## Employment Insurance

## trends and usage in Newfoundland and Labrador



Number of Regular Beneficiaries by Occupation Type Newfoundland and Labrador, 1992 and 2004

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 4}$ | Change | \% Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Managerial and Other <br> Professional | 19,140 | 14,120 | $(5,020)$ | -26 |
| Clerical | 11,490 | 4,860 | $(6,630)$ | -58 |
| Sales and Service | 30,230 | 18,580 | $(11,650)$ | -39 |
| Trades, Transport and <br> Equipment Operator and <br> Related | 28,360 | 20,770 | $(7,590)$ | -27 |
| Construction Labourer <br> and Related | 28,050 | 12,040 | $(16,010)$ | -57 |
| Manufacturing and Other <br> Processing | 19,180 | 12,500 | $(6,680)$ | -35 |
| Other Primary | 4,190 | 4,810 | 630 | 15 |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 4 0 , 6 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 7 , 6 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{( 5 2 , 9 5 0 )}$ | $\mathbf{- 3 8}$ |

## Large Decline in the Number of Younger Claimants

Out-migration, an aging of the population, increased employment opportunities, increased enrolment in educational institutions and tightening EI entrance requirements during the 1990s have contributed significantly to the reduction in the number of younger people who access the program. In 1992, $52 \%$ of regular beneficiaries were less than age 35 ; only $34 \%$ of beneficiaries were under 35 in 2004.

The younger the age, the larger has been the decline; the number of individuals less than 25 has declined by $62 \%, 25-29$ by $59 \%, 30-34$ by $55 \%$. In 1992, half of all regular beneficiaries were age 34 or less; in 2004, the median age has increased by seven years to age 41 .

## Large Decline in EI Claimants in Almost All Sectors

With the exception of Other Primary, there has been a decline in regular beneficiaries in all occupation types since 1992. The largest proportional decline was for clerical workers which have dropped $58 \%$ since 1992. Benefits for construction workers have also significantly declined by $57 \%$. The only other occupation near 1992 levels of EI usage is fish harvesters (shown in a later table).

