

A hand holding a wheat stalk in a field with a globe in the background.

Canadian Grain in 2016

Ken Ritter
Chairman of the Board
The Canadian Wheat Board

March 20, 2006

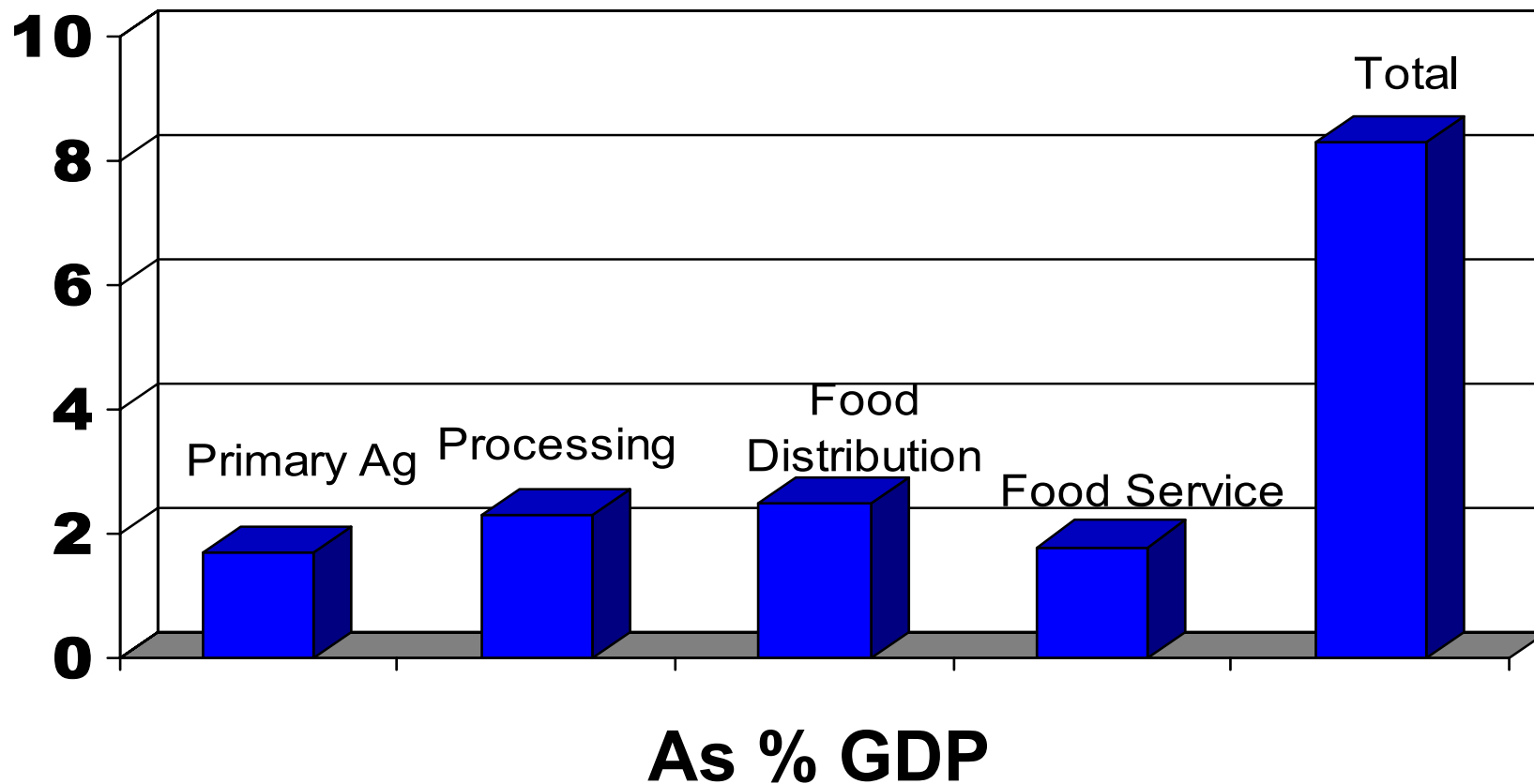


Prairie strong, worldwide



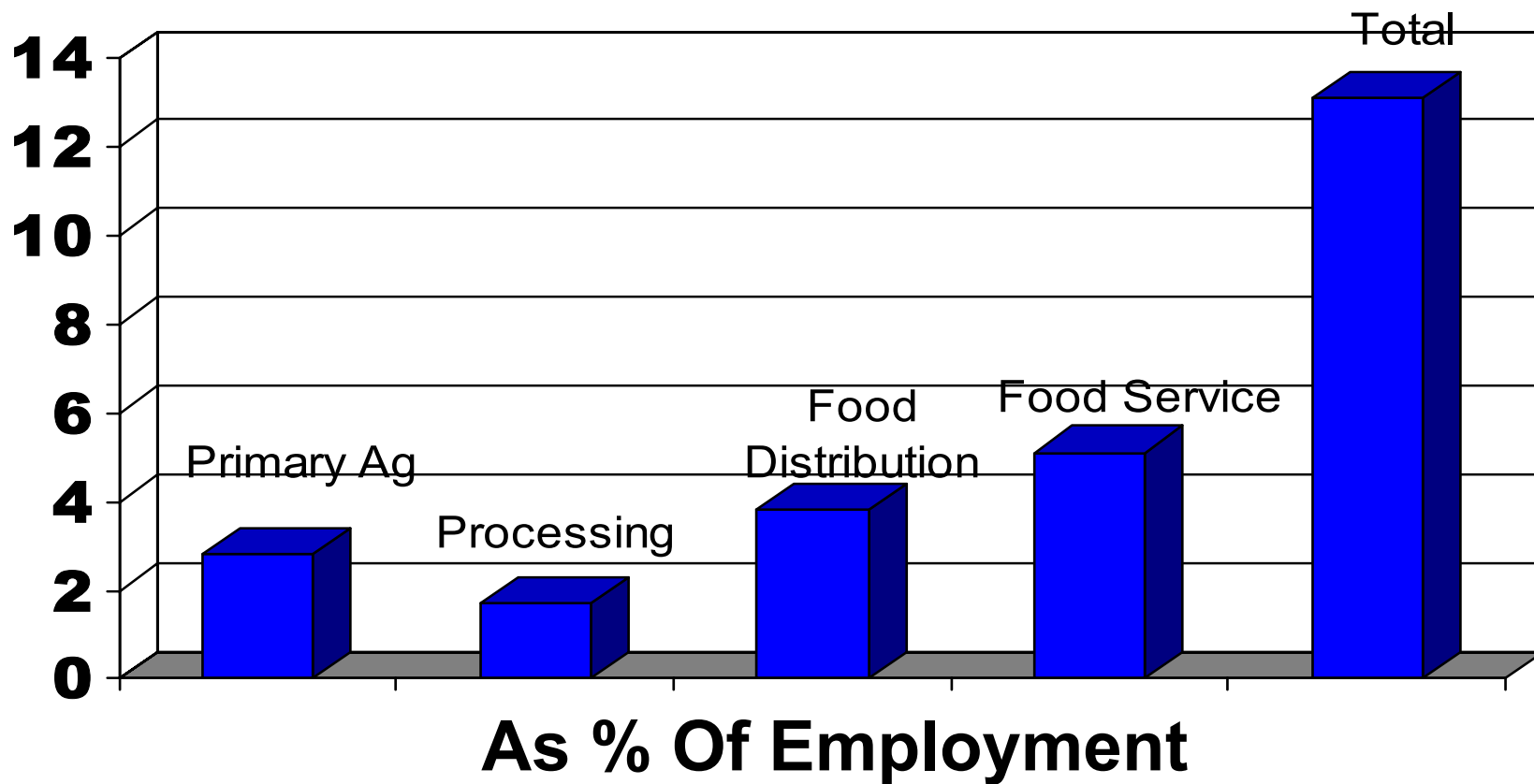
Agriculture is extremely important to the Canadian economy...

Agri-Food's Economic Impact



Source: AAFC, Statistics Canada

Agri-Food's Economic Impact



Source: AAFC, Statistics Canada



Western Canadian farmers face real challenges...

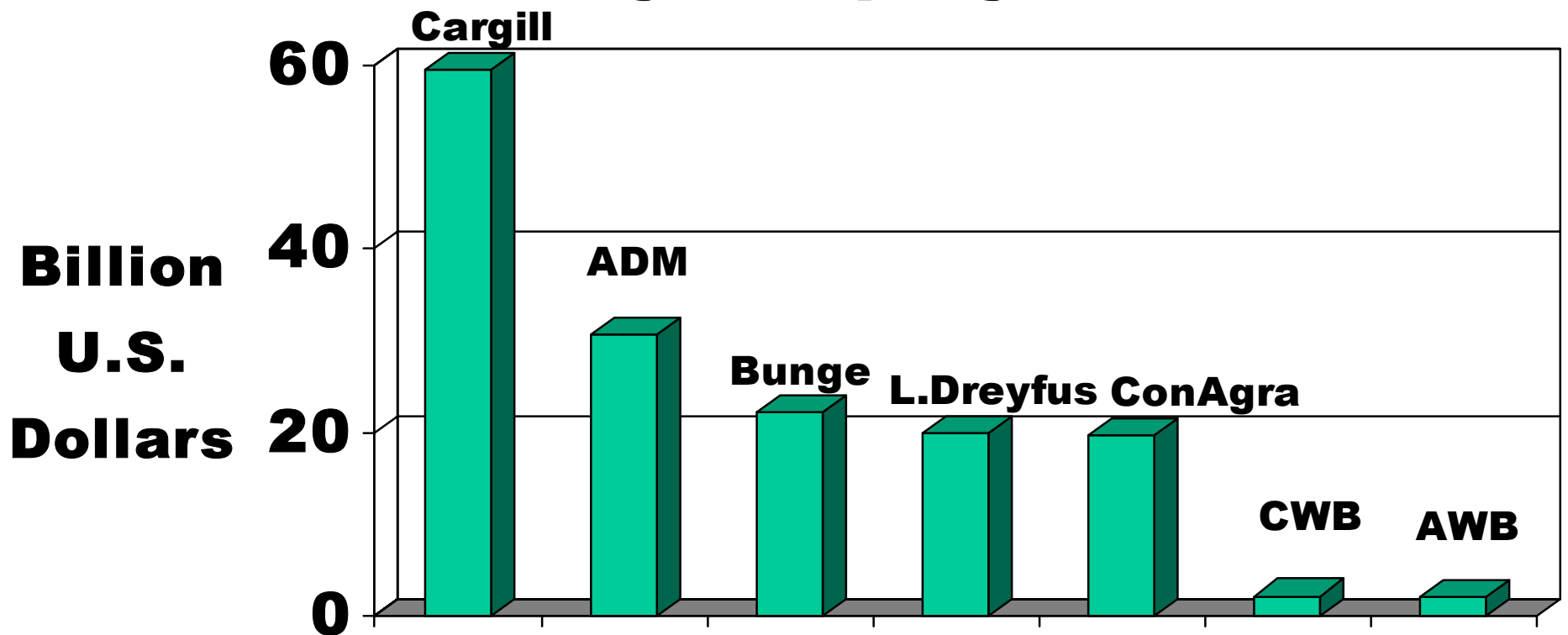
Our Competitive Disadvantages

- Market concentration
- No Canadian integration into offshore value chain
- Weather
- Distance to port
- Lack of competition in rail and terminal handling
- Unlevel international playing field



Concentration

Revenue by Company 2002-03



World wheat trade is controlled by a handful of very large players.

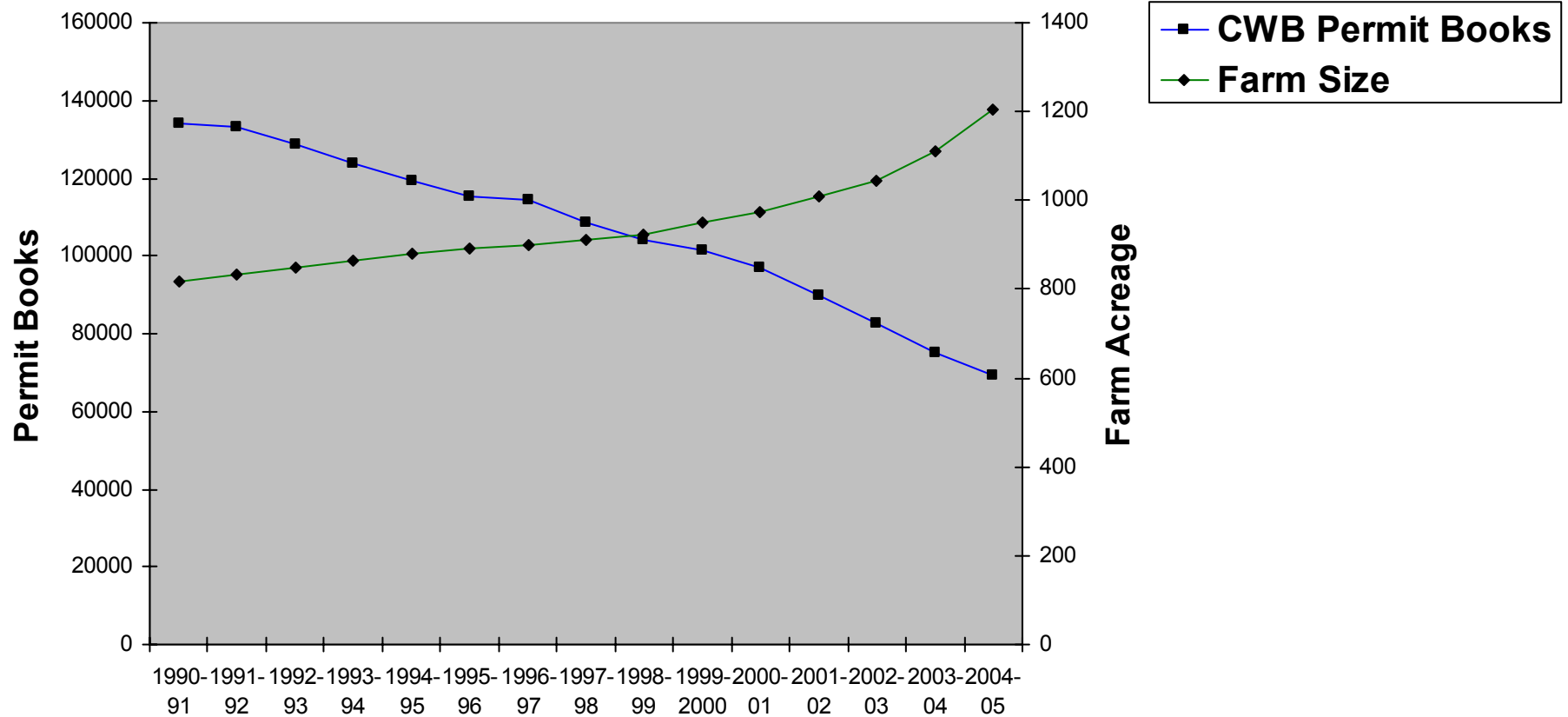
Concentration

- Canadian Industry
 - Millers
 - Maltsters
 - Handling companies
 - 4,947 elevators (1970)
 - 1,300 elevators (1998)
 - 950 elevators (2000)
 - 376 elevators (2005)
 - 284 delivery points
- Transportation
 - 6 major North American Railways
 - Short lines

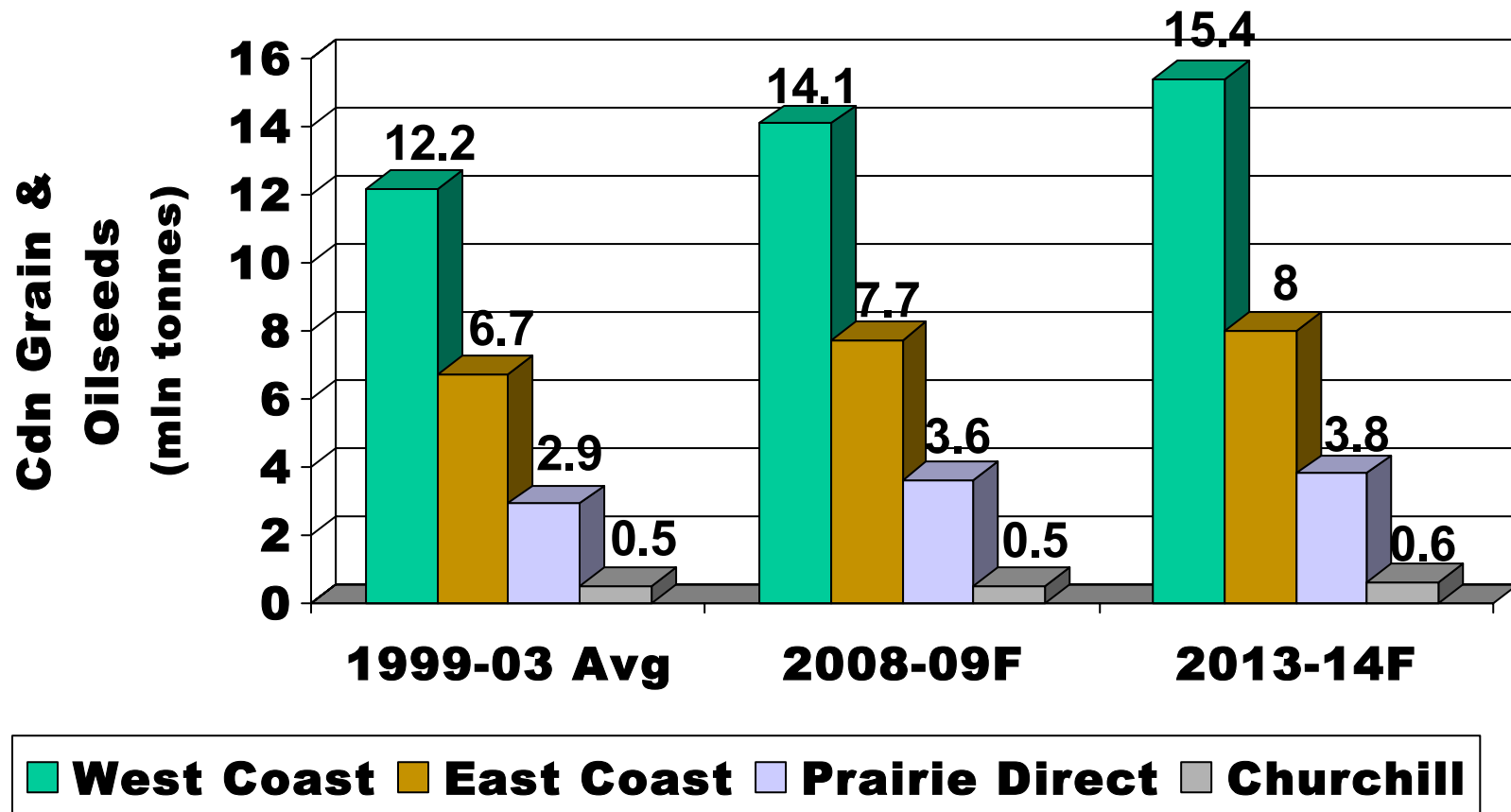


Consolidation of farms

Number & Size of Prairie Farms



The Next 10 Years



Lack of Competition - Rail and Terminal Handling

- Independent West Coast terminal facility
- Churchill / Mission Terminal provide east coast independence
- FRCC / CWB control of rail cars
- Reverse onus joint running rights



Integrated Supply Chain

Supply Chain	Farmer Ownership and Control
Farm	✓
Producer Cars	✓
Primary Elevators	Partial (ITAC)
Railways	Partial (FRCC/CWB/short lines)
Terminal Elevators	X
Marketing	Partial (CWB)
Offshore Facilities	X



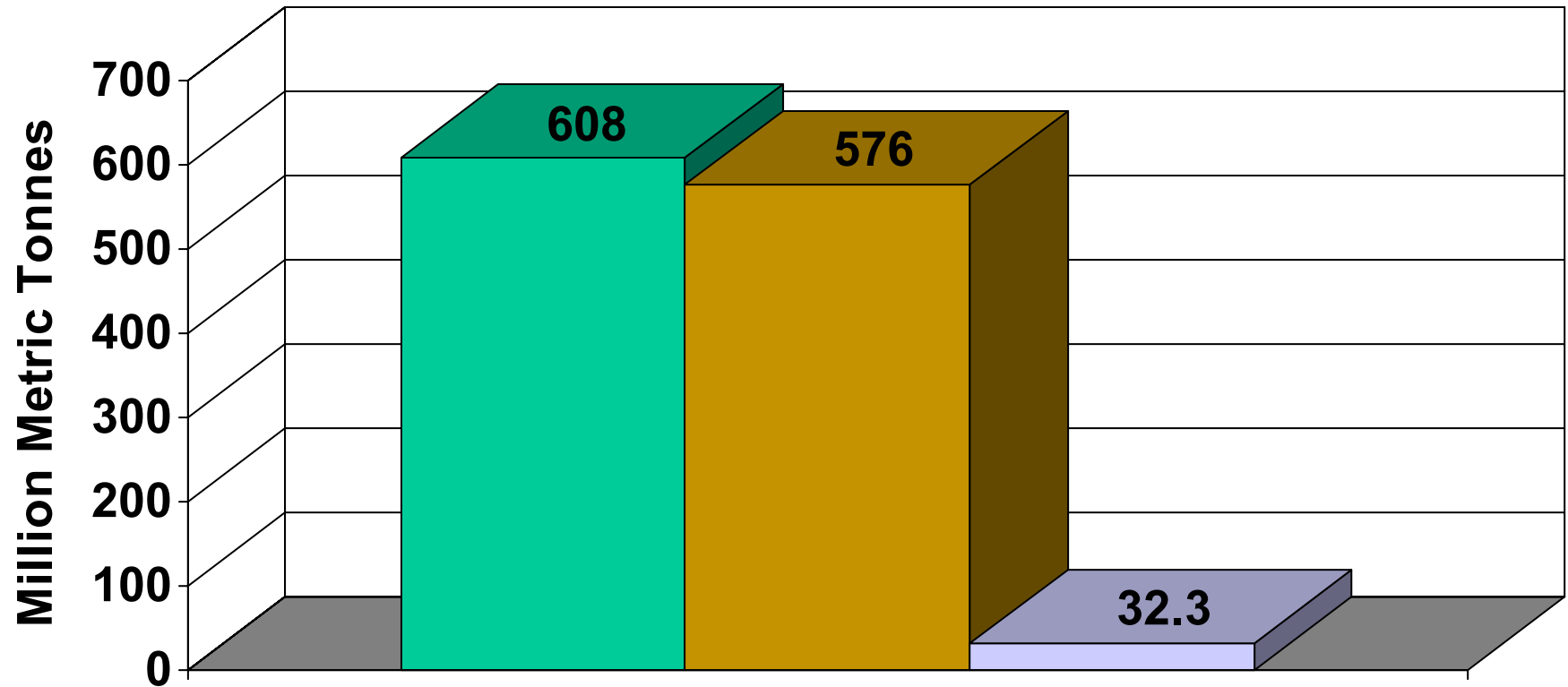
We also have a significant number of strengths...

Our Competitive Advantages

- High quality of our products.
- Our hard work and dedication.
- The value of our brand.
- Canada's worldwide reputation for grain quality assurance.
- Our established high-value customer base.

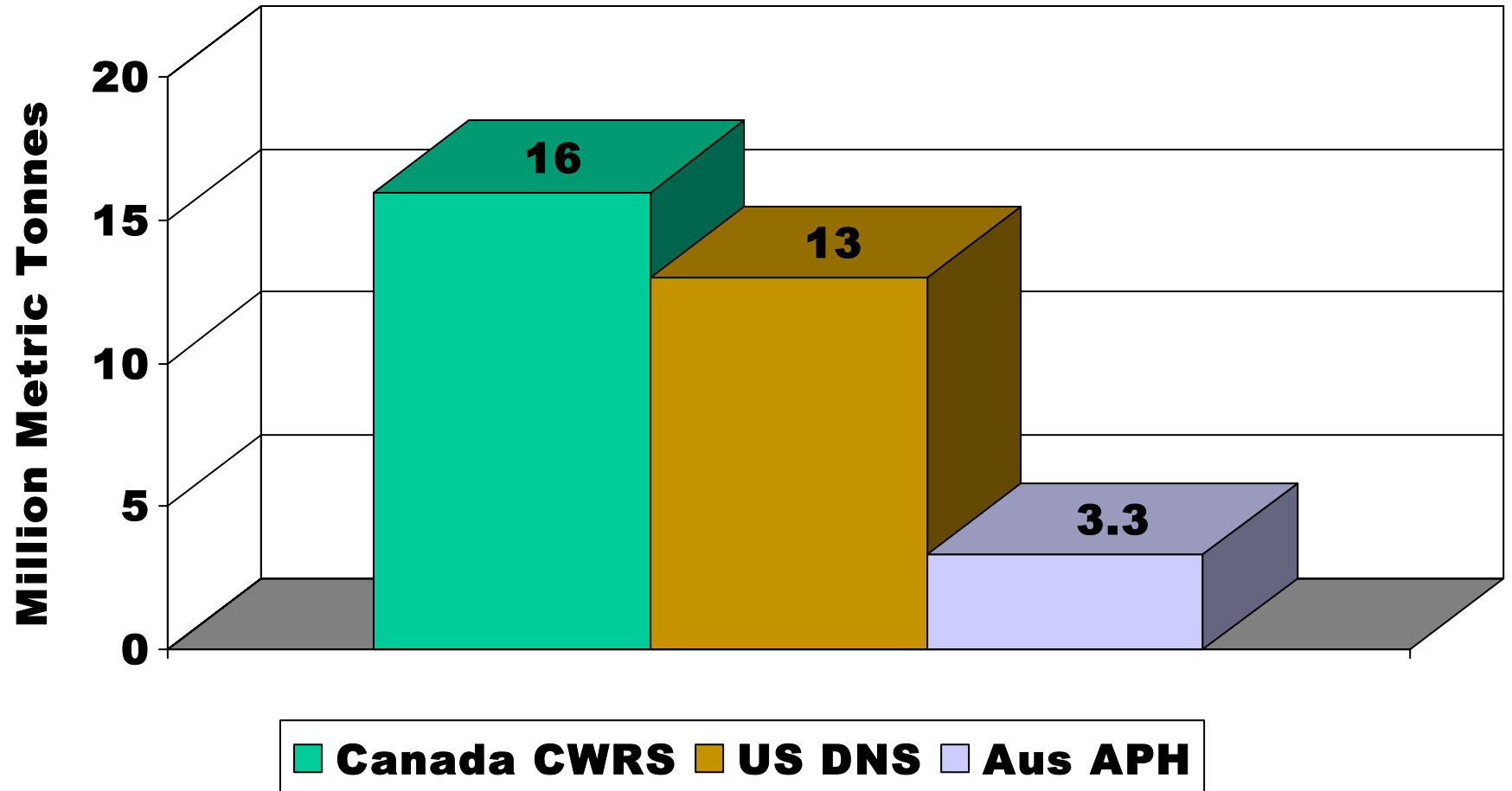


Quality Vs. Quantity



■ Total World Wheat ■ World Low Q Wheat ■ World High Q Wheat

Canada's Market Power



Maintaining the Quality Advantage

- Focussed research that is directed by farmers (WGRF)
- KVD evolution
- In our customer survey, 98 per cent rate CWB product as good or better than our competition.



Quality Assurance

- Canadian Grain Commission (CGC) review
- Food safety certification
- Traceability
- Falling number



High Value Customer Base

- Western Canadian farmers currently have strongly established market ties to high value markets such as Japan and the UK
- Other established customers such as China are becoming more quality focussed, Mexico quantities increasing
- Market development work establishes and develops new markets
 - CIGI
 - CMBTC
 - COFCO/CWB joint technical centre

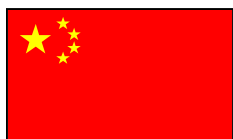


Major customers 2004-05

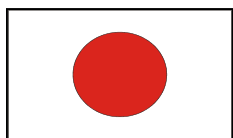
Wheat



Canada
2.3 m



China
2.3 m



Japan
1 m



South Korea
922 000

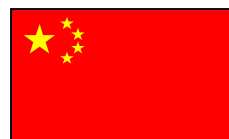


Indonesia
775 000

Malting barley



Canada
1.1 m



China
673 000



United States
146 000



Colombia
75 000



South Africa
45 000

Durum

World Durum wheat trade*



Italy
554 000



Algeria
380 000



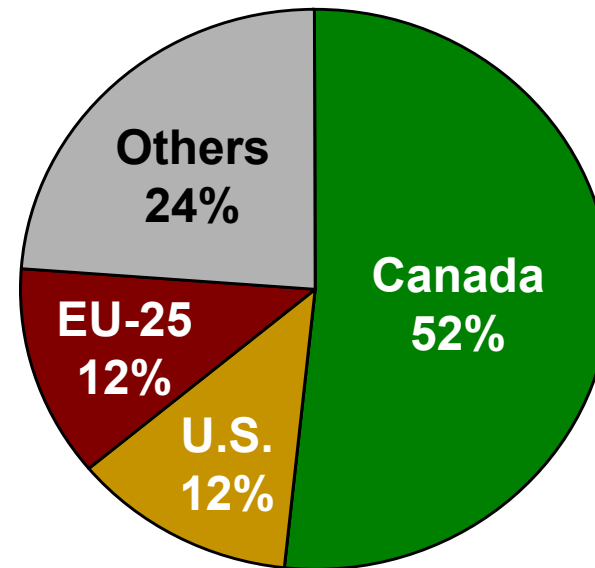
United States
361 000



Morocco
356 000



Venezuela
335 000



2004-05, July-June trade year

*excludes semolina



We can and must build on these strengths...

The Value of Our Brand

- Opportunity exists for Prairie wheat and barley growers to leverage their brand and continue to extract premiums for it.
- Product quality, cleanliness, consistency and service rated number one by customers.



Prairie strong, worldwide



Vision

Canadian farmers innovatively leading the way in the
global grain market



Prairie strong, worldwide



Mission

Creating a sustainable competitive advantage for farmers and customers through our unique business structure, innovative marketing, superior service, profitable investments and effective partnerships.



Prairie strong, worldwide

Loss of Guarantees

- Further moves CWB away from direct government involvement.
- Will increase CWB borrowing costs
 - need for capital base
- A challenge



A New Environment

- The new federal government feels the CWB must evolve to better serve farmers
- The farmer-elected board members agree
- The CWB represents the best opportunity to give Canadian farmers a meaningful role in the world grain trade





The CWB is our foundation on which
to build...



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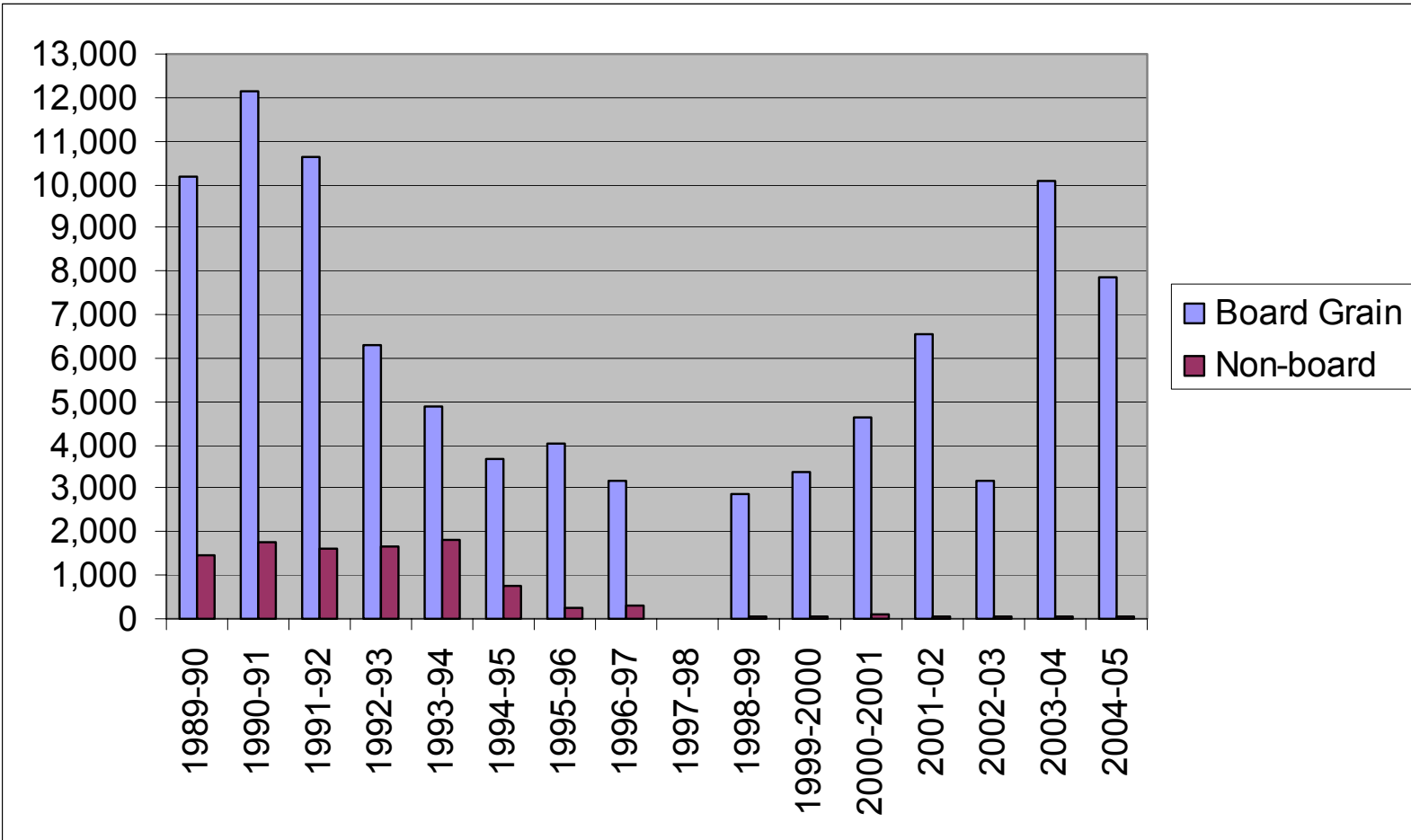
The Opportunity

Empowering farmers - CWB

- Offshore joint ventures
- Value-added investment
- Bulk buying
- Grain handling and transportation investment
- Branding
- Marketing other Canadian crops



Producer Cars



Market Concentration

- Maintain the CWB single desk
 - The CWB is the only counterbalance built within the grain marketing system that represents farmers



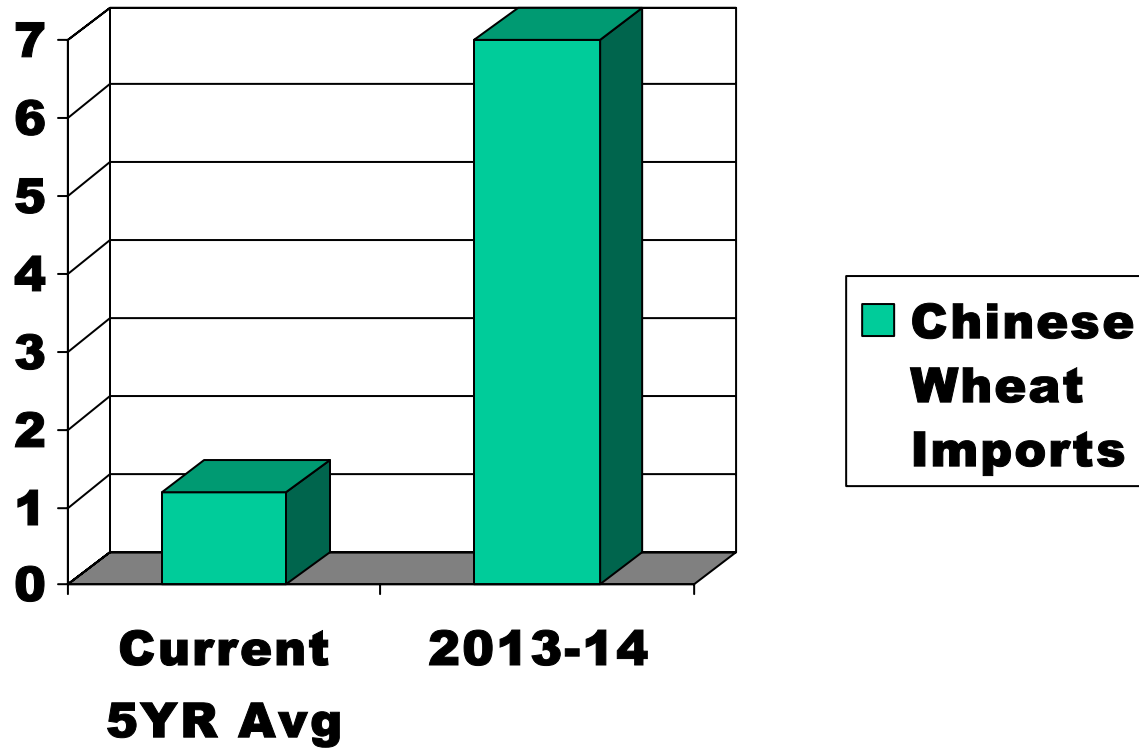


There are opportunities on the horizon...



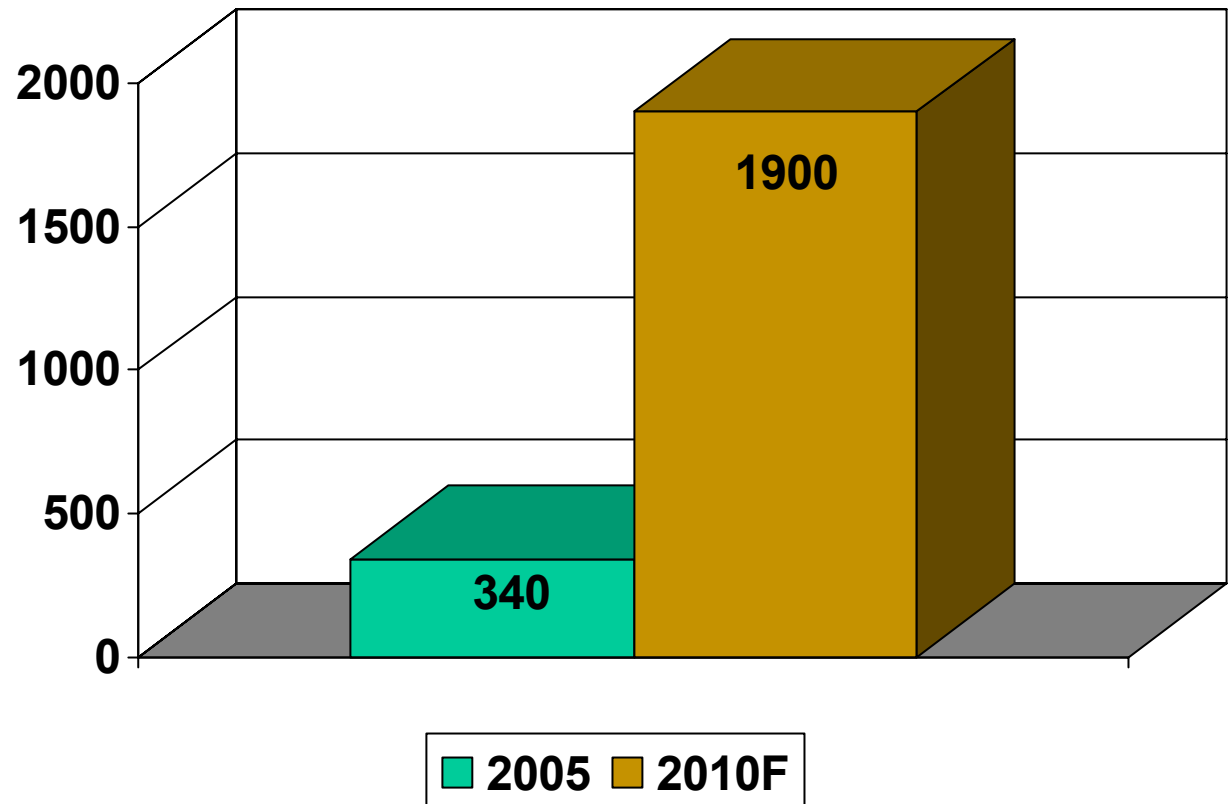
Prairie strong, worldwide

Market Expansion

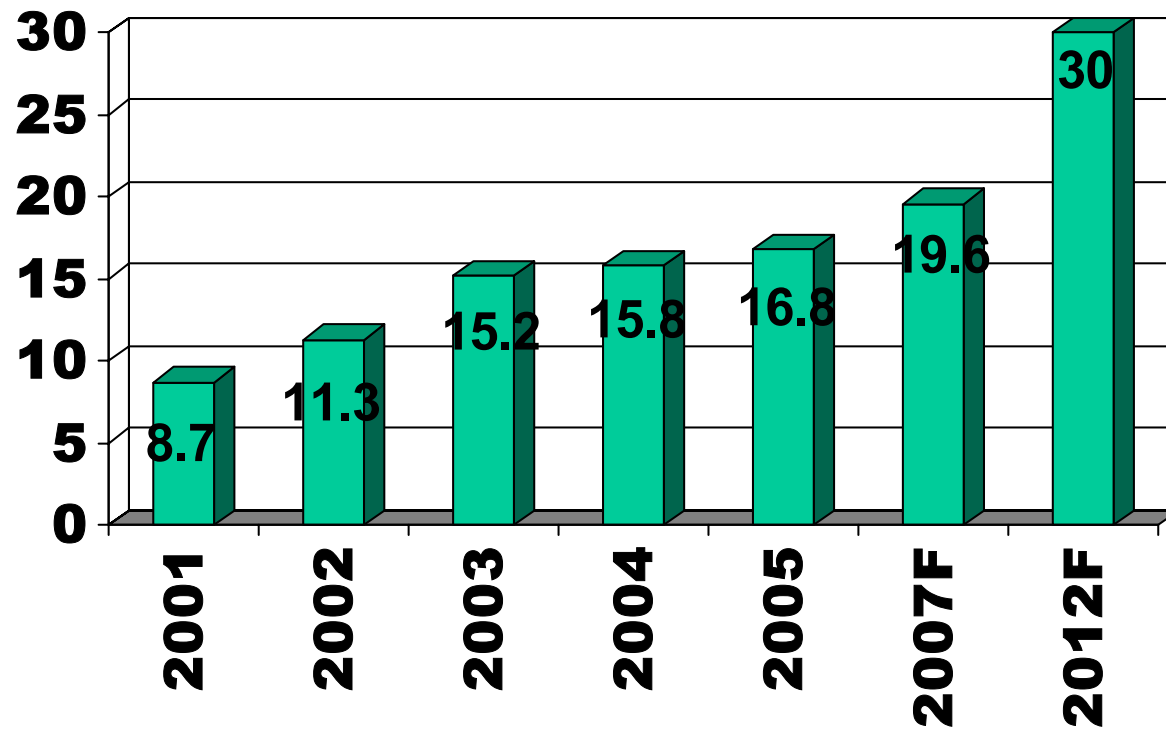


Potential Canadian Ethanol Expansion

A policy of five per cent renewable fuels by 2010 would equal a six-fold expansion in Canadian ethanol production, or a requirement for five million tonnes of feed stocks annually.



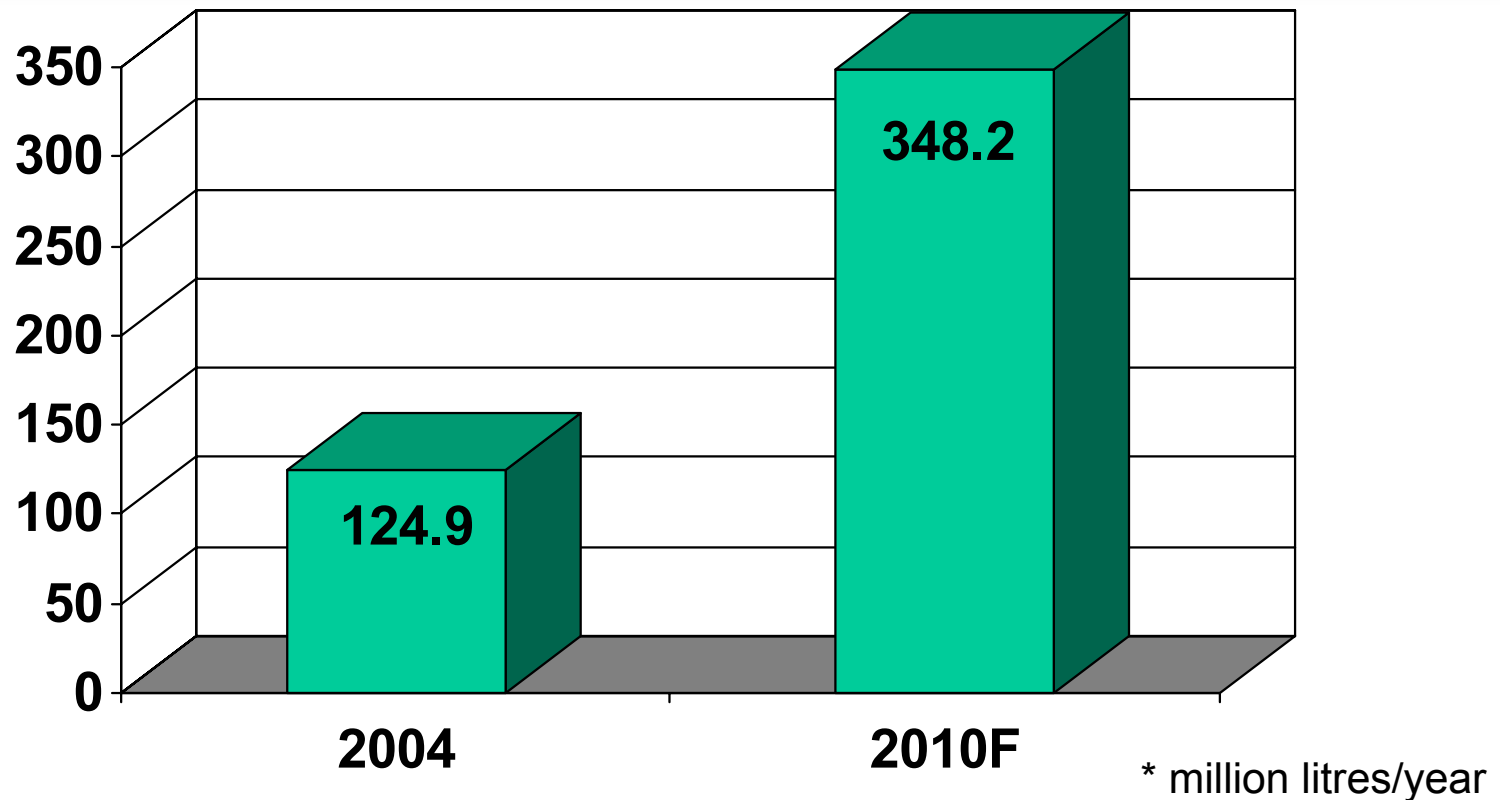
Global Ethanol Expansion



(billion litres/year)

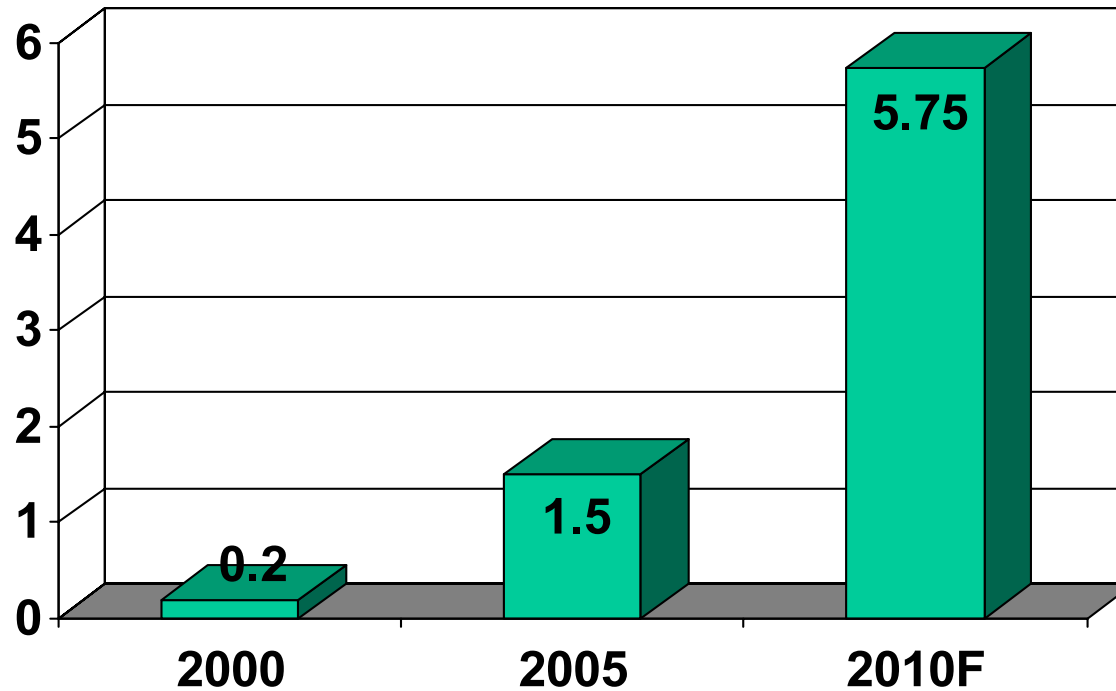
US Ethanol Production

Global Ethanol Expansion



Australian Ethanol Production

Global Ethanol Expansion



■ EU Ethanol Production

* as a per cent of gasoline consumption



QUESTIONS ?



Prairie strong, worldwide