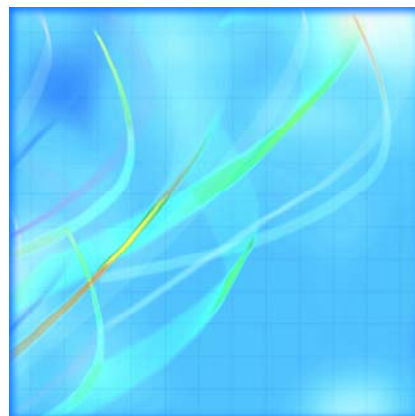




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Dairy Statistics

2006



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Statistics Canada
Agriculture Division
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Dairy Statistics

2006

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Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Note: *Due to rounding, totals may not add.*

This publication was prepared under the direction of the:

Livestock and Survey Processing Section:

- Mark Elward, Chief, Livestock and Animal Products Section
- Anna Michalowska, Statistical Officer
- Denise Barbe, Statistical Assistant

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- Nova Scotia Department of Agriculture and Fisheries
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- Institut de la statistique du Québec
- Alberta Department of Agriculture, Food and Rural Development

Their co-operation is gratefully acknowledged.

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Highlights

- For the 12 month period ending December 31, 2006 Canadian requirements were 48.44 million hectolitres as determined by the Canadian Milk Supply Management Committee (CMSMC).
- Canadian milk producers sold 3.05 million kilolitres of milk and cream to dairies during the first five months of 2006-2007 dairy year, down 2.0% from last year.
- Industrial milk sales, which accounted for 58.4% of all milk sold, totalled 1.78 million kilolitres.
- Fluid milk sales, at 1.27 million kilolitres, were 0.7% above year-ago levels.
- Canadian consumers purchased 1.26 million kilolitres of milk and cream during the first five months of the 2006-2007 dairy year, virtually unchanged from the same period of the 2005-2006 dairy year.
- Sales of 2% milk, the most popular, were slightly lower at 525 thousand kilolitres. Sales of 1% milk and skim milk both increased, at 247 thousand kilolitres and 120 thousand kilolitres respectively. Sales of standard (homogenized) milk at 170 thousand kilolitres declined 1.2%.
- Total cream sales, at 121 thousand kilolitres, increased 2.9% from year-ago levels.
- Butter production decreased during the first five months of the 2006-2007 dairy year to 26.6 thousand tonnes from 29.8 thousand tonnes a year ago.
- Total production of variety and cheddar cheese decreased during the first five months of the 2006-2007 dairy year from last year levels.
- Variety cheese production decreased to 76.5 thousand tonnes from 94.7 thousand tonnes and cheddar cheese production decreased to 53.8 thousand tonnes from 55.5 thousand tonnes a year ago.

Introduction

This publication provides a statistical summary on the dairy industry in Canada and the provinces for current and previous calendar years.

Data include monthly, as well as year-to-date information, on farm sales of milk and cream for fluid and industrial purposes, cash receipts from milk and cream sold off farms, production, stocks, and supply and disposition of creamery butter, cheddar cheese and other dairy products and by-products. Data series are available on a historic basis since 1920.

This publication, Dairy Statistics, provides statistical information on the dairy products industry at national and provincial levels. Through co-operation between provincial departments of agriculture, milk marketing boards and Statistics Canada, dairy statistics are collected, compiled, disseminated and analyzed on a monthly basis.

Information on the volume of milk and cream sold off farms and commercial sales of fluid milk and cream by dairies are used by governments and provincial marketing boards in calculating provincial market sharing quota allotment and skim-off credit. These data are also important as an indicator of changes in the supply-managed dairy industry, a major contributor to total farm cash receipts.

Analysis

Canadian requirements

For the 12 month period ending December 31, 2006 Canadian requirements were 48.44 million hectolitres as determined by the Canadian Milk Supply Management Committee (CMSMC).

Canadian requirements, which are calculated by the Canadian Dairy Commission (CDC), represent the total demand for industrial milk and cream and are the basis for establishing national Market Sharing Quota (MSQ).

Off-farm sales to dairies below last year's level

Canadian milk producers sold 3.05 million kilolitres of milk and cream to dairies during the first five months of 2006-2007 dairy year, down 2.0% from last year. Industrial milk sales, which accounted for 58.4% of all milk sold, totalled 1.78 million kilolitres. Fluid milk sales, at 1.27 million kilolitres, were 0.7% above year-ago levels

Total sales of milk and cream by dairies increased

Canadian consumers purchased 1.26 million kilolitres of milk and cream during the first five months of the 2006-2007 dairy year, virtually unchanged from the same period of the 2005-2006 dairy year.

Sales of 2% milk, the most popular, were slightly lower at 525 thousand kilolitres. Sales of 1% milk and skim milk both increased, at 247 thousand kilolitres and 120 thousand kilolitres respectively. Sales of standard (homogenized) milk at 170 thousand kilolitres declined 1.2%. Total cream sales, at 121 thousand kilolitres, increased 2.9% from year-ago levels.

Butter production decreased

Butter production decreased during the first five months of the 2006-2007 dairy year to 26.6 thousand tonnes from 29.8 thousand tonnes a year ago.

Total cheese production decreased

Total production of variety and cheddar cheese decreased during the first five months of the 2006-2007 dairy year from last year levels. Variety cheese production decreased to 76.5 thousand tonnes from 94.7 thousand tonnes. Cheddar cheese production decreased to 53.8 thousand tonnes from 55.5 thousand tonnes a year ago.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

23-001-X	The Dairy Review
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Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

002-0019	Per capita disappearance of major food groups in Canada
003-0007	Supply and disposition of milk products in Canada
003-0008	Cash receipts from milk and cream sold off farms
003-0009	Production of selected butter products
003-0010	Production of selected products, by dairy manufacturers
003-0011	Milk production and utilization
003-0012	Commercial sales of milk and cream
003-0029	Production of concentrated milk products
003-0033	Stocks of specified dairy products
003-0034	Production of butterfat

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

3430	Dairy Factory Production and Stocks
3431	Inventory Statement of Butter and Cheese
3432	Milk Sold Off Farms and Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Per capita consumption of major food groups*
- *Production of milk and cream, by province*

Statistical tables

Table 1-1
Milk production and utilization — Fluid purposes

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Canada													
2005	239,785	220,768	243,433	232,411	238,460	229,704	225,338	247,130	251,611	250,798	248,234	259,037	2,886,709
2006	249,346	229,777	257,329	237,347	252,084	241,763	231,352	250,910	245,679	257,289	253,157	258,775	2,964,808
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2005	3,595	3,141	3,570	3,567	3,735	3,680	3,726	3,783	3,683	3,863	3,739	3,905	43,987
2006	3,942	3,586	4,091	4,088	3,904	3,846	3,894	4,220	4,108	4,309	4,171	4,356	48,515
Prince Edward Island													
2005	1,184	1,077	1,183	1,131	1,206	1,163	1,241	1,316	1,212	1,175	1,132	1,222	14,242
2006	1,182	1,068	1,165	1,067	1,177	1,187	1,224	1,296	1,158	1,191	1,131	1,164	14,010
Nova Scotia													
2005	8,461	7,897	8,729	8,321	8,640	8,291	7,974	8,460	8,621	8,572	8,367	9,031	101,364
2006	8,523	7,819	8,930	8,196	8,811	8,583	7,863	8,495	8,296	8,715	8,502	8,609	101,342
New Brunswick													
2005	5,627	5,263	5,806	5,712	5,616	5,528	5,411	5,682	5,711	5,687	5,704	6,073	67,820
2006	5,715	5,271	5,825	5,434	5,761	5,567	5,312	5,747	5,650	5,750	5,643	5,882	67,557
Quebec													
2005	55,272	52,836	59,621	53,511	56,287	53,926	49,866	57,379	58,578	55,178	57,009	57,786	667,249
2006	54,487	51,399	55,786	50,682	55,909	52,883	49,139	57,151	52,953	57,648	56,275	57,111	651,423
Ontario													
2005	86,451	78,460	85,648	83,961	85,119	81,533	81,858	92,428	94,860	95,544	93,249	97,386	1,056,497
2006	95,738	87,474	100,175	91,009	96,488	92,720	87,869	94,777	93,684	96,516	96,147	97,806	1,130,403
Manitoba													
2005	9,916	8,805	9,896	9,318	9,751	9,326	8,785	9,507	9,718	9,861	9,757	10,475	115,115
2006	9,845	8,982	10,117	9,318	9,916	9,578	9,124	9,715	9,859	10,294	10,150	10,432	117,330
Saskatchewan													
2005	9,568	8,334	9,105	8,871	8,760	8,601	8,509	8,853	9,061	9,202	9,054	9,590	107,508
2006	9,160	8,449	9,190	8,711	9,080	8,743	8,628	9,149	9,004	9,675	9,105	9,732	108,626
Alberta													
2005	29,691	27,609	29,748	28,068	29,547	28,247	28,236	29,566	29,962	30,865	30,264	32,342	354,145
2006	30,887	28,153	31,400	29,159	30,617	29,471	28,578	29,889	30,503	32,143	31,438	32,003	364,241
British Columbia													
2005	30,019	27,346	30,127	29,950	29,799	29,409	29,732	30,155	30,206	30,851	29,959	31,228	358,781
2006	29,866	27,577	30,650	29,683	30,421	29,185	29,722	30,472	30,464	31,047	30,595	31,680	361,362

Table 1-2
Milk production and utilization — Industrial purposes

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Canada													
2005	410,784	371,056	412,774	406,559	421,683	402,230	409,921	389,265	357,071	372,886	358,101	379,499	4,691,829
2006	402,666	360,158	391,500	386,427	387,414	368,501	383,243	367,018	351,803	355,058	343,742	367,294	4,464,824
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island													
2005	7,328	6,554	7,113	6,859	7,111	6,933	6,805	6,671	6,284	6,577	6,560	7,097	81,892
2006	7,298	6,429	7,208	7,085	7,381	6,987	6,973	6,854	6,640	6,763	6,545	6,993	83,156
Nova Scotia													
2005	6,456	5,570	6,059	5,909	5,783	5,298	5,516	5,057	4,401	5,039	4,967	5,291	65,346
2006	6,187	5,563	5,837	6,057	5,866	5,091	5,721	5,085	4,743	4,643	4,530	5,462	64,785
New Brunswick													
2005	5,928	5,232	5,586	5,211	5,599	5,290	5,248	5,001	4,535	4,868	4,625	4,999	62,122
2006	5,960	5,054	5,801	5,727	5,645	5,081	5,111	4,801	4,487	4,626	4,636	5,087	62,016
Quebec													
2005	190,628	171,967	188,645	187,580	193,775	186,948	190,947	182,688	169,847	178,558	170,351	182,182	2,194,116
2006	190,685	171,837	190,283	186,469	186,803	178,704	183,808	176,377	172,458	173,219	167,994	176,102	2,154,739
Ontario													
2005	126,328	113,060	127,442	125,523	130,856	123,595	125,228	117,416	107,024	111,204	106,997	111,333	1,426,006
2006	115,642	103,275	109,171	109,985	110,943	105,601	114,114	106,092	102,362	102,977	99,002	107,526	1,286,690
Manitoba													
2005	14,507	13,638	15,459	16,054	16,859	16,416	16,913	15,959	14,823	15,561	15,206	15,930	187,325
2006	17,139	14,895	15,878	15,691	15,749	15,237	16,270	16,045	14,884	15,171	14,472	14,864	186,295
Saskatchewan													
2005	9,084	8,779	9,880	9,397	10,109	9,566	9,997	9,402	8,179	8,282	8,083	8,997	109,755
2006	10,161	9,144	10,069	9,299	8,981	8,413	8,658	8,368	7,935	7,949	8,261	8,748	105,986
Alberta													
2005	25,770	22,991	26,035	25,432	25,415	23,957	24,057	23,336	20,649	20,977	20,463	21,579	280,661
2006	24,573	21,989	23,121	22,700	22,231	20,885	20,262	21,742	19,021	18,963	18,526	21,268	255,281
British Columbia													
2005	24,755	23,265	26,554	24,592	26,177	24,227	25,210	23,735	21,329	21,820	20,849	22,093	284,606
2006	25,021	21,970	24,132	23,414	23,814	22,502	22,327	21,653	19,273	20,747	19,776	21,244	265,873

Table 1-3
Milk production and utilization — Delivered as cream ¹

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Canada													
2005	61	47	47	50	60	64	50	64	42	51	31	24	591
2006	20	3	4	3	3	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	39
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island													
2005	22	17	15	23	43	51	40	54	35	42	23	18	383
2006	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
Nova Scotia													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quebec													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manitoba													
2005	39	30	32	27	17	13	10	10	7	9	8	6	208
2006	3	3	4	3	3	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	22
Saskatchewan													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alberta													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. "Delivered as cream" is farm separated cream expressed in terms of milk equivalent (3.6 kilograms per hectolitre of butterfat).

Table 1-4
Milk production and utilization — Milk sold off farms, total

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Canada													
2005	650,630	591,871	656,254	639,020	660,203	631,997	635,309	636,459	608,725	623,734	606,366	638,560	7,579,128
2006	652,032	589,938	648,832	623,777	639,501	610,267	614,596	617,930	597,483	612,346	596,899	626,070	7,429,671
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2005	3,595	3,141	3,570	3,567	3,735	3,680	3,726	3,783	3,683	3,863	3,739	3,905	43,987
2006	3,942	3,586	4,091	4,088	3,904	3,846	3,894	4,220	4,108	4,309	4,171	4,356	48,515
Prince Edward Island													
2005	8,535	7,648	8,311	8,013	8,360	8,147	8,086	8,041	7,531	7,794	7,715	8,336	96,517
2006	8,498	7,497	8,373	8,151	8,558	8,174	8,196	8,150	7,798	7,954	7,677	8,158	97,184
Nova Scotia													
2005	14,917	13,467	14,789	14,230	14,423	13,589	13,491	13,517	13,022	13,611	13,334	14,323	166,713
2006	14,710	13,382	14,767	14,253	14,677	13,674	13,585	13,580	13,039	13,357	13,032	14,070	166,126
New Brunswick													
2005	11,555	10,495	11,392	10,924	11,214	10,818	10,658	10,684	10,247	10,555	10,329	11,071	129,942
2006	11,675	10,325	11,625	11,161	11,406	10,648	10,422	10,548	10,137	10,376	10,279	10,969	129,571
Quebec													
2005	245,900	224,803	248,265	241,091	250,062	240,874	240,812	240,067	228,425	233,736	227,360	239,968	2,861,363
2006	245,172	223,237	246,068	237,151	242,712	231,587	232,946	233,528	225,411	230,867	224,269	233,213	2,806,161
Ontario													
2005	212,779	191,520	213,090	209,484	215,975	205,127	207,085	209,844	201,884	206,749	200,246	208,719	2,482,502
2006	211,380	190,749	209,346	200,994	207,431	198,322	201,983	200,869	196,045	199,493	195,149	205,332	2,417,093
Manitoba													
2005	24,462	22,473	25,387	25,399	26,627	25,755	25,708	25,476	24,548	25,431	24,971	26,411	302,648
2006	26,987	23,880	25,999	25,012	25,668	24,818	25,395	25,762	24,743	25,465	24,621	25,296	303,646
Saskatchewan													
2005	18,652	17,114	18,985	18,268	18,869	18,167	18,506	18,255	17,240	17,484	17,137	18,587	217,264
2006	19,321	17,593	19,259	18,010	18,060	17,156	17,285	17,517	16,939	17,624	17,366	18,480	214,610
Alberta													
2005	55,461	50,600	55,783	53,501	54,961	52,204	52,294	52,902	50,610	51,842	50,727	53,920	634,805
2006	55,460	50,142	54,521	51,860	52,848	50,355	48,839	51,631	49,524	51,107	49,964	53,271	619,522
British Columbia													
2005	54,773	50,611	56,681	54,542	55,976	53,636	54,942	53,890	51,535	52,671	50,807	53,320	643,384
2006	54,887	49,546	54,782	53,097	54,236	51,687	52,049	52,124	49,738	51,793	50,372	52,924	627,235

Table 2
Cash receipts from milk and cream sold off farms

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	thousands of dollars												
Canada													
2004	381,015	366,601	385,674	376,341	387,576	381,919	377,620	392,196	377,403	388,112	383,123	400,955	4,598,535
2005	396,750	393,729	419,287	401,170	409,854	394,611	392,453	398,859	395,821	410,516	408,107	420,732	4,841,889
2006	418,135	387,126	419,242	403,556	411,153	388,792	383,371	398,639	393,944	403,754	399,227	422,755	4,829,694
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2004	2,506	2,381	2,543	2,470	2,521	2,503	2,516	2,638	2,572	2,666	2,656	2,787	30,759
2005	2,794	2,594	2,920	2,909	2,969	2,912	2,917	3,002	2,947	3,093	2,950	3,102	35,109
2006	3,121	2,853	3,220	3,218	3,073	3,027	3,065	3,235	3,149	3,303	3,197	3,339	37,800
Prince Edward Island													
2004	4,793	4,736	4,887	4,820	5,110	5,210	5,021	5,077	4,868	5,018	4,919	5,258	59,717
2005	5,187	5,135	5,422	5,088	5,175	5,071	4,781	5,098	4,917	5,124	5,141	5,473	61,612
2006	5,397	4,974	5,408	5,430	5,575	5,176	4,786	5,326	5,147	5,220	5,123	5,525	63,087
Nova Scotia													
2004	8,791	8,260	8,643	8,113	8,882	8,100	8,635	9,551	8,802	8,854	8,511	8,662	103,804
2005	9,111	9,014	9,247	8,873	8,806	8,478	8,485	9,171	8,516	9,114	8,797	9,433	107,045
2006	9,452	8,813	8,950	9,104	9,383	8,968	9,199	8,046	9,085	8,753	8,503	9,404	107,660
New Brunswick													
2004	7,078	6,424	7,051	6,690	6,871	6,583	6,251	6,487	6,567	6,671	6,552	7,129	80,354
2005	7,185	6,255	7,920	6,962	6,800	6,551	6,467	6,708	6,872	7,005	6,617	7,405	82,747
2006	7,614	6,291	7,973	6,965	7,623	6,648	6,439	7,074	6,949	6,821	6,589	7,379	84,365
Quebec													
2004	141,944	135,953	145,808	146,494	148,724	153,776	139,529	148,073	141,162	148,306	145,977	149,972	1,745,718
2005	150,447	150,299	162,347	150,027	156,527	156,851	152,397	155,395	150,340	153,833	157,476	156,549	1,852,488
2006	157,909	150,273	165,891	152,828	158,516	150,439	141,986	151,584	150,414	156,100	151,977	158,270	1,846,187
Ontario													
2004	127,046	122,430	125,399	118,943	123,769	117,056	124,958	128,909	125,170	126,627	125,424	134,733	1,500,464
2005	128,828	131,549	134,241	135,061	132,935	122,568	129,666	128,594	130,309	137,991	134,245	141,203	1,587,190
2006	137,714	126,110	136,459	135,658	135,409	124,382	130,384	130,757	130,003	130,323	132,148	141,573	1,590,920
Manitoba													
2004	14,802	14,025	15,383	13,986	15,052	14,280	14,991	15,740	15,655	15,361	15,141	14,369	178,785
2005	14,390	14,737	15,775	14,950	15,719	14,864	14,032	14,707	16,148	15,965	15,936	16,802	184,025
2006	16,442	15,104	16,417	15,121	16,069	15,304	15,271	15,719	15,534	16,609	15,366	15,845	188,801
Saskatchewan													
2004	10,321	9,735	10,218	10,181	10,265	10,649	11,137	10,096	9,981	10,175	10,312	11,154	124,224
2005	12,031	9,913	11,071	10,674	11,557	11,285	11,747	10,895	10,588	10,502	10,553	11,550	132,366
2006	12,191	10,281	10,745	10,885	11,469	11,690	11,494	11,620	11,502	10,830	9,882	10,844	133,433
Alberta													
2004	30,966	31,181	32,040	31,854	32,385	30,880	30,740	32,965	31,574	32,550	32,098	33,746	382,979
2005	33,147	32,095	34,949	32,506	35,107	33,758	29,173	32,148	32,950	34,235	33,802	34,805	398,675
2006	33,900	30,660	28,938	30,326	30,347	31,226	28,677	32,817	31,171	33,419	34,203	36,411	382,095
British Columbia													
2004	32,768	31,476	33,702	32,790	33,997	32,882	33,842	32,660	31,052	31,884	31,533	33,145	391,731
2005	33,630	32,138	35,395	34,120	34,259	32,273	32,788	33,141	32,234	33,654	32,590	34,410	400,632
2006	34,395	31,767	35,241	34,021	33,689	31,932	32,070	32,461	30,990	32,376	32,239	34,165	395,346

Table 3-1
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Canada¹

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilotres												
Standard milk													
2004	37,695	33,374	34,531	36,800	33,461	32,971	36,318	32,932	33,515	37,163	33,972	35,285	418,017
2005	36,475	31,408	33,697	34,898	32,437	31,718	34,245	33,208	33,570	36,636	33,141	35,271	406,704
2006	34,802	30,892	33,566	34,750	32,666	32,022	33,849	32,846	32,972	36,427	32,809	34,781	402,382
Milk 2%													
2004	115,678	102,375	107,556	113,600	101,896	100,107	109,932	99,569	102,873	114,745	104,948	107,926	1,281,205
2005	113,455	99,253	105,400	107,425	98,722	94,955	102,589	101,146	104,393	113,463	102,467	108,517	1,251,785
2006	109,563	98,222	105,258	109,038	102,311	98,830	103,752	100,453	101,914	112,334	103,187	106,923	1,251,785
Milk 1%													
2004	50,941	45,250	48,277	49,848	46,706	45,397	48,116	44,269	46,507	50,774	47,444	48,488	572,017
2005	50,943	45,077	48,699	49,875	46,763	45,299	46,506	46,782	48,616	51,110	47,104	49,594	576,368
2006	49,980	45,660	49,789	50,215	48,743	47,716	47,753	47,308	48,559	51,816	48,905	50,372	586,816
Skim milk													
2004	24,049	21,735	23,339	24,051	22,814	22,230	23,068	21,395	22,526	24,568	23,006	23,270	276,051
2005	24,395	21,973	23,723	24,541	23,103	22,537	23,449	22,700	23,792	25,006	23,216	23,792	282,227
2006	24,453	22,356	24,383	24,585	24,212	23,458	23,275	22,965	23,807	25,165	23,922	24,152	286,733
Buttermilk													
2004	1,124	1,087	1,190	1,302	1,105	1,177	1,406	1,229	1,186	1,153	1,115	1,070	14,144
2005	1,112	1,002	1,130	1,114	1,104	1,160	1,236	1,259	1,134	1,219	1,076	1,073	13,619
2006	1,057	1,000	1,095	1,057	1,159	1,123	1,277	1,230	1,108	1,296	1,139	1,150	13,691
Chocolate drink²													
2004	14,958	13,070	14,343	14,397	14,423	13,434	13,916	13,304	14,734	16,647	15,519	13,616	172,361
2005	15,662	14,017	13,802	15,914	13,843	12,895	13,998	14,542	15,123	18,282	14,940	13,629	176,647
2006	16,862	15,029	15,470	14,745	14,722	12,988	13,054	13,770	15,522	17,404	15,527	14,177	179,270
Cereal cream													
2004	8,286	7,838	9,020	8,848	8,116	8,168	8,743	8,295	8,297	9,177	8,490	9,277	102,555
2005	8,422	7,950	8,557	8,139	8,295	7,544	8,500	7,769	8,536	8,926	8,312	9,323	100,273
2006	8,119	7,799	8,232	8,602	7,988	7,788	8,165	8,036	8,326	8,851	8,258	9,100	99,264
Table cream													
2004	6,265	5,756	6,735	7,198	6,469	6,871	7,796	6,856	6,683	7,460	6,911	7,005	82,005
2005	6,546	6,176	6,812	7,421	7,691	7,547	8,370	7,870	7,699	8,210	7,436	7,531	89,309
2006	7,196	6,607	7,669	8,523	8,060	8,192	9,204	8,322	8,264	8,867	8,029	8,196	97,129
Whipping cream													
2004	2,485	2,426	2,542	2,987	2,903	3,188	3,558	3,157	2,815	3,341	2,771	3,914	36,087
2005	2,595	2,485	3,115	2,721	3,118	2,991	3,482	3,071	3,055	3,561	3,000	4,191	37,385
2006	2,806	2,709	2,763	3,358	2,954	3,216	3,445	3,091	2,991	3,566	2,982	4,236	38,117
Sour cream													
2004	3,124	3,043	3,350	3,567	3,926	3,612	3,737	3,413	3,925	3,368	3,749	4,255	43,069
2005	3,348	3,067	3,465	3,593	3,569	3,466	3,541	3,544	3,646	3,577	3,734	4,305	42,855
2006	3,351	3,072	3,432	3,990	3,311	4,158	4,404	3,751	3,652	4,033	3,834	4,355	45,343
Eggnog													
2004	..	..	14	18	..	8	0	0	78	397	2,153	6,977	..
2005	..	..	28	0	0	0	0	0	154	351	1,923	6,989	..
2006	..	0	7	5	0	1	0	0	187	415	1,942	5,886	..

1. Excludes Newfoundland and Labrador.

2. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-2
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Quebec

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilotres												
Standard milk													
2004	11,102	9,637	9,672	11,454	9,171	9,214	10,842	9,045	9,401	11,451	9,514	10,414	120,917
2005	11,361	9,140	9,561	10,888	9,048	8,663	10,316	8,995	9,198	11,167	9,111	10,164	117,612
2006	9,975	8,793	8,946	10,568	8,647	8,476	9,938	8,617	8,787	10,883	8,871	10,010	112,511
Milk 2%													
2004	32,742	29,109	29,327	34,401	27,469	27,289	31,543	26,626	28,162	34,229	28,853	31,042	360,792
2005	33,735	28,059	29,255	33,117	27,542	26,118	30,435	26,805	28,114	34,264	28,293	31,294	357,031
2006	31,300	28,127	28,489	33,586	27,500	26,460	30,410	26,665	27,653	34,505	28,618	31,755	355,068
Milk 1%													
2004	8,432	7,509	7,667	9,140	7,367	7,409	8,349	6,775	7,365	8,960	7,543	8,173	94,689
2005	8,854	7,465	7,835	9,119	7,512	7,152	8,224	7,225	7,616	9,320	7,688	8,558	96,568
2006	8,474	7,721	7,835	9,296	7,579	7,286	8,329	7,195	7,678	9,575	7,953	8,828	97,749
Skim milk													
2004	3,048	2,813	2,862	3,465	2,792	2,913	3,227	2,677	2,929	3,653	3,047	3,213	36,639
2005	3,516	3,040	3,203	3,823	3,126	2,961	3,411	2,915	3,240	3,942	3,152	3,431	39,760
2006	3,468	3,282	3,221	3,925	3,244	3,073	3,465	2,908	3,099	3,855	3,161	3,506	40,207
Buttermilk													
2004	67	84	72	101	88	65	99	75	63	85	88	67	954
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Chocolate drink¹													
2004	2,172	1,772	1,779	2,180	1,794	1,697	2,001	1,810	2,001	2,577	1,914	2,008	23,705
2005	2,216	1,995	1,942	2,394	1,984	2,068	2,327	1,948	2,173	2,685	1,965	1,905	25,602
2006	2,455	2,102	2,470	2,200	2,068	1,884	2,097	2,033	2,194	2,623	1,967	2,056	26,149
Cereal cream													
2004	1,689	1,614	1,678	1,974	1,631	1,638	1,816	1,617	1,730	2,161	1,755	1,998	21,301
2005	1,836	1,654	1,760	1,886	1,651	1,586	1,808	1,553	1,636	2,082	1,804	2,014	21,270
2006	1,700	1,649	1,719	2,045	1,661	1,623	1,793	1,613	1,683	2,062	1,776	2,057	21,381
Table cream													
2004	577	549	614	772	673	791	1,038	792	741	891	727	872	9,037
2005	708	642	741	856	775	866	1,142	894	865	1,014	820	948	10,271
2006	763	737	822	1,013	831	954	1,238	974	907	1,095	875	1,036	11,245
Whipping cream													
2004	694	692	690	892	732	845	1,061	802	767	936	769	1,195	10,075
2005	784	718	820	823	766	828	1,085	812	740	954	854	1,178	10,362
2006	746	715	754	932	745	879	1,085	788	785	987	824	1,273	10,513
Sour cream													
2004	250	250	250	256	256	256	256	256	320	320	320	320	3,310
2005	250	250	250	256	256	256	256	256	320	320	320	320	3,310
2006	250	250	250	256	256	256	256	256	320	320	320	320	3,310

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-3
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Ontario

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilotres												
Standard milk													
2004	13,870	11,825	12,195	13,005	11,795	11,694	12,983	11,488	11,723	12,986	11,964	12,024	147,552
2005	12,473	10,876	11,599	11,963	11,075	11,023	11,873	11,746	12,052	12,766	11,823	12,262	141,531
2006	12,449	10,976	11,991	12,298	11,667	11,590	11,929	11,763	11,820	12,778	11,720	11,990	142,971
Milk 2%													
2004	49,079	42,326	44,928	46,945	42,101	41,900	46,396	41,232	42,492	47,655	43,909	44,048	533,011
2005	46,454	41,125	43,322	42,730	39,080	37,638	41,149	42,247	43,816	46,391	42,438	44,428	510,818
2006	45,394	40,042	43,273	44,181	42,247	40,854	42,164	41,078	41,704	44,500	41,705	42,442	509,584
Milk 1%													
2004	21,184	18,319	19,510	20,398	18,591	18,494	20,003	17,879	18,669	20,777	19,344	19,426	232,594
2005	20,599	18,148	19,374	19,834	18,146	17,685	18,891	18,904	19,818	20,305	18,710	19,850	230,264
2006	20,202	18,610	20,096	20,465	19,877	19,775	19,510	19,256	19,671	20,631	19,593	20,071	237,757
Skim milk													
2004	9,509	8,263	9,007	9,601	8,820	8,742	9,201	8,237	8,649	9,643	8,873	9,005	107,550
2005	9,327	8,333	8,905	9,270	8,478	8,286	8,619	8,589	9,060	9,338	8,758	9,033	105,996
2006	9,272	8,331	9,167	9,280	9,072	8,847	8,725	8,614	8,934	9,308	8,885	8,924	107,359
Buttermilk													
2004	527	484	542	533	522	519	570	538	545	513	455	419	6,167
2005	489	412	461	447	410	437	476	504	444	520	415	433	5,448
2006	464	406	476	442	518	471	571	557	476	640	572	548	6,141
Chocolate drink ¹													
2004	7,227	5,996	6,477	6,558	6,227	6,139	6,453	5,948	6,606	7,670	7,232	5,901	78,434
2005	7,575	6,435	5,740	7,537	5,815	5,393	6,162	6,537	6,965	9,388	6,888	5,930	80,365
2006	8,256	7,003	6,481	6,545	6,326	5,871	5,716	5,903	7,025	8,157	7,176	6,150	80,609
Cereal cream													
2004	3,840	3,452	4,387	3,956	3,554	3,686	4,033	3,694	3,665	4,067	3,692	4,052	46,078
2005	3,728	3,552	3,735	3,379	3,591	2,927	3,719	3,134	3,611	3,711	3,473	3,987	42,547
2006	3,550	3,286	3,529	3,686	3,326	3,302	3,565	3,419	3,711	3,801	3,536	3,947	42,658
Table cream													
2004	3,907	3,439	3,888	4,538	3,938	4,088	4,633	3,929	3,933	4,523	4,098	4,040	48,954
2005	4,082	3,747	4,032	4,341	4,563	4,399	4,922	4,544	4,452	4,824	4,229	4,152	52,287
2006	4,202	3,725	4,173	4,976	4,493	4,496	5,302	4,504	4,780	5,116	4,624	4,638	55,029
Whipping cream													
2004	797	765	794	929	829	944	998	870	910	1,022	893	1,079	10,830
2005	833	776	870	808	1,132	888	1,047	911	1,071	1,183	1,004	1,256	11,779
2006	1,004	928	828	1,148	915	999	977	898	943	1,087	923	1,161	11,811
Sour cream													
2004	1,594	1,470	1,677	1,884	2,268	1,889	2,165	1,606	2,085	1,728	1,942	2,173	22,481
2005	1,733	1,535	1,758	2,003	1,700	1,701	1,795	1,714	1,794	1,842	1,916	2,219	21,710
2006	1,443	1,576	1,601	2,100	1,557	2,446	2,359	1,705	1,549	1,953	1,768	2,263	22,320

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-4
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Manitoba

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilotres												
Standard milk													
2004	986	903	971	936	950	918	923	921	969	1,003	940	973	11,393
2005	979	851	957	905	947	895	867	912	916	942	909	950	11,030
2006	926	844	996	917	971	940	920	965	956	1,033	1,033	1,033	11,534
Milk 2%													
2004	3,591	3,303	3,498	3,433	3,418	3,281	3,283	3,278	3,548	3,585	3,451	3,489	41,158
2005	3,543	3,118	3,479	3,266	3,412	3,297	3,109	3,344	3,425	3,438	3,322	3,449	40,202
2006	3,471	3,196	3,687	3,374	3,605	3,472	3,361	3,567	3,517	3,689	3,689	3,689	42,317
Milk 1%													
2004	2,480	2,256	2,448	2,396	2,397	2,300	2,257	2,288	2,525	2,588	2,455	2,462	28,852
2005	2,541	2,246	2,506	2,397	2,478	2,397	1,629	2,380	2,454	2,478	2,418	2,465	28,389
2006	2,482	2,270	2,730	2,505	2,646	2,558	2,408	2,567	2,617	2,684	2,684	2,684	30,835
Skim milk													
2004	1,195	1,084	1,174	1,169	1,169	1,121	1,089	1,081	1,191	1,248	1,177	1,170	13,868
2005	1,213	1,066	1,199	1,180	1,187	1,161	1,661	1,134	1,176	1,199	1,160	1,163	14,499
2006	1,205	1,090	1,283	1,209	1,270	1,237	1,152	1,208	1,242	1,278	1,278	1,278	14,730
Cereal cream													
2004	247	235	192	250	263	259	248	314	208	217	341	352	3,126
2005	306	288	337	304	339	319	307	328	331	335	327	367	3,888
2006	304	299	218	207	219	215	208	225	220	232	232	232	2,811
Whipping cream													
2004	79	82	89	101	106	110	115	120	95	124	100	152	1,273
2005	89	88	239	90	109	110	110	115	108	124	100	163	1,445
2006	87	89	89	100	101	98	104	103	98	134	134	134	1,271

Table 3-5
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Alberta

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Standard milk													
2004	3,504	3,260	3,586	3,453	3,568	3,278	3,390	3,404	3,401	3,556	3,486	3,569	41,455
2005	3,586	3,275	3,576	3,367	3,511	3,453	3,456	3,620	3,590	3,683	3,581	3,788	42,486
2006	3,679	3,233	3,822	3,484	3,662	3,544	3,520	3,631	3,756	3,938	3,769	3,888	43,926
Milk 2%													
2004	10,623	9,660	10,587	10,201	10,392	9,607	9,808	9,904	10,012	10,324	10,166	10,400	121,684
2005	10,768	9,753	10,532	9,881	10,213	9,886	9,878	10,045	10,482	10,630	10,345	10,677	123,090
2006	10,810	9,884	10,955	10,061	10,491	10,288	10,055	10,503	10,630	11,127	10,743	10,550	126,097
Milk 1%													
2004	7,009	6,331	7,149	6,831	7,096	6,366	6,337	6,408	6,677	6,938	6,786	6,870	80,798
2005	7,146	6,570	7,238	6,940	7,068	6,803	6,640	6,861	7,122	7,225	7,006	7,126	83,745
2006	7,145	6,501	7,299	6,828	7,101	6,876	6,548	6,780	7,056	7,304	7,111	7,123	83,672
Skim milk													
2004	3,476	3,182	3,519	3,265	3,465	3,085	3,045	3,048	3,183	3,351	3,272	3,254	39,145
2005	3,474	3,278	3,546	3,494	3,494	3,465	3,267	3,435	3,548	3,674	3,505	3,484	41,664
2006	3,645	3,302	3,682	3,489	3,652	3,536	3,357	3,463	3,652	3,780	3,705	3,607	42,870
Buttermilk													
2004	162	156	173	274	74	175	190	173	176	172	174	201	2,100
2005	175	181	206	183	203	231	206	226	199	200	194	210	2,414
2006	172	183	206	191	197	204	225	220	205	196	206	188	2,393
Chocolate drink ¹													
2004	2,000	1,973	2,376	1,988	2,760	2,007	1,980	2,084	2,263	2,400	2,471	2,209	26,511
2005	2,429	2,406	2,524	2,374	2,472	2,070	2,256	2,383	2,472	2,618	2,543	2,412	28,959
2006	2,631	2,632	2,797	2,470	2,684	1,742	1,901	2,155	2,379	2,489	2,390	2,218	28,488
Cereal cream													
2004	864	831	910	902	965	918	928	954	962	987	977	1,030	11,228
2005	920	883	988	929	993	965	913	1,036	1,003	1,028	995	1,078	11,731
2006	936	893	997	929	972	954	923	994	1,003	1,012	1,013	1,041	11,667
Whipping cream													
2004	339	286	328	372	426	398	447	498	380	488	387	581	4,930
2005	348	323	474	391	430	438	438	480	437	528	410	638	5,335
2006	373	389	429	484	455	452	478	499	458	550	437	673	5,677
Sour cream													
2004	215	183	202	236	250	197	204	182	171	170	205	163	2,378
2005	181	155	170	199	211	166	172	154	144	143	173	138	2,006
2006	153	130	144	168	178	140	145	130	121	121	146	116	1,692

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-6
Commercial sales of milk and cream — British Columbia

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Standard milk													
2004	5,498	5,191	5,335	5,285	5,449	5,262	5,523	5,475	5,409	5,585	5,462	5,548	65,022
2005	5,456	4,884	5,361	5,329	5,344	5,220	5,304	5,371	5,309	5,553	5,323	5,490	63,944
2006	5,317	4,810	5,319	5,210	5,301	5,092	5,248	5,371	5,317	5,443	5,263	5,500	63,191
Milk 2%													
2004	10,818	10,085	10,520	10,249	10,438	10,067	10,716	10,527	10,466	10,714	10,417	10,517	125,534
2005	10,705	9,704	10,550	10,496	10,406	10,284	10,453	10,739	10,582	10,782	10,419	10,666	125,786
2006	10,573	9,752	10,812	10,403	10,656	10,142	10,472	10,728	10,701	10,729	10,588	10,742	126,298
Milk 1%													
2004	6,597	6,179	6,433	6,193	6,378	6,030	6,375	6,215	6,333	6,541	6,348	6,426	76,048
2005	6,683	6,015	6,626	6,604	6,516	6,399	6,437	6,463	6,566	6,751	6,487	6,523	78,070
2006	6,565	6,014	6,656	6,435	6,527	6,240	6,314	6,463	6,583	6,656	6,616	6,567	77,636
Skim milk													
2004	4,137	3,988	4,086	3,974	4,074	3,917	4,019	3,948	4,034	4,145	4,072	4,054	48,448
2005	4,222	3,856	4,206	4,186	4,194	4,125	4,064	4,105	4,163	4,287	4,150	4,131	49,689
2006	4,255	3,961	4,354	4,224	4,342	4,154	4,155	4,190	4,290	4,340	4,311	4,272	50,848
Buttermilk													
2004	271	263	291	294	321	312	351	342	308	299	295	280	3,627
2005	269	250	290	286	307	305	335	342	304	300	282	248	3,518
2006	252	226	257	259	284	291	297	293	273	275	219	249	3,175
Chocolate drink¹													
2004	895	861	837	987	982	919	924	928	970	976	979	835	11,093
2005	638	561	714	750	626	689	696	803	693	687	683	659	8,199
2006	663	621	709	688	718	684	683	736	749	778	762	691	8,482
Cereal cream													
2004	1,253	1,338	1,418	1,388	1,320	1,278	1,298	1,300	1,335	1,354	1,338	1,419	16,039
2005	1,275	1,234	1,361	1,326	1,346	1,359	1,359	1,290	1,554	1,381	1,352	1,444	16,281
2006	1,290	1,258	1,394	1,325	1,402	1,367	1,327	1,410	1,374	1,403	1,370	1,449	16,369
Whipping cream													
2004	461	480	500	545	658	723	696	679	507	598	492	699	7,038
2005	443	462	562	482	532	561	570	558	543	600	499	752	6,564
2006	486	468	533	563	590	604	596	610	551	638	528	775	6,942
Sour cream													
2004	431	405	422	420	421	420	432	432	421	418	439	451	5,112
2005	406	420	430	434	515	437	387	445	452	451	419	465	5,261
2006	483	423	526	420	438	447	430	454	431	449	443	447	5,391

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-7
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Other provinces

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilotres												
Standard milk													
2004	2,734	2,557	2,772	2,667	2,528	2,605	2,657	2,599	2,612	2,583	2,606	2,757	31,677
2005	2,620	2,382	2,643	2,446	2,512	2,464	2,429	2,564	2,505	2,525	2,394	2,617	30,101
2006	2,456	2,236	2,492	2,273	2,418	2,380	2,294	2,499	2,336	2,352	2,153	2,360	28,249
Milk 2%													
2004	8,824	7,891	8,696	8,371	8,078	7,962	8,186	8,001	8,193	8,238	8,152	8,430	99,022
2005	8,250	7,494	8,262	7,935	8,069	7,732	7,565	7,966	7,974	7,958	7,650	8,003	94,858
2006	8,015	7,221	8,042	7,433	7,812	7,614	7,290	7,912	7,709	7,784	7,844	7,745	92,421
Milk 1%													
2004	5,239	4,656	5,069	4,890	4,877	4,798	4,795	4,704	4,938	4,970	4,968	5,131	59,035
2005	5,120	4,633	5,120	4,981	5,043	4,863	4,685	4,949	5,040	5,031	4,795	5,072	59,332
2006	5,112	4,544	5,172	4,686	5,013	4,982	4,644	5,046	4,954	4,966	4,948	5,099	59,166
Skim milk													
2004	2,683	2,404	2,691	2,577	2,494	2,452	2,487	2,404	2,540	2,528	2,565	2,574	30,399
2005	2,643	2,400	2,664	2,588	2,624	2,539	2,427	2,522	2,605	2,566	2,491	2,550	30,619
2006	2,608	2,390	2,676	2,458	2,632	2,611	2,421	2,582	2,590	2,604	2,582	2,565	30,719
Buttermilk													
2004	164	184	184	201	189	171	295	176	157	168	191	170	2,250
2005	179	159	173	198	184	187	219	187	187	199	185	182	2,239
2006	169	184	157	165	160	157	184	160	154	185	142	164	1,981
Chocolate drink ¹													
2004	2,664	2,468	2,873	2,684	2,660	2,672	2,558	2,533	2,893	3,024	2,923	2,663	32,615
2005	2,804	2,620	2,883	2,859	2,946	2,675	2,557	2,871	2,820	2,905	2,861	2,723	33,524
2006	2,857	2,672	3,013	2,842	2,926	2,808	2,657	2,943	3,175	3,357	3,232	3,062	35,544
Cereal cream													
2004	394	368	435	378	383	388	421	416	397	391	387	426	4,784
2005	357	339	376	315	375	388	394	428	401	389	361	433	4,556
2006	339	414	375	410	408	327	350	375	335	341	331	374	4,379
Table cream													
2004	1,781	1,767	2,233	1,888	1,858	1,992	2,124	2,135	2,009	2,046	2,086	2,093	24,012
2005	1,756	1,787	2,039	2,224	2,353	2,282	2,306	2,432	2,382	2,372	2,387	2,431	26,751
2006	2,231	2,145	2,674	2,534	2,736	2,742	2,664	2,844	2,577	2,656	2,530	2,522	30,855
Whipping cream													
2004	115	122	141	148	152	167	241	188	156	173	131	209	1,943
2005	98	118	150	127	149	165	232	194	155	171	133	204	1,896
2006	110	120	130	130	149	184	204	193	156	170	136	220	1,902
Sour cream													
2004	634	734	799	772	731	849	680	937	928	732	843	1,147	9,786
2005	778	707	857	702	888	906	931	976	936	820	906	1,163	10,570
2006	1,023	692	911	1,046	883	869	1,214	1,206	1,230	1,190	1,158	1,209	12,631

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 4-1
Production of selected products and by-products — Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2005	9,421	7,423	8,209	9,429	7,470	6,314	5,440	5,058	5,043	6,405	6,349	6,958	83,519
2006	9,283	7,610	7,684	8,490	6,329	5,026	5,050	4,177	4,978	6,012	5,388	6,101	76,128
Whey butter ¹													
2005	266	212	194	210	174	183	242	282	242	312	251	245	2,813
2006	282	206	217	206	221	190	274	245	217	287	263	294	2,902
Cheddar cheese ²													
2005	12,318	9,738	9,403	10,040	10,389	11,203	13,193	11,004	11,315	12,434	9,529	11,232	131,798
2006	11,978	10,739	11,240	12,000	11,293	11,237	12,446	11,276	10,131	10,706	10,790	10,883	134,719
Speciality cheese ²													
2005	18,285	17,008	18,139	18,019	17,715	17,767	18,291	17,449	18,640	19,787	19,426	19,448	219,974
2006	18,553	16,857	18,346	16,296	17,667	17,757	17,980	14,400	15,565	16,007	15,840	14,711	199,979
Selected varieties													
Brick													
2005	353	180	233	326	280	374	435	370	317	376	358	275	3,877
2006	370	323	261	317	405	372	307	449	474	286	179	253	3,996
Colby													
2005	46	30	32	40	45	49	40	46	27	23	50	51	479
2006	45	38	41	22	60	38	36	44	31	30	43	36	464
Cream cheese													
2005	1,829	2,714	2,297	2,368	2,378	2,591	2,745	1,864	3,780	3,623	3,198	3,527	32,914
2006	2,335	2,698	2,813	1,726	2,513	3,073	2,777	2,506	3,293	3,599	3,784	3,006	34,123
Farmer's, skim													
2005	129	121	128	139	122	100	148	138	161	183	151	132	1,652
2006	142	145	130	121	96	123	153	168	134	120	100	73	1,505
Feta													
2005	220	323	406	366	403	425	421	421	353	335	386	340	4,399
2006	265	299	358	362	447	419	357	324	313	292	245	243	3,924
Fruilano and casata													
2005	5	7	9	8	7	5	6	6	4	7	6	5	75
2006	8	5	5	7	5	6	8	5	4	6	4	5	68
Gouda													
2005	244	173	207	198	209	191	225	242	227	211	237	259	2,623
2006	241	191	239	240	222	204	280	229	271	257	288	259	2,921
Havarti													
2005	369	374	399	415	418	418	451	397	429	497	418	464	5,049
2006	461	424	465	457	396	321	409	389	343	416	372	395	4,848
Monterey jack													
2005	574	312	332	312	360	558	492	501	368	438	327	506	5,080
2006	412	343	299	420	311	298	508	356	343	385	403	342	4,420
Mozzarella													
2005	10,692	8,998	9,019	9,688	9,444	9,242	9,543	9,533	8,946	9,812	9,847	9,435	114,199
2006	9,919	8,645	9,282	8,466	9,129	8,710	8,565	5,795	5,910	5,789	5,798	5,758	91,766
Parmesan													
2005	360	509	973	671	333	516	487	404	503	568	466	737	6,527
2006	711	668	814	623	479	583	736	463	608	477	409	605	7,176
Pizza cheese													
2005	569	620	696	433	659	528	406	638	492	563	626	619	6,849
2006	622	586	700	597	877	645	585	790	689	865	850	844	8,650
Provolone													
2005	201	149	208	181	219	189	187	234	256	260	209	171	2,464
2006	190	158	234	178	238	254	270	156	137	149	127	143	2,234
Ricotta													
2005	489	503	562	457	454	432	356	495	503	538	598	522	5,909
2006	540	512	506	548	431	478	390	369	436	515	449	480	5,654

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4-1 – continued

Production of selected products and by-products — Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Emmental and swiss													
2005	779	565	734	694	727	646	644	649	781	763	712	679	8,373
2006	684	509	544	422	512	623	959	736	854	848	758	724	8,173
Cottage cheese													
2005	2,495	2,344	2,210	2,490	2,270	2,260	2,396	2,322	2,071	2,535	1,951	2,119	27,463
2006	2,474	2,249	2,372	2,622	2,190	2,341	2,403	2,167	2,260	2,366	2,157	2,244	27,845
Yogurt													
2005	19,801	20,244	19,247	22,325	21,082	18,482	18,033	19,790	19,126	21,290	17,519	16,234	233,173
2006	20,744	21,164	25,843	21,223	20,710	18,930	17,720	21,081	19,311	20,853	18,677	17,269	243,525
Whole milk products													
Concentrated whole milk													
2005	3,361	2,767	3,173	2,377	1,831	1,949	1,975	2,170	1,528	1,236	1,915	1,993	26,275
2006	2,602	2,417	2,467	2,761	2,222	2,015	2,213	1,942	1,270	1,816	1,888	1,820	25,433
Concentrated partly skimmed milk 2%													
2005	571	624	618	551	532	763	411	431	297	239	201	548	5,786
2006	688	386	487	241	495	299	614	375	127	281	354	574	4,921
Other whole milk products ³													
2005	1,441	1,216	1,262	1,569	844	859	1,739	1,346	1,534	1,999	1,170	1,097	16,076
2006	1,299	1,269	1,375	1,060	1,561	1,228	1,041	774	246	1,623	1,134	1,211	13,821
Milk by-products													
Sweetened concentrated skim milk													
2005	276	235	72	255	211	412	346	233	94	68	329	143	2,674
2006	175	141	217	184	224	224	358	236	1,159	169	145	158	3,390
Concentrated skim milk													
2005	1,428	904	818	906	536	1,448	1,158	986	745	753	907	1,040	11,629
2006	685	755	600	1,024	1,120	1,128	1,870	1,558	1,252	892	933	975	12,792
Powdered buttermilk													
2005	354	312	385	376	260	269	198	156	220	266	274	321	3,391
2006	392	311	336	345	239	195	164	146	191	198	152	161	2,830
Whey powder													
2005	2,941	1,716	1,840	1,865	2,030	1,970	1,657	2,088	2,030	1,965	2,055	2,273	24,430
2006	2,058	1,755	2,045	2,340	2,194	2,102	2,014	1,571	1,406	1,579	1,869	2,021	22,954
Skim milk powder													
2005	7,609	5,713	6,776	8,919	6,860	6,489	6,065	4,988	3,987	4,821	4,750	6,141	73,118
2006	8,077	6,371	7,127	8,484	5,594	5,280	6,377	4,740	4,839	4,897	4,541	5,670	71,997

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.
3. Includes whole milk powder and sweetened concentrated milk.

Table 4-2
Production of selected products and by-products — Quebec

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2005	4,023	3,168	3,570	4,493	3,520	3,065	2,126	2,008	1,848	2,304	2,301	2,919	35,345
2006	3,726	3,101	3,204	3,679	2,760	2,263	1,955	1,363	1,827	2,099	1,781	2,075	29,833
Whey butter ¹													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Cheddar cheese ²													
2005	5,907	4,883	4,991	4,034	3,901	4,505	6,472	5,254	5,369	6,352	4,792	5,102	61,562
2006	5,872	4,691	4,713	5,258	4,800	4,613	6,151	4,587	4,021	4,909	4,580	4,607	58,802
Speciality cheese ²													
2005	10,572	9,885	9,762	10,528	10,096	9,619	10,740	9,632	10,933	11,554	11,530	11,358	126,209
2006	10,949	10,402	10,902	9,420	10,856	10,823	10,527	7,873	8,660	8,860	8,869	8,097	116,238
Yogurt													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-3
Production of selected products and by-products — Ontario

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2005	2,804	2,008	2,416	2,683	1,993	1,521	1,633	1,333	1,507	2,083	2,145	2,090	24,216
2006	2,867	2,274	2,182	2,607	1,808	1,191	1,781	1,454	1,627	2,127	1,918	1,874	23,710
Whey butter ¹													
2005	17	18	19	24	17	21	20	23	25	15	22	20	241
2006	21	16	21	15	24	19	18	25	17	16	16	28	236
Cheddar cheese ²													
2005	3,527	2,950	2,677	3,934	3,596	3,570	3,250	3,215	3,257	3,364	2,217	3,683	39,240
2006	2,908	2,920	3,783	3,745	3,790	4,018	3,200	3,532	3,086	2,908	3,310	3,385	40,585
Speciality cheese ²													
2005	5,051	4,820	5,444	5,110	4,911	5,262	5,415	5,082	5,134	5,435	5,542	5,568	62,774
2006	5,202	4,617	5,000	4,859	4,414	4,641	5,255	4,233	4,681	4,756	4,673	4,414	56,745
Cottage cheese													
2005	1,257	1,212	1,090	1,328	1,174	1,168	1,206	1,181	1,009	1,375	1,024	1,054	14,078
2006	1,346	1,177	1,136	1,441	1,069	1,169	1,239	1,022	1,177	1,250	1,113	1,122	14,261
Yogurt													
2005	5,092	5,008	4,605	5,743	5,180	5,557	4,656	5,380	4,869	5,927	4,388	4,829	61,234
2006	4,559	5,527	5,028	4,728	5,255	4,702	4,366	5,536	4,596	4,448	4,413	4,168	57,326

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-4
Production of selected products and by-products — Manitoba

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Whey butter ¹													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Cheddar cheese ²													
2005	803	316	380	384	336	394	311	317	278	310	269	150	4,248
2006	179	446	236	260	107	155	126	154	258	117	117	117	2,272
Speciality cheese ²													
2005	492	446	693	506	535	637	609	674	791	771	712	822	7,688
2006	885	549	890	653	954	906	830	946	833	904	904	904	10,158

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-5
Production of selected products and by-products — Alberta

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Whey butter ¹													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Cheddar cheese ²													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Speciality cheese ²													
2005	830	725	940	757	780	820	702	851	836	809	610	383	9,043
2006	422	311	450	423	399	344	451	401	420	511	408	316	4,856

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-6
Production of selected products and by-products — British Columbia

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Whey butter ¹													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Cheddar cheese ²													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Specialty cheese ²													
2005	909	721	891	721	905	791	416	790	545	799	595	847	8,930
2006	697	573	690	525	648	612	499	527	538	555	564	542	6,970

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-7
Production of selected products and by-products — Other provinces

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2005	2,594	2,248	2,223	2,253	1,957	1,728	1,681	1,718	1,688	2,019	1,903	1,948	23,960
2006	2,690	2,235	2,298	2,204	1,761	1,573	1,314	1,360	1,523	1,785	1,689	2,152	22,584
Whey butter ¹													
2005	248	194	175	185	157	162	222	258	217	296	229	225	2,568
2006	261	190	195	192	196	171	256	219	201	271	247	266	2,665
Cheddar cheese ²													
2005	2,080	1,588	1,355	1,688	2,556	2,734	3,160	2,219	2,411	2,407	2,251	2,298	26,747
2006	3,018	2,682	2,509	2,737	2,595	2,452	2,970	3,003	2,765	2,772	2,783	2,774	33,060
Specialty cheese ²													
2005	430	411	409	398	489	638	409	420	400	420	436	469	5,329
2006	398	405	413	417	395	432	417	419	433	420	422	439	5,010
Cottage cheese													
2005	1,238	1,132	1,121	1,162	1,096	1,091	1,190	1,142	1,062	1,160	927	1,064	13,385
2006	1,128	1,072	1,236	1,181	1,122	1,172	1,164	1,145	1,083	1,116	1,044	1,122	13,585
Yogurt													
2005	14,708	15,236	14,643	16,582	15,903	12,925	13,377	14,410	14,258	15,363	13,131	11,406	171,942
2006	16,185	15,637	20,815	16,495	15,455	14,228	13,354	15,545	14,714	16,405	14,264	13,101	186,198

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 5-1
Production of selected products by dairy manufacturers — Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Ice cream mix													
2005	9,161	12,398	13,786	16,316	16,287	18,887	19,938	17,368	14,697	12,351	12,140	9,370	172,699
2006	8,075	11,716	14,764	15,463	17,713	18,772	20,529	16,219	12,233	13,920	12,724	9,694	171,822
Hard ice cream													
2005	18,432	23,671	27,050	28,680	28,747	32,609	33,336	31,608	27,326	23,290	23,688	17,851	316,288
2006	14,415	22,238	27,958	26,492	30,281	30,598	32,946	28,450	22,194	24,133	22,536	15,218	297,459
Soft ice cream													
2005	349	376	615	1,805	2,215	3,004	4,031	2,061	1,366	693	449	552	17,516
2006	364	437	691	2,039	2,659	3,642	4,160	2,396	1,372	803	677	797	20,037
Ice cream, total													
2005	18,781	24,047	27,665	30,485	30,962	35,613	37,367	33,669	28,692	23,983	24,137	18,403	333,804
2006	14,779	22,675	28,649	28,531	32,940	34,240	37,106	30,846	23,566	24,936	23,213	16,015	317,496
Selected products													
Milkshake mix													
2005	324	285	351	415	428	447	503	425	338	431	399	396	4,742
2006	408	324	415	515	541	588	626	539	413	563	521	516	5,969
Sherbert													
2005	146	574	518	596	767	662	653	547	423	428	273	440	6,027
2006	366	411	426	605	682	521	536	414	296	272	499	374	5,402
Water ices													
2005	1,296	1,665	2,317	2,371	2,224	1,918	2,473	2,388	1,812	1,039	1,734	643	21,880
2006	1,534	2,015	2,425	2,635	2,196	3,031	2,727	2,292	1,754	1,507	1,338	470	23,924
Ice milk mix													
2005	1,290	1,791	2,092	3,350	3,131	4,160	4,555	3,439	2,505	2,177	1,683	1,119	31,292
2006	1,473	1,503	1,901	2,948	2,956	3,714	4,252	3,413	2,152	1,998	1,619	1,292	29,221
Soft frozen yogurt mix													
2005	54	48	51	58	56	103	48	64	48	43	39	50	662
2006	53	41	63	66	65	100	79	59	42	58	46	67	739
Hard frozen yogurt mix													
2005	258	554	508	729	751	792	810	669	599	568	475	473	7,186
2006	149	540	732	793	975	1,102	746	780	670	513	708	560	8,268

Table 5-2
Production of selected products by dairy manufacturers — Ontario

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Ice cream mix													
2005	6,376	8,585	9,794	10,376	10,189	11,400	12,106	11,264	10,342	8,692	9,556	6,330	115,010
2006	4,930	8,240	10,643	9,447	11,123	10,498	12,216	9,997	7,936	9,070	9,421	5,756	109,277
Hard ice cream													
2005	12,853	17,364	19,770	20,717	20,294	22,315	23,671	22,323	20,728	17,506	19,301	12,760	229,602
2006	9,893	16,583	21,299	18,725	21,897	20,424	23,886	19,512	15,776	18,181	18,820	11,404	216,400
Soft ice cream													
2005	99	91	133	310	340	668	729	459	250	147	122	99	3,447
2006	111	148	281	382	561	708	736	629	288	218	274	236	4,572
Ice cream, total													
2005	12,952	17,455	19,903	21,027	20,634	22,983	24,400	22,782	20,978	17,653	19,423	12,859	233,049
2006	10,004	16,731	21,580	19,107	22,458	21,132	24,622	20,141	16,064	18,399	19,094	11,640	220,972

Table 5-3
Production of selected products by dairy manufacturers — Other provinces

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Ice cream mix													
2005	2,786	3,813	3,992	5,939	6,099	7,487	7,833	6,104	4,355	3,659	2,583	3,040	57,690
2006	3,144	3,476	4,122	6,016	6,590	8,274	8,313	6,222	4,296	4,849	3,303	3,938	62,543
Hard ice cream													
2005	5,579	6,307	7,280	7,963	8,453	10,293	9,665	9,285	6,599	5,783	4,387	5,090	86,684
2006	4,522	5,655	6,659	7,766	8,384	10,174	9,060	8,939	6,419	5,952	3,717	3,813	81,060
Soft ice cream													
2005	249	285	482	1,495	1,875	2,335	3,302	1,602	1,116	545	327	453	14,066
2006	254	289	409	1,657	2,098	2,934	3,424	1,767	1,083	585	403	561	15,464
Ice cream, total													
2005	5,828	6,592	7,762	9,458	10,328	12,628	12,967	10,887	7,715	6,328	4,714	5,543	100,750
2006	4,776	5,944	7,068	9,423	10,482	13,108	12,484	10,706	7,502	6,537	4,120	4,374	96,524

Table 6-1
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2006	19,501	17,190	19,331	20,988	23,089	23,475	21,986	19,190	16,595	14,398	12,602	9,680
2007	8,506	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	45,517	47,533	48,851	49,306	47,570	48,374	48,604	49,577	49,657	49,464	47,844	48,387
2007	46,868	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	16,585	16,408	15,655	16,382	16,480	16,000	15,735	16,845	14,246	14,423	15,262	13,959
2007	14,191	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whey butter												
2006	298	234	133	182	311	225	238	247	274	238	318	393
2007	473	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Process cheese												
2006	9,806	10,407	11,259	10,922	8,096	8,407	8,272	9,401	7,746	9,084	10,001	10,744
2007	9,829	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2006	16,166	14,072	16,234	17,898	19,339	19,408	17,699	15,681	13,337	11,262	10,045	8,138
2007	7,520	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	41,478	43,456	43,603	44,631	43,368	44,386	44,526	45,736	45,499	44,783	43,159	43,567
2007	43,201	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	13,397	14,274	13,686	13,902	14,631	13,931	13,716	14,801	12,305	12,257	12,999	11,261
2007	11,930	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concentrated whole milk												
2006	1,051	1,189	1,201	1,059	1,347	1,498	1,546	1,749	1,708	1,241	972	828
2007	995	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whole milk powder												
2006	253	221	195	271	186	307	220	224	140	197	151	146
2007	194	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concentrated partly skimmed milk												
2006	220	286	418	347	268	323	148	310	554	357	308	165
2007	151	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concentrated skim milk												
2006	138	144	123	82	134	145	230	104	104	70	92	113
2007	145	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk powder												
2006	37,594	23,731	22,678	23,060	24,053	24,725	25,583	24,592	24,449	22,899	19,390	16,261
2007	14,402	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Powdered buttermilk												
2006	653	845	883	876	787	798	686	581	489	460	347	345
2007	353	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whey powder												
2006	5,869	5,895	6,158	6,227	6,941	7,834	8,127	8,680	7,063	6,043	5,297	4,370
2007	4,430	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-2
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Quebec

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2006	11,031	7,769	8,731	9,806	10,697	10,772	10,226	8,840	7,060	6,664	5,253	3,547
2007	3,966	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	12,241	13,173	14,637	13,700	12,921	13,290	13,165	13,486	13,597	13,442	13,336	13,456
2007	12,153	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	9,018	8,794	8,366	7,855	8,591	8,072	7,370	8,314	5,798	5,864	5,799	5,271
2007	4,977	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2006	10,630	7,430	8,390	9,285	10,290	10,475	9,993	8,655	6,895	6,481	5,127	3,361
2007	3,857	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-3
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Ontario

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2006	4,439	5,048	5,764	5,740	6,703	7,418	6,941	6,006	5,523	4,250	3,915	2,755
2007	1,930	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	27,773	28,774	28,466	30,056	29,152	29,615	29,884	30,556	30,562	30,170	28,793	29,260
2007	29,206	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	5,714	5,946	5,765	6,844	5,991	6,253	6,692	6,892	6,832	6,986	7,775	6,929
2007	7,348	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2006	1,714	2,545	3,202	3,346	3,531	3,798	3,056	2,944	2,602	1,449	1,667	1,629
2007	1,294	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	26,898	27,938	27,633	29,054	28,391	28,900	29,156	29,849	29,851	29,337	28,147	28,653
2007	28,781	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	4,814	5,359	5,169	5,664	5,425	5,656	6,149	6,358	6,323	6,289	6,935	5,858
2007	6,560	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-4
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Manitoba

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2006	489	516	551	734	648	503	480	438	409	317	245	244
2007	155	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	721	731	830	697	631	618	685	711	661	767	696	737
2007	744	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	260	323	414	245	252	246	297	276	287	339	275	275
2007	275	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-5
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Saskatchewan

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2006	71	27	115	112	293	125	115	84	74	46	36	36
2007	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2006	71	27	115	112	293	125	115	84	74	46	36	36
2007	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-6
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Alberta

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2006	1,073	1,447	1,693	1,927	2,111	2,118	1,896	1,602	1,515	1,159	1,204	972
2007	684	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	375	338	394	387	472	435	405	382	438	402	383	433
2007	400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	562	496	484	516	451	431	338	381	440	419	517	509
2007	475	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-7
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Other provinces³

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2006	2,398	2,384	2,477	2,669	2,637	2,539	2,327	2,220	2,013	1,963	1,949	2,127
2007	1,735	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	4,406	4,518	4,524	4,466	4,393	4,416	4,466	4,441	4,399	4,684	4,636	4,502
2007	4,365	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	1,291	1,172	1,041	1,167	1,448	1,245	1,335	1,258	1,176	1,154	1,171	1,251
2007	1,391	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2006	14,380	11,501	12,917	14,441	15,515	15,485	14,528	12,653	10,661	9,767	8,341	6,473
2007	6,190	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	14,321	15,195	15,556	15,332	14,724	15,241	15,073	15,611	15,361	15,107	14,738	14,639
2007	14,145	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	8,583	8,915	8,516	8,238	9,206	8,275	7,567	8,443	5,982	5,968	6,063	5,402
2007	5,370	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

3. 'Other provinces' may not have the same provincial breakdown due to the availability and confidentiality of data.

**Table 7-1
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Creamery butter**

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks													
2005	14,654	11,905	17,305	20,001	22,893	24,514	24,695	21,127	21,978	19,748	19,824	19,963	14,654
2006	19,501	17,190	19,331	20,988	23,089	23,475	21,986	19,190	16,595	14,398	12,602	..	..
Production													
2005	9,421	7,423	8,209	9,429	7,470	6,314	5,440	5,058	5,043	6,405	6,349	6,958	83,519
2006	9,283	7,610	7,684	8,490	6,329	5,026	5,050	4,177	4,978	6,012	5,388	..	..
Imports													
2005	976	422	806	891	1,007	819	516	1,263	1,449	875	1,117	1,320	11,461
2006	1,187	1,212	665	404	687	834	310	460	564	1,378	1,309	..	..
Supply, total													
2005	25,051	19,750	26,320	30,321	31,370	31,647	30,651	27,448	28,470	27,028	27,290	28,241	333,587
2006	29,971	26,012	27,680	29,882	30,105	29,335	27,346	23,827	22,137	21,788	19,299	..	..
Ending stocks													
2005	11,905	17,305	20,001	22,893	24,514	24,695	21,127	21,978	19,748	19,824	19,963	19,501	19,501
2006	17,190	19,331	20,988	23,089	23,475	21,986	19,190	16,595	14,398	12,602	9,680	..	..
Total disposition													
2005	13,146	2,445	6,319	7,428	6,856	6,952	9,524	5,470	8,722	7,204	7,327	8,740	90,133
2006	12,781	6,681	6,692	6,793	6,630	7,349	8,156	7,232	7,739	9,186	9,619	..	..
Exports													
2005	1	0	7	0	1	4	357	165	75	71	19	116	816
2006	516	73	411	159	69	688	64	1,587	27	25	46	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2005	13,146	2,445	6,313	7,428	6,855	6,948	9,168	5,305	8,647	7,134	7,308	8,623	89,320
2006	12,266	6,608	6,280	6,634	6,561	6,661	8,092	5,645	7,712	9,161	9,573	..	..

**Table 7-2
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Cheddar cheese, total**

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks													
2005	43,713	46,189	46,726	46,112	46,584	46,479	44,865	45,925	45,975	47,106	47,996	47,009	43,713
2006	45,517	47,533	48,851	49,306	47,570	48,374	48,604	49,577	49,657	49,464	47,844	..	..
Production													
2005	12,318	9,738	9,403	10,040	10,389	11,203	13,193	11,004	11,315	12,434	9,529	11,232	131,798
2006	11,978	10,739	11,240	12,000	11,293	11,237	12,446	11,276	10,131	10,706	10,790	..	..
Imports													
2005	161	60	187	204	120	50	27	67	159	201	293	78	1,607
2006	66	92	108	51	70	57	25	123	47	119	136	..	..
Supply, total													
2005	56,192	55,987	56,316	56,356	57,093	57,732	58,085	56,996	57,449	59,741	57,818	58,319	688,084
2006	57,561	58,364	60,199	61,357	58,933	59,668	61,075	60,976	59,835	60,289	58,770	..	..
Ending stocks													
2005	46,189	46,726	46,112	46,584	46,479	44,865	45,925	45,975	47,106	47,996	47,009	45,517	45,517
2006	47,533	48,851	49,306	47,570	48,374	48,604	49,577	49,657	49,464	47,844	48,387	..	..
Total disposition													
2005	10,003	9,261	10,204	9,772	10,614	12,867	12,160	11,021	10,343	11,745	10,809	12,802	131,601
2006	10,028	9,513	10,893	13,787	10,559	11,064	11,498	11,319	10,371	12,445	10,383	..	..
Exports													
2005	37	19	545	740	22	44	441	21	307	1,285	941	305	4,707
2006	120	42	739	748	138	0	0	75	38	1,539	1,107	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2005	9,965	9,243	9,659	9,032	10,591	12,823	11,720	11,000	10,035	10,460	9,868	12,496	126,892
2006	9,908	9,471	10,154	13,039	10,421	11,064	11,498	11,245	10,332	10,906	9,276	..	..

Table 7-3
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Other cheese (whole milk and cream)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
tonnes													
Beginning stocks													
2005	15,469	15,780	16,657	16,331	16,732	17,160	16,647	16,873	14,610	13,793	14,364	16,752	15,469
2006	16,585	16,408	15,655	16,382	16,480	16,000	15,735	16,845	14,246	14,423	15,262	..	..
Production													
2005	18,285	17,008	18,139	18,019	17,715	17,767	18,291	17,449	18,640	19,787	19,426	19,448	219,974
2006	18,553	16,857	18,346	16,296	17,667	17,757	17,980	14,400	15,565	16,007	15,840	..	..
Imports													
2005	1,085	1,186	1,276	1,406	1,698	1,457	1,594	1,370	1,530	1,965	2,103	1,795	18,465
2006	1,568	1,125	1,651	1,820	1,637	1,657	1,676	1,606	1,532	1,944	1,915	..	..
Supply, total													
2005	34,839	33,974	36,072	35,756	36,145	36,384	36,532	35,692	34,780	35,545	35,893	37,995	429,607
2006	36,706	34,390	35,652	34,498	35,784	35,414	35,391	32,851	31,343	32,374	33,017	..	..
Ending stocks													
2005	15,780	16,657	16,331	16,732	17,160	16,647	16,873	14,610	13,793	14,364	16,752	16,585	16,585
2006	16,408	15,655	16,382	16,480	16,000	15,735	16,845	14,246	14,423	15,262	13,959	..	..
Total disposition													
2005	19,059	17,317	19,741	19,024	18,985	19,737	19,659	21,082	20,987	21,181	19,141	21,410	237,323
2006	20,298	18,735	19,270	18,018	19,784	19,679	18,546	18,605	16,920	17,112	19,058	..	..
Exports													
2005	278	366	439	381	450	687	1,109	383	339	435	534	418	5,819
2006	534	528	558	407	488	609	349	427	392	402	510	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2005	18,781	16,951	19,303	18,643	18,535	19,050	18,550	20,698	20,648	20,745	18,607	20,992	231,503
2006	19,764	18,206	18,712	17,611	19,296	19,070	18,196	18,178	16,528	16,710	18,548	..	..

Table 7-4
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Process cheese (from cheddar and other base)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
tonnes													
Beginning stocks													
2005	9,395	9,545	10,641	9,833	10,418	10,870	10,511	11,514	10,537	10,919	10,687	10,704	9,395
2006	9,806	10,407	11,259	10,922	8,096	8,407	8,272	9,401	7,746	9,084	10,001	..	..
Production													
2005	4,781	5,390	5,859	5,393	5,604	6,446	5,100	4,449	7,665	6,174	5,518	6,713	69,092
2006	4,970	5,457	5,999	5,480	5,341	7,121	6,778	4,144	7,641	6,228	6,665	..	..
Imports													
2005	274	310	342	365	402	418	204	341	345	371	362	288	4,022
2006	365	339	252	295	311	362	250	343	350	315	397	..	..
Supply, total													
2005	14,450	15,245	16,842	15,591	16,424	17,734	15,815	16,304	18,547	17,464	16,567	17,705	198,688
2006	15,141	16,203	17,510	16,697	13,748	15,890	15,300	13,888	15,737	15,627	17,063	..	..
Ending stocks													
2005	9,545	10,641	9,833	10,418	10,870	10,511	11,514	10,537	10,919	10,687	10,704	9,806	9,806
2006	10,407	11,259	10,922	8,096	8,407	8,272	9,401	7,746	9,084	10,001	10,744	..	..
Total disposition													
2005	4,905	4,604	7,009	5,173	5,554	7,223	4,301	5,767	7,628	6,777	5,863	7,899	72,703
2006	4,734	4,944	6,588	8,601	5,341	7,618	5,899	6,142	6,653	5,626	6,319	..	..
Exports													
2005	3	1	22	9	1	0	22	1	2	1	4	4	70
2006	18	22	4	0	0	0	0	32	5	2	1	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2005	4,902	4,603	6,987	5,165	5,553	7,222	4,279	5,766	7,626	6,775	5,859	7,895	72,632
2006	4,716	4,922	6,584	8,600	5,341	7,618	5,899	6,110	6,648	5,624	6,317	..	..

Table 7-5
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Skim milk powder

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks													
2005	41,456	39,530	39,034	38,536	41,961	44,239	44,934	42,121	39,881	36,019	33,278	29,396	41,456
2006	37,594	23,731	22,678	23,060	24,053	24,725	25,583	24,592	24,449	22,899	19,390	..	..
Production													
2005	7,609	5,713	6,776	8,919	6,860	6,489	6,065	4,988	3,987	4,821	4,750	6,141	73,118
2006	8,077	6,371	7,127	8,484	5,594	5,280	6,377	4,740	4,839	4,897	4,541	..	..
Imports													
2005	224	186	286	390	383	432	247	384	359	248	336	133	3,608
2006	233	193	953	424	505	317	407	316	285	100	30	..	..
Supply, total													
2005	49,289	45,429	46,096	47,845	49,204	51,160	51,246	47,493	44,227	41,088	38,364	35,670	547,111
2006	45,904	30,295	30,758	31,968	30,152	30,322	32,367	29,648	29,573	27,896	23,961	..	..
Ending stocks													
2005	39,530	39,034	38,536	41,961	44,239	44,934	42,121	39,881	36,019	33,278	29,396	37,594	37,594
2006	23,731	22,678	23,060	24,053	24,725	25,583	24,592	24,449	22,899	19,390	16,261	..	..
Total disposition													
2005	9,759	6,395	7,560	5,884	4,965	6,226	9,125	7,612	8,208	7,810	8,968	..	..
2006	22,173	7,617	7,698	7,915	5,427	4,739	7,775	5,199	6,674	8,506	7,700	..	..
Exports													
2005	1,281	193	328	43	42	39	14	542	682	675	939	826	5,604
2006	279	1,566	2,161	1,102	1,060	232	346	755	905	1,900	1,535	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2005	8,478	6,202	7,232	5,841	4,923	6,187	9,111	7,069	7,526	7,135	8,030	..	..
2006	21,894	6,051	5,537	6,813	4,367	4,508	7,428	4,444	5,769	6,606	6,166	..	..

Table 7-6
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Concentrated whole milk

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks													
2005	1,751	1,660	1,332	1,330	1,766	1,686	1,455	1,456	1,353	1,746	996	1,019	1,751
2006	1,051	1,189	1,201	1,059	1,347	1,498	1,546	1,749	1,708	1,241	972	..	..
Production													
2005	3,361	2,767	3,173	2,377	1,831	1,949	1,975	2,170	1,528	1,236	1,915	1,993	26,275
2006	2,602	2,417	2,467	2,761	2,222	2,015	2,213	1,942	1,270	1,816	1,888	..	..
Imports													
2005	1	0	0	3	6	0	0	3	6	0	1	10	30
2006	0	0	14	2	0	8	0	0	0	9	13	..	..
Supply, total													
2005	5,113	4,427	4,505	3,710	3,603	3,635	3,430	3,629	2,887	2,982	2,912	3,022	43,855
2006	3,653	3,606	3,682	3,822	3,569	3,521	3,759	3,691	2,978	3,066	2,873	..	..
Ending stocks													
2005	1,660	1,332	1,330	1,766	1,686	1,455	1,456	1,353	1,746	996	1,019	1,051	1,051
2006	1,189	1,201	1,059	1,347	1,498	1,546	1,749	1,708	1,241	972	828	..	..
Total disposition													
2005	3,453	3,095	3,175	1,944	1,917	2,180	1,974	2,276	1,141	1,986	1,893	1,971	27,005
2006	2,464	2,405	2,623	2,475	2,071	1,975	2,010	1,983	1,737	2,094	2,045	..	..
Exports													
2005	404	384	212	151	230	149	460	44	79	38	107	112	2,370
2006	38	134	44	171	337	193	419	172	154	347	176	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2005	3,048	2,711	2,963	1,793	1,687	2,031	1,515	2,232	1,062	1,948	1,787	1,859	24,636
2006	2,426	2,271	2,579	2,305	1,734	1,781	1,591	1,811	1,584	1,748	1,869	..	..

Table 7-7
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Partly skimmed concentrated milk 2%

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks													
2005	206	330	231	413	364	218	379	221	267	202	191	215	206
2006	220	286	418	347	268	323	148	310	554	357	308	..	..
Production													
2005	571	624	618	551	532	763	411	431	297	239	201	548	5,786
2006	688	386	487	241	495	299	614	375	127	281	354	..	..
Imports													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Supply, total													
2005	777	954	849	964	896	981	790	652	564	441	392	763	9,023
2006	908	672	905	588	763	622	762	685	681	638	662	..	..
Ending stocks													
2005	330	231	413	364	218	379	221	267	202	191	215	220	220
2006	286	418	347	268	323	148	310	554	357	308	165	..	..
Total disposition													
2005	447	723	436	600	678	602	569	385	362	250	177	543	5,772
2006	622	254	558	320	440	474	452	131	324	330	497	..	..
Exports													
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2005	447	723	436	600	678	602	569	385	362	250	177	543	5,772
2006	622	254	558	320	440	474	452	131	324	330	497	..	..

Table 8
Imports of milk and dairy products, Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Milk and cream, not concentrated													
2004	941	1,481	2,938	541	392	539	763	741	827	715	756	870	11,504
2005	585	1,782	2,366	696	757	607	716	725	582	676	578	487	10,558
2006	726	1,334	2,081	576	682	596	597	643	587	899	1,193	..	..
Milk and cream, concentrated ¹													
2004	48	149	82	23	65	36	32	18	8	6	21	33	521
2005	4	3	65	52	16	54	6	17	40	32	39	24	353
2006	34	23	34	13	36	36	10	28	30	38	18	..	..
Skim milk powder													
2004	60	81	109	340	316	399	167	349	131	165	177	172	2,466
2005	224	186	286	390	383	432	247	384	359	248	336	133	3,607
2006	233	193	953	424	505	317	407	316	285	100	30	..	..
Butter													
2004	542	627	901	586	866	727	848	1,027	1,664	2,584	2,556	808	13,736
2005	976	422	806	891	1,007	819	516	1,263	1,449	875	1,117	1,320	11,462
2006	1,187	1,212	665	404	687	834	310	460	564	1,378	1,309	..	..
Yogurt													
2004	30	48	48	45	27	42	29	29	28	29	29	41	426
2005	28	34	35	43	57	70	50	38	36	25	38	36	488
2006	42	34	60	30	43	42	37	40	42	41	60	..	..
Ice cream ²													
2004	15	27	83	53	78	61	36	21	31	9	23	6	444
2005	11	27	30	55	29	80	71	91	29	21	2	26	471
2006	50	32	55	62	77	59	37	39	20	7	13	..	..
Cheddar cheese													
2004	109	180	112	166	68	25	45	94	222	120	235	117	1,494
2005	161	60	187	204	120	50	27	67	159	201	293	78	1,606
2006	66	92	108	51	70	57	25	123	47	119	136	..	..
Variety cheese													
2004	792	1,014	1,295	1,636	1,629	1,464	1,708	1,414	1,695	1,844	2,574	1,465	18,529
2005	1,085	1,186	1,276	1,406	1,698	1,457	1,594	1,370	1,530	1,965	2,103	1,795	18,464
2006	1,568	1,125	1,651	1,820	1,637	1,657	1,676	1,606	1,532	1,944	1,915	..	..
Grated or powdered cheese													
2004	85	61	74	63	75	68	110	58	97	96	97	87	972
2005	75	94	97	52	167	90	35	130	118	120	121	71	1,169
2006	105	66	74	123	77	111	65	108	87	124	67	..	..
Processed cheese													
2004	287	273	255	152	239	252	358	369	513	364	332	237	3,631
2005	274	310	342	365	402	418	204	341	345	371	362	288	4,021
2006	365	339	252	295	311	362	250	343	350	315	397	..	..

1. Concentrated milk and sweetened concentrated milk

2. Includes novelties.

Source(s): International trade division, Statistics Canada

Table 9
Exports of milk and dairy products, Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Milk and cream, not concentrated													
2004	270	461	476	363	357	738	1,279	1,086	898	453	554	443	7,377
2005	408	491	763	789	729	964	990	791	904	725	542	809	8,905
2006	538	533	720	572	370	641	515	372	507	348	251	..	..
Milk and cream, concentrated ¹													
2004	1,261	1,175	1,976	585	710	1,354	1,504	251	488	674	934	949	11,862
2005	411	389	280	173	283	195	509	112	126	71	161	144	2,854
2006	68	148	99	218	369	204	461	215	202	379	204	..	..
Skim milk powder													
2004	1,222	1,481	816	932	1,106	233	939	1,155	2,912	1,427	1,965	1,738	15,927
2005	1,281	193	328	43	42	39	14	542	682	675	939	826	5,604
2006	279	1,566	2,161	1,102	1,060	232	346	755	905	1,900	1,535	..	..
Butter													
2004	0	0	1	0	3	18	4	0	11	5	1	0	44
2005	1	0	7	0	1	4	357	165	75	71	19	116	815
2006	516	73	411	159	69	688	64	1,587	27	25	46	..	..
Yogurt													
2004	18	19	47	25	22	31	25	34	31	29	62	30	372
2005	39	44	62	52	59	66	55	63	58	70	60	60	689
2006	62	68	62	63	66	77	65	95	69	87	82	..	..
Ice cream ²													
2004	916	1,595	1,804	1,840	1,507	1,697	2,039	2,449	1,598	1,446	1,376	1,188	19,456
2005	1,796	2,429	2,792	2,547	2,820	3,091	1,915	2,668	2,522	2,372	1,995	1,921	28,867
2006	1,926	2,451	2,488	3,018	3,044	2,935	3,289	2,644	2,321	2,262	2,157	..	..
Cheddar cheese													
2004	1	66	12	96	2,872	51	272	0	4	847	1,287	427	5,934
2005	37	19	545	740	22	44	441	21	307	1,285	941	305	4,708
2006	120	42	739	748	138	0	0	75	38	1,539	1,107	..	..
Variety cheese													
2004	296	312	302	250	621	632	953	299	280	408	367	370	5,090
2005	278	366	439	381	450	687	1,109	383	339	435	534	418	5,818
2006	534	528	558	407	488	609	349	427	392	402	510	..	..
Grated or powdered cheese													
2004	23	8	11	12	21	27	26	16	4	25	4	2	178
2005	7	3	3	7	4	10	0	3	0	0	10	1	49
2006	5	0	0	4	0	0	5	0	4	0	0	..	..
Processed cheese													
2004	0	0	3	1	37	2	19	2	1	3	2	2	72
2005	3	1	22	9	1	0	22	1	2	1	4	4	70
2006	18	22	4	0	0	0	0	32	5	2	1	..	..

1. Concentrated milk and sweetened concentrated milk

2. Includes novelties.

Source(s): International trade division, Statistics Canada

Volume of milk and cream sold off farms

The milk and cream sold off farms series represents total volume, irrespective of the end use, as recorded at the farm gate. Milk and cream sold off farms is destined for either fluid or industrial purposes, and is expressed as actual volume, regardless of the butterfat content. Off farm sales reported here can differ from those reported by the Canadian Dairy Commission (CDC) because the CDC reports standardized volumes (3.6 kilograms of butterfat per hectoliter -- 3.6 B.F. kg/hl).

The volume of fluid milk represents milk sold to dairies at fluid class prices, by province of origin.

Industrial milk includes all milk sold to dairies and dairy processors at industrial class prices, by province of origin. The quantity of cream represents farm separated cream converted to milk equivalent (3.6 B.F. kg/hl) and sold for manufacturing purposes.

Volumes of milk and cream sold off farm are calculated using administrative sources. Along with cash receipts data, each provincial marketing board provides Statistics Canada with volumes of fluid milk and industrial milk and cream sold off farms, on a monthly basis. Milk marketing boards purchase milk from dairy farm operators then sell it to dairies and processors at a price based on class. All transactions are recorded by the boards and Statistics Canada receives the aggregate of these transactions.

As a result of different accounting and recording systems and practices, statistical information reported to Statistics Canada can vary from province to province.

The provincial marketing boards report sales of milk for fluid and industrial purposes to Statistics Canada in kilolitres

The portion of milk sold off farms for industrial purposes and delivered as cream is reported to Statistics Canada by the Canadian Dairy Commission(CDC) in kilograms of butterfat and converted to milk equivalent (3.6 B.F. kg/hl). Manitoba and Alberta are exceptions in that marketing boards for these two provinces report data for cream sold for industrial purposes.

The data are considered of high quality since the provincial milk marketing boards purchase all milk produced within a province and make payments to producers. Data provided by the boards are also subject to audits and are monitored by the CDC.

The information is also considered high quality because the universe is stable and the response rate is high, however non-sampling errors can occur.

Sales of fluid milk and cream by dairies

The sales of fluid milk and cream by dairies provide commercial sales data, both wholesale and retail, at national and provincial levels. These data represent all sales for direct consumption, and include sales to stores, restaurants, hotels and public institutions. The sale data represent the actual quantity of milk sold in each province regardless of the province of origin.

Total commercial sales represent products of various butterfat content. Generally, these products contain less butterfat than that contained in the milk shipped. The series consists of the following dairy commodities: standard milk (3.25% B.F.); 2% partly skimmed milk (including 2% partly skimmed U.H.T. milk); 1% partly skimmed milk; skim milk (less than 0.3% B.F.); buttermilk; chocolate drink (includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and bubble gum 2% milk); cereal cream (5-10% B.F.); table cream (15-21% B.F.); whipping cream (30-35% B.F.) and sour cream.

Care must be used when comparing the CDC's fluid milk purchases by dairies to that of fluid milk sold off farms to dairies as reported by provincial marketing boards and as found in Table 2. CDC data are usually higher because they include all fluid milk purchased by dairies, including exclusion milk (extra milk needed to produce a certain amount of fluid product i.e. you may need 1.1 litres of full fat milk to produce 1 litre of skim milk). It also makes no allowance for losses in processing. Off farm sales of fluid milk (Table 2) are actual shipments of milk sold off the farm, regardless of butterfat content.

Sales of fluid milk (Table 2) are total sales regardless of province of origin whereas volume of fluid milk sold off farm to dairies (Table 1-1) is reported by province of origin.

The data are collected by monthly surveys mailed to all fluid plants in many of the provinces. Questionnaires are individually tailored to meet the specific data requirements of the provincial departments of agriculture or marketing boards. For some provinces monthly totals are compiled by their marketing boards and provided to the Livestock and Animal Products Section.

The data are considered of high quality because the universe is stable and the response rate is high, however non-sampling errors can occur.

Production and stocks

Statistics Canada, in cooperation with provincial departments, milk marketing boards and the Canadian Dairy Commission, collects information on production and stocks of specified dairy products and concentrated milk products and by-products. This includes butter and cheese, which are among the key indicators of the performance of the dairy industry.

Production data are collected monthly from provincial surveys of all dairy product processors across Canada. Dairy processors are required to report their monthly production of dairy products and by-products such as butter, cheddar cheese, variety cheeses, cottage cheese, ice cream and ice cream products, whole milk products, milk by-products and yogurts.

Stockholders are requested to provide the level of inventories as of the first business day of the month. These data are collected for a wide variety of dairy products through monthly provincial dairy surveys of all dairy product processors. Stockholders are required to report the commodities on hand in their establishments, or stored elsewhere in specially rented facilities.

The Inventory Statement of Butter and Cheese survey collects monthly statistics on the stocks of butter, whey butter, butter oil, cheddar cheese, variety cheese and process cheese. The information is obtained from public, semi-public and private warehouses along with large retail and wholesale warehouses. Total stocks of these products are generated for Canada and by province, when available.

Surveys are designed to meet the data requirements of both Statistics Canada and the provincial agencies involved in the data collection and processing. Units of measure of products are in metric tonnes, with the exception of products in the ice cream industry, which are measured in kilolitres. Data are collected and released on a monthly basis.

The data are considered of high quality because the universe is stable and the response rate is high, however non-sampling errors can occur.

Supply and disposition of dairy products

The supply and disposition series provides a monthly overview of the national domestic disappearance of several dairy products. Domestic disappearance data are available for butter, cheddar cheese, variety cheese, process cheese, concentrated milk, skim milk powder and 2% concentrated milk.

Domestic disappearance is the amount of a commodity that is available for all uses in Canada and is a calculated residual obtained from the supply disposition balance sheet. Total supply is obtained by adding beginning stocks, imports and production figures. Total supply minus exports and ending stocks gives a residual amount – domestic disappearance. Domestic disappearance does not represent the total amount of a commodity actually consumed by individuals since it does not account for losses incurred at the retail level. Nor does it include household, cooking and plate loss.

Production and stock data methodology was described in the previous section. Imports and exports of dairy products are obtained from the International Trade Division of Statistics Canada. When goods are imported into or exported from Canada, declarations must be filed with Customs providing a variety of administrative information about the good involved. Statistics are developed from the Customs' administrative records.

Data quality for domestic disappearance is directly related to the quality of the individual components.

Quality statements for the import and export data obtained from International Trade Division can be found in publications from that division.

However, to be made public, the data from the International Trade Division must adhere to the high quality standards set by Statistics Canada.

Information about CANSIM

Complete historical series for certain tables in the Dairy Statistics are available on CANSIM. Data for the current month, where applicable, are available on CANSIM at the same time as the advanced information is released in the Daily Bulletin.

The following table is a summary of the relationship between this publication and the tables with dairy data on CANSIM:

CANSIM tables correspondence

Publication table title	Publication table number	CANSIM table number	Start date: January
Milk production and utilization	1	003-0011	1983
Cash receipts from milk and cream	2	003-0008	1976
Commercial sales of milk and cream	3	003-0012	1977
Production of selected products and by-products			
Butter	4	003-0009	1977
Whey butter	4	003-0009	1977
Cheddar cheese	4	003-0010	1977
Variety cheese	4	003-0010	1977
Selected varieties	4	003-0010	1987
Cottage cheese	4	003-0010	1987
Yogurt	4	003-0046, 003-0010	1987
Whole milk products	4	003-0029	
Milk by-products	4	003-0029	
Production of selected products by dairy manufacturers			
Ice cream	5	003-0010	
Ice cream mix	5	003-0010	1977
Selected products	5	003-0010	1977
Stocks of specified dairy products	6	003-0033	1978
Supply and disposition			
Butter	7-1	003-0007	1976
Cheddar cheese	7-2	003-0007	1976
Variety cheese	7-3	003-0007	1976
Processed cheese	7-4	003-0007	1976
Skim milk powder	7-5	003-0007	1977
Concentrated milk	7-6	003-0007	1976
Partly skim concentrated milk (2%)	7-7	003-0007	1976