## Issue 17: Women in the Labour Force

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- Women's participation in the labour force continues to climb. In 1991, three out of every five women in British Columbia 15 years old and over were active in the workforce.


## Three of Every Five Women in B.C. are Active in the Workforce



- The participation rate of women in B.C. has been increasing steadily over the past fifty years, from $18.6 \%$ in 1941 to $59.7 \%$ in 1991. The participation rate for men, however, has remained relatively stable, fluctuating between $74 \%$ and $78 \%$ in the same time period.
- While labour force participation of women in all age groups has increased steadily in the last 50 years, participation of women between the ages of 25 and 54 has increased significantly even in the last ten years, from $64.9 \%$ in 1981 to $78.3 \%$ in 1991. This age group accounts for over $72 \%$ of the women in the workforce.
- Although women have shown a continued increase in participation in the labour force, men continue to outnumber women in the labour force. In 1991, women accounted for $45 \%$ of the labour force, up from $34 \%$ twenty years ago and $17.6 \%$ fifty years ago.


## Labour force Participation Rate of Women, British Columbia

| Age |  | Per Cent of Female Population 15+ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group | 1991 | 1981 | 1971 | 1961 | 1951 | 1941 |
| 15-19 | 58.0 | 58.1 | 42.1 | 28.6 | 34.7 | 21.5 |
| 20-24 | 82.9 | 77.7 | 61.1 | 44.8 | 48.8 | 42.0 |
| 25-34 | 79.1 | 66.6 | 44.6 | 28.4 | 25.8 | 23.3 |
| 35-44 | 80.4 | 67.2 | 46.2 | 33.0 | 24.2 | 15.1 |
| 45-54 | 73.9 | 59.2 | 46.9 | 36.8 | 21.7 | 12.0 |
| 55-64 | 39.7 | 35.5 | 35.8 | 24.4 | 13.1 | 9.5 |
| 65+ | 4.4 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 4.8 |

Source: 1991 Census of Canada

