51	15,913	25,343	130,158	68,298	59,952
1942	49	15,497	23,413	122,231	61,576	58,896
1941	56	17,191	22,792	119,138	59,340	58,089
1940	52	14,297	16,835	83,021	38,228	43,404
1939	54	14,160	15,604	69,945	28,813	39,800
1938	53	12,879	14,062	61,031	24,301	35,492
1937	50	13,035	14,041	74,264	31,127	41,797
1936	50	11,881	11,954	62,055	23,599	37,199
1935	45	11,023	11,017	55,950	20,259	34,502
1934	51	11,079	10,859	55,230	18,440	35,598
1933	45	9,758	8,910	41,512	12,915	27,521
1932	47	10,325	9,341	40,747	11,907	27,756
1931	48	12,158	11,708	52,691	17,630	33,893
1930	47	15,163	15,895	73,753	28,822	43,608
1929	44	17,796	20,135	96,935	42,941	52,537
1928	45	17,095	18,944	97,209	45,119	50,791
1927	44	15,065	16,622	91,414	44,725	45,460
1926	39	13,587	14,708	86,508	49,902	35,408
1925	40	12,962	14,144	78,230	38,389	38,773
1924	38	10,778	11,413	57,412	24,468	31,861
1923	40	11,646	12,329	56,513	26,336	29,030
1922	62	10,369	10,623	46,487	19,295	26,080
1921	44	9,908	9,868	39,989	17,104	21,804
1920	35	15,238	16,199	80,717	41,838	37,500
1919	32	12,676	11,546	56,004	27,535	27,633
1918	30	10,842	8,501	46,280	21,508	23,778
1917	28	10,258	7,270	43,639	19,760	23,150
1910	—	1,869	937	7,046	3,608	3,438
1905	21	1,179	619	3,061	—	—
1900	—	762	336	1,589	977	612
1890	19	1,388	359	2,060	1,422	638
1880	4	525	177	771	478	293
1870	4	494	83	503	358	145

Series R213-223. Selected principal statistics on the leather industries, Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies used	Gross value of production	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Census value added: manufacturing activity	Total employees		Census value added: total activity
		Number	Salaries and wages						Number	Salaries and wages	
213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	
<i>Basis : 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1975	415	23,440	158,242	4,659	308,751	622,657	619,191	309,247	26,834	200,819	316,474
1974	432	22,831	139,457	4,060	294,271	579,575	570,139	281,244	26,444	177,296	291,625
1973	417	23,561	122,444	3,456	271,578	514,661	508,813	239,627	27,251	158,581	248,174
1972	443	23,616	112,363	3,211	231,638	452,621	447,133	217,772	27,279	145,892	224,428
1971	470	24,273	108,682	3,025	205,483	421,576	420,208	213,067	27,930	140,015	219,153
1970	487	24,286	100,359	2,857	194,529	396,504	397,415	199,119	28,286	131,433	203,434
<i>Basis : 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1971	470	24,273	108,682	3,025	205,483	421,576	420,208	213,067	27,930	140,015	219,153
1970	487	24,286	100,359	2,857	194,529	396,504	397,415	199,119	28,286	131,433	203,434
1969	521	26,530	104,299	3,000	205,057	415,410	412,274	207,353	31,192	137,530	211,388
1968	513	27,017	100,033	2,927	192,767	397,612	396,242	201,918	31,741	131,879	204,455
1967	529	26,773	92,039	2,750	179,435	365,993	369,115	183,808	31,496	121,760	185,742
1966	537	27,847	90,329	2,587	192,696	377,044	370,910	181,760	32,589	117,671	183,474
1965	544	28,083	84,825	2,584	173,468	343,543	343,055	167,491	32,585	109,806	170,208
1964	543	27,994	82,075	2,488	165,445	331,746	328,055	163,812	32,404	105,673	164,970
1963	539	28,037	77,683	2,414	158,129	314,051	314,533	153,507	32,647	102,140	154,711
1962	547	28,009	75,708	2,355	161,979	310,294	309,178	145,960	32,960	100,425	147,065
1961	556	27,543	70,972	2,275	151,426	294,160	291,161	140,458	33,283	97,442	142,136
1960	580	26,312	64,628	2,251	133,299	264,891	265,667	129,341	30,266	83,448	..
1959	572	27,417	65,223	2,284	144,713	277,822	273,093	130,825	31,415	83,539	..
1958	591	26,811	62,619	2,319	126,236	250,152	250,886	121,597	30,784	80,311	..
1957	614	27,549	61,920	2,371	123,386	242,340	240,938	..	31,573	78,773	..

Series R224-229. General statistics on the leather industries, 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, Canada, selected years, 1870 to 1959

Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Cost of materials (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	224	225	226	227	228	229
1959	586	31,012	82,735	—	143,766	129,812
1958	598	30,151	78,684	246,027	124,664	119,088
1957	624	31,099	77,769	241,013	122,530	116,139
1956	646	31,384	74,970	238,946	123,791	112,857
1955	646	30,575	68,971	219,722	108,962	108,644
1954	673	30,748	67,161	202,511	101,251	99,194
1953	695	33,068	70,965	223,927	116,416	105,454
1952	701	32,103	66,153	215,846	115,714	98,156
1951	711	31,578	59,669	221,883	135,114	84,885
1950	747	32,990	57,810	210,563	121,218	87,419
1949	747	34,900	59,700	210,804	117,869	91,158
1948	757	34,291	55,123	203,759	114,819	86,948
1947	792	35,724	52,629	212,430	123,894	86,646
1946	776	37,290	49,713	192,749	108,703	82,319
1945	706	34,123	43,269	167,888	95,005	71,298
1944	650	31,925	40,050	155,424	88,757	65,172
1943	646	31,821	38,053	152,915	88,393	63,050
1942	645	32,698	35,323	140,954	85,068	54,529
1941	598	31,827	31,217	117,744	70,577	45,961
1940	591	27,898	24,692	93,825	53,880	38,884
1939	606	26,859	22,978	81,537	46,420	34,140
1938	598	25,160	20,946	69,961	38,011	31,056
1937	618	26,852	22,244	82,645	49,087	32,600
1936	610	25,477	19,937	72,462	41,691	29,824
1935	597	24,691	19,372	68,629	38,856	28,854
1934	604	23,000	17,451	61,367	33,611	26,890
1933	597	21,726	16,549	57,536	30,455	26,309
1932	556	20,428	17,230	54,516	27,653	26,099
1931	579	21,009	18,982	62,136	31,908	29,474
1930	562	21,041	20,098	72,807	40,001	31,987
1929	603	23,500	23,416	90,976	52,409	37,670
1928	636	24,518	24,332	103,624	62,688	39,960
1927	648	24,299	24,098	97,386	55,971	40,308
1926	661	23,520	23,490	90,191	51,933	37,143
1925	682	21,874	21,286	80,776	46,333	33,477
1924	700	22,361	22,219	81,515	45,652	34,758
1923	761	22,578	22,602	84,942	47,892	35,985
1922	748	21,824	21,964	84,034	44,722	38,237
1921	757	20,525	19,858	82,751	46,272	35,383
1920	471	21,807	23,448	129,788	84,039	44,605
1919	932	23,063	20,928	126,738	84,012	41,813
1918	922	20,714	15,420	93,118	58,293	33,854
1917	863	20,670	15,238	103,952	61,002	42,072
1910	—	25,108	11,908	64,068	35,045	29,023
1905	533	19,836	7,892	42,132	—	—
1900	—	35,135	12,056	52,435	32,808	19,627
1890	7,774	25,677	7,553	35,209	18,700	16,509
1880	6,809	27,457	6,701	36,456	21,871	14,585
1870	6,381	25,646	5,884	27,911	14,845	13,066

Series R230-240. Selected principal statistics on the textile industries, Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies used	Gross value of production	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Census value added: manufacturing activity	Total employees		Census value added: total activity
		Number	Salaries and wages						Number	Salaries and wages	
			(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)		(\$'000)	(\$'000)
	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1975	923	56,450	435,869	51,515	1,344,492	2,463,884	2,439,005	1,067,877	71,050	614,644	1,099,789
1974	936	59,789	415,307	43,920	1,357,879	2,535,345	2,477,765	1,133,547	75,647	589,296	1,173,826
1973	914	61,255	381,971	33,641	1,188,967	2,192,676	2,183,210	970,068	76,863	537,423	1,001,922
1972	910	59,115	340,660	31,091	1,051,735	1,932,372	1,919,425	849,547	74,242	480,835	873,339
1971	915	55,150	297,265	26,361	939,239	1,691,425	1,697,932	725,825	69,350	422,780	751,116
1970	931	55,159	272,553	23,257	859,189	1,572,259	1,575,783	689,813	69,714	393,047	706,788
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1971	935	57,263	310,816	27,853	989,396	1,781,176	1,786,591	763,927	72,547	446,137	789,255
1970	953	57,031	284,006	24,382	902,517	1,651,624	1,655,319	724,725	72,616	413,283	741,687
1969	973	59,582	281,177	23,900	946,744	1,718,608	1,688,357	747,964	75,351	399,543	759,714
1968	967	57,840	253,898	22,801	847,929	1,523,183	1,526,824	652,453	73,234	364,097	661,218
1967	990	60,161	243,351	21,673	795,599	1,418,853	1,404,939	601,581	77,360	359,553	612,500
1966	980	59,928	230,609	20,306	767,236	1,364,010	1,346,906	576,469	77,248	341,414	585,232
1965	960	60,522	217,054	19,348	709,835	1,287,586	1,276,657	558,403	76,676	315,082	569,574
1964	939	58,963	202,035	17,844	663,672	1,223,483	1,204,563	541,968	74,455	291,933	549,764
1963	922	55,193	178,984	16,298	601,691	1,107,392	1,099,838	489,403	70,276	263,380	497,383
1962	895	52,929	164,627	15,758	540,706	994,218	981,379	437,754	67,918	243,021	446,598
1961	884	50,274	150,532	15,114	470,792	875,063	874,487	389,157	64,969	224,645	397,120
1960	886	48,433	141,114	14,672	423,492	800,326	795,930	362,162	60,726	202,628	..
1959	854	49,518	137,237	14,806	423,705	791,680	785,623	353,169	62,304	198,640	..
1958	875	49,196	128,870	14,631	386,982	718,165	725,250	316,552	62,005	188,161	..
1957	902	54,026	139,934	15,217	407,063	736,034	736,147	..	67,046	197,664	..

Series R241-246. General statistics on the textile industries, 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, Canada, selected years, 1870 to 1959

Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Cost of materials (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	241	242	243	244	245	246
1959	879	63,579	202,904	—	429,641	363,536
1958	903	63,472	193,328	732,095	394,621	322,533
1957	929	68,512	201,579	758,814	412,434	330,985
1956	965	70,873	199,328	769,250	430,420	323,821
1955	977	69,144	187,805	742,257	408,891	319,549
1954	975	64,581	170,196	631,529	350,114	269,169
1953	959	73,190	184,605	711,005	388,325	309,546
1952	918	72,739	178,689	737,155	418,523	305,640
1951	892	81,710	185,030	846,477	495,304	337,936
1950	846	80,328	169,175	741,263	412,683	315,557
1949	847	77,773	156,167	636,824	339,645	285,641
1948	722	75,816	141,002	604,946	331,943	261,775
1947	714	73,618	115,714	513,326	289,987	213,700
1946	684	66,889	95,074	401,231	215,853	177,176
1945	622	65,295	87,616	389,146	217,290	163,723
1944	593	64,017	84,666	387,470	217,165	162,040
1943	584	65,947	83,214	397,293	233,164	156,130
1942	577	69,032	81,471	409,171	230,430	170,826
1941	509	66,511	70,853	345,016	187,356	150,451
1940	488	58,585	59,685	283,971	150,816	126,419
1939	440	47,849	44,258	183,716	93,363	84,820
1938	433	45,640	40,237	155,050	80,344	69,984
1937	444	49,839	44,736	192,792	106,769	81,032
1936	443	47,669	40,791	175,412	93,695	76,938
1935	434	46,539	37,875	161,928	84,724	72,616
1934	428	44,631	36,410	156,644	80,458	71,739
1933	414	40,036	31,827	133,162	64,975	64,258
1932	384	36,979	30,854	110,820	52,790	54,516
1931	378	36,771	32,322	121,715	59,411	58,888
1930	347	36,479	31,464	137,340	75,371	58,596
1929	339	39,347	34,889	173,377	98,157	71,693
1928	335	40,045	35,229	171,041	100,923	66,562
1927	319	38,365	32,751	160,306	89,566	67,445
1926	289	35,922	29,233	157,126	94,888	59,207
1925	292	34,710	27,240	147,494	94,668	49,682
1924	295	32,818	25,233	140,948	88,593	49,667
1923	312	34,351	28,191	151,322	85,525	62,921
1922	288	32,883	26,422	135,016	69,231	62,769
1921	343	28,359	24,282	131,018	71,272	56,433
1920	335	33,743	29,593	197,191	120,264	73,543
1919	296	30,488	22,212	173,345	104,187	66,570
1918	280	29,684	18,840	155,195	93,798	58,901
1917	276	28,605	16,179	105,650	59,640	44,240
1910	—	25,919	9,721	51,674	29,454	22,220
1905	334	21,229	7,045	33,061	—	—
1900	—	27,392	7,919	33,010	17,644	15,366
1890	3,996	25,491	5,848	26,043	13,537	12,506
1880	1,835	13,418	2,595	15,376	9,077	6,299
1870	996	7,466	1,374	9,666	6,231	3,435

Series R247-257. Selected principal statistics on the knitting mills industries, Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity								Total activity		
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity (\$'000)	Cost of materials and supplies used (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture (\$'000)	Census value added: manufacturing activity (\$'000)	Total employees		Census value added: total activity (\$'000)
		Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)						Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1975	306	21,567	141,853	6,331	323,764	624,167	624,490	294,072	24,682	182,833	294,497
1974	320	22,421	126,855	5,668	330,581	613,464	600,631	277,215	25,540	163,883	277,340
1973	310	22,849	111,067	4,551	288,705	539,453	530,127	246,197	25,879	143,058	245,545
1972	311	21,752	99,292	4,018	248,939	471,907	470,083	218,950	24,732	127,626	218,299
1971	318	20,885	88,868	3,498	252,374	458,298	455,055	202,426	23,919	116,331	202,855
1970	318	20,658	81,779	3,217	232,900	414,423	414,690	178,306	23,735	106,985	178,881
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1971	318	20,885	88,868	3,498	252,374	458,298	455,055	202,426	23,919	116,331	202,855
1970	318	20,658	81,779	3,217	232,900	414,423	414,690	178,306	23,735	106,985	178,881
1969	333	21,578	80,886	2,974	227,137	410,551	402,637	180,440	24,704	104,850	181,088
1968	342	20,615	71,072	2,747	209,199	382,199	377,069	170,252	23,845	94,334	170,607
1967	339	19,720	63,915	2,549	179,461	325,043	325,543	143,033	22,814	85,434	143,805
1966	347	20,493	61,948	2,401	179,261	324,682	320,931	143,020	23,609	82,478	143,283
1965	361	20,911	59,701	2,329	174,335	311,536	308,890	134,871	24,070	78,661	134,907
1964	364	19,840	54,623	2,125	157,821	282,712	277,347	122,766	22,972	72,383	122,807
1963	359	19,457	49,856	1,994	144,125	256,289	254,611	110,170	22,573	66,551	110,219
1962	351	19,161	47,412	2,014	131,488	236,614	233,506	103,112	22,816	63,730	103,185
1961	358	18,667	44,990	1,927	117,069	220,312	219,378	101,316	22,691	62,189	101,206
1960	356	18,476	42,622	1,790	103,835	200,633	199,566	95,008	21,179	55,283	..
1959	313	19,005	42,384	1,943	98,360	192,686	190,522	92,383	21,376	53,338	..
1958	316	18,729	40,191	1,897	88,431	175,572	174,467	85,244	21,272	50,794	..
1957	306	19,587	41,406	2,014	88,908	176,364	173,617	..	22,110	51,484	..

Series R258-263. General statistics on the knitting mills industries, 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, Canada, selected years, 1870 to 1959

Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Cost of materials (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	258	259	260	261	262	263
1959	319	20,992	52,187	—	98,659	—
1958	321	20,936	49,829	174,448	88,610	83,975
1957	310	21,661	50,217	174,896	88,782	84,148
1956	286	21,913	49,638	166,998	83,926	81,159
1955	296	21,658	47,208	155,044	75,706	77,466
1954	297	21,622	47,578	147,723	70,119	75,755
1953	294	24,413	52,421	160,792	77,704	81,264
1952	288	23,234	48,961	162,821	80,374	80,619
1951	295	25,188	49,000	169,720	84,403	83,523
1950	293	25,255	44,141	146,226	68,718	75,853
1949	290	26,442	43,949	143,020	64,704	76,672
1948	271	27,634	42,807	148,556	69,115	77,807
1947	262	26,511	35,647	127,838	59,558	66,851
1946	247	24,941	30,211	105,209	47,272	56,681
1945	216	23,654	26,640	88,035	40,424	46,369
1944	200	22,939	25,535	84,218	39,133	43,882
1943	191	22,344	23,850	80,209	38,532	40,505
1942	186	23,462	23,423	80,134	38,550	40,485
1941	181	24,362	22,424	77,122	39,128	36,977
1940	172	23,225	20,696	69,427	35,755	32,755
1939	174	21,312	17,778	57,670	27,384	29,458
1938	174	20,031	16,154	49,505	23,049	25,713
1937	171	20,250	16,229	52,856	26,447	25,654
1936	168	19,429	15,120	49,469	24,361	24,338
1935	163	18,511	14,253	46,390	22,948	22,689
1934	167	17,978	13,566	44,957	21,831	22,377
1933	170	17,159	12,610	40,997	19,473	20,803
1932	169	17,655	13,475	43,253	19,350	23,198
1931	161	17,698	13,949	47,758	22,052	25,034
1930	167	18,570	15,057	54,118	25,510	27,949
1929	168	19,609	16,294	61,098	31,194	29,172
1928	165	17,974	15,057	58,552	31,252	26,608
1927	168	17,217	14,177	55,222	28,270	26,234
1926	167	16,474	13,312	53,676	29,213	23,770
1925	162	14,698	11,858	48,555	27,120	20,791
1924	158	13,917	11,090	44,506	24,758	19,140
1923	153	14,755	11,262	47,522	24,344	22,509
1922	141	14,179	10,572	44,963	22,544	21,719
1921	127	10,446	8,399	36,690	18,960	17,131
1920	128	14,024	11,072	56,737	34,238	21,729
1919	114	12,384	8,404	45,207	26,636	18,030
1918	108	12,627	7,231	45,755	26,527	18,616
1917	102	11,662	6,496	33,771	19,443	13,886
1910 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
1905 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
1900 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
1890 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
1880 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
1870 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Knitting mills included with clothing industries, series R275-280.

Series R264-274. Selected principal statistics on the clothing industries, Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity (\$'000)	Cost of materials and supplies used (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture (\$'000)	Census value added: manufacturing activity (\$'000)	Total employees		Census value added: total activity (\$'000)	
		Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)						Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)		
			264									265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>												
1975	2,094	89,347	573,274	7,856	1,201,314	2,314,844	2,306,619	1,105,674	100,528	722,130	1,143,188	
1974	2,172	90,003	500,573	7,059	1,101,594	2,103,376	2,076,645	994,723	101,704	634,746	1,024,534	
1973	2,120	92,673	448,593	6,112	981,813	1,870,256	1,837,587	882,331	104,300	569,612	903,143	
1972	2,151	90,745	404,403	5,053	868,162	1,662,419	1,645,146	789,204	102,043	514,502	801,257	
1971	2,164	87,495	362,021	4,560	776,852	1,490,498	1,487,773	709,806	98,457	461,021	716,175	
1970	2,184	86,617	334,079	4,163	711,266	1,367,984	1,371,041	652,554	97,418	425,673	659,131	
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>												
1971	2,164	87,495	362,021	4,560	776,852	1,490,498	1,487,773	709,086	98,457	461,021	716,175	
1970	2,184	86,617	334,079	4,163	711,266	1,367,984	1,371,041	652,554	97,418	425,673	659,131	
1969	2,289	87,214	321,035	4,186	698,687	1,339,477	1,331,832	636,603	99,091	412,543	642,872	
1968	2,282	85,395	292,060	4,109	661,990	1,266,232	1,258,268	600,133	97,596	378,694	605,399	
1967	2,311	85,422	270,432	4,069	614,267	1,176,065	1,176,755	557,730	98,263	356,027	564,732	
1966	2,333	86,177	258,626	3,853	617,003	1,164,522	1,152,575	543,666	99,708	342,044	547,574	
1965	2,315	84,668	240,286	3,584	572,833	1,071,828	1,063,401	495,411	98,659	321,730	498,694	
1964	2,335	82,945	224,443	3,355	536,363	1,003,936	991,729	464,218	96,408	299,938	467,290	
1963	2,294	78,736	204,124	3,167	501,017	932,017	924,223	427,834	92,305	277,089	431,297	
1962	2,308	76,729	193,001	3,098	461,695	867,143	860,477	402,349	91,652	265,140	404,856	
1961	2,307	76,741	180,880	3,018	427,256	808,917	802,719	378,644	93,306	256,123	381,368	
1960	2,306	75,124	169,689	2,960	400,716	767,511	762,967	363,835	86,367	225,632	..	
1959	2,258	74,805	168,089	2,908	397,650	757,587	751,806	357,029	86,181	222,595	..	
1958	2,362	75,012	161,704	2,973	385,911	733,670	734,358	344,786	86,208	213,296	..	
1957	2,445	77,717	162,598	3,168	394,501	735,260	735,264	..	89,425	213,478	..	

Series R275-280. General statistics on the clothing industries, 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, Canada, selected years, 1870 to 1959

Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Cost of materials (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	275	276	277	278	279	280
1959	2,359	87,678	227,513	—	401,132	—
1958	2,460	87,740	217,973	747,460	389,244	355,057
1957	2,550	91,114	218,959	754,389	398,406	352,614
1956	2,525	89,799	208,216	739,733	399,249	337,266
1955	2,648	89,686	196,437	689,192	359,883	326,308
1954	2,733	89,693	191,495	648,351	339,959	305,510
1953	2,788	95,658	202,005	705,008	361,558	341,058
1952	2,753	94,434	191,579	684,415	363,583	318,557
1951	2,788	90,545	173,365	610,292	320,944	287,149
1950	2,758	90,993	167,082	587,988	308,833	277,037
1940	2,768	91,310	162,564	584,479	306,425	276,069
1948	2,829	87,471	149,060	561,133	292,102	267,222
1947	2,859	83,818	131,305	486,757	251,461	233,676
1946	2,741	80,927	116,055	446,123	238,298	206,337
1945	2,460	76,305	104,838	388,719	211,477	175,938
1944	2,190	71,975	95,020	357,533	196,596	159,690
1943	2,088	75,367	93,204	358,095	206,062	150,771
1942	2,078	78,396	88,753	340,857	198,087	141,519
1941	1,822	71,473	73,335	273,399	160,234	112,054
1940	1,690	62,422	59,403	220,312	127,934	91,421
1939	1,706	56,704	50,853	172,038	94,790	76,372
1938	1,705	54,468	47,848	159,700	87,149	71,716
1937	1,695	55,978	48,720	173,039	97,687	74,495
1936	1,620	51,916	43,394	157,922	89,039	68,055
1935	1,586	48,709	40,030	146,851	83,019	63,055
1934	1,566	46,433	36,639	139,344	79,195	59,410
1933	1,494	42,036	31,907	118,412	65,937	51,745
1932	1,327	39,585	33,003	115,372	62,516	52,234
1931	1,289	42,911	39,895	142,686	78,700	63,312
1930	1,220	45,981	44,381	164,936	91,208	73,115
1929	1,250	48,582	48,531	189,466	101,424	87,451
1928	1,251	48,643	48,165	188,340	103,421	84,221
1927	1,206	46,497	45,214	171,693	92,641	78,364
1926	1,111	42,728	42,094	159,490	89,029	69,834
1925	1,060	39,916	38,485	141,099	78,247	62,265
1924	1,026	38,266	37,288	133,606	71,454	61,597
1923	992	38,596	37,994	133,118	71,628	60,957
1922	894	36,824	36,141	127,584	67,266	59,667
1921	850	33,547	35,709	137,501	80,256	56,650
1920	980	41,222	45,228	182,615	105,617	76,390
1919	912	41,248	36,835	160,218	88,503	71,317
1918	834	38,509	27,970	125,328	68,171	56,595
1917	794	38,753	25,248	114,800	58,644	55,736
1910 ¹	—	58,239	24,501	95,151	48,242	46,909
1905 ¹	1,811	44,483	15,631	59,699	—	—
1900 ¹	—	68,321	16,987	54,191	27,177	27,014
1890 ¹	11,589	48,540	10,127	43,851	22,204	21,647
1880 ¹	4,469	32,163	5,347	26,697	15,521	11,176
1870 ¹	2,594	17,123	2,754	15,019	8,620	6,399

¹ Includes knitting mills.

Series R281-291. Selected principal statistics on the wood industries, Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies used	Gross value of production	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Census value added: manufacturing activity	Total employees		Census value added: total activity
		Number	Salaries and wages						Number	Salaries and wages	
281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	280	290	291	
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1975	2,920	81,588	846,138	79,405	2,098,283	3,732,230	3,802,635	1,554,542	97,717	1,070,932	1,689,596
1974	3,111	89,297	822,983	74,869	2,242,475	4,025,438	3,991,121	1,708,093	106,620	1,038,109	1,747,416
1973	3,063	94,818	755,805	64,497	2,181,369	4,192,738	4,055,996	1,946,872	111,600	938,843	1,976,683
1972	3,085	87,733	623,248	52,958	1,647,175	3,097,453	3,084,899	1,397,320	102,699	770,902	1,422,423
1971	3,164	78,420	517,425	43,500	1,295,814	2,342,253	2,346,945	1,002,939	91,846	638,202	1,016,958
1970	3,330	75,225	446,439	36,274	1,138,722	1,964,760	1,951,475	789,764	87,829	551,880	801,788
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1971	3,164	78,420	517,425	43,500	1,295,814	2,342,253	2,346,945	1,002,939	91,846	638,202	1,016,958
1970	3,330	75,225	446,439	36,274	1,138,722	1,964,760	1,951,475	789,764	87,829	551,880	801,788
1969	3,503	79,646	439,285	37,414	1,209,892	2,198,522	2,149,584	951,215	92,524	541,323	963,911
1968	3,477	77,662	396,392	33,842	1,052,390	1,982,292	1,966,340	896,061	90,309	490,721	909,732
1967	3,793	77,428	364,575	31,307	912,692	1,677,283	1,675,642	733,283	89,873	451,192	750,956
1966	3,919	79,159	348,294	30,737	879,931	1,603,238	1,592,797	692,570	91,937	429,116	708,883
1965	4,206	78,389	322,232	29,564	818,177	1,502,918	1,487,600	655,177	91,589	398,939	668,894
1964	4,594	76,278	295,095	27,749	771,101	1,419,991	1,395,911	621,141	89,407	367,005	634,739
1963	4,779	72,836	269,759	25,176	685,784	1,282,877	1,276,848	571,917	86,888	340,750	586,681
1962	5,017	70,279	247,957	23,626	624,133	1,158,229	1,154,377	510,470	83,466	311,975	524,794
1961	5,243	67,532	226,212	20,460	581,239	1,038,201	1,036,179	436,501	82,085	292,700	451,583
1960	5,730	69,101	222,360	17,743	562,404	1,010,759	1,007,333	430,612	82,734	278,189	..
1959	6,002	72,190	216,818	17,174	552,701	1,017,562	1,015,657	447,687	86,181	271,219	..
1958	6,021	69,508	209,367	16,581	522,788	956,791	956,768	417,422	83,788	261,041	..
1957	6,808	72,941	208,818	15,666	529,836	945,698	944,710	..	88,163	259,610	..

Series R292-297. General statistics on the wood industries, 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, Canada, selected years, 1870 to 1959

Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Cost of materials (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	292	293	294	295	296	297
1959	9,808	123,791	387,862	—	761,354	644,856
1958	9,848	120,922	369,582	1,343,975	717,463	605,678
1957	10,796	126,839	368,660	1,336,016	730,076	585,783
1956	11,103	135,583	376,349	1,454,957	788,465	646,223
1955	11,804	133,673	354,440	1,376,128	723,815	633,395
1954	12,165	128,931	323,122	1,193,672	623,757	553,407
1953	12,462	134,310	325,620	1,248,022	649,731	583,389
1952	12,467	130,468	299,431	1,170,551	618,980	537,076
1951	11,975	131,278	283,062	1,153,377	610,808	529,300
1950	11,301	126,169	246,325	985,859	510,564	463,854
1949	11,191	121,632	224,903	840,356	436,638	393,929
1948	10,495	124,306	214,742	839,045	428,914	401,402
1947	9,744	120,434	186,468	771,403	398,879	365,050
1946	8,846	105,472	142,339	560,341	297,924	256,437
1945	7,710	96,048	124,435	474,298	251,592	217,538
1944	7,590	93,385	117,966	442,096	231,469	205,775
1943	7,118	90,860	109,493	395,295	202,195	186,947
1942	7,219	93,180	103,060	379,504	194,896	178,856
1941	6,505	88,794	88,503	327,011	169,172	153,113
1940	6,401	76,744	70,791	259,324	134,487	120,664
1939	5,681	65,794	57,433	198,899	102,561	93,749
1938	5,638	62,831	53,825	180,168	95,884	81,819
1937	5,526	66,511	55,712	200,028	104,479	93,088
1936	5,284	57,354	44,975	158,234	82,200	73,776
1935	5,296	52,185	38,578	133,106	69,057	61,980
1934	5,184	47,566	33,245	114,954	58,082	54,948
1933	5,197	41,118	27,550	94,103	48,478	43,857
1932	5,217	42,906	31,479	100,124	51,737	46,594
1931	5,193	51,529	45,104	150,835	78,995	69,725
1930	5,213	77,426	63,912	238,064	127,721	108,085
1929	4,823	83,778	76,806	289,931	154,095	133,359
1928	4,660	80,042	71,766	273,061	146,719	123,967
1927	4,281	76,341	67,759	252,073	134,819	114,907
1926	4,280	64,246	65,532	242,425	128,953	111,133
1925	4,258	63,165	62,734	233,502	126,920	104,191
1924	4,424	63,822	64,268	239,341	131,415	105,623
1923	4,542	63,484	63,476	244,258	124,369	117,697
1922	4,546	57,840	55,411	207,894	104,804	100,898
1921	4,716	53,205	53,514	208,093	98,910	106,999
1920	5,122	73,032	78,224	335,592	167,300	165,626
1919	4,923	102,325	87,058	322,211	121,876	198,154
1918	4,556	86,766	69,504	224,335	85,003	137,352
1917	4,427	93,187	63,532	202,138	80,760	119,473
1910	—	117,130	45,251	182,352	93,182	89,170
1905	3,054	84,595	33,724	109,721	—	—
1900	—	98,386	26,261	90,470	44,837	45,633
1890	11,553	79,982	21,405	84,544	42,661	41,883
1880	9,636	59,930	12,560	54,922	28,264	26,658
1870	9,751	50,551	9,191	40,862	21,380	19,482

Series R298-308. Selected principal statistics on the furniture and fixtures industries, Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity (\$'000)	Cost of materials and supplies used (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture (\$'000)	Census value added: manufacturing activity (\$'000)	Total employees		Census value added: total activity (\$'000)
		Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)						Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	
298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1975	1,959	41,460	329,384	11,848	642,136	1,361,848	1,363,703	707,864	49,688	431,897	724,645
1974	2,233	42,633	303,332	10,847	666,842	1,364,659	1,338,179	686,970	51,441	402,267	700,318
1973	2,137	40,507	255,891	8,848	545,423	1,135,823	1,118,534	581,552	49,051	340,706	595,718
1972	2,158	38,475	222,538	8,354	460,446	964,974	958,348	496,173	46,942	299,296	505,673
1971	2,165	35,011	187,115	7,287	375,291	790,591	786,564	408,013	43,021	253,530	414,999
1970	2,209	34,497	173,338	6,790	341,258	733,275	731,465	385,226	42,238	235,186	389,864
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1971	2,165	35,011	187,115	7,287	375,291	790,591	786,564	408,013	43,021	253,530	414,999
1970	2,209	34,497	173,338	6,790	341,258	733,275	731,465	385,226	42,238	235,186	389,864
1969	2,313	36,098	171,800	7,395	340,450	736,933	728,992	389,089	44,248	232,847	395,026
1968	2,300	35,117	154,488	6,525	312,168	665,498	660,281	346,805	43,171	211,140	351,880
1967	2,296	35,836	147,331	6,067	302,565	643,417	640,196	334,784	43,895	201,833	339,881
1966	2,282	35,735	139,956	5,626	288,113	607,760	602,711	314,021	43,598	189,781	319,054
1965	2,262	32,702	120,506	5,248	257,614	530,190	525,213	267,327	40,374	164,112	272,100
1964	2,216	30,598	107,961	4,561	232,607	474,939	470,312	237,771	37,986	148,201	242,077
1963	2,104	28,874	96,988	4,156	205,833	424,156	421,599	214,166	35,916	134,442	217,792
1962	2,144	27,601	90,282	4,085	187,748	390,489	386,569	198,655	34,362	125,172	201,416
1961	2,087	26,740	83,007	3,892	173,242	361,207	359,574	184,074	33,475	117,119	187,328
1960	2,070	27,211	82,061	3,800	164,162	342,523	341,989	174,561	33,738	111,006	..
1959	1,898	27,166	80,698	3,831	165,974	340,493	338,151	170,688	33,328	108,308	..
1958	1,835	26,457	74,580	3,670	153,700	317,260	316,878	159,890	32,411	99,685	..
1957	1,986	27,421	75,281	3,774	155,817	318,677	314,802	..	33,594	99,758	..

Series R309-319. Selected principal statistics on the paper and allied industries, Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies used	Gross value of production	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Census value added: manufacturing activity	Total employees		Census value added: total activity	
		Number	Salaries and wages						Number	Salaries and wages		
			(\$'000)									(\$'000)
309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319		
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>												
1975	665	95,794	1,054,795	418,836	3,346,680	7,163,043	7,131,614	3,397,527	127,342	1,553,080	3,469,803	
1974	650	99,696	1,086,609	426,636	3,455,927	7,770,997	7,667,438	3,888,434	131,275	1,525,816	3,945,031	
1973	649	93,123	885,584	284,067	2,535,690	5,258,409	5,271,027	2,438,652	123,138	1,248,340	2,476,434	
1972	654	91,188	804,920	256,760	2,211,344	4,396,539	4,414,017	1,928,434	120,758	1,135,298	1,961,576	
1971	642	90,086	731,326	243,687	2,023,370	4,039,445	4,000,851	1,772,389	119,709	1,039,306	1,803,683	
1970	635	90,679	684,092	213,991	1,952,698	3,948,091	3,930,522	1,781,402	121,080	978,114	1,816,987	
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>												
1971	645	90,533	734,837	244,242	2,034,289	4,065,107	4,028,239	1,786,576	120,435	1,045,416	1,820,071	
1970	638	91,174	687,755	214,544	1,963,911	3,972,455	3,955,435	1,794,000	121,883	984,453	1,830,971	
1969	640	91,617	651,268	208,196	1,920,638	3,841,408	3,833,814	1,712,574	121,877	926,270	1,748,172	
1968	635	88,568	584,041	189,853	1,753,820	3,422,902	3,422,015	1,479,229	117,959	836,084	1,505,910	
1967	633	89,491	549,486	180,879	1,642,593	3,257,884	3,231,176	1,434,412	118,609	781,885	1,458,212	
1966	623	88,414	514,675	171,482	1,559,415	3,185,480	3,165,664	1,454,583	116,840	727,120	1,477,123	
1965	601	83,994	450,434	158,338	1,385,512	2,891,276	2,881,996	1,347,426	110,180	634,425	1,364,618	
1964	605	81,397	418,590	144,998	1,274,800	2,715,887	2,707,345	1,296,089	106,309	588,358	1,313,675	
1963	591	77,719	383,217	132,166	1,140,388	2,453,695	2,452,437	1,181,141	101,556	541,195	1,193,397	
1962	580	77,141	369,715	127,953	1,080,364	2,338,969	2,333,578	1,130,652	100,075	518,784	1,146,972	
1961	567	76,058	352,948	122,271	1,020,320	2,212,890	2,203,517	1,070,299	98,292	493,444	1,082,526	
1960	565	76,040	338,844	116,088	978,958	2,129,476	2,125,895	1,034,430	95,281	458,223	..	
1959	544	76,194	321,372	113,780	938,249	2,033,551	2,030,093	981,522	94,435	431,801	..	
1958	546	75,140	305,542	110,532	885,869	1,909,493	1,894,559	913,092	93,227	410,855	..	
1957	571	76,960	306,273	113,321	891,628	1,877,683	1,877,712	..	95,067	406,021	..	

Series R320-325. General statistics on the paper and allied industries, 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, Canada, selected years, 1870 to 1959

Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Cost of materials (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	320	321	322	323	324	325
1959	559	94,231	430,365	—	935,329	980,578
1958	562	92,935	409,578	1,904,217	883,156	910,693
1957	582	94,283	403,286	1,874,483	883,395	877,986
1956	568	93,705	386,887	1,901,271	885,056	908,727
1955	580	89,750	349,777	1,754,932	793,008	867,149
1954	569	87,370	331,556	1,633,725	742,032	803,412
1953	555	84,436	310,107	1,566,543	717,460	765,566
1952	543	82,965	292,682	1,516,240	694,190	742,308
1951	547	82,889	276,521	1,589,842	683,488	827,925
1950	528	77,519	225,197	1,251,144	541,261	638,111
1949	524	76,471	208,349	1,093,060	494,300	532,289
1948	522	75,980	197,398	1,061,360	485,238	509,993
1947	502	73,445	168,632	911,239	410,457	443,374
1946	486	67,442	134,320	695,086	313,411	333,820
1945	475	60,819	109,627	536,860	255,266	241,121
1944	456	56,823	101,618	495,189	226,018	230,482
1943	452	54,995	94,847	461,403	207,420	216,494
1942	446	55,199	92,150	448,577	197,423	213,670
1941	432	53,186	83,830	437,382	183,775	217,991
1940	419	47,954	71,978	375,797	151,882	191,868
1939	405	42,707	58,092	269,632	114,698	129,022
1938	405	42,604	55,853	242,077	103,029	114,436
1937	393	44,757	61,717	286,690	123,696	133,044
1936	369	40,101	50,862	233,221	97,500	109,271
1935	362	36,949	45,612	205,142	79,996	101,868
1934	360	35,830	42,517	192,585	73,375	96,672
1933	339	32,287	34,925	157,509	64,895	73,226
1932	329	32,256	36,560	169,368	65,500	83,570
1931	351	35,913	45,292	217,250	85,053	108,783
1930	346	42,626	55,918	261,621	104,975	129,991
1929	324	43,530	60,622	290,950	121,401	143,720
1928	322	42,218	56,732	277,346	111,373	140,999
1927	308	40,978	54,489	259,205	105,275	129,485
1926	290	38,610	51,994	248,831	102,066	125,973
1925	283	34,889	45,431	222,615	91,815	112,624
1924	276	34,388	44,772	207,790	86,861	103,153
1923	262	36,104	45,825	216,176	86,795	110,727
1922	249	32,253	39,736	188,074	78,055	93,846
1921	236	30,751	40,746	179,167	75,382	88,421
1920	277	39,163	53,559	278,728	106,074	155,840
1919	306	34,408	38,841	169,840	68,412	89,052
1918	302	32,903	32,079	143,880	56,920	74,574
1917	290	30,485	25,450	120,370	45,707	66,011
1910	—	15,180	7,626	32,999	15,477	17,522
1905	136	11,099	4,685	18,761	—	—
1900	—	9,221	3,347	12,420	5,416	7,004
1890	155	4,689	1,455	6,206	3,160	3,046
1880	83	2,186	576	2,976	1,628	1,348
1870	29	1,464	295	1,725	874	851

Series R326-336. Selected principal statistics on the printing, publishing and allied industries, Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity (\$'000)	Cost of materials and supplies used (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture (\$'000)	Census value added: manufacturing activity (\$'000)	Total employees		Census value added: total activity (\$'000)	
		Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)						Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)		
			326									327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>												
1975	3,618	55,044	587,431	15,980	1,016,868	2,904,178	2,897,471	1,871,330	92,912	1,042,556	1,899,375	
1974	3,812	52,764	505,481	14,785	882,885	2,572,878	2,550,516	1,675,208	92,425	929,939	1,700,326	
1973	3,773	51,479	439,258	12,235	700,262	2,171,793	2,160,309	1,459,296	90,593	811,834	1,484,626	
1972	3,725	49,877	393,902	11,113	608,559	1,859,089	1,853,532	1,239,417	86,071	712,463	1,263,749	
1971	3,649	49,026	357,770	10,166	543,026	1,655,331	1,653,839	1,102,138	84,110	649,508	1,125,285	
1970	3,600	49,671	337,788	9,169	510,291	1,544,666	1,545,320	1,025,206	84,045	606,958	1,039,238	
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>												
1971	3,649	49,026	357,770	10,166	543,026	1,655,331	1,653,839	1,102,138	84,110	649,508	1,125,285	
1970	3,600	49,671	337,788	9,169	510,291	1,544,666	1,545,320	1,005,206	84,045	606,958	1,039,238	
1969	3,650	47,804	309,843	9,935	487,131	1,493,471	1,488,302	996,404	84,654	576,928	1,010,503	
1968	3,600	48,145	289,379	9,440	448,168	1,374,004	1,370,351	916,397	84,143	535,237	931,213	
1967	3,568	47,877	269,501	8,572	428,418	1,299,072	1,297,275	862,082	83,594	497,916	877,722	
1966	3,507	46,837	251,918	8,199	394,917	1,211,820	1,204,664	808,704	81,996	463,662	820,512	
1965	3,465	44,746	230,592	7,560	346,677	1,088,967	1,085,229	734,730	78,737	422,225	748,200	
1964	3,439	43,132	213,007	7,159	315,504	987,729	983,921	665,065	75,448	385,687	676,013	
1963	3,452	43,419	203,922	6,886	298,383	930,667	927,922	625,397	75,166	371,074	635,861	
1962	3,485	42,849	196,312	6,828	284,078	895,367	893,722	604,461	74,544	356,096	614,113	
1961	3,450	43,448	187,394	6,534	271,522	856,264	854,832	578,207	75,193	343,620	589,584	
1960	3,410	44,139	185,781	6,329	268,632	847,243	845,828	572,282	73,049	320,281	..	
1959	3,300	43,794	178,677	5,941	256,237	809,283	804,769	547,105	71,622	304,828	..	
1958	3,258	43,058	169,228	5,780	236,905	743,667	742,625	500,982	69,738	284,158	..	
1957	3,340	43,663	160,029	5,833	228,514	704,300	704,298	..	70,944	269,169	..	

Series R337-342. General statistics on the printing, publishing and allied industries, 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, Canada, selected years, 1870 to 1959

Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Cost of materials (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	337	338	339	340	341	342
1959	4,359	73,926	308,264	—	267,305	552,888
1958	4,433	72,221	287,971	763,128	248,244	509,065
1957	4,584	74,559	274,455	732,684	245,024	481,737
1956	4,585	72,361	254,373	689,954	225,202	459,224
1955	4,494	69,602	234,580	620,464	199,162	416,305
1954	4,227	68,614	220,276	579,283	188,726	385,944
1953	4,157	66,530	205,626	545,415	175,222	366,027
1952	4,124	64,485	186,251	489,073	160,394	324,800
1951	4,019	64,694	170,829	452,143	152,753	295,643
1950	3,869	63,125	154,370	413,012	135,510	274,099
1949	3,866	61,834	141,490	377,908	124,684	250,163
1948	2,496	54,541	119,088	307,346	96,385	208,208
1947	2,430	51,832	101,185	262,577	82,317	177,895
1946	2,379	48,731	86,113	221,689	65,258	154,349
1945	2,288	43,374	73,994	186,204	52,455	131,858
1944	2,272	40,389	66,594	167,155	47,151	118,220
1943	2,281	39,097	62,497	155,727	44,655	109,309
1942	2,349	39,083	59,150	145,541	43,384	100,416
1941	2,338	39,716	57,929	141,198	42,526	96,952
1940	2,297	37,737	53,049	125,815	36,019	88,194
1939	2,291	37,594	51,377	119,543	33,922	84,127
1938	2,273	37,459	50,565	117,593	32,768	83,354
1937	2,198	36,789	49,249	117,546	32,753	83,331
1936	2,184	35,346	46,354	110,345	29,325	79,592
1935	2,140	34,207	44,159	105,133	27,857	75,894
1934	2,126	32,980	41,846	99,010	25,741	71,924
1933	2,057	31,951	40,382	92,589	23,319	67,974
1932	1,966	32,515	44,525	101,316	26,402	73,611
1931	1,881	33,826	49,919	117,400	29,992	86,113
1930	1,831	34,877	52,722	133,040	34,975	96,746
1929	1,828	35,417	52,788	140,471	36,901	102,256
1928	1,811	33,633	48,882	129,285	35,009	93,070
1927	1,720	31,397	44,154	115,903	31,502	83,232
1926	1,647	29,415	41,501	105,756	29,302	75,359
1925	1,575	28,541	39,124	100,428	28,428	70,977
1924	1,625	27,707	38,177	98,483	27,868	69,449
1923	1,491	27,550	37,149	96,355	26,471	68,780
1922	1,520	26,853	35,610	93,780	24,560	68,196
1921	1,556	25,739	35,245	97,393	29,194	67,229
1920	1,779	29,088	37,337	104,521	33,415	70,064
1919	1,591	26,063	28,151	75,633	22,813	52,028
1918	1,556	24,000	21,922	60,258	19,454	40,000
1917	1,617	24,267	20,403	57,355	15,616	41,077
1910	—	17,939	10,957	26,486	7,813	18,673
1905	812	15,736	8,660	20,041	—	—
1900	—	13,359	6,243	14,200	3,990	10,210
1890	719	9,814	3,853	10,456	3,721	6,735
1880	489	6,915	2,256	6,785	2,605	4,180
1870	372	4,298	1,405	4,128	1,492	2,636

Series R343-353. Selected principal statistics on the primary metals industries, Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity (\$'000)	Cost of materials and supplies used (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture (\$'000)	Census value added: manufacturing activity (\$'000)	Total employees		Census value added: total activity (\$'000)
		Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)						Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1975	380	90,169	1,119,159	317,595	3,641,157	6,838,656	6,682,356	2,879,904	120,335	1,612,991	2,948,174
1974	397	94,538	1,052,519	276,034	3,535,568	6,657,991	6,535,413	2,846,389	122,219	1,455,671	2,911,812
1973	403	89,853	897,352	211,895	2,464,532	4,927,338	4,917,993	2,250,911	116,462	1,237,900	2,308,876
1972	413	86,335	781,209	186,299	2,102,098	4,205,714	4,193,421	1,917,318	113,958	1,108,809	1,960,592
1971	405	86,452	714,600	183,414	1,967,763	3,963,336	3,948,458	1,812,159	114,314	1,017,713	1,841,779
1970	407	88,839	680,780	170,690	2,025,371	3,965,148	3,918,548	1,769,087	116,545	958,507	1,808,878
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1971	405	86,452	714,600	183,414	1,967,763	3,963,336	3,948,458	1,812,159	114,314	1,017,713	1,841,779
1970	407	88,839	680,780	170,690	2,025,371	3,965,148	3,918,548	1,769,087	116,545	958,507	1,808,878
1969	417	83,564	583,498	142,501	1,817,165	3,581,015	3,574,422	1,621,348	110,953	839,046	1,667,477
1968	405	86,237	570,183	142,944	1,733,408	3,391,220	3,384,248	1,514,867	113,023	803,456	1,534,444
1967	415	86,784	541,970	131,955	1,544,684	3,060,249	3,052,537	1,383,609	112,945	754,681	1,408,728
1966	408	87,748	518,347	128,229	1,593,497	3,108,928	3,085,130	1,387,202	113,645	716,557	1,414,996
1965	401	83,443	478,482	119,893	1,436,349	2,889,165	2,854,069	1,332,922	107,504	651,267	1,365,613
1964	398	77,770	427,710	106,304	1,312,594	2,555,392	2,546,923	1,136,495	100,407	583,191	1,163,390
1963	394	72,352	383,355	93,346	1,147,133	2,234,274	2,220,977	993,795	94,107	528,422	1,015,942
1962	398	71,127	363,650	88,719	1,057,236	2,076,053	2,069,840	930,098	91,713	496,878	946,538
1961	407	69,655	348,088	88,754	967,869	1,940,111	1,936,996	883,488	89,956	475,320	898,608
1960	404	71,704	345,886	88,096	1,555,515	2,734,473	2,728,774	1,090,862	89,258	451,057	..
1959	397	71,730	336,117	82,914	1,457,394	2,588,572	2,565,093	1,048,264	88,385	434,180	..
1958	403	65,906	289,332	73,666	1,212,041	2,305,335	2,199,318	1,019,628	82,468	385,777	..
1957	418	75,447	324,176	78,934	1,387,616	2,472,903	2,472,248	..	92,293	414,524	..

Series R354-359. General statistics on the iron and steel products industries, 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, Canada, selected years, 1870 to 1959

Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Cost of materials (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	354	355	356	357	358	359
1959	3,246	192,969	861,446	—	1,486,322	—
1958	3,254	179,440	757,173	2,670,092	1,270,710	1,342,827
1957	3,073	198,555	807,093	2,924,476	1,386,921	1,472,278
1956	2,963	196,918	766,376	2,825,690	1,315,814	1,444,536
1955	2,895	181,700	667,657	2,258,717	1,005,247	1,198,726
1954	2,801	173,698	605,526	1,962,256	829,238	1,087,283
1953	2,698	188,236	643,474	2,116,534	906,165	1,158,915
1952	2,625	189,191	617,011	2,188,026	947,993	1,187,037
1951	2,435	183,323	547,315	1,904,650	860,565	991,335
1950	2,390	164,528	438,245	1,524,384	662,332	817,060
1949	2,347	163,622	413,228	1,419,146	619,500	760,934
1948	2,263	170,071	400,878	1,320,527	570,290	709,347
1947	2,200	162,399	334,044	1,064,654	451,267	580,342
1946	2,086	151,373	279,568	824,766	337,982	461,502
1945	1,921	169,653	314,534	953,782	396,102	528,280
1944	1,913	192,145	363,713	1,130,769	467,437	631,753
1943	1,778	213,601	394,657	1,264,947	525,441	705,833
1942	1,674	188,291	321,063	1,051,647	432,030	588,404
1941	1,530	138,737	218,306	767,653	315,022	428,708
1940	1,230	95,224	134,125	483,141	211,142	255,320
1939	1,199	73,560	93,117	321,282	130,797	179,017
1938	1,201	73,722	90,291	295,083	122,881	161,532
1937	1,166	77,975	96,203	336,183	147,799	175,927
1936	1,141	65,350	74,459	249,043	105,092	133,509
1935	1,115	58,594	65,186	208,802	88,586	110,674
1934	1,118	50,701	53,952	172,688	71,506	92,974
1933	1,153	42,778	42,631	125,968	49,213	70,570
1932	1,099	45,914	49,489	137,102	54,004	77,061
1931	1,112	62,585	75,994	234,362	92,300	133,799
1930	1,093	77,694	103,513	343,788	142,824	190,223
1929	1,069	90,334	123,601	435,291	185,354	236,857
1928	1,051	80,273	108,128	378,194	159,031	207,323
1927	1,038	74,003	95,788	326,224	135,869	179,769
1926	1,034	69,285	87,966	300,546	131,014	160,027
1925	966	59,185	73,921	245,176	104,867	131,285
1924	915	57,388	70,604	230,133	100,515	119,298
1923	914	62,460	78,987	283,207	133,031	140,903
1922	941	55,115	64,847	206,519	93,007	105,324
1921	1,048	61,858	77,761	267,405	121,802	135,986
1920	1,347	85,365	115,374	449,221	205,706	225,598
1919	1,269	78,589	92,740	351,103	143,959	182,456
1918	1,214	90,085	104,460	496,305	247,970	212,430
1917	1,184	91,915	92,057	448,576	226,982	197,996
1910	—	66,816	38,761	143,240	66,750	76,490
1905	972	43,475	22,018	69,514	—	—
1900	—	41,802	17,697	51,983	22,181	29,802
1890	12,727	45,600	16,186	55,871	23,543	32,328
1880	10,478	35,206	10,238	34,183	14,446	19,737
1870	8,091	28,260	7,883	24,914	9,217	15,697

Series R360-370. Selected principal statistics on the metal fabricating industries,¹ Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity (\$'000)	Cost of materials and supplies used (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture (\$'000)	Census value added: manufacturing activity (\$'000)	Total employees		Census value added: total activity (\$'000)	
		Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)						Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)		
			360									361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>												
1975	3,882	117,106	1,241,513	61,289	3,056,957	6,267,877	6,216,654	3,149,631	150,899	1,727,946	3,278,286	
1974	4,021	117,605	1,119,803	55,475	2,897,111	5,985,739	5,833,972	3,033,153	153,745	1,568,346	3,190,913	
1973	3,932	111,043	940,437	44,188	2,239,851	4,605,599	4,539,418	2,321,560	144,921	1,313,501	2,437,659	
1972	4,020	105,219	817,383	39,334	1,847,256	3,848,935	3,821,990	1,962,345	138,309	1,150,517	2,049,396	
1971	4,143	103,890	749,349	36,870	1,697,565	3,548,171	3,535,379	1,813,736	137,015	1,060,181	1,889,307	
1970	4,067	107,156	724,514	34,419	1,630,684	3,382,830	3,357,086	1,717,726	140,701	1,020,409	1,788,556	
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>												
1971	4,109	102,937	741,954	36,637	1,684,723	3,519,170	3,506,877	1,797,810	135,839	1,050,858	1,873,196	
1970	4,031	106,160	717,029	34,189	1,618,750	3,353,488	3,327,639	1,700,549	139,471	1,011,060	1,771,304	
1969	3,991	105,409	662,245	34,671	1,520,883	3,187,685	3,162,039	1,632,131	141,417	957,930	1,705,444	
1968	3,983	101,319	587,170	32,256	1,392,189	2,917,966	2,899,875	1,493,521	137,559	864,199	1,562,217	
1967	3,956	103,116	559,680	30,712	1,310,830	2,745,903	2,732,066	1,404,551	139,232	817,639	1,463,965	
1966	3,811	107,187	552,362	29,974	1,370,407	2,788,145	2,763,696	1,387,936	143,311	794,770	1,446,240	
1965	3,581	99,839	478,655	27,457	1,246,332	2,502,345	2,466,811	1,228,592	133,992	691,525	1,295,719	
1964	3,455	89,873	413,120	24,479	1,071,812	2,149,736	2,137,178	1,053,596	121,021	602,707	1,101,784	
1963	3,116	83,185	368,172	22,505	946,412	1,887,659	1,877,234	918,635	113,278	543,982	962,909	
1962	3,069	79,441	341,502	21,463	861,867	1,738,922	1,725,984	855,500	109,575	509,582	896,432	
1961	2,964	72,156	300,215	19,718	735,817	1,510,083	1,510,625	754,549	101,054	457,886	788,347	
1960	2,756	71,547	290,938	18,675	666,231	1,412,061	1,412,485	727,155	96,877	423,818	..	
1959	2,576	73,758	291,845	18,727	683,512	1,435,229	1,420,315	732,990	99,049	419,920	..	
1958	2,591	70,349	264,771	17,445	614,569	1,299,424	1,302,787	667,410	94,261	382,430	..	
1957	2,425	76,978	281,777	18,406	640,090	1,331,292	1,330,034	..	101,013	395,247	..	

¹ Excludes machinery and transportation equipment.

Series R371-376. General statistics on the non-ferrous metals products industries, 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, Canada, selected years, 1870 to 1959

Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Cost of materials (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	371	372	373	374	375	376
1959	580	52,025	236,728	—	1,076,051	—
1958	593	51,301	226,614	1,527,623	930,931	526,932
1957	592	54,581	228,268	1,691,622	1,014,416	611,975
1956	581	56,071	220,370	1,871,846	1,128,962	672,097
1955	581	53,311	201,110	1,634,631	974,792	597,439
1954	573	50,494	182,191	1,263,124	717,966	484,867
1953	551	52,058	178,710	1,241,712	726,128	457,881
1952	552	50,938	167,045	1,218,686	744,596	418,488
1951	536	50,114	150,734	1,253,599	797,412	406,617
1950	536	44,680	119,536	960,752	606,692	311,539
1949	532	44,698	114,591	867,043	537,218	289,125
1948	503	46,048	108,779	844,598	556,238	248,226
1947	503	43,344	91,047	668,075	434,518	201,163
1946	474	40,855	75,856	484,619	311,084	148,492
1945	436	44,221	81,890	548,853	337,872	180,653
1944	401	55,480	100,605	709,275	428,904	239,329
1943	374	62,594	109,967	788,620	506,003	234,957
1942	371	51,261	84,891	692,697	412,325	241,181
1941	368	40,364	61,684	548,445	328,666	190,390
1940	351	29,197	42,409	410,780	249,437	140,344
1939	336	24,302	33,974	327,000	202,731	107,347
1938	333	24,087	33,033	344,571	216,709	111,679
1937	335	22,908	31,431	383,599	240,837	127,153
1936	326	19,898	25,589	278,876	182,299	91,808
1935	323	18,064	22,721	227,370	149,497	73,226
1934	314	16,520	19,878	186,999	98,405	84,215
1933	304	13,506	15,671	127,753	57,487	66,771
1932	283	12,399	16,493	98,846	47,519	46,278
1931	292	16,207	23,637	130,284	62,959	60,539
1930	280	18,188	26,059	145,881	68,627	69,937
1929	269	18,996	27,778	169,749	75,276	87,341
1928	269	17,375	24,742	144,295	59,961	78,284
1927	271	16,630	23,542	121,811	54,879	59,719
1926	271	14,849	20,575	113,734	60,417	46,487
1925	256	13,623	19,242	99,611	48,633	44,233
1924	239	13,521	18,165	78,888	38,279	34,923
1923	233	13,109	17,955	72,093	31,362	34,592
1922	232	10,976	14,332	53,285	20,487	30,326
1921	249	10,310	13,255	49,371	20,058	24,927
1920	240	14,699	21,962	97,548	43,766	45,086
1919	956	15,493	18,745	93,503	47,628	40,533
1918	642	15,770	18,627	114,924	64,084	42,113
1917	621	16,827	17,251	125,702	66,962	52,737
1910	—	12,810	8,471	59,845	26,811	33,034
1905	151	14,896	9,144	37,893	—	—
1900	—	6,202	3,200	12,785	4,136	8,649
1890	741	4,771	2,027	7,400	3,357	4,043
1880	524	3,276	1,170	4,000	1,770	2,230
1870	274	1,618	476	1,594	673	921

Series R377-387. Selected principal statistics on the machinery industries,¹ Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies used	Gross value of production	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Census value added: manufacturing activity	Total employees		Census value added: total activity
		Number	Salaries and wages						Number	Salaries and wages	
			(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)		(\$'000)	(\$'000)
	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1975	1,098	63,699	698,998	27,411	1,999,276	3,792,397	3,731,625	1,765,710	92,290	1,073,613	2,046,762
1974	1,074	59,708	594,785	23,404	1,663,113	3,248,318	3,137,820	1,561,801	89,155	943,565	1,785,522
1973	1,005	54,216	481,318	19,104	1,324,196	2,508,925	2,431,899	1,165,625	81,640	772,468	1,337,275
1972	961	49,975	409,701	17,084	1,137,144	2,151,004	2,134,648	996,776	77,437	676,016	1,144,875
1971	913	45,712	350,173	14,357	968,026	1,855,595	1,865,818	873,212	71,062	584,534	1,010,465
1970	851	47,457	334,123	13,037	899,851	1,796,431	1,776,686	883,543	80,534	640,960	1,222,695
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1971	910	45,279	348,102	14,311	958,352	1,842,660	1,851,282	869,997	70,434	580,807	1,001,138
1970	848	46,912	331,892	13,004	887,004	1,778,985	1,759,766	878,977	79,725	636,243	1,216,093
1969	830	48,749	322,398	12,768	883,235	1,774,175	1,734,673	878,173	81,747	602,881	1,162,465
1968	795	44,357	269,355	11,470	735,139	1,484,008	1,480,375	737,399	76,360	520,131	1,006,918
1967	752	47,506	273,220	11,232	779,260	1,527,470	1,516,875	736,978	79,171	505,095	967,909
1966	726	46,839	258,016	10,527	767,127	1,500,417	1,464,217	722,764	75,451	455,083	925,008
1965	684	43,007	224,124	9,286	648,831	1,290,219	1,235,388	632,101	70,683	399,342	802,204
1964	650	38,275	189,959	8,441	542,735	1,091,678	1,077,662	540,502	63,912	346,553	691,004
1963	599	34,489	161,482	7,416	431,900	888,044	884,052	448,729	58,912	305,715	575,358
1962	572	31,015	140,067	7,119	359,712	769,701	749,648	402,871	54,439	271,661	515,936
1961	544	28,179	121,473	6,931	308,487	669,576	658,319	354,158	50,639	243,436	444,144
1960	519	29,459	124,290	6,846	297,538	631,371	637,674	326,987	43,369	198,502	..
1959	508	31,556	131,928	7,096	300,150	634,921	614,035	327,675	45,023	199,876	..
1958	511	28,252	110,750	6,214	257,900	540,956	544,748	276,842	41,131	172,493	..
1957	483	32,418	120,640	6,058	265,370	602,829	596,554	..	45,876	180,246	..

¹ Excludes electrical machinery.

Series R388-398. Selected principal statistics on the transportation equipment industries, Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies used	Gross value of production	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Census value added: manufacturing activity	Total employees		Census value added: total activity
		Number	Salaries and wages						Number	Salaries and wages	
388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1975	991	120,833	1,446,395	80,239	7,636,055	11,232,644	11,193,031	3,516,350	159,642	2,033,079	4,208,537
1974	1,003	130,407	1,397,988	68,994	6,693,771	10,284,053	10,173,886	3,521,288	171,970	1,975,402	4,275,971
1973	987	131,715	1,278,429	58,151	6,056,058	9,185,857	9,056,704	3,071,648	173,358	1,800,378	3,663,988
1972	958	118,384	1,059,535	51,699	5,100,797	7,783,958	7,747,271	2,631,462	158,105	1,517,008	3,150,950
1971	963	111,338	912,231	46,012	4,528,011	6,935,622	6,931,367	2,361,599	150,155	1,337,495	2,756,558
1970	905	105,164	787,781	39,338	3,804,026	5,789,664	5,757,285	1,946,300	146,979	1,208,545	2,194,927
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1971	963	111,338	912,231	46,012	4,528,011	6,935,622	6,931,367	2,361,599	150,155	1,337,495	2,756,558
1970	905	105,164	787,781	39,338	3,804,026	5,789,664	5,757,285	1,946,300	146,979	1,208,545	2,194,927
1969	881	115,737	837,408	39,467	4,148,804	6,514,459	6,484,568	2,326,189	157,755	1,228,156	2,597,875
1968	871	108,595	747,765	36,408	3,552,894	5,634,854	5,597,442	2,045,552	149,379	1,102,226	2,306,454
1967	852	109,440	666,422	32,709	2,875,703	4,736,450	4,720,876	1,832,835	150,215	997,333	2,051,904
1966	805	108,461	635,866	29,791	2,637,656	4,271,978	4,238,414	1,611,634	146,932	922,729	1,747,178
1965	770	99,705	576,180	26,081	2,416,857	3,890,383	3,864,971	1,455,911	135,481	830,251	1,606,153
1964	744	90,123	483,049	22,336	2,002,734	3,240,810	3,197,689	1,218,498	123,767	708,833	1,297,404
1963	703	80,706	421,953	21,027	1,716,958	2,855,388	2,817,747	1,121,134	111,822	619,685	1,183,332
1962	682	75,601	373,086	19,773	1,392,697	2,352,063	2,343,690	935,370	104,931	550,155	994,273
1961	659	70,320	321,271	18,087	1,075,697	1,864,363	1,845,785	770,579	99,280	494,028	840,763
1960	677	82,046	362,754	20,768	1,098,058	1,985,181	1,999,758	866,355	109,160	519,732	..
1959	630	86,277	373,579	20,458	1,127,180	2,042,128	2,011,433	894,490	113,706	532,266	..
1958	611	93,863	381,755	21,060	1,167,125	2,056,567	2,076,430	868,382	126,209	554,565	..
1957	610	110,771	422,372	22,560	1,299,229	2,268,744	2,269,076	..	144,824	592,253	..

Series R399-404. General statistics on the transportation equipment industries, 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, Canada, selected years, 1870 to 1959

Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Cost of materials (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	399	400	401	402	403	404
1959	645	113,606	531,588	—	1,120,283	910,947
1958	626	125,976	553,426	2,057,826	1,153,569	883,507
1957	623	144,639	591,461	2,266,600	1,288,243	956,076
1956	591	141,257	553,572	2,213,798	1,286,297	906,155
1955	594	131,789	490,435	1,971,630	1,117,769	834,785
1954	602	133,432	479,080	1,681,292	986,721	677,116
1953	621	156,059	555,411	2,098,469	1,110,954	969,736
1952	617	146,360	473,118	1,785,773	1,009,471	760,421
1951	599	122,517	368,106	1,541,590	870,179	657,424
1950	601	104,176	290,436	1,239,580	674,834	552,171
1949	596	104,750	270,852	1,063,211	584,064	466,529
1948	578	101,816	255,505	941,484	509,911	419,134
1947	550	103,558	229,584	798,285	423,897	363,537
1946	530	100,163	199,202	587,237	299,870	277,804
1945	495	154,221	325,831	1,029,226	494,541	522,194
1944	461	221,549	457,143	1,416,543	639,309	762,517
1943	435	223,688	440,743	1,317,039	609,180	694,086
1942	452	173,986	319,938	1,065,832	556,052	498,479
1941	416	116,439	191,297	719,760	402,350	309,198
1940	404	70,292	109,770	426,147	244,576	176,029
1939	407	48,632	66,481	234,856	132,605	98,265
1938	413	48,710	65,233	256,555	150,800	101,750
1937	414	50,522	68,208	291,648	181,575	105,908
1936	486	43,109	53,029	206,764	123,690	79,532
1935	501	41,308	49,757	191,838	118,595	69,842
1934	526	35,278	39,285	144,961	84,996	56,968
1933	521	31,712	30,458	92,731	50,157	39,855
1932	533	32,447	37,350	97,984	51,071	44,072
1931	545	40,020	51,659	156,739	83,735	69,820
1930	607	50,770	72,890	254,358	148,331	101,814
1929	623	56,118	84,385	369,592	227,277	137,776
1928	694	51,497	77,399	282,848	170,945	108,164
1927	691	43,531	62,793	245,197	144,654	96,959
1926	727	45,072	63,676	244,185	144,049	96,279
1925	724	40,737	54,642	196,366	113,694	79,220
1924	746	30,323	40,706	169,672	106,676	60,485
1923	772	34,051	46,574	207,310	131,850	71,502
1922	853	26,602	33,949	144,706	82,028	59,991
1921	827	26,318	36,034	158,050	89,605	65,521
1920	1,055	55,084	77,289	285,230	152,142	128,076
1919	922	51,344	65,605	251,739	129,413	120,251
1918	985	48,521	55,746	240,871	120,987	116,640
1917	1,046	49,395	47,734	197,795	100,675	92,870
1910	—	43,213	25,119	78,400	37,553	40,847
1905	538	26,193	13,108	40,305	—	—
1900	—	24,825	9,937	27,164	13,894	13,270
1890	4,009	18,529	6,561	23,345	10,157	13,188
1880	3,603	16,742	4,797	14,267	6,408	7,859
1870	3,039	14,316	3,455	9,889	3,480	6,409

Series R405-415. Selected principal statistics on the electrical products industries, Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies used	Gross value of production	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Census value added: manufacturing activity	Total employees		Census value added: total activity
		Number	Salaries and wages						Number	Salaries and wages	
		(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	
405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1975	805	82,711	776,409	34,312	2,189,898	4,542,095	4,599,292	2,317,885	125,868	1,364,138	2,631,778
1974	784	88,311	728,866	29,787	2,296,434	4,542,266	4,344,902	2,216,045	133,204	1,273,787	2,520,030
1973	738	82,023	592,838	25,052	1,813,445	3,631,893	3,537,898	1,793,396	127,928	1,087,096	2,086,408
1972	753	76,149	511,058	22,954	1,541,178	3,117,479	3,062,536	1,553,347	121,135	965,915	1,787,865
1971	764	74,322	468,991	21,120	1,388,382	2,798,534	2,794,629	1,389,032	123,181	920,010	1,578,238
1970	736	75,551	451,711	19,592	1,355,751	2,654,557	2,671,736	1,279,214	121,054	850,241	1,422,442
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1971	763	74,192	467,197	21,019	1,390,617	2,790,104	2,785,486	1,378,468	122,380	911,598	1,571,550
1970	735	75,382	449,473	19,494	1,360,847	2,648,669	2,664,368	1,268,328	120,112	840,938	1,411,615
1969	720	80,690	445,505	19,397	1,394,999	2,686,896	2,607,481	1,272,500	126,986	813,227	1,430,108
1968	689	76,410	401,171	18,189	1,220,287	2,412,276	2,407,472	1,173,800	124,215	747,909	1,298,389
1967	667	78,309	377,416	17,389	1,186,291	2,310,488	2,312,519	1,106,808	127,561	718,584	1,217,877
1966	639	77,753	363,433	15,886	1,149,149	2,266,934	2,186,554	1,101,899	124,498	670,340	1,215,149
1965	595	69,923	312,667	14,939	969,754	1,947,349	1,902,539	962,655	113,463	584,665	1,060,757
1964	578	64,079	277,019	13,918	835,388	1,723,362	1,703,964	874,056	105,414	527,084	959,657
1963	545	61,241	254,017	13,171	750,834	1,548,886	1,545,046	784,881	101,235	487,770	863,490
1962	531	58,029	233,250	12,145	670,945	1,419,117	1,389,683	736,027	96,595	453,357	811,119
1961	533	51,904	203,006	11,338	585,060	1,215,863	1,208,298	619,465	89,360	409,559	679,529
1960	536	51,895	200,658	11,695	552,102	1,163,403	1,165,737	599,606	78,827	349,172	..
1959	510	54,811	204,285	11,525	568,951	1,189,354	1,161,677	608,878	81,729	347,239	..
1958	501	53,846	197,195	10,494	535,278	1,090,129	1,094,891	544,357	82,290	343,221	..
1957	503	60,476	211,880	11,022	555,848	1,187,537	1,180,854	..	89,962	351,528	..

Series R416-421. General statistics on the electrical products industries, 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, Canada, selected years, 1870 to 1959

Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Cost of materials (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	416	417	418	419	420	421
1959	496	73,883	316,857	—	501,800	566,293
1958	492	74,944	316,358	1,006,922	473,903	523,827
1957	486	81,432	320,417	1,076,355	498,243	568,587
1956	473	83,296	310,523	1,144,826	558,250	577,412
1955	468	76,244	264,031	981,932	477,656	496,401
1954	457	75,075	258,510	872,183	396,583	468,176
1953	422	76,856	250,647	892,153	383,744	501,453
1952	401	69,200	217,565	731,398	313,713	411,459
1951	373	67,626	194,749	676,009	316,561	353,603
1950	382	60,262	155,334	580,578	260,305	315,137
1949	365	55,916	137,279	486,286	212,460	269,342
1948	314	53,873	122,114	425,725	180,345	241,334
1947	296	52,736	103,891	366,506	162,131	200,859
1946	266	43,998	74,510	234,573	101,940	129,969
1945	247	44,129	76,469	230,532	92,041	135,920
1944	234	48,834	82,305	283,071	120,413	160,170
1943	223	46,928	76,907	245,771	109,282	134,049
1942	225	39,676	61,799	208,873	92,799	113,824
1941	211	33,086	47,211	177,904	77,467	98,433
1940	194	25,120	33,247	130,001	58,371	70,009
1939	190	20,261	25,711	89,061	39,333	48,462
1938	188	20,353	24,978	90,129	35,916	53,014
1937	191	21,706	26,291	98,842	41,696	55,815
1936	186	17,037	19,502	72,289	30,435	40,616
1935	182	15,549	17,595	61,153	25,410	34,672
1934	174	13,657	15,220	50,235	21,308	27,940
1933	174	11,767	12,429	37,013	14,504	21,657
1932	169	14,305	16,262	53,265	20,415	31,874
1931	163	18,207	22,474	81,579	32,386	48,242
1930	149	20,568	26,260	104,578	43,112	60,383
1929	139	20,871	26,725	113,796	49,623	63,074
1928	137	18,193	22,756	93,672	38,784	53,929
1927	130	16,813	20,614	78,559	32,735	44,927
1926	132	15,246	18,627	69,767	30,196	38,506
1925	122	14,112	16,472	60,159	25,435	33,770
1924	109	13,670	16,090	56,490	24,371	31,235
1923	108	13,268	14,991	51,360	26,257	24,238
1922	101	10,630	12,162	41,208	17,547	22,790
1921	100	10,640	13,556	45,093	19,439	24,777
1920	99	14,115	16,587	55,966	27,221	27,748
1919	111	9,709	9,865	35,552	16,067	18,896
1918	83	8,994	8,599	31,416	14,686	16,063
1917	90	9,896	8,163	41,165	20,752	20,034
1910	—	6,427	3,548	15,235	6,384	8,851
1905	34	4,806	2,499	8,997	—	—
1900	—	2,120	1,009	3,275	1,222	2,053
1890	24	428	168	866	336	530
1880	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹
1870	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹

¹ Industry non-existent.

Series R422-432. Selected principal statistics on the non-metallic mineral products industries, Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies used	Gross value of production	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Census value added: manufacturing activity	Total employees		Census value added: total activity
		Number	Salaries and wages						Number	Salaries and wages	
			(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)		(\$'000)	(\$'000)
	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1975	1,199	42,149	471,466	174,274	974,686	2,595,095	2,569,385	1,446,135	55,932	669,350	1,502,408
1974	1,206	42,884	424,096	151,200	869,855	2,317,121	2,282,508	1,296,066	57,566	604,898	1,346,563
1973	1,241	41,502	366,030	109,769	707,009	1,926,154	1,922,982	1,109,376	55,949	522,112	1,149,843
1972	1,268	39,149	316,033	94,533	610,137	1,677,888	1,665,455	973,218	53,087	458,227	1,010,146
1971	1,307	38,035	281,047	83,180	549,770	1,488,636	1,489,174	855,686	51,291	405,131	889,282
1970	1,280	36,045	244,200	73,955	476,694	1,274,389	1,264,629	723,741	49,428	361,364	750,869
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1971	1,323	38,390	283,101	83,340	558,680	1,502,817	1,503,418	860,797	51,786	408,346	894,637
1970	1,298	36,422	246,297	74,112	485,178	1,288,602	1,278,895	729,312	49,963	364,661	756,544
1969	1,286	38,107	246,196	71,837	486,705	1,297,480	1,286,857	738,938	51,888	357,764	765,035
1968	1,260	37,795	223,174	67,968	456,870	1,210,879	1,204,177	686,041	51,670	326,042	710,614
1967	1,291	37,467	207,204	64,868	413,257	1,093,433	1,082,213	615,308	51,276	301,482	640,501
1966	1,370	39,561	206,120	67,391	427,208	1,130,221	1,121,442	635,622	53,189	294,931	663,685
1965	1,351	38,246	188,351	62,425	403,493	1,046,073	1,037,982	580,154	51,218	268,819	604,689
1964	1,336	35,598	164,303	55,685	350,358	918,974	918,237	512,931	48,501	240,129	537,333
1963	1,329	33,740	148,303	51,706	305,698	809,154	807,145	451,750	46,043	218,356	470,567
1962	1,327	33,680	143,593	50,815	290,357	776,839	771,771	435,667	45,471	210,094	453,841
1961	1,293	31,777	129,638	46,566	251,449	679,047	676,025	381,031	43,320	191,818	394,800
1960	1,296	32,368	127,614	47,092	229,450	643,186	639,090	366,644	41,308	172,425	..
1959	1,176	33,466	130,722	48,921	235,259	661,586	655,619	377,406	41,886	172,643	..
1958	1,172	31,481	117,946	49,007	217,985	612,324	600,614	345,332	39,466	156,467	..
1957	1,153	31,242	110,991	48,997	203,515	574,434	571,165	..	38,879	145,709	..

Series R433-438. General statistics on the non-metallic mineral products industries, 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, Canada, selected years, 1870 to 1959

Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Cost of materials (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	433	434	435	436	437	438
1959	1,251	43,349	178,654	—	240,923	405,957
1958	1,248	40,858	161,812	640,731	218,684	369,873
1957	1,231	40,120	150,313	602,573	209,982	340,621
1956	1,183	40,165	143,223	575,993	206,872	322,821
1955	1,171	38,949	131,007	517,555	174,489	302,996
1954	1,160	35,229	114,849	437,931	145,121	256,572
1953	1,094	34,352	107,275	411,109	134,119	242,016
1952	1,057	31,422	92,819	352,454	115,218	206,095
1951	1,042	31,522	86,079	334,875	109,011	195,349
1950	1,045	29,603	72,380	286,541	91,168	168,378
1949	1,020	28,139	64,594	246,458	78,401	143,873
1948	934	27,278	58,816	232,148	72,577	134,898
1947	863	26,443	50,456	201,787	66,267	115,278
1946	833	24,387	39,651	160,475	49,957	94,591
1945	709	20,993	34,289	135,569	42,441	79,560
1944	666	20,034	32,872	136,146	43,347	79,251
1943	662	20,528	32,578	140,707	44,544	82,368
1942	699	20,386	29,914	138,570	41,925	82,883
1941	693	19,133	25,518	116,836	33,251	71,692
1940	724	16,164	19,712	86,738	23,415	54,425
1939	723	14,197	16,326	64,558	16,786	41,105
1938	764	14,194	16,103	60,896	15,551	38,791
1937	733	14,673	16,433	68,048	18,319	42,486
1936	698	12,839	13,378	52,097	13,393	32,888
1935	685	11,509	11,738	43,908	10,970	28,010
1934	683	10,370	10,387	40,588	9,303	26,523
1933	681	8,821	8,534	31,120	7,160	20,273
1932	711	10,285	10,920	35,189	7,120	23,277
1931	797	14,327	17,380	60,959	11,133	42,084
1930	780	18,324	22,142	74,882	14,656	50,507
1929	775	20,377	24,866	90,455	17,193	61,510
1928	761	18,450	22,198	77,574	14,430	53,250
1927	778	16,858	19,848	68,460	13,177	45,772
1926	820	16,308	18,318	62,028	12,098	40,952
1925	807	12,714	16,326	57,715	10,650	38,988
1924	724	14,796	16,269	55,269	9,013	38,256
1923	726	15,378	17,143	57,781	9,353	45,442
1922	743	13,740	15,219	51,230	7,548	35,895
1921	683	14,777	15,230	47,852	7,086	32,372
1920	696	16,656	19,788	57,430	8,956	39,576
1919	594	12,105	12,900	38,782	9,210	24,656
1918	831	11,781	10,874	36,417	9,857	21,991
1917	942	13,261	11,199	33,593	5,986	23,601
1910	—	20,838	9,643	28,155	4,420	23,735
1905	788	16,873	6,668	16,272	—	—
1900	—	14,019	3,684	9,460	1,491	7,969
1890	2,160	12,695	3,041	8,198	2,011	6,187
1880	2,364	11,016	2,216	6,179	1,913	4,266
1870	1,809	8,532	1,506	3,874	858	3,016

Series R439-449. Selected principal statistics on the petroleum and coal products industries, Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity							Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies used	Gross value of production	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Census value added: manufacturing activity	Total employees		Census value added: total activity
		Number	Salaries and wages						Number	Salaries and wages	
		(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	
439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1975	101	7,877	122,267	49,786	5,108,677	6,016,130	5,953,330	857,667	17,264	298,040	865,952
1974	105	7,787	105,398	36,160	4,404,161	5,407,983	5,185,318	967,662	17,435	254,539	978,252
1973	105	6,822	84,538	27,856	2,563,984	3,165,768	3,073,197	573,928	16,087	210,443	580,695
1972	102	6,583	75,735	23,875	1,955,581	2,442,021	2,441,065	462,565	15,409	186,037	465,518
1971	101	6,557	68,215	21,421	1,675,011	2,125,588	2,114,324	429,156	15,517	172,593	435,285
1970	94	6,686	64,745	19,178	1,452,565	1,827,971	1,819,127	356,228	15,647	160,653	360,634
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1971	101	6,557	68,215	21,421	1,675,011	2,125,588	2,114,324	429,156	15,517	172,593	435,285
1970	94	6,686	64,745	19,178	1,452,565	1,827,971	1,819,127	356,228	15,647	160,653	360,634
1969	99	6,590	61,218	18,522	1,385,467	1,721,158	1,720,340	317,168	15,633	151,653	324,540
1968	95	6,876	56,703	16,768	1,347,420	1,693,605	1,675,999	329,417	15,631	138,470	335,134
1967	91	6,839	52,462	13,695	1,253,774	1,560,259	1,558,207	292,791	15,662	128,781	295,920
1966	89	6,832	48,780	13,399	1,222,187	1,512,054	1,495,308	276,468	15,403	119,653	283,917
1965	90	6,825	43,387	12,576	1,155,311	1,433,175	1,430,572	265,288	14,330	102,825	269,854
1964	89	7,168	44,784	12,579	1,114,090	1,413,392	1,418,528	286,722	15,009	102,598	289,568
1963	84	7,281	43,369	11,337	1,080,171	1,376,304	1,365,647	284,797	15,398	101,042	286,746
1962	89	7,494	43,571	10,850	1,003,806	1,297,948	1,294,070	283,292	16,277	104,410	284,619
1961	91	7,769	43,092	11,351	920,680	1,221,664	1,219,178	289,633	16,392	100,310	287,960
1960	91	7,895	43,061	9,556	866,018	1,157,829	1,150,422	282,255	14,315	84,246	..
1959	84	7,854	41,304	9,950	864,765	1,116,516	1,114,603	241,801	14,252	81,544	..
1958	92	8,459	41,301	8,672	832,282	1,041,650	1,038,922	200,696	14,860	77,820	..
1957	82	8,906	42,522	8,445	832,240	1,041,727	1,042,270	..	15,131	76,800	..

Series R450-455. General statistics on the petroleum and coal products industries, 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, Canada, selected years, 1870 to 1959

Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Cost of materials (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	450	451	452	453	454	455
1959	112	16,775	93,896	—	936,188	—
1958	115	17,427	89,491	1,465,619	894,458	514,760
1957	106	17,757	88,688	1,492,072	898,830	534,157
1956	107	17,685	81,680	1,377,485	837,827	489,298
1955	106	17,486	72,436	1,161,198	704,385	417,821
1954	104	17,559	69,682	1,024,437 ¹	625,411	361,631 ¹
1953	100	17,112	66,565	823,927	576,311	212,390
1952	101	16,905	63,573	780,855	519,629	226,245
1951	82	15,598	51,948	709,550	497,982	179,873
1950	76	15,177	44,425	616,126	442,418	144,489
1949	77	14,552	39,784	533,731	391,036	117,819
1948	75	13,678	34,766	491,962	369,035	97,064
1947	80	12,769	28,690	361,333	257,421	84,074
1946	77	12,106	24,198	286,008	190,528	79,047
1945	80	11,532	22,905	270,167	188,900	65,637
1944	82	11,556	23,259	280,123	191,368	73,274
1943	85	10,466	20,704	248,007	170,594	64,093
1942	83	10,321	18,789	219,505	149,219	58,334
1941	80	9,696	16,859	207,454	149,890	45,734
1940	80	9,251	15,185	168,886	115,898	43,268
1939	86	8,829	13,742	143,609	91,193	44,407
1938	92	8,605	13,673	136,725	93,023	36,176
1937	90	9,164	13,956	140,157	97,620	35,181
1936	105	9,135	13,024	125,674	83,141	35,819
1935	102	8,963	12,781	118,425	74,103	38,043
1934	95	9,235	12,028	114,610	72,206	36,396
1933	89	8,154	10,748	100,205	61,917	32,544
1932	73	7,755	10,879	101,510	64,479	31,462
1931	73	8,128	11,832	107,408	64,512	37,555
1930	69	9,104	14,055	128,380	88,883	33,244
1929	68	8,880	14,093	139,319	95,378	37,557
1928	70	8,233	12,532	117,831	74,548	37,761
1927	71	8,002	12,057	98,574	69,675	23,293
1926	73	8,046	11,790	104,723	67,143	32,343
1925	86	10,260	11,993	82,279	52,971	23,548
1924	89	8,055	11,764	79,589	51,883	20,284
1923	84	8,115	10,628	82,953	58,660	19,834
1922	76	7,254	10,262	84,255	53,392	26,148
1921	75	7,567	11,516	87,309	57,507	25,245
1920	82	8,286	12,146	94,623	60,788	28,464
1919	74	7,609	9,926	77,514	51,167	23,081
1918	83	6,790	7,676	67,483	42,846	20,264
1917	92	6,657	6,460	59,057	30,485	24,553
1910	—	3,473	2,156	13,608	6,212	7,396
1905	70	2,211	1,153	8,204	—	—
1900	—	1,811	944	6,589	3,612	2,977
1890	74	1,495	656	4,952	2,254	2,698
1880	80	1,002	433	5,223	2,560	2,663
1870	73	793	333	3,845	1,706	2,139

¹ The method of valuation of the petroleum refining industry products was changed in 1954. Had the old method been used in 1954, it is estimated that the gross value of production for the petroleum and coal products industries in that year would have been \$885 million, instead of \$1,024 million.

Series R456-466. Selected principal statistics on the chemical and chemical products industries, Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity								Total activity			
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity (\$'000)	Cost of materials and supplies used (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture (\$'000)	Census value added: manufacturing activity (\$'000)	Total employees		Census value added: total activity (\$'000)	
		Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)						Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)		
			456									457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>												
1975	1,046	42,643	463,522	216,601	2,566,268	5,205,384	5,107,353	2,422,515	80,251	1,003,909	2,663,040	
1974	1,068	40,924	401,850	185,409	2,233,126	4,752,893	4,607,691	2,334,358	79,795	893,309	2,578,974	
1973	1,111	39,447	344,508	142,295	1,575,079	3,519,428	3,503,823	1,802,054	77,328	775,242	1,975,645	
1972	1,125	37,578	303,613	117,690	1,303,279	2,945,033	2,943,118	1,524,064	74,731	697,117	1,676,041	
1971	1,139	38,621	288,640	112,038	1,224,549	2,779,134	2,781,997	1,442,547	77,377	669,314	1,582,467	
1970	1,128	40,086	279,854	104,708	1,157,262	2,639,593	2,620,835	1,377,623	79,070	637,157	1,493,749	
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>												
1971	1,139	38,621	288,640	112,038	1,224,549	2,779,134	2,781,997	1,442,547	77,377	669,314	1,582,467	
1970	1,128	40,086	279,854	104,708	1,157,262	2,639,593	2,620,835	1,377,623	79,070	637,157	1,493,749	
1969	1,136	39,751	259,022	96,929	1,126,614	2,604,871	2,581,824	1,381,328	78,441	592,574	1,492,512	
1968	1,124	38,848	232,389	88,946	1,060,692	2,434,656	2,428,595	1,285,018	77,027	537,992	1,367,680	
1967	1,142	37,955	211,854	83,698	1,012,819	2,290,078	2,268,769	1,193,561	75,245	488,652	1,273,292	
1966	1,152	37,125	195,042	80,559	984,601	2,194,741	2,174,198	1,129,581	73,317	451,833	1,213,859	
1965	1,118	35,057	173,350	69,941	888,211	1,993,635	1,973,320	1,035,483	70,975	412,402	1,109,232	
1964	1,140	33,555	160,879	63,677	797,816	1,811,142	1,798,065	949,649	67,433	377,408	1,019,544	
1963	1,093	32,511	150,881	59,901	719,705	1,650,252	1,644,786	870,646	65,494	355,064	929,346	
1962	1,080	31,602	141,629	56,047	666,323	1,546,962	1,543,081	824,592	63,905	332,577	874,701	
1961	1,067	31,694	137,070	54,660	623,024	1,441,431	1,435,752	763,747	63,357	318,709	808,526	
1960	1,063	32,902	137,712	55,702	585,692	1,369,856	1,357,688	728,462	53,840	251,909	..	
1959	1,042	32,909	131,374	50,870	584,260	1,312,122	1,310,154	676,992	53,630	239,126	..	
1958	1,045	33,248	128,349	48,276	550,373	1,242,235	1,233,469	643,586	53,571	231,082	..	
1957	1,049	32,966	120,853	42,525	519,789	1,136,882	1,134,398	..	53,536	218,136	..	

Series R467-472. General statistics on the chemical and chemical products industries, 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, Canada, selected years, 1870 to 1959

Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Cost of materials (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	467	468	469	470	471	472
1959	1,137	54,782	243,218	–	627,366	701,480
1958	1,143	54,570	233,819	1,302,006	589,316	664,853
1957	1,137	54,708	222,045	1,213,122	565,746	605,274
1956	1,131	52,821	200,743	1,120,444	527,564	556,241
1955	1,126	51,856	185,268	1,038,837	480,104	525,648
1954	1,116	51,603	177,312	950,518	437,051	481,253
1953	1,105	50,207	164,591	898,139	403,686	464,912
1952	1,075	47,694	148,076	798,419	357,819	415,945
1951	1,037	45,664	131,310	776,489	366,957	384,026
1950	1,033	41,475	106,794	646,871	307,706	317,167
1949	1,037	41,328	100,690	587,398	280,008	288,172
1948	1,026	39,548	89,326	579,828	293,042	268,818
1947	1,046	39,237	78,994	488,307	238,307	234,057
1946	1,031	38,012	67,842	401,742	179,750	208,399
1945	992	61,366	107,074	498,739	228,922	252,985
1944	997	82,347	138,204	746,935	371,146	357,756
1943	961	92,736	147,327	774,876	375,812	381,295
1942	943	93,445	134,870	511,353	241,113	254,251
1941	866	54,388	76,091	312,654	141,165	159,216
1940	820	27,983	38,990	199,686	87,179	105,200
1939	817	22,834	31,841	163,694	68,332	90,041
1938	996	22,346	29,860	149,921	63,578	81,372
1937	960	22,425	28,953	154,124	68,546	80,292
1936	823	20,222	25,513	131,035	55,791	70,649
1935	813	19,221	23,973	121,694	50,707	66,677
1934	819	17,425	21,181	110,744	44,018	62,835
1933	706	15,598	18,962	94,907	35,813	55,885
1932	648	15,268	19,995	96,850	36,703	56,586
1931	604	15,206	20,901	108,020	42,967	61,375
1930	575	15,498	21,057	125,836	53,749	68,023
1929	539	16,606	22,531	143,237	59,749	78,859
1928	580	16,365	20,613	129,959	56,449	69,574
1927	569	14,798	18,965	117,287	52,605	61,203
1926	564	14,576	18,592	129,076	65,488	59,777
1925	503	13,974	17,475	116,290	59,757	53,277
1924	451	13,805	17,027	111,491	58,025	50,082
1923	469	15,159	18,399	113,840	57,953	52,410
1922	464	13,593	16,257	96,567	49,388	43,830
1921	446	12,138	15,667	89,755	44,953	41,363
1920	437	16,414	21,520	130,425	66,618	58,743
1919	403	14,750	15,428	94,095	44,167	46,205
1918	498	54,907	66,120	334,952	177,760	148,043
1917	523	55,422	50,934	227,512	98,602	122,406
1910	–	10,726	5,471	30,987	14,750	16,237
1905	245	4,988	2,303	14,855	–	–
1900	–	5,971	2,539	12,591	7,029	5,562
1890	761	4,615	1,400	10,135	5,703	4,432
1880	633	3,768	989	7,058	4,145	2,913
1870	919	3,555	625	5,022	3,049	1,973

Series R473-483. Selected principal statistics on the miscellaneous manufacturing industries, Canada, 1957 to 1975

Year	Manufacturing activity								Total activity		
	Number of establishments	Production and related workers		Cost of fuel and electricity (\$'000)	Cost of materials and supplies used (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture (\$'000)	Census value added: manufacturing activity (\$'000)	Total employees		Census value added: total activity (\$'000)
		Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)						Number	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	
<i>Basis: 1970 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1975	2,160	48,804	381,486	15,611	917,059	1,950,572	1,942,966	1,017,902	65,247	597,561	1,160,062
1974	2,394	48,360	350,052	14,201	865,618	1,845,895	1,794,937	966,076	65,091	543,820	1,103,575
1973	2,346	45,579	288,835	12,058	670,093	1,486,083	1,454,206	803,932	62,426	465,254	919,694
1972	2,418	43,263	256,132	11,960	563,238	1,283,550	1,267,828	708,352	60,085	417,134	802,803
1971	2,394	40,440	226,257	11,038	493,326	1,119,688	1,115,299	615,324	57,483	380,085	708,172
1970	2,337	39,960	209,747	9,698	458,487	1,045,557	1,037,691	577,372	56,749	348,987	659,172
<i>Basis: 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept</i>											
1971	2,951	56,063	310,908	16,721	681,721	1,542,152	1,538,529	843,710	76,587	497,654	941,956
1970	2,849	55,357	286,699	14,697	624,276	1,424,295	1,411,022	785,322	75,647	457,208	874,457
1969	2,871	56,409	277,182	14,122	617,794	1,409,430	1,398,021	777,514	77,452	441,672	853,133
1968	2,810	53,830	245,526	12,511	563,272	1,269,305	1,257,529	693,522	74,018	392,990	761,188
1967	2,764	50,092	214,678	10,865	496,312	1,089,554	1,083,797	582,378	69,407	348,236	645,657
1966	2,766	48,728	192,938	9,822	447,041	999,986	984,986	543,123	67,534	316,473	596,360
1965	2,722	44,657	167,486	8,664	394,106	881,342	868,672	478,572	62,624	280,194	528,759
1964	2,664	43,000	154,515	7,661	357,043	804,264	795,993	439,560	59,579	255,453	487,578
1963	2,557	40,246	138,644	6,943	328,280	732,212	723,334	396,989	56,532	231,272	433,730
1962	2,532	38,560	129,156	6,368	300,831	676,505	667,483	369,306	54,580	213,606	408,944
1961	2,483	36,827	119,353	5,977	268,915	604,368	600,523	329,475	52,978	199,974	369,256
1960	1,881	32,433	102,137	5,275	231,039	515,742	511,810	279,428	44,207	160,823	..
1959	1,766	31,566	95,060	5,125	215,084	492,374	486,950	272,165	42,758	148,989	..
1958	1,802	30,274	87,490	4,877	195,989	444,746	441,651	243,880	41,010	136,663	..
1957	1,791	30,438	84,535	4,882	176,476	409,874	409,583	..	40,322	127,836	..

Series R484-489. General statistics on the miscellaneous manufacturing industries, 1948 Standard Industrial Classification, Canada, selected years, 1870 to 1959

Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Salaries and wages (\$'000)	Gross value of production (\$'000)	Cost of materials (\$'000)	Census value added by manufacture (\$'000)
	484	485	486	487	488	489
1959	1,563	37,886	131,382	—	185,235	246,239
1958	1,599	36,002	119,981	395,234	170,066	220,598
1957	1,579	34,942	109,881	359,621	148,660	206,433
1956	1,556	33,432	100,348	330,968	138,870	187,989
1955	1,524	31,511	89,240	286,223	114,448	168,109
1954	1,360	31,071	85,479	254,356	102,179	148,822
1953	1,350	32,223	85,954	268,129	103,468	171,609
1952	1,313	29,833	74,134	223,790	87,550	133,372
1951	1,173	28,756	66,909	210,805	87,292	120,900
1950	1,007	27,219	56,410	169,313	67,469	99,629
1949	893	26,401	51,147	156,363	59,778	94,600
1948	814	22,315	40,906	125,116	48,007	75,511
1947	812	23,037	37,606	116,859	47,068	68,323
1946	715	21,149	31,158	111,498	49,955	60,247
1945	618	20,956	32,043	126,299	74,489	50,631
1944	591	21,659	34,868	126,112	51,812	73,157
1943	593	21,549	32,436	116,233	66,253	48,850
1942	576	18,631	21,697	73,730	35,769	36,947
1941	537	14,382	16,210	51,271	22,465	27,958
1940	498	9,864	10,636	32,901	13,002	19,276
1939	480	9,154	9,537	29,862	10,938	18,348
1938	481	8,782	9,019	28,740	10,443	17,754
1937	461	8,725	8,697	28,341	10,578	17,236
1936	439	8,078	7,808	25,072	9,350	15,190
1935	428	7,719	7,138	22,502	8,597	13,398
1934	420	7,800	7,223	23,321	8,892	13,906
1933	386	6,636	6,011	18,186	6,395	11,324
1932	381	6,867	6,748	21,216	7,403	13,335
1931	363	7,204	7,808	26,355	9,648	16,203
1930	360	7,521	8,369	33,215	13,638	19,089
1929	358	8,854	9,917	40,418	16,950	22,944
1928	352	8,782	9,607	36,542	14,626	21,401
1927	357	8,970	9,921	35,731	15,307	19,898
1926	343	8,677	9,529	33,901	14,045	19,346
1925	346	8,122	8,756	30,102	12,624	16,981
1924	336	8,265	8,929	27,806	11,795	15,519
1923	483	9,498	10,495	33,557	12,938	20,090
1922	433	8,806	9,803	31,453	11,554	19,306
1921	459	8,920	9,937	32,635	12,932	19,137
1920	541	12,047	13,157	43,296	18,974	23,625
1919	556	12,748	11,511	43,354	18,344	24,657
1918	555	12,473	8,826	37,302	14,965	21,914
1917	514	9,587	8,729	29,195	12,855	15,947
1910	—	9,274	4,804	16,242	6,481	9,761
1905	242	7,838	3,478	10,087	—	—
1900	—	7,190	2,830	7,902	3,325	4,577
1890	651	5,141	1,699	6,191	2,679	3,512
1880	593	4,879	1,143	4,301	1,907	2,394
1870	365	2,934	629	2,408	1,088	1,320

Series R490-513. Index numbers of real domestic product for manufacturing industries, by major groups, 1919 to 1976

S.I.C. No.	5:01	5:02	5:03	5:04	5:05	5:06	5:07	5:08	5:09	5:10	5:11	
Year	Manufac- turing industries ¹	Food and beverage industries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber and plastics products industries ¹	Leather industries	Textile industries	Knitting mills	Clothing industries	Wood industries	Furniture and fixtures industries	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing and allied industries
	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501
1976	120.0	111.6	115.3	145.6	101.8	110.5	99.8	113.0	129.5	116.3	113.3	115.1
1975	114.2	108.6	109.1	125.9	101.3	109.5	106.0	110.7	105.0	110.7	99.0	115.6
1974	120.1	106.8	112.8	131.8	104.5	119.9	109.8	111.6	114.7	124.8	122.3	114.3
1973	116.1	106.0	106.6	130.6	103.2	121.8	114.4	111.8	119.0	123.4	115.6	111.6
1972	106.9	103.2	102.9	113.7	100.9	113.4	106.8	105.5	108.7	115.5	108.7	105.6
1971	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1970	94.5	95.8	99.3	94.2	96.5	91.4	91.0	94.2	90.1	96.0	99.9	95.6
1969	95.8	92.8	93.6	92.8	102.3	95.2	86.1	94.3	93.6	102.6	100.1	94.3
1968	89.1	89.6	90.5	84.1	102.3	83.9	78.9	92.7	89.0	97.2	90.1	90.0
1967	83.9	87.3	92.7	77.9	96.6	75.3	67.5	89.5	86.4	94.4	86.2	88.1
1966	81.5	82.4	87.6	70.8	99.4	73.4	68.1	91.0	85.0	92.5	86.9	85.2
1965	75.8	77.7	84.6	62.2	98.4	72.4	67.2	88.4	82.9	82.1	80.5	79.4
1964	69.5	75.2	81.2	58.2	96.9	69.5	64.3	85.5	80.4	72.1	76.3	74.3
1963	63.4	70.7	78.3	52.8	93.5	63.1	60.3	81.5	74.2	66.9	69.1	73.1
1962	59.4	67.7	75.5	50.3	93.0	57.8	53.6	77.7	69.2	62.5	65.6	71.6
1961	54.4	64.3	73.0	38.9	90.0	51.9	49.4	74.1	64.2	58.4	63.4	69.8
1960	52.3	61.8	70.1	39.8	81.4	47.5	45.1	70.9	62.7	54.8	62.9	68.0
1959	51.4	60.6	65.7	46.1	85.3	46.1	42.9	70.1	61.1	55.4	60.2	66.6
1958	47.9	57.7	62.1	39.8	81.2	40.8	37.6	68.8	58.3	51.2	56.1	61.7
1957	48.8	55.1	57.1	39.5	80.4	42.2	37.5	69.5	57.4	51.9	56.4	62.8
1956	48.9	53.0	52.4	41.7	81.5	41.9	37.5	69.2	62.2	52.3	57.5	61.8
1955	44.7	50.0	48.4	36.6	74.9	40.4	33.4	65.2	61.6	48.0	53.5	55.9
1954	40.8	48.1	43.7	30.9	69.0	33.7	30.9	62.2	55.0	43.7	51.4	53.2
1953	41.7	46.4	41.5	35.4	74.4	37.4	32.0	65.1	55.8	43.0	49.7	49.4
1952	38.9	45.1	38.2	30.8	70.0	35.2	29.3	64.5	52.2	38.7	47.2	45.0
1951	37.5	42.4	33.0	32.8	63.6	38.7	29.5	57.0	51.5	37.1	49.1	44.3
1950	34.5	41.0	35.3	30.9	67.1	37.9	28.3	58.0	48.0	36.5	45.5	43.1
1949	32.4	39.8	34.4	26.3	70.2	33.7	28.1	57.2	44.3	34.1	42.0	39.2
1948	31.5	39.2	32.1	30.6	67.1	32.8	28.0	55.4	44.8	33.4	39.9	36.4
1947	30.2	38.6	32.1	33.5	76.6	31.6	24.4	53.5	43.3	34.0	37.4	32.8
1946	27.6	39.0	31.2	23.6	87.0	29.9	23.2	56.6	37.6	31.7	34.1	30.2
1945	30.0	36.5	35.5	26.9	80.4	29.5	20.7	55.2	34.1	26.5	29.0	26.4
1944	34.3	35.6	30.8	22.2	77.6	29.6	20.9	55.3	34.1	24.9	26.8	24.1
1943	33.6	32.2	28.3	21.9	78.4	31.6	21.3	59.6	32.8	24.4	25.2	23.5
1942	31.1	30.9	26.2	22.4	77.8	34.3	22.6	61.2	35.6	22.8	25.9	24.0
1941	25.5	28.7	21.1	23.0	73.2	30.9	22.8	51.5	33.6	23.8	25.9	23.8
1940	19.5	24.8	18.3	17.4	60.1	27.3	23.0	43.7	29.7	20.5	22.8	21.4
1939	15.8	22.4	16.9	15.9	56.3	20.1	22.1	36.0	24.4	16.9	19.0	21.4
1938	14.6	21.2	15.8	14.5	48.3	16.2	18.6	33.8	22.8	16.4	16.5	20.7
1937	15.9	21.2	14.2	16.7	54.8	20.2	18.9	36.6	24.0	17.5	20.5	22.2
1936	13.9	19.8	12.3	14.3	50.0	18.7	16.9	34.3	21.2	15.8	17.8	20.9
1935	12.6	17.7	10.7	13.1	49.7	16.7	15.2	33.1	19.0	13.7	16.2	19.7
1934 ⁵	11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1971 G.D.P												
% weight	22.862	3.254	0.212	0.650	0.206	0.756	0.205	0.742	0.968	0.420	1.878	1.123

Series R490-513. Index numbers of real domestic product for manufacturing industries, by major groups, 1919 to 1976 (concluded)

S.I.C. No.	5:12	5:13	5:14	5:15	5:16	5:17	5:18	5:19	5:20	5:01-07; 10; 11; 18-20	5:08; 5:09; 12-17	5:12-14
Year	Primary metals industries	Metal fabricating industries (excluding machinery and trans- portation equipment industries)	Machinery industries (excluding electrical machinery)	Transpor- tation equipment industries	Electrical products industries	Non- metallic mineral products industries	Petroleum and coal products industries	Chemical and chemical products industries	Miscel- laneous manufac- turing industries	Non-durable manufac- turing industries	Durable manufac- turing industries	Primary metal industries; metal fabricating industries; machinery industries
	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513
1976	105.4	128.2	137.0	131.2	113.7	121.3	127.1	133.1	117.8 ³	117.3	122.7	120.8
1975	108.6	121.2	137.7	119.3	112.1	118.3	124.1	125.4	116.9	111.8	116.8	119.5
1974	111.8	125.0	137.4	120.9	126.3	123.3	127.4	125.0	124.9	116.7	123.4	125.5
1973	111.2	116.2	121.6	123.6	119.8	118.3	123.6	119.7	112.8	113.7	118.7	115.3
1972	103.5	104.2	108.7	110.3	108.2	106.7	108.3	106.7	104.0	106.4	107.4	104.8
1971	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1970	100.9	97.7	97.2	85.6	95.3	86.6	94.4	95.0	94.4	95.7	93.2	98.9
1969	94.9	97.8	97.8	97.5	99.5	90.5	92.1	93.8	95.3	94.8	96.8	96.6
1968	92.9	90.5	85.8	87.4	92.1	87.1	88.7	85.2	89.8	88.4	89.7	90.3
1967	84.5	89.8	85.6	75.8	88.3	80.7	79.9	79.1	85.3	81.0	83.9	86.7
1966	87.9	89.9	83.6	65.2	87.4	86.0	79.2	76.8	82.5	81.6	81.5	87.6
1965	84.4	81.2	73.3	60.1	77.4	83.3	75.7	70.3	75.2	76.5	75.1	80.6
1964	76.8	71.1	65.5	48.4	69.0	76.0	73.0	64.0	70.5	72.6	66.2	72.0
1963	68.4	64.3	55.5	44.0	61.8	68.4	72.4	55.8	64.7	67.3	59.5	63.8
1962	63.7	59.7	51.1	38.1	56.9	68.0	67.1	52.3	61.8	64.0	54.8	59.3
1961	59.2	54.2	45.7	32.0	47.9	59.3	62.0	48.8	57.6	60.2	48.6	54.1
1960	.. ⁴	.. ⁴	.. ⁴	32.4	45.0	56.8	58.4	45.8	52.5	57.4	47.1	52.2
1959	..	..	..	33.5	43.4	58.7	56.0	43.6	50.9	55.9	46.9	51.5
1958	..	..	..	33.8	40.9	54.4	51.1	42.3	46.4	52.3	43.5	45.3
1957	..	..	..	38.5	41.8	52.4	50.6	39.8	45.1	51.4	46.2	49.5
1956	..	..	..	39.3	45.0	51.4	49.4	36.7	42.3	50.2	47.6	50.3
1955	..	..	..	36.5	39.8	45.3	42.2	33.4	38.1	46.5	43.1	44.1
1954	..	..	..	34.1	34.5	39.7	36.7	30.8	36.9	43.3	38.2	38.2
1953	..	..	..	41.6	34.3	38.1	34.1	28.3	36.5	42.6	40.8	40.1
1952	..	..	..	36.9	28.4	34.6	31.1	25.4	29.5	39.8	37.9	40.0
1951	..	..	..	32.2	27.5	33.0	28.5	23.6	28.3	38.7	36.2	39.6
1950	..	..	..	26.7	25.6	30.0	24.9	20.8	26.5	36.9	32.1	34.7
1949	..	..	..	24.7	22.7	27.0	22.2	19.1	22.8	34.5	30.1	33.7
1948	..	..	..	24.0	20.8	24.9	20.0	18.2	18.7	33.3	29.6	34.1
1947	..	..	..	23.5	20.4	23.3	17.7	17.3	18.7	32.2	28.1	31.3
1946	..	..	..	19.9	15.4	19.4	16.5	16.6	18.3	31.0	24.1	27.3
1945	..	..	..	38.8	16.1	17.2	15.9	20.4	20.4	30.4	30.1	33.0
1944	..	..	..	58.2	19.4	18.0	16.4	27.2	22.2	30.9	38.7	41.9
1943	..	..	..	49.0	19.3	18.6	14.5	25.8	22.0	29.7	38.6	46.6
1942	..	..	..	38.8	17.0	18.4	13.2	24.4	18.4	29.1	33.8	41.0
1941	..	..	..	26.2	14.1	16.2	13.6	14.7	14.0	25.5	25.9	30.7
1940	..	..	..	15.1	9.5	12.2	11.9	9.5	10.2	21.3	17.9	21.3
1939	..	..	..	9.3	6.5	9.7	10.7	7.8	8.9	18.5	12.9	15.4
1938	..	..	..	9.4	6.4	9.2	9.9	7.2	8.5	16.9	12.3	14.5
1937	..	..	..	10.7	7.4	10.3	10.0	7.5	8.6	18.2	13.6	15.8
1936	..	..	..	8.8	5.7	8.1	9.1	6.4	7.9	16.6	11.1	12.9
1935	..	..	..	8.4	5.2	6.6	8.4	60.0	7.3	15.2	9.9	11.0
1934 ⁵	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1971 G.D.P												
% weight	1.967	1.887	1.008	2.571	1.631	0.905	0.394	1.363	0.713	11.496	11.366	4.871

¹ For comparability with the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification, plastic fabricators have been transferred to major group 5:03 from major group 5:20.

² For comparability with the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification, the major groups primary metals industries; metal fabricating industries (excluding machinery and transportation equipment industries), and machinery industries (excluding electrical machinery), have been aggregated.

³ For comparability with the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification and the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification, jewellery has been included with major group 5:20.

⁴ For this series, non-availability of data is due to a break in historical continuity.

⁵ The figures for series R490, for the years 1919 to 1934, are as follows: 1934, 11.7; 1933, 9.9; 1932, 9.2; 1931, 10.5; 1930, 12.3; 1929, 14.6; 1928, 14.1; 1927, 12.6; 1926, 12.4; 1925, 11.5; 1924, 10.6; 1923, 10.6; 1922, 9.3; 1921, 7.4; 1920, 8.5; 1919, 9.1.

Series R514-620. Gross fixed capital formation in manufacturing, by major groups, 1926 to 1975 (continued)
(millions of dollars)

Year	Textiles industries			Knitting mills			Clothing industries			Wood industries			Furniture and fixtures industries		
	Capital formation	Construction	Machine-ry and equipment	Capital formation	Construction	Machine-ry and equipment	Capital formation	Construction	Machine-ry and equipment	Capital formation	Construction	Machine-ry and equipment	Capital formation	Construction	Machine-ry and equipment
	538	539	540	544	545	546	547	548	549	553	554	555	556	557	558
1975	158.9	34.1	124.8	10.2	0.8	9.4	15.6	4.7	10.9	257.9	69.4	188.5	26.2	8.0	18.2
1974	141.2	38.6	102.6	16.8	1.2	15.6	20.3	5.5	14.8	287.5	85.5	202.0	42.6	17.1	25.5
1973	113.3	26.0	87.3	21.7	3.3	18.4	24.9	9.6	15.3	276.7	76.3	200.4	32.5	11.5	21.0
1972	93.7	20.7	73.0	17.9	1.1	16.8	18.6	5.2	13.4	172.9	41.0	131.9	19.0	5.3	13.7
1971	74.8	14.0	60.8	15.7	1.5	14.2	11.8	2.0	9.8	153.5	37.2	116.3	13.6	3.9	9.7
1970	81.1	20.3	60.8	15.7	2.1	13.6	8.8	1.1	7.7	143.9	42.4	101.5	15.7	7.1	8.6
1969	77.1	20.5	56.6	17.2	2.9	14.3	12.8	3.8	9.0	150.4	42.5	107.9	12.2	2.9	9.3
1968	57.9	11.7	46.2	11.1	2.2	8.9	10.0	2.4	7.6	71.0	18.4	52.6	19.0	8.4	10.6
1967	74.2	17.8	56.4	7.7	0.8	6.9	9.4	2.0	7.4	61.5	15.6	45.9	19.8	10.2	9.6
1966	108.7	35.1	73.6	12.3	2.8	9.5	11.6	2.2	9.4	72.4	23.5	48.9	19.8	10.5	9.3
1965	108.8	32.8	76.0	8.2	1.3	6.9	10.7	2.6	8.1	76.5	22.9	53.6	15.6	6.7	8.9
1964	91.6	23.7	67.9	8.2	1.3	6.9	9.7	1.7	8.0	61.0	15.5	45.5	12.4	4.4	8.0
1963	49.7	10.9	38.8	7.1	0.9	6.2	8.9	1.4	7.5	50.5	12.5	38.0	10.4	4.7	5.7
1962	36.5	6.8	29.7	7.8	0.8	7.0	6.0	0.6	5.4	40.6	11.8	28.8	7.0	2.4	4.6
1961	27.5	5.5	22.0	6.1	1.1	5.0	7.1	1.9	5.2	44.6	13.6	31.0	4.7	1.2	3.5
1960	27.1	6.0	21.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.2	12.6	28.6	7.6	3.0	4.6
<i>1948 Standard Industrial Classification</i>															
	Primary textiles and their products			Clothing and knitting mills			Wood and its products								
	541	542	543	550	551	552	559	560	561						
1960	27.1	6.0	21.1				49.5	16.1	33.4						
1959	22.8	4.7	18.1	12.2	2.3	9.9	50.7	15.3	35.4						
1958	23.3	2.6	20.7	12.5	1.6	10.9	30.9	8.8	22.1						
1957	39.3	7.9	31.4	8.2	.7	7.5	39.0	10.3	28.7						
1956	38.3	10.3	28.0	10.8	1.2	9.6	39.0	10.3	28.7						
1955				9.7	1.3	8.4	50.8	14.0	36.8						
1954	28.0	7.6	20.4				43.0	12.1	30.9						
1953	28.5	7.5	21.0	9.2	1.4	7.8	32.9	8.4	24.5						
1952	27.9	7.9	20.0	9.8	2.2	7.6	34.6	10.4	24.2						
1951	31.5	7.0	24.5	14.4	3.8	10.6	31.8	9.3	22.5						
1950	39.1	9.9	29.2	12.7	1.6	11.1	38.6	11.2	27.4						
1949				13.2	4.1	9.1									
1948	27.4	6.6	20.8	11.9	2.5	9.4	29.4	8.1	21.3						
1947	32.1	7.0	25.1	13.7	3.0	10.7	26.7	7.5	19.2						
1946	35.6	6.5	29.1	12.3	2.1	10.2	26.4	7.9	18.5						
1945	36.6	10.9	25.7	14.0	3.7	10.3	32.1	11.4	20.7						
1944	24.6	8.4	16.2	8.4	2.6	5.8	20.4	10.9	9.5						
1943															
1942	9.0	1.3	7.7	13.6	9.2	4.4	5.2	1.6	3.6						
1941	6.7	1.8	4.9	3.9	2.8	1.1	5.3	2.9	2.4						
1940	2.6	.8	1.8	2.8	1.6	1.2	20.4	16.8	3.6						
1939	6.4	1.5	4.9	4.1	3.0	1.1	15.4	11.3	4.1						
1938	11.7	3.1	8.6	13.0	10.9	2.1	17.1	10.8	6.3						
1937															
1936	13.6	3.4	10.2	4.1	2.4	1.7	11.1	8.0	3.1						
1935	5.6	.6	5.0	3.3	1.4	1.9	6.7	4.9	1.8						
1934	6.4	1.4	5.0	1.4	.4	1.0	3.8	1.2	2.6						
1933	8.8	2.6	6.2	3.4	1.8	1.6	17.7	14.1	3.6						
1932	6.6	1.3	5.3	1.9	.8	1.1	4.3	2.8	1.5						
1931															
1930	9.9	2.8	7.1	.8	.1	.7	3.2	1.0	2.2						
1929	5.4	.6	4.8	1.2	.4	.8	5.6	4.4	1.2						
1928	4.5	.9	3.6	1.7	1.1	.6	8.5	7.0	1.5						
1927	3.7	1.0	2.7	1.8	1.3	.5	5.9	4.4	1.5						
1926	12.3	1.7	10.6	2.2	1.6	.6	3.2	1.0	2.2						
1925															
1924	9.9	6.8	3.1	1.8	.8	1.0	10.1	5.9	4.2						
1923	6.0	1.4	4.6	15.5	13.3	2.2	13.0	10.2	2.8						
1922	8.5	.6	7.9	12.3	10.8	1.5	11.1	7.4	3.7						
1921	13.5	6.2	7.3	9.2	7.5	1.7	27.7	21.5	6.2						
1920	7.2	4.7	2.5	3.5	2.0	1.5	7.7	3.3	4.4						

Series R514-620. Gross fixed capital formation in manufacturing, by major groups, 1926 to 1975 (continued)
(millions of dollars)

Year	Paper and allied industries			Printing, publishing and allied industries			Primary metals industries			Metal fabricating industries			Machinery industries		
	Capital formation	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Capital formation	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Capital formation	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Capital formation	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Capital formation	Construction	Machinery and equipment
	562	563	564	568	569	570	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582
1975	607.7	112.9	494.8	93.7	19.7	74.0	805.9	170.6	635.3	198.6	44.7	153.9	123.0	37.2	85.8
1974	554.3	120.5	433.8	85.6	16.7	68.9	697.7	148.0	549.7	207.6	59.7	147.9	125.3	42.8	82.5
1973	402.4	89.4	313.0	77.4	15.0	62.4	404.3	75.8	328.5	163.7	43.4	120.3	90.1	30.3	59.8
1972	448.0	116.5	331.5	65.6	15.3	50.3	371.9	95.3	276.6	118.6	20.4	98.2	57.8	146.0	43.2
1971	536.0	133.6	402.4	72.3	15.6	56.7	401.4	91.1	310.3	110.9	20.4	90.5	51.0	13.1	37.9
1970	532.0	132.6	399.4	65.0	13.8	51.2	425.2	118.2	307.0	136.9	32.5	104.4	72.9	26.1	46.8
1969	376.7	109.9	266.8	56.1	12.5	43.6	292.9	71.5	221.4	132.4	29.0	103.4	59.0	17.1	41.9
1968	291.3	70.3	221.0	49.8	10.4	39.4	235.4	81.3	154.1	109.9	21.7	88.2	4.5	11.8	37.7
1967	468.3	111.2	357.1	46.0	9.9	36.1	284.8	82.0	202.8	112.7	28.2	84.5	59.2	18.9	40.3
1966	550.0	137.1	412.9	57.4	12.6	44.8	385.9	85.3	300.6	134.1	36.8	97.3	61.3	23.6	37.7
1965	417.9	111.5	306.4	50.2	17.6	32.6	264.6	61.7	202.9	108.3	32.9	75.4	47.8	13.8	34.0
1964	318.8	69.4	249.4	55.6	17.1	38.5	272.8	58.3	214.5	72.6	17.9	54.7	54.6	19.2	35.4
1963	205.1	40.3	164.8	45.8	15.5	30.3	181.2	44.4	136.8	52.5	14.6	37.9	37.5	14.2	23.3
1962	173.4	40.5	132.9	36.5	10.8	25.7	217.5	58.4	159.1	51.1	12.4	38.7	24.1	5.4	18.7
1961	161.0	37.1	123.9	30.7	6.4	24.3	126.5	32.9	93.6	37.7	8.4	29.3	22.2	5.5	16.7
1960	166.3	35.1	131.2	29.1	7.4	21.7	194.2	51.3	142.9	46.7	12.2	34.5	23.0	8.4	14.6
1948 Standard Industrial Classification															
										Iron and steel and their products ¹			Non-ferrous metals and products including electrical apparatus ²		
	565	566	567	571	572	573				586	587	588	589	590	591
1960	164.3	34.1	130.2	29.2	7.4	21.8				196.8	47.2	149.6	101.1	32.5	68.6
1959	126.6	24.2	102.4	40.2	11.8	28.4				165.7	40.9	124.8	90.7	36.3	54.4
1958	127.2	25.5	101.7	33.5	13.4	20.1				126.4	35.7	90.7	125.0	51.0	74.0
1957	266.3	66.3	200.0	40.1	17.3	22.8				179.6	54.5	125.1	188.7	105.0	83.7
1956	257.4	85.1	172.3	25.5	5.3	20.2				162.5	40.3	122.2	158.9	77.1	81.8
1955	138.9	33.1	105.8	24.1	6.4	17.7				95.2	27.0	68.2	112.2	45.4	66.8
1954	87.3	21.6	65.7	31.4	11.7	19.7				88.4	22.0	66.4	85.3	32.0	53.3
1953	104.1	22.5	81.6	16.4	3.8	12.6				114.0	35.6	78.4	115.3	53.4	61.9
1952	129.5	33.6	95.9	14.3	3.3	11.0				135.9	46.2	89.7	111.1	56.9	54.2
1951	125.3	41.9	83.4	24.3	6.3	18.0				97.2	47.1	50.1	80.3	38.7	41.6
1950	78.5	21.1	57.4	19.4	5.0	14.4				44.2	13.5	30.7	36.1	12.0	24.1
1949	81.5	26.8	54.7	20.1	6.3	13.8				52.3	14.6	37.7	45.5	15.2	30.3
1948	89.5	29.1	60.4	19.4	7.0	12.4				56.3	19.6	36.7	36.4	9.7	26.7
1947	81.0	31.2	49.8	13.8	5.4	8.4				54.9	16.0	38.9	31.1	12.0	19.1
1946	55.0	27.2	27.8	7.3	2.9	4.4				36.9	14.9	22.0	19.3	5.3	14.0
1945	16.6	5.8	10.8	6.0	3.9	2.1				31.3	12.8	18.5	10.7	1.5	9.2
1944	14.7	8.0	6.7	2.4	.2	2.2				32.3	10.1	22.2	21.0	14.7	6.3
1943	6.8	1.7	5.1	1.4	.2	1.2				28.3	4.3	24.0	42.7	36.2	6.5
1942	13.4	3.8	9.6	2.3	.3	2.0				44.7	7.2	37.5	76.0	59.2	16.8
1941	14.4	8.8	5.6	2.6	-	2.6				41.9	9.9	32.0	46.6	26.0	20.6
1940	14.9	5.1	9.8	4.8	.6	4.2				20.0	4.9	15.1	24.3	15.7	8.6
1939	6.1	3.9	2.2	6.0	.3	5.7				9.4	4.3	5.1	7.6	.4	7.2
1938	7.2	2.6	4.6	3.8	.6	3.2				10.2	5.0	5.2	9.1	1.3	7.8
1937	10.6	4.2	6.4	3.9	1.2	2.7				18.3	10.0	8.3	10.1	.8	9.3
1936	5.1	1.5	3.6	1.7	-	1.7				5.9	3.1	2.8	3.6	.7	2.9
1935	4.6	2.2	2.4	6.1	.6	5.5				5.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	.8	1.8
1934	3.5	.8	2.7	.9	-	.9				4.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	.6	1.5
1933	.8	.1	.7	1.2	.3	.9				1.8	.6	1.2	1.4	.4	1.0
1932	3.3	2.1	1.2	2.8	.7	2.1				2.1	.5	1.6	3.8	.6	3.2
1931	13.2	11.3	1.9	3.1	.3	2.8				9.7	4.7	5.0	5.7	1.0	4.7
1930	25.2	4.4	20.8	4.7	.2	4.5				17.5	12.5	5.0	9.3	1.8	7.5
1929	25.6	16.0	9.6	15.7	7.5	8.2				18.1	8.3	9.8	8.4	3.5	4.9
1928	49.0	31.8	17.2	16.2	9.4	6.8				12.1	4.8	7.3	5.5	1.5	4.0
1927	47.4	23.7	23.7	3.8	.5	3.3				9.5	5.0	4.5	5.8	1.9	3.9
1926	43.9	21.4	22.5	4.9	.8	4.1				8.4	4.3	4.1	7.4	2.6	4.8

Series R514-620. Gross fixed capital formation in manufacturing, by major groups, 1926 to 1975 (continued)
(millions of dollars)

Year	Electrical products industries			Transportation equipment industries			Non-metallic mineral products industries			Petroleum and coal products industries			Chemical and chemical products industries		
	Capital formation	Construction	Machine-ry and equip-ment	Capital formation	Construc-tion	Machine-ry and equip-ment	Capital formation	Construc-tion	Machine-ry and equip-ment	Capital formation	Construc-tion	Machine-ry and equip-ment	Capital formation	Construc-tion	Machine-ry and equip-ment
	583	584	585	592	593	594	598	599	600	601	602	603	607	608	609
1975	136.7	34.0	102.7	263.2	69.2	194.0	193.3	38.4	154.9	455.9	350.1	105.8	976.3	382.9	593.4
1974	139.2	31.0	108.2	302.3	102.4	199.9	174.2	29.5	144.7	429.5	321.7	107.8	579.8	198.7	381.1
1973	127.0	32.2	94.8	190.6	47.7	142.9	188.7	37.6	151.1	318.8	229.7	89.1	293.3	100.7	192.6
1972	89.6	18.6	71.0	132.4	30.2	102.2	129.9	30.7	99.2	243.8	214.0	29.8	218.5	78.1	140.4
1971	106.3	28.6	77.7	138.6	30.2	108.4	80.3	22.5	57.8	231.4	211.3	20.1	227.9	107.6	120.3
1970	96.7	26.7	70.0	253.5	49.6	203.9	135.0	32.7	102.3	231.1	213.7	17.4	261.5	132.2	129.3
1969	87.9	22.4	65.5	178.1	43.6	134.5	121.1	37.1	84.0	129.8	116.9	12.9	235.5	119.4	116.1
1968	69.0	17.1	51.9	132.2	37.6	94.6	85.9	19.9	66.0	127.6	98.9	28.7	291.9	134.1	157.8
1967	96.5	26.4	70.1	192.7	56.4	136.3	119.8	40.9	78.9	100.2	78.8	21.4	270.3	78.7	191.6
1966	105.9	30.7	75.2	242.7	87.8	154.9	159.5	51.0	108.5	65.1	55.5	9.6	284.9	76.0	208.9
1965	66.5	17.6	48.9	221.6	64.5	157.1	108.3	30.0	78.3	40.6	30.3	10.3	279.5	76.2	203.3
1964	49.0	12.0	37.0	135.0	44.4	90.6	82.0	20.2	61.8	24.4	20.2	4.2	143.3	42.9	100.4
1963	42.1	9.5	32.6	79.4	27.1	52.3	52.6	13.7	38.9	46.5	37.9	8.6	118.0	39.5	78.5
1962	40.3	10.9	29.4	47.9	11.6	36.3	52.2	13.7	38.5	65.6	56.8	8.8	100.0	40.1	59.9
1961	30.2	7.8	22.4	47.1	13.9	33.2	44.7	11.9	32.8	31.9	27.9	4.0	125.7	35.4	90.3
1960	31.8	7.6	24.2	48.4	16.5	31.9	49.2	15.7	33.5	59.7	51.9	7.8	107.0	34.9	72.1
1948 Standard Industrial Classification															
Non-metallic minerals and products including products of petroleum and coal															
				595	596	597	604	605	606				610	611	612
1960				48.7	16.4	32.3	130.9	88.0	42.9				110.3	36.2	74.1
1959				65.7	20.5	45.2	195.4	135.1	60.3				81.0	24.5	56.5
1958				54.3	16.6	37.7	183.6	150.4	33.2				116.6	43.1	73.5
1957				62.4	18.1	44.3	208.6	142.8	65.8				149.7	65.6	84.1
1956				60.3	16.7	43.6	213.0	135.3	77.7				144.9	57.9	87.0
1955				54.3	20.2	34.1	156.7	122.6	34.1				56.3	21.6	34.7
1954				65.2	20.9	44.3	136.8	99.2	37.6				39.8	15.1	24.7
1953				97.3	46.9	50.4	113.9	72.7	41.2				122.3	32.0	90.3
1952				62.1	37.1	25.0	111.8	52.3	59.5				141.0	61.2	79.8
1951				48.9	21.8	27.1	89.4	33.2	56.2				57.7	19.2	38.5
1950				27.3	9.9	17.4	49.2	18.7	30.5				26.3	7.3	19.0
1949				22.0	6.7	15.3	47.5	25.0	22.5				37.8	11.9	25.9
1948				15.4	5.4	10.0	70.8	40.4	30.4				41.9	15.0	26.9
1947				14.1	5.2	8.9	55.7	34.7	21.0				33.7	14.4	19.3
1946				15.7	5.4	10.3	17.5	8.7	8.8				19.6	11.6	8.0
1945				10.8	2.2	8.6	12.2	7.8	4.4				7.6	4.0	3.6
1944				6.3	1.6	4.7	6.0	3.5	2.5				3.0	1.4	1.6
1943				20.1	6.6	13.5	7.1	3.7	3.4				5.6	2.5	3.1
1942				45.5	27.9	17.6	7.1	3.9	3.2				10.0	5.3	4.7
1941				11.9	3.0	8.9	8.5	5.3	3.2				12.1	3.2	8.9
1940				11.4	3.4	8.0	9.1	6.4	2.7				6.4	1.9	4.5
1939				7.4	2.9	4.5	6.7	4.4	2.3				3.4	1.0	2.4
1938				20.8	14.5	6.3	7.3	5.3	2.0				6.3	2.9	3.4
1937				10.4	5.2	5.2	8.8	7.0	1.8				7.5	5.5	2.0
1936				3.3	.9	2.4	4.9	3.6	1.3				2.7	.4	2.3
1935				5.2	2.4	2.8	5.0	3.6	1.4				3.1	1.1	2.0
1934				3.4	2.1	1.3	4.8	3.3	1.5				4.0	2.4	1.6
1933				2.2	.6	1.6	3.3	2.0	1.3				3.9	1.0	2.9
1932				2.3	.2	2.1	3.8	2.1	1.7				1.8	.7	1.1
1931				2.8	.3	2.5	11.7	8.2	3.5				4.1	1.8	2.3
1930				5.1	1.8	3.3	30.9	27.2	3.7				6.4	2.9	3.5
1929				13.9	8.3	5.6	36.7	32.7	4.0				16.1	10.9	5.2
1928				13.2	7.0	6.2	35.2	32.0	3.2				3.8	1.2	2.6
1927				7.6	4.8	2.8	9.2	6.0	3.2				5.9	2.4	3.5
1926				1.9	.8	1.1	8.7	6.7	2.0				5.8	4.4	1.4

Series R514-620. Gross fixed capital formation in manufacturing, by major groups, 1926 to 1975 (concluded)

(millions of dollars)

Year	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries			Capital items charged to operating expenses
	Capital formation	Construction	Machine-ry and equipment	
	613	614	615	619
1975	36.0	8.2	27.8	530.4
1974	54.4	20.6	33.8	499.1
1973	42.4	12.5	29.9	393.2
1972	30.8	9.1	21.7	320.5
1971	59.3	16.1	43.2	308.8
1970	58.9	22.7	36.2	311.8
1969	67.3	17.8	49.5	266.2
1968	55.7	18.2	37.5	234.6
1967	48.5	14.1	34.4	257.5
1966	52.1	15.4	36.7	277.7
1965	39.9	12.4	27.5	232.6
1964	31.5	11.4	20.1	194.3
1963	28.7	8.5	20.2	151.2
1962	27.2	8.2	19.0	139.4
1961	19.8	5.6	14.2	124.0
1960	20.8	7.2	13.6	126.4
<i>1948 Standard Industrial Classification</i>				
	616	617	618	620
1960	18.6	6.4	12.2	126.9
1959	16.5	6.0	10.5	118.8
1958	12.0	2.7	9.3	105.4
1957	15.1	6.6	8.5	132.5
1956	12.3	3.6	8.7	124.7
1955	10.8	3.7	7.1	92.3
1954	7.2	2.7	4.5	84.1
1953	8.7	3.6	5.0	93.6
1952	8.8	4.7	4.1	90.2
1951	7.4	3.0	4.4	79.6
1950	6.0	2.4	3.6	61.8
1949	5.9	2.3	3.6	60.9
1948	6.5	2.7	3.8	62.0
1947	5.7	2.3	3.4	56.0
1946	5.6	2.9	2.7	41.0
1945	3.3	1.7	1.6	109.1
1944	2.5	1.3	1.2	80.2
1943	3.1	1.9	1.2	85.4
1942	4.9	3.0	1.9	133.1
1941	4.0	2.1	1.9	134.9
1940	2.9	1.5	1.4	96.4
1939	1.6	.7	.9	13.0
1938	1.9	1.0	.9	14.1
1937	2.4	1.4	1.0	15.3
1936	1.4	.8	.6	9.1
1935	1.1	.5	.6	9.1
1934	.8	.4	.4	6.1
1933	.7	.4	.3	4.8
1932	.8	.4	.4	5.6
1931	1.6	.9	.7	10.9
1930	2.9	1.7	1.2	17.5
1929	4.1	2.9	1.2	18.7
1928	3.9	2.7	1.2	18.6
1927	3.1	1.9	1.2	18.4
1926	2.2	1.2	1.0	14.7

¹ Excluding outlay by the United Kingdom government for wartime plant expansion, amounting to \$28 million in 1943; \$84 million in 1942; \$61 million in 1941 and \$28 million in 1940.

² The two former groups of iron and steel and non-ferrous metal products, were expanded to the four groups shown at the top of this and the following page (that is including electrical apparatus).

Series R621-770. Quantity and value of shipments of selected manufactured commodities,¹ 1917 to 1975

Year	Wheat flour		Bread		Refined sugar		Confectionery		Jams, jellies and marmalades		Canned fruits		Canned vegetables	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	('000	(\$'000)	('000,000	(\$'000)	('000,000	(\$'000)	('000	(\$'000)	('000	(\$'000)	('000	(\$'000)	('000	(\$'000)
	cwt)		lb.)		lb.)		lb.)		lb.)		lb.)		lb.)	
	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634
1975	40,289	347,354	1,485	405,773	2,204	733,080	290,314	335,684	48,745	28,934	114,229	41,616	559,331	157,820
1974	39,749	299,707	1,499	366,036	2,254	642,203	316,008	295,984	56,736	27,221	123,378	36,040	631,714	152,550
1973	38,222	218,928	1,490	301,266	2,501	333,849	356,512	251,714	58,608	18,361	129,172	28,789	591,761	124,681
1972	39,391	200,866	1,641	302,380	2,290	265,929	327,073	210,846	54,956	16,350	138,805	37,054	604,117	119,408
1971	38,979	191,889	1,633	288,513	2,306	227,001	337,553	194,847	62,550	16,442	131,082	24,999	610,287	109,269
1970	39,990	202,658	1,748	283,085	2,257	203,902	394,798	185,454	75,554	19,102	134,900	25,438	583,909	102,422
1969	39,118	197,895	1,742	274,576	2,131	173,914	335,766	181,026	78,806	18,473	142,365	26,992	612,228	102,502
1968	37,090	183,287	1,770	272,599	2,154	150,302	340,400	179,941	82,820	19,340	150,402	28,453	653,049	112,572
1967	39,115	199,545	1,779	269,142	2,065	141,193	324,778	167,292	93,275	21,330	151,887	28,707	644,746	100,622
1966	42,336	210,146	1,747	253,770	2,065	140,179	313,215	155,743	106,704	23,337	144,410	26,573	635,839	97,561
1965	40,565	196,170	1,743	245,326	1,981	147,089	295,268	147,047	105,041	23,538	143,169	26,236	661,756	92,130
1964	48,965	240,132	1,741	244,982	1,872	240,120	271,114	132,436	101,185	24,410	159,900	29,281	621,568	84,031
1963	38,347	185,745	1,660	229,881	1,813	218,776	258,014	129,613	99,381	23,101	156,540	27,507	575,872	77,191
1962	39,468	181,638	1,668	225,124	1,775	131,907	243,025	105,898	95,684	19,736	164,775	26,502	560,207	74,348
1961	39,185	168,138	1,668	220,295	1,684	126,282	237,792	102,557	99,913	20,293	150,513	23,267	550,050	73,067
1960	40,897	176,581	1,652	215,287	1,675	124,144	232,809	100,730	106,180	22,071	147,238	23,807	540,352	70,109
1959	40,627	171,427	1,653	206,588	1,658	120,061	226,423	96,057	113,012	23,325	147,846	23,968	486,185	62,227
1958	41,146	169,642	1,650	203,659	1,645	133,374	214,805	97,818	104,085	21,716	140,785	22,216	477,509	60,178
1957	37,359	157,493	1,653	198,515	1,533	151,025	224,078	93,690	102,481	20,930	148,851	23,335	489,804	61,245
1956	40,053	167,911	1,607	186,061	1,553	121,727	199,089	81,226	105,850	19,985	141,976	23,290	474,924	59,605
1955	40,295	168,304	1,530	175,097	1,578	120,727	150,570	74,110	104,987	18,532	149,585	22,175	489,597	57,047
1954	41,354	180,178	1,526	173,166	1,441	111,362	147,544	75,543	107,688	19,301	147,596	23,482	434,515	51,578
1953	46,196	208,609	1,558	171,795	1,349	110,386	146,528	72,132	99,827	18,118	122,188	19,016	436,717	50,467
1952 ^{18,19}	46,046	209,448	1,524	161,553	1,421	128,638	145,058	71,618	92,531	16,432	100,468	14,676	508,543	60,110
1951	45,821	213,638	1,418	149,482	1,310	133,896	134,487	65,223	84,832	15,275	134,322	20,916	439,421	53,010
1950	40,331	189,721	1,383	130,883	1,528	140,117	156,393	78,509	98,939	16,647	125,403	18,546	368,227	39,273
1949	39,792	188,615	1,350	121,716	1,386	113,238	157,008	76,031	86,344	13,515	127,165	18,451	401,822	39,521
1948	45,292	188,908	1,371	110,960	1,358	110,031	142,315	74,002	105,110	16,394	101,288	14,886	497,909	48,088
1947	56,093	211,156	1,385	92,140	1,085	77,429	121,449	56,621	120,224	18,000	127,976	17,213	359,727	35,160
1946	53,218	164,264	1,376	79,751	960	58,913	92,922	40,349	93,830	12,348	108,354	12,000	410,371	31,178
1945	49,230	139,811	1,292	73,769	981	59,991	97,412	41,276	87,132	11,018	56,650	5,709	320,363	22,643
1944	47,962	132,607	1,249	70,259	1,018	62,061	113,157	43,380	104,707	12,931	70,003	6,549	393,115	26,939
1943	47,014	112,345	1,244	68,904	871	49,830	105,640	40,203	92,613	10,678	42,217	4,226	226,484	15,288
1942	39,435	86,043	1,154	63,349	801	44,031	113,527	39,022	78,477	8,889	60,696	6,057	331,453	22,980
1941	40,904	79,270	1,068	58,322	1,227	60,757	134,698	38,233	75,196	8,114	85,432	7,501	369,530	23,331
1940	34,136	66,925	1,033	54,805	1,157	56,035	114,500	29,950	52,585	5,044	102,431	6,739	284,638	16,755
1939	30,873	54,322	999	51,665	1,157	49,016	108,309	26,725	52,977	4,975	116,500	7,769	250,422	14,446
1938	26,173	75,420	1,010	55,502	1,043	40,726	102,254	25,193	46,171	4,513	64,373	4,556	287,160	14,481
1937	27,849	80,597	963	55,253	1,026	40,254	102,097	24,861	48,081	4,822	69,142	5,252	324,794	17,084
1936	29,268	66,000	909	47,659	1,093	39,449	96,791	22,405	49,791	4,934	65,620	5,319	253,166	14,044
1935	27,710	57,169	904	44,491	969	35,816	91,100	20,420	44,141	4,231	58,441	4,757	221,215	12,058
1934	29,023	57,120	911	42,826	889	35,452	88,856	20,126	44,889	4,448	41,179	3,509	213,125	10,841
1933	29,845	49,284	878	39,125	872	36,794	87,958	16,895	45,943	4,598	38,578	2,895	159,323	8,221
1932	29,138	49,373	890	40,376	944	40,544	96,701	18,448	44,380	4,171	44,273	3,445	159,054	8,296
1931	29,180	56,597	943	46,930	998	43,339	104,891	23,545	53,043	5,357	22,298	2,445	160,584	10,943
1930	30,624	90,714	941	55,379	943	42,150	122,124	28,708	48,633	5,406	30,450	3,520	234,860	19,503
1929	38,723	114,553	936	59,635	932	46,160	126,013	32,514	61,944	7,069	31,467	3,827	150,947	15,224
1928	39,964	124,774	879	55,305	928	51,303	119,163	31,313	—	—	29,156	3,284	147,747	13,780
1927	36,823	125,111	786	54,386	979	59,718	111,091	29,765	—	—	17,083	2,256	119,461	11,635
1926	37,350	131,188	792	50,767	1,139	63,207	105,145	27,594	—	—	23,950	3,059	130,853	12,663
1925	34,827	131,858	760	49,268	1,171	66,983	103,743	27,072	—	—	—	—	—	—
1924	41,310	121,787	714	43,770	872	65,922	95,921	26,079	—	—	—	—	—	—
1923	37,389	102,571	670	41,319	842	76,145	97,769	27,448	—	—	—	—	—	—
1922	35,388	112,446	664	39,165	1,148	69,667	103,879	25,957	—	—	—	—	—	—
1921	30,031	136,257	619	42,662	784	68,627	89,486	27,142	—	—	—	—	—	—
1920	26,771	157,807	635	52,194	782	117,346	101,413	33,350	—	—	—	—	—	—
1919	34,972	185,982	596	42,948	1,017	100,712	111,755	33,263	—	—	—	—	—	—
1918	35,047	189,096	648	40,159	652	57,080	70,315	21,280	—	—	—	—	—	—
1917	34,667	170,382	707	42,452	778	60,223	43,257	12,977	—	—	—	—	—	—

Series R621-770. Quantity and value of shipments of selected manufactured commodities,¹ 1917 to 1975 (continued)

Year	Frozen fruits and vegetables		Meats, fresh and frozen		Poultry, fresh and frozen		Carbonated beverages		Beer, ale, stout and porter		Beverage spirits sold		Cigarettes	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity ('000 proof gal)	Value (\$'000)	Quantity ('000,000)	Value (\$'000)
	('000 lb.)	(\$'000)	(tons)	(\$'000)	(tons)	(\$'000)	('000 gal)	(\$'000)	('000 gal)	(\$'000)				
	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648
1975	59,592	138,038	1,528,030	2,436,689	400,340	539,573	322,009	655,099	442,930	699,029	43,611	415,705	58,885	507,650
1974	544,053	127,852	1,488,809	2,269,091	417,639	504,800	306,180	506,976	428,941	615,863	46,443	409,418	58,825	445,324
1973	527,003	104,530	1,433,992	2,134,369	451,648	486,200	304,439	409,814	417,690	534,829	42,503	365,756	55,959	399,707
1972	463,366	87,783	1,440,179	1,680,360	442,649	357,645	281,699	360,631	394,308	486,552	39,595	325,148	53,242	369,539 ¹²
1971	413,376	73,811	1,379,996	1,374,078	389,412	287,507	277,900	339,928	375,588	440,500	39,450	324,772	51,446	935,395
1970	433,420	75,011	1,288,147	1,300,385	399,533	285,288	266,878	310,325	348,648	399,968	35,802	290,861	50,479	896,266
1969	424,389	74,810	1,225,050	1,236,810	385,791	286,973	269,871	304,151	329,487	374,171	35,410	289,567	46,681	819,917
1968	350,173	59,443	1,241,057	1,132,545	278,084	207,754	260,145	275,527	312,675	351,049	31,526	258,749	46,855	808,522
1967	378,937	62,020	1,195,213	1,078,589	287,911	214,102	250,772	260,884	306,685	335,583	28,847	236,877	47,595	773,099
1966	-	-	1,106,421	976,084	313,840	235,985	232,682	230,961	298,164	321,971 ¹⁶	26,501	227,099	46,095	711,784
1965	-	-	1,076,921	845,943	299,405	212,972	206,861	205,934	281,622	476,432	23,490	197,541	43,621	657,698
1964	-	-	982,733	737,583	281,949	193,395	183,611	196,397	274,851	463,469	22,662	182,810	40,784	602,841
1963	-	-	884,426	696,917	246,441	178,758	178,168	180,113	265,631	443,413	20,009	161,816	40,102	588,604
1962	-	-	859,714	682,155	236,137	168,727	171,629	163,261	255,951	425,396	15,209	152,047	39,160	574,649
1961	-	-	878,396	650,869	224,392	154,085	165,396	156,359	244,409	412,973	16,979	143,475	36,900	540,979
1960	-	-	826,971	605,553	185,773	140,618	159,576	145,745	238,732	399,226	16,501	136,472	34,699	509,689
1959	-	-	828,943	627,108	34,541	26,920	157,463	142,736	235,184	388,131	16,173	132,958	34,273	493,911
1958	-	-	874,316	593,092	31,497	27,923	147,196	133,879	219,848	361,610	15,777	125,563	32,778	439,367
1957	-	-	831,109	549,017	22,344	19,617	137,151	123,272	224,783	364,993	13,830	110,532	30,395	407,237
1956	-	-	798,677	500,242	28,672	27,493	123,192	107,715	214,979	339,474	13,733	107,076	27,344	366,114
1955	-	-	749,604	474,037	22,222	21,260	118,442	103,652	211,102	331,117	11,848	91,212	24,864	332,012
1954	-	-	700,111	457,065	19,397	17,215	105,931	92,771	200,459	317,726	11,946	91,408	22,426	303,682
1953	-	-	655,647	465,571	16,692	16,940	110,175	94,077	206,908	324,204	12,445	97,716	21,156	289,425
1952	-	-	591,113	474,180	15,484	13,636	103,473	89,810	193,830	300,475	11,172	86,142	18,037	290,948
1951	-	-	514,571	495,838	12,207	13,141	94,803	77,286	177,658	271,555	10,801	84,454	15,816	261,910
1950	-	-	516,690	405,078	12,163	10,982	102,709	74,115	171,056	238,704	9,132	68,968	17,311	266,821
1949	-	-	550,407	370,908	10,321	9,180	101,188	73,144	173,294	228,334	8,842	60,761	17,053	255,714
1948	-	-	553,394	336,912	11,514	9,884	85,669	57,349	169,703	213,316	8,259	54,400	16,072	240,838
1947	-	-	446,617	203,545	10,553	7,640	69,413	48,116	160,875	194,312	8,854	50,671	15,687	220,649
1946	-	-	537,440	223,339	9,961	6,482	55,729	37,057	151,310	182,641	11,125	59,133	15,264	208,028
1945	-	-	597,455	231,875	12,366	7,757	51,335	34,598	128,910	157,568	9,151	46,863	17,685	207,613
1944	-	-	541,482	207,998	16,776	10,667	64,226	40,738	113,396	136,673	5,237	30,620	15,485	171,002
1943	-	-	443,716	168,593	10,067	6,333	58,020	36,785	95,691	114,759	4,738	25,207	13,591	155,931
1942	-	-	435,195	144,622	12,269	7,001	58,274	36,646	109,018	120,212	5,692	26,660	11,966	115,125
1941	-	-	427,601	118,721	8,424	4,369	59,804	37,155	90,247	96,421	4,994	18,636	9,548	86,653
1940	-	-	389,636	92,730	9,009	4,902	52,938	30,881	72,388	74,116	4,300	15,481	7,831	70,472
1939	-	-	366,190	81,972	7,488	3,162	43,956	26,278	62,780	59,130	5,151	17,918	7,163	57,277
1938	-	-	366,697	76,867	6,391	2,819	39,499	24,115	62,468	56,841	5,422	20,927	6,900	53,225
1937	-	-	390,621	76,961	7,342	2,972	31,699	20,576	63,467	57,438	7,482	27,360	6,724	52,138
1936	-	-	378,030	67,088	6,390	2,654	27,596	15,793	56,917	43,345	6,757	24,009	5,607	43,763
1935	-	-	324,243	59,046	5,341	2,100	22,432	12,782	54,657	40,071	4,356	18,213	5,325	41,526
1934	-	-	326,671	54,477	5,964	1,936	20,050	10,978	46,390	35,501	3,414	12,506	4,843	38,183
1933	-	-	289,035	43,610	4,791	1,472	16,970	9,900	37,910	30,099	3,061	10,399	4,310	34,878
1932	-	-	284,089	48,158	4,399	1,554	16,150	10,496	43,318	37,415	3,783	12,391	3,885	36,074
1931	-	-	290,198	62,330	3,774	1,851	17,487	12,533	52,089	47,965	3,504	12,958	4,432	42,865
1930	-	-	275,385	84,322	4,097	2,184	13,550	12,899	58,384	56,176	8,425	23,258	5,086	49,835
1929	-	-	289,662	94,196	3,132	2,102	12,249	11,827	62,087	60,834	15,712	41,437	4,967	49,259
1928	-	-	287,875	86,656	2,965	1,891	10,678	9,730	61,766	59,592	12,256	36,046	4,226	41,706
1927	-	-	291,707	77,547	3,410	2,204	8,712	7,676	54,912	51,511	9,025	23,963	3,613	36,282
1926	-	-	270,291	68,706	2,947	1,921	7,407	7,205	48,943	42,734	4,179	10,160	3,097	31,456
1925	-	-	278,757	64,354	-	-	6,878	6,714	48,399	38,058	3,945	8,488	2,705	27,869
1924	-	-	254,536	56,610	-	-	6,354	5,974	42,989	32,685	4,631	9,288	2,450	26,456
1923	-	-	134,056	53,561	-	-	6,409	6,240	39,200	28,490	2,029	3,080	2,079	23,964
1922	-	-	225,448	55,206	-	-	6,595	6,316	35,607	25,227	2,732	2,334	2,171	25,989
1921	-	-	200,387	62,672	-	-	9,177	8,906	41,796	30,020	2,680	2,626	2,604	31,114
1920	-	-	226,530	93,896	-	-	9,355	9,046	38,366	28,589	3,800	4,218	2,936	31,625
1919	-	-	207,421	81,455	-	-	10,322	4,537	34,891	19,123	4,803	4,467	2,964	25,457
1918	-	-	215,231	88,204	-	-	-	-	28,010	14,915	3,702	2,782	2,854	19,941
1917	-	-	245,635	79,576	-	-	-	-	26,792	15,426	3,535	2,658	-	12,474

Series R621-770. Quantity and value of shipments of selected manufactured commodities,¹ 1917 to 1975 (continued)

Year	Newsprint paper		Book and writing paper		Wrapping paper		Paper bags		Plastic bags		Corru- gated boxes	Folding set-up boxes	Paper boxes
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value	Value	Value
	('000 tons)	(\$'000)	(tons)	(\$'000)	(tons)	(\$'000)	('000 lb.)	(\$'000)	('000 lb.)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)
	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688
1975	7,767	1,847,343	749,550	346,490	465,384	179,572	458,091	144,454	210,093	162,828	484,359	252,822	..
1974	9,657	1,854,917	1,138,016	495,976	701,627	241,631	606,751	166,305	226,857	173,270	515,038	251,901	..
1973	9,230	1,339,411	981,626	321,394	679,301	158,294	474,568	111,052	189,620	109,735	411,412	203,009	..
1972	8,962	1,177,178	950,882	261,656	591,992	123,868	452,899	100,974	156,183	91,331	343,658	180,297	..
1971	8,420	1,083,225	906,166	241,810	542,169	115,391	444,419	95,731	138,938	80,999	303,091	162,005	..
1970	8,764	1,106,688	879,700	238,232	484,159	102,231	434,155	93,790	118,527	73,265	281,225	150,785	..
1969	8,863	1,114,707	730,718	206,686	497,124	104,303	419,803	88,149	101,590	70,688	275,955	152,330	..
1968	8,205	1,015,794	663,063	187,145	459,199	92,219	394,439	81,011	81,386	62,501	243,957	145,842	..
1967	8,108	998,020	627,303	184,943	458,878	93,314	403,957	80,417	67,590	52,999	225,886	139,217	..
1966	8,493	1,025,048	620,975	176,278	412,977	89,685	387,044	76,854	..	49,429	208,340	134,241	..
1965	7,841	927,832	535,085	150,289	360,220	80,240	371,852	72,666	..	40,536	188,523	124,786	..
1964	7,378	887,612	490,838	138,157	342,155	76,432	353,941	71,292	..	37,001	172,565	120,408	..
1963	6,639	809,248	459,930	126,650	333,967	72,458	333,996	68,176	..	28,212	156,925	113,062	..
1962	6,648	819,079	434,022	119,405	323,078	69,891	336,537	67,751	..	28,027	148,089	109,680	..
1961	6,675	804,641	417,000	112,283	309,000	66,781	315,520	64,009	..	23,362	135,080	102,022	..
1960	6,774	793,470	400,000	105,915	301,000	65,917	313,784	63,320	..	20,815	127,670	100,615	..
1959	6,351	730,455	382,000	101,928	330,000	71,318	..	62,351	..	-	-	-	221,544
1958	6,031	699,906	344,622	91,079	292,727	64,650	-	57,876	..	-	-	-	197,940
1957	6,362	729,009	335,037	86,990	277,208	60,402	-	52,641	..	-	-	-	188,921
1956	6,445	735,644	341,580	86,524	288,146	61,098	-	52,238	..	-	-	-	180,213
1955	6,196	688,338	301,352	74,904	263,915	53,999	-	48,588	..	-	-	-	161,008
1954	6,001	657,487	269,353	68,614	250,408	51,341	-	45,274	..	-	-	-	147,624
1953	5,755	633,408	246,513	61,451	238,111	49,029	-	49,104	..	-	-	-	143,506
1952	5,707	600,516	224,683	57,464	222,529	45,357	-	41,298	..	-	-	-	127,934
1951	5,561	564,361	253,081	63,790	257,332	49,664	-	43,166	..	-	-	-	126,067
1950	5,319	506,968	214,097	47,356	222,840	37,776	-	30,881	..	-	-	-	105,965
1949	5,187	467,976	199,317	40,599	195,585	30,033	-	25,898	..	-	-	-	91,056
1948	4,640	402,100	231,608	45,179	207,128	31,037	-	23,607	..	-	-	-	80,474
1947	4,474	355,541	210,762	39,727	188,742	26,010	-	19,603	..	-	-	-	70,518
1946	4,162	280,810	189,318	29,995	175,369	20,797	-	15,182	..	-	-	-	57,957
1945	3,324	189,024	162,198	24,468	162,175	17,559	-	12,268	..	-	-	-	46,268
1944	3,040	165,655	155,498	23,700	156,721	16,700	-	11,251	..	-	-	-	42,908
1943	3,046	152,963	122,174	19,047	145,545	15,614	-	9,820	..	-	-	-	39,871
1942	3,257	147,074	121,419	19,182	165,991	17,222	-	9,141	..	-	-	-	38,770
1941	3,520	158,925	117,444	18,476	162,581	16,745	-	7,884	..	-	-	-	37,370
1940	3,504	158,447	102,696	15,519	139,716	14,457	-	6,088	..	-	-	-	28,493
1939	2,927	120,859	90,135	12,774	109,907	10,712	-	5,276	..	-	-	-	23,524
1938	2,669	107,051	73,834	11,099	90,879	9,069	-	4,714	..	-	-	-	23,008
1937	3,674	126,424	84,168	12,620	108,734	10,238	-	4,610	..	-	-	-	24,217
1936	3,225	105,215	74,940	10,866	95,916	8,761	-	3,840	..	-	-	-	20,729
1935	2,765	88,436	70,350	10,441	82,517	7,957	-	3,266	..	-	-	-	18,283
1934	2,605	86,811	64,991	9,682	79,779	7,741	-	3,183	..	-	-	-	16,876
1933	2,022	66,960	60,683	8,927	67,780	6,442	-	2,685	..	-	-	-	14,237
1932	1,919	85,540	56,781	8,688	69,018	6,289	-	2,740	..	-	-	-	13,853
1931	2,227	111,420	73,572	10,154	79,403	7,480	-	3,226	..	-	-	-	14,182
1930	2,498	136,182	90,287	12,262	79,720	7,880	-	3,491	..	-	-	-	15,066
1929	2,725	150,800	70,213	13,637	92,014	9,726	-	-	..	-	-	-	17,039
1928	2,414	144,147	65,077	14,008	50,791	10,424	-	-	..	-	-	-	16,059
1927	2,083	132,287	60,696	12,916	51,269	9,608	-	-	..	-	-	-	13,941
1926	1,889	121,065	-	14,766	-	8,552	-	-	..	-	-	-	12,341
1925	1,536	106,269	-	13,145	-	8,130	-	-	..	-	-	-	10,588
1924	1,388	100,277	-	12,606	-	8,028	-	-	..	-	-	-	10,043
1923	1,251	93,213	-	13,582	-	7,666	-	-	..	-	-	-	10,166
1922	1,081	75,971	-	12,561	-	8,220	-	-	..	-	-	-	9,051
1921	805	78,785	-	12,551	-	6,634	-	-	..	-	-	-	8,079
1920	876	80,865	-	21,869	-	12,161	-	-	..	-	-	-	14,442
1919	795	54,428	-	12,571	-	7,979	-	-	..	-	-	-	-
1918	735	46,231	-	10,733	-	7,341	-	-	..	-	-	-	-
1917	690	38,868	-	9,333	-	5,892	-	-	..	-	-	-	-

Series R621-770. Quantity and value of shipments of selected manufactured commodities,¹ 1917 to 1975 (continued)

Year	Paper boards		Printed periodicals (gross revenue from advertising) ⁵	Pig iron produced ⁶	Steel ingots and steel castings produced	Hot rolled iron and steel bars		Structural steel shapes		Steel rails		Steel plate, sheet and strip	
	Quantity	Value				Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	(tons)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(short tons)	(short tons)	(short tons)	(\$'000)	(short tons)	(\$'000)	(short tons)	(\$'000)	(short tons)	(\$'000)
	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701
1975	1,657,417	412,442	860,633	10,808,607	14,268,166	1,352,775	378,008	771,042	189,182	387,322	109,088	6,531,678	1,685,311
1974	2,361,428	550,271	786,773	10,418,978	14,956,250	1,616,705	404,519	875,724	191,433	312,798	62,476	6,846,403	1,549,249
1973	2,273,349	378,355	699,414	10,524,319	14,664,886	1,622,538	299,680	836,276	142,096	300,882	43,583	6,724,517	1,267,963
1972	2,042,232	313,095	611,901	9,355,805	13,066,723	1,426,706	242,101	796,445	123,014	169,384	23,710	5,949,347	1,044,583
1971	1,814,816	268,280	535,278	8,635,231	12,177,269	1,504,905	244,465	698,077	104,905	288,395	38,621	5,418,040	892,508
1970	1,763,826	268,618	493,323	9,069,425	12,249,708	1,424,433	221,313	786,694	111,873	344,682	43,809	5,088,124	839,576
1969	1,756,593	265,356	481,053	7,430,687	10,047,557	1,374,925	201,687	631,257	85,904	302,881	36,667	4,658,297	746,583
1968	1,645,472	244,319	431,710	8,321,546	11,198,447	1,351,903	194,146	601,120	78,954	226,569	27,025	4,853,238	740,815
1967	1,582,298	232,112	405,736	6,950,803	9,700,832	1,147,551	176,105	582,686	67,064	271,768	31,906	4,114,931	638,549
1966	1,533,214	220,586	384,733	7,216,610	10,020,131	1,195,348	167,271	547,027	73,766	274,138	33,436	4,070,376	617,106
1965	1,421,244	202,174	360,781	7,079,439	10,068,342	1,233,152	175,914	565,883	74,809	220,611	26,458	4,021,521	604,837
1964	1,296,691	187,772	327,580	6,550,835	9,128,459	1,146,878	160,869	577,608	72,927	270,807	30,856	3,687,821	535,757
1963	1,213,735	175,183	313,307	5,933,270	8,197,070	1,351,903	936,734	496,334	62,370	334,422	35,707	3,185,858	445,957
1962	1,091,866	156,995	308,912	5,276,753	7,173,534	890,885	115,815	450,309	56,659	225,683	25,404	2,801,112	405,237
1961	1,017,000	149,768	298,678	4,946,021	6,488,307	839,795	107,439	318,664	40,413	190,760	21,556	2,550,491	376,311
1960	974,000	141,321	294,883	4,298,849	5,809,108	807,775	105,904	234,530	30,076	223,033	25,385	2,238,931	334,091
1959	1,256,000	163,152	282,953	4,182,775	5,901,487	949,865	139,735	268,573	34,968	286,989	31,700	—	—
1958	1,188,650	152,811	261,023	3,059,579	4,359,466	705,073	103,907	217,137	28,087	365,429	41,586	—	—
1957	1,114,726	143,079	249,575	3,718,350	5,068,149	865,533	129,302	347,693	43,538	393,926	39,979	—	—
1956	1,173,087	147,967	240,097	3,568,203	5,301,202	947,979	133,769	316,000	36,413	336,662	33,027	—	—
1955	1,027,441	130,366	212,474	3,215,367	4,534,672	742,494	95,336	241,698	25,833	228,991	22,353	—	—
1954	940,196	117,173	194,622	2,211,029	3,195,030	528,521	67,053	193,673	20,591	241,922	21,422	—	—
1953	948,955	114,978	180,824	3,012,268	4,116,068	732,275	92,779	283,203	29,733	303,318	26,466	—	—
1952	874,582	106,067	157,049	2,681,585	3,703,111	786,972	106,351	231,091	24,084	253,675	21,224	—	—
1951	960,493	113,470	140,733	2,552,893	3,568,720	763,005	94,994	250,362	24,300	257,244	19,911	—	—
1950	876,894	92,532	127,491	2,317,121	3,383,575	684,934	70,350	153,144	13,504	286,672	21,305	—	—
1949	797,023	80,632	117,853	2,154,485	3,190,377	662,488	61,525	191,018	15,331	329,749	24,581	—	—
1948	817,432	80,865	100,035	2,125,739	3,200,480	634,315	59,860	175,031	12,910	337,244	21,887	—	—
1947	744,377	66,126	71,443	1,962,848	2,945,952	609,763	50,165	180,226	11,298	250,049	13,237	—	—
1946	683,643	50,214	56,277	1,406,252	2,327,285	492,853	37,166	131,894	7,697	206,374	10,716	—	—
1945	595,131	40,101	47,360	1,777,949	2,877,927	574,446	41,492	191,907	10,490	291,651	14,230	—	—
1944	588,348	39,092	43,379	1,852,628	3,016,162	534,196	37,479	155,908	9,185	325,486	15,922	—	—
1943	568,101	37,528	38,974	1,758,269	3,004,124	598,113	52,783	146,965	8,528	263,920	12,310	—	—
1942	609,175	38,642	35,526	1,975,014	3,109,851	592,016	46,734	184,701	10,175	183,430	8,216	—	—
1941	649,840	40,215	36,164	1,528,053	2,712,151	542,575	36,347	189,783	9,428	137,298	5,575	—	—
1940	500,094	31,079	34,261	1,309,099	2,253,769	453,788	28,656	183,728	8,834	199,998	7,840	—	—
1939	413,687	21,360	33,480	755,731	1,551,054	314,050	17,785	90,810	4,499	123,023	5,182	—	—
1938	356,891	19,288	34,353	705,427	1,293,812	277,783	15,825	65,633	3,479	126,479	5,003	—	—
1937	422,710	21,720	34,964	898,855	1,571,227	388,662	21,839	93,279	4,548	86,932	3,423	—	—
1936	363,778	17,531	32,869	678,231	1,249,672	283,146	13,571	41,537	1,869	130,135	4,885	—	—
1935	314,849	15,052	31,471	599,875	1,054,509	243,574	12,242	42,529	1,883	122,302	4,485	—	—
1934	280,724	13,351	29,975	404,995	848,716	185,212	9,246	25,838	1,095	108,292	3,660	—	—
1933	232,190	10,598	28,638	227,317	459,176	94,088	4,646	18,091	799	75,975	2,900	—	—
1932	209,938	9,621	32,059	144,130	380,067	100,662	4,698	16,005	744	50,501	2,123	—	—
1931	202,854	10,226	39,639	420,038	752,762	234,978	10,865	37,931	1,722	156,962	—	—	—
1930	233,217	12,194	44,633	747,178	1,130,808	184,286	8,713	35,997	1,631	261,444	—	—	—
1929	250,061	13,540	49,047	1,080,160	1,543,427	273,944	12,930	35,060	1,563	428,962	—	—	—
1928	193,061	10,656	43,075	1,037,727	1,382,976	302,923	—	—	—	391,092	—	—	—
1927	161,497	8,986	38,743	709,697	1,016,898	220,866	—	—	—	263,965	—	—	—
1926	155,469	8,826	34,857	757,317	869,413	218,344	—	—	—	186,838	—	—	—
1925	144,646	8,379	32,244	570,766	842,803	244,029	—	—	—	216,695	—	—	—
1924	135,252	8,229	32,335	593,049	738,939	191,055	—	—	—	224,795	—	—	—
1923	130,582	8,480	28,219	879,822	987,306	239,468	—	—	—	231,684	—	—	—
1922	113,200	7,000	28,864	382,967	537,742	152,768	—	—	—	140,970	—	—	—
1921	89,120	6,226	29,993	593,829	747,582	134,079	—	—	—	298,110	—	—	—
1920	158,041	12,905	30,729	973,568	1,232,717	386,740	—	—	—	255,323	—	—	—
1919	137,678	8,892	21,364	819,447	1,030,342	—	—	—	—	316,305	—	—	—
1918	87,749	5,551	—	1,067,456	1,873,749	—	—	—	—	162,746	—	—	—
1917	54,080	3,543	—	1,045,071	1,745,744	—	—	—	—	46,311	—	—	—

Series R621-770. Quantity and value of shipments of selected manufactured commodities,¹ 1917 to 1975 (continued)

Year	Boats		Outboard motors		Snowmobiles		Auto-mobile parts and accessories (except tires & auto fabrics) ⁷	Locomotives, steam and diesel		Railroad cars (freight and passenger)		Aluminum produced	Stoves and ranges			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		Quantity	Quantity	Value	
	(number)	(\$'000)	(number)	(\$'000)	(number)	(\$'000)		(\$'000)	(number)	(\$'000)	(number)		(\$'000)	(short tons)	(number)	(\$'000)
	716	717	718	719	720	721		722	723	724	725		726	727	728	729
1975	..	76,186	x	x	86,581	78,743	2,325,802	x	x	..	245,075	967,891	476,439	91,454		
1974	..	90,648	90,885	41,022	116,912	103,970	2,281,103	x	x	..	203,573	1,109,892	663,428	108,872		
1973	..	66,119	81,462	33,671	165,437	128,176	2,304,562	x	x	..	127,196	1,025,381	623,253	91,203		
1972	..	58,367	77,149	29,591	233,611	163,145	1,903,161	x	x	..	125,478	999,940	792,772	81,681		
1971	..	45,054	73,654	26,992	320,256	191,884	1,660,665	x	x	..	103,056	1,104,644	577,279	72,461		
1970	..	39,258	65,199	24,443	363,119	217,252	1,272,154	x	x	..	110,522	1,061,020	519,398	60,867		
1969	..	40,039	69,246	23,957	324,508	196,363	1,340,376	x	x	..	99,090	1,078,717	450,902	63,202		
1968	..	33,862	86,554	23,346	186,845	107,690	1,193,805	x	x	..	74,798	979,172	579,641	64,135		
1967	..	28,738	76,537	19,232	116,665	63,682	912,422	x	x	..	109,987	963,342	520,919	58,123		
1966	..	25,095	71,299	19,194	78,659	44,871	860,500	x	x	..	126,972	889,915	533,851	53,648		
1965	..	22,957	61,530	16,657	..	..	755,608	x	x	6,057	110,962	830,505	519,529	50,842
1964	..	20,335	..	..	..	..	627,966	169	31,964	..	48,075	842,640	490,683	51,620
1963	35,049	18,943	..	..	..	..	544,869	159	28,668	2,156	30,135	719,390	448,546	50,612
1962	31,669	14,994	..	..	..	..	436,260	29	5,518	3,449	36,669	690,297	509,700	49,748
1961	28,431	12,695	..	..	..	..	352,613	43	4,353	1,762	19,754	663,173	507,711	48,414
1960	29,763	12,245	..	..	..	..	288,080	172	29,189	2,510	25,397	762,012	563,059	61,270
1959	-	-	-	-	-	-	360,066	380	66,824	3,585	40,370	593,630	537,011	52,857		
1958	-	-	-	-	-	-	334,389	417	75,230	5,313	64,126	634,102	499,103	49,755		
1957	-	-	-	-	-	-	355,121	530	94,830	10,475	98,666	556,715	484,719	47,280		
1956	-	-	-	-	-	-	390,534	488	78,220	9,221	70,981	620,321	522,151	50,935		
1955	-	-	-	-	-	-	350,702	362	59,693	3,736	27,822	612,543	482,375	47,186		
1954	-	-	-	-	-	-	275,927	244	41,105	8,287	88,395	557,897	391,428	39,953		
1953	-	-	-	-	-	-	382,317	260	42,259	8,464	85,879	548,445	437,945	45,198		
1952	-	-	-	-	-	-	348,577	226	38,306	11,954	92,259	499,758	457,017	41,609		
1951	-	-	-	-	-	-	334,222	267	41,893	10,613	75,429	447,095	525,061	40,581		
1950	-	-	-	-	-	-	272,864	146	22,285	4,762	33,214	396,882	533,682	45,092		
1949	-	-	-	-	-	-	216,595	319	38,144	10,798	60,685	369,466	643,786	43,359		
1948	-	-	-	-	-	-	177,560	176	20,048	11,524	71,208	367,079	610,624	37,291		
1947	-	-	-	-	-	-	162,992	125	14,431	5,765	30,838	299,066	600,331	27,814		
1946	-	-	-	-	-	-	113,533	271	25,966	10,092	31,832	194,117	438,291	18,537		
1945	-	-	-	-	-	-	159,284	378	29,499	13,480	47,571	215,712	443,484	12,457		
1944	-	-	-	-	-	-	210,341	190	18,916	9,251	35,935	462,065	331,582	9,460		
1943	-	-	-	-	-	-	222,203	99	10,803	6,248	24,706	495,749	287,274	8,486		
1942	-	-	-	-	-	-	198,018	71	8,604	1,501	11,001	340,596	346,100	10,147		
1941	-	-	-	-	-	-	131,761	3	163	2,711	9,751	213,873	408,470	13,737		
1940	-	-	-	-	-	-	74,055	55	6,616	5,328	18,525	109,144	379,362	12,638		
1939	-	-	-	-	-	-	47,054	1	17	2,423	9,746	82,840	329,635	10,343		
1938	-	-	-	-	-	-	52,167	49	5,635	5,385	25,593	71,204	276,789	9,262		
1937	-	-	-	-	-	-	59,949	46	4,863	7,504	28,827	46,906	330,262	10,896		
1936	-	-	-	-	-	-	43,268	23	2,367	2,116	9,530	29,640	302,475	9,457		
1935	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	112	550	2,018	23,171	217,982	7,492		
1934	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	150	17,433	184,232	6,469		
1933	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	589	1,726	17,766	127,351	4,543		
1932	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	61	282	358	19,793	120,998	4,525		
1931	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	1,897	5,288	19,783	34,052	176,062	6,879		
1930	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	6,773	8,348	34,533	38,109	239,035	8,884		
1929	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	8,390	13,242	53,934	31,715	309,184	11,603		
1928	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	3,086	3,058	11,286	41,399	319,571	11,007		
1927	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	4,418	5,005	14,640	41,368	278,183	9,853		
1926	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	3,316	3,335	17,438	19,455	-	-		
1925	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	342	1,435	3,415	15,553	-	-		
1924	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	5,679	4,544	15,944	13,622	-	-		
1923	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	138	7,667	7,856	29,967	12,128	-	-		
1922	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	1,987	847	4,843	6,439	-	-		
1921	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	4,069	6,099	23,151	3,168	-	-		
1920	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	1,384	5,084	21,804	11,192	-	-		
1919	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,800	-	32,984	10,791	-	-		
1918	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,312	-	34,933	11,768	-	-		
1917	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	296	-	24,823	11,044	-	-		

Series R621-770. Quantity and value of shipments of selected manufactured commodities,¹ 1917 to 1975 (continued)

Year	Pre-recorded tapes		Electric wire and cable	Telephone and telephone equipment	Clay bricks		Cement		Gasoline ⁵		Fuel oil ⁵		Coke produced
	Quantity	Value	Value	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity
	(number)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)	(thou-sands)	(\$'000)	('000 bbl)	(\$'000)	('000 gal)	(\$'000)	('000 gal)	(\$'000)	(short tons)
	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756
1975	12,779,012	22,635	623,920	725,753	584,677	54,410	66,043	342,380	7,929,355	2,344,033	7,059,381	1,657,735	6,621,929
1974	9,584,171	11,905	667,754	400,996	559,719	48,854	66,675	281,958	7,473,340	1,941,819	7,491,890	1,611,617	6,916,052
1973	6,447,854	7,456	506,206	289,705	541,104	42,877	64,937	242,505	7,161,420	1,181,638	7,176,575	859,286	6,750,257
1972	5,381,225	6,243	418,503	231,551	556,747	37,227	57,592	210,685	6,395,550	940,383	6,781,245	683,098	5,743,698
1971	2,294,130	4,673	430,996	171,248	543,379	34,105	51,862	183,368	5,959,485	870,391	5,374,460	519,003	5,382,953
1970	1,890,074	4,984	452,114	216,982	564,355	35,363	45,405	155,737	5,676,860	769,396	4,926,040	422,868	5,636,528
1969	2,324,474	5,374	349,855	215,162	574,326	32,449	47,143	162,091	5,468,680	731,861	4,593,995	385,042	5,066,369
1968	302,755	216,924	559,889	29,936	46,662	148,210	5,325,390	738,318	4,495,890	391,785	5,674,910
1967	300,615	222,097	540,729	27,315	45,685	143,150	5,000,590	686,298	4,073,685	359,932	5,511,025
1966	320,445	160,223	516,940	25,972	51,032	156,301	4,817,960	657,811	3,950,975	347,814	5,493,854
1965	259,656	134,017	511,847	26,213	48,158	142,523	4,911,550	628,429	3,736,250	335,022	5,500,813
1964	212,330	125,014	511,366	24,799	44,842	130,704	4,345,915	614,246	3,741,675	347,202	5,296,422
1963	181,583	115,733	467,728	22,796	40,078	118,615	4,135,215	597,610	3,677,695	339,920	5,222,232
1962	167,043	100,915	477,756	23,207	39,307	113,234	3,979,430	577,805	3,415,720	314,056	5,029,309
1961	149,602	87,822	464,942	22,008	35,463	103,924	3,716,595	552,180	3,273,095	300,591	4,860,527
1960	148,608	87,164	465,171	22,994	33,070	93,261	3,593,730	531,698	3,368,855	304,649	3,969,634
1959	150,574	78,116	551,114	27,618	35,910	95,148	3,436,195	512,300	3,259,658	302,950	4,089,833
1958	136,812	74,102	547,673	27,482	35,161	94,158	3,215,554	635,420	2,923,172	324,879	3,483,105
1957	153,846	85,408	473,728	22,590	34,565	93,167	3,061,716	610,611	3,004,082	356,577	4,119,200
1956	186,519	70,725	510,101	24,006	28,694	75,233	3,063,284	561,464	3,062,815	341,299	4,331,216
1955	150,732	55,447	489,240	22,158	25,168	65,650	2,761,318	506,622	2,406,707	256,309	4,004,624
1954	122,660	53,854	467,738	20,752	22,437	59,036	2,438,654	446,869 ⁸	2,097,550	218,374 ⁸	3,424,218
1953	123,299	43,975	426,446	18,353	22,238	58,842	2,260,426	355,808	1,848,142	156,504	4,252,833
1952 ²	121,828	40,229	369,605	14,851	18,521	48,059	2,063,057	329,532	1,672,155	155,592	4,056,655
1951	123,769	40,255	379,434	14,042	17,008	40,446	1,845,847	300,360	1,505,830	140,948	3,931,626
1950	90,858	29,721	375,247	12,714	16,742	35,894	1,600,096	269,252	1,300,224	111,563	3,964,676
1949	85,775	33,154	330,867	10,524	15,917	32,902	1,440,467	234,153	1,126,485	91,993	3,864,603
1948	85,234	32,256	320,693	9,597	14,127	28,265	1,219,291	192,763	998,918	89,116	3,945,776
1947	78,127	22,157	295,446	7,931	11,936	21,969	1,074,550	143,342	916,016	66,821	3,514,151
1946	39,975	10,746	272,389	6,628	11,560	20,123	1,017,621	117,837	835,135	44,671	3,363,109
1945	36,681	6,411	200,241	4,566	8,472	14,246	953,017	110,786	771,188	38,904	3,912,320
1944	32,150	9,782	154,785	3,155	7,191	11,621	970,941	122,793	780,685	38,414	4,017,696
1943	35,475	8,915	138,678	2,809	7,302	11,599	869,288	110,044	752,304	37,741	3,551,773
1942	34,790	8,436	169,317	3,018	9,126	14,365	749,365	91,958	755,964	34,667	3,265,549
1941	34,827	9,634	208,871	3,765	8,369	13,064	857,924	90,281	732,494	33,442	3,145,715
1940	26,784	5,981	191,213	3,277	7,560	11,775	780,819	71,336	516,006	25,240	3,015,394
1939	15,958	4,717	165,024	2,677	5,731	8,511	740,564	64,491	510,467	18,235	2,410,095
1938	14,267	5,830	148,807	2,341	5,519	8,241	654,029	58,649	475,669	17,769	2,352,003
1937	15,654	6,260	153,770	2,375	6,169	9,096	640,300	58,568	484,592	18,820	2,570,385
1936	10,638	3,022	115,732	1,749	4,509	6,908	567,659	50,587	498,318	18,704	2,404,793
1935	9,125	2,552	100,538	1,555	3,648	5,580	513,717	45,183	469,968	17,578	2,257,604
1934	8,467	2,057	86,072	1,384	3,783	5,668	461,753	42,458	455,995	17,833	2,243,420
1933	5,908	1,811	67,700	1,125	3,007	4,537	422,937	39,853	430,314	15,968	1,772,164
1932	7,965	4,416	100,477	1,779	4,499	6,931	399,937	45,113	366,278	13,050	1,637,701
1931	11,299	7,397	237,143	4,289	10,162	15,826	469,925	50,109	428,753	14,040	1,832,700
1930	17,605	11,034	319,838	5,582	11,033	17,713	445,599	60,790	434,564	16,429	2,385,994
1929	27,674	8,785	458,630	8,003	12,284	19,337	436,621	63,502	448,700	17,895	2,677,581
1928	19,777	7,162	421,301	7,282	11,024	16,739	344,130	52,229	361,392	14,451	2,314,127
1927	15,598	7,926	398,439	6,941	10,066	14,392	258,550	35,173	286,526	13,584	2,062,438
1926	12,933	7,509	358,348	6,526	8,707	13,013	222,147	40,468	228,474	12,007	2,027,058
1925	10,963	7,772	351,186	5,944	8,117	14,047	164,850	27,639	172,387	9,652	1,546,739
1924	9,850	6,463	317,473	5,723	7,499	13,398	160,046	..	177,123	9,077	1,436,912
1923	12,413	4,648	323,965	5,346	7,544	15,065	124,156	..	139,683	7,974	1,668,298
1922	9,040	3,149	385,497	6,554	6,944	15,438	143,960	..	106,976	6,143	1,232,646
1921	6,677	2,270	301,385	5,306	5,753	14,195	119,888	..	129,716	6,611	1,463,999
1920	9,976	2,424	388,480	6,841	6,652	14,798	86,194	..	96,463	10,342	1,708,203
1919	8,536	1,836	365,894	5,154	4,995	9,802	..	..	..	..	1,675,032
1918	5,155	1,449	205,117	2,519	3,591	7,077	72,170	..	..	..	1,250,744
1917	8,506	1,675	257,040	2,652	4,768	7,724	..	..	..	..	1,245,862

Series R621-770. Quantity and value of shipments of selected manufactured commodities,¹ 1917 to 1975 (concluded)

Year	Soaps and synthetic detergents		Paints and enamels		Selected synthetic resins		Sulphuric acid		Chlorine		Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda)		Fertilizer sold for consumption in Canada	Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity (short tons of 100 per cent acid)	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770
1975	323,632	221,716	51,154	322,965	710,274	236,816	1,080,281	25,725	638,835	50,322	983,939	78,416	2,950,243	577,554
1974	316,620	225,127	58,002	307,914	880,687	251,306	1,167,925	23,229	709,288	43,237	965,529	63,328	2,875,518	534,741
1973	305,136	182,091	51,386 ¹¹	242,585 ¹¹	973,994	160,331	1,042,077	18,621	656,825	35,951	890,855	54,848	2,492,094	500,638
1972	284,172	160,424	29,856 ¹⁵	144,162 ¹⁵	863,612	130,653	1,074,047	18,001	596,938	31,440	895,060	48,763	2,173,893	442,068
1971	268,583	154,729	28,981 ¹⁵	138,355 ¹⁵	717,240	112,497	1,328,515	20,201	548,791	30,135	776,504	42,333	2,110,978	405,289
1970	274,650	146,998	27,960 ¹⁵	130,544 ¹⁵	625,617	96,818	1,265,829	19,224	514,967	28,387	738,416	40,406	1,867,522	368,760
1969	275,879	148,734	29,288	131,156	543,686	90,254	988,109	16,375	510,677	28,218	679,867	36,347	1,897,622	346,058
1968	277,981	145,427	31,964	136,968	472,533	76,968	1,315,693	22,224	435,010	24,617	613,078	33,682	2,292,723	313,785
1967	265,079	138,545	30,763	127,333	425,949	76,591	1,065,157	19,237	378,862	21,802	547,308	30,989	2,183,444	290,678
1966	254,923	132,234	29,727	122,214	399,761	74,599	1,044,199	17,883	383,171	22,049	538,000	29,890	1,917,864	264,192
1965	240,603	120,947	29,013	118,595	362,117	68,577	1,006,143	15,522	283,349	16,853	453,711	26,766	1,593,593	233,933
1964	228,167	115,779	26,241	110,294	357,025	70,362	983,389	15,500	246,121	15,303	356,012	21,872	1,454,332	203,588
1963	210,475	108,841	24,906	107,442	289,132	58,868	827,401	13,628	209,934	13,814	308,883	19,180	1,256,841	192,520
1962	197,498	106,848	22,345	98,051	245,699	44,092	729,276	13,706	193,544	12,839	287,673	17,647	1,144,000	165,561
1961	185,903	100,585	21,389	95,251	111,206 ¹⁷	23,070 ¹⁷	668,266	12,719	168,464	11,220	246,819	15,641	1,077,412	176,552
1960	170,192	97,910	21,998	94,527	94,701 ¹⁷	20,274 ¹⁷	833,050	17,631	176,126	10,758	264,082	14,597	935,428	159,390
1959	174,528	97,931	21,987	95,787	-	-	1,739,000	-	-	-	-	-	908,214	154,334
1958	167,500	91,062	21,270	92,447	-	-	1,586,000	-	-	-	-	-	870,539	139,621
1957	159,329	82,947	20,585	85,768	-	-	1,290,000	-	-	-	-	-	808,251	128,297
1956	154,866	77,098	20,134	81,701	-	-	1,052,000	-	-	-	-	-	800,880	110,002
1955	147,448	70,633	19,809	77,457	-	-	950,277	-	-	-	-	-	790,774	100,878
1954	143,515	68,312	17,301	69,073	-	-	923,800	-	-	-	-	-	811,641	90,799
1953	148,156	65,333	18,070	72,757	-	-	822,608	-	-	-	-	-	819,803	87,098
1952	141,417	61,057	16,856	67,852	-	-	816,270	-	-	-	-	-	768,545	81,432
1951	133,576	50,991	17,423	69,853	-	-	820,867	-	-	-	-	-	770,507	82,131
1950	141,824	47,757	16,212	61,557	-	-	756,110	-	-	-	-	-	764,581	69,325
1949	125,929	46,021	14,735	55,648	-	-	707,717	-	-	-	-	-	741,726	64,817
1948	137,671	51,783	15,114	55,528	-	-	679,448	-	-	-	-	-	672,171	55,942
1947	122,646	39,772	14,455	47,986	-	-	668,802	-	-	-	-	-	668,721	55,754
1946	117,332	28,203	13,500	37,330	-	-	593,577	-	-	-	-	-	632,943	54,324
1945	136,646	29,337	12,593	31,750	-	-	664,302	-	-	-	-	-	575,107	46,249
1944	120,548	26,963	11,929	29,081	-	-	639,894	-	-	-	-	-	535,108	43,359
1943	118,512	25,289	10,086	25,008	-	-	522,607	-	-	-	-	-	489,861	39,250
1942	116,921	25,632	10,490	25,494	-	-	464,503	-	-	-	-	-	419,547	33,200
1941	112,087	20,609	9,105	22,321	-	-	334,566	-	-	-	-	-	324,201	28,104
1940	102,394	16,827	6,912	16,809	-	-	301,444	-	-	-	-	-	346,721	21,119
1939	100,815	16,405	6,112	14,657	-	-	237,927	-	-	-	-	-	334,003	19,132
1938	88,009	14,715	5,914	13,914	-	-	250,065	-	-	-	-	-	323,376	17,315
1937	94,518	16,149	5,126	11,674	-	-	263,463	-	-	-	-	-	298,276	17,946
1936	91,294	13,538	5,150	12,255	-	-	224,658	-	-	-	-	-	233,840	16,134
1935	90,674	13,446	4,461	10,731	-	-	209,128	-	-	-	-	-	212,479	15,494
1934	91,872	11,520	3,885	9,544	-	-	191,342	-	-	-	-	-	194,851	14,413
1933	83,132	12,328	3,032	7,358	-	-	138,054	-	-	-	-	-	166,407	12,891
1932	87,200	12,318	2,907	7,267	-	-	127,527	-	-	-	-	-	179,983	12,853
1931	85,049	14,151	3,889	9,686	-	-	111,401	-	-	-	-	-	284,217	13,677
1930	82,211	15,063	4,474	11,771	-	-	100,020	-	-	-	-	-	321,207	7,291
1929	79,192	15,232	5,490	13,826	-	-	103,207	-	-	-	-	-	323,750	7,853
1928	72,464	14,034	4,761	11,440	-	-	89,721	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,355
1927	69,390	12,337	4,252	10,692	-	-	91,764	-	-	-	-	-	169,564	6,990
1926	-	-	-	-	-	-	100,860	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1925	-	-	-	-	-	-	77,700	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1924	-	-	-	-	-	-	67,088	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1923	-	-	-	-	-	-	81,215	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1922	-	-	-	-	-	-	57,148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1921	-	-	-	-	-	-	43,981	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1920	-	-	-	-	-	-	67,901	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1919	-	-	-	-	-	-	45,485	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1918	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1917	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ See text regarding partial coverage of many commodity series, beginning in 1970 or later years, owing to exclusion of small establishments.

² Excludes slippers, moccasins and athletic footwear.

³ Electric lamps and shades in miscellaneous group prior to 1960.

⁴ Wood pulp in thousand tons from 1917 to 1959; in thousands of dollars from 1960 to 1975.

⁵ Composition of the printing and publishing industry was changed in 1948 by including publishers of periodicals who did no printing.

⁶ Pig iron produced is in short tons from 1961 to 1975, in long tons prior to 1960.

⁷ Includes batteries.

⁸ A change in the method of valuation of the petroleum refining industry products for 1954 and subsequent years resulted in a larger increase, compared with 1953 and earlier years, for gross value of production and value added, than would have occurred had the 1953 method been continued.

⁹ Includes excise taxes and duties prior to 1966, except 1917, 1918 and 1919; excludes these for 1966 and subsequent years.

¹⁰ Includes excise taxes and duties prior to 1972, except 1917, 1918 and 1919; excludes these for 1972 and subsequent years.

¹¹ Not comparable with previous years; see explanatory notes.

¹² Value, including excise taxes and duties: \$965,953,000.

¹³ Value, including excise taxes and duties: \$22,264,000.

¹⁴ Value, including excise taxes and duties: \$58,253,000.

¹⁵ Comparable data for the 1970 to 1972 period, on the 1973 base are as follows: 1972, 53,445,000 gallons, \$241,866,000; 1971, 48,762,000 gallons, \$218,456,000; 1970, 46,407,000 gallons, \$206,014,000.

¹⁶ Value, including excise taxes and duties: \$516,666,000.

¹⁷ Polyvinyl chloride and polystyrene only; data for 1962 and subsequent years also include polyethylene.

¹⁸ Does not include excise taxes and duties.

¹⁹ Beginning in 1952, data are for shipments.

Series R771-782. Number of establishments and value of shipments of goods of own manufacture, by size of establishment, measured by value of shipments of goods of own manufacture, 1960 to 1975
(establishments in numbers; value of shipments in millions of dollars)

Year	Total number of establish- ments	Under \$100,000		\$100,000 to \$499,999		\$500,000 to \$999,999		\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999		\$5,000,000 and over		Total value of shipments of goods of own manu- facture
		Establish- ments	Shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Establish- ments	Shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Establish- ments	Shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Establish- ments	Shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Establish- ments	Shipments of goods of own manu- facture	
	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782
1975	30,100 ¹	7,276	369.7	9,459	2,353.0	3,774	2,706.7	6,482	14,603.8	3,109	68,427.2	88,460.4
1974	31,535	9,467	435.4	9,349	2,308.2	3,790	2,719.2	5,965	13,573.6	2,964	63,418.7	82,455.1
1973	31,145	10,340	448.7	9,207	2,277.6	3,566	2,558.7	5,552	12,598.3	2,480	48,791.1	66,674.4
1972	31,553	11,455	476.9	9,413	2,313.6	3,417	2,439.6	5,154	11,551.9	2,114	39,408.8	56,190.7
1971	31,908	12,245	498.8	9,589	2,336.2	3,388	2,393.7	4,845	10,813.9	1,841	34,233.3	50,275.9
1970	31,928	12,682	511.1	9,547	2,322.8	3,337	2,370.1	4,673	10,297.9	1,689	30,879.0	46,380.9
1969	32,669	13,545	530.7	9,591	2,349.6	3,296	2,366.1	4,574	10,068.9	1,663	30,615.2	45,930.4
1968	32,643	13,979	533.6	9,628	2,344.5	3,202	2,285.3	4,303	9,415.5	1,531	27,482.7	42,061.6
1967	33,267	14,925	533.5	9,685	2,362.7	3,125	2,231.1	4,135	8,997.8	1,397	24,830.2	38,955.4
1966	33,377	15,417	565.1	9,617	2,324.4	3,033	2,158.2	3,962	8,621.4	1,348	23,634.4	37,303.5
1965	33,310	16,103	578.3	9,462	2,276.1	2,847	2,008.5	3,687	7,910.4	1,211	21,116.1	33,889.4
1964	33,630	16,941	587.4	9,441	2,248.8	2,692	1,894.0	3,464	7,393.3	1,092	18,732.7	30,856.1
1963	33,119	17,065	585.6	9,208	2,172.7	2,639	1,850.6	3,224	6,854.6	983	16,551.4	28,014.9
1962	33,414	17,900	597.8	9,078	2,143.3	2,485	1,750.2	3,062	6,495.9	889	14,802.8	25,790.1
1961	33,357	18,484	603.2	8,815	2,072.7	2,400	1,689.5	2,875	6,124.0	783	12,949.7	23,439.0
1960	36,682	21,645	658.3	9,162	2,120.0	2,377	1,683.6	2,723	5,771.3	775	13,514.3	23,747.5

¹ Reflects in part the deletion of some 1,400 establishments with no employees in 1974.

Series R783-794. Number of establishments and gross value of production by size of establishment measured by gross value of production, selected years, 1900 to 1959

(establishments in thousands; total value of production in thousands of dollars)

Year	Under \$25,000		\$25,000 to \$199,999		\$200,000 to \$499,999		\$500,000 to \$999,999		\$1,000,000 and over		Total number of establishments	Total production
	Establishments	Total value of production	Establishments	Total value of production	Establishments	Total value of production	Establishments	Total value of production	Establishments	Total value of production		
	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794
1959 ¹	12.0	118,492	14.1	1,150,005	4.5	1,424,683	2.3	1,645,987	3.4	18,972,435	36.2	23,311,601
1958 ¹	12.5	124,234	14.4	1,163,412	4.4	1,393,009	2.2	1,570,427	3.2	17,912,104	36.7	22,163,186
1957 ¹	13.8	132,484	14.5	1,168,597	4.3	1,375,175	2.2	1,555,091	3.1	17,952,247	37.9	22,183,594
1955 ¹	15.3	143,481	14.2	1,136,774	4.0	1,261,917	2.0	1,411,585	2.7	15,560,177	38.2	19,513,934
1950	16.1	145,592	12.9	1,007,383	3.3	1,029,829	1.6	1,112,819	2.0	10,521,903	35.9	13,817,526
1945	13.7	128,803	10.6	795,194	2.4	742,817	1.0	709,213	1.4	5,874,341	29.1	8,250,368
1940	15.5	130,757	7.0	516,017	1.5	473,213	.7	484,350	.8	2,924,836	25.5	4,529,173
1936	15.8	119,767	6.1	436,722	1.3	391,284	.5	358,346	.5	1,696,284	24.5	3,002,403
1930 ²	14.9	96,355	6.5	481,874	1.4	451,251	.6	392,124	.6	2,046,162	22.5	3,467,766
1925 ²	13.8	128,137	6.3	460,597	1.2	381,157	.5	344,834	.5	1,633,820	22.6	2,948,545
1922 ²	15.0	111,053	5.5	397,882	1.1	325,015	.5	355,702	.4	1,250,191	22.2	2,439,846
1915 ³	–	–	20.2 ⁵	383,652 ⁵	.6	198,835	.3	201,054	.2	623,596	21.3	1,407,137
1910 ⁴	–	–	18.1 ⁵	431,337 ⁵	.7	219,099	.2	156,519	.1	359,020	19.2	1,165,974
1905 ³	–	–	15.1 ⁵	–	.5	–	.1	–	.1	–	15.8	718,353
1900 ⁴	–	–	14.2 ⁵	–	.3	–	.1	–	.04	–	14.6	481,053

¹ Figures for 1955, 1957 to 1959 are for 'Value of factory shipments' and not 'Value of production'.

² Includes 'Central electric stations' and 'Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work' establishments.

³ Postal census; incomplete coverage.

⁴ Decennial census of establishments with five employees and over.

⁵ Includes all establishments with value of production under \$200,000.

Series R795-811. Number of establishments and number of employees by size of establishment, measured by number employed,¹ 1960 to 1975

(establishments and employees in numbers)

Year	Total number of establishments	Under 5 employed		5 to 49		50 to 99		100 to 199		200 to 499		500 to 999		1,000 and over		Separately located head offices and ancillary units	Total employees
		Estab-lishments	Employees	Estab-lishments	Employees	Estab-lishments	Employees	Estab-lishments	Employees	Estab-lishments	Employees	Estab-lishments	Employees	Estab-lishments	Employees		
1975	30,100 ²	8,054	15,189	15,574	284,498	2,839	198,907	1,962	274,642	1,207	362,824	311	211,088	153	305,716	88,681 ³	1,741,545
1974	31,535	9,516	14,929	15,493	274,130	2,779	196,004	1,940	272,196	1,297	393,739	349	238,443	161	320,276	76,260	1,785,977
1973	31,145	9,214	13,779	15,445	269,558	2,800	196,521	1,923	270,842	1,275	386,014	343	234,654	145	304,273	75,425	1,751,066
1972	31,553	9,753	14,268	15,514	266,493	2,781	194,087	1,854	259,440	1,190	358,844	319	217,196	142	291,718	74,084	1,676,130
1971	31,908	10,159	14,788	15,673	266,728	2,738	191,194	1,801	253,101	1,091	329,101	313	213,683	133	283,010	76,799	1,628,404
1970	31,928	9,985	14,166	15,929	270,388	2,726	189,849	1,780	253,073	1,069	325,179	302	212,916	137	293,449	77,981	1,637,001
1969	32,669	10,150	15,472	16,453	276,692	2,722	191,101	1,751	244,433	1,135	343,430	305	209,293	153	318,729	76,182	1,675,332
1968	32,643	10,302	15,422	16,401	273,987	2,724	190,333	1,693	238,020	1,081	329,762	289	198,723	153	322,210	73,895	1,642,352
1967	33,267	10,955	15,612	16,422	273,641	2,686	188,094	1,681	235,875	1,064	323,385	303	207,710	156	334,223	74,287	1,652,827
1966	33,377	11,062	15,740	16,444	270,005	2,708	189,750	1,644	229,605	1,066	326,014	300	208,498	153	336,259	70,153	1,646,024
1965	33,310	11,387	15,931	16,311	267,932	2,592	180,562	1,573	219,288	1,009	305,697	296	204,030	142	311,501	65,358	1,570,299
1964	33,630	12,075	16,614	16,145	263,508	2,527	175,552	1,515	211,016	966	293,256	275	191,468	127	278,630	61,213	1,491,257
1963	33,119	11,929	15,970	15,946	258,861	2,508	173,247	1,431	199,634	936	285,378	250	175,264	119	257,831	59,255	1,425,440
1962	33,414	12,270	16,154	16,017	257,050	2,462	170,033	1,396	193,418	902	273,534	256	178,696	111	242,598	58,033	1,389,516
1961	33,357	12,352	16,846	15,963	255,757	2,445	169,319	1,377	190,540	869	261,628	243	169,392	108	234,320	54,733	1,352,535
1960	36,682 ⁴	14,469	32,235	16,564	262,146	2,319	161,365	1,266	176,163	785	238,109	238	165,129	112	242,592	16,890 ⁵	1,294,629

¹ The number employed includes working owners and partners and is the criterion used for defining size classes. The statistic, 'employees', tabulated for establishments in particular size classes, excludes working owners and partners, except for 1960 (and for earlier years not shown here).

² Reflects in part the deletion of some 1,400 establishments with no employees in 1974.

³ Not entirely comparable with previous years due to a change in recording some employees in ancillary units formerly included as part of the parent establishment.

⁴ Includes 929 'not classifiable' establishments.

⁵ Not comparable with subsequent years.

Series R812-825. Number of establishments and number of employees by size of establishment measured by number of employees, selected years, 1915 to 1960

(establishments in thousands, employees in actual numbers)

Year	Total number of estab- lishments	Under 5 employees		5 to 49		50 to 99		100 to 199		200 to 499		500 and over		Total em- ployees
		Estab- lishments	Em- ployees	Estab- lishments	Em- ployees	Estab- lishments	Em- ployees	Estab- lishments	Em- ployees	Estab- lishments	Em- ployees	Estab- lishments	Em- ployees	
	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825
1960	36.7	14.5	32,235	16.6	262,146	2.3	161,365	1.3	176,163	.8	238,109	.4	407,721	1,294,629 ²
1959	36.2 ¹	14.6	31,710	16.2	255,064	2.3	156,127	1.3	173,220	.8	241,597	.4	429,551	1,289,602 ²
1958	36.7 ¹	15.2	33,747	16.2	254,259	2.1	149,195	1.2	168,145	.7	238,246	.4	428,296	1,303,956 ²
1957	37.9 ¹	16.0	35,020	16.5	257,445	2.1	148,329	1.2	168,810	.7	233,636	.4	498,196	1,289,602 ²
1955	38.2 ¹	16.3	36,340	16.2	251,046	2.1	144,411	1.2	163,091	.7	227,667	.4	459,973	1,298,461 ²
1950	35.9 ¹	16.7	34,719	15.1	235,546	1.9	133,374	1.1	156,489	.7	216,593	.3	395,304	1,183,297 ²
1945	29.1	12.9	30,052	12.5	195,796	1.7	116,422	1.0	136,961	.6	193,122	.4	447,019	1,119,372
1940	25.5	13.1	31,788	9.7	150,497	1.2	87,028	.8	105,607	.5	157,021	.2	230,303	762,244
1936	24.2	13.4	26,659	8.6	131,315	1.0	72,902	.7	91,966	.4	126,368	.1	145,149	594,359
1930 ³	24.0	12.6	24,186	8.9	144,700	1.2	86,077	.7	102,626	.4	124,548	.2	167,075	649,212
1925 ³	22.3	12.3	25,025	7.8	127,934	1.1	75,866	.6	86,287	.4	112,315	.1	133,405	560,832
1922 ³	22.3	14.8	26,407	5.6	101,076	.9	67,619	.5	71,338	.4	103,232	.1	91,714	461,386
1915 ⁴	21.3	8.3	—	5.2	—	.7	—	.4	—	.2	—	.1	—	462,200

¹ Includes 'Not classifiable' establishments numbering approximately 725 in 1959, 1,000 in 1957 and 1958, 800 in 1955, and 200 in 1950.

² Includes employees in head offices located away from the plant, not counted in the size breakdowns.

³ Includes 'Central electric stations' and 'Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work' establishments.

⁴ Based on wage-earners only.