## Issue 7: Living Arrangements of Seniors <br> Produced by: Labour and Social Statistics Section

- One in every twelve British Columbians living in private households is a senior citizen, aged 65 or older.


## One in Two Women Aged 75 and Over Lives Alone



- Sixty-three per cent of seniors live with their own families, that is, with a spouse or as a lone parent.
- The living arrangements of elderly British Columbians are a reflection of both greater life expectancy of women relative to men, and the fact that more men than women have a spouse younger than themselves.
- One in every two women aged 75 and over lives alone.
- Men are much less likely than women to be widowed. Although the percentage of married men and women in the 55-64 age group is very similar, among those aged 75 and over, the share of males who are living with a spouse is more than double that of females ( 72 and 34 per cent, respectively).
- Among those aged 75 and older who are not living with a spouse, women are slightly more likely than men to live alone ( 77 per cent, compared to 74 per cent) rather than with relatives and friends.
- A declining share of elderly British Columbians live with relatives. In 1991, 13 per cent of women aged 75 or more were living with relatives, down four percentage points from the level in 1981.


## Living Arrangements of Seniors in Private Houeholds in British Columbia

|  | Population in Private Households |  | \% Living with Spouse or as Lone Parent |  | \% Living with Relatives |  | \% Living <br> with <br> Non- <br> Relatives |  | \% Living Alone |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1981 | 1991 | 1981 | 1991 | 1981 | 1991 | 1981 | 1991 | 1981 | 1991 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 55-64 \\ & \text { years } \end{aligned}$ | 251,595 | 289,905 | 81.1 | 80.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 13.2 | 13.6 |
| Males | 117,595 | 145,830 | 85.7 | 83.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 9.7 | 11.5 |
| Females | 134,005 | 144,070 | 77.1 | 77.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 16.3 | 15.8 |

Total 65

| years $\boldsymbol{\&}$ | 272,050 | 391,825 | 61.2 | 62.7 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 28.4 | 28.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | over


| Males | 122,110 | 172,965 | 78.2 | 78.1 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 15.4 | 16.2 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Females | 149,940 | 218,865 | 47.4 | 50.5 | 11.2 | 9.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 39.1 | 38.1 |


| 65-74 <br> years | 180,095 | 243,530 | 68.6 | 70.6 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 23.4 | 22.4 |
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| Males | 82,905 | 111,030 | 82.3 | 81.4 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 12.7 | 13.7 |
| Females | 97,190 | 132,500 | 57.0 | 61.5 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 32.5 | 29.7 |


| 75 Years <br> \& Over | 91,955 | 148,295 | 46.8 | 49.8 | 12.4 | 9.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 38.4 | 38.4 |
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| Males | 39,205 | 61,935 | 69.7 | 72.1 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 21.0 | 20.8 |
| Females | 52,750 | 86,365 | 29.8 | 33.8 | 16.6 | 13.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 51.2 | 51.0 |

Source: 1991 Census of Canada

