## Iron

Mom and baby both need iron for healthy blood – from healthy foods, and a supplement too.

## Why?

- Iron is important for healthy blood. It is also needed for baby's brain to develop properly.
- Mom needs to get enough iron so the baby can grow properly and store iron for after he
  or she is born.
- Babies without enough iron may have more illnesses and problems learning.

## How?

- Eat foods rich in iron, such as:
  - o wholegrain and enriched breads and cereals,
  - o cooked or canned dried beans, peas and lentils,
  - o dried fruits (raisins, prunes, apricots),
  - o dark leafy greens (dandelion greens and spinach),
  - o store-bought or wild red meat, eggs, birds.
- To help your body use iron from non-animal sources, eat foods high in vitamin C, such as:
  - o oranges or real orange juice,
  - o apple juice (with vitamin C added),
  - o berries, melon,
  - o potatoes, cabbage family, peppers,
  - o tomatoes and tomato juice.
- Take a low-dose supplement of iron (30mg) in the 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> trimesters.

If you are taking a prenatal vitamin-mineral supplement that contains iron, you don't need an extra iron supplement unless it's recommended by your doctor, nurse or dietitian.