



REVISION HISTORY

Date	Version	Description
July - 2002	1.0	Original version

FUTURE WORK

Key-word	Description

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ACSM	Alberta Survey Control Monument
CGIS	Canadian Geodetic Information System
CGVD28	Canadian Geodetic Vertical Datum 1928
CHS	Canadian Hydrological Service
CSRS	Canadian Spatial Reference System
GSD	Geodetic Survey Division
GPS	Global Positioning System
ITRF	International Terrestrial Reference Frames
LRIS	Land Registration and Information Services
NAD27	North America Datum 1927
NAD83	North America Datum 1983
NGDB	National Geodetic Database

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1 DATA MODEL

This data model is a subset of the Canadian Spatial Reference System Database (CSRS DB) represented in the form of an Entity-Relationship diagram (ERD). It contains the information that is outputted in the GeoBase Geodetic network related products. It corresponds to the physical model of the Oracle database used to store geodetic data at Geodetic Surveys Division. The fields part of the key for each table are indicated in bold.





2 Data Dictionary

The data dictionary of the CSRS database presents for each tables stored in Oracle: the field name or column, the data type, the domain (known possible values) of the attributes and the description of the column.

2.1 ACCESSIBILITIES

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
STATION_NO	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(8)		See description in the STATION_MARK table.
TRANSPORTATION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(1)	Accessibility codes for transportation mode in Section 10 of Appendix C	The type of transportation used to get to the survey monument.
DISTANCE	NOT NULL NUMBER(2)	Accessibility codes for distance walked in Section 10 of Appendix C	The distance walked from the type of transportation used to the survey monument.

2.2 ADJUSTMENT_PROJECTS

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
ADJUSTMENT_PRO J_ID	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(10)		An adjustment net identifies a group of stations whose horizontal coordinates were derived from the same least- square adjustment.
AGENCY	NUMBER(3)	Agency codes in Appendix B	The agency responsible for the adjusted horizontal coordinates is assigned a unique three-digit number.
BELONGS_EPOCH	VARCHAR2(10)		A particular instant in time from which an adjustment(s) is calculated. This date coincides with the ITRF realization used in the adjustment.
REFERENCE_SYST EM	VARCHAR2(10)	Horizontal Datums in Section 2 of Appendix C	A geodetic datum specifying the coordinate system in which horizontal control points are located.

2.3 ENGLISH_DESCRIPTION

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
STATION_NO	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(8)		See description in the STATION_MARK table.
TEXT	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(60)		The English station description describing how to re-locate the survey monument.
LINE_SEQ	NOT NULL NUMBER(3)		Each line of a station description is 60 characters in length and given a sequence line number.

2.4 FRENCH_DESCRIPTION

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
STATION_NO	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(8)		See description in the STATION_MARK table.
TEXT	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(60)		The French station description describing how to re-locate the survey monument.
LINE_SEQ	NOT NULL NUMBER(3)		Each line of a station description is 60 characters in length and given a sequence line number.

2.5 GEODETIC_COORDS

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
STATION_NO	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(8)		See description in the STATION_MARK table.
HORIZONTAL_ORD ER	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(1)	Horizontal order codes in Section 3 of Appendix C	An accuracy indicator given to conventional 2-D adjusted horizontal control.
HORIZONTAL_MET HOD	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(1)	Horizontal method codes in Section 4 of Appendix C	The survey method from which the horizontal coordinate were derived.
ADJUSTMENT_PRO _ID	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(10)		An adjustment net identifies a group of stations whose horizontal coordinates were derived from the same least- square adjustment.
LATITUDE	NOT NULL NUMBER(12,6)		The angular distance north or south of the earth's equator, measured in degrees, minutes, and seconds along a meridian.
LONGITUDE	NOT NULL NUMBER(13,6)		Angular distance on the earth's surface, measured east or west from the prime meridian at Greenwich, to the meridian passing through a position, measured in degrees, minutes, and seconds.
ELLIPSOIDAL_HEIG HT	NOT NULL NUMBER(9,4)		The height above the reference ellipsoid. Ellipsoidal heights exists only for stations with published NAD83CSRS coordinates.
LATITUDE_SD	NUMBER(10,4)		The standard deviation in metre of the latitude in the NAD83CSRS system.
LONGITUDE_SD	NUMBER(10,4)		The standard deviation in metre of the longitude in the NAD83CSRS system.
ELLIPSOID_HEIGH T_SD	NUMBER(9,4)		The standard deviation in metre of the ellipsoidal height in the NAD83CSRS system.

2.6 INSPECTIONS

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
STATION_NO	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(8)		See description in the STATION_MARK table.
REPORTED_ON	NOT NULL DATE		The date the survey monument was last inspected.
MARKER_CONDITI ON	MARKER_CONDIT ION NUMBER(1)	Survey marker condition codes in Section 8 of Appendix C	The survey monument's condition when last inspected.
REPORT_TEXT	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(240)		Comments made by the inspector on the condition of the survey monument.

2.7 OTHER_PROJECT_STATIONS

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
STATION_NO	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(8)		See description in the STATION_MARK table.
OTHER_PROJ_ID	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(10)		This identifies a group of stations that were part of a project that is not an adjustment or field project.

2.8 STATIONS

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
STATION_NO	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(8)		See description in the STATION_MARK table.
LATITUDE	NOT NULL NUMBER(7,1)		Scaled off an NTS map sheet or truncated latitude from the GEODETIC_COORDS table.
LONGITUDE	NOT NULL NUMBER(8,1)		Scaled off an NTS map sheet or truncated longitude from the GEODETIC_COORDS table.

2.9 STATION_MARKS

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
STATION_NO	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(8)		Each survey monument in the CGIS database has a unique station identifier, which may comprise from 5 to 8 alpha/numeric characters. For more information on "Unique Numbers" see Appendix A (Explanation Unique Station Numbers Used in CGIS).
STATION_NAME	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(15)		Station names are not unique and there could be several stations on the database with the same name. The name could be what is stamped on the monument or another agency's identifier or a local name for the area.
PROVINCE	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(2)	Provincial codes in Section 1 of Appendix C	The province in which the monument is located. Canada Post and ISO3166 codes are used.
AGENCY	NOT NULL NUMBER(3)	Agency codes in Appendix B	The agency that established the monument is assigned a unique three-digit number.
MARKER_TYPE	VARCHAR2(2)	Marker type codes in Section 8 of Appendix C	The type of marker left behind to identify the survey monument.

2.10 STATIONS_NAMES

Column	Data Type	Domain	Description
STATION_NO	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(8)		See description in the STATION_MARK table.
AGENCY	NOT NULL NUMBER(3)	Agency codes in Appendix B	The agency whose identifier is used is assigned a unique three-digit number.
NAME	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(20)		The identifier used by the province in which the monument is located, if different from GSD's Unique Number.

2.11 STA_REFERENCES

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
STATION_NO	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(8)		See description in the STATION_MARK table.
REFERENCE_NAM E	NOT NULL CHAR(30)		The reference station identifier. The identifier could be what is stamped on the monument or another agency's identifier (see Appendix A).
MARKER_TYPE	VARCHAR2(2)	Marker type codes in Section 8 of Appendix C	The type of marker left behind to identify the survey monument.
AZ_OR_DISTANCE	NOT NULL NUMBER(8,1)		The azimuth or direction from the main station to the reference marker.
DISTANCE	NUMBER(11,3)		The distance in metres from the main station to the reference marker.
DISTANCE_CODE	VARCHAR2(1)		"H" for horizontal and "S" for slope.
DIFF_IN_ELEVATIO	NUMBER(5)		The elevation difference between the main station and the reference point.

2.12 VERT_COORDS

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
STATION_NO	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(8)		See description in the STATION_MARK table.
VERTICAL_ORDER	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(1)	Vertical order codes in Section 6 of Appendix C	An accuracy indicator given to the orthometric elevation (Mean Sea Level).
VERTICAL_METHO D	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(1)	Vertical Survey Method in Section 7 of Appendix C	The survey method from which the orthometric elevation was derived.
ADJUSTMENT_PRO J_ID	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(10)		An adjustment line identifies a group of stations whose orthometric elevation was derived from the same least- square adjustment.
ORTHO_HEIGHT	NOT NULL NUMBER(14,9)		The elevation in metres above a reference datum.
PUBLISHED	NOT NULL DATE		The year the adjusted orthometric elevation was published.

2.13 AGENCIES (CODE_TABLE)

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
AGENCY	NOT NULL NUMBER(3)	Agency codes in Appendix B	An agency is assigned a unique three-digit number.
ENGLISH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(60)		The English code description.
FRENCH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(60)		The French code description.

2.14 DISTANCES (CODE_TABLE)

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
DISTANCE	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(1)	Accessibility codes for distance walked in Section 10 of Appendix C	The distance walked from the type of transportation used to the survey monument.
ENGLISH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(60)		The English code description.
FRENCH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(60)		The French code description.

2.15 HORIZONTAL_METHODS (CODE_TABLE)

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
HORIZONTAL_MET HOD	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(1)	Horizontal method codes in Section 4 of Appendix C	The survey method from which the horizontal coordinates were derived.
ENGLISH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(60)		The English code description.
FRENCH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(60)		The French code description.

2.16 HORIZONTAL_ORDERS (CODE_TABLE)

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
HORIZONTAL_ORD ER	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(1)	Horizontal order codes in Section 3 of Appendix C	An accuracy indicator given to conventional 2-D adjusted horizontal control.
ENGLISH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(60)		The English code description.
FRENCH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(60)		The French code description.

2.17 MARKER_CONDITIONS (CODE_TABLE)

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
MARKER_CONDITI ON	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(1)	Survey marker condition codes in Section 8 of Appendix C	The survey monument's condition when last inspected.
ENGLISH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(25)		The English code description.
FRENCH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(25)		The French code description.

2.18 MARKER_TYPES (CODE_TABLE)

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
MARKER_TYPE	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(2)	Marker type codes in Section 8 of Appendix C	The type of marker left behind to identify the survey monument.
ENGLISH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(60)		The English code description.
FRENCH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(60)		The French code description.

2.19 PROVINCES (CODE_TABLE)

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
PROVINCE	NOT NULL NUMBER(2)	Provincial codes in Section 1 of Appendix C	The province in which the monument is located. Canada Post and ISO3166 codes are used.
ENGLISH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(60)		The English code description.
FRENCH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(60)		The French code description.

2.20 REFERENCE_SYSTEMS (CODE_TABLE)

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
REFERENCE_SYST EM	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(10)	Reference system codes in Section 2 for horizontal references and Section 5 for vertical references of Appendix C	A geodetic datum specifying the coordinate system in which horizontal control points are located.
REFERENCE_SYST EM_TYPE	VARCHAR2(1)	Reference system type codes in Section 11 of Appendix C	Indicates the reference system type (Horizontal or Vertical).

2.21 TRANSPORTATIONS (CODE_TABLE)

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
TRANSPORTATION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(1)	Accessibility codes for transportation mode in Section 10 of Appendix C	The type of transportation used to get to the survey monument.
ENGLISH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(40)		The English code description.
FRENCH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(40)		The French code description.

2.22 VERTICAL_METHODS (CODE_TABLE)

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
VERTICAL_METHO D	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(1)	Vertical Survey Method in Section 7 of Appendix C	The survey method from which the orthometric elevation was derived.
ENGLISH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(60)		The English code description.
FRENCH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(60)		The French code description.

2.23 VERTICAL_ORDERS (CODE_TABLE)

COLUMN	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
VERTICAL_ORDER	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(1)	Vertical order codes in Section 6 of Appendix C	An accuracy indicator given to the orthometric elevation (Mean Sea Level).
ENGLISH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(60)		The English code description.
FRENCH_DESCRIP TION	NOT NULL VARCHAR2(60)		The French code description.

APPENDIX A: Explanation of Unique Station Numbers used on CGIS

Post 2000 Unique Station Numbering System

Federal Format

a) Established by Federal Agencies

The federal format consists of 6 to 8 alpha-numeric characters, i.e. Myypsss, where:

Μ would indicates stations established after 2000.

- is the year the station was established, e.g. M01____ station established in 2001, or, if the year уу established is unknown, then the year it was first tied-in is used.
- is a provincial/territorial code to indicate the province/territory in which the station lies. The code is р numeric for horizontal control and alpha for vertical control.
- is a sequence number. The fifth to seventh characters and, in some cases, the eighth character, SSSS comprise the sequence number.

E.G.	<u>Horizontal</u>	Vertical
Newfoundland	0 (e.g. M010001)	F (e.g. M01F001)
Nova Scotia	1 (e.g. M011001)	N (e.g. M01N001)
Prince Edward Island	1 (e.g. M011001)	P (e.g. M01P001)
New Brunswick	1 (e.g. M011001)	B (e.g. M01B001)
Quebec	2 (e.g. M012001)	L (e.g. M01L001)
Ontario	3 (e.g. M013001)	U (e.g. M01U001)
Manitoba	4 (e.g. M014001)	M (e.g. M01M001)
Saskatchewan	5 (e.g. M015001)	S (e.g. M01S001)
Alberta	6 (e.g. M016001)	A (e.g. M01A001)
British Columbia	7 (e.g. M017001)	C (e.g. M01C001)
Yukon	8 (e.g. M018001)	Y (e. g. M01Y001)
Northwest Territories/Nunavut	9 (e.g. M019001)	T (e.g. M01T001)

Note: The provincial identifier for horizontal control stations in the 3 Maritime Provinces is the same (1).

Each federal agency has a unique range of sequence numbers as follows:

0	2899	Established by Geodetic Survey Division or Topographical Surveys
2900	2999	Established by an agency unknown
3000	3999	Established by another federal agency, e.g. MOT, E.C.
4000	4999	Established by the Canadian Coast Guard
5000	5999	Established by Department of National Defence
6000	6999	Unused
7000	7999	Established by the Legal Surveys Division
8000	8999	Unused
9000	9999	Established by CHS (Department of Fisheries and Oceans)

In some cases, the seventh and/or eighth character is an alpha suffix depicting reference, azimuth, or eccentric, example:

A	Reference A or reference 1	(e.g. M013001 A)
B	Reference B or reference 2	(e.g. M013001 B)
C	Reference C or reference 3	(e.g. M013001 C)
X	Eccentric	(e.g. M013001 X)
Z	Azimuth	(e.g. M013001 Z)
US	Station in the USA	(e.g. M01301 US)
	(province code is the closest province)	(- 3)

b) Stations Established under the Jurisdiction of Provincial Agencies, in which the Federal/provincial Format Has Been Adopted

- The first character will denote stations established after 2000 "M".
- The second and third characters being the year of establishment or if that is not known, the year first tied-in. e.g. M01pxxxx (established in 2001)
- The fourth character indicates the province. (G, K, R or V)
 - **G** NFLD Provincial government responsible for assigning # (e.g. M01Gxxxx)
 - **K** QUE Provincial government responsible for assigning # (e.g. M01Kxxxx)
 - **R** MAN Provincial government responsible for assigning # (e.g. M01Rxxxx)
 - **V** SASK Provincial government responsible for assigning # (e.g. M01Vxxxx)
- The fifth to seven characters, and in some cases, the eighth character, are sequential.
- **Note:** Stations tied-in by Geodetic Surveys, which were established by a provincial agency other than the provincial agency responsible for geodetic control, and where the provincial agency responsible for provincial control will not assign it a number, a number will be assigned by Geodetic Surveys.

example:

NFLD	GT	(M00GT01)
NS	ET	(M00ET01)
PEI	ET	(M00ET01)
NB	ET	(M00ET01)
Quebec	KT	(M00KT01)
Ontario	DT	(M00DT01)
Manitoba	RT	(M00RT01)
Saskatchewan	VT	(M00VT01)
Alberta	XT	(M00XT01)
BC	HT	(M00HT01)
NWT	WT	(M00WT01)
Nunavut	WT	(M00WT01)

Pre- 2000 Unique Station Numbering System

Federal Format

This format is used for:

- stations established by federal agencies;
- stations established under the jurisdiction of provincial agencies, where the federal format has been adopted. Provincial agencies are responsible for assigning numbers to specific stations.

a) Established by Federal Agencies

The federal format consists of 6 to 8 alpha-numeric characters, i.e.: **yypssss**, where:

- **yy** is the year the station was established, e.g. 90____ station established in 1990, or, if that is unknown, the year first tied in is used.
- Except: 1) Stations established prior to 1900 will have XX as the first two characters, e.g. station established in 1891 will appear as XX____ (XX3041).
 - 2) CHS navigational lights will have YY as the first two characters, e.g. yy____ (YY19001).
- **p** is a provincial/territorial code to indicate the province/territory in which the station lies. The code is numeric for horizontal control and alpha for vertical control;

	<u>Horizontal</u>	Vertical*
Newfoundland	0	F
Nova Scotia	1	Ν
Prince Edward Island	1	Р
New Brunswick	1	В
Quebec	2	L
Ontario	3	U
Manitoba	4	М
Saskatchewan	5	S
Alberta	6	Α
British Columbia	7	С
Yukon territory	8	Y
Northwest Territories	9	Т

Note: The provincial identifier for horizontal control stations in the 3 Maritime Provinces is the same (1).

* "Identifiers" for Geodetic Survey primary bench marks are assigned by the Primary Vertical Control Section.

ssss is a sequence number. The fourth to sixth characters, and in some cases, the seventh character, will be a sequence number.

Each federal agency has a unique range of sequence numbers as follows:

0000 2899	Established by Geodetic Survey Division or Topographic Surveys Division
2900 2999	Established agency not known
3000 3999	Established by other federal agency, e.g. MOT, E.C. etc.
4000 4999	Established by Canadian Coast Guard
5000 5999	Established by Department of National Defence
6000 6999	Unused
7000 7999	Established by Legal Surveys Division
8000 8999	Unused
9000 9999	Established by CHS (Department of Fisheries & Oceans)

In some cases, the seventh or eighth character is an alpha suffix depicting reference, azimuth or eccentric, example:

- A Reference A or reference 1
- B Reference B or reference 2
- C Reference C or reference 3
- X Eccentric
- Z Azimuth
- US Station in the USA (province code is the closest province)

Note: Unmonumented stations used for adjustment purposes will be numbered as follows:

- The first and second characters year of adjustment
- The third character province code
- The 4th character the letter "M" denoting station for adjustment purposes only
- The fifth to seventh characters sequence number
 - Example: _ _ M _ _ _ (901M001)

b) Stations established under the jurisdiction of provincial agencies, where the federal format has been adopted; (policy prior to March 1991)

- The first and second characters being the year of establishment or if that is unknown, the year first tied-in is used.
- The third character indicates province or territory.

*	G	NFLD	Provincial government responsible for assigning #
	E	NS	Numbers assigned by GSC Data Services
	E	PEI	Numbers assigned by GSC Data Services
	E	NB	Numbers assigned by GSC Data services
*	κ	QUE	Provincial government responsible for assigning #
	D	ONT	Numbers assigned by GSC Data Services
*	R	MAN	Provincial government responsible for assigning #
*	V	SASK	Provincial government responsible for assigning #
	Х	ALTA	Numbers assigned by GSC Data Services
*	н	BC	Provincial government t responsible for assigning #
	W	NWT	Numbers assigned by GSC Data Services

* Provinces that follow federal numbering policy and are responsible for assigning numbers.

- The fourth to sixth characters, and in some cases, the seventh character, are sequential.

IDENTIFIERS for PROVINCIAL Stations in the NGDB (after March 1991)

The unique numbering policy of provincial stations was revised due to the amount of provincial data now being stored in the NGDB. Not all provinces follow the federal numbering format; some that did in the past now either no longer conform to it or are changing to a completely new format.

- **Note:** For our purposes (FEDERAL IDENTIFIER), the unique numbers assigned to provincial stations in the NGDB prior to March 1991, or published in the Primary Vertical Quad booklets will not be changed. However, the provinces may choose to change their identifiers.
- NFLD -New stations will be numbered as done prior to March 1991 with the NFLD government being responsible for numbering. However, the NFLD government did not adopt our numbering policy until after 1975, and stations established prior to this date were assigned sequence numbers that do not conform to our numbering policy. In the past, they were assigned a number by Geodetic to conform to our policy. This number was based on the year tied-in; the provincial character "G"; and a sequence number. Now these stations will be numbered with the prefix "G" in front of the number originally assigned by the NFLD government.
 E.G. NFLD station established in 1971 with the provincial number 029070 will be given the unique number G029070.
- N.S. -The federal identifier will be the Nova Scotia LRIS number with the prefix "NS". E.G. LRIS number 4021 - Geodetic number NS4021
- PEI -The federal identifier will be the PEI LRIS number with the prefix "PE". E.G. LRIS number 23101 - Geodetic number PE23101
- NB -The federal identifier will be the NB LRIS number with the prefix "NB". E.G. LRIS number 32101 - Geodetic number NB32101
- Quebec -New stations will be numbered as done prior to March 1991 with the Quebec government being responsible for assigning numbers. E.G. 87K0124
- Ontario
 -The federal identifier will be a sequential number with the prefix "D".
 E.G. Ontario station 008710072 Geodetic number D11750. This federal identifier will be retained and assigned by a Powerhouse routine.
- Manitoba -New stations will be numbered as done prior to March 1991 with the Manitoba government being responsible for assigning numbers.
 E.G. 87R183
- Sask. -New stations will be numbered as done prior to March 1991 with the Saskatchewan government being responsible for assigning numbers. E.G. 85V189
- Alberta -The federal identifier will be the Alberta ASCM number with the prefix "A". E.G. ASCM number 53322 - Geodetic number A53322

- **B.C.** New stations will be numbered as done prior to March 1991 with the B.C. government being responsible for assigning numbers.
 - E.G. 87H1048
 - **Note**: The B.C. government has plans to renumber their stations with a randomly generated number. After that policy is implemented, the federal identifier for provincial stations established after March 1991, and those prior to but not presently in the NGDB, will be the BC random number with the prefix "B".
- **NWT** -The federal identifier will be the NWT number with the prefix "W". E.G. NWT number 6019243 - Geodetic number W6019243
- **Note:** In the case of stations tied-in by the Geodetic Survey Division established by a provincial agency other than the provincial agency responsible for geodetic control and not assigned a number by the provincial agency responsible for provincial control, the Geodetic Survey Division will assign a number. The numbers will follow the provincial numbering system used prior to March 1991 with a "T" as the fourth character.

Example:

NFLD	GT
Nova Scotia	ET
PEI	ET
New Brunswick	ET
Quebec	KT
Ontario	DT
Manitoba	RT
Saskatchewan	VT
Alberta	XT
BC	HT
NWT	WT

New Markers at Old Stations

Should a new marker set at an existing station be assigned the unique number of the marker replaced?

I don't think there should be any hard and fast rules. Treat each case separately and use common sense. Remember that any marker with new identification requires new measurements sufficient to integrate it into the network.

Two criteria that can be used to decide the course of action in most cases are:

- a) Can the marker be placed, with certainty, in the exact position of the old marker?
- b) Is the marker a Primary Vertical Control Bench Mark?
- a) If the station is a horizontal control point, not a primary vertical control point, and the new tablet can be placed with certainty in the exact location of the old tablet, that should be done and the unique identifier of the old tablet assigned to the new tablet. Sample scenarios: the old tablet is removed from a drill hole in bedrock or a large undisturbed boulder; a partially broken concrete monument whose pieces can be reassembled in the original location; main marker destroyed but reference markers remain intact. NB: it is often possible to use one of the reference markers as the control point when the main reference is destroyed. If not, then the main reference can be reset by measuring from the references.
- b) If the station is only a primary vertical control point, the station must be considered destroyed. If a new station (BM) is established, it must be assigned a new unique identification.

Other Scenarios

Horizontal Control Marker with First-order Elevation Determined

Same approach as a) above except that the first-order elevation designation must be removed, unless first-order procedures are used to re-establish the elevation. If no re-levelling is done, a lower-order elevation could be assigned or a "consult agency" designation entered in the database records. In any case, an explanation should be given in the station description.

Primary Vertical Control Marker tied to the Horizontal Network

Same approach as b) above. If, under special circumstances, it is absolutely necessary to retain the marker as a horizontal control point and it can be reset in its original position, continue to use the old unique identification but the elevation must be down-graded or re-levelled. In any case, an explanation must be given in the marker description.

APPENDIX B: List of Agency Codes

Agency Codes (STATION_MARKS and ADJUSTMENT_PROJECTS tables, AGENCY column)

Federal and Territorial Government Agencies

Code Agency

- **100 Geodetic Survey Division -** Geomatics Canada
- **101** Topographical Survey Division Geomatics Canada
- **102** Legal Survey of Canada Geomatics Canada
- **103** Geological Survey of Canada Geomatics Canada
- 104 International Boundary Commission Geomatics Canada
- **105** Mapping and Charting Establishment DND
- **106** Canadian Hydrographic Service F&O
- **107** Water Survey of Canada EC
- 108 Tides, Currents and Water Levels (CHS) F&O
- **109** Public Works Canada (PWC)
- **110** Transport Canada (TC)
- **111** National Capital Commission
- **112** Harbours Board Canada TC
- **113** National Research Council
- 114 Earth Physics Branch EMR
- **115** Polar Continental Shelf Project EMS
- 116 International Waterways Commission
- 117 Trent Canal Survey TC
- **118** St. Lawrence Ship Channel TC
- 119 Dominion Water and Power Bureau
- **192** Canadian Coast Guard
- 215 Prairie Farm Rehabilitation Administration
- 216 St. Lawrence Seaway Authority
- **230** Defense Research Board (Establishment) ND
- **236** Agriculture Rural Development Administration
- 250 Town Planning & Lands Division N.W.T. Government
- 251 Agriculture Canada (AGRC)
- **252** Indian and Northern Affairs (IANA)
- 253 Highways Division (DPW) N.W.T. Government
- 254 Department of Communications
- 224 Miscellaneous Federal and Territorial Government Agencies
- **222** Unknown Agencies (All Groups)

Provincial Agencies

- 120 Nfld. Dept. of Forest Resources and Lands (Survey & Mapping)
- 121 Nfld. Dept. of Rural Agriculture and Northern Development
- 122 Newfoundland and Labour Hydro
- 123 Nfld. Dept. of Fisheries
- 125 N.S. Dept. of Lands and Forest
- 129 N.B. Dept. of Public Works
- 130 N.B. Dept. of Natural Resources
- 131 N.B. Electric Power Commission
- **132** N.B. Geographic Information Corporation
- **133** P.E.I. Dept. of Provincial Treasury
- **135** Land Registration and Information Services (LRIS)
- 140 Québec Ministère des Ressources naturelles (Service de la Géodésie)

- 141 Québec Ministère des Ressources naturelles (Comm. des eau courantes)
- 142 Québec Ministère des Transport (VOIRIE)
- 143 Hydro Québec
- 144 Québec Ministère des Transport (Tous sauf VOIRIE)
- 145 Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources (Survey and Mapping Branch)
- 146 Ontario Ministry of Transportation & Communications (Lands Surveys)
- 147 Ontario Hydro
- 148 Ontario Ministry of Consumer & Commercial Relations
- 350 Ontario Dept. of Public Works
- 150 Manitoba Dept. of Natural Resources (Surveys and Mapping Branch)
- 151 Manitoba Dept. of Highways & Transportation (Public Works included)
- 152 Manitoba Hydro
- 155 Saskatchewan Dept. of Energy, Mines and Resources
- **156** Saskatchewan Dept. of Highways and Transportation
- 157 Saskatchewan Dept. of Agriculture
- **158** Saskatchewan Property Management Corp.(Central Survey & Mapping)
- 160 Alberta Dept. of Energy & Natural Resources (Alberta Survey & Mapping)
- 161 Alberta Housing and Public Works
- **165** B.C. Ministry of Environment (Surveys and Mapping Branch)
- 166 B.C. Ministry of Environment (Water Investigation Branch)
- **167** B.C. Ministry of Lands, Parks and Housing (Legal Surveys Branch)
- **168** B.C. Ministry of Transportation & Highways
- 169 B.C. Hydro and Power Authority
- **300** Surveys and Mapping, Government of N.W.T.
- 175 Miscellaneous Provincial Government Agencies
- 222 Unknown Agencies (All Groups)

Other Agencies

Code Agency

- 180 Miscellaneous Regional and Municipal Government Agencies
- 233 Miscellaneous Commercial & Private Firms
- 223 United Kingdom Survey Agencies
- 224 United States Survey Agencies (National Geodetic Survey and Others)
- 226 Denmark Survey Agencies

Regional And Municipal Government Agencies

- **500** Municipality of Metropolitan Toronto (Central Mapping Agency)
- 501 Regional Municipality of Hamilton/Wentworth
- 502 Regional Municipality of Ottawa/Carleton
- 503 Regional Municipality of Peel
- **504** Regional Municipality of Sudbury
- 505 Regional Municipality of Waterloo
- 506 Regional Municipality of York
- 507 Corporation of the County of Essex
- **508** Corporation of the City of Kingston
- 509 City of London
- **510** Corporation of the City of Oshawa
- 511 Corporation of the City of Mississauga
- 512 Corporation of the City of Burlington
- 513 Corporation of the City of Thunder Bay
- 514 City of Windsor
- 515 City of Hamilton
- 520 Cité de Sillery

- 521 Cité de Québec
- 522 Montréal
- 535 Fredericton
- 536 Halifax
- 537 Charlottetown
- 545 City of Winnipeg
- 555 City of Saskatoon
- 556 City of Regina
- 565 City of Edmonton
- 566 City of Calgary
- 575 Greater Vancouver Regional District
- 576 City of Victoria
- 585 St. John's
- 590 Whitehorse
- 595 Yellowknife

Commercial And Private Firms

- 190 CN Rail
- 191 CP Rail
- 203 All-West Surveys (1980) Ltd.
- 204 Azimuthal Surveys Ltd.
- 205 Acres Consultants Services Ltd.
- 206 Aero-Photo Inc.
- 207 Atlantic Righfield Co.
- J.D. Barnes Ltd.
- 209 Canadian Engineering Surveys Ltd.
- 210 Imperial Oil Ltd.
- 211 International Nickel Co. of Canada Ltd.
- 212 Marshall, Macklin and Monaghan Ltd.
- 213 Northway Survey Corp. Ltd.
- 214 Photo Air Laurentides
- 216 Shell Canada Ltd.
- 218 Bowaters Nfld. Pulp and Paper Ltd.
- 219 Atlantic Air Survey Ltd.
- 220 East Kootenay Power Co.
- 221 Domtar
- 227 Anglo Canadian Pulp and Paper Mills
- 228 Canadian Industries Ltd.
- 229 Aluminum Company of Canada (Alcan Ltd.)
- E.B. Eddy Company
- 232 Alterra Surveys Ltd.
- 234 Prairie Surveys Ltd.
- Hosford, Impey, Welter & Associates Ltd.
- 237 Alberta Gas Trunkline
- **238** Airborne Geophysical Surveys Ltd.
- A.E. Peterson Consulting Ltd.
- 240 Aero Geometric Systems
- 241 Berrick King Surveys Ltd.
- 242 Burnett Resource Surveys Ltd.
- 243 Beta Surveys Ltd.
- 244 Bell Canada
- 245 Les Service Géométriques B.L.L. Inc.
- B. C. Telephone Co.
- 247 The Bowater Power Co. Ltd.

- 248 Beaver Geophysical Services Co. Ltd.
- 249 Brown and Cave Surveys Ltd.
- 601 Can-Am Surveys Ltd.
- 602 Chevron Standard Ltd. (Chevron Geoscience)
- 603 Century Geophysical Corporation
- 604 Cadaster Surveys Ltd.
- 605 Canadian Superior Oil Ltd.
- 606 Canadian Seismic Surveys
- 607 Cominco Ltd.
- 608 K.B. Drake & Associates Surveys Ltd.
- 609 Trans Canada Pipe Lines
- 610 D.J. Surveys Ltd.
- 611 Dome Petroleum
- 612 Dome Survey
- 613 Dendron Resources Survey Ltd.
- 614 Datum Surveys Ltd.
- **615** Digiseis Exploration Ltd.
- 616 R.C. Dearman Surveys Ltd.
- 617 Explorer Petroleum Corporation
- 618 Felix Seismic Surveys Ltd.
- 619 Ford Surveys Ltd.
- 620 HDS Focum Surveys Ltd.
- 621 Foothills Pipe Lines (Yukon) Ltd.
- 622 Geophysical Services
- 623 Geosource Exploration
- 624 Gendron et Lefebvre Inc.
- 625 Great-Western Construction (Surveys) Ltd.
- 626 G&H Surveying Ltd.
- 627 Geophysics GPR International
- 628 Husky Oil Co.
- 629 Hudson Bay Oil & Gas Ltd.
- 630 Horkoff Surveys Ltd.
- 631 Integrated Resources Photography Ltd.
- **632** J.R.S. Exploration
- 633 Société d'Énergie de la Baie James (James Bay Development Corporation)
- 634 Kenting Exploration Services Ltd.
- 635 Lanmark Surveys Ltd.
- 636 McElhanney Surveying & Engineering Ltd.
- 637 Midwest Surveys (Sask.) Ltd.
- 638 Miksoo Survey Inc.
- 639 Mobil Oil Canada Ltd.
- 640 McWilliam Surveys Ltd.
- 641 Mainline Engineering Surveys Inc.
- 642 Northwest Surveys
- 643 Petty Rae Geophysical
- 644 Petro Cities Surveys
- 645 Polar Gas Project
- 646 Photocan Surveys Ltd.
- 647 Raymac Surveys
- 648 Resources Mapping Services Ltd.
- 649 Shelltech Canada
- 650 Seisport Exploration
- 651 Sefel Geophysical
- 652 Seiscan-Delta Ltd.
- **653** Teledyne Exploration Ltd.
- 654 Texaco Canada Resources Ltd.

- 655 Terra Surveys
- **656** Western Geophysical Co.
- 657 Underhill & Underhill
- **658** UNO-TEX Petroleum Corp.
- **659** X-Act Surveys Ltd.
- 660 M. Young & Associates Surveys Ltd.
- 661 Webb & Webster Surveys Ltd.
- 662 W.D. Surveys Ltd.
- 663 Wilson Seismic Survey Ltd.
- 664 Control Land Surveys
- 665 Underwood McLellan & Associates Ltd.
- 666 Usher & Associates
- 667 C.H. Weir
- 668 Canadian Marconi Company
- 669 W.S. Gibson & Sons Ltd.
- 670 Rody, Boyd & Meisner
- 671 Beliveau & Couture Arpenteurs Géomètres
- 672 Tecni-Metric
- **673** J.H. Hogg Associates Ltd.
- 674 D.A. Martin and Associates Ltd.
- 675 Letham, Jarvella and Robertson Ltd.
- 676 Fairhall & Moffat
- 677 Phosur Inc.
- 678 Ice Consulting Ltd.
- 679 Martin & Company
- 680 Monaghan Delph Miller Ltd.
- 681 CEP Consultants (1985) Inc.
- **682** D.A. Watt Consulting Group Ltd.
- 683 Eagle Surveys Ltd.
- 684 Alpha Engineering & Surveying Ltd.

Academic Institutions

- 200 Université Laval
- 201 University of New Brunswick
- 202 Laurentian University
- 800 University of British Columbia
- 801 Simon Fraser University
- 802 Nova Scotia Land Survey Institute
- 803 University of Manitoba
- 804 University of Saskatchewan
- 805 University of Sherbrooke
- 806 University of Waterloo
- 807 SIAST Woodland Campus

APPENDIX C: Codes Table Lists

1 Province Code

(STATION_MARKS table, PROVINCE column)

- NF Newfoundland
- PE Prince Edward Island
- NS Nova Scotia
- NB New Brunswick
- PQ Quebec
- **ON** Ontario
- MB Manitoba
- **SK** Saskatchewan
- AB Alberta
- BC British Columbia
- **YT** Yukon Territory
- NT Northwest Territories
- NU Nunavut

States and Countries

- MN Minnesota
- AK Alaska
- ID Idaho
- ME Maine
- MI Michigan
- MT Montana
- **NH** New Hampshire

ND - North Dakota OH - Ohio PA - Pennsylvania VT - Vermont WA - Washington

New York

NY

-

- WI Wisconsin
- VI WISCONSIN

- DK Greenland
- FR Saint-Pierre et Miquelon
- **US** U.S.A. (State Unknown)

2 <u>Horizontal Datums</u> (ADJUSTMENT_PROJECTS table, REFERENCE_SYSTEM column)

- **NAD83CSRS** North American Datum 1983 Canadian Spatial Reference System. An adjustment of the Canadian Base Network and high-order GPS tied to the Canadian Active Control System (CACS). Reference ellipsoid is GRS80. These coordinates may not be compatible with NAD83 public values.
- **NAD83** North American Datum 1983. (public horizontal reference system). The horizontal control datum for the U.S., Canada, Mexico, and Central America, based on the geocentric reference ellipsoid of the Geodetic Reference System 1980 (GRS80).
- **NAD27** North American Datum 1927. A non-geocentric horizontal control datum for the U.S., Canada, and Mexico, a location and azimuth on the Clarke 1866 reference ellipsoid, with origin at the Meades Ranch.
- MAY76 Test datum based on the Clarke 1866 reference ellipsoid model. A readjustment of 1st and 2nd order networks in Canada on the NAD27 datum, completed in 1976. Subsequent lower-order surveys have been included by constrained adjustments or by transformation modeling.

3 Horizontal Order

(GEODETIC_COORDS table, HORIZONTAL_ORDER column)

- 1 First order (20 ppm)
- 2 Second order (50 ppm)
- **3** Third order (120 ppm)
- 4 Fourth order (300 ppm)
- N Non-adjusted field values
 L GPS Low Accuracy (+/- 10 m)
- L GPS Low AccuracyS Scaled or Truncated
- T Consult Provincial Agency (assigned by system <u>Values Restricted</u> in the <u>Station Marks</u> <u>table</u>)
- U Adjusted Unclassified
- Y Consult agency (unique condition)

4 Horizontal Survey Method

(GEODETIC_COORDS table, HORIZONTAL_METHOD column)

- A Doppler positioning
- **B** Triangulation Trilateration
- **C** Baseline triangulation
- D Trilateration
- **E** Electronic traversing
- F Chain traverse
- G Air trilateration (Shoran, Aerodist)
- H Astronomic position
- L GPS Low Accuracy (+/- 10 m)
- M Multiple methods
- P Inertial Survey System
- **Q** Photogrammetric position
- **R** Global Positioning System
- **S** Scaled position, stadia, photo fixing, etc.
- **T** Provincial Values (assigned by system Values Restricted in the Station_Marks table)
- **X** Survey pending
- Y Values available in another datum
- **Z** Method of survey unknown

5 <u>Vertical Datums</u> (ADJUSTMENT_PROJECTS table, REFERENCE_SYSTEM column)

- **CGVD28** Canadian Geodetic Vertical Datum 1928, mean sea level. (Adopted, public vertical reference system.). The average height of the surface of the sea for all stages of the tide. Usually determined by averaging height readings observed hourly over a minimum period of 19 years.
- **IGLD55** International Great Lake Datum 1955. A vertical control datum with zero at mean sea level at Pointe-au-Père, as determined from readings from 1941 to 1956.
- **IGLD85** International Great Lake Datum 1985. A vertical control datum with zero at mean sea level at Rimouski, as determined from readings from 1982 to 1988.
- **NAVD88** North American Vertical Datum 1988. A readjustment of Canadian primary vertical networks defined on the North American datum. The primary networks are being readjusted in cooperation with USNGS according to an agreement signed in 1982. (not Public)

6 Vertical Order

1

2

3

- **S** Special order $(\pm 3 \text{mm x} \sqrt{\text{km distance between bench marks}})$
 - First order $(\pm 4 \text{ mm x } \sqrt{\text{km distance between bench marks}})$
 - Second order $(\pm 6 \text{ mm x } \sqrt{\text{km distance between bench marks})}$
 - Third order $(\pm 24 \text{ mm x} \sqrt{\text{km distance between bench marks}})$
 - Fourth order $(\pm 120 \text{ mm x} \sqrt{\text{km distance between bench marks}})$
- 4 Fourth order5 Fifth order
- I Interpolated
- N Unadjusted field
- U Adjusted unclassified
- Y Consult agency (Unique condition)

7 Vertical Survey Method

(VERT_COORDS table, VERTICAL_METHOD column)

(VERT COORDS table, VERTICAL ORDER column)

- 1 Spirit levels
- 2 Simultaneous trigonometric levels
- 3 Non-simultaneous trigonometric levels
- 4 Airborne trigonometric levels
- 5 Other methods used in mapping controlled surveys including Gem, Stadia, APR, Barometric Levelling, etc.
- 6 Inertial Levelling
- 7 Doppler derived
- 8 Global positioning system
- I Interpolated from contours
- X Survey pending
- Y Consult agency
- Z Survey method unknown

8 Marker Type

- A Aluminum tablet
- B Copper survey bolt
- **C** Brass survey bolt (Type 2)
- D Brass/bronze tablet/cap
- E Steel ball (DBM)
- F Datum point (DBM/Ground rod)
- G Drill hole
- H Stem of tablet
- I Self centring plate
- J Copper wire
- K Iron bar
- L Nail

9 Survey Marker Condition

- 1 Good
- 2 Damaged
- 3 Repaired
- 4 Destroyed
- 5 Not found

(STATION_MARKS table, MARKER_TYPE column)

- M Chiselled mark
- N PVC plug
- O Sleeve type
- P Obelisk
- Q Spike
- R Split cap
- S Survey plaque
- T Wooden post
- U Cairn
- V Others (explained in description)

(INSPECTIONS table, MARKER_CONDITION column)

- 6 Marker displaced
- 7 Inaccessible
- 8 Unreliable
- 9 Special equipment required

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10 Accessibility Code

(ACCESSIBILITIES table, DISTANCE column)

Transportation Mode

- A Car/light truck
- **B** Four-wheel drive
- C Boat
- D Seaplane

Distance Walked

- 1 Walk of 0.0 m to 50.0 m
- 2 Walk of 50.0 m to 500.0 m
- 3 Walk of 0.5 km to 2.0 km

- E Helicopter
- F Railway
- G Others (explained in description)
- 4 Walk of 2.0 km to 5.0 km
- 5 Walk of over 5.0 km

11 <u>Reference System Type</u> (REFERENCE_SYSTEMS table, REFERENCE_SYSTEM_TYPE column)

- H Horizontal
- V Vertical