

Section W: Education

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This section is in three main parts as follows: Summary Statistics (series W1-66); Elementary and Secondary Education (series W67-306) and Post-secondary Education (series W307-532). Within each part there are series on enrolment, number and qualifications of teachers and financial data. Additional information on degrees awarded and libraries is given in the third part.

The main sources consist of the following publications of the Education, Science and Culture Division of Statistics Canada: *Salaries and Qualifications of Teachers in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools*, (Catalogue 81-202); *University and College Libraries in Canada*, (Catalogue 81-206); *Survey of Education Finance*, (Catalogue 81-208); *Elementary-Secondary School Enrolment*, (Catalogue 81-210); *Degrees, Diplomas, Certificates Awarded by Degree-granting Institutions*, (Catalogue 81-211); *Education in Canada*, (Catalogue 81-229) and *Historical Compendium of Education Statistics*, (Catalogue 81-568 Occasional).

Several of the above titles and catalogue numbers have been altered in recent years. Additional sources are given in *Statistics Canada Catalogue*, (Catalogue 11-204E). An important additional source is *Enrolment in Educational Institutions by Province, 1951-52 to 1980-81* by Z. Zsigmond and C. Wenaas, Staff Study Number 25, Economic Council of Canada, Ottawa, 1970. The book by Robin S. Harris, *A History of Higher Education in Canada, 1663 to 1960*, University of Toronto Press, 1976, was also used. A long list of sources for earlier years is given in the first edition of this volume. Many of those earlier data sources are now consolidated in the above Statistics Canada publications.

The 1960s were a period of unprecedented expansion and reorganization for Canadian education. For example, the Council of Ministers of Education was created to promote an exchange of views on educational policies among provinces, and to identify a common core of statistical information; a network of community colleges was established across the country; the structure of education in Quebec underwent a fundamental reorganization. These changes brought a demand for improved statistical information, including the development of new series, improvements in existing ones, and a limited examination and revision of data published in the past.

In general, data presented here are more inclusive than those in the previous edition, although some series have been discontinued or replaced by new ones. For example, elementary-secondary enrolment now covers not only public and private schools, but also federal schools for native people. Because the academic qualifications for teaching have been upgraded, classification of elementary and secondary teachers by type of certificate held is less relevant. Therefore, elementary and secondary teachers in this publication are not classified by type of certificate, but by the highest university degree obtained. New series include full-time enrolment in post-secondary non-university institutions, university undergraduate enrolment by field of specialization beginning with 1961, part-time university enrolment, information about centralized libraries in public elementary and secondary schools and university libraries.

Space limitations meant that some series had to be excluded. For example, enrolment in elementary and secondary schools by grade, sex and type (or control) of school proved too unwieldy for inclusion. However, this information and other detailed data may be found in a new Statistics Canada publication, *Historical Compendium of Education Statistics*. In most cases, if tables in this volume give data for Canada only, provincial breakdowns are in the above publication.

The form of presentation has also been altered. Fairly comprehensive information is now available for enrolment covering the period from 1951 to 1975, and for finance from 1950 to 1974. Therefore, it is possible to present trends for these two subjects over the last quarter century. Data on teachers, classified by level of instruction, are available only from 1960 to 1975.

In the following tables, data are given for school years beginning in the year shown, whereas in the first edition of *Historical Statistics of Canada*, data were given for school years ending in the year shown.

Statistical data reported for recent years are acceptably accurate and complete. However, the more remote the information is in time, the more likely it is to be inexact. The degree of accuracy varies considerably from province to province, and can be assessed only by comparison with other related variables, or by reference to original reports. Summary tables, covering the period from 1950 (or 1951) to 1975 are generally reliable. Data on teachers, classified by level of instruction, are given only from 1960, because it was not possible to obtain reliable information in such detail for earlier years from private and federal schools.

Summary Statistics (Series W1-66)

W1-9. Summary of total full-time enrolment, by level of study, Canada, selected years, 1951 to 1975

SOURCE: 1960 to 1975, *Education in Canada*; 1951 to 1959, *Economic Council of Canada, Staff Study No. 25*; and unpublished data.

W10-20. Summary of total full-time enrolment, by level of study, related to relevant population, Canada, selected years, 1951 to 1975

SOURCE: 1960 to 1975, *Education in Canada*; 1951 to 1959, *Economic Council of Canada, Staff Study No. 25*.

Changes in the levels of enrolment must be viewed in the light of two factors that affect education, namely: (i) demography - the steep decline in the birth rate and the somewhat more gradual decline in the number of live births beginning around 1960, and (ii) enrolment rates - generally increasing rates, particularly at the secondary and, even more so, at the post-secondary levels.

Total full-time enrolment, which stood at 2,715,900 in 1951, increased 61 per cent to 4,367,500 by 1960, then grew by almost another 2 million or 46 per cent to a peak of 6,363,900 in 1970. It then began a decline, to 6,186,000 by 1975.

These fluctuations reflect the decreasing number of children in the younger age groups, but also changing enrolment rates.

Because changes in population affect enrolment, especially at the lower rungs of the education ladder, it is necessary to examine the trends by level.

(i) Kindergarten

The decline in the birth rate and the number of live births has already affected the youngest age groups. The five-year-old population rose steadily from 301,200 in 1951 to a peak of 469,200 in 1966 (an increase of 168,000), then declined to a low of 359,400 in 1974 (a drop of 109,800). In 1975, it rose to 370,300, reflecting a temporary increase in the number of births in 1970. This rise in births is a random fluctuation and not a harbinger of future trends. It is, however, expected that in the second half of the 1970s the number of births will indeed increase due to the growing number of women in the child-bearing age born during the 'baby boom' era, and in spite of still decreasing birth rate.

But it is apparent that 'Pre-grade 1' enrolment has been increasing much faster than the five-year-old population. The picture is somewhat distorted by inclusion of private kindergartens and nursery schools in the Canada totals from 1965 to 1974. The number ranged from 38,000 in 1965 to a high of 52,200 in 1970, and then tapered off to 38,600 in 1974. In 1975, the survey of private kindergartens and nursery schools was discontinued. Thus, for an accurate time series, it is necessary to recast the figures.

The following tabulation contains the data as they appear in series W1-9 and series W10-20, the revised figures, and the index based on 1951. Each year in the seventies is shown since it was then that enrolment rates exceeded 100 per cent of the five-year-old population. This rapid growth in kindergarten enrolment occurred chiefly because of the creation of junior kindergartens in public schools enrolling four-year-old and even some younger children. In 1975, the four-year-old and younger children enrolled represented around 35 per cent of the four-year-old population.

Pre-grade one enrolment and enrolment rates

	Enrolment		Enrolment rates		Index of revised enrolment (1951=100)
	Including private kindergartens	Excluding private kindergartens	Including private kindergartens	Excluding private kindergartens	
	(thousands)		(%)	(%)	
1975	—	398.5	—	107.6	477.2
1974	423.5	384.9	117.8	107.1	461.0
1973	388.9	349.2	107.7	96.1	418.2
1972	386.2	341.3	99.9	88.3	408.7
1971	377.3	336.8	91.7	81.9	403.4
1970	402.4	350.2	91.0	79.2	419.4
1965	267.8	229.8	58.0	49.7	275.2
1960	—	145.6	—	34.4	174.4
1955	—	102.8	—	27.6	123.1
1951	—	83.5	—	27.7	100.0

These figures indicate the extent of the distortion caused by inclusion of private kindergartens and nursery schools (the latter enrolling even three-year-olds); the adjusted enrolment rates are lower by 8 per cent to 12 per cent.

Nonetheless, the recast numbers demonstrate the rapid increases in both enrolment and enrolment rates. By 1970, enrolment had grown more than fourfold from 1951, and enrolment rates rose from 28 per cent to 79 per cent. While the numbers fell in the early 1970s as a result of the declining birth rates in the 1960s, enrolment rates kept rising and exceeded 100 per cent in the last two years.

(ii) Grades 1 to 8

The 6 to 13-year-old population has also been affected by the demographic changes. It rose to a peak of 3,702,400 in 1971, and then declined to 3,410,300 in 1975.

Elementary enrolment increased throughout the 1950s and most of the 1960s, consistently exceeding the relevant population, due to overage students. However, the rate of increase diminished: from 1951 to 1955 it was 25 per cent, from 1955 to 1960, 22 per cent, and from 1960 to 1965, 13 per cent. Peak enrolment of 3,844,100 occurred in 1968, 5 per cent above the 1965 figure and 79 per cent over 1951, producing an enrolment rate of 106 per cent. The subsequent decline was due mainly to two factors: (1) a gradual phasing out of the Grade 7 in Quebec, and (2) a faster promotion of students not only in Quebec but in most other provinces. Consequently, the proportion of overaged students declined and so did the enrolment rate.

The seeming increase in 1975 'Grades 1-8' enrolment (series W1-9) and the decrease in 'Grades 9 and higher' are entirely due to a change in the classification of Quebec 'Secondary II' enrolment. Until 1974, this level was included in 'Grades 9 and higher', but in 1975 was transferred to 'Grades 1 to 8'. Elimination of the effect of this change would produce a further decline of 'elementary' and a continued increase in 'secondary' enrolment.

If, for the sake of comparability with previous years, enrolment in Quebec 'Secondary II' (121,200) is excluded, enrolment would be 3,359,900, resulting in an enrolment rate of 99 per cent (not 102 per cent). Using the adjusted figure, the drop in enrolment from 1968 would be 484,200, or 13 per cent over the seven-year period.

(iii) Grades 9 and above

The population in the secondary education age group (14-17) is still growing but at slower rates than in the 1950s and 1960s. Thus, most rapid increases in enrolment occurred in the late 1950s and early 1960s and then tapered off.

But during the entire period enrolment increased steadily, and even more quickly than the population, hence the rising enrolment rates. The apparent decline in 1975 was caused by transfer of Quebec 'Secondary II' enrolment to the 'Grades 1 to 8' category. If Quebec 'Secondary II' were included at this level, 1975 enrolment would be 1,831,900, and the enrolment rate 98 per cent (not 91 per cent as shown in table 2). The following tabulation shows percentage increases in enrolment and population at five-year intervals:

	Enrolment %	Population %
1951 to 1955	28.6	11.1
1955 to 1960	55.5	25.6
1960 to 1965	58.5	26.4
1965 to 1970	33.3	13.7
1970 to 1975 ¹	9.9	10.1

1. Calculated using recast 1975 enrolment.

(iv) Post-secondary

The population aged 18-24, from which about 80 per cent, of post-secondary students are drawn, is also still growing, and will continue to do so for several more years.

Total post-secondary enrolment increased more than sixfold between 1951 and 1975, from 91,100 to 592,100. The participation rate rose from 6 per cent of the 18 to 24-year-old population to 20 per cent. During the same period, non-university enrolment increased eight times, from 27,600 to 221,000, and university enrolment almost six times, from 63,500 to 371,100.

University education showed the fastest rate of expansion in the late 1950s and early 1960s, while non-university institutions experienced the greatest growth in the second half of the 1960s. This reflects the fact that in the early years, the non-university sector consisted mainly of teacher colleges, technical institutes and nursing schools. The most significant expansion occurred after community colleges were established across the country beginning in 1967 and 1968, in response to the need for broader post-secondary educational opportunities than those available at the time.

The following tabulation of percentage increases in enrolment in five-year intervals demonstrates relative growth:

Percentage increases in post-secondary enrolment

	<u>Non-university</u>	<u>University</u>	<u>Total</u>
	%	%	%
1951-1955	20.7	14.5	16.4
1955-1960	48.3	56.4	52.0
1960-1965	40.5	79.6	69.8
1965-1970	139.3	51.6	73.8
1970-1975	33.1	19.9	24.5

As a result of the popularity and rapid expansion of non-university education, the ratio of university to non-university enrolment fell from 2.3 in 1951 to 1.7 in 1975.

W21-29. Summary of total full-time teachers, by level of instruction, Canada, 1960 to 1975

SOURCE: *Education in Canada*, 1974 to 1976.

To keep up with escalating enrolment more teachers were needed, but the rate of increase in their number was even greater than was occasioned by enrolment growth. Since data on teachers by level of instruction are available only from 1960, the comparisons with enrolment can be made from that year on. While total enrolment increased by 42 per cent over the 15-year period, the number of teachers rose by 84 per cent.

A few corresponding percentages of teachers and enrolment illustrate the relative rates of growth. At the elementary-secondary level, the number of teachers increased by 68 per cent, enrolment by 33 per cent; at the post-secondary level the figures are 305 per cent and 263 per cent. The one exception is the sub-category of post-secondary non-university education, where enrolment grew at a faster rate than teachers; 347 per cent as opposed to 322 per cent.

W30-40. Persons leaving full-time studies and potentially available to the labour force, by sex and educational attainment, Canada, 1971 to 1975

SOURCE: *Projected Potential Labour Force Entrants from the Canadian Educational System, 1971 to 1985*, a study by Z.E. Zsigmond and Edith Rechnitzer, Education Division, Statistics Canada.

W41-46. Total expenditures on education, by level, Canada, selected years, 1950 to 1974

SOURCE: *Financial Statistics of Education, 1974-75*.

W47-60. Total expenditures on education, by source of funds, and percentage distribution, Canada, selected years, 1950 to 1974

SOURCE: *Financial Statistics of Education, 1974-75*.

W61-66. Total expenditures on education in relation to socio-economic and demographic variables, Canada, selected years, 1950 to 1974

SOURCE: *Financial Statistics of Education, 1974-75*.

In no other aspect of education was the recent 'explosion' more apparent than in the field of finance. Although figures are available from 1950, expenditures in the 1950s were so small relative to later years that comparisons presented here cover only the years from 1960 to 1974.

Figures in table 5 indicate a more than sixfold rise in expenditures, from \$1,706 million in 1960 to an estimated \$11,049 million in 1974. Applying this yardstick to various levels of education, expenditures for elementary-secondary education increased 5.4 times (from \$1,328 to \$7,191 million), and for post-secondary, almost 10 times (from \$331 to \$3,165 million). The largest percentage rise in spending was at the post-secondary non-university level, an almost fourteenfold increase (from \$58 to \$792 million). Expenditures on university education increased almost ninefold (from \$273 to \$2,372 million).

Huge as these sums are, there are indications of an effort in recent years to restrain this rapid growth. Series W61-66 show that, in relation to leading economic indicators, expenditures on education reached their peak in 1970, amounting to 9 per cent of the GNP and 12 per cent of personal income. Thereafter, percentages declined each year, to 8 per cent and 10 per cent respectively, by 1974. These declining percentages indicate that other social concerns, notably welfare, are making greater claims on the public purse. It has been calculated that in 1968 education accounted for 22 per cent of all public expenditures, the largest single item, compared with 16 per cent for social welfare. According to estimates, by 1973 the order of priorities had been reversed: 19 per cent for education and 21 per cent for welfare.

Nevertheless, as shown in series W61-66, expenditures on education per capita of population, labour force, and full-time student, have been growing without pause. Probably the most significant ratio is that of the labour force which, after all, carries the burden of all spending in one way or another. Expenditures on education increased fourfold, from \$266 per labour force member in 1960 to \$1,144 by 1974.

Obviously, expenditures of that magnitude, in excess of \$11 billion in 1974, could not be financed by individuals. In recognition of the national importance of education, the money had to be collected in the form of various taxes and disbursed by government. As the needs increased so did the share of funds provided by the public sector. This is clearly reflected in series W47-60. From 1960 to 1974, public funding rose from 89 per cent of the total to 92 per cent, while private contributions (fees and other private sources) fell from 11 per cent to 8 per cent. All the same, the private sector still plays an important role - its contribution increased almost fivefold, from \$191 to \$901 million, in this period.

Elementary and Secondary Education (Series W67-306)

W67-93. Total enrolment and percentage of average daily attendance in public elementary and secondary schools, Canada and provinces, selected years, 1866 to 1975

SOURCE: for 1974 to 1975, Statistics Canada, unpublished data; for 1952 to 1973, *Enrolment in Elementary and Secondary Schools in Canada*, various issues, and unpublished data; for 1951, Economic Council of Canada, Staff Study No. 25, unpublished summaries; for 1920 to 1950 *Survey of Elementary and Secondary Education in Canada*; for 1915 and prior years, *Historical Statistics of Canada*, first edition.

Public school enrolment shown in Series W67-93 is a continuation of series VI-20 of the previous edition. In addition to provincial figures, those for the territories and Department of National Defence overseas schools have been added, where available. Thus the series is more complete. Since the late 1950s, more accurate information than previously available was assembled and published. As far as possible, irregular trends in the years before 1940 have been corrected, either by reference to original reports or by estimation and interpolation, so that the figures give a truer picture of the development of public schools.

Quebec's complex school system (public and private for both Roman Catholic and Protestant denominations) resulted in greatly varying figures for the period from Confederation to 1930. By reference to original annual reports in some years, and interpolation in others, figures have been revised or estimated to reflect more closely than before the development of the public school system in that province.

In other provinces, three estimates were made to fill gaps: in Prince Edward Island for 1870 and 1875, and in Manitoba for 1875.

W94-149. Total enrolment in elementary and secondary schools, by control, Canada and provinces, selected years, 1920 to 1975

SOURCE: for 1955 to 1975, *Education in Canada*, various issues, and *Elementary-secondary School Enrolment*, 1973-74; for 1940 to 1950, *Survey of Elementary and Secondary Education*, 1959-60; for 1920 to 1935, annual *Survey of Education*.

Series W94-149 show the trends of all elementary and secondary enrolment over the last 55 years. Enrolment by grade, sex and control of schools may be found in Statistics Canada's *Historical Compendium of Education Statistics*.

W150-191. Full-time teachers in public elementary and secondary schools, by sex, Canada and provinces, selected years, 1867 to 1975

SOURCE: for 1972 to 1975, *Education in Canada*, 1974, 1975 and 1976; for 1940 to 1971, *Salaries and Qualifications of Teachers in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools*, and *Education in Canada*, various issues; for 1920 to 1935, annual and biennial *Surveys of Education*; for 1867 to 1915 *Historical Statistical Survey of Education*, 1921, provincial annual reports, and *Historical Statistics of Canada*; for 1870 to 1950, Quebec data obtained from *Quebec Yearbook*, 1914 and 1954.

The number of teachers in public schools corresponds with series V68-78 of the previous edition. As with enrolment, teachers in the territories and in schools overseas are included. Previously published figures have been amended if more recent publications or new sources of information warranted a revision.

The figures for the early years of this series, mostly in the last century, are questionable for at least two provinces: Ontario and British Columbia.

The number of full-time teachers in Ontario from 1867 to 1900 appears to be under-reported, resulting in pupil-teacher ratios ranging from 77.7 in 1867 to 48.9 in 1900. Comparable ratios in three eastern provinces from 1870 to 1900 were: Nova Scotia, from 49.3 to 39.5; New Brunswick, from 35.2 to 36.8; and Quebec, from 39.2 to 26.9. Only in 1925 did Ontario's pupil-teacher ratio drop below the mid- or low-40s (37.5).

An even more striking case of teacher under-enumeration occurred in British Columbia for the years 1885 to 1910, producing obviously improbable ratios ranging from 550 in 1885 to 100.7 in 1905 and 61.4 in 1910.

Therefore, data on Ontario and British Columbia teachers are questionable up to 1920 for the former, and up to 1910 for the latter. If there are inaccuracies in other provinces, they are not apparent.

Alternatively, in Quebec the number of full-time teachers may have been overstated. This is suggested by a relatively low pupil-teacher ratio: as early as 1885 it was 28.4, and remained in the mid-20s up to modern times.

W192-247. Full-time teachers in elementary and secondary schools, by control, Canada and provinces, selected years, 1930 to 1975

SOURCE: for 1960 to 1975, *Education in Canada*, various issues (revised); for 1930 to 1959, annual and biennial *Surveys of Education*.

The total number of teachers in all elementary and secondary schools (including private and federal) is shown in the above table.

W248-259. Percentage of full-time teachers in public elementary and secondary schools, by highest university degree held and sex, provinces, selected years, 1952 to 1973

SOURCE: 1972 to 1973 *Education in Canada*, 1976; for 1952 to 1971, *Salaries and Qualifications of Teachers in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools*, various issues.

This table classifies public school teachers by sex and the highest university degree they hold. Data concerning qualifications of Quebec teachers are not available, therefore, with some exceptions (indicated in the footnotes), totals represent nine provinces.

To make the data easier to interpret, the numbers of teachers with various degrees are shown as percentages of the total, by sex and for both sexes combined. Hence, in 1952 only 22 per cent of all teachers had university degrees, while 78 per cent had none. By 1973, more than half had degrees (57 per cent).

Although there were fewer men teachers, a higher proportion of them had university degrees - at each level of degree and in all years. However, the women upgraded their educational credentials at a faster rate than men. For example, a comparison of 1952 with 1973 reveals that between those years at the 'Master and higher' level the rate of increase for men was 2.5, and 2.8 for women. At the bachelor's level, narrowing of the gap was even faster: a rate of increase of 1.6 for men and 3.7 for women. Even so, men teachers on the whole have higher educational standing. In 1973, 77 per cent of them had university degrees versus 41 per cent of the women. (The comparable percentages in 1952 were 46 per cent and 12 per cent.)

A provincial breakdown indicates that those provinces which started with the lowest percentages of teachers, men and women, with university degrees, showed the greatest rate of upgrading over the span of 21 years. The proportion of university-educated teachers in provinces where their percentages were relatively high in 1952 increased more slowly.

The following figures illustrate this point:

Teachers qualifications – public elementary and secondary schools

	Percentage of teachers with university degrees		Rate of increase
	1952	1973	
Newfoundland	4.4	51.6	11.73
Prince Edward Island	5.1	38.6 ¹	7.57
Nova Scotia	19.4	49.9	2.57
New Brunswick	11.4	52.3	4.59
Ontario	24.6	52.5	2.13
Manitoba	19.4	59.4	3.06
Saskatchewan	13.3	52.5	3.95
Alberta	35.5	73.8	2.08
British Columbia	36.2	66.9	1.85
9 Provinces	21.8	57.0 ²	2.61 ²

1. 1972 data.

2. Excluding Prince Edward Island in 1973.

Thus, in Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island, where only 4 per cent and 5 per cent of the teachers had degrees in 1952, the rates of increase were about twelvefold and eightfold, respectively. At the other end of the scale, Alberta and British Columbia, 36 per cent of whose teachers were degree-holders in 1952, had growth rates of 2.1 and 1.9, although they did retain their high standing in the overall proportions of teachers with degrees.

Probably the most significant change in the composition of the teaching force over those 21 years was a fourfold increase in the number of male teachers (from 20,341 to 80,881) while female teachers only doubled their numbers (48,077 to 105,367). As a result, the percentage of male teachers went from 30 per cent in 1952 to 43 per cent in 1973. Considering public school teachers in all provinces and territories (series W150-191), between 1950 and 1975, the number of male teachers increased 4.6 times versus 2.3 times for females, and the proportion of male teachers increased from 27

per cent to 42 per cent. Thus, teaching at the elementary and secondary levels is no longer an overwhelmingly female occupation, as was the case in the first half of the century when the percentage of men hovered between 20 per cent and 25 per cent, and in 1920 was even as low as 17 per cent. The rapid growth of secondary education since 1951 has been one of several factors contributing to this development.

W260-274. Statistics of centralized public school libraries, Canada and provinces, 1958 to 1967 and 1972

SOURCE: for 1972, Statistics Canada, unpublished data; for 1958 to 1967, *Survey of Libraries*, part II: *Academic Libraries*, various issues.

A new table, summarizing the operations of centralized libraries in publicly operated elementary-secondary schools, has been added to demonstrate how quickly this essential aid to education expanded between 1958 and 1972. Similar data for each province are shown in *Historical Compendium of Education Statistics*.

W275-300. Operating and capital expenditures of public school boards on elementary and secondary education, Canada and provinces, selected years, 1900 to 1974

SOURCE: for 1959 to 1974, *Financial Statistics of Education*, various issues; for 1900 to 1955, *Historical Statistics of Education*, revised.

W301-306. Expenditures on elementary and secondary education, by source of funds, Canada, selected years, 1950 to 1974

SOURCE: for 1950 to 1974, *Financial Statistics of Education*, 1974-75.

These tables present expenditures on elementary and secondary education. Series W275-300 is comparable to the Series V158-170 in the original volume, except that school board expenditures are all-inclusive, i.e., they include not only provincial grants and local assessments but also income from fees and other sources. The trend in expenditures on education has already been discussed; it is sufficient to observe that while enrolment in publicly controlled schools grew by only 37 per cent, between 1960 and 1970, these expenditures increased almost fourfold, resulting in a large rise in the cost per pupil.

Series W301-306 show all expenditures on elementary and secondary education. In addition to public school boards, provincial administrative expenditures and federal funds spent on federal schools are included. School boards represent the largest part of these expenditures, amounting to almost 84 per cent in 1974. Classification by source permits a quick assessment of the importance of public funds at this level of education. In 1960, public sources provided 94 per cent of the total; by 1974, the share had increased to 96 per cent. A provincial breakdown is given in *Historical Compendium of Education Statistics*.

Post-secondary Education (Series W307-532)

W307-339. Full-time enrolment in post-secondary non-university institutions, by sex, Canada and provinces, 1955 and 1958 to 1975

SOURCE: for 1960 to 1975 *Education in Canada*, 1975 and 1976; for 1955 to 1959 Statistics Canada, unpublished data.

For the first time, enrolment in post-secondary non-university institutions from 1955 to 1975 is presented. It represents students in post-secondary courses only (i.e., excludes trade courses) in community colleges (e.g., CEGEP'S in Quebec; CAAT'S in Ontario); institutes of technology; teachers' colleges, and comparable institutions.

Expansion of this type of education began in the mid-1960s. Therefore, if 1960 is used as a base year, the rapid development can be demonstrated. In 15 years, from 1960 to 1975, enrolment increased more than four times. It is interesting to note that the percentage of women enrolled declined from 71 per cent to 51 per cent. The explanation is that in the early 1960s, enrolment in teachers' colleges and schools of nursing, both predominantly female, represented a majority of the enrolment at this level. In the 1970s, teachers' colleges have been practically eliminated and teacher training transferred to universities (where it contributed to the rise in the proportion of female students). At the same time, nursing diploma courses in most provinces have been shortened from three to two years. In addition, as new types of courses were introduced, particularly technology and business programs, the proportion of male students rose steadily.

W340-438. Full-time university enrolment, by sex, Canada and provinces, selected years, 1920 to 1975

SOURCE: for 1960 to 1975, *Education in Canada*, 1974, 1975 and 1976; for 1955 to 1959, Economic Council of Canada, Staff Study No. 25, unpublished summaries; for 1920 to 1950, *Historical Statistics of Canada*, series V184-195 and V196-206.

The above table combines series V184-195 and V196-206 of the previous edition, and extends them to 1975. Both Canada and provincial data are shown, and permit comparisons over a span of 55 years. Two features of the time series stand out: (1) total enrolment increased very rapidly after 1960 (3.3 times to 1975), and (2) the proportion of females went from 24 per cent to 44 per cent during those 15 years.

W439-455. Full-time university undergraduate enrolment, by field of specialization and sex, Canada, selected years, 1861 to 1975

SOURCE: for 1962 to 1975, *Education in Canada*, 1975 and 1976; for 1958 to 1961, Economic Council of Canada, Staff Study No. 25, unpublished summaries; for 1920 to 1955, *Historical Statistics of Canada*, series V184-195 for total Canada figures; breakdown by specialization: *Survey of Higher Education*, 1950 to 1955, and *Survey of Education*, 1919 to 1949; for 1861 to 1911, *A History of Higher Education in Canada, 1663-1960*, by Professor Robin S. Harris, University of Toronto Press, 1976.

Series W439-455 introduce a new series: undergraduate enrolment by field of specialization and sex. Although figures at the Canada level are presented from 1861 to 1975, developments in the 1960s and 1970s are most noteworthy. Again, the large increase in the proportion of women (from 25 per cent in 1960 to 42 per cent in 1975) is evident. In addition, this table shows the relative decline of certain professional courses, as enrolment in general arts and science increased. There were declines in the share of engineering, medicine, pharmacy and dentistry. On the other hand, certain professions underwent considerable enrolment growth, notably education and commerce.

The proportion in the general arts and science courses combined went from 51 per cent to 55 per cent.

Data in the above series appear reasonable throughout, and have been reliably reported since the 1950s. Special credit is due to Professor Robin S. Harris of the University of Toronto, from whose well-researched volume, *A History of Higher Education in Canada, 1663-1960*, information for the years 1861 to 1911 in this table was taken.

Provincial figures are given in *Historical Compendium of Education Statistics*. However, these data are available only from 1962.

W456-465. Full-time graduate enrolment, by broad field of specialization and sex, Canada, 1970 to 1975

SOURCE: for 1970 to 1975, *Education in Canada*, 1973 to 1976.

A similar series has been prepared for graduate students classified by broad field of specialization (series 340-438), but at this level data are available for only six years: 1970 to 1975, and only for Canada as a whole.

W466-474. Part-time university enrolment, by sex, Canada, 1962 to 1975

SOURCE: for 1962 to 1975, *Education in Canada*, 1975 and 1976.

Another new series, shown in the above table, gives part-time university enrolment from 1962 to 1975. Part-time enrolment increased much faster than full-time: 32 per cent vs. 163 per cent. The proportion of females enrolled part-time also grew impressively, from 38 per cent to 51 per cent in 1975. These statistics suggest that education is increasingly becoming a continuous process throughout life.

W475-485. Full-time university teachers, Canada and provinces, selected years, 1920 to 1975

SOURCE: for 1960 to 1975, *Education in Canada*, 1973 to 1976, for 1958 to 1959, Statistics Canada, unpublished data; for 1955 to 1957, *Historical Statistics of Canada*; for 1920 to 1950, *Survey of Higher Education*, (Catalogue 81-211), various issues.

W486-503. Full-time university teachers, by highest degree held and sex, Canada, 1958 to 1974

SOURCE: for 1970 to 1974, *Education in Canada*, 1973 to 1976; for 1958 to 1969, Statistics Canada, unpublished data.

The above two tables deal with university teachers. Series W475-485 are a continuation to 1975 of series V215-225 in the former volume.

Series W486-503 are new series that classify university teachers according to the highest degree they hold and by sex. Since values are expressed as percentages, it is easy to observe a general trend.

Between 1960 and 1974 the percentage with doctorates increased from 44 per cent to 57 per cent, however, the proportion of women PhD's rose at a rate faster than that of men (1.5 compared with 1.3 for men). As the proportion of doctorates grew, the proportions holding lower degrees diminished in all categories and for both sexes. However, the rates of decline for men in the master's and bachelor's categories were much greater than for women. In fact, the proportion of female teachers with a master's degree declined only marginally in these 14 years, from 43 per cent to 41 per cent.

W504-512. Degrees awarded by Canadian universities and colleges, by sex, Canada, selected years, 1831 to 1973

SOURCE: for 1961 to 1973, *Education in Canada*, 1975 and 1976; for 1920 to 1960, *Survey of Higher Education*, part II; various issues; for 1831 to 1916, *A History of Higher Education in Canada, 1661-1960*, by Professor Robin S. Harris, University of Toronto Press, 1976.

Statistics Canada has reasonably complete and reliable data in this series from 1920. Information for 1831 to 1916 was, again, derived from Professor Harris's book.

With two significant changes, series W504-512 correspond to series V207-214 in the previous edition: bachelor's degrees have been extended from 1920 back to 1831, and honorary doctorates have been excluded.

Using 1960 as a base year, it is possible to assess the relative increase for various degrees granted. The great expansion of university education in the sixties meant that there was a concurrent demand for university teachers with higher degrees. Hence, it is not surprising that the number of doctorates and master's degrees grew at a faster rate than bachelor's degrees. From 1960 to 1973, doctorates increased 6.2 times, masters 4.6 times, and bachelors 3.8 times.

The proportion of women receiving all three types of degrees rose, but at varying rates. The proportion of masters increased most, by a factor of 1.7 (from 16 per cent to 27 per cent), and doctorates by 1.4 (from 9 per cent to 12 per cent). Thus females are approaching parity with males at the bachelor and master levels but lag considerably behind in doctorates.

W513-518. Statistics of university libraries, Canada, 1958 to 1972

SOURCE: for 1972, Statistics Canada, unpublished data; for 1970 to 1971, *University and College Libraries in Canada*; for 1958 to 1967, *Survey of Libraries*, part II: Academic Libraries, various issues.

Table 24 is a new time series showing data on university libraries from 1958 to 1972. During that period, coverage of the survey was expanded twice. Only since 1970 have all institutions classified as 'universities' been surveyed. Nevertheless, data from 1961 are roughly comparable, as in the 1960s those omitted were small colleges, mostly schools of theology, with enrolment of less than 100.

If 1961 is used as the base year, by 1972, the student population served increased threefold (total full-time enrolment grew 2.9 times). Library holdings (books, periodicals, etc.) increased almost four times; staff, nearly six times; and operating expenditures about elevenfold.

W519-532. Operating and capital expenditures of universities, by source of funds, Canada, selected years, 1920 to 1974

SOURCE: for 1950 to 1974, *Financial Statistics of Education*, 1974-75; for 1920 to 1945, Statistics Canada, unpublished data.

The following percentage distributions demonstrate important changes in sources of funds:

Expenditures of universities, 1960 and 1974 Sources of funds

	Operating		Capital	
	1960 (%)	1974 (%)	1960 (%)	1974 (%)
Governments:				
Federal	21.9	9.4	11.4	6.5
Provincial	41.9	69.7	45.2	40.4 ¹
Municipal	0.2	—	0.4	—
Sub-total	64.0	79.0	57.0	46.9
Fees	25.2	13.8	—	—
Other	10.8	7.1	43.0	53.1 ¹
Sub-total	36.0	20.9	43.0	53.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In \$ millions	\$182.6	\$1,838.0	\$79.8	\$188.8
Add: capital	79.8	188.8		
Grand total	\$262.4	\$2,026.8		
% capital to grand total	30.4	9.3		

1. The apparent decline in provincial capital grants is due, in part, to the change in the classification of outlays of the Ontario Capital Aid Corporation. Previously, they were treated as grants, but in 1974 were included in "borrowings". Had this item (\$17.3 million) been included in grants, the provincial share would have been 50 per cent and "other" sources 44 per cent. In 1973, provincial grants amounted to 65 per cent.

This table presents financial statistics (operating and capital) for universities, classified by source of funds, from 1920 to 1974. Expenditures in 1920 are so insignificant relative to the 1970s that any comparison is unrealistic. Therefore, as with other variables, 1960 is taken as the base year. Operating and capital expenditures are shown separately because the latter fluctuate widely, e.g., in 1960 they amounted to \$78.9 million, reached a peak of \$392.2 million in 1970 and declined to \$188.9 million in 1974, with considerable ups and downs between. Moreover, the methods of financing operating and capital expenditures differ significantly, especially the former which have been greatly affected by the Federal-Provincial Fiscal Arrangements Act of 1967.

Several points are apparent. During these 14 years, operating expenditures grew tenfold, while capital outlays increased only 2.4 times, although 1974 was not the peak of capital spending.

Public financing has become more important, with a corresponding decline in the private sector. All the increase has been at the provincial level, while the federal share dropped significantly. However, federal transfers of funds to the provinces equalled 50 per cent of total operating expenditures. These federal transfers have been rising rapidly from \$422 million in 1967-68 to an estimated \$1.4 billion in 1975-76. However, since the transfers to provincial governments are made unconditionally, and expenditures are made at the discretion of the provincial governments, these sums are included in provincial grants and officially treated as such. Federal departments still make significant grants for research and research facilities, but the share has declined.

Whereas student fees represented 25 per cent of all operating expenditures in 1960, they fell to 14 per cent in 1974, despite a great increase in enrolment. Other private sources also declined in relative importance, from 11 per cent to 7 per cent. However, in absolute amounts, both rose: fees fivefold, other sources 6.6 times. These shifts in the relative importance of sources testify to the fact that university education requires large-scale government support.

Most provincial governments provide operating grants, based on formulae related to enrolment. Similar schemes or budgetary grants apply to capital expenditures. In the latter field, private funds still play an important role (44 per cent in 1974 and 43 per cent in 1960). These private contributions include private and corporate donations, income from endowments, fees for services rendered, profits from the sale of assets, and even borrowing when necessary.

Series W1-9. Summary of total full-time enrolment,¹ by level of study, Canada, selected years, 1951 to 1975

(thousands)

Year ²	Total	Pre-grade 1 to end of secondary					Post-secondary ³		
		Pre-grade 1 ⁴	Grades 1-8	Grade 9 and higher	Blind and deaf	Subtotal	Non- university	University	Subtotal
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1975	6,186	399	3,481 ⁵	1,711 ⁶	4	5,594	221	371	592
1974	6,232	424	3,432	1,814	4	5,674	211	347	558
1973	6,257	389	3,531	1,799	4	5,723	202	332	534
1972	6,330	386	3,670	1,757	4	5,817	191	322	513
1971	6,364	377	3,763	1,723	4	5,867	174	323	497
1970	6,364 ^r	402 ^r	3,816 ^r	1,666 ^r	4	5,888 ^r	166	310	476
1969	6,262 ^r	405 ^r	3,841 ^r	1,576 ^r	4	5,825 ^r	143	294	437
1968	6,093	374	3,844	1,476	4	5,698	130	266	395
1967	5,870	328	3,819	1,366	4	5,517	99	254	353
1966	5,667	295	3,754 ^r	1,304 ^r	4	5,356	80	230	311
1965	5,475	268	3,680 ^r	1,250 ^r	4	5,201	69	204	274
1964	5,241	204	3,619	1,171	4	4,997	66	178	244
1963	5,026	184	3,526	1,091	3	4,805	62	158	220
1962	4,809	169	3,438	1,002	3	4,613	56	141	197
1961	4,595	157	3,357	895	3	4,413	53	129	182
1960	4,368	146	3,267	789	3	4,204	49	114	163
1959	4,157	138	3,155	715	..	4,009	46	102	148
1958	3,964	132	3,033	662	..	3,827	42	95	137
1955	3,397	103	2,681	507	..	3,291	33	73	106
1951	2,716	84	2,147	395	..	2,625	28	64	91

¹ Does not include enrolment in trade schools, private business colleges and apprenticeship programs.

² School year beginning in the year shown.

³ By type of institution.

⁴ Includes private kindergartens and nursery schools from 1965 to 1974.

⁵ Includes Quebec "Secondary II"; increase due to change in classification.

⁶ Excludes Quebec "Secondary II"; decrease due to change in classification.

Series W10-20. Summary of total full-time enrolment, by level of study, related to relevant population, Canada, selected years, 1951 to 1975

(percentages)

Year ¹	Total enrolment		Pre-grade 1 to end of secondary					Post secondary ²			
	0-99 years	5-24 years	Pre-grade 1 ³	Grades 1-8	Grade 9 and higher	Blind and deaf	Subtotal	Non- university	Under- graduate	Graduate	Subtotal
			5 years	6-13 years	14-17 years	6-17 years	5-17 years	18-21 years	18-21 years	22-24 years	18-24 years
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1975	27.1	71.2	107.6	102.1 ⁴	91.1 ⁵	0.1	98.9	12.3	18.4	3.3	19.5
1974	27.8	72.1 ³	117.8	98.0	98.1	0.1	99.4	12.1	17.7	3.2	19.0
1973	28.3	72.8	107.7	98.3 ⁵	98.8 ³	0.1	99.1	12.0	17.6	3.3	18.9
1972	29.0	73.4	99.9	100.3	98.4	0.1	99.8	11.6	17.3	3.3	18.4
1971	29.5	74.3	91.7	101.6	97.6	0.1	99.8	11.2	18.5	3.2	18.5
1970	29.9	75.2	91.0 ^r	103.4 ^r	97.7 ^r	0.1	100.9 ³	10.6	17.6	3.1	18.1
1969	29.8 ^r	75.3 ^r	89.3 ^r	104.5 ^r	94.7 ^r	0.1	100.5 ^r	9.4	17.4	3.0	17.3
1968	29.4	74.8	80.9	105.6	90.8	0.1	99.5	8.9	16.4	2.7	16.4
1967	28.8	74.0	71.4	106.3	86.1	0.1	97.8	7.1	16.4	2.7	15.4
1966	28.3	73.7	62.9	106.1	87.3	0.1	97.4	5.9	15.6	2.4	14.2
1965	27.9	73.5	58.0	106.7	83.8	0.1	96.2	5.6	15.0	2.2	13.4
1964	27.2	72.6	44.6	107.4	80.8	0.1	94.7	5.6	13.9	1.8	12.5
1963	26.5	72.0	40.9	107.0	78.8	0.1	93.6	5.6	13.1	1.5	11.9
1962	25.9	71.2	38.8	106.3	76.1	0.1	92.5	5.2	12.5	1.2	11.1
1961	25.2	70.2	36.7	106.0	72.0	0.1	91.2	5.3	11.9	1.1	10.6
1960	24.4	68.7	34.4	106.7	66.4	0.1	90.0	5.0	10.8	0.9	9.7
1959	23.8	67.5	33.4	107.0	63.2	..	89.2	4.8	10.0	0.7	8.9
1958	24.3	66.3	32.4	106.8	61.2	..	88.4	4.5	9.5	0.7	8.3
1955	21.6	63.4	27.6	108.2	53.7	..	86.7	3.8	7.8	0.5	6.8
1951	19.4	58.1	27.7	106.7	46.4	..	82.9	3.2	7.0	0.6	6.0

¹ School year beginning in the year shown.

² Enrolments by institution (non-university and university) were used to calculate these ratios.

³ Includes private kindergartens and nursery schools from 1965 to 1974 inclusive.

⁴ Includes Quebec "Secondary II"; increase due to change in classification.

⁵ Excludes Quebec "Secondary II"; decrease due to change in classification.

Series W21-29. Summary of total full-time teachers, by level of instruction, Canada, 1960 to 1975

(thousands)

Year ¹	Total	Pre-grade 1 to end of secondary					Post-secondary		
		Pre-grade 1 ²	Grades 1-8	Grade 9 and higher	Blind and deaf	Subtotal	Non- university	University	Subtotal
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1975	323	18	158	98	1	275	17	31	48
1974	324	20	154	103	1	278	16	30	46
1973	322	19	155	103	1	277	16	29	45
1972	322	18	158	102	1	278	16	29	44
1971	317	17	158	100	1	276	14	28	42
1970	313	18	160	97	1	276	12	25	37
1969	304	18	159	94	1	271	11	23	33
1968	287	16	155	86	1	258	9	20	29
1967	271	13	154	76	1	244	7	19	26
1966	249	12	146	68	1	226	6	17	23
1965	232	11	139	62	1	212	5	14	20
1964	222	8	139	58	1	205	5	12	17
1963	210	7	134	53	–	194	5	11	16
1962	200	7	130	49	–	186	4	10	14
1961	188	6	125	43	–	174	4	9	13
1960	176	6	121	37	–	164	4	8	12

¹ School year beginning in the year shown.

² Includes private kindergartens and nursery schools from 1965 to 1974.

Series W30-40. Persons leaving full-time studies and potentially available to the labour force, by sex and education attainment, Canada, 1966 and 1971 to 1975

(thousands)

Year and sex		Total	Elementary			Post-secondary						
			Some	Completed	Total	Some	Certificate or diploma	Bachelor's or first professional degree	Master's degree or graduate diploma	Doctorate (earned)	Subtotal	Total post-secondary
		30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1975	Male	288	138	45	183	59	15	26	5	1	46	105
	Female	255	106	63	169	40	22	22	2	–	47	86
	Total	543	244	108	352	98	37	49	7	1	93	191
1974	Male	299	140	46	185	67	16	26	4	1	47	114
	Female	265	118	65	183	39	22	20	2	–	44	83
	Total	565	257	111	368	106	37	46	6	1	91	197
1973	Male	286	150	41	191	49	15	26	4	1	46	96
	Female	250	113	64	176	33	22	18	2	–	41	74
	Total	537	263	105	367	82	37	43	6	1	88	170
1972	Male	282	146	40	187	50	14	27	5	1	46	95
	Female	237	105	65	170	26	21	18	2	–	41	67
	Total	519	251	105	357	75	35	45	7	1	87	162
1971	Male	271	146	40	186	44	12	24	5	1	41	85
	Female	247	119	64	182	27	21	16	2	–	38	65
	Total	518	264	103	368	71	33	39	6	1	80	150
1966	Male	187	102	49	151	13	7	14	2	–	23	36
	Female	174	88	55	143	8	15	8	1	–	23	31
	Total	361	190	104	294	21	21	22	3	–	46	67

Series W41-46. Total expenditures on education, by level, Canada, selected years, 1950 to 1974

(thousands of dollars)

Year	Total	Elementary and secondary	Post-secondary ¹			Vocational
			Non-university	University	Subtotal	
	41	42	43	44	45	46
1974	11,048,813	7,190,845	792,408	2,372,171	3,164,579	693,389
1973	9,635,215	6,312,881	656,527	2,029,910	2,686,437	635,897
1972	8,669,208	5,624,968	572,993	1,867,801	2,440,794	603,446
1971	8,349,705	5,389,256	530,023	1,864,517	2,394,540	565,909
1970	7,676,049	4,880,426	429,995	1,790,812	2,220,807	574,816
1969	6,624,045	4,281,421	346,573	1,603,781	1,950,354	392,270
1968	5,777,133	3,775,118	251,203	1,359,972	1,611,175	390,840
1967	5,025,457	3,230,038	200,077	1,243,411	1,443,488	351,931
1966	4,155,245	2,790,942	124,965	991,647	1,116,612	247,691
1965	3,399,505	2,410,798	98,763	736,583	835,346	153,361
1964	2,889,947	2,066,156	93,112	597,326	690,438	133,353
1963	2,540,807	1,879,077	82,108	461,397	543,505	118,225
1962	2,377,937	1,808,782	73,633	378,693	452,326	116,829
1961	1,930,671	1,499,459	58,428	310,629	369,057	62,155
1960	1,705,986	1,328,294	57,600	272,940	330,540	47,152
1959	1,474,784	1,162,397	46,716	229,077	275,793	36,594
1955	829,132	674,446	30,997	104,443	135,440	19,246
1950	438,751	359,124	11,600	55,247	66,847	12,780

¹ Includes operating and capital expenditures of institutions, federal and provincial departmental expenditures and student aid.

Series W47-60. Total expenditures on education, by source of funds, and percentage distribution, Canada, selected years, 1950 to 1974

(series W47-53 in thousands of dollars; series W54-60 in per cent)

Year	Governments				Fees	Other	Total	Governments				Fees	Other	Total
	Federal ¹	Provin- cial	Municipal	Subtotal				Federal ¹	Provin- cial	Municipal	Subtotal			
	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
1974	1,056,478	7,028,879	2,062,773	10,148,130	470,487	430,196	11,048,813	9.6	63.6	18.7	91.9	4.2	3.9	100.0
1973	984,773	5,847,196	1,940,013	8,771,982	436,581	426,652	9,635,215	10.2	60.7	20.2	91.1	4.5	4.4	100.0
1972	943,829	5,257,033	1,777,306	7,978,168	414,434	276,606	8,669,208	10.9	60.6	20.5	92.0	4.8	3.2	100.0
1971	923,993	4,966,741	1,713,572	7,604,306	386,806	358,593	8,349,705	11.1	59.5	20.5	91.1	4.6	4.3	100.0
1970	930,061	4,315,985	1,719,354	6,965,400	320,509	390,140	7,676,049	12.1	56.2	22.4	90.7	4.2	5.1	100.0
1969	756,522	3,656,000	1,626,038	6,038,560	269,709	315,776	6,624,045	11.4	55.2	24.5	91.1	4.1	4.8	100.0
1968	658,187	3,141,058	1,477,699	5,276,944	253,081	247,108	5,777,133	11.4	54.4	25.5	91.3	4.4	4.3	100.0
1967	626,607	2,596,882	1,312,003	4,535,492	223,673	266,292	5,025,457	12.5	51.7	26.1	90.3	4.4	5.3	100.0
1966	539,852	1,984,762	1,155,367	3,679,981	220,322	254,942	4,155,245	13.0	47.8	27.8	88.6	5.3	6.1	100.0
1965	368,606	1,588,303	1,036,126	2,993,035	198,937	207,533	3,399,505	10.8	46.7	30.5	88.0	5.9	6.1	100.0
1964	290,139	1,328,324	914,588	2,533,051	168,819	188,077	2,889,947	10.0	46.0	31.6	87.6	5.9	6.5	100.0
1963	297,677	1,122,363	826,067	2,246,107	148,634	146,066	2,540,807	11.7	44.2	32.5	88.4	5.8	5.8	100.0
1962	355,255	1,035,800	739,655	2,130,710	128,244	118,983	2,377,937	14.9	43.6	31.1	89.6	5.4	5.0	100.0
1961	161,023	852,456	691,336	1,704,815	116,111	109,745	1,930,671	8.3	44.2	35.8	88.3	6.0	5.7	100.0
1960	132,218	729,243	653,207	1,514,668	102,602	88,716	1,705,986	7.8	42.7	38.3	88.8	6.0	5.2	100.0
1959	119,489	612,521	582,734	1,314,744	94,552	65,488	1,474,784	8.1	41.5	39.5	89.1	6.4	4.5	100.0
1955	56,755	342,806	343,267	742,828	50,258	36,046	829,132	6.9	41.3	41.4	89.6	6.1	4.3	100.0
1950	20,717	172,864	199,303	392,884	35,363	10,504	438,751	4.7	39.4	45.4	89.5	8.1	2.4	100.0

¹ Excludes federal transfers to provinces for post-secondary education since 1967-1968 and for teaching in minority language since 1970-1971, which are included in provincial funds.

Series W61-66. Total expenditures on education in relation to socio-economic and demographic variables, Canada, selected years, 1950 to 1974

(series W61 in thousands of dollars; series W64-66 in dollars; series W62-63 in per cent)

Year	Total expen- ditures on education	Expenditures related to variables				Per full-time student ¹	Year	Total expen- ditures on education	Expenditures related to variables				Per full-time student ¹
		Per cent of GNP	Per cent of personal income	Per capita of					Per cent of GNP	Per cent of personal income	Per capita of		
				Popula- tion	Labour force						Popula- tion	Labour force	
	61	62	63	64	65	66		61	62	63	64	65	66
1974	11,048,813	7.5	9.4	492	1,144	1,773	1965	3,399,505	6.1	8.3	173	476	622
1973	9,635,215	7.8	9.8	436	1,038	1,542	1964	2,889,947	5.7	7.8	150	417	548
1972	8,669,208	8.2	10.3	397	975	1,371	1963	2,540,807	5.5	7.3	134	377	503
1971	8,349,705	8.8	11.3	387	967	1,312	1962	2,377,937	5.5	7.3	128	359	492
							1961	1,930,671	4.9	6.4	106	296	419
1970	7,676,049	9.0	11.5	360	917	1,207							
1969	6,624,045	8.3	10.7	315	812	1,060	1960	1,705,986	4.4	5.8	95	266	389
1968	5,777,133	8.0	10.4	279	729	948	1959	1,474,784	4.0	5.2	84	236	355
1967	5,025,457	7.6	9.9	247	653	857	1955	829,132	2.9	3.9	53	148	244
1966	4,155,245	6.7	9.0	208	560	734	1950	438,751	2.4	3.1	32	..	166

¹ Excludes students in vocational training programs.

Series W67-93. Total enrolment and percentage of average daily attendance (ADA) in public elementary and secondary schools, Canada and by province, selected years, 1866 to 1975

Year ¹	Canada		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario	
	Enrol- ment ²	ADA ³	Enrol- ment	ADA	Enrol- ment	ADA	Enrol- ment	ADA	Enrol- ment	ADA	Enrol- ment	ADA	Enrol- ment	ADA
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
1975	5,376	..	158	..	28	..	203	..	165	..	1,375	..	1,995	..
1974	5,424	..	158	..	28	..	204	..	167	..	1,423	..	1,995	..
1973	5,489	..	160	..	29	..	208	..	170	..	1,465	..	2,009	..
1972	5,587	..	162	..	29	..	211	..	174	..	1,527	..	2,028	..
1971	5,654	..	163	..	31	..	215	..	176	..	1,577	..	2,031	..
1970	5,661	..	161	..	31	..	215	..	176	..	1,589	..	2,022	..
1969	5,587	..	160	..	30	..	213	..	174	..	1,581	..	1,987	..
1968	5,463	..	157	..	29	..	209	..	172	..	1,569	..	1,931	..
1967	5,274	..	152	..	29	..	205	..	170	..	1,505	..	1,869	..
1966	5,084	..	148	..	29	..	201	..	167	..	1,441	..	1,801	..
1965	4,918	..	147	..	28	..	200	..	165	..	1,384	..	1,739	..
1964	4,752	..	144	..	28	..	198	..	164	..	1,331	..	1,674	..
1963	4,562	..	141	..	27	..	194	..	161	..	1,275	..	1,597	..
1962	4,380	90.8	138	91.1	26	89.7	191	91.8	157	91.6	1,224	91.0	1,529	88.4
1961	4,192	94.0	134	90.1	26	87.5	186	90.9	155	90.8	1,158	93.9	1,462	95.5
1960	3,997	92.4	129	90.5	25	90.2	179	93.3	152	90.8	1,098	92.2	1,389	92.3
1959	3,810	91.4	125	91.5	24	89.7	177	91.1	148	90.8	1,043	91.2	1,319	90.9
1958	3,632	91.1	119	89.4	23	85.5	171	89.7	142	89.4	999	90.7	1,250	91.7
1955	3,118	90.7	103	87.8	21	83.7	157	89.5	127	89.5	862	88.0	1,038	94.6
1950	2,391	86.5	79	85.3	19	81.0	135	85.0	106	80.3	641	87.0	768	87.9
1945	2,039	85.4	71	73.9	18	79.0	121	82.4	95	78.3	557	84.7	667	88.6
1940	2,075	87.0	67	68.6	18	69.7	117	76.5	92	75.3	588	92.9	644	90.6
1935	2,132	85.9	59	66.3	18	70.8	117	79.0	93	76.5	587	92.0	674	89.3
1930	2,099	86.0	61	66.5	18	71.3	116	75.7	89	79.8	543 ^r	93.4	668	89.4
1925	1,993	77.3	59	61.8	17	66.7	112	71.5	81	72.2	500 ^e	84.3	671	76.4
1920	1,834	72.7	56	60.8	18	64.0	110	71.4	74	67.3	458 ^r	81.5	638	70.7
1915	1,552	64.1	—	—	19	60.8	109	63.4	73	65.9	390 ^e	..	564	65.1
1910	1,318	64.2	—	—	18	59.3	103	59.6	69	62.0	351 ^r	77.5	519	58.9
1905	1,128	63.9	—	—	19	62.0	100	59.0	67	57.8	297 ^e	79.1	493	57.9
1900 ⁵	1,055	61.2	—	—	21	58.6	98	54.5	67	56.2	277 ^r	73.8	493	55.9
1895	1,011	59.8	—	—	22	59.8	101	53.5	62	60.8	256 ^e	75.2	517	52.5
1890	943	62.2	—	—	23	57.3	86	57.6	60	57.2	228	89.7	514	52.2
1885	911	53.3	—	—	23	56.0	87	58.8	62	53.4	217	59.9	503	49.3
1880	852	57.9	—	—	22	55.1	80	54.2	50	62.7	204	88.4	489	45.5
1875	858	54.6	—	—	18 ^e	..	82	55.4	48	57.6	206	89.3	499	39.8
1870	768	45.2	—	—	14 ^e	..	77	56.5	32	55.3	201 ^r	..	443	42.5
1867	723	40.7	—	—	13	..	72	55.2	31	47.1	195 ^r	..	411	41.4
1866	682	44.8	—	—	..	..	70	52.6	28	52.1	194 ^r	..	390	42.9

Series W67-93. Total enrolment and percentage of average daily attendance (ADA) in public elementary and secondary schools, Canada and by province, selected years, 1866 to 1975 (concluded)

Year ¹	Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia		Yukon		Northwest Territories		Overseas ⁴
	Enrolment	ADA	Enrolment	ADA	Enrolment	ADA	Enrolment	ADA	Enrolment	ADA	Enrolment	ADA	Enrolment
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000
	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93
1975	228	..	221	..	439	..	543	..	5	..	13	..	5
1974	230	..	224	..	432	..	542	..	5	..	13	..	5
1973	235	..	224	..	420	..	549	..	5	..	13	..	5
1972	239	..	234	..	425	..	537	..	5	..	11	..	5
1971	245	..	244	..	428	..	524	..	5	..	11	..	5
1970	247	..	247	..	426	..	527	..	5	..	10	..	6
1969	246	..	250	..	414	..	513	..	4	..	8	..	8
1968	240	..	250	..	402	..	491	..	4	..	1	..	9
1967	232	..	246	..	386	..	469	..	4	..	1	..	8
1966	225	..	242	..	373	..	446	..	3	..	1	..	8
1965	222	..	238	..	362	..	421	..	3	..	1	..	8
1964	219	..	233	..	351	..	400	..	3	..	1	..	7
1963	213	..	228	..	337	..	378	..	3	..	1	..	7
1962	204	93.5	220	92.4	322	96.2	359	92.5	3	..	1	..	7
1961	195	95.4	216	92.4	308	96.0	341	91.7	3	..	1	..	8
1960	190	92.7	209	92.8	294	95.2	321	92.4	3	..	1	..	7
1959	178	92.0	202	91.4	278	94.9	306	91.8	2	..	1	..	7
1958	167	90.4	199	91.0	262	94.2	292	91.3	2	..	..	..	6
1955	160	90.0	181	89.3	224	89.4	242	90.6	..	..	..	..	4
1950	129	87.4	168	82.1	174	86.2	173	88.9	..	..	..	..	-
1945	121	86.3	174	79.7	156	85.7	131	87.5	..	..	..	..	-
1940	132	84.2	201	77.4	163	82.9	120	86.3	..	..	-	-	-
1935	143	81.2	217	75.6	167	79.4	117	87.3	..	..	-	-	-
1930	154	78.6	231	76.7	169	79.5	114	87.3	..	..	-	-	-
1925	148	72.0	213	71.4	148	73.5	102	83.9	..	..	-	-	-
1920	129	66.7	185	61.4	138	71.9	86	79.8	..	..	-	-	-
1915	104	64.2	129	55.3	99	60.8	65	78.8	..	..	-	-	-
1910	81	56.1	72	53.0	62	52.8	45	72.4	..	..	-	-	-
1905	64	54.4	31	50.5	29	51.4	29	69.5	..	..	-	-	-
1900 ⁵	52	53.2	24	..	-	-	24	64.8	-	-	-	-	-
1895	38	53.2	-	-	-	-	15	64.1	-	-	-	-	-
1890	24	51.9	-	-	-	-	9	54.8	-	-	-	-	-
1885	16	54.1	-	-	-	-	5	55.6	-	-	-	-	-
1880	5	49.0	-	-	-	-	3	53.8	-	-	-	-	-
1875	3 ^e	..	-	-	-	-	2	58.8	-	-	-	-	-
1870	1	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1867	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1866	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ School year beginning in the year shown.² Excludes Newfoundland prior to 1950.³ Average daily attendance has not been reported from 1963 on; for 1940 to 1962, average daily attendance percentages were calculated using the data published in the *Survey of Elementary and Secondary Education, 1962-63*; for prior years data shown in the *Historical Statistics of Canada* were used.⁴ Average daily attendance not available overseas for 1955 to 1975 inclusive; not applicable in previous years.⁵ Average daily attendance for Canada in 1900 and prior years was calculated excluding provinces for which enrolment was available but average daily attendance was not.

Series W94-149. Total enrolment in elementary and secondary schools, by control,¹ Canada and by province, selected years, 1920 to 1975

(series W94-97 in thousands; series W98-149 in number)

Year ²	Canada				Newfoundland				Prince Edward Island			
	Public ³	Private	Federal	Total	Public	Private	Federal	Total	Public	Private	Federal	Total
	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105
1975	5,376	182	33	5,590	157,768	280	—	158,048	27,850	—	57	27,907
1974	5,424	175	33	5,632	158,014	360	—	158,374	28,149	—	57	28,206
1973	5,489	158	33	5,680	159,831	872	—	160,703	29,056	—	53	29,109
1972	5,587	152	30	5,768	161,723	843	—	162,566	29,340	—	65	29,405
1971	5,654	140	29	5,823	162,818	746	—	163,564	30,570	—	66	30,636
1970	5,661	143	28	5,832	160,915	722	—	161,637	30,622	29	71	30,722
1969	5,587	156	29	5,771	160,097	553	—	160,650	29,553	70	65	29,688
1968	5,463	146	38	5,647	156,757	364	—	157,121	29,368	136	72	29,576
1967	5,274	158	39	5,471	151,976	230	—	152,206	29,174	140	53	29,367
1966	5,084	189	39	5,312	148,352 ⁴	1,175 ⁴	—	149,527	28,536	345	30	28,911
1965	4,918	204	38	5,160	146,503	1,024	—	147,527	27,787	511	50	28,348
1964	4,752	203	39	4,994	144,129	573	—	144,702	27,740	497	43	28,280
1963	4,562	201	39	4,802	140,735	602	—	141,337	27,212	502	43	27,757
1962	4,380	192	38	4,610	137,700	859	—	138,559	26,193	857	33	27,083
1961	4,192	180	38	4,410	133,747	570	—	134,317	25,664	639	40	26,343
1960	3,997	168	37	4,202	128,917	218	—	129,135	24,450	692	37	25,179
1959	3,810	164	35	4,009	124,867	24	—	124,891	24,070	708	37	24,815
1958	3,632	160	35	3,827	119,279	98	—	119,377	22,618	1,423	36	24,077
1955	3,118	145	32	3,295	102,633	100	—	102,733	21,346	1,131	39	22,516
1950	2,391	103	24	2,518	79,328	— ⁶	—	79,328	18,863	969	51	19,883
1945 ⁷	2,039	108	19	2,165	70,460	—	—	70,460	18,085	804	28	18,917
1940	2,075	91	17	2,183	67,184	—	—	67,184	18,194	638	16	18,848
1935	2,132	89	18	2,239	59,310	—	—	59,310	18,183	547	20	18,750
1930	2,099	94	16	2,209	60,592	—	—	60,592	17,506	570	34	18,110
1925	1,993	86	15	2,094	59,088	—	—	59,088	17,324	580	26	17,930
1920	1,834	81	12	1,928	55,588	—	—	55,588	17,510	682	42	18,234
Year ²	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick				Quebec			
	Public	Private	Federal	Total	Public	Private	Federal	Total	Public	Private	Federal	Total
	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117
1975	202,606	1,418	665	204,689	164,999	421	838	166,258	1,374,765	87,987	4,751	1,467,503
1974	204,280	1,372	668	206,320	166,550	137	782	167,469	1,422,485	86,892	4,875	1,514,252
1973	207,651	1,286	645	209,582	170,179	467	728	171,374	1,464,599	72,785	5,059	1,542,443
1972	211,262	1,394	624	213,280	173,851	636	704	175,191	1,526,586	67,940	4,016	1,598,542
1971	214,780	1,405	565	216,750	175,997	398	671	177,066	1,577,079	57,067	4,658	1,638,804
1970	214,897	1,649	524	217,070	175,912	463	615	176,990	1,588,788	58,779	4,350	1,651,917
1969	213,131	2,125	506	215,762	173,808	353	620	174,781	1,581,020	71,728	4,402	1,657,150
1968	208,838	2,748	640	212,226	172,337	381	637	173,355	1,568,991	61,263	4,327	1,634,581
1967	204,607	3,255	649	208,511	169,703	468	682	170,853	1,505,289	68,909	4,395	1,578,593
1966	200,681	4,508	750	205,939	166,750	1,389	638	168,777	1,441,087	92,951	4,417	1,538,455
1965	199,856	5,362	744	205,962	165,228	1,654	644	167,526	1,383,962	104,138	4,192	1,492,292
1964	197,496	6,201	818	204,515	164,124	1,791	686	166,601	1,330,691	102,062	3,320	1,436,073
1963	194,410	6,212	842	201,464	160,801	1,993	654	163,448	1,274,856	104,537	3,029	1,382,422
1962	190,527	6,122	806	197,455	156,491	2,491	639	159,621	1,223,581	102,611	2,871	1,329,063
1961	186,326	6,470	804	193,600	155,216	2,574	640	158,430	1,158,398	96,478	2,895	1,257,771
1960	179,395	6,243	773	186,411	152,289	2,369	618	155,276	1,097,678	91,499	2,861	1,192,038
1959	177,092	6,244	769	184,105	147,836	2,618	498	150,952	1,043,059	91,413	2,179	1,136,651
1958	171,386	5,967	681	178,034	141,786	2,882	517	145,185	998,849	90,312	2,118	1,091,279
1955	156,847	5,503	651	163,001	127,134	1,677	467	129,278	861,789	88,245	2,621	952,655
1950	134,483	4,709	591	139,783	105,690	2,129	416	108,235	640,833	55,667	2,208	698,708
1945	120,655	3,362	533	124,550	95,227	2,903	357	98,487	557,341	67,751	1,548	626,640
1940	116,880	2,986	438	120,304	92,048	2,935	319	95,302	588,229	55,847	1,519	645,595
1935	116,888	3,044	429	120,361	92,959	3,079	330	96,368	586,689	55,775	1,645	644,109
1930	115,511	2,746	409	118,666	88,836	4,082	320	93,238	542,622 ^r	57,320	1,539	601,481
1925	112,391	2,956	318	115,665	81,330	3,528	274	85,132	500,000 ^e	54,767	1,598	556,365
1920	109,483	3,047	246	112,776	73,771	2,607	264	76,642	457,980 ^r	54,671	1,334	513,985

Series W94-149. Total enrolment in elementary and secondary schools, by control,¹ Canada and by province, selected years, 1920 to 1975 (continued)
(in number)

Year ²	Ontario				Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Public	Private	Federal	Total	Public	Private	Federal	Total	Public	Private	Federal	Total
	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129
1975	1,994,638	54,598	7,391	2,056,627	228,127	7,122	7,254	242,503	220,973	1,453	5,530	227,956
1974	1,994,489	51,239	7,465	2,053,193	229,552	6,849	7,303	243,704	224,176	1,853	5,309	231,338
1973	2,008,610	47,500	7,149	2,063,259	234,620	6,912	6,830	248,362	223,798	1,309	5,290	230,397
1972	2,028,114	44,826	7,106	2,080,046	238,861	7,224	6,376	252,461	234,152	1,268	4,465	239,885
1971	2,031,360	43,949	7,157	2,082,466	244,452	7,438	6,064	257,954	243,579	1,710	3,358	248,647
1970	2,022,401	44,116	6,671	2,073,188	246,946	8,284	5,914	261,144	247,332	1,552	3,354	252,238
1969	1,986,796	43,007	6,605	2,036,408	245,564	8,178	5,938	259,680	249,915	1,854	3,430	255,199
1968	1,931,397	41,604	6,790	1,979,791	240,132	8,958	5,847	254,937	249,662	1,917	3,922	255,501
1967	1,868,788	42,986	6,752	1,918,526	231,650	9,708	6,225	247,583	245,526	1,987	5,025	252,538
1966	1,800,897	46,072	6,495	1,853,464	224,531	10,244	6,683	241,458	242,137	2,227	5,156	249,520
1965	1,738,781	45,554	6,572	1,790,907	222,249	10,576	6,317	239,142	238,320	2,439	4,802	245,561
1964	1,673,774	44,470	7,266	1,725,510	218,770	11,335	6,069	236,174	233,213	4,316	5,475	243,004
1963	1,597,374	41,721	7,427	1,646,522	212,644	11,175	5,943	229,762	227,641	4,665	5,434	237,740
1962	1,528,607	32,458	7,280	1,568,345	204,172	11,375	5,839	221,386	220,345	4,813	5,263	230,421
1961	1,462,230	27,826	7,619	1,497,675	194,854	11,150	5,734	211,738	215,625	4,823	5,228	225,676
1960	1,389,163	26,175	7,483	1,422,821	189,573	10,379	5,632	205,584	208,679	4,734	4,961	218,374
1959	1,319,225	25,316	7,145	1,351,686	178,116	10,399	5,422	193,937	202,310	4,566	4,553	211,429
1958	1,249,673	23,742	7,085	1,280,500	167,299	10,075	5,117	182,491	198,847	4,370	4,816	208,033
1955	1,038,176	20,155	6,792	1,065,123	160,171	7,601	4,494	172,266	181,152	3,488	4,066	188,706
1950	768,202	20,141	5,736	794,079	128,868	6,226	3,205	138,299	167,485	3,138	3,423	174,046
1945	666,451	16,336	4,426	687,213	121,272	4,643	2,650	128,565	173,559	3,682	2,652	179,893
1940	643,628	13,458	4,477	661,563	131,562	4,509	2,158	138,229	201,390	1,985	2,373	205,748
1935	673,706	11,809	4,664	690,179	142,482	5,131	2,468	150,081	217,247	2,003	2,266	221,516
1930	668,061	12,236	4,296	684,593	153,553	5,864	2,346	161,763	230,492	2,853	2,072	235,417
1925	670,640	10,126	3,830	684,596	148,279	4,534	2,263	155,076	213,357	2,358	1,892	217,607
1920	637,467	9,961	3,590	651,018	129,015	3,149	1,944	134,108	184,822	1,608	1,337	187,767

Year ²	Alberta				British Columbia				Yukon Territory			
	Public	Private	Federal	Total	Public	Private	Federal	Total	Public	Private	Federal	Total
	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141
1975	439,354	5,651	3,719	448,724	542,680	23,071	2,258	568,009	4,975	–	–	4,975
1974	432,177	5,541	3,418	441,136	541,575	21,055	3,013	565,643	4,903	–	–	4,903
1973	419,737	5,367	3,661	428,765	549,019	21,421	3,083	573,523	4,957	–	–	4,957
1972	425,251	5,403	3,409	434,063	537,067	22,061	3,036	562,164	4,749	–	–	4,749
1971	427,968	5,439	3,595	437,002	524,305	21,777	3,108	549,190	4,806	–	–	4,806
1970	425,987	5,688	3,564	435,239	526,991	21,319	3,360	551,670	4,634	–	–	4,634
1969	413,719	5,342	3,553	422,614	513,150	22,359	3,491	539,000	4,090	–	–	4,090
1968	401,587	5,231	3,635	410,453	490,930	23,172	4,267	518,369	3,617	–	82	3,699
1967	385,972	5,614	3,668	395,254	468,659	24,160	5,028	497,847	3,456	–	93	3,549
1966	372,894	5,324	3,625	381,843	445,633	24,762	5,194	475,589	3,365	–	79	3,444
1965	362,159	6,570	3,998	372,727	420,847	25,853	5,354	452,054	3,164	–	107	3,271
1964	350,906	6,292	3,836	361,034	399,944	25,469	5,934	431,347	3,001	–	141	3,142
1963	336,652	6,436	4,334	347,422	378,387	23,242	6,237	407,866	3,177	–	161	3,338
1962	322,227	6,486	4,527	333,240	359,320	23,395	5,953	388,668	2,992	–	112	3,104
1961	307,702	6,374	4,671	318,747	341,219	22,731	5,812	369,762	2,731	–	162	2,893
1960	294,435	6,121	4,650	305,206	321,312	19,733	5,988	347,033	2,607	–	148	2,755
1959	277,920	6,242	4,732	288,894	306,021	16,188	5,778	327,987	2,293	–	352	2,645
1958	261,554	5,471	4,612	271,637	292,403	15,811	5,967	314,181	2,027	–	247	2,274
1955	223,949	3,826	4,193	231,968	241,477	12,793	5,925	260,195	..	–	323	..
1950	173,969	3,527	3,141	180,637	173,354	6,170	5,094	184,618	..	–	317	..
1945	155,455	2,852	1,987	160,294	130,605	5,576	4,160	140,341	..	–	192	..
1940	163,425	3,813	2,029	169,267	119,634	5,003	3,714	128,351	..	–	121	..
1935	167,193	3,083	1,954	172,230	116,722	4,568	3,807	125,097	..	–	191	..
1930	168,730	2,944	1,582	173,256	113,914	5,276	3,438	122,628	..	–	144	..
1925	148,245	2,281	1,283	151,809	101,688	4,624	2,852	109,164	..	–	192	..
1920	138,220	2,274	1,033	141,527	85,950	3,159	2,393	91,502	..	–	146	..

Series W94-149. Total enrolment in elementary and secondary schools, by control,¹ Canada and by province, selected years, 1920 to 1975 (concluded)
(in number)

Year ²	Northwest Territories				Overseas			
	Public	Private	Federal	Total	Public	Private	Federal	Total
	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149
1975	12,496	—	—	12,496	4,624	—	—	4,624
1974	12,504	—	—	12,504	4,621	—	—	4,621
1973	12,627	—	—	12,627	4,566	—	—	4,566
1972	11,369	—	—	11,369	4,589	—	—	4,589
1971	11,209	—	—	11,209	4,569	—	—	4,569
1970	10,006	—	—	10,006	5,867	—	—	5,867
1969	8,192	—	—	8,192	7,916	—	—	7,916
1968	1,071	—	7,347	8,418	8,658	—	—	8,658
1967	1,056	—	6,774	7,830	8,303	—	—	8,303
1966	964	—	6,026	6,990	8,439	—	—	8,439
1965	932	—	5,487	6,419	7,800	—	—	7,800
1964	841	—	5,101	5,942	7,282	—	—	7,282
1963	895	—	4,647	5,542	7,376	—	—	7,376
1962	801	—	4,429	5,230	7,302	—	—	7,302
1961	610	—	4,330	4,940	7,937	—	—	7,937
1960	759	—	3,762	4,521	7,274	—	—	7,274
1959	488	—	3,709	4,197	6,624	—	—	6,624
1958	..	—	3,692	..	5,845	—	—	5,845
1955	..	—	2,841 ⁵	..	3,690	—	—	3,690
1950	..	—	..	..	—	—	—	—
1945	..	—	..	..	—	—	—	—
1940	..	—	..	..	—	—	—	—
1935	..	—	..	..	—	—	—	—
1930	..	—	..	..	—	—	—	—
1925	..	—	..	..	—	—	—	—
1920	..	—	..	..	—	—	—	—

¹ Public schools include Department of National Defence schools in various provinces.

² School year beginning in the year shown.

³ From 1955, includes overseas schools of the Department of National Defence.

⁴ Elementary grades of Labrador City Collegiate reported as private from 1960 to 1966; thereafter they became public.

⁵ In 1955, the government of the Northwest Territories took under its control all parochial and mining companies' schools not reported previously.

⁶ In 1950 and prior years, included with Nova Scotia.

⁷ Canada totals in 1945 and prior years exclude Newfoundland.

Series W150-191. Full-time teachers in public elementary and secondary schools, by sex, Canada and by province, selected years, 1867 to 1975

Year ¹	Canada ²			Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161
1975	110,429	153,833	264,262	3,433	3,994	7,427	514	930	1,444	4,061	6,720	10,781
1974	110,834	153,083	263,917	3,316	4,042	7,358	483	925	1,408	3,869	6,700	10,569
1973	108,840	154,731	263,571	3,103	3,969	7,072	470 ^e	945 ^e	1,415 ^e	3,658	6,622	10,280
1972	108,395	156,590	264,985	2,946	3,949	6,895	440	1,021	1,461	3,434	6,586	10,020
1971	104,682	158,444	263,126	2,763	3,885	6,648	477	1,162	1,639	3,236	6,633	9,869
1970	100,820	161,637	262,457	2,554	3,883	6,437	437	1,169	1,606	3,061	6,938	9,999
1969	97,098	159,974	257,072	2,398	3,917	6,315	390	1,096	1,486	2,699	6,744	9,443
1968	89,512	155,619	245,131	2,277	3,929	6,206	341	1,117	1,458	2,399	6,513	8,912
1967	82,558	148,553	231,111	2,064	3,791	5,855	315	1,082	1,397	2,189	6,298	8,487
1966	74,122	137,055	211,177	1,986	3,658	5,644	272	1,046	1,318	1,926	6,107	8,033
1965	67,832	129,261	197,093	2,035	3,510	5,545	238	971	1,209	1,867	6,030	7,897
1964	64,632	127,123	191,755	2,010	3,341	5,351	228	938	1,166	1,749	5,889	7,638
1963	59,107	121,764	180,871	1,887	3,149	5,036	207	925	1,132	1,632	5,791	7,423
1962	54,618	118,920	173,538	1,791	2,998	4,789	189	883	1,072	1,467	5,709	7,176
1961	49,357	113,692	163,049	1,689	2,813	4,502	174	839	1,013	1,416	5,535	6,951
1960	44,593	108,447	153,040	1,592	2,725	4,317	145	824	969	1,258	5,406	6,664
1959	40,498	103,439	143,937	1,450	2,569	4,019	132	772	904	1,157	5,275	6,432
1958 ³	37,865	100,124	137,989	1,381	2,515	3,896	122	731	853	1,065	5,112	6,177
1955 ⁴	31,058	84,777	115,835	1,047	2,059	3,106	131	691	822	940	4,646	5,586
1950	24,064	65,618	89,682	847	1,652	2,499	118	601	719	710	3,726	4,436
1945 ⁵	17,415	60,064	77,479	694	1,537	2,231	105	563	668	409	3,297	3,706
1940	19,417	55,970	75,387	728	1,272	2,000	120	534	654	482	2,867	3,349
1935	18,492	54,593	73,085	625	1,101	1,726	195	462	657	532	3,127	3,659
1930	14,255	55,990	70,245	544	1,145	1,689	148	480	628	331	3,153	3,484
1925	12,069	51,771	63,840	463	1,066	1,529	142	474	616	276	3,044	3,320
1920	9,600	48,178	57,778	302	1,121	1,423	100	483	583	203	2,886	3,089
1915	8,789	41,453	50,242	..	..	..	138	457	595	246	2,773	3,019
1910	7,849	32,627	40,476	..	..	..	178	413	591	331	2,468	2,799
1905	6,392	25,818	32,210	..	..	..	246	327	573	366	2,212	2,578
1900	6,205	21,164	27,369	..	..	..	298	291	589	540	1,952	2,492
1895	6,069	18,652	24,721	..	..	..	..	..	..	582	1,856	2,438
1890	5,797	16,753	22,550	..	..	..	278	253	531	572	1,568	2,140
1885	5,772	14,719	20,491	..	..	..	277	221	498	661	1,365	2,026
1880	6,181	11,411	17,592	..	..	..	263	196	459 ⁶	720	1,089	1,809 ⁶
1875	5,338	10,329	15,667	..	..	..	..	..	..	672	1,103	1,775 ⁶
1870	5,143	8,180	13,323	..	..	..	-	-	-	767	798	1,565 ⁶
1867	3,312	2,840	6,152	..	..	..	-	-	-	..	..	..

Series W150-191. Full-time teachers in public elementary and secondary schools, by sex, Canada and by province, selected years, 1867 to 1975 (continued)

Year ²	New Brunswick			Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173
1975	2,967	4,902	7,869	25,700 ^e	45,800 ^e	71,500 ^e	40,700 ^e	53,900 ^e	94,600 ^e	5,256	6,220	11,476
1974	2,867	4,987	7,854	26,200 ^e	46,600 ^e	72,800 ^e	41,965	52,191	94,156	5,097	6,223	11,320
1973	2,801	5,004	7,805	26,890 ^e	47,810 ^e	74,700 ^e	41,100 ^e	54,000 ^e	95,100 ^e	5,037	6,413	11,450
1972	2,795	5,166	7,961	27,760 ^e	49,340 ^e	77,100 ^e	41,546	54,675	96,221	4,874	6,549	11,423
1971	2,664	5,292	7,956	27,540 ^e	50,460 ^e	78,000 ^e	38,998 ^e	53,800 ^e	92,798	4,786	6,945	11,731
1970	2,510	5,387	7,897	27,508	50,470	77,978	37,200 ^e	55,800 ^e	93,000	4,428	7,106	11,534
1969	2,368	5,454	7,822	26,612	50,806	77,418	36,152 ^e	53,777 ^e	89,929	4,183	7,011	11,194
1968	2,114	5,423	7,537	24,452	50,436	74,888	33,300 ^e	51,490 ^e	84,790	3,950	6,869	10,819
1967	1,952	5,300	7,252	21,928	49,371	71,299	31,384	47,916	79,300	3,566	6,360	9,926
1966	1,741	5,186	6,927	17,925	43,013	60,938	28,939	45,004	73,943	3,408	6,024	9,432
1965	1,692	5,120	6,812	14,743	40,678	55,421	27,104	41,498	68,602	3,365	5,867	9,232
1964	1,586	4,991	6,577	14,909	42,844	57,753	25,014	39,115	64,129	3,324	5,651	8,975
1963	1,439	4,919	6,358	13,031	41,218	54,249	22,864	37,147	60,011	3,110	5,424	8,534
1962	1,365	4,903	6,268	12,412	41,473	53,885	20,507	35,280	55,787	2,925	5,328	8,253
1961	1,337	4,702	6,039	10,819	38,767	49,586	18,304	34,140	52,444	2,743	5,326	8,069
1960	1,261	4,605	5,866	9,618	36,076	45,694	16,336	32,956	49,292	2,489	4,971	7,460
1959	1,154	4,477	5,631	8,845	34,503	43,348	14,434	30,937	45,371	2,238	4,838	7,076
1958	1,017	4,320	5,337	8,248	32,836	41,084	13,482	30,104	43,586	2,089	4,830	6,919
1955	839	3,797	4,636	6,676	28,625	35,301	10,836	24,724	35,560	1,744	4,336	6,080
1950	619	3,288	3,907	5,543	21,108	26,651	7,919	18,283	26,202	1,405	3,585	4,990
1945	336	2,565	2,901	5,641	20,823	26,464	5,453	16,900	22,353	920	3,555	4,475
1940	417	2,339	2,756	5,065	20,244	25,309	6,460	15,369	21,829	1,094	3,061	4,155
1935	441	2,284	2,725	4,621	18,946	23,567	5,735	15,633	21,368	1,014	3,048	4,062
1930	272	2,436	2,708	3,751	17,220	20,971	3,777	15,989	19,766	881	3,546	4,427
1925	268	2,257	2,525	3,175	15,947	19,122	2,996	14,884	17,880	849	3,218	4,067
1920	155	1,987	2,142	2,631	14,570	17,201	2,191	13,266	15,457	796	2,912	3,708
1915	193	1,896	2,089	2,263	13,083	15,346	2,007	11,730	13,737	491	2,500	2,991
1910	220	1,715	1,935	1,786	11,104	12,890	2,145	9,871	12,016	651	2,217	2,868
1905	301	1,536	1,837	1,422	9,779	11,201	2,376	8,368	10,744	596	1,769	2,365
1900	351	1,460	1,811	1,265	8,927	10,192	2,948	7,125	10,073	618	1,051	1,669
1895	392	1,404	1,796	1,178	8,319	9,497 ⁶	3,198	6,364	9,562	570	523	1,093
1890	372	1,218	1,590	1,008	7,449	8,457 ⁶	3,039	5,781	8,820	451	389	840
1885	431	1,123	1,554	1,034	6,599	7,633 ⁶	3,080	5,123	8,203	231	245	476
1880	502	815	1,317	987	5,391	6,378 ⁶	3,709	3,920	7,629	..	..	..
1875	452	765	1,217	1,146	4,776	5,922	3,068	3,685	6,753	..	..	..
1870	402	507	909	1,115	4,005	5,120	2,859	2,870	5,729	..	..	..
1867	407	459	866	..	..	..	2,905	2,381	5,286	-	-	-

Series W150-191. Full-time teachers in public elementary and secondary schools, by sex, Canada and by province, selected years, 1867 to 1975 (continued)

Year ²	Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			Yukon Territory		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185
1975	5,005	5,749	10,754	9,553	11,627	21,180	12,610	13,361	25,971	125 ^e	140 ^e	265 ^e
1974	5,019	5,894	10,913	9,352	11,815	21,167	12,041	13,076	25,117	125 ^e	140 ^e	265 ^e
1973	4,928	5,996	10,924	9,050	11,320	20,370	11,204	12,043	23,247	125 ^e	145 ^e	270 ^e
1972	4,731	6,013	10,744	8,842	11,426	20,268	10,466	11,278	21,744	120	138	258
1971	4,576	6,140	10,716	8,830	11,691	20,521	10,281	11,831	22,112	108	139	247
1970	4,487	6,490	10,977	8,334	12,024	20,358	9,810	11,765	21,575	89	134	223
1969	4,547	7,006	11,553	7,839	11,982	19,821	9,374	11,441	20,815	73	146	219
1968	4,406	7,083	11,489	7,307	11,463	18,770	8,666	10,820	19,486	62	128	190
1967	4,191	6,918	11,109	6,630	10,862	17,492	8,046	10,226	18,272	64	105	169
1966	4,088	6,835	10,923	6,115	10,243	16,358	7,447	9,519	16,966	51	110	161
1965	3,950 ^e	6,550 ^e	10,500 ^e	5,724	9,794	15,518	6,882	8,877	15,759	49	98	147
1964	3,742	6,254	9,996	5,307	9,395	14,702	6,543	8,336	14,879	42	100	142
1963	3,594	5,962	9,556	4,898	8,986	13,884	6,233	7,834	14,067	34	104	138
1962	3,378	5,868	9,246	4,510	8,626	13,136	5,862	7,449	13,311	29	100	129
1961	3,126	5,871	8,997	4,086	8,328	12,414	5,499	7,015	12,514	26	83	109
1960	2,940	5,698	8,638	3,654	8,108	11,762	5,146	6,722	11,868	20	83	103
1959	2,811	5,526	8,337	3,330	7,741	11,071	4,803	6,482	11,285	21 ^e	75 ^e	96
1958	2,704	5,536	8,240	3,186	7,669	10,855	4,461	6,206	10,667	15 ^e	70 ^e	85
1955	2,551	5,073	7,624	2,593	5,798	8,391	3,641	4,898	8,539	—	—	—
1950	2,230	4,988	7,218	2,216	4,572	6,788	2,457	3,815	6,272	—	—	—
1945	1,708	5,323	7,031	1,411	4,034	5,445	1,432	3,004	4,436	—	—	—
1940	2,261	5,092	7,353	1,946	3,851	5,797	1,572	2,613	4,185	—	—	—
1935	2,517	4,733	7,250	2,043	3,798	5,841	1,394	2,562	3,956	—	—	—
1930	2,394	6,021	8,415	1,520	4,324	5,844	1,181	2,821	4,002	—	—	—
1925	2,044	5,735	7,779	1,453	3,682	5,135	866	2,530	3,396	—	—	—
1920	1,583	5,961	7,544	1,346	3,974	5,320	595	2,139	2,734	—	—	—
1915	1,550	4,237	5,787	1,378	3,236	4,614	523	1,541	2,064	—	—	—
1910	1,348	2,199	3,547	867	1,784	2,651	323	856	1,179	—	—	—
1905	629	669	1,298	280	644	924	176	514	690	—	—	—
1900	..	..	..	..	..	..	185	358	543	—	—	—
1895	..	..	..	..	..	..	149	186	335	—	—	—
1890	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	95	172	—	—	—
1885	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	43	101	—	—	—
1880	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—
1875	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—
1870	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—
1867	—	—	—	—	—	—	..	..	..	—	—	—

Series W150-191. Full-time teachers in public elementary and secondary schools, by sex, Canada and by province, selected years, 1867 to 1975 (concluded)

Year ²	Northwest Territories			Overseas		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	186	187	188	189	190	191
1975	345 ^e	340 ^e	685 ^e	160 ^e	150 ^e	310 ^e
1974	340 ^e	340 ^e	680 ^e	160 ^e	150 ^e	310 ^e
1973	313	314	627	161 ^e	150 ^e	311
1972	290	322	612	151	127	278
1971	277	310	587	146	156	302
1970	247	271	518	155	200	355
1969	256	300	556	207	294	501
1968	31	34	65	207	314	521
1967	32	31	63	197	293	490
1966	29	28	57	195	282	477
1965	27	29	56	156	239	395
1964	25	26	51	153	243	396
1963	24	29	53	154	276	430
1962	21	26	47	162	277	439
1961	14	19	33	124	254	378
1960	12 ^e	16 ^e	28	122	257	379
1959	11 ^e	14 ^e	25	112 ^e	230 ^e	342
1958	..	..	..	95 ^e	195 ^e	290 ^e
1955	—	—	—	60 ^e	130 ^e	190 ^e
1950	—	—	—	—	—	—
1945	—	—	—	—	—	—
1940	—	—	—	—	—	—
1935	—	—	—	—	—	—
1930	—	—	—	—	—	—
1925	—	—	—	—	—	—
1920	—	—	—	—	—	—
1915	—	—	—	—	—	—
1910	—	—	—	—	—	—
1905	—	—	—	—	—	—
1900	—	—	—	—	—	—
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	—	—
1880	—	—	—	—	—	—
1875	—	—	—	—	—	—
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—
1867	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ School year beginning in the year shown.

² Canada totals in 1905 and prior years include only those provinces which were at the time members of the Confederation, except where data were not available, namely: (a) Prince Edward Island in 1895 and 1875; (b) Nova Scotia in 1867; (c) Quebec in 1867; (d) Manitoba in 1880, 1875 and 1870 and (e) British Columbia in 1880 and 1875.

³ In 1958 and prior years, excludes the Northwest Territories.

⁴ In 1955 and prior years, excludes the Yukon Territory.

⁵ Canada totals, for 1945 and prior years, exclude Newfoundland.

⁶ In some cases, because of the nature of the source, data reported do not coincide exactly with the year indicated. These exceptions are: (a) Prince Edward Island, 1880 data for 1879; (b) Nova Scotia, 1880 data for 1879, 1875 data for 1874 and 1870 data for 1869; (c) Quebec, 1895 data for 1896, 1890 data for 1891, 1885 data for 1886 and 1880 data for 1881.

Series W192-247. Full-time teachers¹ in elementary and secondary schools, by control, Canada and by province, selected years, 1930 to 1975

Year ²	Canada				Newfoundland				Prince Edward Island			
	Public ³	Private ⁴	Federal	Total	Public	Private	Federal	Total	Public	Private	Federal	Total
	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203
1975	264,262	8,982	1,605	274,849	7,427	26	—	7,453	1,444	—	5	1,449
1974	263,917	8,780	1,610	274,307	7,358	27	—	7,385	1,408	—	5	1,413
1973	263,571	8,063	1,604	273,238	7,072	71	—	7,143	1,415 ^e	—	4	1,419
1972	264,985	7,862	1,428	274,275	6,895	62	—	6,957	1,461	—	4	1,465
1971	263,126	7,744	1,292	272,162	6,648	62	—	6,710	1,639	—	4	1,643
1970	262,457	7,920	1,215	271,592	6,437	59	—	6,496	1,606	—	5	1,611
1969	257,072	10,226	1,267	268,565	6,315	59	—	6,374	1,486	6	4	1,496
1968	245,131	9,233	1,699	256,063	6,206	48	—	6,254	1,458	9	3	1,470
1967	231,111	10,366	1,763	243,240	5,855	26	—	5,881	1,397	11	2	1,410
1966	211,177	12,067	1,708	224,952	5,644	82	—	5,726	1,318	20	2	1,340
1965	197,093	11,784	1,698	210,575	5,545	73	—	5,618	1,209	22	2	1,233
1964	191,755	12,335	1,676	205,766	5,351	39	—	5,390	1,166	22	2	1,190
1963	180,871	11,280	1,646	193,797	5,036	37	—	5,073	1,132	25	2	1,159
1962	173,538	10,128	1,573	185,239	4,789	56	—	4,845	1,072	40	2	1,114
1961	163,049	9,283	1,539	173,871	4,502	41	—	4,543	1,013	33	2	1,048
1960	153,040	9,015	1,523	163,578	4,317	— ⁵	—	4,317	969	35	2	1,006
1959	143,937	8,818	1,411	154,166	4,019	—	—	4,019	904	36	2	942
1958	137,989 ⁶	8,367	1,391	147,747	3,896	—	—	3,896	853	56	2	911
1955	115,835 ⁷	6,712	1,281	123,828	3,106	—	—	3,106	822	39	2 ^e	863
1950	89,682	5,240	943 ⁸	95,865	2,499	—	—	2,499	719	32	3	754
1945 ⁹	77,479	5,909	726	84,114	2,231	—	—	2,231	668	27	2 ^e	697
1940	75,387	5,425	670	81,482	2,000	—	—	2,000	654	25 ⁴	1 ^e	680
1935	73,085	5,099	685	78,869	1,726	—	—	1,726	657	22 ^e	1 ^e	680
1930	70,245	5,119	630	75,994	1,689	—	—	1,689	628	21 ^e	2 ^e	651
Year ²	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick				Quebec			
	Public	Private	Federal	Total	Public	Private	Federal	Total	Public	Private	Federal	Total
	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215
1975	10,781	113	30	10,924	7,869	45	40	7,954	71,500 ^e	4,640 ^e	225	76,365
1974	10,569	109	30	10,708	7,854	12	35	7,901	72,800 ^e	4,610 ^e	230	77,640
1973	10,280	105	30	10,415	7,805	32	33	7,870	74,700 ^e	3,900 ^e	235	78,835
1972	10,020	88	27	10,135	7,961	49	34	8,044	77,100 ^e	3,670 ^e	220	80,990
1971	9,869	100	26	9,995	7,956	46	27	8,029	78,000 ^e	3,500 ^e	205	81,705
1970	9,999	109	25	10,133	7,897	48	25	7,970	77,978	3,622	172	81,772
1969	9,443	159	24	9,626	7,822	40	26	7,888	77,418	4,396	188	82,002
1968	8,912	187	24	9,123	7,537	42	26	7,605	74,888	3,644	186	78,718
1967	8,487	199	24	8,710	7,252	60	28	7,340	71,299	4,377	189	75,865
1966	8,033	243	27	8,303	6,927	104	25	7,056	60,938	6,092	190	67,220
1965	7,897	254	29	8,180	6,812	119	25	6,956	55,421	5,988	188	61,597
1964	7,638	300	33	7,971	6,577	135	25	6,737	57,753	6,640	182	64,575
1963	7,423	289	31	7,743	6,358	154	24	6,536	54,249	6,000 ^e	144	60,393
1962	7,176	250	32	7,458	6,268	169	25	6,462	53,885	5,500 ^e	125	59,510
1961	6,951	282	34	7,267	6,039	163	24	6,226	49,586	4,980	125	54,691
1960	6,664	279	33	6,976	5,866	153	23	6,042	45,694	5,140	123 ^f	50,957
1959	6,432	274	30	6,736	5,631	172	21	5,824	43,348	5,125	101	48,574
1958	6,177	252	30	6,459	5,337	176	22	5,535	41,084	4,896	100	46,080
1955	5,586	213	29 ^e	5,828	4,636	91	20 ^e	4,747	35,301	3,825 ^e	125 ^e	39,251
1950	4,436	171	27 ^e	4,634	3,907	124	18 ^e	4,049	26,651	2,686	105 ^e	29,442
1945	3,706	155	24 ^e	3,885	2,901	143	15 ^e	3,059	26,464	3,611	75 ^e	30,150
1940	3,349	145 ^e	20 ^e	3,514	2,756	150 ^e	14 ^e	2,920	25,309	3,200	75 ^e	28,584
1935	3,659	152	20 ^e	3,831	2,725	148	14 ^e	2,887	23,567	3,100 ^e	75 ^e	26,742
1930	3,484	138	19 ^e	3,641	2,708	165	14 ^e	2,887	20,971	3,200 ^e	75 ^e	24,246

Series W192-247. Full-time teachers¹ in elementary and secondary schools, by control, Canada and by province, selected years, 1930 to 1975 (continued)

Year ²	Ontario				Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Public	Private	Federal	Total	Public	Private	Federal	Total	Public	Private	Federal	Total
	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227
1975	94,600 ^e	2,214	340 ^e	97,154	11,476	356	330	12,162	10,754	71	290	11,115
1974	94,156	2,211	335 ^e	96,702	11,320	357	330	12,007	10,913	80	270	11,263
1973	95,100 ^e	2,121	320 ^e	97,541	11,450	365	314	12,129	10,924	65	266	11,255
1972	96,221	2,150	317	98,688	11,423	335	267	12,025	10,744	67	225	11,036
1971	92,798	2,220	302	95,320	11,731	353	247	12,331	10,716	93	165	10,974
1970	93,000	2,248	263	95,511	11,534	415	241	12,190	10,977	84	170	11,231
1969	89,929	3,316	278	93,523	11,194	532	240	11,966	11,553	141	174	11,868
1968	84,790	3,028	270	88,088	10,819	564	234	11,617	11,489	140	184	11,813
1967	79,300	3,365	278	82,943	9,926	583	254	10,763	11,109	159	225	11,493
1966	73,943	3,240	277	77,460	9,432	557	260	10,249	10,923	166	217	11,306
1965	68,602	2,984	294	71,880	9,232	542	248	10,022	10,500 ^e	180	198	10,878
1964	64,129	2,817	272	67,218	8,975	580	232	9,787	9,996	267	219	10,482
1963	60,011	2,589	289	62,889	8,534	559	232	9,325	9,556	276	226	10,058
1962	55,787	1,991	280	58,058	8,253	531	230	9,014	9,246	282	213	9,741
1961	52,444	1,713	287	54,444	8,069	504	207	8,780	8,997	294	204	9,495
1960	49,292	1,584	275	51,151	7,460	430	211	8,101	8,638	273	223	9,134
1959	45,371	1,555	255 ^r	47,181	7,076	424	216	7,716	8,337	268	193	8,798
1958	43,586	1,398	245	45,229	6,919	401	205	7,525	8,240	244	201	8,685
1955	35,560	1,234	240 ^e	37,034	6,080	309	165 ^e	6,554	7,624	205	170 ^e	7,999
1950	26,202	1,232	205 ^e	27,639	4,990	298	120 ^e	5,408	7,218	159	140 ^e	7,517
1945	22,353	1,064	160 ^e	23,577	4,475	204	100 ^e	4,779	7,031	178	110 ^e	7,319
1940	21,829	1,000 ^e	160 ^e	22,989	4,155	205 ^e	80 ^e	4,440	7,353	140 ^e	100 ^e	7,593
1935	21,368	842	165 ^e	22,375	4,062	208	90 ^e	4,360	7,250	99	95 ^e	7,444
1930	19,766	797	155 ^e	20,718	4,427	186	85 ^e	4,698	8,415	110	85 ^e	8,610
Year ²	Alberta				British Columbia				Yukon Territory			
	Public	Private	Federal	Total	Public	Private	Federal	Total	Public	Private	Federal	Total
	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239
1975	21,180	294	220	21,694	25,971	1,223	125 ^e	27,319	265 ^e	—	—	265 ^e
1974	21,167	288	210	21,665	25,117	1,086	165 ^e	26,368	265 ^e	—	—	265 ^e
1973	20,370	273	236	20,879	23,247	1,131	166	24,544	270 ^e	—	—	270 ^e
1972	20,268	259	192	20,719	21,744	1,182	142	23,068	258	—	—	258
1971	20,521	266	171	20,958	22,112	1,104	145	23,361	247	—	—	247
1970	20,358	284	165	20,807	21,575	1,051	149	22,775	223	—	—	223
1969	19,821	317	174	20,312	20,815	1,260	159	22,234	219	—	—	219
1968	18,770	291	167	19,228	19,486	1,280	187	20,953	190	—	4	194
1967	17,492	313	179	17,984	18,272	1,273	205	19,750	169	—	4	173
1966	16,358	310	171	16,839	16,966	1,253	202	18,421	161	—	3	164
1965	15,518	365	195	16,078	15,759	1,257	207	17,223	147	—	4	151
1964	14,702	354	190	15,246	14,879	1,181	231	16,291	142	—	4	146
1963	13,884	333	201	14,418	14,067	1,018	236	15,321	138	—	5	143
1962	13,136	325	200	13,661	13,311	984	225	14,520	129	—	5	134
1961	12,414	340	211	12,965	12,514	933	229	13,676	109	—	5	114
1960	11,762	304	202	12,268	11,868	817	223	12,908	103	—	11 ^r	114
1959	11,071	286	204	11,561	11,285	678	191	12,154	96	—	11	107
1958	10,855	281	202	11,338	10,667	663	205	11,535	85	—	10 ^r	95
1955	8,391	192	180 ^e	8,763	8,539	604	205 ^e	9,348	..	—	15 ^e	..
1950	6,788	193	135 ^e	7,116	6,272	345	175 ^e	6,792	..	—	15 ^e	..
1945	5,445	158	85 ^e	5,688	4,436	369	145 ^e	4,950	..	—	10 ^e	..
1940	5,797	190 ^e	85 ^e	6,072	4,185	370 ^e	130 ^e	4,685	..	—	5 ^e	..
1935	5,841	183	85 ^e	6,109	3,956	345	130 ^e	4,431	..	—	10 ^e	..
1930	5,844	182	70 ^e	6,096	4,002	320	120 ^e	4,442	..	—	5 ^e	..

Series W192-247. Full-time teachers¹ in elementary and secondary schools, by control, Canada and by province, selected years, 1930 to 1975 (concluded)

Year ²	Northwest Territories				Overseas			
	Public	Private	Federal	Total	Public	Private	Federal	Total
	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247
1975	685 ^e	—	—	685 ^e	310 ^e	—	—	310 ^e
1974	680 ^e	—	—	680 ^e	310 ^e	—	—	310 ^e
1973	627	—	—	627	311	—	—	311
1972	612	—	—	612	278	—	—	278
1971	587	—	—	587	302	—	—	302
1970	518	—	—	518	355	—	—	355
1969	556	—	—	556	501	—	—	501
1968	65	—	414	479	521	—	—	521
1967	63	—	375	438	490	—	—	490
1966	57	—	334	391	477	—	—	477
1965	56	—	308	364	395	—	—	395
1964	51	—	286	337	396	—	—	396
1963	53	—	256	309	430	—	—	430
1962	47	—	236	283	439	—	—	439
1961	33	—	211	244	378	—	—	378
1960	28	—	197	225	379	—	—	379
1959	25	—	187	212	342	—	—	342
1958	..	—	169	..	290 ^e	—	—	290 ^e
1955	..	—	130 ^e	..	190 ^e	—	—	190 ^e
1950	..	—	..	..	—	—	—	—
1945	..	—	..	..	—	—	—	—
1940	..	—	..	..	—	—	—	—
1935	..	—	..	..	—	—	—	—
1930	..	—	..	..	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes principals, heads of departments and other teaching staff, but excludes inspectors and board administrators.

² School year beginning in the year shown.

³ Canada totals include teachers in the Department of National Defence schools overseas from 1950 on.

⁴ Includes part-time teachers prior to 1970.

⁵ Newfoundland teachers included in Nova Scotia.

⁶ In 1958 and prior years, teachers in the Northwest Territories are excluded.

⁷ In 1955 and prior years, teachers in the Yukon Territory are excluded.

⁸ In 1950 and prior years, teachers in the Northwest Territories are excluded.

⁹ Canada totals in 1945 and prior years exclude Newfoundland teachers.

Series W248-259. Percentage of full-time teachers in public elementary and secondary schools, by highest university degree held and sex, by province, selected years, 1952 to 1973

(Series W248-256 in per cent; Series W257-259 in number)

Year ¹	Master and higher			Bachelor			No degree			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259
<i>Nine provinces²</i>												
1973	11.5	2.8	6.6	65.7	38.3	50.4	22.8	58.9	43.0	80,881	105,367	186,248
1972	10.1	2.4	5.7	62.2	33.5	45.8	27.7	64.1	48.5	80,074	106,663	186,737
1971	9.1	2.3	5.1	65.8	34.1	47.2	25.1	63.6	47.7	37,613	53,579	91,192
1970	8.5	2.1	4.6	63.0	29.9	43.0	28.5	68.0	52.4	35,621	54,762	90,383
1969	8.0	1.9	4.2	59.4	26.1	38.8	32.6	72.0	57.0	33,798	54,651	88,449
1968	7.6	1.7	3.9	57.2	23.2	35.9	35.2	75.1	60.2	31,460	53,217	84,677
1967	6.8	1.5	3.5	51.9	20.5	32.4	41.3	78.0	64.1	60,337	98,753	159,090
1966	6.5	1.4	3.3	49.8	18.9	30.4	43.7	79.7	66.3	55,922	93,622	149,544
1965	6.4	1.4	3.2	48.1	18.2	29.4	45.5	80.4	67.4	48,907	81,667	130,574
1964	6.0	1.3	3.0	46.3	16.7	27.7	47.7	82.0	69.3	49,503	83,910	133,413
1963	5.9	1.3	3.0	45.4	16.1	27.0	48.7	82.6	70.0	44,425	75,218	119,643
1962	4.8	1.2	2.4	44.7	14.7	25.3	50.5	84.1	72.3	41,994	77,044	119,038
1961	5.7	1.2	2.7	46.4	14.0	25.0	47.9	84.8	72.3	38,374	74,569	112,943
1960	4.7	1.1	2.3	43.0	13.0	22.8	52.3	85.9	74.9	34,821	72,015	106,836
1959	4.7	1.1	2.2	42.9	12.4	22.0	52.4	86.5	75.8	31,509	68,617	100,126
1958	4.7	1.0	2.2	40.7	11.6	20.5	54.6	87.4	77.3	29,507	67,023	96,530
1954	4.7	1.0	2.1	40.8	10.6	19.6	54.5	88.4	78.3	22,475	53,065	75,540
1952	4.7	1.0	2.1	41.2	10.5	19.7	54.1	88.5	78.2	20,341	48,077	68,418

Series W248-259. Percentage of full-time teachers in public elementary and secondary schools, by highest university degree held and sex, by province, selected years, 1952 to 1973 (continued)

Year ¹	Master and higher			Bachelor			No degree			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259
<i>Newfoundland</i>												
1973	6.8	1.8	3.9	59.7	38.2	47.7	33.5	60.0	48.4	3,103	3,969	7,072
1972	5.5	1.4	3.1	56.9	31.2	42.2	37.6	67.4	54.7	2,946	3,949	6,895
1971	4.7	1.5	2.8	52.4	24.7	36.2	42.9	73.8	61.0	2,763	3,885	6,648
1970	3.9	1.5	2.4	46.0	18.2	29.2	50.1	80.3	68.4	2,554	3,883	6,437
1969	3.2	1.2	2.0	40.6	14.4	24.3	56.2	84.4	73.7	2,398	3,917	6,315
1968	3.6	1.2	2.0	35.2	10.5	19.5	61.2	88.3	78.5	2,277	3,929	6,206
1967	3.3	0.8	1.7	31.1	8.5	16.4	65.6	90.7	81.9	2,064	3,791	5,855
1966	3.1	0.7	1.5	25.9	7.2	13.8	71.0	92.1	84.7	1,986	3,658	5,644
1965	3.1	0.9	1.7	23.2	5.9	12.3	73.7	93.2	86.0	2,035	3,510	5,545
1964	2.6	0.9	1.5	21.7	5.7	11.7	75.7	93.4	86.8	2,010	3,341	5,351
1963	2.8	0.6	1.4	20.4	5.6	11.2	76.8	93.8	87.4	1,887	3,149	5,036
1962	2.8	0.7	1.5	18.9	5.6	10.5	78.3	93.7	88.0	1,791	2,998	4,789
1961	2.0	0.9	1.3	18.4	5.0	10.0	79.6	94.1	88.7	1,689	2,813	4,502
1960	1.8	0.6	2.8	18.1	4.8	9.7	80.1	94.6	87.5	1,592	2,725	4,317
1959	1.4	0.6	0.9	16.3	4.0	8.5	82.3	95.4	90.6	1,450	2,569	4,019
1958	1.5	0.6	0.9	17.4	3.9	8.6	81.1	95.5	90.5	1,381	2,515	3,896
1957	1.0	0.3	0.6	12.3	2.2	5.5	86.7	97.5	93.9	1,018	2,031	3,049
1956	0.9	0.3	0.5	8.8	1.7	3.9	90.3	98.0	95.6	879	1,857	2,736
<i>Prince Edward Island</i>												
1973	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1972	7.0	1.6	3.2	62.2	23.4	35.4	30.8	75.0	61.4	440	1,021	1,461
1971	6.1	1.4	2.7	63.3	20.8	33.2	30.6	77.8	64.1	477	1,162	1,639
1970	5.3	1.4	2.4	59.0	15.0	27.0	35.7	83.6	70.6	437	1,169	1,606
1969	4.4	1.3	2.1	54.4	11.1	22.5	41.2	87.6	75.4	390	1,096	1,486
1968	5.0	0.8	1.8	46.6	9.1	17.9	48.4	90.1	80.3	341	1,117	1,458
1967	3.5	0.5	1.1	46.7	9.6	18.0	49.8	89.9	80.9	315	1,082	1,397
1966	1.8	0.6	0.8	42.6	6.9	14.3	55.6	92.5	84.9	272	1,046	1,318
1965	0.8	0.5	0.6	35.3	5.7	11.5	63.9	93.8	87.9	238	971	1,209
1964	0.9	0.5	0.6	34.6	4.9	10.7	64.5	94.6	88.7	228	938	1,166
1963	0.5	0.6	0.6	31.9	5.5	10.3	67.6	93.9	89.1	207	925	1,132
1962	–	0.2	0.2	25.4	4.5	8.2	74.6	95.3	91.6	189	883	1,072
1961	0.6	0.2	0.3	25.9	3.6	7.4	73.5	96.2	92.3	174	839	1,013
1960	1.4	0.1	0.3	24.8	3.8	6.9	73.8	96.1	92.8	145	824	969
1959	1.5	0.3	0.4	24.2	2.7	5.9	74.3	97.0	93.7	132	772	904
1958	3.3	0.3	0.7	19.7	2.5	4.9	77.0	97.2	94.4	122	731	853
1954	0.9	–	0.1	20.6	2.4	4.9	78.5	97.6	95.0	107	671	778
1952	0.8	–	0.1	18.6	2.4	5.0	80.6	97.6	94.9	118	623	741
<i>Nova Scotia</i>												
1973	11.8	3.7	6.6	60.0	34.1	43.3	28.2	62.2	50.1	3,658	6,622	10,280
1972	11.9	3.5	6.3	58.6	31.7	40.9	29.5	64.8	52.8	3,434	6,586	10,020
1971	12.6	3.4	6.5	57.3	30.4	39.2	30.1	66.2	54.3	3,236	6,633	9,869
1970	12.5	3.3	6.1	56.9	28.0	36.9	30.6	68.7	57.0	3,061	6,938	9,999
1969	12.6	3.1	5.8	54.6	24.7	33.3	32.8	72.2	60.9	2,699	6,744	9,443
1968	13.4	2.9	5.7	54.4	23.4	31.8	32.2	73.7	62.5	2,399	6,513	8,912
1967	13.8	2.7	5.6	51.2	21.2	28.9	35.0	76.1	65.5	2,189	6,298	8,487
1966	14.4	2.7	5.5	48.0	19.6	26.5	37.6	77.7	68.0	1,926	6,107	8,033
1965	14.5	2.7	5.6	45.3	18.1	24.5	40.2	79.2	69.9	1,867	6,030	7,897
1964	12.9	2.5	4.9	43.5	17.4	23.3	43.6	80.1	71.8	1,749	5,889	7,638
1963	12.8	2.7	5.0	42.4	16.3	22.0	44.8	81.0	73.0	1,632	5,791	7,423
1962	12.7	2.7	4.7	43.6	15.2	21.0	43.7	82.1	74.3	1,467	5,709	7,176
1961	13.0	2.7	4.7	42.7	14.1	19.9	44.3	83.2	75.4	1,416	5,535	6,951
1960	14.1	2.5	4.7	42.6	13.7	19.1	43.3	83.8	76.2	1,258	5,406	6,664
1959	13.8	2.2	4.3	40.0	12.0	17.1	46.2	85.8	78.6	1,157	5,275	6,432
1958	14.2	2.7	4.6	43.2	12.5	17.8	42.6	84.8	77.6	1,065	5,112	6,177
1954	14.3	2.2	4.2	38.6	10.4	15.0	47.1	87.4	80.8	876	4,469	5,345
1952	16.2	2.0	4.3	42.2	10.0	15.1	41.6	88.0	80.6	789	4,236	5,025

Series W248-259. Percentage of full-time teachers in public elementary and secondary schools, by highest university degree held and sex, by province, selected years, 1952 to 1973 (continued)

Year ¹	Master and higher			Bachelor			No degree			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259
<i>New Brunswick</i>												
1973	8.6	2.1	4.4	68.4	36.4	47.9	23.0	61.5	47.7	2,801	5,004	7,805
1972	8.3	2.0	4.2	65.1	32.0	43.7	26.6	66.0	52.1	2,795	5,166	7,961
1971	7.3	1.6	3.5	63.4	27.7	39.6	29.3	70.7	56.9	2,664	5,292	7,956
1970	6.8	1.3	3.0	59.1	23.2	34.6	34.1	75.5	62.4	2,510	5,387	7,897
1969	6.5	1.2	2.8	55.4	19.2	30.1	38.1	79.6	67.1	2,368	5,454	7,822
1968	5.5	1.0	2.2	49.5	15.3	24.9	45.0	83.7	72.9	2,114	5,423	7,537
1967	4.1	1.8	1.8	46.6	12.6	21.8	49.3	85.6	76.4	1,952	5,300	7,252
1966	4.3	0.8	1.7	45.8	11.0	19.7	49.9	88.2	78.6	1,741	5,186	6,927
1965	4.7	0.8	1.8	42.3	10.2	18.1	53.0	89.0	80.1	1,692	5,120	6,812
1964	5.0	0.8	1.8	40.6	9.3	16.8	54.4	89.9	81.4	1,586	4,991	6,577
1963	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,439	4,919	6,358
1962	5.4	0.8	1.8	33.1	6.9	12.6	61.5	92.3	85.6	1,365	4,903	6,268
1961	5.5	1.0	2.0	32.9	6.7	12.5	61.6	92.3	85.5	1,337	4,702	6,039
1960	5.5	0.9	1.9	33.0	6.3	12.0	61.5	92.8	86.1	1,261	4,605	5,866
1959	6.0	1.0	2.0	31.8	6.2	11.5	62.2	92.8	86.5	1,154	4,477	5,631
1958	6.9	1.0	2.1	32.3	6.0	11.0	60.8	93.0	86.9	1,017	4,320	5,337
1954	7.9	0.8	2.0	31.0	6.4	10.5	61.1	92.8	87.5	720	3,665	4,385
1952	8.6	0.9	2.1	29.1	5.6	9.3	62.3	93.5	88.6	642	3,361	4,003
<i>Ontario</i>												
1973	12.8	2.8	7.2	60.3	33.6	45.3	26.9	63.6	47.5	41,100 ^e	54,000 ^e	95,100 ^e
1972	10.6	2.4	6.0	56.8	29.3	41.2	32.6	68.3	52.8	41,546	54,675	96,221
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38,998 ^e	53,800 ^e	92,798
1970	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37,200 ^e	55,800 ^e	93,000
1969	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36,152 ^e	53,777 ^e	89,929
1968	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33,300 ^e	51,490 ^e	84,790
1967	6.5	1.4	3.4	49.2	20.2	31.7	44.3	78.4	64.9	31,384	47,916	79,300
1966	6.2	1.4	3.3	48.5	19.4	30.9	45.3	79.2	65.8	28,939	45,004	73,943
1965	6.0	1.2	3.1	48.6	18.7	30.6	45.4	80.1	66.3	27,104	41,498	68,602
1964	5.9	1.2	3.0	47.7	18.0	29.6	46.4	80.8	67.4	25,014	39,115	64,129
1963	5.9	1.1	3.0	47.5	17.1	28.7	46.6	81.8	68.3	22,864	37,147	60,011
1962	4.0	0.9	2.0	48.6	16.2	28.1	47.4	82.0	69.9	20,507	35,280	55,787
1961	5.9	1.1	2.8	53.9	16.0	29.2	40.2	82.9	68.0	18,304	34,140	52,444
1960	4.0	0.9	1.9	46.3	13.9	24.6	49.7	85.2	73.5	16,336	32,956	49,292
1959	4.1	0.9	1.9	47.6	13.9	24.7	48.3	85.2	73.4	14,434	30,937	45,371
1958	4.4	0.8	1.9	44.0	12.9	22.5	51.6	86.3	75.6	13,482	30,104	43,586
1954	4.2	0.9	1.9	44.4	11.3	21.3	51.4	87.8	76.8	9,983	23,076	33,059
1952	4.2	0.9	1.9	46.5	12.2	22.7	49.3	86.9	75.4	8,898	20,218	29,116
<i>Manitoba</i>												
1973	8.9	3.0	5.6	73.7	38.4	53.9	17.4	58.6	40.5	5,037	6,413	11,450
1972	8.2	2.6	5.0	70.3	33.6	49.3	21.5	63.8	45.7	4,874	6,549	11,423
1971	7.4	1.9	4.1	65.8	29.6	44.4	26.8	68.5	51.5	4,786	6,945	11,731
1970	6.3	1.9	3.6	58.5	24.8	37.7	35.2	73.3	58.7	4,428	7,106	11,534
1969	5.5	1.5	2.9	56.3	21.9	34.8	38.2	76.6	62.3	4,183	7,011	11,194
1968	5.5	1.4	2.9	55.4	20.3	33.1	39.1	78.3	64.0	3,950	6,869	10,819
1967	5.1	1.2	2.7	51.8	19.0	30.8	43.1	79.8	66.5	3,566	6,360	9,926
1966	5.4	1.2	2.8	46.7	17.7	28.2	47.9	81.1	69.0	3,408	6,024	9,432
1965	5.2	1.4	2.9	43.1	17.0	26.5	51.7	81.6	70.6	3,365	5,867	9,232
1964	5.1	1.5	2.8	41.2	16.2	25.5	53.7	82.3	71.7	3,324	5,651	8,975
1963	5.5	1.3	2.9	39.7	15.3	24.2	54.8	83.4	72.9	3,110	5,424	8,534
1962	5.4	1.5	2.9	38.2	14.5	22.9	56.4	84.0	74.2	2,925	5,328	8,253
1961	5.4	1.4	2.8	37.4	13.7	21.8	57.2	84.9	75.4	2,743	5,326	8,069
1960	5.3	1.5	2.7	32.5	12.5	19.2	62.2	86.0	78.1	2,489	4,971	7,460
1859	5.5	1.5	2.7	34.0	11.9	18.9	60.5	86.6	78.4	2,238	4,838	7,076
1958	4.8	0.9	2.1	29.9	11.4	17.0	65.3	87.7	80.9	2,089	4,830	6,919
1954	5.8	1.1	2.4	32.1	11.6	17.4	62.1	87.3	80.2	1,668	4,169	5,837
1952	5.7	1.0	2.3	32.7	10.8	17.1	61.6	88.2	80.6	1,528	3,830	5,358

Series W248-259. Percentage of full-time teachers in public elementary and secondary schools, by highest university degree held and sex, by province, selected years, 1952 to 1973 (concluded)

Year ¹	Master and higher			Bachelor			No degree			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259
	<i>Saskatchewan</i>											
1973	4.6	1.1	2.7	75.4	28.9	49.8	20.0	70.1	47.5	4,928	5,996	10,924
1972	4.1	0.9	2.3	70.2	24.0	44.3	25.7	75.0	53.4	4,731	6,013	10,744
1971	4.5	1.1	2.5	66.9	20.9	40.6	28.6	78.0	56.9	4,576	6,140	10,716
1970	4.5	1.0	2.5	63.3	18.9	37.0	32.2	80.1	60.5	4,487	6,490	10,977
1969	4.6	0.9	2.4	55.8	16.0	31.6	39.6	83.1	66.0	4,547	7,006	11,553
1968	4.3	0.8	2.2	54.5	15.2	30.3	41.2	84.0	67.5	4,406	7,083	11,489
1967	3.8	0.9	1.9	52.3	13.8	28.3	43.9	85.3	69.8	4,191	6,918	11,109
1966	3.7	0.9	2.0	48.4	12.7	26.0	47.9	86.4	72.0	4,088	6,835	10,923
1965	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,950 ^e	6,550 ^e	10,500 ^e
1964	2.7	0.8	1.5	40.4	9.9	21.3	56.9	89.3	77.2	3,742	6,254	9,996
1963	2.4	0.7	1.4	37.2	9.2	19.7	60.4	90.1	78.9	3,594	5,962	9,556
1962	2.1	0.6	1.1	35.4	8.6	18.4	62.5	90.8	80.5	3,378	5,868	9,246
1961	2.0	0.6	1.1	33.6	8.0	16.9	64.4	91.4	82.0	3,126	5,871	8,997
1960	1.7	0.6	1.0	31.4	7.6	15.7	66.9	91.8	83.3	2,940	5,698	8,638
1959	2.0	0.6	1.0	29.9	7.2	14.8	68.1	92.2	84.2	2,811	5,526	8,337
1958	1.9	0.7	1.1	28.6	6.7	10.0	69.5	92.6	88.9	2,704	5,536	8,240
1954	1.7	0.5	0.9	28.7	6.0	13.3	69.6	93.5	85.8	2,369	4,976	7,345
1952	1.3	0.4	0.7	27.6	5.7	12.6	71.1	93.9	86.7	2,298	4,936	7,234
	<i>Alberta</i>											
1973	11.5	3.2	6.9	78.9	57.3	66.9	9.6	39.5	26.2	9,050	11,320	20,370
1972	10.8	3.0	6.4	76.3	50.8	61.9	12.9	46.2	31.7	8,842	11,426	20,268
1971	9.9	2.9	5.9	73.3	45.3	57.3	16.8	51.8	36.8	8,830	11,691	20,521
1970	9.1	2.6	5.3	71.7	40.1	53.0	19.2	57.3	41.7	8,334	12,024	20,358
1969	9.0	2.3	5.0	68.0	34.7	47.8	23.0	63.0	47.2	7,839	11,982	19,821
1968	8.3	2.0	4.4	65.9	30.0	44.0	25.8	68.0	51.6	7,307	11,463	18,770
1967	8.0	1.7	4.2	62.7	26.3	40.1	29.3	72.0	55.7	6,630	10,862	17,492
1966	8.1	1.6	4.1	60.2	23.9	37.4	31.7	74.5	58.5	6,115	10,243	16,358
1965	7.9	1.3	3.8	57.2	21.5	34.7	34.9	77.2	61.5	5,724	9,794	15,518
1964	7.7	1.3	3.6	55.2	19.3	32.3	37.1	79.4	64.1	5,307	9,395	14,702
1963	7.5	1.2	3.5	53.3	17.4	30.1	39.2	81.4	66.4	4,898	8,986	13,884
1962	7.6	1.2	3.4	51.4	15.8	28.0	41.0	83.0	68.6	4,510	8,626	13,136
1961	7.7	1.1	3.3	50.2	14.5	26.2	42.1	84.4	70.5	4,086	8,328	12,414
1960	7.4	1.1	3.1	49.0	13.6	24.6	43.6	85.3	72.3	3,654	8,108	11,762
1959	7.1	1.0	2.7	46.2	12.6	22.7	46.7	86.4	74.6	3,330	7,741	11,071
1958	5.9	0.9	2.4	44.3	11.1	20.9	49.8	88.0	76.7	3,186	7,669	10,855
1954	6.0	1.1	2.6	44.0	11.6	21.7	50.0	87.3	75.7	2,409	5,305	7,714
1952	5.5	0.9	2.4	40.3	16.2	33.1	54.2	82.9	64.5	2,277	4,861	7,138
	<i>British Columbia</i>											
1973	13.0	2.8	7.7	70.0	49.2	59.2	17.0	48.0	33.1	11,204	12,043	23,247
1972	12.4	2.6	7.3	66.2	44.1	54.7	21.4	53.3	38.0	10,466	11,278	21,744
1971	12.0	2.4	6.9	66.0	41.7	53.0	22.0	55.9	40.1	10,281	11,831	22,112
1970	11.1	2.4	6.4	65.1	38.4	50.5	23.8	59.2	43.1	9,810	11,765	21,575
1969	10.3	2.3	6.0	62.9	35.4	47.8	26.8	62.3	46.2	9,374	11,441	20,815
1968	9.6	2.0	5.4	61.0	33.0	45.4	29.4	65.0	49.2	8,666	10,820	19,486
1967	8.7	1.8	4.9	60.1	30.7	43.7	31.2	67.5	51.4	8,046	10,226	18,272
1966	8.0	1.7	4.5	58.1	29.1	41.8	33.9	69.2	53.7	7,447	9,519	16,966
1965	7.8	1.8	4.2	56.6	27.3	40.1	35.6	70.9	55.7	6,882	8,877	15,759
1964	7.2	1.7	4.1	54.6	25.3	38.2	38.2	73.0	57.7	6,543	8,336	14,879
1963	6.7	1.8	3.9	52.7	23.7	36.5	40.6	74.5	59.6	6,233	7,834	14,067
1962	5.9	1.8	3.7	51.5	22.5	35.3	42.6	75.7	61.0	5,862	7,449	13,311
1961	5.9	1.7	3.5	50.3	21.1	33.9	43.8	77.2	62.6	5,499	7,015	12,514
1960	5.2	1.6	3.2	50.8	20.9	33.9	44.0	77.5	62.9	5,146	6,722	11,868
1959	4.8	1.8	3.1	50.1	19.2	32.3	45.1	79.0	64.6	4,803	6,482	11,285
1958	4.9	1.6	3.0	49.4	18.5	31.5	45.7	79.9	65.5	4,461	6,206	10,667
1954	4.8	1.4	2.8	52.9	18.1	32.5	42.3	80.5	64.7	3,325	4,703	8,028
1952	4.6	1.5	2.8	54.0	19.0	33.4	41.4	79.5	63.8	2,912	4,155	7,067

¹ School year beginning in the year shown.

² Excludes Prince Edward Island in 1973; New Brunswick in 1963; Ontario from 1968 to 1971; Saskatchewan in 1965. Information for Quebec is not available.

Series W260-274. Statistics of centralized public school, libraries, Canada, 1958 to 1967 and 1972

Year ¹	Schools			Enrolment				Books per		Full-time librarians			Per student expenditures		
	Total ²	Reporting central- ized libraries	Propor- tion of schools reporting libraries	Total ³	In schools reporting libraries	Propor- tion of students in schools with libraries	Book holdings ⁴	Student served	Library	Profes- sional ⁵	Other ⁶	Total	Print ^{7,8}	Non- print	Total ^{7,8}
	<i>number</i>		<i>%</i>	<i>'000</i>		<i>%</i>	<i>'000</i>	<i>average number⁸</i>			<i>number</i>			<i>dollars</i>	
	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274
1972	14,493	8,373	57.8	5,566.4	3,976.9	71.4	42,674.2	10.7	5,097	566	2,409 ⁹	2,975	..	..	5.7 ⁹
1967 ¹⁰	17,091	5,188	30.4	5,261.5	2,466.6	46.9	16,302.9	6.6	3,142	365 ¹¹	1,124 ^{11,12}	1,489 ^{11,12}	5.45	..	..
1966	18,365	3,271 ¹¹	18.4 ¹¹	5,071.0	2,262.8	44.6	12,653.1	5.6	2,925	..	..	..	3.90 ⁹	..	..
1965	19,987	2,154 ⁹	14.0 ⁹	4,905.7	1,921.0	39.2	10,109.0	5.3	3,260 ⁹	..	..	..	3.46	..	..
1964	21,521	2,595	12.1	4,740.7	1,493.9	31.5	7,920.4	5.3	3,052	263	907	1,170	2.86	..	..
1963 ¹³	22,554	2,602	11.5	4,550.7	1,461.9	32.1	7,912.9	5.4	3,041	211	713	924	2.63	..	..
1962	23,706	2,067	8.7	4,369.1	1,213.2	27.8	6,084.7	5.0	2,944	179	490	669	2.45	..	..
1961	24,717	1,958	7.9	4,180.9	1,105.2	26.4	5,190.2	4.7	2,651	185	361	546	2.18	..	..
1960 ¹⁴	24,625	1,613	6.9	3,986.0	944.1	24.6	4,326.1	4.6	2,682	155	281	436	2.36	..	..
1959	26,169	1,472	5.6	3,800.5	857.9	22.6	3,713.7	4.3	2,523	125	255	380	..	..	..
1958	27,611	1,058	3.8	3,623.7	666.7	18.4	2,897.8	4.3	2,740	159	..	..	..	..	..

¹ School year beginning in the year shown.

² Total number of schools as shown in the *Survey of Libraries*, except for 1958 and 1959 where numbers were taken from the *Survey of Elementary and Secondary Education*, Catalogue 81-210.

³ Enrolment as reported in series W94-149.

⁴ Books, volumes of periodicals, current subscriptions and pamphlets, except for 1965 when pamphlets were excluded.

⁵ Persons with a degree in library science.

⁶ In most years trained teachers either with some library training or none; in 1972 persons with training in school librarianship.

⁷ Expenditures per student based on enrolment in schools reporting expenditure.

⁸ Median in 1972, averages in other years.

⁹ Excludes Quebec. Most 1972 Quebec figures are incomplete.

¹⁰ No surveys were carried out for the years 1968 to 1971.

¹¹ Excludes Ontario.

¹² Includes 249 librarians without either library or teacher training: Quebec, 179; Manitoba, 1; Alberta, 62 and British Columbia, 7.

¹³ Up to 1962, survey covered school boards in municipalities having population of 10,000 or more. Beginning in 1963, all school boards were surveyed regardless of the size of the population, however, all did not report in some years.

¹⁴ Excludes Newfoundland.

Series W275-300. Operating and capital expenditures of public school boards on elementary and secondary education, Canada and by province, selected years, 1900 to 1974

(thousands of dollars)

Year	Operating expenditures												
	Canada	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon Territory	Northwest Territories
	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287
1974	5,379,876	100,453	21,558	163,535	123,149	1,553,430	1,997,267	223,116	202,797	434,556	529,358	7,294	23,363 ¹
1973	4,695,729	83,125	18,032	138,602	105,857	1,354,921	1,775,230	192,496	180,724	379,124	442,815	6,196	18,607 ¹
1972	4,194,338	66,624	16,920	125,350	96,258	1,091,401	1,709,057	174,643	160,985	348,949	385,215	5,267	13,669 ¹
1971	3,919,082	59,737	15,506	113,044	83,514	1,075,793	1,576,738	160,214	147,128	320,017	351,689	4,454	11,248 ¹
1970	3,597,125	48,614	13,099	101,393	73,035	1,006,008	1,457,203	145,147	143,130	289,323	315,665	3,633	875
1969	3,179,705	44,403	11,175	83,466	64,224	891,118	1,275,215	132,386	134,801	258,233	280,784	3,095	805
1968	2,730,794	38,144	10,571	72,416	55,743	771,276	1,066,243	119,145	121,999	226,443	245,392	2,688	734
1967	2,279,977	30,444	9,459	61,268	45,949	645,035	869,509	99,607	108,798	193,402	213,445	2,456	605
1966	1,930,132	25,948	6,912	52,140	40,637	553,780	725,791	78,238	96,948	163,764	183,366	2,112	496
1965	1,680,914	22,645	5,711	46,631	36,051	488,050	625,596	68,701	86,226	140,958	158,060	1,844	441
1964	1,460,009	20,707	5,125	43,290	32,096	400,000	550,072	62,937	76,616	127,107	140,168	1,511	380
1963	1,265,991	18,158	4,727	38,508	30,070	327,041	475,326	58,521	69,968	114,437	127,614	1,267	354
1962	1,125,821	16,036	3,899	35,104	27,418	274,792	425,879	54,434	64,931	105,509	116,323	1,130	366
1961	1,009,616	14,722	3,231	32,571	25,254	225,181	389,029	50,701	61,681	96,764	109,327	905	250
1960	902,206	13,497	3,008	29,425	23,357	185,937	353,875	46,282	57,053	86,304	102,539	737	192
1959	798,578	11,825	2,512	26,698	21,059	161,805	315,523	40,243	51,951	75,769	90,411	610	172
1955	474,830	7,186	1,604	15,838	13,405	95,039	187,161	25,182	33,230	44,146	51,525	389	125
1950	261,555	3,652	1,054	10,998 ²	9,632 ²	51,593	99,184	14,602	20,771	24,654	25,267	148	—
1945	138,971 ³	— ³	559	5,578 ²	3,491 ²	28,884	54,148	9,489	12,748	12,560	11,458 ²	56	—
1940	99,727	—	437	3,812 ²	2,834 ²	19,164	40,927	6,709	8,185	8,760	8,863 ²	36	—
1935	85,903	—	426	3,520 ²	2,437 ²	15,529	36,465	5,848	6,962	7,596	7,084 ²	36	—
1930	101,004	—	429	3,268 ²	2,290 ²	18,222	40,179	7,668	12,207	9,252	7,442 ²	47	—
1925	88,892	—	396 ^r	3,058 ²	2,050 ²	13,528	38,889	7,699	10,236	7,405	6,186 ²	45	—
1920	63,369	—	295	2,080	1,240 ²	8,691	24,367	7,032	9,141	6,326	4,156 ²	41	—
1915	33,714	—	201	1,332	986 ²	5,381	12,764	3,099	3,324	3,535	3,047 ²	45	—
1910	19,575	—	152	1,020	738 ²	3,151 ²	8,377	1,760	1,612	1,204	1,523 ²	38	—
1905	11,792	—	145	843	566 ²	1,829 ²	5,982	1,002	445	399	581 ²	—	—
1900	8,558	—	144	709	455 ²	1,180 ²	4,765	658	— ⁴	— ⁴	314 ²	—	333 ⁴

Series W275-300. Operating and capital expenditures of public school boards on elementary and secondary education, Canada and by province, selected years, 1900 to 1974 (concluded)

(thousands of dollars)

Year	Capital expenditures												
	Canada	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon Territory	Northwest Terri-tories
	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300
1974	648,116	22,142	2,608	15,154	– ⁵	175,484	263,748	25,457	17,087	57,286	66,659	1,143	1,348
1973	665,371	21,745	3,038	14,663	– ⁵	185,954	275,059	27,806	14,468	55,606	59,072	2,048	5,912 ¹
1972	625,026	16,865	2,199	12,639	– ⁵	189,551	246,143	22,579	18,195	51,610	53,079	2,812	9,354 ¹
1971	526,962	13,274	1,998	11,151	– ⁵	133,158	223,464	20,135	17,508	49,201	48,673	704	7,696 ¹
1970	489,565	12,297	1,710	10,975	– ⁵	127,112	211,556	16,519	16,300	46,664	45,104	1,275	53
1969	459,729	8,181	1,149	10,292	– ⁵	139,482	184,182	15,807	15,485	41,216	41,547	2,326	62
1968	438,823	8,997	909	9,561	– ⁵	120,724	193,764	14,939	14,373	34,627	39,714	1,135	80
1967	392,172	6,862	765	9,402	2,680	100,965	176,482	15,101	13,892	31,025	33,984	921	93
1966	344,359	3,667	849	8,991	5,594	89,710	150,797	13,655	12,893	27,060	30,399	670	74
1965	329,519	3,455	974	8,048	4,875	103,950	130,785	12,073	13,545	23,939	27,274	564	37
1964	312,443	3,209	952	7,852	6,044	100,000	122,238	11,302	12,185	23,799	24,547	304	11
1963	300,836	3,213	916	8,270	6,555	92,358	107,952	11,024	11,814	35,582	22,035	1,041	76
1962	284,683	3,090	713	9,306	5,477	86,759	98,064	10,125	9,900	40,387	19,107	1,655	100
1961	255,827	3,369	676	6,369	4,909	82,446	89,789	9,735	14,085	26,146	17,357	696	250
1960	230,156	3,667	468	6,111	4,725	71,591	80,536	8,458	12,997	25,803	14,995	658	147
1959	200,569	3,079	364	4,852	4,314	61,272	70,813	7,101	10,115	24,356	13,999	269	35
1955	101,050	1,769	215	1,573	2,140	31,634	35,534	3,401	6,242	7,686	10,374	468	14
1950	46,960	857	126	1,079 ²	1,832 ²	11,325	13,837	2,774	4,339	3,512	7,245	34	–
1945	22,656	– ³	7	540 ²	650 ²	8,540	7,714	1,275	1,246	1,674	1,010 ²	–	–
1940	21,164	–	8	374 ²	369 ²	6,899	7,971	1,097	1,566	2,132	748 ²	–	–
1935	17,342	–	62	199 ²	170 ²	6,249	5,694	1,308	1,201	1,744	715 ²	–	–
1930	24,648	–	10	206 ²	778 ²	5,618	9,281	1,724	3,549	1,940	1,542 ²	–	–
1925	15,968	–	17	315 ²	1,316 ²	5,027	2,410	1,304	2,501	1,795	1,283 ²	–	–
1920	11,373	–	15	366	428 ²	2,950	2,406	994	1,681	1,668	865 ²	–	–
1915	11,937	–	33	142	87 ²	3,029	4,285	1,082	1,580	1,065	634 ²	–	–
1910	6,218	–	10	106	139 ²	767 ²	2,603	802	643	831	317 ²	–	–
1905	2,453	–	7	68	76 ²	607 ²	1,184	165 ^e	108	117	121 ²	–	–
1900	1,734	–	6	121	152 ²	633 ²	541	160 ^e	– ⁴	– ⁴	66 ²	–	55 ⁴

¹ In 1971, the public school system assumed responsibility for Indian and Eskimo schools.

² The sum of operating and capital expenditures is actual, but an estimate was necessary to separate them.

³ Prior to 1950, Canada totals exclude Newfoundland.

⁴ Saskatchewan and Alberta are included in the Northwest Territories.

⁵ Included in provincial departmental expenditures.

Series W301-306. Expenditures on elementary and secondary education, by source of funds,¹ Canada,² selected years, 1950 to 1974

(thousands of dollars)

Year ³	Government			Subtotal	Fees and other ⁴	Total
	Federal	Provincial	Municipal			
	301	302	303	304	305	306
1974	211,349	4,618,426	2,061,597	6,891,372	299,473	7,190,845
1973	180,099	3,842,374	1,930,542	5,953,015	359,866	6,312,881
1972	153,780	3,478,696	1,772,317	5,404,793	220,175	5,624,968
1971	203,197	3,228,393	1,708,570	5,140,160	249,096	5,389,256
1970	275,754	2,686,779	1,714,820	4,677,353	203,073	4,880,426
1969	218,834	2,274,128	1,622,301	4,115,263	166,158	4,281,421
1968	194,802	1,929,197	1,475,221	3,599,220	175,898	3,775,118
1967	179,813	1,605,191	1,308,592	3,093,596	136,442	3,230,038
1966	182,255	1,296,527	1,151,122	2,629,904	161,038	2,790,942
1965	141,065	1,097,611	1,034,952	2,273,628	137,170	2,410,798
1964	99,155	938,783	913,407	1,951,345	114,811	2,066,156
1963	121,975	816,180	824,885	1,763,040	116,037	1,879,077
1962	188,802	772,295	738,735	1,699,832	108,950	1,808,782
1961	62,032	638,059	689,832	1,389,923	109,536	1,499,459
1960	51,448	541,882	652,503	1,245,833	82,461	1,328,294
1959	47,870	465,587	582,303	1,095,760	66,637	1,162,397
1955	25,219	261,312	342,572	629,103	45,343	674,446
1950	12,215	128,465	199,041	339,721	19,403	359,124

¹ Includes public, private and federal schools, special education, and related federal and provincial expenditures.

² Includes overseas programs and undistributed expenditures.

³ Financial year beginning in the year shown.

⁴ Includes surplus of revenues over expenditures as a deduction.

Series W307-339. Full-time enrolment in post-secondary non-university institutions, by sex, Canada and by province, 1955 and 1958 to 1975

Year ¹	Canada			Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318
1975 ²	108,097	112,949 ³	221,046	766	1,198	1,964	307	401	708	904	1,573	2,477
1974	106,200	104,635 ³	210,835	743	1,118	1,861	376	466	842	841	1,479	2,320
1973	106,915	94,536 ³	201,451	683	955	1,638	312	548	860	994	1,515	2,509
1972	101,738	89,216 ³	190,954	598	893	1,491	145	345	490	924	1,553	2,477
1971	94,071	79,708	173,779	658	890	1,548	192	392	584	1,021	1,872	2,893
1970	88,217	77,862	166,079	566	854	1,420	113	237	350	1,006	1,849	2,855
1969	74,157	68,585	142,742	632	811	1,443	64	209	273	945	1,773	2,718
1968	64,494	65,034	129,528	596	766	1,362	–	186	186	915	1,811	2,726
1967	48,032	51,378	99,410	555	651	1,206	–	191	191	571	1,772	2,343
1966	35,872	44,331	80,203	495	609	1,104	–	195	195	418	1,779	2,197
1965	28,564	40,803	69,367	370	633	1,003	–	203	203	390	1,724	2,114
1964	24,346	41,666	66,012	178	616	794	19	245	264	365	1,615	1,980
1963	20,487	41,684	62,171	42	577	619	21	208	229	315	1,519	1,834
1962	16,819	38,785	55,604	–	528	528	24	237	261	273	1,546	1,819
1961	16,491	36,884	53,375	–	507	507	31	254	285	249	1,462	1,711
1960	14,498	34,916	49,414	–	509	509	15	227	242	254	1,524	1,778
1959	14,687	31,580	46,267	–	481	481	13	233	246	125	1,398	1,523
1958	..	..	42,431	–	438	438	6	207	213	..	..	1,396
1955	..	..	33,328	–	300	300	5	217	222	..	..	1,209
Year ¹	New Brunswick			Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330
1975 ²	609	700	1,309	60,663	57,000 ³	117,663	29,617	30,023	59,640	1,286	1,760	3,046
1974	514	673	1,187	57,839	54,343 ³	112,182	28,110	28,532	56,642	1,151	1,641	2,792
1973	535	701	1,236	58,512	49,097	107,609	28,106	27,293	55,399	1,195	1,594	2,789
1972	687	1,282	1,969	54,331	45,896	100,227	27,392	25,129	52,521	1,548	1,822	3,370
1971	755	1,751	2,506	46,574	37,635	84,209	26,772	23,573	50,345	1,754	2,054	3,808
1970	730	1,968	2,698	40,873	33,503	74,376	28,422	25,977	54,399	1,538	1,839	3,377
1969	766	1,989	2,755	33,310	28,173	61,483	25,245	23,717	48,962	1,209	1,743	2,952
1968	730	2,051	2,781	27,723	27,074	54,797	22,788	22,240	45,028	920	1,613	2,533
1967	736	1,895	2,631	20,616	19,285	39,901	16,012	17,658	33,670	668	1,590	2,258
1966	818	1,850	2,668	17,138	16,617	33,755	9,866	15,091	24,957	586	1,495	2,081
1965	703	1,924	2,627	14,037	15,399	29,436	7,551	13,664	21,215	551	1,504	2,055
1964	595	1,922	2,517	12,570	16,886	29,456	6,704	13,310	20,014	582	1,839	2,421
1963	522	1,753	2,275	10,557	17,338	27,895	5,989	12,912	18,901	434	1,776	2,210
1962	322	1,294	1,616	8,966	16,154	25,120	5,072	11,812	16,884	171	1,620	1,791
1961	209	1,226	1,435	8,626	14,361	22,987	5,192	11,782	16,974	206	1,652	1,858
1960	191	1,147	1,338	7,671	12,648	20,319	4,614	11,982	16,596	205	1,559	1,764
1959	209	1,227	1,436	8,792	10,604	19,396	4,027	11,032	15,059	181	1,571	1,752
1958	132	1,072	1,204	7,739	10,334	18,073	..	..	13,766	..	..	1,831
1955	64	969	1,033	..	..	12,480	..	..	10,871	..	..	1,317
Year ¹	Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia					
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339			
1975 ²	810	1,587	2,397	5,612	9,651	15,263	7,523	9,056	16,579			
1974	806	1,541	2,347	7,455	6,636	14,091	8,365	8,206	16,571			
1973	1,116	1,407	2,523	7,974	5,616	13,590	7,488	5,810 ³	13,298			
1972	1,092	1,369	2,461	7,854	5,476	13,330	7,167	5,451 ³	12,618			
1971	1,063	1,373	2,436	7,526	5,101	12,627	7,756	5,067	12,823			
1970	876	1,275	2,151	6,316	5,127	11,443	7,777	5,233	13,010			
1969	782	1,144	1,926	5,857	4,808	10,665	5,347	4,218	9,565			
1968	648	1,273	1,921	5,714	4,413	10,127	4,460	3,607	8,067			
1967	612	1,325	1,937	4,237	3,646	7,883	4,025	3,365	7,390			
1966	564	1,346	1,910	3,455	2,756	6,211	2,532	2,593	5,125			
1965	484	1,306	1,790	2,805	2,553	5,358	1,673	1,893	3,566			
1964	436	1,265	1,701	2,225	2,424	4,649	672	1,544	2,216			
1963	683	1,920	2,603	1,744	2,160	3,904	180	1,521	1,701			
1962	564	2,032	2,596	1,223	2,036	3,259	204	1,526	1,730			
1961	655	2,180	2,835	1,125	1,935	3,060	198	1,525	1,723			
1960	460	2,112	2,572	947	1,704	2,651	141	1,504	1,645			
1959	381	1,945	2,326	627	1,640	2,267	332	1,449	1,781			
1958	286	1,894	2,180	..	..	2,026	..	..	1,304			
1955	228	1,847	2,075	..	..	1,675	312	1,834	2,146			

¹ Academic year beginning in the year shown.² Preliminary.³ Includes estimates.

Series W340-438. Full-time university enrolment, by sex, Canada and by province, selected years, 1920 to 1975 (continued)

Year ¹	Prince Edward Island								
	Undergraduate			Graduate ²			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366
1975	788	675	1,463	—	—	—	788	675	1,463
1974	733	610	1,343	—	—	—	733	610	1,343
1973	763	646	1,409	—	—	—	763	646	1,409
1972	888	693	1,581	—	—	—	888	693	1,581
1971	990	781	1,771	—	—	—	990	781	1,771
1970	1,018	737	1,755	—	—	—	1,018	737	1,755
1969	914	652	1,566	—	—	—	914	652	1,566
1968	884	671	1,555	—	—	—	884	671	1,555
1967	838	531	1,369	—	—	—	838	531	1,369
1966	688	451	1,139	—	—	—	688	451	1,139
1965	573	351	924	—	—	—	573	351	924
1964	549	253	802	—	—	—	549	253	802
1963	540	198	738	—	—	—	540	198	738
1962	462	243	705	—	—	—	462	243	705
1961	467	216	683	—	—	—	467	216	683
1960	387	176	563	—	—	—	387	176	563
1959	359	166	525	—	—	—	359	166	525
1958	315	98	413	—	—	—	315	98	413
1955	227	36	263	—	—	—	227	36	263
1950	..	..	270	—	—	—	..	..	270
1945	..	..	268	—	—	—	..	..	268
1940	..	..	128	—	—	—	..	..	128
1935	..	..	93	—	—	—	..	..	93
1930	..	..	102	—	—	—	..	..	102
1925	..	..	108	—	—	—	..	..	108
1920	..	..	107	—	—	—	..	..	107
Year ¹	Nova Scotia								
	Undergraduate			Graduate ²			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375
1975	9,251	7,588	16,839	1,036	436	1,472	10,287	8,024	18,311
1974	8,895	6,994	15,889	972	388	1,360	9,867	7,382	17,249
1973	8,666	6,538	15,204	842	316	1,158	9,508	6,854	16,362
1972	8,723	6,211	14,934	854	308	1,162	9,577	6,519	16,096
1971	9,010	6,135	15,145	839	307	1,146	9,849	6,442	16,291
1970	8,763	5,731	14,494	852	280	1,132	9,615	6,011	15,626
1969	7,920	5,001	12,921	775	260	1,035	8,695	5,261	13,956
1968	7,165	3,841	11,006	595	146	741	7,760	3,987	11,747
1967	6,300	3,423	9,723	536	144	680	6,836	3,567	10,403
1966	6,052	3,137	9,189	413	109	522	6,465	3,246	9,711
1965	5,893	3,004	8,897	378	82	460	6,271	3,086	9,357
1964	5,447	2,544	7,991	329	71	400	5,776	2,615	8,391
1963	5,140	2,193	7,333	231	38	269	5,371	2,231	7,602
1962	4,841	1,826	6,667	207	35	242	5,048	1,861	6,909
1961	4,434	1,691	6,125	119	53	172	4,553	1,744	6,297
1960	4,108	1,455	5,563	113	34	147	4,221	1,489	5,710
1959	3,871	1,296	5,167	106	24	130	3,977	1,320	5,297
1958	3,675	1,189	4,864	101	15	116	3,776	1,204	4,980
1955	3,351	1,034	4,385	42	17	59	3,393	1,051	4,444
1950	..	..	3,879	..	..	119	..	..	3,998
1945	..	..	3,400	..	..	78	..	..	3,478
1940	..	..	1,964	..	..	60	..	..	2,024
1935	..	..	2,099	..	..	59	..	..	2,158
1930	..	..	1,968	..	..	40	..	..	2,008
1925	..	..	1,561	..	..	21	..	..	1,582
1920	..	..	1,660	..	..	18	..	..	1,678

Series W340-438. Full-time university enrolment, by sex, Canada and by province, selected years, 1920 to 1975 (continued)

Year ¹	New Brunswick								
	Undergraduate			Graduate ²			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384
1975	5,989	4,670	10,659	375	133	508	6,364	4,803	11,167
1974	5,650	4,347	9,997	369	135	504	6,019	4,482	10,501
1973	5,778	4,192	9,970	385	120	505	6,163	4,312	10,475
1972	5,848	3,811	9,659	447	123	570	6,295	3,934	10,229
1971	6,401	3,900	10,301	492	159	651	6,893	4,059	10,952
1970	6,307	3,679	9,986	483	111	594	6,790	3,790	10,580
1969	5,921	3,087	9,008	503	97	600	6,424	3,184	9,608
1968	5,599	2,723	8,322	534	105	639	6,133	2,828	8,961
1967	5,076	2,307	7,383	468	76	544	5,544	2,383	7,927
1966	4,465	1,958	6,423	384	55	439	4,849	2,013	6,862
1965	4,242	1,746	5,988	335	48	383	4,577	1,794	6,371
1964	4,010	1,458	5,468	278	27	305	4,288	1,485	5,773
1963	3,698	1,256	4,954	186	13	199	3,884	1,269	5,153
1962	3,555	1,160	4,715	165	16	181	3,720	1,176	4,896
1961	3,395	989	4,384	136	13	149	3,531	1,002	4,533
1960	3,098	875	3,973	84	6	90	3,182	881	4,063
1959	2,844	724	3,568	82	5	87	2,926	729	3,655
1958	2,655	648	3,303	62	2	64	2,717	650	3,367
1955	1,995	502	2,497	37	10	47	2,032	512	2,544
1950	..	..	2,020	..	..	32	..	..	2,052
1945	..	..	2,137	..	..	22	..	..	2,159
1940	..	..	1,011	..	..	9	..	..	1,020
1935	..	..	863	..	..	26	..	..	889
1930	..	..	903	..	..	5	..	..	908
1925	..	..	560	..	..	6	..	..	566
1920	..	..	487	..	..	6	..	..	493
Year ¹	Quebec								
	Undergraduate			Graduate ²			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393
1975	39,347	26,333 ³	65,680	7,680	3,414 ³	11,094	47,027	29,747 ³	76,774
1974	36,645	23,254 ³	59,899	7,368	2,873 ³	10,241	44,013	26,127 ³	70,140
1973	36,427	22,274	58,701	6,732	2,443	9,175	43,159	24,717	67,876
1972	35,838	20,803	56,641	7,169	2,434	9,603	43,007	23,237	66,244
1971	35,478	19,069	54,547	6,309	1,963	8,272	41,787	21,032	62,819
1970	36,725	18,110	54,835	5,421	1,857	7,278	42,146	19,967	62,113
1969	40,475	19,800	60,275	5,058	1,497	6,555	45,533	21,297	66,830
1968	40,396	18,028	58,424	4,739	1,238	5,977	45,135	19,266	64,401
1967	48,744	21,976	70,720	5,744	1,918	7,662	5,488	23,894	78,382
1966	47,092	21,478	68,570	5,161	1,339	6,500	52,253	22,817	75,070
1965	42,796	18,710	61,506	4,552	1,258	5,810	47,348	19,968	67,316
1964	39,149	15,610	54,759	3,789	852	4,641	42,938	16,462	59,400
1963	36,481	13,256	49,737	3,174	694	3,868	39,655	13,950	53,605
1962	33,480	11,031	44,511	2,290	523	2,813	35,770	11,554	47,324
1961	31,734	9,115	40,849	1,819	488	2,307	33,553	9,603	43,156
1960	28,552	7,310	35,862	1,645	336	1,981	30,197	7,646	37,843
1959	25,776	6,171	31,947	1,327	282	1,609	27,103	6,453	33,556
1958	24,431	5,577	30,008	1,227	180	1,407	25,658	5,757	31,415
1955	18,883	3,909	22,792	1,011	194	1,205	19,894	4,103	23,997
1950	..	..	19,819	..	..	1,465	..	..	21,284
1945	..	..	16,534	..	..	921	..	..	17,455
1940	..	..	10,930	..	..	419	..	..	11,349
1935	..	..	10,249	..	..	385	..	..	10,634
1930	..	..	9,090	..	..	369	..	..	9,459
1925	..	..	8,039	..	..	253	..	..	8,292
1920	..	..	7,157	..	..	113	..	..	7,270

Year ¹	Ontario								
	Undergraduate			Graduate ²			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402
1975	81,387	60,454	141,841	12,647	5,213	17,860	94,034	65,667	159,701
1974	78,664	54,703	133,367	12,124	4,643	16,767	90,788	59,346	150,134
1973	75,952	48,635	124,587	12,629	4,337	16,966	88,581	52,972	141,553
1972	73,484	45,216	118,700	12,631	3,864	16,495	86,115	49,080	135,195
1971	74,039	44,000	118,039	12,735	3,645	16,380	86,774	47,645	134,419
1970	68,390	37,914	106,304	11,658	3,153	14,811	80,048	41,067	121,115
1969	62,340	33,027	95,367	10,772	2,686	13,458	73,112	35,713	108,825
1968	53,792	27,642	81,434	9,497	2,001	11,498	63,289	29,643	92,932
1967	46,582	23,069	69,651	8,195	1,587	9,782	54,777	24,656	79,433
1966	41,478	19,725	61,203	6,445	1,282	7,727	47,923	21,007	68,930
1965	36,063	16,352	52,415	5,696	1,163	6,859	41,759	17,515	59,274
1964	31,901	13,662	45,563	4,535	889	5,424	36,436	14,551	50,987
1963	28,514	11,652	40,166	3,536	665	4,201	32,050	12,317	44,367
1962	25,950	10,108	36,058	2,861	467	3,328	28,811	10,575	39,386
1961	24,312	8,761	33,073	2,501	402	2,903	26,813	9,163	35,976
1960	22,015	7,561	29,576	2,257	342	2,599	24,272	7,903	32,175
1959	20,821	6,373	27,194	1,900	311	2,211	22,721	6,684	29,405
1958	19,764	6,004	25,768	1,778	259	2,037	21,542	6,263	27,805
1955	16,302	4,786	21,088	1,373	181	1,554	17,675	4,967	22,642
1950	..	..	21,268	..	..	1,939	..	..	23,207
1945	..	..	20,278	..	..	1,463	..	..	21,741
1940	..	..	11,693	..	..	717	..	..	12,410
1935	..	..	12,066	..	..	751	..	..	12,817
1930	..	..	11,414	..	..	633	..	..	12,047
1925	..	..	8,785	..	..	385	..	..	9,170
1920	..	..	9,050	..	..	190	..	..	9,240

Year ¹	Manitoba								
	Undergraduate			Graduate ²			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411
1975	9,962	7,282 ³	17,244	1,134	352	1,486	11,096	7,634	18,730
1974	9,429	6,817 ³	16,246	1,121	327	1,448	10,550	7,144	17,694
1973	9,229	6,433	15,662	1,082	281	1,363	10,311	6,714	17,025
1972	9,322	6,346	15,668	1,091	264	1,355	10,413	6,610	17,023
1971	9,655	6,288	15,943	1,126	282	1,408	10,781	6,570	17,351
1970	9,577	5,951	15,528	1,124	289	1,413	10,701	6,240	16,941
1969	9,366	5,767	15,133	1,176	288	1,464	10,542	6,055	16,597
1968	8,575	5,353	13,928	942	229	1,171	9,517	5,582	15,099
1967	7,839	4,792	12,631	685	110	795	8,524	4,902	13,426
1966	7,262	4,440	11,702	571	116	687	7,833	4,556	12,389
1965	6,612	3,857	10,469	493	107	600	7,105	3,964	11,069
1964	6,006	2,635	8,641	443	88	531	6,449	2,723	9,172
1963	5,759	2,479	8,238	482	82	564	6,241	2,561	8,802
1962	5,303	2,142	7,445	254	42	296	5,557	2,184	7,741
1961	4,726	1,927	6,653	258	36	294	4,984	1,963	6,947
1960	4,335	1,673	6,008	224	27	251	4,559	1,700	6,259
1959	4,089	1,554	5,643	171	33	204	4,260	1,587	5,847
1958	3,816	1,329	5,145	120	12	132	3,936	1,341	5,277
1955	3,181	1,034	4,215	84	10	94	3,265	1,044	4,309
1950	..	..	4,411	..	..	174	..	..	4,585
1945	..	..	5,427	..	..	59	..	..	5,486
1940	..	..	2,483	..	..	68	..	..	2,551
1935	..	..	2,670	..	..	73	..	..	2,743
1930	..	..	2,608	..	..	50	..	..	2,658
1925	..	..	2,239	..	..	40	..	..	2,279
1920	..	..	1,644	..	..	30	..	..	1,674

Series W340-438. Full-time university enrolment, by sex, Canada and by province, selected years, 1920 to 1975 (continued)

Year ¹	Saskatchewan								
	Undergraduate			Graduate ²			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420
1975	7,876	5,798	13,674	529	147	676	8,405	5,945	14,350
1974	7,563	5,412	12,975	481	123	604	8,044	5,535	13,579
1973	7,758	5,146	12,904	495	134	629	8,253	5,280	13,533
1972	7,722	4,962	12,684	584	112	696	8,306	5,074	13,380
1971	8,579	5,453	14,032	670	99	769	9,249	5,552	14,801
1970	8,567	5,502	14,069	633	112	745	9,200	5,614	14,814
1969	8,693	5,540	14,233	580	106	686	9,273	5,646	14,919
1968	8,077	5,100	13,177	542	114	656	8,619	5,214	13,833
1967	7,363	4,656	12,019	526	120	646	7,889	4,776	12,665
1966	6,734	4,241	10,975	495	61	556	7,229	4,302	11,531
1965	6,545	3,721	10,266	368	39	407	6,913	3,760	10,673
1964	5,962	3,288	9,250	304	33	337	6,266	3,321	9,587
1963	5,160	2,312	7,472	285	30	315	5,445	2,342	7,787
1962	4,848	1,913	6,761	233	20	253	5,081	1,933	7,014
1961	4,453	1,644	6,097	209	17	226	4,662	1,661	6,323
1960	4,016	1,422	5,438	190	20	210	4,206	1,442	5,648
1959	3,605	1,117	4,722	154	14	168	3,759	1,131	4,890
1958	3,457	1,008	4,465	101	8	109	3,558	1,016	4,574
1955	2,362	645	3,007	82	6	88	2,444	651	3,095
1950	..	..	2,575	..	..	168	..	..	2,743
1945	..	..	3,997	..	..	46	..	..	4,043
1940	..	..	1,945	..	..	49	..	..	1,994
1935	..	..	1,776	..	..	58	..	..	1,834
1930	..	..	1,755	..	..	62	..	..	1,817
1925	..	..	878	..	..	21	..	..	899
1920	..	..	647	..	..	10	..	..	657

Year ¹	Alberta								
	Undergraduate			Graduate ²			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429
1975	16,474	12,405	28,879	2,442	868	3,310	18,916	13,273	32,189
1974	15,618	11,360	26,978	2,294	792	3,086	17,912	12,152	30,064
1973	15,250	10,355	25,605	2,476	949	3,425	17,726	11,304	29,030
1972	14,735	9,522	24,257	2,586	921	3,507	17,321	10,443	27,764
1971	15,520	10,067	25,587	2,510	672	3,182	18,030	10,739	28,769
1970	15,621	10,693	26,314	2,534	676	3,210	18,155	11,369	29,524
1969	14,190	9,422	23,612	2,417	595	3,012	16,607	10,017	26,624
1968	12,478	8,268	20,746	2,006	461	2,467	14,484	8,729	23,213
1967	10,133	6,639	16,772	1,597	327	1,924	11,730	6,966	18,696
1966	8,877	5,604	14,481	1,338	265	1,603	10,215	5,869	16,084
1965	7,910	4,801	12,711	1,110	194	1,304	9,020	4,995	14,015
1964	7,317	4,012	11,329	890	158	1,048	8,207	4,170	12,377
1963	6,397	3,444	9,841	707	118	825	7,104	3,562	10,666
1962	5,933	2,995	8,928	590	66	656	6,523	3,061	9,584
1961	5,252	2,525	7,777	429	42	471	5,681	2,567	8,248
1960	4,706	2,107	6,813	312	38	350	5,018	2,145	7,163
1959	4,167	1,754	5,921	268	26	294	4,435	1,780	6,215
1958	3,781	1,472	5,253	223	23	246	4,004	1,495	5,499
1955	2,788	1,085	3,873	102	5	107	2,890	1,090	3,980
1950	..	..	3,015	..	..	239	..	..	3,254
1945	..	..	2,996	..	..	101	..	..	3,097
1940	..	..	1,939	..	..	84	..	..	2,023
1935	..	..	1,745	..	..	84	..	..	1,829
1930	..	..	1,490	..	..	84	..	..	1,574
1925	..	..	1,085	..	..	66	..	..	1,151
1920	..	..	989	..	..	41	..	..	1,030

Series W340-438. Full-time university enrolment, by sex, Canada and by province, selected years, 1920 to 1975 (concluded)

Year ¹	British Columbia								
	Undergraduate			Graduate ²			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438
1975	16,311	12,628	28,939	2,314	943	3,257	18,625	13,571	32,196
1974	15,810	11,554	27,364	2,404	897	3,301	18,214	12,451	30,665
1973	14,707	10,142	24,849	2,609	985	3,594	17,316	11,127	28,443
1972	14,298	9,525	23,823	2,758	1,002	3,760	17,056	10,527	27,583
1971	15,005	10,023	25,028	2,839	909	3,748	17,844	10,932	28,776
1970	16,148	10,819	26,967	2,808	848	3,656	18,956	11,667	30,623
1969	16,027	10,864	26,891	2,541	632	3,173	18,568	11,496	30,064
1968	16,072	10,496	26,568	2,211	541	2,752	18,283	11,037	29,320
1967	15,326	9,381	24,707	1,633	372	2,005	16,959	9,753	26,712
1966	14,496	8,616	23,112	1,308	308	1,616	15,804	8,924	24,728
1965	13,255	7,512	20,767	1,074	237	1,311	14,329	7,749	22,078
1964	11,256	6,142	17,398	875	185	1,060	12,131	6,327	18,458
1963	10,841	5,310	16,151	696	149	845	11,537	5,459	16,996
1962	10,119	4,808	14,927	535	98	633	10,654	4,906	15,560
1961	9,565	4,337	13,902	658	150	808	10,223	4,487	14,710
1960	8,545	3,665	12,210	679	178	857	9,224	3,843	13,067
1959	7,736	3,228	10,964	462	58	520	8,198	3,286	11,484
1958	7,209	2,967	10,176	356	62	418	7,565	3,029	10,594
1955	5,080	1,537	6,617	236	33	269	5,316	1,570	6,886
1950	..	..	6,399	..	..	423	..	..	6,822
1945	..	..	6,824	..	..	180	..	..	7,004
1940	..	..	2,724	..	..	163	..	..	2,887
1935	..	..	1,961	..	..	150	..	..	2,111
1930	..	..	2,246	..	..	107	..	..	2,353
1925	..	..	1,597	..	..	54	..	..	1,651
1920	..	..	1,050	..	..	15	..	..	1,065

¹ Academic year beginning in the year shown.

² Prior to 1955, graduate enrolment includes part-time students.

³ Includes estimates.

Series W439-455. Full-time university undergraduate enrolment, by field of specialization¹ and sex, Canada, selected years, 1961 to 1975

Year and sex ²	Arts and science	Agriculture	Commerce and business administration	Education	Engineering and applied sciences	Fine and applied arts	Medical and health professions						Law	Religion and theology	Veterinary medicine	Unclassified	Total
							Dentistry	Medicine	Nursing	Pharmacy	Miscellaneous health professions	Household science					
	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455
1975	Male 89,991	3,420	23,296	17,205	29,160	4,475	1,666	6,442	174	1,062	522	96	6,510	1,487	704	4,486	190,696
	Female 71,864	1,193	6,674	27,913	17,098	6,947	250	2,401	6,247	1,824	2,361	4,225	2,375	765	295	3,426	140,258
Total	161,855	4,613	29,970	45,118	30,868	11,422	1,916	8,843	6,421	2,686	2,873	4,321	8,885	2,252	999	7,912	330,954
1974	Male 88,696	3,297	21,690	15,767	26,783	4,303	1,653	6,171	125	1,094	422	129	6,403	1,477	701	3,549	182,290
	Female 65,943	980	5,401	24,568	12,711	6,211	215	2,130	5,698	1,530	2,163	4,365	1,914	736	242	2,927	127,251
Total	155,639	4,277	27,091	40,335	26,054	10,514	1,868	8,301	5,733	2,623	2,585	4,494	8,317	2,212	943	6,455	309,541
1973	Male 89,460	2,889	20,616	15,943	25,050	4,137	1,719	5,386	108	1,121	641	113	6,735	1,389	685	2,239	178,211
	Female 63,220	702	4,561	22,507	865	5,763	167	1,722	4,997	1,441	2,261	4,322	1,718	726	207	1,586	116,765
Total	152,680	3,591	25,177	38,450	25,915	9,900	1,886	7,088	5,105	2,562	2,902	1,435	8,453	2,115	892	3,825	294,976
1972	Male 89,039	2,628	18,672	15,606	24,987	3,798	1,682	5,293	90	1,142	614	98	6,666	1,478	698	2,870	175,161
	Female 61,138	489	3,594	21,164	16,669	5,207	153	1,522	4,770	1,395	1,987	3,739	1,468	740	158	1,543	108,736
Total	150,177	3,117	22,266	36,770	25,656	9,005	1,835	6,815	4,860	2,537	2,601	3,837	8,134	2,218	856	4,213	284,897
1971	Male 92,653	3,065	17,386	17,154	25,986	3,457	1,658	5,048	99	1,090	776	36	6,609	1,633	665	1,527	178,842
	Female 63,205	462	2,803	21,687	649	4,048	134	1,282	4,641	1,204	2,067	3,367	1,155	657	128	787	108,276
Total	155,858	3,527	20,189	38,841	26,635	7,505	1,792	6,330	4,740	2,294	2,843	3,403	7,764	2,290	793	2,314	287,118
1970	Male 94,313	3,332	15,035	16,805	25,232	2,353	1,560	4,694	91	1,054	595	20	6,320	2,037	621	875	174,945
	Female 60,302	389	1,712	21,726	474	3,093	92	1,039	4,300	1,014	1,904	2,921	922	633	86	745	101,352
Total	154,615	3,721	16,747	38,531	25,706	5,446	1,652	5,733	4,391	2,068	2,499	2,941	7,250	2,670	707	1,620	276,297
1969	Male 91,693	3,235	14,754	15,292	24,677	1,903	1,497	4,607	85	1,060	538	36	5,752	2,342	571	952	168,994
	Female 67,346	303	1,401	16,638	1,271	6,211	215	2,130	5,698	1,530	2,163	4,365	1,914	736	242	2,927	127,251
Total	149,039	3,538	16,157	31,627	25,076	4,411	1,652	5,658	4,222	1,944	2,561	2,835	6,459	3,053	641	1,252	293,915
1968	Male 85,725	2,512	13,755	12,339	24,469	1,047	1,418	4,448	74	1,011	203	16	5,231	2,288	550	854	155,940
	Female 52,070	233	1,227	16,418	397	1,412	69	792	3,922	778	1,370	2,729	504	671	65	1,136	83,783
Total	137,795	2,745	14,982	28,757	24,866	2,459	1,487	5,240	3,996	1,789	1,573	2,745	5,735	2,959	605	1,990	239,723
1967	Male 84,281	2,481	12,259	12,095	22,925	752	1,295	4,314	62	1,042	174	16	4,695	2,983	508	1,084	150,966
	Female 48,807	204	1,122	16,006	355	1,186	71	689	3,508	693	1,172	2,578	732	501	48	1,021	78,333
Total	133,088	2,685	13,381	28,101	23,280	1,938	1,366	5,003	3,570	1,735	1,346	2,594	5,067	3,484	556	2,105	229,299
1966	Male 78,762	2,388	11,281	11,375	20,593	619	1,264	4,170	3,491	991	180	15	4,183	2,686	465	550	139,571
	Female 43,141	173	951	15,902	282	1,001	71	625	69	671	1,032	2,489	281	50	43	844	71,047
Total	121,903	2,561	12,232	27,277	20,875	1,620	1,335	4,795	3,560	1,662	1,212	2,504	4,464	2,716	508	1,394	210,618
1965	Male 70,010	2,228	9,932	10,672	18,475	460	1,218	4,012	42	1,021	175	13	3,804	2,803	466	528	125,659
	Female 36,983	186	808	13,373	205	779	66	568	3,160	633	965	2,272	249	44	46	853	61,190
Total	106,993	2,414	10,740	24,045	18,680	1,239	1,284	4,580	3,202	1,654	1,140	2,285	4,053	2,847	512	1,381	187,049
1964	Male 61,249	2,198	9,079	9,660	16,987	349	1,187	4,103	35	1,083	181	8	3,329	2,962	518	420	113,376
	Female 25,950	140	1,363	20,335	399	2,508	85	861	4,137	684	2,023	2,799	707	711	70	300	94,921
Total	91,199	2,338	9,747	20,628	17,156	987	1,241	4,635	3,015	1,633	1,008	1,931	3,520	3,036	581	1,147	163,802
1963	Male 54,547	2,099	8,248	9,062	16,400	315	1,128	3,925	14	1,167	100	10	3,000	3,087	485	380	103,997
	Female 25,261	102	539	8,886	119	549	54	518	2,703	528	820	1,794	170	33	41	713	42,830
Total	79,808	2,201	8,787	17,948	16,519	864	1,182	4,443	2,717	1,665	980	1,804	3,170	3,120	526	1,093	146,827
1962	Male 49,398	1,897	7,343	8,239	15,812	245	1,200	3,856	9	1,169	147	5	2,739	2,954	443	381	95,827
	Female 21,429	87	511	7,822	138	474	55	450	2,111	467	715	1,732	153	34	31	645	36,854
Total	70,827	1,974	7,854	16,061	15,950	719	1,255	4,306	2,120	1,636	862	1,737	2,892	2,988	474	1,026	132,681
1961	Male 44,273	1,896	6,764	7,403	16,005	190	1,186	3,836	4	1,112	119	--	2,530	3,387	429	313	89,447
	Female 18,360	83	510	6,853	119	375	56	417	1,776	417	564	1,706	142	46	27	385	31,836
Total	62,633	1,979	7,274	14,256	16,124	565	1,242	4,253	1,780	1,529	683	1,706	2,672	3,433	456	698	121,283
1960	Male 38,130	1,722	6,055	6,116	16,009	165	1,007	3,843	5	1,087	116	--	2,353	3,229	441	294	80,582
	Female 15,159	63	473	4,684	62	323	48	401	1,654	395	480	1,598	127	77	25	280	26,629
Total	53,289	1,785	6,538	11,580	16,071	488	1,055	4,244	1,659	1,482	596	1,598	2,480	3,306	466	574	107,211
1959	Male 33,948	1,636	5,408	4,966	15,498	100	959	3,891	--	974	93	--	2,595	3,153	415	307	73,943
	Female 12,752	80	423	4,621	65	41	41	375	1,424	333	397	1,461	415	77	17	246	24,747
Total	46,700	1,698	5,837	9,587	15,571	141	1,000	4,266	1,424	1,307	490	1,461	2,710	3,230	432	553	98,690
1958	Male 31,554	1,512	4,744	3,851	15,812	87	888	4,015	2	942	90	--	2,590	3,075	392	217	69,771
	Female 11,454	50	452	3,891	95	204	39	365	1,450	277	428	1,432	124	97	12	313	20,673
Total	43,008	1,562	5,196	7,742	15,907	291	927	4,370	1,452	1,219	518	1,432	2,714	3,172	404	530	90,444
1955	Male 23,453	1,234	3,501	1,849	12,329	87	818	4,094	5	985	81	--	2,507	3,009	375	218	54,545
	Female 8,189	47	424	1,525	67	256	32	296	1,275	214	477	1,146	117	103	15	182	14,765
Total	31,642	1,281	3,925	3,374	12,396	343	850	4,390	1,280	1,199	558	1,146	2,624	3,112	390	400	69,310
1950	Male 22,190	1,592	3,091	1,626	9,588	144	941	4,135	--	1,298	133	--	2,325	2,832	485	--	50,170
	Female 8,428	76	333	1,198	48	408	6	274	1,034	170	275	1,411	96	97	12	--	13,866
Total	30,618 ³	1,668	3,424	2,824	9,636	552	947	4,409	1,034	1,458	408	1,411	2,421	2,729	497	--	64,036
1945	Male 23,416	2,110	3,069	737	11,527	54	744	2,865	--	547	--	--	1,172	2,264	386	--	48,991
	Female 8,483 ⁴	88	298	680 ⁵	64	225											

Series W456-465. Full-time graduate enrolment, by broad field of specialization and sex, Canada, 1970 to 1975

	Year ¹ and sex	Agriculture and biological sciences	Education	Engineering and applied sciences	Fine and applied arts	Health professions and occupations	Humanities and related	Mathematics and the physical sciences	Social sciences and related	Other	Total
		456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465
1975	Male	1,915	1,986	3,395	242	4,288	3,955	3,479	8,606	595	28,461
	Female	731	1,415	190	310	1,579	2,840	544	3,621	417	11,647
	Total	2,646	3,401	3,585	552	5,867	6,795	4,023	12,227	1,012	40,108
1974	Male	1,655	1,745	3,120	236	4,360	3,941	3,298	8,279	847	27,481
	Female	591	1,158	160	273	1,318	2,735	506	3,159	434	10,334
	Total	2,246	2,903	3,280	509	5,678	6,676	3,804	11,438	1,281	37,815
1973	Male	1,764	2,126	2,950	223	4,597	3,817	3,427	7,659	924	27,487
	Female	547	1,446	133	231	1,286	2,372	487	2,684	475	9,661
	Total	2,311	3,572	3,083	454	5,883	6,189	3,914	10,343	1,399	37,148
1972	Male	1,718	2,191	3,165	184	4,508	4,104	3,747	7,717	1,053	28,387
	Female	482	1,394	109	215	1,049	2,512	470	2,515	374	9,120
	Total	2,200	3,585	3,274	399	5,557	6,616	4,217	10,232	1,427	37,507
1971	Male	2,061	1,919	3,343	159	3,960 ^r	3,925	4,079	7,574	764	27,784
	Female	510	988	79	156	970 ^r	2,354	411	2,321	335	8,124
	Total	2,571	2,907	3,422	315	4,930 ^r	6,279	4,490	9,895	1,099	35,908
1970	Male	2,091	1,966	3,569	161	1,713	3,712	4,360	7,265	928	25,765
	Female	515	948	91	144	563	2,162	419	2,210	355	7,407
	Total	2,606	2,914	3,660	305	2,276	5,874	4,779	9,475	1,283	33,172

¹ Academic year beginning in the year shown.

Series W466-474. Part-time university enrolment, by sex, Canada, 1962 to 1975

Year ¹	Undergraduate			Graduate			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474
1975	72,287 ²	86,007 ²	158,294	18,659 ²	8,072 ²	26,731	90,946 ²	94,079 ²	185,025
1974	65,997 ²	79,792 ²	145,789	17,424 ²	7,036 ²	24,460	83,421 ²	86,828	170,249
1973	63,360	74,294	137,654	17,094	6,416	23,510	80,454	80,710	161,164
1972	62,519	69,981	132,500	15,165	5,316	20,481	77,684	75,297	152,981
1971	72,516	64,842	137,358	13,693	4,336	18,029	86,209	69,178	155,387
1970	81,883	60,323	142,206	10,958	3,412	14,370	92,841	63,735	156,576
1969	61,404	46,883	108,287	10,454	3,265	13,719	71,858	50,148	122,006
1968	51,758	39,424	91,182	8,202	2,282	10,484	59,960	41,706	101,666
1967	50,245	36,923	87,168	8,126	2,570	10,696	58,371	39,493	97,864
1966	42,607	32,071	74,678	7,792	2,319	10,111	50,399	34,390	84,789
1965	38,386	26,913	65,299	6,192	1,532	7,724	44,578	28,445	73,023
1964	33,472	23,009	56,481	5,879	1,389	7,268	39,351	24,398	63,749
1963	30,798	19,629	50,427	5,367	1,131	6,498	36,165	20,760	56,925
1962	22,727	15,912	38,639	4,438	913	5,351	27,165	16,825	43,990

¹ Academic year beginning in the year shown.

² Includes estimates.

Series W475-485. Full-time university teachers, Canada and by province, selected years, 1920 to 1975

Year ¹	Canada	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485
1975	30,858 ²	679	121	1,549	1,030	6,860 ^o	12,290	1,573	1,360	2,574	2,822
1974	29,959	747	117	1,471	1,011	6,441	12,115	1,520	1,355	2,486	2,696
1973	28,912	706	122	1,381	1,022	6,243	11,650	1,468	1,340	2,460	2,520
1972	28,482	662	129	1,376	928	6,176	11,581	1,440	1,332	2,358	2,500
1971	27,557	601	125	1,324	877	5,878	11,104	1,458	1,330	2,372	2,488
1970	24,733	500	123	1,184	785	5,700	9,335	1,352	1,268	2,108	2,378
1969	22,705	422	120	1,038	710	5,535	8,390	1,150	1,090	1,980	2,270
1968	20,065	340	120	925	665	4,955	7,390	1,040	970	1,620	2,040
1967	19,100	240	100	820	590	5,720	6,580	925	880	1,375	1,870
1966	16,675	210	80	715	490	5,250	5,580	820	760	1,140	1,630
1965	14,370	170	35	635	455	4,580	4,695	715	690	975	1,420
1964	12,360	145	25	580	410	3,930	4,070	580	610	860	1,150
1963	10,865	125	25	525	375	3,460	3,535	555	485	740	1,040
1962	9,640	110	25	470	345	3,035	3,130	490	440	645	950
1961	8,755	100	25	425	315	2,730	2,860	440	390	560	910
1960	7,760	70	20	390	285	2,350	2,555	410	360	490	830
1959	7,310 ^r	60	20	375	265	2,340 ^r	2,350	400	340	430	730
1958	7,005 ^r	60	15	350	240	2,300 ^r	2,310	390	330	380	630
1957	6,695 ^r	54	16	335	210	2,250 ^r	2,220 ^r	380	320	330	580
1956	6,355 ^r	50	15	310	200	2,220	2,050 ^r	370	300	300	540
1955	5,992 ^r	46	14	308	187	2,190 ^r	1,810 ^r	353	279	275	530
1950	5,539	26	12	262	186	2,185	1,757	275	199	242	395
1945	4,503	–	16	202	104	2,154	1,336	214	162	155	160
1940	3,169	–	14	192	87	1,121	1,179	149	157	139	131
1935	3,115	–	18	199	60	1,209	1,036	164	192	121	116
1930	2,882	–	10	175	86	1,021	992	159	172	106	161
1925	2,291	–	13	116	65	842	823	110	87	114	121
1920	2,225	–	14	155	71	701	805	198	80	84	117

¹ Academic year beginning in the year shown.

² Includes estimates.

Series W486-503. Full-time university teachers, by highest university degree held and by sex, Canada, 1958 to 1974

(series W486-500 in per cent; series W501-503, actual number)

Year ¹	Doctorate			Professional			Master's			Bachelor's			Other			Total ²		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503
1974	61.1	34.3	57.4	5.1	2.9	4.8	25.2	41.1	27.4	6.3	17.6	7.9	2.3	4.1	2.5	25,802	4,157	29,959
1973	60.3	34.6	57.0	5.8	2.8	5.4	26.0	42.6	28.2	6.3	16.3	7.6	1.6	3.7	1.8	24,698	3,701	28,399
1972	58.4	32.2	55.1	5.0	2.6	4.7	27.4	43.9	29.5	7.5	17.5	8.8	1.7	3.8	1.9	24,169	3,562	27,731
1971	56.6	30.5	53.2	4.6	2.7	4.4	28.4	43.4	30.3	8.5	18.9	9.8	1.9	4.5	2.3	23,457	3,506	26,963
1970	54.6	27.9	51.2	6.5	5.7	6.4	31.0	46.5	32.9	7.2	17.4	8.5	0.7	2.5	1.0	21,465	3,139	24,604
1969	53.7	27.1	50.2	6.2	4.8	6.0	31.2	46.6	33.2	8.0	18.6	9.4	0.9	2.9	1.2	18,976	2,863	21,839
1968	53.0	25.6	49.4	6.1	4.1	5.8	31.1	45.3	33.0	8.2	19.9	9.6	1.6	5.1	2.2	16,371	2,493	18,864
1967	50.4	24.2	46.9	7.1	6.4	7.0	30.1	42.4	31.7	8.7	18.3	10.0	3.7	8.7	4.4	14,469	2,234	16,703
1966	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1965	47.5	23.2	44.4	6.8	5.4	6.6	33.1	44.5	34.6	10.8	20.8	12.0	1.8	6.1	2.4	10,545	1,540	12,085
1964	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1963	46.0	22.6	43.4	6.7	5.3	6.6	32.8	42.3	33.9	11.5	21.0	12.6	2.8	8.8	3.5	8,063	1,062	9,125
1962	47.0	23.7	44.4	7.2	6.2	7.0	31.7	42.0	32.9	12.4	21.6	13.5	1.7	6.5	2.2	6,997	893	7,890
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1960	46.4	22.4	43.7	7.2	4.6	6.9	31.7	42.9	32.9	13.5	24.1	14.7	1.2	6.0	1.8	5,718	736	6,454
1959	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958	44.2	20.6	41.7	9.5	5.4	9.1	32.2	43.5	33.4	12.6	23.7	13.8	1.5	6.8	2.0	4,752	573	5,325

¹ Academic year beginning in the year shown.

² Only those who reported.

Series W504-512. Degrees awarded by Canadian universities and colleges, by sex, Canada, selected years, 1831 to 1973

Year ¹	Bachelor and first professional ²			Master's ^{3,4}			Doctorate (earned) ⁴		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512
1973	43,784	31,067	74,851	7,426	2,770	10,196	1,662	234	1,896
1972	42,592	28,104	70,696	7,778	2,852	10,630	1,712	217	1,929
1971	43,973	28,591	72,564	7,715	2,543	10,258	1,564	160	1,724
1970	41,596	25,504	67,100	7,516	2,122	9,638	1,474	151	1,625
1969	37,273	23,180	60,453	6,640	1,821	8,461	1,247	128	1,375
1968	34,494	20,201	54,695	5,486	1,549	7,035	1,021	87	1,108
1967	31,601	17,186	48,787	4,594	1,148	5,742	908	98	1,006
1966	28,498	14,729	43,227	4,214	1,051	5,265	716	63	779
1965	25,501	12,357	37,858	3,660	812	4,472	619	77	696
1964	23,013	10,042	33,055	2,894	687	3,581	512	54	566
1963	20,577	8,158	28,735	2,601	564	3,165	443	38	481
1962	18,017	6,922	24,939	2,256	499	2,755	387	34	421
1961	16,566	6,270	22,836	2,026	415	2,441	295	26	321
1960	14,689	5,108	19,797	1,874	353	2,227	279	27	306
1959	13,976	4,772	18,748	1,704	390	2,094	259	22	281
1958	12,997	4,063	17,060	1,344	366	1,710	254	30	284
1955	10,611	3,146	13,757	1,156	303	1,459	249	17	266
1950	13,411	3,774	17,185	1,344	220	1,564	191	11	202
1945	6,362	2,901	9,263	731	100	831	92	12	104
1940	5,960	2,193	8,153	520	67	587	70	5	75
1935	5,342	2,106	7,448	402	83	485	63	5	68
1930	4,411	1,820	6,231	358	100	458	39	7	46
1925	3,646	1,276	4,922	257	67	324	24	4	28
1920	3,306	701	4,007	170	48	218	23	1	24
1916	..	..	1,788	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911	..	..	1,775	..	..	..	..	..	..
1906	..	..	1,293	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901	..	..	1,214	..	..	..	..	..	..
1896	..	..	1,062	..	..	..	..	..	..
1891	..	..	822	..	..	..	..	..	..
1886	..	..	591	..	..	..	..	..	..
1881	..	..	494	..	..	..	..	..	..
1876	..	..	255	..	..	..	..	..	..
1871	..	..	235	..	..	..	..	..	..
1866	..	..	257	..	..	..	..	..	..
1861	..	..	184	..	..	..	..	..	..
1856	..	..	101	..	..	..	..	..	..
1851	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1846	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
1841	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
1836	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
1831	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..

¹ Academic year beginning in the year shown.

² From 1920 to 1959, undergraduate diplomas are included.

³ From 1920 to 1959, licences are included.

⁴ Prior to 1920, master's and doctorate degrees were not reported.

Series W513-518. Statistics of university libraries,¹ Canada, 1958 to 1972

(series W513-514 and 517, actual number; series W515, 516 and 518, in thousands)

Year ²	Number of institutions ³		Full-time enrolments ⁵	Volumes of books, periodicals and pamphlets	Volumes per	
	Parent university only	Including affiliated colleges ⁴			Student	Library
	513	514	515	516	517	518
1972 ⁶	64	113	321.9	29,334.0	81.8	264.3
1971	65	117	322.6	26,842.1	83.2	229.4
1970	64	109	307.5	24,093.5	78.4	221.0
1967 ^{7,8}	61	86	230.4	18,556.2	80.5	213.3
1966	58	80	195.9	15,778.2	80.5	197.2
1965	54	79	171.0	13,244.4	77.5	167.7
1964	55	81	158.4	10,955.3	69.2	135.3
1963	55	81	136.2	10,068.6	73.9	124.3
1962	52	73	121.8	9,039.8	74.2	123.8
1961	48	67	108.6	8,107.8	74.7	121.0
1960	26	34	.. ⁹	6,963.6	.. ⁹	204.8
1959	27	35	.. ⁹	6,538.4	.. ⁹	186.8
1958	26	32	.. ⁹	6,030.5	.. ⁹	188.5

¹ For 1958 to 1960 data include universities and affiliated colleges with full-time enrolment of 500 students or more. From 1961 to 1967, data were collected from institutions with enrolment of 100 full-time students or less (mostly theological and affiliated).

² Academic year beginning in the year shown.

³ Reporting institutions only.

⁴ Includes constituent and affiliated colleges operating separate libraries under their administration.

⁵ Enrolment as reported for the Survey of Libraries.

⁶ In the 1970s, coverage represents enrolment on Canada level, ranging from 97 to almost 100 per cent.

⁷ No surveys were conducted for the years 1968 and 1969.

⁸ From 1961 to 1967, coverage represents institutions with a full-time enrolment ranging from 84 to 91 per cent.

⁹ Because of the irregular pattern of enrolment reported for Quebec, Canada and Quebec enrolment figures and per student ratio have been omitted.

Series W519-532. Operating and capital expenditures of universities, by source of funds, Canada,¹ selected years, 1920 to 1974

(thousands of dollars)

Year ²	Operating							Capital					Total	
	Government				Fees	Other ^{4,5}	Subtotal	Government				Other ⁵		Subtotal
	Federal ³	Provin- cial	Municipal	Subtotal				Federal	Provin- cial	Municipal	Subtotal			
					519	520	521					522		523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532
1974	172,577	1,281,294	657	1,454,528	252,999	130,437	1,837,964	12,235	76,292	99	88,626	100,228	188,854	2,026,818
1973	153,962	1,090,072	4,549	1,248,583	238,105	94,268	1,580,956	9,191	145,888	112	155,191	68,628	223,819	1,804,775
1972	139,323	976,685	473	1,116,481	223,019	94,212	1,433,712	14,842	174,854	156	189,852	49,072	238,924	1,672,636
1971	132,245	934,557	934	1,067,736	225,838	72,153	1,365,727	16,668	182,015	118	198,801	116,393	315,194	1,680,921
1970	120,717	811,287	769	932,773	190,456	100,718	1,223,947	12,363	282,362	274	294,999	97,244	392,243	1,616,190
1969	114,579	698,057	2,724	815,360	178,782	90,055	1,084,197	15,867	229,042	393	245,302	111,003	356,305	1,440,502
1968	101,254	551,472	1,777	654,503	162,332	80,018	896,853	20,721	265,251	461	286,433	49,503	335,936	1,232,789
1967	83,759	445,361	1,812	530,932	144,490	73,446	748,868	17,564	248,928	1,334	267,826	110,275	378,101	1,126,969
1966	133,683	252,159	1,759	387,601	129,953	64,741	582,295	11,154	208,731	2,486	222,371	102,095	324,466	906,761
1965	73,125	183,613	577	257,315	110,624	64,793	432,732	6,997	163,386	597	170,980	80,832	251,812	684,544
1964	63,134	136,745	533	200,412	89,738	55,072	345,222	8,810	123,611	648	133,069	84,677	217,746	562,968
1963	57,133	110,825	668	168,626	75,573	45,732	289,931	11,180	88,617	514	100,311	45,789	146,100	436,031
1962	50,526	91,517	563	142,606	62,397	39,012	244,015	7,119	77,660	357	85,136	27,351	112,487	356,502
1961	41,922	78,912	627	121,461	56,249	33,620	211,330	6,208	60,369	877	67,454	17,554	85,008	296,338
1960	39,986	76,378	417	116,781	45,991	19,796	182,568	9,046	36,142	287	45,475	34,325	79,800	262,368
1959	38,492	50,092	380	88,964	40,789	20,007	149,760	7,690	36,575	51	44,316	25,049	69,365	219,125
1955	15,687	32,793	245	48,725	21,600	13,720	84,045	684	15,180	450	16,314	—	16,220	100,265
1950	2,412	16,765	262	19,439	14,025	8,034	41,498	—	12,144	—	12,144	—	12,144	53,642
1945 ⁶	2,714	7,691	81	10,486	9,779	5,093	25,358	..	..	..	..	..	5,173	30,531
1940	..	6,719	86	6,805	5,143	4,208	16,156	..	..	..	..	..	1,378	17,534
1935	..	5,314	45	5,359	4,457	3,923	13,739	..	..	..	..	..	1,686	15,425
1930	..	6,872	56	6,928	3,323	4,186	14,437	..	..	..	..	..	7,538	21,975
1925	..	5,471	—	5,471	2,380	3,443	11,294	..	..	..	..	..	4,043	15,337
1920	..	4,522	—	4,522	1,826	2,627	8,975	..	..	..	..	..	2,800 ^e	11,775

¹ Data on university income and expenditures in 1950 and prior years represent institutions accounting for 80 to 95 per cent of full-time enrolment.

² Financial year beginning in the year shown.

³ Federal transfers to the provinces for post-secondary education (inaugurated in 1967) are included in provincial grants.

⁴ Includes ancillary enterprises, net.

⁵ Includes surplus of revenue as a deduction.

⁶ Prior to 1950 Newfoundland is excluded.