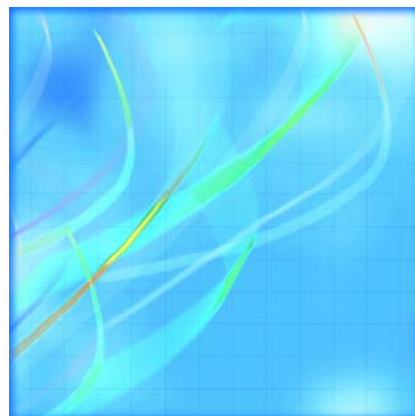




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Dairy Statistics

2006



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Statistics Canada
Agriculture Division
Livestock and Survey Processing Section

Dairy Statistics

2006

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Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Note: *Due to rounding, totals may not add.*

This publication was prepared under the direction of the:

Livestock and Survey Processing Section:

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- Anna Michalowska, Statistical Officer
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- Institut de la statistique du Québec
- Alberta Department of Agriculture, Food and Rural Development

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Highlights

- For the 12 month period ending March 31, 2006 Canadian requirements were 47.53 million hectolitres as determined by the Canadian Milk Supply Management Committee (CMSMC).
- Canadian milk producers sold 5.0 million kilolitres of milk and cream to dairies during the first eight months of 2005-2006 dairy year, down 0.7% from last year.
- Industrial milk sales, which accounted for 60.0% of all milk sold, totaled 3.0 million kilolitres. Fluid milk sales, at 2.0 million kilolitres, were 4.7% above year-ago levels.
- Canadian consumers purchased 2.0 million kilolitres of milk and cream during the first eight months of the 2005-2006 dairy year, up 1.0% from last year levels.
- Sales of 2% milk, the most popular, were virtually unchanged at 844.4 thousand kilolitres. Sales of 1% milk and skim milk both increased, at 386 thousand kilolitres and 192 thousand kilolitres respectively. Total cream sales, at 181 thousand kilolitres, increased 3.1% from year-ago levels.
- Butter production decreased slightly during the first eight months of the 2005-2006 dairy year to 54.4 thousand tonnes from 54.9 thousand tonnes a year ago.
- Total production of variety and cheddar cheese increased 2.1% from last year levels during the first eight months of the 2005-2006 dairy year. Variety cheese production, at 148.5 thousand tonnes, was up 0.7% and cheddar cheese production, at 89.7 thousand tonnes, increased 4.6% from the same period last year.

Introduction

This publication provides a statistical summary on the dairy industry in Canada and the provinces for current and previous calendar years.

Data include monthly, as well as year-to-date information, on farm sales of milk and cream for fluid and industrial purposes, cash receipts from milk and cream sold off farms, production, stocks, and supply and disposition of creamery butter, cheddar cheese and other dairy products and by-products. Data series are available on a historic basis since 1920.

This publication, Dairy Statistics, provides statistical information on the dairy products industry at national and provincial levels. Through co-operation between provincial departments of agriculture, milk marketing boards and Statistics Canada, dairy statistics are collected, compiled, disseminated and analyzed on a monthly basis.

Information on the volume of milk and cream sold off farms and commercial sales of fluid milk and cream by dairies are used by governments and provincial marketing boards in calculating provincial market sharing quota allotment and skim-off credit. These data are also important as an indicator of changes in the supply-managed dairy industry, a major contributor to total farm cash receipts.

Analysis

Canadian requirements

For the 12 month period ending March 31, 2006 Canadian requirements were 47.53 million hectolitres as determined by the Canadian Milk Supply Management Committee (CMSMC).

Canadian requirements, which are calculated by the Canadian Dairy Commission (CDC), represent the total demand for industrial milk and cream and are the basis for establishing national Market Sharing Quota (MSQ).

Off-farm sales to dairies below last year's level

Canadian milk producers sold 5.0 million kilolitres of milk and cream to dairies during the first eight months of 2005-2006 dairy year, down 0.7% from last year. Industrial milk sales, which accounted for 60.0% of all milk sold, totaled 3.0 million kilolitres. Fluid milk sales, at 2.0 million kilolitres, were 4.7% above year-ago levels.

Total sales of milk and cream by dairies increased from year ago levels

Canadian consumers purchased 2.0 million kilolitres of milk and cream during the first eight months of the 2005-2006 dairy year, up 1.0% from last year levels. Sales of 2% milk, the most popular, were virtually unchanged at 844.4 thousand kilolitres. Sales of 1% milk and skim milk both increased, at 386 thousand kilolitres and 192 thousand kilolitres respectively. Total cream sales, at 181 thousand kilolitres, increased 3.1% from year-ago levels.

Butter production decreased slightly

Butter production decreased slightly during the first eight months of the 2005-2006 dairy year to 54.4 thousand tonnes from 54.9 thousand tonnes a year ago.

Total cheese production increased

Total production of variety and cheddar cheese increased 2.1% from last year levels during the first eight months of the 2005-2006 dairy year. Variety cheese production, at 148.5 thousand tonnes, was up 0.7% and cheddar cheese production, at 89.7 thousand tonnes, increased 4.6% from the same period last year.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

23-001-X	The dairy review
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Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

002-0019	Per capita disappearance of major food groups in Canada
003-0007	Supply and disposition of milk products in Canada
003-0008	Cash receipts from milk and cream sold off farms
003-0009	Production of selected butter products
003-0010	Production of selected products, by dairy manufacturers
003-0011	Milk production and utilization
003-0012	Commercial sales of milk and cream
003-0029	Production of concentrated milk products
003-0033	Stocks of specified dairy products
003-0034	Production of butterfat

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

3430	Dairy Factory Production and Stocks
3431	Inventory Statement of Butter and Cheese
3432	Milk Sold Off Farms and Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk

Selected tables of Canadian statistics from Statistics Canada

- *Per capita consumption of major food groups*
- *Production of milk and cream, by province*

Statistical tables

Table 1-1
Milk production and utilization — Fluid purposes

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Canada													
2005	239,785	220,768	243,433	232,411	238,460	229,704	225,338	247,130	251,611	250,798	248,234	259,037	2,886,709
2006	249,346	229,635	257,152	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2005	3,595	3,141	3,570	3,567	3,735	3,680	3,726	3,783	3,683	3,863	3,739	3,905	43,987
2006	3,942	3,444	3,914	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island													
2005	1,184	1,077	1,183	1,131	1,206	1,163	1,241	1,316	1,212	1,175	1,132	1,222	14,242
2006	1,182	1,068	1,165	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia													
2005	8,461	7,897	8,729	8,321	8,640	8,291	7,974	8,460	8,621	8,572	8,367	9,031	101,364
2006	8,523	7,819	8,930	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick													
2005	5,627	5,263	5,806	5,712	5,616	5,528	5,411	5,682	5,711	5,687	5,704	6,073	67,820
2006	5,715	5,271	5,825	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec													
2005	55,272	52,836	59,621	53,511	56,287	53,926	49,866	57,379	58,578	55,178	57,009	57,786	667,249
2006	54,487	51,399	55,786	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario													
2005	86,451	78,460	85,648	83,961	85,119	81,533	81,858	92,428	94,860	95,544	93,249	97,386	1,056,497
2006	95,738	87,474	100,175	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoba													
2005	9,916	8,805	9,896	9,318	9,751	9,326	8,785	9,507	9,718	9,861	9,757	10,475	115,115
2006	9,845	8,982	10,117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatchewan													
2005	9,568	8,334	9,105	8,871	8,760	8,601	8,509	8,853	9,061	9,202	9,054	9,590	107,508
2006	9,160	8,449	9,190	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alberta													
2005	29,691	27,609	29,748	28,068	29,547	28,247	28,236	29,566	29,962	30,865	30,264	32,342	354,145
2006	30,887	28,153	31,400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia													
2005	30,019	27,346	30,127	29,950	29,799	29,409	29,732	30,155	30,206	30,851	29,959	31,228	358,781
2006	29,866	27,577	30,650	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1-2
Milk production and utilization — Industrial purposes

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Canada	410,784	371,056	412,774	406,559	421,721	402,230	409,747	389,265	357,042	372,847	358,062	379,421	4,691,508
2005	410,784	371,056	412,774	406,559	421,721	402,230	409,747	389,265	357,042	372,847	358,062	379,421	4,691,508
2006	402,392	359,914	391,020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island													
2005	7,328	6,554	7,113	6,859	7,111	6,933	6,805	6,671	6,284	6,577	6,560	7,097	81,892
2006	7,298	6,429	7,208	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia													
2005	6,456	5,570	6,059	5,909	5,783	5,298	5,516	5,057	4,401	5,039	4,967	5,291	65,346
2006	6,187	5,563	5,837	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick													
2005	5,928	5,232	5,586	5,211	5,599	5,290	5,248	5,001	4,535	4,868	4,625	4,999	62,122
2006	5,960	5,054	5,801	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec													
2005	190,628	171,967	188,645	187,580	193,812	186,948	190,772	182,688	169,818	178,520	170,312	182,104	2,193,794
2006	190,411	171,594	189,803	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario													
2005	126,328	113,060	127,442	125,523	130,856	123,595	125,228	117,416	107,024	111,204	106,997	111,333	1,426,006
2006	115,642	103,275	109,171	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoba													
2005	14,507	13,638	15,459	16,054	16,859	16,416	16,913	15,959	14,823	15,561	15,206	15,930	187,325
2006	17,139	14,895	15,878	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatchewan													
2005	9,084	8,779	9,880	9,397	10,109	9,566	9,997	9,402	8,179	8,282	8,083	8,997	109,755
2006	10,161	9,144	10,069	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alberta													
2005	25,770	22,991	26,035	25,432	25,415	23,957	24,057	23,336	20,649	20,977	20,463	21,579	280,661
2006	24,573	21,989	23,121	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia													
2005	24,755	23,265	26,554	24,592	26,177	24,227	25,210	23,735	21,329	21,820	20,849	22,093	284,606
2006	25,021	21,970	24,132	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1-3
Milk production and utilization — Delivered as cream ¹

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Canada													
2005	61	47	47	50	60	64	50	64	42	51	31	24	591
2006	20	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island													
2005	22	17	15	23	43	51	40	54	35	42	23	18	383
2006	17	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoba													
2005	39	30	32	27	17	13	10	10	7	9	8	6	208
2006	3	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatchewan													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alberta													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. "Delivered as cream" is farm separated cream expressed in terms of milk equivalent (3.6 kilograms per hectolitre of butterfat).

Table 1-4
Milk production and utilization — Milk sold off farms, total

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Canada	650,630	591,871	656,254	639,020	660,241	631,997	635,134	636,459	608,696	623,696	606,327	638,482	7,578,807
2005	651,758	589,553	648,176	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2006	651,758	589,553	648,176	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2005	3,595	3,141	3,570	3,567	3,735	3,680	3,726	3,783	3,683	3,863	3,739	3,905	43,987
2006	3,942	3,444	3,914	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island													
2005	8,535	7,648	8,311	8,013	8,360	8,147	8,086	8,041	7,531	7,794	7,715	8,336	96,517
2006	8,498	7,497	8,373	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia													
2005	14,917	13,467	14,789	14,230	14,423	13,589	13,491	13,517	13,022	13,611	13,334	14,323	166,713
2006	14,710	13,382	14,767	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick													
2005	11,555	10,495	11,392	10,924	11,214	10,818	10,658	10,684	10,247	10,555	10,329	11,071	129,942
2006	11,675	10,325	11,625	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec													
2005	245,900	224,803	248,265	241,091	250,099	240,874	240,638	240,067	228,396	233,698	227,321	239,890	2,861,042
2006	244,898	222,994	245,589	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario													
2005	212,779	191,520	213,090	209,484	215,975	205,127	207,085	209,844	201,884	206,749	200,246	208,719	2,482,502
2006	211,380	190,749	209,346	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoba													
2005	24,462	22,473	25,387	25,399	26,627	25,755	25,708	25,476	24,548	25,431	24,971	26,411	302,648
2006	26,987	23,880	25,999	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatchewan													
2005	18,652	17,114	18,985	18,268	18,869	18,167	18,506	18,255	17,240	17,484	17,137	18,587	217,264
2006	19,321	17,593	19,259	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alberta													
2005	55,461	50,600	55,783	53,501	54,961	52,204	52,294	52,902	50,610	51,842	50,727	53,920	634,805
2006	55,460	50,142	54,521	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia													
2005	54,773	50,611	56,681	54,542	55,976	53,636	54,942	53,890	51,535	52,671	50,807	53,320	643,384
2006	54,887	49,546	54,782	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 2
Cash receipts from milk and cream sold off farms

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	thousands of dollars												
Canada													
2004	381,015	366,601	385,674	376,341	387,576	381,919	377,620	392,196	377,403	388,112	383,123	400,955	4,598,535
2005	396,749	393,729	419,287	401,170	409,879	394,611	392,341	398,859	395,802	410,491	408,079	420,682	4,841,679
2006	417,962	386,841	418,799	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2004	2,506	2,381	2,543	2,470	2,521	2,503	2,516	2,638	2,572	2,666	2,656	2,787	30,759
2005	2,794	2,594	2,920	2,909	2,969	2,912	2,917	3,002	2,947	3,093	2,950	3,102	35,109
2006	3,121	2,726	3,098	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island													
2004	4,793	4,736	4,887	4,820	5,110	5,210	5,021	5,077	4,868	5,018	4,919	5,258	59,717
2005	5,187	5,135	5,422	5,088	5,175	5,071	4,781	5,098	4,917	5,124	5,141	5,473	61,612
2006	5,397	4,974	5,408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia													
2004	8,791	8,260	8,643	8,113	8,882	8,100	8,635	9,551	8,802	8,854	8,511	8,662	103,804
2005	9,111	9,014	9,247	8,873	8,806	8,478	8,485	9,171	8,516	9,114	8,797	9,433	107,045
2006	9,452	8,813	8,950	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick													
2004	7,078	6,424	7,051	6,690	6,871	6,583	6,251	6,487	6,567	6,671	6,552	7,129	80,354
2005	7,185	6,255	7,920	6,962	6,800	6,551	6,467	6,708	6,872	7,005	6,617	7,405	82,747
2006	7,614	6,291	7,973	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec													
2004	141,944	135,953	145,808	146,494	148,724	153,776	139,529	148,073	141,162	148,306	145,977	149,972	1,745,718
2005	150,446	150,299	162,347	150,027	156,552	156,851	152,285	155,395	150,321	153,808	157,448	156,499	1,852,278
2006	157,736	150,115	165,570	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario													
2004	127,046	122,430	125,399	118,943	123,769	117,056	124,958	128,909	125,170	126,627	125,424	134,733	1,500,464
2005	128,828	131,549	134,241	135,061	132,935	122,568	129,666	128,594	130,309	137,991	134,245	141,203	1,587,190
2006	137,714	126,110	136,459	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoba													
2004	14,802	14,025	15,383	13,986	15,052	14,280	14,991	15,740	15,655	15,361	15,141	14,369	178,785
2005	14,390	14,737	15,775	14,950	15,719	14,864	14,032	14,707	16,148	15,965	15,936	16,802	184,025
2006	16,442	15,104	16,417	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatchewan													
2004	10,321	9,735	10,218	10,181	10,265	10,649	11,137	10,096	9,981	10,175	10,312	11,154	124,224
2005	12,031	9,913	11,071	10,674	11,557	11,285	11,747	10,895	10,588	10,502	10,553	11,550	132,366
2006	12,191	10,281	10,745	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alberta													
2004	30,966	31,181	32,040	31,854	32,385	30,880	30,740	32,965	31,574	32,550	32,098	33,746	382,979
2005	33,147	32,095	34,949	32,506	35,107	33,758	29,173	32,148	32,950	34,235	33,802	34,805	398,675
2006	33,900	30,660	28,938	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia													
2004	32,768	31,476	33,702	32,790	33,997	32,882	33,842	32,660	31,052	31,884	31,533	33,145	391,731
2005	33,630	32,138	35,395	34,120	34,259	32,273	32,788	33,141	32,234	33,654	32,590	34,410	400,632
2006	34,395	31,767	35,241	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3-1
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Canada¹

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Standard milk													
2004	37,695	33,374	34,531	36,800	33,461	32,971	36,318	32,931	33,515	37,163	33,966	35,279	418,004
2005	36,475	31,408	33,697	34,898	32,437	31,718	34,245	33,208	33,570	36,636	33,141	35,270	406,703
2006	34,802	31,231	33,640	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 2%													
2004	115,678	102,375	107,556	113,600	101,896	100,107	109,932	99,569	102,873	114,745	104,948	107,926	1,281,205
2005	113,455	99,253	105,400	107,425	98,722	94,955	102,589	101,146	104,393	113,460	102,465	108,511	1,251,774
2006	109,560	99,465	105,431	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 1%													
2004	50,941	45,250	48,277	49,848	46,706	45,260	47,952	44,134	46,350	50,560	47,267	48,321	570,866
2005	50,735	44,879	48,454	49,537	46,506	45,067	46,237	46,557	48,391	50,803	46,859	49,341	573,366
2006	49,680	45,389	49,044	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk													
2004	24,049	21,735	23,339	24,051	22,814	22,230	23,068	21,270	22,378	24,363	22,835	23,103	275,235
2005	24,603	22,171	23,968	24,879	23,360	22,769	23,718	22,925	24,017	25,313	23,461	24,044	285,228
2006	24,753	22,955	24,675	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buttermilk													
2004	1,124	1,087	1,190	1,302	1,105	1,177	1,406	1,229	1,186	1,153	1,115	1,070	14,144
2005	1,112	1,002	1,130	1,114	1,104	1,160	1,236	1,259	1,134	1,219	1,076	1,073	13,619
2006	1,057	1,019	1,104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chocolate drink²													
2004	14,958	13,070	14,343	14,397	14,423	13,434	13,916	13,304	14,733	16,647	15,519	13,616	172,360
2005	15,662	14,017	13,802	15,914	13,843	12,895	13,998	14,542	15,123	18,282	14,940	13,626	176,644
2006	16,855	15,688	16,513	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal cream													
2004	8,286	7,838	9,020	8,848	8,116	8,168	8,744	8,296	8,298	9,178	8,502	9,277	102,571
2005	8,422	7,950	8,557	8,139	8,295	7,544	8,500	7,769	8,536	8,920	8,306	9,303	100,241
2006	8,111	7,787	8,209	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Table cream													
2004	6,265	5,756	6,735	7,198	6,469	6,871	7,796	6,856	6,683	7,460	6,911	7,005	82,005
2005	6,546	6,176	6,812	7,421	7,691	7,547	8,370	7,870	7,699	8,210	7,435	7,531	89,308
2006	7,196	6,607	7,667	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whipping cream													
2004	2,485	2,426	2,542	2,987	2,903	3,187	3,558	3,156	2,814	3,340	2,771	3,914	36,083
2005	2,595	2,485	3,115	2,721	3,118	2,991	3,482	3,071	3,055	3,561	3,000	4,190	37,384
2006	2,806	2,709	2,882	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sour cream													
2004	3,124	3,043	3,350	3,567	3,926	3,612	3,737	3,413	3,925	3,368	3,749	4,255	43,069
2005	3,348	3,067	3,465	3,593	3,569	3,466	3,541	3,544	3,646	3,577	3,734	4,305	42,855
2006	3,351	3,072	3,432	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eggnog													
2004	..	..	14	18	..	8	0	0	78	397	2,153	6,977	..
2005	..	..	28	0	0	0	0	0	154	351	1,923	6,989	..
2006	..	0	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Excludes Newfoundland and Labrador.

2. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-2
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Quebec

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilotres												
Standard milk													
2004	11,102	9,637	9,672	11,454	9,171	9,214	10,842	9,045	9,401	11,450	9,508	10,408	120,904
2005	11,361	9,140	9,561	10,888	9,048	8,663	10,316	8,995	9,198	11,167	9,111	10,163	117,611
2006	9,975	8,793	8,945	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 2%													
2004	32,742	29,109	29,327	34,401	27,469	27,289	31,543	26,626	28,162	34,229	28,853	31,042	360,792
2005	33,735	28,059	29,255	33,117	27,542	26,118	30,435	26,805	28,114	34,261	28,291	31,288	357,020
2006	31,297	28,127	28,517	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 1%													
2004	8,432	7,509	7,667	9,140	7,367	7,272	8,185	6,640	7,208	8,746	7,366	8,006	93,538
2005	8,646	7,267	7,590	8,781	7,255	6,920	7,955	7,000	7,391	9,013	7,443	8,305	93,566
2006	8,174	7,457	7,575	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk													
2004	3,048	2,813	2,862	3,465	2,792	2,913	3,227	2,552	2,781	3,448	2,876	3,046	35,823
2005	3,724	3,238	3,448	4,161	3,383	3,193	3,680	3,140	3,465	4,249	3,397	3,683	42,761
2006	3,768	3,546	3,534	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buttermilk													
2004	67	84	72	101	88	65	99	75	63	85	88	67	954
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Chocolate drink¹													
2004	2,172	1,772	1,779	2,180	1,794	1,697	2,001	1,810	2,001	2,577	1,914	2,008	23,705
2005	2,216	1,995	1,942	2,394	1,984	2,068	2,327	1,948	2,173	2,685	1,965	1,902	25,599
2006	2,448	2,091	2,471	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal cream													
2004	1,689	1,614	1,678	1,974	1,631	1,638	1,817	1,618	1,731	2,162	1,767	1,998	21,317
2005	1,836	1,654	1,760	1,886	1,651	1,586	1,808	1,553	1,636	2,076	1,798	1,994	21,238
2006	1,692	1,637	1,708	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Table cream													
2004	577	549	614	772	673	791	1,038	792	741	891	727	872	9,037
2005	708	642	741	856	775	866	1,142	894	865	1,014	819	948	10,270
2006	763	737	822	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whipping cream													
2004	694	692	690	892	732	845	1,060	801	766	935	768	1,194	10,069
2005	784	718	820	823	766	828	1,085	812	740	954	854	1,177	10,361
2006	746	715	754	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sour cream													
2004	250	250	250	256	256	256	256	256	320	320	320	320	3,310
2005	250	250	250	256	256	256	256	256	320	320	320	320	3,310
2006	250	250	250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-3
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Ontario

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilotitres												
Standard milk													
2004	13,870	11,825	12,195	13,005	11,795	11,694	12,983	11,488	11,723	12,986	11,964	12,024	147,552
2005	12,473	10,876	11,599	11,963	11,075	11,023	11,873	11,746	12,052	12,766	11,823	12,262	141,531
2006	12,449	11,315	12,066	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 2%													
2004	49,079	42,326	44,928	46,945	42,101	41,900	46,396	41,232	42,492	47,655	43,909	44,048	533,011
2005	46,454	41,125	43,322	42,730	39,080	37,638	41,149	42,247	43,816	46,391	42,438	44,428	510,818
2006	45,394	41,285	43,418	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 1%													
2004	21,184	18,319	19,510	20,398	18,591	18,494	20,003	17,879	18,669	20,777	19,344	19,426	232,594
2005	20,599	18,148	19,374	19,834	18,146	17,685	18,891	18,904	19,818	20,305	18,710	19,850	230,264
2006	20,202	18,603	19,612	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk													
2004	9,509	8,263	9,007	9,601	8,820	8,742	9,201	8,237	8,649	9,643	8,873	9,005	107,550
2005	9,327	8,333	8,905	9,270	8,478	8,286	8,619	8,589	9,060	9,338	8,758	9,033	105,996
2006	9,272	8,666	9,146	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buttermilk													
2004	527	484	542	533	522	519	570	538	545	513	455	419	6,167
2005	489	412	461	447	410	437	476	504	444	520	415	433	5,448
2006	464	426	484	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chocolate drink¹													
2004	7,227	5,996	6,477	6,558	6,227	6,139	6,453	5,948	6,606	7,670	7,232	5,901	78,434
2005	7,575	6,435	5,740	7,537	5,815	5,393	6,162	6,537	6,965	9,388	6,888	5,930	80,365
2006	8,256	7,672	7,523	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal cream													
2004	3,840	3,452	4,387	3,956	3,554	3,686	4,033	3,694	3,665	4,067	3,692	4,052	46,078
2005	3,728	3,552	3,735	3,379	3,591	2,927	3,719	3,134	3,611	3,711	3,473	3,987	42,547
2006	3,550	3,286	3,517	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Table cream													
2004	3,907	3,439	3,888	4,538	3,938	4,088	4,633	3,929	3,933	4,523	4,098	4,040	48,954
2005	4,082	3,747	4,032	4,341	4,563	4,399	4,922	4,544	4,452	4,824	4,229	4,152	52,287
2006	4,202	3,725	4,171	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whipping cream													
2004	797	765	794	929	829	944	998	870	910	1,022	893	1,079	10,830
2005	833	776	870	808	1,132	888	1,047	911	1,071	1,183	1,004	1,256	11,779
2006	1,004	928	947	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sour cream													
2004	1,594	1,470	1,677	1,884	2,268	1,889	2,165	1,606	2,085	1,728	1,942	2,173	22,481
2005	1,733	1,535	1,758	2,003	1,700	1,701	1,795	1,714	1,794	1,842	1,916	2,219	21,710
2006	1,443	1,576	1,601	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-4
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Manitoba

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Standard milk													
2004	986	903	971	936	950	918	923	921	969	1,003	940	973	11,393
2005	979	851	957	905	947	895	867	912	916	942	909	950	11,030
2006	926	844	996	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 2%													
2004	3,591	3,303	3,498	3,433	3,418	3,281	3,283	3,278	3,548	3,585	3,451	3,489	41,158
2005	3,543	3,118	3,479	3,266	3,412	3,297	3,109	3,344	3,425	3,438	3,322	3,449	40,202
2006	3,471	3,196	3,687	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 1%													
2004	2,480	2,256	2,448	2,396	2,397	2,300	2,257	2,288	2,525	2,588	2,455	2,462	28,852
2005	2,541	2,246	2,506	2,397	2,478	2,397	1,629	2,380	2,454	2,478	2,418	2,465	28,389
2006	2,482	2,270	2,730	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk													
2004	1,195	1,084	1,174	1,169	1,169	1,121	1,089	1,081	1,191	1,248	1,177	1,170	13,868
2005	1,213	1,066	1,199	1,180	1,187	1,161	1,661	1,134	1,176	1,199	1,160	1,163	14,499
2006	1,205	1,090	1,283	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal cream													
2004	247	235	192	250	263	259	248	314	208	217	341	352	3,126
2005	306	288	337	304	339	319	307	328	331	335	327	367	3,888
2006	304	299	218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whipping cream													
2004	79	82	89	101	106	110	115	120	95	124	100	152	1,273
2005	89	88	239	90	109	110	110	115	108	124	100	163	1,445
2006	87	89	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-5
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Alberta

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Standard milk													
2004	3,504	3,260	3,586	3,453	3,568	3,278	3,390	3,404	3,401	3,556	3,486	3,569	41,455
2005	3,586	3,275	3,576	3,367	3,511	3,453	3,456	3,620	3,590	3,683	3,581	3,788	42,486
2006	3,679	3,233	3,822	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 2%													
2004	10,623	9,660	10,587	10,201	10,392	9,607	9,808	9,904	10,012	10,324	10,166	10,400	121,684
2005	10,768	9,753	10,532	9,881	10,213	9,886	9,878	10,045	10,482	10,630	10,345	10,677	123,090
2006	10,810	9,884	10,955	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 1%													
2004	7,009	6,331	7,149	6,831	7,096	6,366	6,337	6,408	6,677	6,938	6,786	6,870	80,798
2005	7,146	6,570	7,238	6,940	7,068	6,803	6,640	6,861	7,122	7,225	7,006	7,126	83,745
2006	7,145	6,501	7,299	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk													
2004	3,476	3,182	3,519	3,265	3,465	3,085	3,045	3,048	3,183	3,351	3,272	3,254	39,145
2005	3,474	3,278	3,546	3,494	3,494	3,465	3,267	3,435	3,548	3,674	3,505	3,484	41,664
2006	3,645	3,302	3,682	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buttermilk													
2004	162	156	173	274	74	175	190	173	176	172	174	201	2,100
2005	175	181	206	183	203	231	206	226	199	200	194	210	2,414
2006	172	183	206	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chocolate drink¹													
2004	2,000	1,973	2,376	1,988	2,760	2,007	1,980	2,084	2,263	2,400	2,471	2,209	26,511
2005	2,429	2,406	2,524	2,374	2,472	2,070	2,256	2,383	2,472	2,618	2,543	2,412	28,959
2006	2,631	2,632	2,797	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal cream													
2004	864	831	910	902	965	918	928	954	962	987	977	1,030	11,228
2005	920	883	988	929	993	965	913	1,036	1,003	1,028	995	1,078	11,731
2006	936	893	997	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whipping cream													
2004	339	286	328	372	426	398	447	498	380	488	387	581	4,930
2005	348	323	474	391	430	438	438	480	437	528	410	638	5,335
2006	373	389	429	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sour cream													
2004	215	183	202	236	250	197	204	182	171	170	205	163	2,378
2005	181	155	170	199	211	166	172	154	144	143	173	138	2,006
2006	153	130	144	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-6
Commercial sales of milk and cream — British Columbia

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Standard milk													
2004	5,498	5,191	5,335	5,285	5,449	5,262	5,523	5,475	5,409	5,585	5,462	5,548	65,022
2005	5,456	4,884	5,361	5,329	5,344	5,220	5,304	5,371	5,309	5,553	5,323	5,490	63,944
2006	5,317	4,810	5,319	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 2%													
2004	10,818	10,085	10,520	10,249	10,438	10,067	10,716	10,527	10,466	10,714	10,417	10,517	125,534
2005	10,705	9,704	10,550	10,496	10,406	10,284	10,453	10,739	10,582	10,782	10,419	10,666	125,786
2006	10,573	9,752	10,812	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 1%													
2004	6,597	6,179	6,433	6,193	6,378	6,030	6,375	6,215	6,333	6,541	6,348	6,426	76,048
2005	6,683	6,015	6,626	6,604	6,516	6,399	6,437	6,463	6,566	6,751	6,487	6,523	78,070
2006	6,565	6,014	6,656	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk													
2004	4,137	3,988	4,086	3,974	4,074	3,917	4,019	3,948	4,034	4,145	4,072	4,054	48,448
2005	4,222	3,856	4,206	4,186	4,194	4,125	4,064	4,105	4,163	4,287	4,150	4,131	49,689
2006	4,255	3,961	4,354	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buttermilk													
2004	271	263	291	294	321	312	351	342	308	299	295	280	3,627
2005	269	250	290	286	307	305	335	342	304	300	282	248	3,518
2006	252	226	257	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chocolate drink¹													
2004	895	861	837	987	982	919	924	928	970	976	979	835	11,093
2005	638	561	714	750	626	689	696	803	693	687	683	659	8,199
2006	663	621	709	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal cream													
2004	1,253	1,338	1,418	1,388	1,320	1,278	1,298	1,300	1,335	1,354	1,338	1,419	16,039
2005	1,275	1,234	1,361	1,326	1,346	1,359	1,359	1,290	1,554	1,381	1,352	1,444	16,281
2006	1,290	1,258	1,394	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whipping cream													
2004	461	480	500	545	658	723	696	679	507	598	492	699	7,038
2005	443	462	562	482	532	561	570	558	543	600	499	752	6,564
2006	486	468	533	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sour cream													
2004	431	405	422	420	421	420	432	432	421	418	439	451	5,112
2005	406	420	430	434	515	437	387	445	452	451	419	465	5,261
2006	483	423	526	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-7
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Other provinces

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilotres												
Standard milk													
2004	2,734	2,557	2,772	2,667	2,528	2,605	2,657	2,599	2,612	2,583	2,606	2,757	31,677
2005	2,620	2,382	2,643	2,446	2,512	2,464	2,429	2,564	2,505	2,525	2,394	2,617	30,101
2006	2,456	2,236	2,492	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 2%													
2004	8,824	7,891	8,696	8,371	8,078	7,962	8,186	8,001	8,193	8,238	8,152	8,430	99,022
2005	8,250	7,494	8,262	7,935	8,069	7,732	7,565	7,966	7,974	7,958	7,650	8,003	94,858
2006	8,015	7,221	8,042	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 1%													
2004	5,239	4,656	5,069	4,890	4,877	4,798	4,795	4,704	4,938	4,970	4,968	5,131	59,035
2005	5,120	4,633	5,120	4,981	5,043	4,863	4,685	4,949	5,040	5,031	4,795	5,072	59,332
2006	5,112	4,544	5,172	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk													
2004	2,683	2,404	2,691	2,577	2,494	2,452	2,487	2,404	2,540	2,528	2,565	2,574	30,399
2005	2,643	2,400	2,664	2,588	2,624	2,539	2,427	2,522	2,605	2,566	2,491	2,550	30,619
2006	2,608	2,390	2,676	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buttermilk													
2004	164	184	184	201	189	171	295	176	157	168	191	170	2,250
2005	179	159	173	198	184	187	219	187	187	199	185	182	2,239
2006	169	184	157	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chocolate drink¹													
2004	2,664	2,468	2,873	2,684	2,660	2,672	2,558	2,533	2,893	3,024	2,923	2,663	32,615
2005	2,804	2,620	2,883	2,859	2,946	2,675	2,557	2,871	2,820	2,905	2,861	2,723	33,524
2006	2,857	2,672	3,013	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal cream													
2004	394	368	435	378	383	388	421	416	397	391	387	426	4,784
2005	357	339	376	315	375	388	394	428	401	389	361	433	4,556
2006	339	414	375	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Table cream													
2004	1,781	1,767	2,233	1,888	1,858	1,992	2,124	2,135	2,009	2,046	2,086	2,093	24,012
2005	1,756	1,787	2,039	2,224	2,353	2,282	2,306	2,432	2,382	2,372	2,387	2,431	26,751
2006	2,231	2,145	2,674	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whipping cream													
2004	115	122	141	148	152	167	241	188	156	173	131	209	1,943
2005	98	118	150	127	149	165	232	194	155	171	133	204	1,896
2006	110	120	130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sour cream													
2004	634	734	799	772	731	849	680	937	928	732	843	1,147	9,786
2005	778	707	857	702	888	906	931	976	936	820	906	1,163	10,570
2006	1,023	692	911	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Excludes Newfoundland and Labrador.

2. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 4-1
Production of selected products and by-products — Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2005	9,421	7,423	8,209	9,429	7,470	6,314	5,440	5,058	5,043	6,405	6,346	6,960	83,518
2006	9,280	7,619	7,695	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whey butter ¹													
2005	266	212	194	210	174	183	242	282	242	312	251	245	2,813
2006	279	204	217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²													
2005	12,318	9,738	9,403	10,040	10,389	11,203	13,193	11,002	11,315	12,434	9,571	11,267	131,873
2006	12,003	10,780	11,297	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Speciality cheese ²													
2005	18,285	17,008	18,139	18,019	17,715	17,767	18,290	17,446	18,636	19,781	19,419	19,445	219,950
2006	18,538	16,889	18,297	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Selected varieties													
Brick													
2005	353	180	233	326	280	374	435	370	317	376	358	275	3,877
2006	372	324	269	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colby													
2005	46	30	32	40	45	49	40	46	27	23	50	51	479
2006	47	38	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cream cheese													
2005	1,829	2,714	2,297	2,368	2,378	2,591	2,745	1,864	3,780	3,623	3,198	3,527	32,914
2006	2,335	2,705	2,813	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Farmer's, skim													
2005	129	121	128	139	122	100	148	138	161	183	151	132	1,652
2006	142	145	130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feta													
2005	220	323	406	366	403	425	421	421	353	335	385	338	4,396
2006	265	303	357	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fruilano and casata													
2005	5	7	9	8	7	5	6	6	4	7	6	5	75
2006	8	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gouda													
2005	244	173	207	198	209	191	225	242	227	211	237	259	2,623
2006	241	191	239	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Havarti													
2005	369	374	399	415	418	418	451	397	429	497	418	464	5,049
2006	460	425	463	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monterey jack													
2005	574	312	332	312	360	558	492	501	368	438	327	506	5,080
2006	405	342	336	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mozzarella													
2005	10,692	8,998	9,019	9,688	9,444	9,242	9,543	9,533	8,946	9,812	9,843	9,437	114,197
2006	10,291	9,021	9,614	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Parmesan													
2005	360	509	973	671	333	516	487	404	503	568	466	733	6,523
2006	707	665	814	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pizza cheese													
2005	569	620	696	433	659	528	406	638	492	563	626	619	6,849
2006	255	243	308	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Provolone													
2005	201	149	208	181	219	189	187	234	256	260	209	171	2,464
2006	190	158	234	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ricotta													
2005	489	503	562	457	454	432	356	495	503	538	598	522	5,909
2006	540	510	506	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4-1 – continued

Production of selected products and by-products — Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Emmental and swiss													
2005	779	565	734	694	727	646	644	649	781	763	712	679	8,373
2006	684	509	543	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cottage cheese													
2005	2,495	2,344	2,210	2,490	2,270	2,260	2,396	2,322	2,071	2,535	1,951	2,119	27,463
2006	2,474	2,249	2,372	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yogurt													
2005	19,801	20,244	19,247	22,325	21,082	18,482	18,033	19,790	19,126	21,290	17,519	16,234	233,173
2006	20,744	21,164	25,843	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whole milk products													
Concentrated whole milk													
2005	3,361	2,767	3,173	2,377	1,831	1,949	1,975	2,170	1,528	1,292	1,977	2,043	26,443
2006	2,698	2,429	2,551	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concentrated partly skimmed milk 2%													
2005	571	624	618	551	532	763	411	431	297	239	291	582	5,910
2006	757	443	579	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other whole milk products ³													
2005	1,441	1,216	1,262	1,569	844	859	1,739	1,346	1,534	1,999	1,170	1,097	16,076
2006	1,299	1,269	1,375	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk by-products													
Sweetened concentrated skim milk													
2005	276	235	72	255	211	412	346	233	94	103	329	143	2,709
2006	175	141	217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concentrated skim milk													
2005	1,428	904	818	906	536	1,448	1,158	986	745	753	907	1,040	11,629
2006	685	755	600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Powdered buttermilk													
2005	354	312	385	376	260	269	198	156	220	266	274	321	3,391
2006	392	311	322	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whey powder													
2005	2,941	1,716	1,840	1,865	2,030	1,970	1,657	2,088	2,030	1,965	2,055	2,273	24,430
2006	1,971	1,647	1,982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk powder													
2005	7,609	5,713	6,776	8,919	6,860	6,489	6,065	4,988	3,987	4,821	4,750	6,141	73,118
2006	8,062	6,289	7,070	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.
3. Includes whole milk powder and sweetened concentrated milk.

Table 4-2
Production of selected products and by-products — Quebec

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2005	4,023	3,168	3,570	4,493	3,520	3,065	2,126	2,008	1,848	2,304	2,298	2,922	35,345
2006	3,723	3,110	3,206	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whey butter ¹													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Cheddar cheese ²													
2005	5,907	4,883	4,991	4,034	3,901	4,505	6,471	5,252	5,369	6,352	4,834	5,136	61,635
2006	5,904	4,738	4,758	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Speciality cheese ²													
2005	10,572	9,885	9,762	10,528	10,096	9,620	10,738	9,629	10,929	11,548	11,524	11,355	126,186
2006	10,933	10,435	10,744	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yogurt													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-3
Production of selected products and by-products — Ontario

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2005	2,804	2,008	2,416	2,683	1,993	1,521	1,633	1,333	1,507	2,083	2,145	2,090	24,216
2006	2,867	2,274	2,190	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whey butter ¹													
2005	17	18	19	24	17	21	20	23	25	15	22	20	241
2006	21	16	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²													
2005	3,527	2,950	2,677	3,934	3,596	3,570	3,250	3,215	3,257	3,364	2,217	3,683	39,240
2006	2,902	2,914	3,794	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Speciality cheese ²													
2005	5,051	4,820	5,444	5,110	4,911	5,262	5,415	5,082	5,134	5,435	5,542	5,568	62,774
2006	5,202	4,616	5,109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cottage cheese													
2005	1,257	1,212	1,090	1,328	1,174	1,168	1,206	1,181	1,009	1,375	1,024	1,054	14,078
2006	1,346	1,177	1,136	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yogurt													
2005	5,092	5,008	4,605	5,743	5,180	5,557	4,656	5,380	4,869	5,927	4,388	4,829	61,234
2006	4,559	5,527	5,028	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-4
Production of selected products and by-products — Manitoba

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Whey butter ¹													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Cheddar cheese ²													
2005	803	316	380	384	336	394	311	317	278	310	269	150	4,248
2006	179	446	236	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Speciality cheese ²													
2005	492	446	693	506	535	637	609	674	791	771	712	822	7,688
2006	885	549	890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-5
Production of selected products and by-products — Alberta

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Whey butter ¹													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Cheddar cheese ²													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Speciality cheese ²													
2005	830	725	940	757	780	820	702	851	836	809	610	383	9,043
2006	422	311	450	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-6
Production of selected products and by-products — British Columbia

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Whey butter ¹													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Cheddar cheese ²													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Speciality cheese ²													
2005	909	721	891	721	905	791	416	790	545	799	595	847	8,930
2006	697	573	690	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-7
Production of selected products and by-products — Other provinces

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2005	2,594	2,248	2,223	2,253	1,957	1,728	1,681	1,718	1,688	2,019	1,903	1,948	23,960
2006	2,690	2,235	2,298	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whey butter ¹													
2005	248	194	175	185	157	162	222	258	217	296	229	225	2,568
2006	258	188	195	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²													
2005	2,080	1,588	1,355	1,688	2,556	2,734	3,160	2,219	2,411	2,407	2,251	2,298	26,747
2006	3,018	2,682	2,509	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Speciality cheese ²													
2005	430	411	409	398	489	638	409	420	400	420	436	469	5,329
2006	398	405	413	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cottage cheese													
2005	1,238	1,132	1,121	1,162	1,096	1,091	1,190	1,142	1,062	1,160	927	1,064	13,385
2006	1,128	1,072	1,236	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yogurt													
2005	14,708	15,236	14,643	16,582	15,903	12,925	13,377	14,410	14,258	15,363	13,131	11,406	171,942
2006	16,185	15,637	20,815	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 5-1
Production of selected products by dairy manufacturers — Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Ice cream mix													
2005	9,104	12,090	13,457	15,959	15,890	18,560	19,628	17,067	14,486	12,175	11,974	9,352	169,742
2006	7,785	11,388	14,219	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hard ice cream													
2005	18,315	23,043	26,381	27,954	27,939	31,943	32,703	30,996	26,897	22,931	23,388	17,814	310,304
2006	13,826	21,571	27,026	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Soft ice cream													
2005	349	376	615	1,805	2,215	3,004	4,031	2,061	1,366	693	449	552	17,516
2006	364	437	660	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ice cream, total													
2005	18,664	23,419	26,996	29,759	30,154	34,947	36,734	33,057	28,263	23,624	23,837	18,366	327,820
2006	14,190	22,008	27,686	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Selected products													
Milkshake mix													
2005	324	285	351	415	428	447	503	425	338	431	399	396	4,742
2006	408	324	408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sherbert													
2005	146	574	518	596	767	662	653	547	423	428	273	440	6,027
2006	366	411	426	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water ices													
2005	1,296	1,665	2,317	2,371	2,224	1,918	2,473	2,388	1,812	1,039	1,734	643	21,880
2006	1,534	2,015	2,425	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ice milk mix													
2005	1,290	1,791	2,092	3,350	3,131	4,160	4,555	3,439	2,505	2,177	1,682	1,119	31,291
2006	1,473	1,503	1,904	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Soft frozen yogurt mix													
2005	54	48	51	58	56	103	48	64	48	43	39	50	662
2006	53	41	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hard frozen yogurt mix													
2005	258	554	508	729	751	792	810	669	599	568	475	473	7,186
2006	149	540	732	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 5-2
Production of selected products by dairy manufacturers — Ontario

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Ice cream mix													
2005	6,319	8,277	9,465	10,020	9,792	11,073	11,795	10,963	10,131	8,516	9,409	6,312	112,072
2006	4,641	7,912	10,208	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hard ice cream													
2005	12,737	16,736	19,101	19,991	19,486	21,650	23,038	21,710	20,298	17,147	19,000	12,723	223,617
2006	9,304	15,916	20,454	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Soft ice cream													
2005	99	91	133	310	340	668	729	459	250	147	122	99	3,447
2006	111	148	251	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ice cream, total													
2005	12,836	16,827	19,234	20,301	19,826	22,318	23,767	22,169	20,548	17,294	19,122	12,822	227,064
2006	9,415	16,064	20,705	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 5-3
Production of selected products by dairy manufacturers — Other provinces

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilotres												
Ice cream mix													
2005	2,786	3,813	3,992	5,939	6,099	7,487	7,833	6,104	4,355	3,659	2,565	3,040	57,672
2006	3,144	3,476	4,011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hard ice cream													
2005	5,579	6,307	7,280	7,963	8,453	10,293	9,665	9,285	6,599	5,783	4,387	5,090	86,684
2006	4,522	5,655	6,572	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Soft ice cream													
2005	249	285	482	1,495	1,875	2,335	3,302	1,602	1,116	545	327	453	14,066
2006	254	289	409	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ice cream, total													
2005	5,828	6,592	7,762	9,458	10,328	12,628	12,967	10,887	7,715	6,328	4,714	5,543	100,750
2006	4,776	5,944	6,981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 6-1
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2005	14,661	11,912	17,312	20,007	22,899	24,514	25,559	21,992	22,842	19,748	19,824	19,963
2006	19,501	21,090	22,745	24,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2005	43,713	46,189	46,726	46,112	46,584	46,479	44,969	46,019	46,069	47,191	48,080	47,095
2006	45,602	48,373	47,886	48,820	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2005	15,469	15,780	16,657	16,331	16,732	17,160	16,648	16,874	14,610	13,792	14,366	16,749
2006	16,579	16,372	15,712	16,745	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whey butter ²												
2005	324	303	335	455	307	298	315	392	309	290	349	275
2006	298	234	133	182	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Process cheese ²												
2005	9,395	9,545	10,641	9,833	10,418	10,870	10,511	11,514	10,537	10,919	10,687	10,704
2006	9,805	10,812	10,663	11,403	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2005	12,449	9,497	14,949	17,876	21,018	22,385	23,231	19,079	19,657	16,930	16,538	17,064
2006	16,166	17,971	19,648	21,096	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2005	39,938	42,497	42,349	42,655	42,931	42,425	41,381	42,193	41,840	43,193	43,637	42,639
2006	41,564	44,164	43,629	44,387	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2005	13,017	13,583	13,987	13,829	14,500	14,736	14,170	14,469	11,962	11,083	11,355	13,564
2006	13,390	14,313	13,676	14,115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concentrated whole milk ²												
2005	1,751	1,660	1,332	1,330	1,766	1,686	1,455	1,456	1,353	1,746	996	1,019
2006	1,051	1,189	1,201	1,059	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whole milk powder ²												
2005	142	177	191	226	365	241	176	393	321	222	291	225
2006	253	221	195	271	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concentrated partly skimmed milk ²												
2005	206	330	231	413	364	218	379	221	267	202	191	215
2006	220	286	418	347	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concentrated skim milk ²												
2005	68	139	197	183	170	264	200	182	209	191	154	88
2006	138	144	123	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk powder ²												
2005	41,456	39,530	39,034	38,536	41,961	44,239	44,934	42,121	39,881	36,019	33,278	29,396
2006	37,594	31,546	29,664	31,003	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Powdered buttermilk ²												
2005	1,233	1,294	1,398	1,501	1,476	1,453	1,426	1,362	942	832	713	753
2006	653	845	883	876	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whey powder ²												
2005	4,619	5,455	5,538	5,871	6,324	6,634	6,144	6,505	8,533	7,365	6,852	6,056
2006	5,869	5,914	6,159	6,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-2
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Quebec

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2005	7,841	5,817	9,189	10,183	12,444	14,041	14,885	13,143	14,276	11,680	10,866	11,230
2006	11,031	11,668	12,145	12,967	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2005	13,640	14,036	14,049	13,441	13,752	13,431	12,916	13,381	12,972	12,994	13,447	12,827
2006	12,327	13,996	13,651	13,526	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2005	7,095	7,760	8,117	7,660	8,341	8,920	8,327	9,016	6,072	5,867	6,229	8,576
2006	9,012	8,741	8,426	8,078	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2005	7,512	5,288	8,594	9,704	12,098	13,307	14,133	12,048	13,235	10,863	10,151	10,724
2006	10,630	11,329	11,804	12,446	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-3
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Ontario

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2005	3,353	3,418	4,594	4,693	4,588	4,199	4,533	3,997	4,274	4,011	4,787	4,401
2006	4,439	5,048	5,764	5,779	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2005	24,671	26,220	26,833	26,993	27,132	27,450	26,485	27,203	27,542	28,475	28,819	28,187
2006	27,773	28,790	28,488	29,752	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2005	6,335	6,541	6,515	6,898	6,596	6,432	6,303	6,140	6,663	5,930	6,230	6,133
2006	5,714	5,964	5,762	6,982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2005	1,724	1,833	3,049	3,315	3,303	3,066	3,192	2,311	2,295	2,203	2,447	2,205
2006	1,714	2,545	3,202	3,385	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2005	23,771	25,482	25,922	26,094	26,223	26,495	25,657	26,387	26,725	27,598	27,893	27,296
2006	26,898	27,953	27,654	28,750	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2005	5,157	5,527	5,341	5,866	5,642	5,355	5,097	5,070	5,491	4,722	4,912	4,664
2006	4,814	5,377	5,166	5,801	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-4
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Manitoba

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2005	589	210	342	734	525	690	642	543	457	497	444	360
2006	489	516	551	735	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2005	635	766	832	792	846	770	754	687	715	665	769	681
2006	721	731	830	703	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2005	201	365	399	385	435	298	343	290	279	246	360	269
2006	260	323	414	245	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-5
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Saskatchewan

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2005	53	53	39	44	42	62	48	56	31	49	44	54
2006	71	27	115	112	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2005	53	53	39	44	42	62	48	56	31	49	44	54
2006	71	27	115	112	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-6
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Alberta

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2005	632	267	702	1,448	1,912	1,980	1,846	1,493	1,276	1,074	1,182	1,144
2006	1,073	1,447	1,693	1,922	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2005	341	572	513	476	482	418	415	409	457	466	519	452
2006	375	338	394	382	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2005	603	424	674	461	593	449	620	530	601	667	646	632
2006	562	496	484	505	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-7
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Other provinces³

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2005	2,192	2,147	2,447	2,906	3,389	3,542	3,606	2,759	2,528	2,436	2,501	2,773
2006	2,398	2,384	2,477	2,679	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2005	4,426	4,596	4,499	4,410	4,372	4,410	4,399	4,339	4,383	4,591	4,527	4,948
2006	4,406	4,518	4,524	4,457	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2005	1,436	1,056	1,351	1,312	1,201	1,360	1,398	1,188	1,274	1,328	1,260	1,408
2006	1,291	1,172	1,041	1,180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2005	10,672	7,611	11,861	14,517	17,674	19,257	19,991	16,711	17,330	14,678	14,047	14,805
2006	14,380	15,400	16,331	17,599	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2005	15,966	16,651	16,028	16,176	16,273	15,632	15,381	15,516	14,836	15,349	15,384	15,075
2006	14,406	15,888	15,561	15,393	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2005	7,860	8,056	8,647	7,963	8,858	9,381	9,072	9,399	6,472	6,361	6,443	8,900
2006	8,576	8,936	8,510	8,313	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

3. 'Other provinces' may not have the same provincial breakdown due to the availability and confidentiality of data.

Table 7-1
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Creamery butter

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks ¹													
2005	14,661	11,912	17,312	20,007	22,899	24,514	25,559	21,992	22,842	19,748	19,824	19,963	14,661
2006	19,501	21,090	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Production													
2005	9,421	7,423	8,209	9,429	7,470	6,314	5,440	5,058	5,043	6,405	6,346	6,960	83,518
2006	9,280	7,619	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports													
2005	976	422	806	891	1,007	819	516	1,263	1,421	889	1,120	1,323	11,453
2006	1,187	1,218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supply, total													
2005	25,058	19,757	26,327	30,327	31,376	31,647	31,515	28,313	29,306	27,042	27,290	28,246	336,204
2006	29,968	29,927	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ending stocks ¹													
2005	11,912	17,312	20,007	22,899	24,514	25,559	21,992	22,842	19,748	19,824	19,963	19,501	19,501
2006	21,090	22,745	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total disposition													
2005	13,146	2,445	6,320	7,428	6,862	6,088	9,523	5,471	9,558	7,218	7,327	8,745	90,131
2006	8,878	7,182	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports													
2005	1	0	7	0	1	4	357	165	75	71	19	116	816
2006	516	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2005	13,146	2,445	6,314	7,428	6,861	6,084	9,167	5,306	9,483	7,147	7,307	8,629	89,317
2006	8,363	7,109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

Table 7-2
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Cheddar cheese, total

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks ¹													
2005	43,713	46,189	46,726	46,112	46,584	46,479	44,969	46,019	46,069	47,191	48,080	47,095	43,713
2006	45,602	48,373	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Production													
2005	12,318	9,738	9,403	10,040	10,389	11,203	13,193	11,002	11,315	12,434	9,571	11,267	131,873
2006	12,003	10,780	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports													
2005	161	60	187	204	120	50	27	67	159	201	293	78	1,607
2006	66	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supply, total													
2005	56,192	55,987	56,316	56,356	57,093	57,732	58,189	57,088	57,543	59,826	57,944	58,440	688,706
2006	57,671	59,245	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ending stocks ¹													
2005	46,189	46,726	46,112	46,584	46,479	44,969	46,019	46,069	47,191	48,080	47,095	45,602	45,602
2006	48,373	47,886	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total disposition													
2005	10,003	9,261	10,204	9,772	10,614	12,763	12,170	11,019	10,352	11,746	10,849	12,838	131,591
2006	9,298	11,359	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports													
2005	37	19	545	740	22	44	441	21	307	1,285	941	305	4,707
2006	120	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2005	9,965	9,243	9,659	9,032	10,591	12,719	11,730	10,998	10,044	10,461	9,908	12,532	126,882
2006	9,178	11,317	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

Table 7-3
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Other cheese (whole milk and cream)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks ¹													
2005	15,469	15,780	16,657	16,331	16,732	17,160	16,648	16,874	14,610	13,792	14,366	16,749	15,469
2006	16,579	16,372	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Production													
2005	18,285	17,008	18,139	18,019	17,715	17,767	18,290	17,446	18,636	19,781	19,419	19,445	219,950
2006	18,538	16,889	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports													
2005	1,085	1,192	1,276	1,406	1,698	1,457	1,594	1,370	1,530	1,965	2,101	1,771	18,445
2006	1,568	1,114	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supply, total													
2005	34,839	33,980	36,072	35,756	36,145	36,384	36,532	35,690	34,776	35,538	35,886	37,965	429,563
2006	36,685	34,375	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ending stocks ¹													
2005	15,780	16,657	16,331	16,732	17,160	16,648	16,874	14,610	13,792	14,366	16,749	16,579	16,579
2006	16,372	15,712	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total disposition													
2005	19,059	17,323	19,741	19,024	18,985	19,736	19,658	21,080	20,984	21,172	19,137	21,386	237,285
2006	20,313	18,663	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports													
2005	278	366	439	381	450	687	1,109	383	339	435	510	418	5,795
2006	534	525	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2005	18,781	16,957	19,303	18,643	18,535	19,049	18,549	20,696	20,645	20,736	18,627	20,968	231,489
2006	19,778	18,137	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

Table 7-4
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Process cheese (from cheddar and other base)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks ¹													
2005	9,395	9,545	10,641	9,833	10,418	10,870	10,511	11,514	10,537	10,919	10,687	10,704	9,395
2006	9,805	10,812	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Production													
2005	4,781	5,390	5,859	5,393	5,604	6,445	5,100	4,449	7,665	6,174	5,518	6,712	69,090
2006	4,970	5,456	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports													
2005	274	310	342	365	402	418	204	341	345	371	362	288	4,022
2006	364	339	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supply, total													
2005	14,450	15,245	16,842	15,591	16,424	17,733	15,815	16,304	18,547	17,464	16,567	17,704	198,686
2006	15,139	16,607	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ending stocks ¹													
2005	9,545	10,641	9,833	10,418	10,870	10,511	11,514	10,537	10,919	10,687	10,704	9,805	9,805
2006	10,812	10,663	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total disposition													
2005	4,905	4,604	7,009	5,173	5,554	7,222	4,301	5,767	7,628	6,777	5,863	7,899	72,702
2006	4,327	5,944	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports													
2005	3	1	22	9	1	0	22	1	2	1	4	4	70
2006	18	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2005	4,902	4,603	6,987	5,165	5,553	7,221	4,279	5,766	7,626	6,775	5,859	7,895	72,631
2006	4,309	5,922	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

Table 7-5
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Skim milk powder

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks ¹													
2005	41,456	39,530	39,034	38,536	41,961	44,239	44,934	42,121	39,881	36,019	33,278	29,396	41,456
2006	37,594	31,546	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Production													
2005	7,609	5,713	6,776	8,919	6,860	6,489	6,065	4,988	3,987	4,821	4,750	6,141	73,118
2006	8,062	6,289	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports													
2005	224	186	286	390	383	433	247	384	359	237	337	133	3,599
2006	232	193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supply, total													
2005	49,289	45,429	46,096	47,845	49,204	51,161	51,246	47,493	44,227	41,077	38,365	35,670	547,102
2006	45,888	38,028	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ending stocks ¹													
2005	39,530	39,034	38,536	41,961	44,239	44,934	42,121	39,881	36,019	33,278	29,396	37,594	37,594
2006	31,546	29,664	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total disposition													
2005	9,759	6,395	7,560	5,884	4,965	6,227	9,125	7,612	8,208	7,799	8,969	..	..
2006	14,342	8,364	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports													
2005	1,281	193	328	43	42	39	14	542	682	675	870	1,106	5,815
2006	279	1,590	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2005	8,478	6,202	7,232	5,841	4,923	6,188	9,111	7,069	7,526	7,125	8,099	..	..
2006	14,063	6,775	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

Table 7-6
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Concentrated whole milk

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks ¹													
2005	1,751	1,660	1,332	1,330	1,766	1,686	1,455	1,456	1,353	1,746	996	1,019	1,751
2006	1,051	1,189	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Production													
2005	3,361	2,767	3,173	2,377	1,831	1,949	1,975	2,170	1,528	1,292	1,977	2,043	26,443
2006	2,698	2,429	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports													
2005	1	0	0	3	6	0	0	3	6	0	2	10	31
2006	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supply, total													
2005	5,113	4,427	4,505	3,710	3,603	3,635	3,430	3,629	2,887	3,038	2,975	3,072	44,024
2006	3,749	3,618	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ending stocks ¹													
2005	1,660	1,332	1,330	1,766	1,686	1,455	1,456	1,353	1,746	996	1,019	1,051	1,051
2006	1,189	1,201	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total disposition													
2005	3,453	3,095	3,175	1,944	1,917	2,180	1,974	2,276	1,141	2,042	1,956	2,021	27,174
2006	2,560	2,417	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports													
2005	404	384	212	151	230	149	460	44	79	38	107	112	2,370
2006	38	134	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2005	3,048	2,711	2,963	1,793	1,687	2,031	1,515	2,232	1,062	2,004	1,849	1,909	24,804
2006	2,522	2,283	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

Table 7-7
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Partly skimmed concentrated milk 2%

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks ¹													
2005	206	330	231	413	364	218	379	221	267	202	191	215	206
2006	220	286	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Production													
2005	571	624	618	551	532	763	411	431	297	239	291	582	5,910
2006	757	443	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supply, total													
2005	777	954	849	964	896	981	790	652	564	441	482	797	9,147
2006	977	729	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ending stocks ¹													
2005	330	231	413	364	218	379	221	267	202	191	215	220	220
2006	286	418	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total disposition													
2005	447	723	436	600	678	602	569	385	362	250	267	577	5,896
2006	691	311	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2005	447	723	436	600	678	602	569	385	362	250	267	577	5,896
2006	691	311	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

Table 8
Imports of milk and dairy products, Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Milk and cream, not concentrated													
2004	941	1,481	2,938	541	392	539	763	741	827	715	756	870	11,504
2005	585	1,782	2,366	696	764	607	716	725	584	676	579	487	10,567
2006	726	1,383	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk and cream, concentrated¹													
2004	48	149	82	23	65	36	32	18	8	6	21	33	521
2005	4	3	65	52	16	54	6	17	40	32	39	24	352
2006	34	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk powder													
2004	60	81	109	340	316	399	167	349	131	165	177	172	2,466
2005	224	186	286	390	383	433	247	384	359	237	337	133	3,599
2006	232	193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Butter													
2004	542	627	901	586	866	727	848	1,027	1,664	2,584	2,556	808	13,736
2005	976	422	806	891	1,007	819	516	1,263	1,421	889	1,120	1,323	11,453
2006	1,187	1,218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yogurt													
2004	30	48	48	45	27	42	29	29	28	29	29	41	425
2005	28	34	35	43	57	70	50	38	36	25	38	36	490
2006	42	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ice cream²													
2004	15	27	83	53	78	61	36	21	31	9	23	6	443
2005	11	27	30	55	29	80	71	91	29	21	2	24	470
2006	50	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese													
2004	109	180	112	166	68	25	45	94	222	120	235	117	1,493
2005	161	60	187	204	120	50	27	67	159	201	293	78	1,607
2006	66	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese													
2004	792	1,014	1,295	1,636	1,629	1,464	1,708	1,414	1,695	1,844	2,574	1,465	18,530
2005	1,085	1,192	1,276	1,406	1,698	1,457	1,594	1,370	1,530	1,965	2,101	1,771	18,445
2006	1,568	1,114	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grated or powdered cheese													
2004	85	61	74	63	75	68	110	58	97	96	97	87	971
2005	75	94	97	52	167	90	35	130	118	120	121	71	1,170
2006	105	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Processed cheese													
2004	287	273	255	152	239	252	358	369	513	364	332	237	3,631
2005	274	310	342	365	402	418	204	341	345	371	362	288	4,022
2006	364	339	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Concentrated milk and sweetened concentrated milk

2. Includes novelties.

Source: International trade division, Statistics Canada

Table 9
Exports of milk and dairy products, Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Milk and cream, not concentrated													
2004	270	461	476	363	357	738	1,279	1,086	898	453	554	443	7,378
2005	408	491	763	789	729	964	990	791	904	725	542	809	8,905
2006	538	533	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk and cream, concentrated¹													
2004	1,261	1,175	1,976	585	710	1,354	1,504	251	488	674	934	949	11,861
2005	411	389	280	173	283	195	509	112	126	71	161	144	2,854
2006	68	148	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk powder													
2004	1,222	1,481	816	932	1,106	233	939	1,155	2,912	1,427	1,965	1,738	15,926
2005	1,281	193	328	43	42	39	14	542	682	675	870	1,106	5,815
2006	279	1,590	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Butter													
2004	0	0	1	0	3	18	4	0	11	5	1	0	43
2005	1	0	7	0	1	4	357	165	75	71	19	116	816
2006	516	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yogurt													
2004	18	19	47	25	22	31	25	34	31	29	62	30	373
2005	39	44	62	52	59	66	55	63	58	70	60	60	688
2006	62	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ice cream²													
2004	916	1,595	1,804	1,840	1,507	1,697	2,039	2,449	1,598	1,446	1,376	1,188	19,455
2005	1,796	2,429	2,792	2,547	2,820	3,091	1,915	2,668	2,522	2,372	1,995	1,921	28,868
2006	1,926	2,451	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese													
2004	1	66	12	96	2,872	51	272	0	4	847	1,287	427	5,935
2005	37	19	545	740	22	44	441	21	307	1,285	941	305	4,707
2006	120	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese													
2004	296	312	302	250	621	632	953	299	280	408	367	370	5,090
2005	278	366	439	381	450	687	1,109	383	339	435	510	418	5,795
2006	534	525	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grated or powdered cheese													
2004	23	8	11	12	21	27	26	16	4	25	4	2	179
2005	7	3	3	7	4	10	0	3	0	0	10	1	48
2006	5	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Processed cheese													
2004	0	0	3	1	37	2	19	2	1	3	2	2	72
2005	3	1	22	9	1	0	22	1	2	1	4	4	70
2006	18	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Concentrated milk and sweetened concentrated milk

2. Includes novelties.

Source: International trade division, Statistics Canada

Volume of milk and cream sold off farms

The milk and cream sold off farms series represents total volume, irrespective of the end use, as recorded at the farm gate. Milk and cream sold off farms is destined for either fluid or industrial purposes, and is expressed as actual volume, regardless of the butterfat content. Off farm sales reported here can differ from those reported by the Canadian Dairy Commission (CDC) because the CDC reports standardized volumes (3.6 kilograms of butterfat per hectoliter -- 3.6 B.F. kg/hl).

The volume of fluid milk represents milk sold to dairies at fluid class prices, by province of origin.

Industrial milk includes all milk sold to dairies and dairy processors at industrial class prices, by province of origin. The quantity of cream represents farm separated cream converted to milk equivalent (3.6 B.F. kg/hl) and sold for manufacturing purposes.

Volumes of milk and cream sold off farm are calculated using administrative sources. Along with cash receipts data, each provincial marketing board provides Statistics Canada with volumes of fluid milk and industrial milk and cream sold off farms, on a monthly basis. Milk marketing boards purchase milk from dairy farm operators then sell it to dairies and processors at a price based on class. All transactions are recorded by the boards and Statistics Canada receives the aggregate of these transactions.

As a result of different accounting and recording systems and practices, statistical information reported to Statistics Canada can vary from province to province.

The provincial marketing boards report sales of milk for fluid and industrial purposes to Statistics Canada in kilolitres

The portion of milk sold off farms for industrial purposes and delivered as cream is reported to Statistics Canada by the Canadian Dairy Commission(CDC) in kilograms of butterfat and converted to milk equivalent (3.6 B.F. kg/hl). Manitoba and Alberta are exceptions in that marketing boards for these two provinces report data for cream sold for industrial purposes.

The data are considered of high quality since the provincial milk marketing boards purchase all milk produced within a province and make payments to producers. Data provided by the boards are also subject to audits and are monitored by the CDC.

The information is also considered high quality because the universe is stable and the response rate is high, however non-sampling errors can occur.

Sales of fluid milk and cream by dairies

The sales of fluid milk and cream by dairies provide commercial sales data, both wholesale and retail, at national and provincial levels. These data represent all sales for direct consumption, and include sales to stores, restaurants, hotels and public institutions. The sale data represent the actual quantity of milk sold in each province regardless of the province of origin.

Total commercial sales represent products of various butterfat content. Generally, these products contain less butterfat than that contained in the milk shipped. The series consists of the following dairy commodities: standard milk (3.25% B.F.); 2% partly skimmed milk (including 2% partly skimmed U.H.T. milk); 1% partly skimmed milk; skim milk (less than 0.3% B.F.); buttermilk; chocolate drink (includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and bubble gum 2% milk); cereal cream (5-10% B.F.); table cream (15-21% B.F.); whipping cream (30-35% B.F.) and sour cream.

Care must be used when comparing the CDC's fluid milk purchases by dairies to that of fluid milk sold off farms to dairies as reported by provincial marketing boards and as found in Table 2. CDC data are usually higher because they include all fluid milk purchased by dairies, including exclusion milk (extra milk needed to produce a certain amount of fluid product i.e. you may need 1.1 litres of full fat milk to produce 1 litre of skim milk). It also makes no allowance for losses in processing. Off farm sales of fluid milk (Table 2) are actual shipments of milk sold off the farm, regardless of butterfat content.

Sales of fluid milk (Table 2) are total sales regardless of province of origin whereas volume of fluid milk sold off farm to dairies (Table 1-1) is reported by province of origin.

The data are collected by monthly surveys mailed to all fluid plants in many of the provinces. Questionnaires are individually tailored to meet the specific data requirements of the provincial departments of agriculture or marketing boards. For some provinces monthly totals are compiled by their marketing boards and provided to the Livestock and Animal Products Section.

The data are considered of high quality because the universe is stable and the response rate is high, however non-sampling errors can occur.

Production and stocks

Statistics Canada, in cooperation with provincial departments, milk marketing boards and the Canadian Dairy Commission, collects information on production and stocks of specified dairy products and concentrated milk products and by-products. This includes butter and cheese, which are among the key indicators of the performance of the dairy industry.

Production data are collected monthly from provincial surveys of all dairy product processors across Canada. Dairy processors are required to report their monthly production of dairy products and by-products such as butter, cheddar cheese, variety cheeses, cottage cheese, ice cream and ice cream products, whole milk products, milk by-products and yogurts.

Stockholders are requested to provide the level of inventories as of the first business day of the month. These data are collected for a wide variety of dairy products through monthly provincial dairy surveys of all dairy product processors. Stockholders are required to report the commodities on hand in their establishments, or stored elsewhere in specially rented facilities.

The Inventory Statement of Butter and Cheese survey collects monthly statistics on the stocks of butter, whey butter, butter oil, cheddar cheese, variety cheese and process cheese. The information is obtained from public, semi-public and private warehouses along with large retail and wholesale warehouses. Total stocks of these products are generated for Canada and by province, when available.

Surveys are designed to meet the data requirements of both Statistics Canada and the provincial agencies involved in the data collection and processing. Units of measure of products are in metric tonnes, with the exception of products in the ice cream industry, which are measured in kilolitres. Data are collected and released on a monthly basis.

The data are considered of high quality because the universe is stable and the response rate is high, however non-sampling errors can occur.

Supply and disposition of dairy products

The supply and disposition series provides a monthly overview of the national domestic disappearance of several dairy products. Domestic disappearance data are available for butter, cheddar cheese, variety cheese, process cheese, concentrated milk, skim milk powder and 2% concentrated milk.

Domestic disappearance is the amount of a commodity that is available for all uses in Canada and is a calculated residual obtained from the supply disposition balance sheet. Total supply is obtained by adding beginning stocks, imports and production figures. Total supply minus exports and ending stocks gives a residual amount – domestic disappearance. Domestic disappearance does not represent the total amount of a commodity actually consumed by individuals since it does not account for losses incurred at the retail level. Nor does it include household, cooking and plate loss.

Production and stock data methodology was described in the previous section. Imports and exports of dairy products are obtained from the International Trade Division of Statistics Canada. When goods are imported into or exported from Canada, declarations must be filed with Customs providing a variety of administrative information about the good involved. Statistics are developed from the Customs' administrative records.

Data quality for domestic disappearance is directly related to the quality of the individual components.

Quality statements for the import and export data obtained from International Trade Division can be found in publications from that division.

However, to be made public, the data from the International Trade Division must adhere to the high quality standards set by Statistics Canada.

Information about CANSIM

Complete historical series for certain tables in The Dairy are available on CANSIM. Data for the current month, where applicable, are available on CANSIM at the same time as the advanced information is released in the Daily Bulletin.

The following table is a summary of the relationship between this publication and the tables with dairy data on CANSIM:

CANSIM tables correspondence

Publication table title	Publication table number	CANSIM table number	Start date: January
Milk production and utilization	1	003-0011	1983
Cash receipts from milk and cream	2	003-0008	1976
Commercial sales of milk and cream	3	003-0012	1977
Production of selected products and by-products			
Butter	4	003-0009	1977
Whey butter	4	003-0009	1977
Cheddar cheese	4	003-0010	1977
Variety cheese	4	003-0010	1977
Selected varieties	4	003-0010	1987
Cottage cheese	4	003-0046, 003-0010	1987
Yogurt	4	003-0046, 003-0010	1987
Whole milk products	4	003-0029	
Milk by-products	4	003-0029	
Production of selected products by dairy manufacturers			
Ice cream	5	003-0010	
Ice cream mix	5	003-0010	1977
Selected products	5	003-0010	1977
Stocks of specified dairy products	6	003-0033	1978
Supply and disposition			
Butter	7-1	003-0007	1976
Cheddar cheese	7-2	003-0007	1976
Variety cheese	7-3	003-0007	1976
Processed cheese	7-4	003-0007	1976
Skim milk powder	7-5	003-0007	1977
Concentrated milk	7-6	003-0007	1976
Partly skim concentrated milk (2%)	7-7	003-0007	1976