

Veterans Review and  
Appeal Board Canada



Tribunal des anciens  
combattants Canada

# The Veterans Review and Appeal Board

AN INDEPENDENT TRIBUNAL



REVIEW  
AND APPEAL  
HEARINGS

Canada

This publication is available upon request in multiple formats.

Web site: **[www.vrab-tacra.gc.ca](http://www.vrab-tacra.gc.ca)**

Toll free: **1-800-450-8006**

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## Introduction

The Veterans Review and Appeal Board provides an independent appeal process if you are not satisfied with a disability decision made by Veterans Affairs Canada (the Department). The Board also provides the final level of appeal for War Veterans Allowance claims.

You may request an independent hearing of your case if you are a/an:

- Veteran
- Canadian Forces member
- Serving or discharged member of the RCMP
- Eligible dependant/survivor

There are two levels of “redress” (or opportunities to re-examine your case) available to you. They include the Review Hearing and a subsequent Appeal Hearing if you remain dissatisfied.

The Board provides you with a full and fair hearing. This includes making sure that hearings are conducted in a timely manner by a competent, specialized and independent body of adjudicators.

## Our Commitment

The Veterans Review and Appeal Board will make every effort to send you a written decision about your Review or Appeal case within 30 days of your hearing date. However, the Board must deal fairly with your case and may require more time to issue a decision.

## What can the Veterans Review and Appeal Board do for me?

The Board can review the Department's decisions related to:

- Disability pensions or awards.
- Special awards, including Attendance Allowance, Exceptional Incapacity Allowance and Clothing Allowance.
- Dependent/survivor benefits.

If you are not satisfied with the decision you received from the Department, or with a First Decision of the former Canadian Pension Commission, you have the right to a Review Hearing.

The Board does not have the authority to review the Department's decisions related to:

- Health care benefits and services.
- New Veterans Charter programs for rehabilitation, financial benefits, group health insurance or job placement assistance.

## Who can help me?

If you are not satisfied with a disability decision, you can contact a “representative” (an individual who acts on your behalf and helps present your case during hearings) to assist with your review or appeal. Your representative researches your claim; helps determine if additional supporting evidence, medical reports or other documentation is required; and helps you prepare for the hearing.

The Bureau of Pensions Advocates, a free legal service provided by the Government of Canada, presents most reviews and appeals to the Board. Other service organizations, such as The Royal Canadian Legion or The War Amps of Canada, also represent applicants. You will find information on representatives on page 7 of this booklet.

If you wish to retain your own lawyer or representative, or if you choose to represent yourself, you must notify the Board in writing. If you choose one of these two representation options, you will be responsible for all of the associated costs. We will provide you with information about our hearing and scheduling procedures.

## What is a Review Hearing?

The Review Hearing is the only time in the process when you may appear before the Board and testify regarding the facts of your case. Review Hearings are normally conducted by two Board members, and take place at more than 30 locations across Canada. This makes it easier for applicants to attend and to present testimony in person.

At the hearing, your representative will present arguments on your behalf. Board members have the opportunity to ask both you and your representative questions to better understand your case. Hearings are recorded and generally last an average of 30 minutes. However, the duration will depend on the time required to provide you with a full and fair hearing. Members try to keep the proceedings informal. The Department covers the expenses of applicants and witnesses who attend Review Hearings.

After the hearing is finished, the Board members make a decision about your case. You and your representative will receive a written decision from the Board.

## What can I do if I am not satisfied with a Review decision?

If you are not satisfied with the decision from your Review Hearing, you should contact your representative to discuss an Appeal Hearing.

## **What is an Appeal Hearing?**

An Appeal Hearing is a further opportunity for your representative to make oral and/or written arguments in support of your case. Three Board members who were not involved in your Review Hearing conduct the Appeal Hearing. Appeal Hearings are usually held at the Board's Head Office in Charlottetown.

Unlike a Review Hearing, applicants cannot testify in person during an Appeal Hearing. As a result, applicants seldom attend Appeal Hearings. However, you are entitled to do so at your own expense. If you wish to attend your Appeal Hearing, you should notify your representative.

After the Appeal Hearing is finished, Board members make a decision. You and your representative will receive a written decision from the Board.

## **What can I do if I am not satisfied with an Appeal decision?**

Decisions of an Appeal panel are final and binding – unless they contain an error of fact or law, or new evidence comes to light at a later date. If you are still not satisfied, you should contact your representative to discuss other options available to you.

## What happens after I receive the Board's decision?

The Board sends the decision to the Department to process and, if necessary, make payments. In some cases, a medical examination will be necessary to determine the extent of your disability before you can begin receiving benefits. The Department will notify you if this is required. Your departmental file will also include a copy of the Board's decision.

## Where can I find more information?

This booklet describes the Board's hearings. However, it is not a legal document. For more precise legal information, please consult the *Veterans Review and Appeal Board Act*, and its related regulations, on our Web site. Go to [www.vrab-tacra.gc.ca](http://www.vrab-tacra.gc.ca) and click on "About VRAB." You may also phone **1-800-450-8006** toll free.

For more information on the Department's disability benefits, visit Veterans Affairs Canada's Web site at [www.vac-acc.gc.ca](http://www.vac-acc.gc.ca) and click on "Clients."

You may also phone **1-866-522-2122** toll free, or e-mail [information@vac-acc.gc.ca](mailto:information@vac-acc.gc.ca), for information about the Department's programs and services.



## To find a representative contact:

### **Bureau of Pensions Advocates**

Phone toll free: **1-877-228-2250**

Web site: [www.vac-acc.gc.ca](http://www.vac-acc.gc.ca)

(Click on “Clients” and then “Bureau of Pensions Advocates.”)

### **The Royal Canadian Legion**

Phone toll free: **1-877-Legion6 (1-877-534-4666)**

Web site: [www.legion.ca](http://www.legion.ca)

### **The War Amps of Canada**

Phone toll free: **1-800-250-3030**

(Ask for the Service Bureau)

Web site: [www.waramps.ca](http://www.waramps.ca)

## Contact Us

Please contact the **Veterans Review and Appeal Board** to learn more about our role, responsibilities and processes:

**Phone:** In Canada, call us toll-free at  
**1-800-450-8006** (English) or  
**1-877-368-0859** (French)

Outside Canada, call our bilingual,  
toll-free service at  
**1-888-996-2242**

**Fax:** **1-902-566-7850**

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