

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Part I-A: Data and Statistics

1.	Population statistics	
a)	Children under 18	1
b)	Children belonging to minority, refugee and internally displaced groups	3
2.	Budget allocations and trends	
a)	Education	3
b)	Health care	11
c)	Children with disabilities	17
d)	Support programmes for families	28
e)	Children living below the poverty line	38
f)	Children in need of alternative care	41
g)	Child abuse, child sexual exploitation and child labour	42
h)	Street children and abandoned children	48
i)	Juvenile justice	49
j)	Expenses of the private sector (health and education)	51
3.	Children deprived of a family environment and separated from parents	
a)	Separated from their parents	51
b)	Placed in institutions	53
c)	Placed with foster parents	54
d)	Adopted domestically or through inter-country adoptions	55

4.	Children with disabilities	
	a) Living with their families	58
	b) In institutions	59
	c) Attending regular schools	59
	d) Attending special schools	62
5.	Child abuse	
	a) Number of individual complaints received per year	62
	b) Reports resulting in a court decision or other type of follow-up	63
6.	Education	
	a) Enrolment and completion rates	66
	b) Drop-out and repetition rates	80
	c) Pupil/educator ratios	85
7.	Health	
	a) Adolescent health issues	
	- Early pregnancy	87
	- Sexually transmitted infections (STIs)	88
	- Mental health	95
	- Suicide	99
	- Alcohol abuse	103
	- Tobacco abuse	106
	- Other substance abuse	108
	- Infant mortality	110
	- Malnutrition	114
	b) Numbers of health professionals working in the health care services for children	115
8.	HIV/AIDS	
	a) Number of children infected with HIV/AIDS	115
	b) Programs to address HIV/AIDS	117

9. Crime statistics

a)	Minors who have allegedly committed a crime	119
b)	Minors sentenced and type of punishment or sanctions	123
c)	Children charged under the Criminal Code	127
d)	Youth custody facilities	128
e)	Detention in youth facilities and in adult facilities	129
f)	Pre-trial detention	130
g)	Abuse and maltreatment during arrest and detention	130

10. Special protection measures

a)	Sexual exploitation, prostitution, pornography and trafficking	130
b)	Children who received rehabilitation treatments	131
c)	Child labour	132
d)	Street children	133

Part I-B: General Measures of Implementation

1.	Initiatives relevant to children adopted after 1997	134
	- Social Union Framework Agreement	134
	- National Children's Agenda	135
	- Early Childhood Development Agreement	135
	- Canada Child Tax Benefit Program/National Child Benefit	135
	- Other tax measures	138
	- Tax measures for families with children with a disability	138
	- Provincial and Territorial child benefit programs	139
	- Maternity and parental benefits	140
	- Child Family Law Strategy and child support	140
	- Urban Aboriginal Strategy	142
	- Centres for Excellence for Children's Well-Being	142
	- Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder	142
	- Federal Tobacco Control Strategy	143
	- Canada's Drug Strategy	143
	- Youth Criminal Justice	143
	- Aboriginal Justice Strategy	144
	- Citizenship and immigration	145

- Protecting children from sexual exploitation and abuse	146
- Family Violence Initiative	149
- Housing	149
- Transportation	149
- Child and family services	150
- International development and foreign policy	150
2. Priorities of the Secretary of State for Children and Youth	151
3. The Committee's previous recommendations	
a) Withdrawal of reservations	151
b) Data collection	153
c) General principles reflected in domestic law	154
d) Implementation of Article 22	155
e) Review of penal legislation allowing corporal punishment	156
4. Jurisprudence	156
5. Child rights policy	157
- Federal/Provincial/Territorial coordination and cooperation	157
- Federal initiatives	158
6. National Plan of Action	159
7. Human rights commissions and children's advocates	160
8. Data collection mechanisms	167
9. Dissemination of the Concluding Observations	169
10. Training on and promotion of the Convention	170
11. Discrimination against girls, minority groups and vulnerable groups	
- Federal initiatives	176
- Provincial/Territorial initiatives	183
12. Priorities	191

Part II

The CRC in the official languages of the State party	193
---	-----

Part III

a) New bills or enacted legislation	
- Government of Canada	194
- Provincial/Territorial legislation	196
b) New institutions	203
c) Newly implemented policies	205
d) Newly implemented programmes and projects	216

Appendices

A	Visible Minorities in Canada, Census Metropolitan Areas and Non Census Metropolitan Areas, by age group and sex, 2001
B	Total Health Expenditures, by age and sex, 1996-2000
C	Provincial/Territorial Government Sector Health Expenditures, by Province/Territory and Canada
D	Alberta — Children Separated from their Parents, by age and sex, 2001-2003
E	Alberta — Children Separated from their Parents and Placed in Institutions, by age and sex, 2001-2003
F	Alberta — Children Separated from their Parents and Placed with Foster Families, by age and sex, 2001-2003
G	Alberta — Children Adopted Domestically and through Inter-Country Adoptions, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003
H	Alberta — Children with Disabilities Living with their Families, by age and sex, 2001-2003
I	Alberta — Children with Disabilities Living in Institutions, by age and sex, 2001-2003
J	Alberta — Child Abuse Complaints, by age and type of violation, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003
K	Newfoundland and Labrador — Children in Need of Protective Intervention, for 2000,

2001 and 2002

- L New Brunswick — Enrolments by Sector, Age and Gender, 2000-2002
- M New Brunswick — Repeaters by Grade Level and Gender, 2000 and 2001
- N British Columbia — Status Indian and Other Pregnancy Rate (Ages 10-14 years), 1993-2001
- O British Columbia — Gonorrhea, Syphilis and Chlamydia Rates by Age Group and Sex, 2002
- P Saskatchewan — Chlamydia and Gonorrhea Rates, by age and sex, 1989-2002
- Q Overall Mortality Rates for Children and Adolescent Suicide Rates, by age and sex, 2000
- R Alberta — Young Offenders in Detention in 2001-2002 and 2002-2003, by facility, gender, offences, including length of time in custody
- S Alberta — Young Offender Centres, including capacity
- T Canadian Jurisprudence and the *Convention on the Rights of the Child*