Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada

Wave 1 Questionnaire

English

INDEX

VB Standard

EN_N01   **INTERVIEWER:** Record method of interview.

<1> Telephone
<2> Personal

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

EN_N02   **INTERVIEWER:** Have you made contact?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to END_BLOCK

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

Interviewer Introduction

II_I01   Hello, I'm ... from Statistics Canada.

                    INTERVIEWER: This question should be asked in either the assigned language, English,
                    French or any other language you can speak.

II_Q01   "Respondent's date of birth", "respondent's sex". Does "respondent's name" live at this
                    address?

<1> Yes ....go to VSR_N04
<2> No..go to VSR_C01
<3> Does not understand ....go to II_Q02

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

                    "Respondent's date of birth" is based on the date of birth of the longitudinal respondent (full date, eg. May 12,
                    2000), "respondent's sex" is the gender (Male, Female).

II_Q02   Thank you for your time.

Note: *Flow goes to exit, where interviewer will assign an outcome code.*

Verify Survey Respondent

VSR_C01   If VB_N01 =1 go to VSR_Q01, else go to VSR_Q02.

VSR_Q01   "Respondent's first name", "respondent's last name", "respondent's date of birth", "respondent's sex". I'd like to make sure I've dialed the right number. Is this "telephone number"?

<1> Yes ....go to VSR_Q02
<2> No

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed. Telephone number from tracing if necessary.*

VSR_E01   **INTERVIEWER**: Have the words "You have dialed the wrong number, please re-dial: e.g. (613) 226-5769" ....go to VSR_I10

Note: *Trigger edit if VSR_Q01 = 2 (no).*

VSR_Q02   Did "respondent's name" ever live here?

<1> Moved ....go to VSR_Q03
<2> Never lived here...go to VSR_Q03
<3> Died ....go to VSR_I10
<4> Doesn't know the longitudinal respondent ....go to VSR_I10
<8> Refused...go to VSR_I10
<9> Don't know..go to VSR_I10

VSR_Q03   Do you have any information on where "respondent's name" might be living now?

<1> Yes ....go to TRA_Q01A
<2> No..go to VSR_I10
<8> Refused...go to VSR_I10
<9> Don't know..go to VSR_I10

VSR_N04   **INTERVIEWER**: Are you speaking to "respondent's name"?

<1> Yes ....go to VSR_N06
<2> No..go to VSR_Q05

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

VSR_Q05   Is "respondent's name" available at this time?

<1> Yes (ask to speak with the longitudinal respondent)..................................go to VSR_N06
<2> No...go to VSR_N09

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

VSR_N06   **INTERVIEWER:** If you are speaking to "respondent's name" for the first time, introduce yourself.

VSR_I06   I would like to confirm that I am speaking to the correct "respondent's name".

VSR_Q06   What is your date of birth?

VSR_C06   If VSR_Q06 = Don't know or Refused go to VSR_Q07. If the VSR_Q06 date of birth is a full response and exactly matches the sample file date of birth for "respondent's name" go to LG_I01. Else go to VSR_C07.

VSR_C07   "Current age" = "Date landed" – VSR_Q06 date of birth. If "current age" is less than 15 go to VSR_I07. Else go to VSR_Q07.

VSR_I07   I am sorry, due to your young age, I must discontinue the interview. Thank you very much for your time.

Note: *Flow goes to Exit and Application assigns a final outcome code of "61".*

VSR_Q07   Are you a Canadian by birth, a landed immigrant, or a refugee?

<1> Canadian by birth...go to VRS_I10
<2> Landed immigrant...go to VSR_Q08
<3> Refugee...go to VSR_Q08
<4> Other..go to VSR_Q08
<8> Refused...go to VSR_I10
<9> Don't know...go to VSR_I10

VSR_Q08   In what month and year did you arrive in Canada as a landed immigrant, a refugee or other type of immigrant?

VSR_C09   If VSR_Q08 = "date landed" go to LG_I01. Set DW_DV05 to "date landed". If VSR_Q08 is within 6 months of "date landed" go to LG_I01. Set DW_DV05 to VSR_Q08. Else go to VSR_I10.

VSR_N09   **<u>INTERVIEWER</u>**: Make an appointment to speak with "respondent's name".

VSR_I10   This is all the information we need to know. Thank you very much for your time.

Note: *Flow goes to Exit where Interviewer will assign an outcome code.*
                   If VSR_Q02 = 4, DK, R at VSR_I10 application assigns In-Progress code of 30.
                   If VSR_Q03 = 2, DK, R at VSR_I10 application assigns In-Progress code of 30.
                   If VSR_Q07 = 1, at VSR_I10 application assigns a Final code of 56.

Tracing Information

TRA_Q01A   Is "respondent's name" living in Canada, the United States or another country?

<1> Canada...go to TRA_Q01B
<2> USA ....go to TRA_Q01B
<3> Another country..go to TRA_Q01C
<8> Refused...go to TRA_Q04
<9> Don't know...go to TRA_Q04

TRA_Q01B   Can you give me a telephone number for "respondent's name"?

<1> Yes ....go to TRA_B01B
<2> No...go to TRA_Q02
<8> Refused..go to TRA_Q02
<9> Don't know...go to TRA_Q02

TRA_B01B   What is the telephone number for "respondent's name"?...........go to TRA_Q02

TRA_Q01C   Can you give me a telephone number for "respondent's name"?

<1> Yes ....go to TRA_Q01D
<2> No...go to TRA_Q02B
<8> Refused..go to TRA_Q02B
<9> Don't know...go to TRA_Q02B

TRA_Q01D   What is the telephone number for "respondent's name"?
                 INTERVIEWER: Enter the country code. If necessary, ask: "What is the country code?".
                 Don't know and refused are allowed.

TRA_Q01E   **INTERVIEWER:** Enter the city code (if required). If necessary, ask: "What is the city
                 code"? Don't know and refused are allowed.

TRA_Q01F   **INTERVIEWER:** Enter the telephone number. If necessary, ask: "What is the telephone
                 number"? Don't know and refused are allowed. ....go to TRA_Q02B

TRA_Q02   Can you give me an address for "respondent's name"?

<1> Yes ....go to TRA_B02
<2> No...go to TRA_Q04
<8> Refused..go to TRA_Q04
<9> Don't know...go to TRA_Q04

TRA_B02   What is the address for "respondent's name"? ....go to TRA_Q04

Note: *Trigger edit You cannot select 76 (U.S.A.) or 77 (Outside Canada and U.S.A.) If you are providing a Canadian address. Please return and correct.'*

                 Trigger edit if TRA_Q01A = 01 (Canada) and TRA_B02 = 76 (USA) or 77 (Outside Canada and U.S.A.).

                 Trigger edit You must select 76 (U.S.A) because this should be an American address. Please return and correct.

                 Trigger edit if TRA_Q01A=02 (U.S.A.) and TRA_B02 does not equal 76.

TRA_Q02B   Can you give me an address for "respondent's name"?

<1> Yes ....go to TRA_Q04A
<2> No...go to TRA_Q04E
<8> Refused..go to TRA_Q04E
<9> Don't know...go to TRA_Q04E

TRA_Q04   Can you give me any other tracing information (such as an employer's name and/or telephone number) for "respondent's name"?
INTERVIEWER: Enter any other tracing information..................go to TRA_C05.

Note: *Blanks are allowed.*

TRA_Q04A   What is the address for "respondent's name"? Street and number. Don't know and Refused are allowed.

TRA_Q04B   What is the address for "respondent's name"? City. Don't know and Refused are allowed.

TRA_Q04C   What is the address for "respondent's name"? Country. Don't know and Refused are allowed.

TRA_Q04D   What is the address for "respondent's name"? Other address information. Don't know and Refused are allowed.

TRA_Q04E   Can you give me any other tracing information (such as an employer's name and/or telephone number) for "respondent's name"?

INTERVIEWER: Enter any other tracing information. A blank answer is allowed.
....go to TRA_Q05A

TRA_C05   If TRA_Q01A = 2 (USA) or 3 (Another country) go to TRA_Q05A, else go to TRA_Q05. (Remember else includes Don't know or Refused in TRA_Q01A).

TRA_Q05A   This is all the information we need to know. Thank you very much for your time.

Note: *Flow goes to Exit and Application assigns a final outcome code of "57".*

TRA_Q05   This is all the information we need to know. Thank you very much for your time.

Note: *Flow goes to Exit and Application assigns an in-progress outcome code of "30" ("tracing required").*

Language

LG_I01   **INTERVIEWER:** You must be speaking with the longitudinal respondent at this time.

LG_Q02   Statistics Canada is conducting a survey on how easily immigrants adjust to life in Canada.

LG_Q03   Would you like me to continue to speak to you in this language, or would you prefer to continue in another language?

<1> Continue to speak in current language (exclude English/French)................go to LG_N03
<2> English...go to LG_N05
<3> French..go to LG_N05
<4> Other language ....go to LG_N04

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

LG_N03   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Select current language of interview.

<05> Punjabi
<06> Spanish
<11> Arabic
<12> Tagalog
<14> Tamil
<17> Cantonese
<19> Mandarin
<20> Persian(Farsi)
<21> Russian
<23> Urdu
<26> Korean
<27> Serbo-Croatian
<28> Gujarati
Default Next Question: **LG_N05**

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

LG_N04   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Select respondent's preferred non-official language.

<05> Punjabi
<06> Spanish
<11> Arabic
<12> Tagalog
<14> Tamil
<17> Cantonese
<19> Mandarin
<20> Persian (Farsi)
<21> Russian
<23> Urdu
<26> Korean
<27> Serbo-Croatian
<28> Gujarati
<90> Other Specify ....go to LG_N04S
Default Next Question: **LG_N05**

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

LG_N04S   Select respondent's preferred non-official language...................go to LG_Q06

LG_N05   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Can you (the interviewer) speak this language?

<1> Yes ....go to DW_I01
<2> No...go to LG_N10

Note: *Don't know and refused are not allowed.*

LG_Q06   Unfortunately, our questionnaire is not translated in this language. Is there another language you can understand and speak?

<1> Yes ....go to LG_N07
<2> No...go to LG_I08

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

LG_N07   **INTERVIEWER:** Select respondent's other language.

<01> English
<02> French
<05> Punjabi
<06> Spanish
<11> Arabic
<12> Tagalog
<14> Tamil
<17> Cantonese
<19> Mandarin
<20> Persian(Farsi)
<21> Russian
<23> Urdu
<26> Korean
<27> Serbo-Croatian
<28> Gujarati
<90> Other   go to LG_I08
Default Next Question: **LG_N09**

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

LG_I08   Given the language barrier, I will have to end this interview. Thank you for your time.

Note: *Flow goes to Exit and Application assigns a final outcome code of "22".*

LG_N09   **INTERVIEWER:** Can you (the interviewer) speak this language?

<1> Yes ....go to DW_I01
<2> No...go to LG_N10

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

LG_N10   **INTERVIEWER**: Tell the respondent that someone else will call back.

Note: *Flow goes to Exit and Application assigns a final outcome code of "21".*

Dwelling

DW_I01   As I mentioned earlier, Statistics Canada is conducting a survey to gather detailed
                 information on how easily new immigrants adjust to life in Canada. The answers you
                 provide will be used to evaluate the current services available to you and help improve
                 them.

                 Your answers will be kept strictly confidential. They will be added to the answers from
                 many other immigrants and then studied. While your participation is voluntary, you will
                 be helping to improve things for all newcomers to Canada.

                 (Registration# SQC/SSD-040-75064)

DW_C01   If VSR_Q08 has a valid date (set DW_DV05 = VSR_Q08) go to DW_Q05, else go to
                 DW_Q01.

DW_Q01   I would like to confirm the date you arrived in Canada. By this, I mean when you came to
                 Canada as a landed immigrant. Was it "date landed" (full date, eg. May 12, 2000)?

<1> Yes ....go to DW_Q05
<2> No...go to DW_Q02

Note: *Don't know and refused are not allowed.*

DW_Q02   "Date landed". What was the date you arrived in Canada?

Note: *Earliest date is current date-130 years, latest date is current date. If day is blank impute the value of 01 and*
                 create a flag to know this was imputed. If Don't know or Refused (for Month and/or Year) go to DW_I04.

DW_E02   **INTERVIEWER:** If LR date is more than 6 months from the "date landed", go to
                 DW_Q03. Else Set DW_DV05 to date in DW_Q02 and go to DW_Q05.

DW_Q03   According to our records, you became a landed immigrant on "date landed" (full date, eg.
                 May 12, 2000). Can you confirm if your date (date from DW_Q02 (expressed as a
                 fulldate, eg. April 04, 1999)) is correct or our date "date landed" (fulldate, eg. May 12,
                 2000) is correct?

<1> Respondent's date is correct..go to DW_I16
<2> Our records are correct...go to DW_Q05
Default Next Question: **DW_I04**

DW_I04   "Date landed". For the purpose of this interview, we will be using the date we have in our
                 records. Set DW_DV05 to date in DW_Q01 go to DW_Q05.

DW_Q05   I would like to confirm that your immigration category was "immigrant status". Is that correct?

<1> Yes ....go to DW_Q07
<2> No...go to DW_Q06
<8> Refused...go to DW_I06
<9> Don't know ....go to DW_I06

Note: *If immigrant status =1 prefill with "family class"*
               If immigrant status =2 prefill with "independent class"
               If immigrant status =3 prefill with "business class"
               If immigrant status =4 prefill with "refugee"
               If immigrant status =5 prefill with "a class other than family, independent, business or refugee "

DW_Q06   Did you come to Canada as a family class member, an independent class member, a business class member or a refugee?

<1> Family class
<2> Independent class
<3> Business class
<4> Refugee
<5> Other – Specify ....go to DW_Q06S
<8> Refused...go to DW_I06
<9> Don't know ....go to DW_I06
Default Next Question: **DW_Q07**

Note: *Set DW_DV06 = DW_Q06*

DW_I06   For the purpose of this interview, we will be using the status we have in our records. Set DW_DV06 = "immigrant status".

DW_Q06S   What was your immigration category? Don't know and Refused are not allowed.

DW_Q07   I would like to confirm your address. Is it … ?

<1> Yes ....go to DW_Q10
<2> No

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

DW_B08   What is your address?

Note: *Set DV_address = DW_B08*

               Trigger edit You have entered an address outside of Canada. Please verify.

               Trigger edit if province = 76 or province = 77. If longitudinal respondent provides an address in the USA or outside of Canada or the USA (province = 76 or 77), we want it to flow to DW_I16 and then assign an outcome code of '57'.

DW_Q10   Is this also your mailing address?

<1> Yes ....go to DW_C12
<2> No..go to DW_B11
<8> Refused...go to DW_C12
<9> Don't know ....go to DW_C12

Note: *Display the address the interviewer is referring to. The listing address should be displayed if DW_Q07 = Yes*
                    whereas the new address captured in DW_B08 should be displayed if DW_Q07 = No

DW_B11   What is your mailing address?

DW_C12   If there is a telephone number, go to DW_Q13, else go to DW_Q12.

DW_Q12   What is your telephone number, including the area code?..........go to DW_C14

DW_Q13   **INTERVIEWER**: Confirm the telephone number.

DW_C14   If VB_N01 = 1 (telephone) go to DW_Q14, else go to DW_Q15.

DW_Q14   What type of dwelling do you live in…
                    INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … single detached?
<2> … double?
<3> … row or terrace?
<4> … duplex?
<5> … low-rise apartment (fewer than 5 stories) or flat?
<6> … high-rise apartment (5 stories or more)?
<7> … institution?..go to DW_I16
<8> … hotel; rooming/lodging house; camp?
<9> … mobile home?
<10> …Other – Specify ....go to DW_Q14S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

DW_Q14S   What type of dwelling do you live in?.......................................go to DW_N14

DW_N14   **INTERVIEWER**: Book interview day and time...........................go to RI_I01

Note: *Book the interview day and time; Save and Terminate. Then go to Exit to assign an in-progess outcome code.*

                  INTERVIEWER: Select the dwelling type.

<1> Single detached
<2> Double
<3> Row or Terrace
<4> Duplex
<5> Low-rise apartment (fewer than 5 stories) or Flat
<6> High-rise apartment (5 stories or more)
<7> Institution
<8> Hotel; Rooming/lodging house; Camp
<9> Mobile home
<10> Other – Specify ....go to DW_Q15S
Default Next Question: **RI_I01**

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

DW_Q15S   Describe the dwelling type.

Default Next Question: **RI_I01**

DW_I16   This is all the information we need to know. Thank you very much for your time.

Note: *If DW_Q14 = 07 (Institution), flow goes to Exit and the Application assigns a final outcome code of "45".*
                  Otherwise, flow goes to Exit and Application assigns a final outcome code of "56".

Roster Information

RI_I01   As I mentioned to you when we first spoke, Statistics Canada is conducting a survey to
                  gather detailed information on how easily new immigrants adjust to life in Canada.

                  The answers you provide will be used to evaluate the current services available to
                  immigrants and help improve them. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential. They
                  will be added to the answers from many other immigrants and then studied. While your
                  participation is voluntary, you will be helping to improve things for all newcomers to
                  Canada.

RI_C02   If a single person arrived, go to RI_I03, else go to RI_I02.

RI_I02   I would like to start with some basic information about the people who immigrated with
                  you, and others in your household.

RI_I03   I would like to start with some basic information about the people in your household.

Roster

(The information for previous members in the roster is coming from CIC's FOSS file. Set a membership flag 1 for Yes lives here, 2 for No doesn't live here. The maximum is 20.)

FS_Q01   Does "household member" still live or stay in this household?

INTERVIEWER: Enter or update the <u>first</u> name. Add a person only if he/she has no other usual residence elsewhere. Don't know and Refused are not allowed.

If this is a previous member, set question text to Does "household member" still live or stay in this household? otherwise set it to "Enter the name of another person who lives or stays here."

If this is a previous member, set interviewer text to "(blank)", else set it to "Add a person only if he/she has no other usual residence elsewhere.")

Note: *Trigger edit You may not delete the names of any previous member. Please return and correct.*

Trigger edit if any of the names in the list are removed.

FS_Q02   Does "household member" still live or stay in this household?

INTERVIEWER: Enter or update the <u>last</u> name. Add a person only if he/she has no other usual residence elsewhere.

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

FS_C03   If member is the longitudinal respondent go to next member, else go to FS_Q03.

FS_Q03   Does "household member" still live or stay in this household?

<1> Yes ....go to JN_C01
<2> No...go to FS_Q04

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

FS_Q04   Why is "household member" no longer a member of this household?

<1> Moved (Set "household member" code to "0")...go to MOV_C01
<2> Deceased (Set "household member" code to "4")

MOV_C01   If this is a previous member, go to MOV_Q01, else go to next member.

MOV_Q01   Is "household member" still living in Canada?

<1> Yes ....go to MOV_Q03A
<2> No...go to MOV_Q02A
<8> Refused...go to next person
<9> Don't know ....go to next person

MOV_Q02A   To what city did "household member" move to?

MOV_Q02B   To what country did "household member" move to?...................go to MOV_Q05

MOV_Q03A   To what city did "household member" move to?

<01> Calgary
<02> Edmonton
<03> Halifax
<04> Hamilton
<05> Kitchener
<06> London
<07> Montreal
<08> Ottawa-Hull
<09> Quebec
<10> Toronto
<11> Regina
<12> Saskatoon
<13> St-Catharines – Niagara
<14> Vancouver
<15> Winnipeg
<16> Other – Specify ....go to MOV_S03A
<98> Refuse...go to MOV_Q03B
<99> Don't know..go to MOV_Q03B
Default Next Question: **MOV_Q03B**

MOV_S03A   To what city did "household member" move to?

MOV_Q03B   To what province did "household member 1" move to?
                 INTERVIEWER: Pick from list of provinces
MOV_Q04   Why did "household member" move (inside Canada)?
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Found a cheaper place
<02> Found better quality housing
<03> To have more privacy/his/her own place (e.g., not sharing with other family)
<04> To have more space
<05> To have more independence/to come and go as he/she pleases
<06> To live in a safer neighbourhood
<07> To live in a better neighbourhood
<08> To be closer to better schools
<09> To be closer to family or friends
<10> To be closer to where he/she works or studies
<11> To find work or better employment prospects
<12> Other – Specify ....go to MOV_S04
<99> Don't know
<98> Refused

MOV_S04   Why did "household member" move (inside Canada)?)
                Default: ....go to next person

MOV_Q05   Why did "household member" move (outside Canada)?
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<1> Problems in home country have been solved
<2> Canada was only an intermediate destination
<3> Could not adapt
<4> Other – Specify ....go to MOV_S05
<9> Don't know
<8> Refused

MOV_S05   Why did "household member" move (outside Canada)?
                Default: ....go to next person

Joiners

JN_C01   If this is a new member, go to JN_Q01, else go to next member.

JN_Q01   In what country was "household member" born?

<01> Canada...go to next person
<02> China
<03> Hong Kong
<04> India
<05> Pakistan
<06> Philippines
<07> South Korea
<08> Iran
<09> Taiwan
<10> Russian Federation
<11> Romania
<12> Sri Lanka
<13> France
<14> Yugoslavia (Montenegro, Serbia)
<15> Bosnia and Herzegovina
<16> Afghanistan
<17> USA
<18> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<19> Other – Specify ....go to JN_Q01S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **JN_Q02**

JN_Q01S   Other – Specify

JN_Q02   In what month and year did "household member" first come to Canada to live?

INTERVIEWER: If the person moved to Canada more than once, enter the first year they arrived in Canada. If the respondent is unsure of the month and year of arrival, please provide their best estimate.

Use special date block which only collects month and year. These data will be used to determine if new members arrived within one year of the respondent.
If yes set JN_DV02 = 1 (yes) else set JN_DV02 =2 (no)
If only YY has a valid date, then if -1 <= YY – YY respondent arrived <= 1, then the new member will be considered having arrived within a year from the respondent (set JN_DV02 = 1 (yes)), else If JN_Q02 has NONRESPONSE in YY and MM, the new member WILL NOT be considered having arrived within one year of respondent (set JN_DV02 = 2 (no).

Probes

PR_Q01   Does anyone else live here?

<1> Yes
<2> No

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

PR_E01   **INTERVIEWER**: Either return to the roster and enter the name of a new member, or return to PR_Q01 and answer no.

PR_Q03   Are there any other people who usually live here but are now away at school, in the hospital, or elsewhere?

<1> Yes
<2> No

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

PR_E03   **INTERVIEWER**: Either return to the roster and enter the name of a new member, or return to PR_Q03 and answer no.

PR_Q05   Does anyone else live or stay at this dwelling, such as young children, relatives, roomers, boarders or employees who do not have a permanent address elsewhere?

<1> Yes
<2> No

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

PR_E05   **INTERVIEWER:** Either return to the roster and enter the name of a new member, or return to PR_Q05 and answer no.

Demographics Component

DM_C01   If "longitudinal respondent" = Yes, go to DM_Q04, else go to DM_Q01.

DM_Q01   What is "household member" date of birth?

Note: *Earliest date is current date – 130 years, Latest date is current date. Impute early in the month. Don't know and Refused go to DM_Q02, else go to DM_Q03.*

                   Import date of birth from FOSS for all previous members. All members from the sample file must have a complete date of birth.

DM_Q02   How old is "household member"?
                   INTERVIEWER: Ask for best estimate.

Note: *A three digit number. Don't know and Refused are not allowed. Go to DM_Q04.*

DM_Q03   So "household member" is now "current age". Is that correct?

<1> Yes
<2> No

Note: *"Current age" is calculated from DM_Q01. If < 1 year current age = "Less than 1 year old". Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

DM_E03   Please return and correct date of birth.

Note: *Trigger hard edit it DM_Q03 = No.*

DM_Q04   Is "household member" male or female?

<1> Male
<2> Female

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

DM_C05   If age < 16, set marital status to 6 "Single, never married".

DM_Q05   What is "household member" marital status?
                   INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> …Married
<2> …Living common-law
<3> …Widowed
<4> …Separated
<5> …Divorced
<6> …Single, never married

Relationship Without Confirmation

This block is used to collect the relationship of an individual to someone else in the household when any previously collected relationship is not to be confirmed. Surveys may choose the level of detail desired, i.e., which of the sub-questions to ask. For example, one survey may choose to have all five detail questions, another may choose to have only three of them, and a third may choose not to have any. The block should not be invoked if there is only one person in the household. See Appendix III for additional specifications.

RNC_Q01   What is the relationship of: "respondent name","age", "sex" to: "household member", "age","sex"? Is that a(n):

<01> Husband/Wife
<02> Common-law partner
<03> Father/Mother ....go to RNC_Q02A
<04> Son/Daughter...go to RNC_Q02B
<05> Brother/Sister...go to RNC_Q02
<06> Foster father/mother
<07> Foster son/daughter
<08> Grand father/mother
<09> Grand son/daughter
<10> In-law...go to RNC_Q02D
<11> Other related..go to RNC_Q02E
<12> Unrelated

Note: *If the age of one or both of the respondents is less than 16 and "Husband/Wife" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Husband/Wife" has been selected for a household member less than 16 years old. Please confirm.*

If the sex of the two respondents is the same and "Husband/Wife" is selected as the relationship, pop up a hard edit with the following text: The category "Husband/Wife" cannot be selected for household members with the same sex. Please return and correct.

If the marital status of one or both of the respondents is not "Married" and "Husband/Wife" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Husband/Wife" has been selected for household members who are not married. Please confirm.

If the age of one or both of the respondents is less than 16 and "Common-law partner" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Common-law partner" has been selected for a household member less than 16 years old. Please confirm.

If the sex of the two respondents is the same and "Common-law partner" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Common-law partner" has been selected for household members with the same sex. Please confirm.

If the marital status of one or both of the respondents is not "Living common-law" and "Common-law partner" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Common-law partner" has been selected for household members who are not living common-law. Please confirm.

If the age of the primary respondent (i.e., the first person in the question) is less than 12 and "Father/Mother" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Father/Mother" has been selected. [Primary respondent name] is less than 12 years old. Please confirm.

If the age of the secondary respondent (i.e., the second person in the question) is less than 12 and "Son/Daughter" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Son/Daughter" has been selected. [Secondary respondent name] is less than 12 years old. Please confirm.

If the age of the primary respondent (i.e., the first person in the question) and the age of the secondary respondent (i.e., the second person in the question) are different by more than 34 years and "Brother/Sister" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Brother/Sister" has been selected for household members different in age by more than 34 years. Please confirm.

If the age of the primary respondent (i.e., the first person in the question) is less than 18 and "Foster father/mother" is selected as the relationship, pop up a hard edit with the following text: The category "Foster father/mother" cannot be selected. [Primary respondent name] is less than 18 years old. Please return and correct.

If the age of the secondary respondent (i.e., the second person in the question) is more than 17 and "Foster father/mother" is selected as the relationship, pop up a hard edit with the following text: The category "Foster father/mother" cannot be selected. [Secondary respondent name] is more than 17 years old. Please return and correct.

If the age of the primary respondent (i.e., the first person in the question) is more than 17 and "Foster son/daughter" is selected as the relationship, pop up a hard edit with the following text: The category "Foster son/daughter" cannot be selected. [Primary respondent name] is more than 17 years old. Please return and correct.

If the age of the secondary respondent (i.e., the second person in the question) is less than 18 and "Foster son/daughter" is selected as the relationship, pop up a hard edit with the following text: The category "Foster son/daughter" cannot be selected. [Secondary respondent name] is less than 18 years old. Please return and correct.

If the age of the primary respondent (i.e., the first person in the question) is less than 24 and "Grand father/mother" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Grand father/mother" has been selected. [Primary respondent name] is less than 24 years old. Please confirm.

If the age of the primary respondent (i.e., the first person in the question) is less than the age of the secondary respondent (i.e., the second person in the question) and "Grand father/mother" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Grand father/mother" has been selected. [Primary respondent name] is younger than [secondary respondent name]. Please confirm.

If the age of the primary respondent (i.e., the first person in the question) and the age of the secondary respondent (i.e., the second person in the question) are different by less than 25 years and "Grand father/mother" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Grand father/mother" has been selected for household members different in age by less than 25 years. Please confirm.

If the age of the secondary respondent (i.e., the second person in the question) is less than 24 and "Grand son/daughter" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Grand son/daughter" has been selected. [Secondary respondent name] is less than 24 years old. Please confirm.

If the age of the secondary respondent (i.e., the second person in the question) is less than the age of the primary respondent (i.e., the first person in the question) and "Grand son/daughter" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Grand son/daughter" has been selected. [Secondary respondent name] is younger than [primary respondent name]. Please confirm.

If the age of the primary respondent (i.e., the first person in the question) and the age of the secondary respondent (i.e., the second person in the question) are different by less than 25 years and "Grand son/daughter" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Grand son/daughter" has been selected for household members different in age by less than 25 years. Please confirm.

Detailed Relationship Questions:

RNC_Q02A   What is the relationship of: "respondent name","age", "sex" to: "household member", "age","sex"? Is that a(n):

<1> … birth father/mother?
<2> … step father/mother?
<3> … adoptive father/mother?

Note: *If the age of the primary respondent (i.e., the first person in the question) is less than the age of the secondary respondent (i.e., the second person in the question) and "Birth father/mother" is selected as the relationship, pop up a hard edit with the following text: The category "Birth father/mother" has been selected. [Primary respondent name] is younger than [secondary respondent name]. Please return and correct.*

If the age of the primary respondent (i.e., the first person in the question) is less than 15 years more than the age of the secondary respondent (i.e., the second person in the question) and "Birth father/mother" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Birth father/mother" has been selected for household members different in age by less than 15 years. Please confirm.

If the sex of the primary respondent (i.e., the first person in the question) is "Female" and the age of the primary respondent is more than 50 years more than the age of the secondary respondent (i.e., the second person in the question) and "Birth father/mother" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Birth father/mother" has been selected for household members different in age by more than 50 years. Please confirm.

If the age of the primary respondent (i.e., the first person in the question) is less than 15 and "Step father/mother" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Step father/mother" has been selected. [Primary respondent name] is less than 15 years old. Please confirm.

If the age of the primary respondent (i.e., the first person in the question) is less than 18 and "Adoptive father/mother" is selected as the relationship, pop up a hard edit with the following text: The category "Adoptive father/mother" cannot be selected. [Primary respondent name] is less than 18 years old. Please return and correct.

RNC_Q02B   What is the relationship of: "respondent name","age", "sex" to: "household member", "age","sex"? Is that a(n):

<1> … birth son/daughter?
<2> … step son/daughter?
<3> … adopted son/daughter?

Note: *If the age of the secondary respondent (i.e., the second person in the question) is less than the age of the primary respondent (i.e., the first person in the question) and "Birth son/daughter" is selected as the relationship, pop up a hard edit with the following text: The category "Birth son/daughter" has been selected. [Secondary respondent name] is younger than [primary respondent name]. Please return and correct.*

If the age of the secondary respondent (i.e., the second person in the question) is less than 15 years more than the age of the primary respondent (i.e., the first person in the question) and "Birth son/daughter" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Birth son/daughter" has been selected for household members different in age by less than 15 years. Please confirm.

If the sex of the secondary respondent (i.e., the second person in the question) is "Female" and the age of the secondary respondent is more than 50 years more than the age of the primary respondent (i.e., the first person in the question) and "Birth son/daughter" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Birth son/daughter" has been selected for household members different in age by more than 50 years. Please confirm.

If the age of the secondary respondent (i.e., the second person in the question) is less than 15 and "Step son/daughter" is selected as the relationship, pop up a soft edit with the following text: The category "Step son/daughter" has been selected. [Secondary respondent name] is less than 15 years old. Please confirm.

If the age of the secondary respondent (i.e., the second person in the question) is less than 18 and "Adopted son/daughter" is selected as the relationship, pop up a hard edit with the following text: The category "Adopted son/daughter" cannot be selected. [Secondary respondent name] is less than 18 years old. Please return and correct.

RNC_Q02C   What is the relationship of: "respondent name","age", "sex" to: "household member", "age","sex"? Is that a(n):

<1> … full brother/sister?
<2> … half brother/sister?
<3> … step brother/sister?
<4> … adopted brother/sister?
<5> … foster brother/sister?

Note: If the age of the primary respondent (i.e., the first person in the question) and the age of the secondary respondent (i.e., the second person in the question) are more than 17 and "Foster brother/sister" is selected as the relationship, pop up a hard edit with the following text: The category "Foster brother/sister" cannot be selected for household members more than 17 years old. Please return and correct.

RNC_Q02D   What is the relationship of: "respondent name","age", "sex" to: "household member", "age","sex"? Is that a(n):

<1> … father/mother-in-law?
<2> … son/daughter-in-law?
<3> … brother/sister-in-law?
<4> … other in-law?

RNC_Q02E   What is the relationship of: "respondent name","age", "sex" to: "household member", "age","sex"? Is that a(n):

<1> … uncle/aunt?
<2> … cousin?
<3> … nephew/niece?
<4> … other relative?

END_BLOCK

BG_START   Start of Background section.

BG_I01   Let us start with some general questions.

BG_Q01   In what country were you born?

<01> China
<02> Hong Kong
<03> India
<04> Pakistan
<05> Philippines
<06> South Korea
<07> Iran
<08> Taiwan
<09> Russian Federation
<10> Romania
<11> Sri Lanka
<12> France
<13> Yugoslavia (Montenegro, Serbia)
<14> Bosnia and Herzegovina
<15> Afghanistan
<16> USA
<17> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<18> Other – Specify ....go to BG_Q01S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: "Country of birth" = response to Q01. If "Don't know" or "Refused" is selected, display
                 "your country of birth".

BG_Q01S   In what country were you born?

BG_Q01B   Did you ever live in Canada before coming here?
                 INTERVIEWER: Do not include anytime spent as a TOURIST in Canada.

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to BG_Q02C
<8> Refused...go to BG_Q02C
<9> Don't know..go to BG_Q02C

BG_Q02A   Was that...
                 INTERVIEWER: Do not include anytime spent as a TOURIST in Canada. Mark all that
                 apply.

<1> ...on a work visa
<2> ...on a student visa
<3> ...as a refugee claimant
<4> Other – Specify ....go to BG_Q02AS
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

BG_Q02AS   Was that...
                   INTERVIEWER: Do not include anytime spent as a <u>TOURIST</u> in Canada.

BG_Q02B   In total, for how long did you live in Canada?

<01> Less than 1 month
<02> 1 or 2 months
<03> 3 to 6 months
<04> 7 to 12 months
<05> More than 1 year and less than 2 years
<06> 2 years and less than 4 years
<07> 4 years or more
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

BG_Q02C   Prior to coming to Canada, had you visited Canada as a tourist?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

BG_Q03   Other than Canada and (the) "country of birth", have you ever lived in any other country
                   for six months or more?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to BG_Q06
<8> Refused..go to BG_Q06
<9> Don't know...go to BG_Q06

Note: "*Country of birth*" = *response to Q01. If Don't know or Refused is selected, display "your country of birth".*

BG_Q04   In which other countries (have you lived for six months or more)?
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> China
<02> Hong Kong
<03> India
<04> Pakistan
<05> Philippines
<06> South Korea
<07> Iran
<08> Taiwan
<09> Russian Federation
<10> Romania
<11> Sri Lanka
<12> France
<13> Yugoslavia (Montenegro, Serbia)
<14> Bosnia and Herzegovina
<15> Afghanistan
<16> USA
<17> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<18> Other - Specify ....go to BG_Q04S1
<19> Other - Specify ....go to BG_Q04S2
<20> Other - Specify ....go to BG_Q04S3
<21> Other - Specify ....go to BG_Q04S4
<22> Other - Specify ....go to BG_Q04S5
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: *The response given in BG_Q01 should be blanked out in BG_Q04.*

BG_E04   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit when an answer category is selected in BG_Q04 which does not have text.*

BG_Q04S1   In which other countries (have you lived for six months or more)?

BG_Q04S2   In which other countries (have you lived for six months or more)?

BG_Q04S3   In which other countries (have you lived for six months or more)?

BG_Q04S4   In which other countries (have you lived for six months or more)?

BG_Q04S5   In which other countries (have you lived for six months or more)?

BG_C05   If the number of responses to BG_Q01 and BG_Q04 through BG_Q04S5 is greater than
                1 (so the answer list to BG_Q05 will have more than one answer on it), go to BG_Q05,
                else go to BG_Q06.

BG_Q05   Prior to coming to Canada, what was the <u>last</u> country you lived in for <u>at least</u> six months?

<01> China
<02> Hong Kong
<03> India
<04> Pakistan
<05> Philippines
<06> South Korea
<07> Iran
<08> Taiwan
<09> Russian Federation
<10> Romania
<11> Sri Lanka
<12> France
<13> Yugoslavia (Montenegro, Serbia)
<14> Bosnia and Herzegovina
<15> Afghanistan
<16> USA
<17> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<18> Other - Specify
<19> Other - Specify
<20> Other - Specify
<21> Other - Specify
<22> Other - Specify
<23> Other - Specify
<24> Other - Specify ....go to BG_Q05S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: *The picklist for BG_Q05 should be the responses selected in BG_Q01, BG_Q01S, BG_Q04, BG_Q04S1, BG_Q04S2, BG_Q04S3, BG_Q04S4 and BG_Q04S5. All other categories should be blanked out. If an answer is specified in BG_Q01S then the text should be inserted in answer 18. Text specified in BG_Q04S1 should appear in answer 19. Text specified in BG_Q04S2 should appear in answer 20. Text specified in BG_Q04S3 should appear in answer 21. Text specified in BG_Q04S4 should appear in answer 22. Text specified in BG_Q04S5 should appear in answer 23.*

BG_Q05S   (Prior to coming to Canada, what was the <u>last</u> country you lived in for <u>at least</u> six months?)

BG_E05   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit when an answer category is selected in BG_Q05 which does not have text.*

BG_Q06   Why did you choose to come to Canada?
                    INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Get married
<02> Join family or close friends (e.g., join spouse)
<03> Accompany family or close friends
<04> Improve future for family
<05> Education
<06> Better job opportunities
<07> Better pay
<08> Better working conditions
<09> Business climate/Free markets
<10> Canada's social network (e.g., health care, social programs)
<11> Lower taxes in Canada
<12> Relatively easier to immigrate/Get into Canada
<13> Political freedom
<14> Peaceful country, no war
<15> To start a business
<16> Accepted by Canada
<17> Other – Specify ....go to BG_Q06S
<98> Refused..go to BG_Q08A
<99> Don't know ....go to BG_Q08A

Note: *The picklist which would be displayed for BG_Q07A would only show the reasons which had been selected in BG_Q06.*

BG_Q06S   Why did you choose to come to Canada?

BG_C07   If more than one response in BG_Q06, go to BG_Q07A, else go to BG_Q07B.

BG_Q07A   Of these reasons, which was the most important?

<01> Get married
<02> Join family or close friends (e.g., join spouse)
<03> Accompany family or close friends
<04> Improve future for family
<05> Education
<06> Better job opportunities
<07> Better pay
<08> Better working conditions
<09> Business climate/Free markets
<10> Canada's social network (e.g., health care, social programs)
<11> Lower taxes in Canada
<12> Relatively easier to immigrate/Get into Canada
<13> Political freedom
<14> Peaceful country, no war
<15> To start a business
<16> Accepted by Canada
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: *The picklist which would be displayed for this question would only show the reasons which had been selected in BG_Q06 and BG_Q06S.*

BG_E07A   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit when an answer category is selected in BG_Q07A which does not have text.*

BG_Q07B   When you filled out your application to immigrate to Canada, did you have help from...
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<1> ...an immigration consultant
<2> ...a lawyer
<3> ...an advisor
<4> ...someone else..go to BG_Q07BS
<5> No one
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

BG_Q07BS   Who was that?

BG_E07B   You cannot select "No one" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if BG_Q07B = 5 and BG_Q07B = 1:4*

BG_Q08A   Besides Canada, are there any other countries to which you applied to immigrate?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to BG_Q14
<8> Refused..go to BG_Q14
<9> Don't know...go to BG_Q14

BG_Q08B   Which countries did you apply to?
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> USA
<02> Australia
<03> New Zealand
<04> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<05> France
<06> Other - Specify ....go to BG_Q08BS
<07> Other - Specify ....go to BG_Q08CS
<08> Other - Specify ....go to BG_Q08DS
<09> Other - Specify ....go to BG_Q08ES
<10> Other - Specify ....go to BG_Q08FS
<98> Refused..go to BG_Q14
<99> Don't know ....go to BG_Q14

Note: *The text which should be pre-filled into the import "country applied to" should be a value 1:5 in BG_Q08B or the text entered in BG_Q08BS, BG_Q08CS, BG_Q08DS, BG_Q08ES, BG_Q08FS.*

BG_C08   If BG_Q08B has only one answer go to BG_Q09, else go to BG_Q09A.

BG_Q08BS   Which countries did you apply to?

BG_Q08CS   Which countries did you apply to?

BG_Q08DS   Which countries did you apply to?

BG_Q08ES   Which countries did you apply to?

BG_Q08FS   Which countries did you apply to?

BG_Q09   Was your application to (the) "country applied to" successful?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<3> Had not heard yet, did not know yet
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

BG_Q09A   Were your applications to any of these countries successful?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to BG_Q14
<3> Had not heard, did not know yet ....go to BG_Q14
<8> Refused...go to BG_Q14
<9> Don't know..go to BG_Q14

BG_Q09B   For which countries was it successful?
              INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> USA
<02> Australia
<03> New Zealand
<04> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<05> France
<06> Other - Specify
<07> Other - Specify
<08> Other - Specify
<09> Other - Specify
<10> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: *A list of countries selected in BG_Q08B, BG_Q08BS, BG_Q08CS, BG_Q08DS, BG_Q08ES and BG_Q08FS should appear in this question.*

BG_E09B   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit when an answer category is selected in BG_Q09B which does not have text.*

BG_Q14   Why did you choose to live in your current city?
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Spouse/common-law partner or other family living here
<02> Friends living here
<03> Many people from my country/ethnic group living here
<04> Job/possible job located here
<05> Business prospects located here
<06> Education prospects located here
<07> Previous knowledge of city/area
<08> Climate
<09> Lifestyle
<10> Language(s) spoken here
<11> Housing (prices/rent)
<12> Low taxes
<13> Other - Specify ....go to BG_Q14S
<98> Refused..go to BG_Q16
<99> Don't know ....go to BG_Q16

BG_Q14S   Why did you choose to live in your current city?

BG_C15   If more than one response in BG_Q14, go to BG_Q15, else go to BG_Q16.

BG_Q15   Of these reasons which was the most important?

<01> Spouse/common-law partner or other family living here
<02> Friends living here
<03> Many people from my country/ethnic group living here
<04> Job/possible job located here
<05> Business prospects located here
<06> Education prospects located here
<07> Previous knowledge of city/area
<08> Climate
<09> Lifestyle
<10> Language(s) spoken here
<11> Housing (prices/rent)
<12> Low taxes
<13> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: *Answers selected in BG_Q14 and BG_Q14S should appear in this question.*

BG_E15   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit when an answer category is selected in BG_Q15 which does not have text.*

BG_Q16   When you came to Canada, did you plan...

<1> ...to settle permanently in Canada
<2> ...to maintain residences in both Canada and another country
<3> ...to live in Canada for some time and then return to your home country......go to BG_Q17
<4> ...to move to another country..go to BG_Q17
<5> Not sure, cannot say now
<6> Other
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **BG_Q18**

BG_Q17   How long did you plan to live in Canada? [Min: 0 Max: 95]
                  INTERVIEWER: This answer must be in number of years. Round to nearest year. If less
                  than 6 months, enter "0".

<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

BG_Q18   To which ethnic or cultural groups do you belong? (For example: Chinese, East Indian,
                  Filipino, Polish, Vietnamese, Iranian, etc.)
                  INTERVIEWER: Specify as many groups as applicable. If necessary, clarify that this
                  question is about the person's ethnic or cultural identity, or that of their ancestors, <u>not</u> his
                  or her citizenship.

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

Note: *Create a question text prefill "Ethnic/cultural background" for this question and pass through the application, it
                  should appear anytime any questions related to ethnic/cultural origin/group appears. If Don't know or Refused
                  are selected, the text pre-fill should be blank.*

BG_Q19   Are you....
                  INTERVIEWER: Show visible minorities response card. Read responses. Mark all that
                  apply.

<01> ...White
<02> ...Chinese
<03> ...South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)
<04> ...Black
<05> ...Filipino
<06> ...Latin American
<07> ...Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Indonesian, Laotian, Vietnamese, etc.)
<08> ...Arab
<09> ...West Asian (e.g., Afghan, Iranian, etc.)
<10> ...Japanese
<11> ...Korean
<12> Other – Specify ....go to BG_Q19S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

BG_Q19S   Which other group do you belong to?

BG_Q20   What is your religion?
                 INTERVIEWER: If necessary, prompt with "Indicate a specific denomination or religion even if you are not currently a practising member of that group." Mark one only.

<01> No religion
<02> Roman Catholic
<03> Islam (Muslim)
<04> Buddhist
<05> Hindu
<06> Sikh
<07> Anglican
<08> Baptist
<09> Jewish
<10> Pentecostal
<11> Presbyterian
<12> Greek Orthodox
<13> United Church
<14> Other – Specify ....go to BG_Q20S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

BG_Q20S   What is your religion?

BG_STOP   End of Background section.

Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada
Social Network Module

SN_START   Start of Social Networks section.

SN_Q01   Now I would like to ask you some questions about your relatives, friends and social activities in Canada. When you arrived, did you have relatives already living here? By relatives, I mean persons who are related to you by blood, marriage or adoption.

<1> Yes
<2> No..go to SN_C05
<8> Refused..go to SN_C05
<9> Don't know...go to SN_C05

SN_Q02   How are they related to you?
               INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> My spouse/common-law partner
<02> My child(ren)
<03> Parent(s)
<04> Grandparent(s)
<05> Brother(s) and/or sister(s)
<06> Uncle(s) and/or aunt(s)
<07> Cousin(s)
<08> In-law(s)
<09> Niece(s)/Nephew(s)
<10> Grandchildren
<11> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SN_Q03   Does this relative/do most of these relatives in Canada live in your "current city" or an area nearby?

<1> Yes
<2> No..go to SN_Q04A
<3> Moved outside Canada
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **SN_C05**

SN_Q04A   Does this relative/do most of these relatives in Canada live in your "current province"?

<1> Yes
<2> No..go to SN_Q04B
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **SN_C05**

SN_Q04B   What province or territory does this relative/do most of these relatives live in?

<10> Newfoundland
<11> Prince Edward Island
<12> Nova Scotia
<13> New Brunswick
<24> Quebec
<35> Ontario
<46> Manitoba
<47> Saskatchewan
<48> Alberta
<59> British Columbia
<60> Yukon
<61> Northwest Territories
<62> Nunavut
<95> Moved outside Canada
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SN_C05   If "Spouse" here = 1(Yes) or SN_Q02 = 01 go to SN_Q08 else go to SN_Q05.

SN_Q05   Do you have a spouse or a common-law partner?

<1> Yes ....go to SN_Q06
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **SN_Q09**

SN_Q06   In what country does he/she live?

<01> Canada...go to SN_Q08
<02> China
<03> Hong Kong
<04> India
<05> Pakistan
<06> Philippines
<07> South Korea
<08> Iran
<09> Taiwan
<10> Russian Federation
<11> Romania
<12> Sri Lanka
<13> France
<14> Yugoslavia (Montenegro, Serbia)
<15> Bosnia and Herzegovina
<16> Afghanistan
<17> USA
<18> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<19> Other - Specify ....go to SN_Q06S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **SN_Q07**

SN_Q06S   In what country does he/she live?

SN_Q07   Will your spouse/common-law partner join you in Canada?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SN_Q08   To which ethnic or cultural groups does your spouse/common-law partner belong?

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SN_Q09   I would like to ask you some questions about your friends in Canada. When you arrived, did you have friends who were not relatives already living here in Canada?

<1> Yes ....go to SN_Q10
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **SN_Q11**

SN_Q10   Do most of these friends live in your current city or an area nearby?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SN_Q11   Since you came to Canada, have you made any new friends?

<1> Yes ....go to SN_Q12
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **SN_C15**

SN_Q12   Where or how did you meet your new friends?
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Through relatives or friends in former country
<02> Through relatives or friends in Canada
<03> Ethnic association or club
<04> Religious activity (e.g., church, temple, mosque, synagogue)
<05> Sports, hobby or other club
<06> My work
<07> Spouse's/common-law partner's work
<08> ESL/FSL classes
<09> Other classes which I attended in Canada
<10> Spouse's/common-law partner's school/classes
<11> Children's school
<12> Sponsor(s)/Host program
<13> Neighbours/Neighbourhood
<14> Public places (e.g., mall, restaurant, park, community centre)
<15> Other - Specify ....go to SN_Q12S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **SN_Q13**

SN_Q12S   Where or how did you meet your new friends?

SN_Q13   **"**Ethnic/cultural background". How many of these new friends belong to the same ethnic
                or cultural groups as you? Would you say...

<1> ...all of them
<2> ...most of them
<3> ...about half of them
<4> ...few of them
<5> ...none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SN_C15   If SN_Q09 = 1 or SN_Q11 = 1 go to SN_Q15, else go to SN_Q16.

SN_Q15   Thinking about your friends in Canada, how often do you see or talk with any of them?
              INTERVIEWER: Old and new friends.

<01> Every day
<02> Every 2 or 3 days
<03> About once a week
<04> 2 or 3 times a month
<05> About once a month
<06> Less than once a month
<07> Varies from one month to the next
<08> Have not seen or talked to them since arriving
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SN_Q16   Are you a member, or have you taken part in the activities of any groups or organizations
              in Canada (For example: a religious group, ethnic association, sports club, etc.)?

<1> Yes ....go to SN_Q17
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **SN_Q26**

SN_Q17   What kinds of groups or organizations are or were they?
              INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Church or other religious group (e.g., temple, synagogue, mosque)
<02> Ethnic or immigrant association
<03> Sports club or team
<04> Hobby club (e.g., garden club)
<05> Cultural group (e.g., dance troupe, choir, film, art or drama club)
<06> Service club (e.g., Kiwanis, Rotary, Hospital auxiliary)
<07> Community organization (e.g. YMCA/YWCA, community centre)
<08> Youth organization (e.g. Scouts, Guides, Boys and Girls club)
<09> Job related association (e.g., Union, professional association)
<10> Political or citizen's group
<11> Children's school
<12> Other - Specify ....go to SN_Q17AS
<13> Other - Specify ....go to SN_Q17BS
<14> Other - Specify ....go to SN_Q17CS
<15> Other - Specify ....go to SN_Q17DS
<16> Other - Specify ....go to SN_Q17ES
<98> Refused..go to SN_Q26
<99> Don't know ....go to SN_Q26
Default Next Question: **SN_I18**

SN_Q17AS   What kind of groups or organizations are or were they?

SN_Q17BS   What kind of groups or organizations are or were they?

SN_Q17CS   What kind of groups or organizations are or were they?

SN_Q17DS   What kind of groups or organizations are or were they?

SN_Q17ES   What kind of groups or organizations are or were they?

SN_I18   If you are using a guide, go to the "Group organization" module.

SN_Q26   Was your immigration to Canada sponsored by a family member, a group, an organization or the government?
INTERVIEWER: A sponsor is a person or group who has committed to support the new immigrant for a specified period.

<1> A family member
<2> A group
<3> An organization
<4> The government
<5> No one...go to SN_Q30
<6> Other - Specify ....go to SN_Q26S
<8> Refused...go to SN_Q30
<9> Don't know...go to SN_Q30
Default Next Question: **SN_Q26B**

SN_Q26S   Who sponsored your immigration to Canada?

Default Next Question: **SN_Q26B**

SN_Q26B   Do you live with your sponsor now?

<1> Yes ....go to SN_Q28
<2> No
<3> Have no sponsor...go to SN_Q30
<4> Sponsored by a group or an organization
<8> Refused...go to SN_Q30
<9> Don't know..go to SN_Q30

SN_Q27   How often do you see or talk to your sponsor?

<01> Every day
<02> Every 2 or 3 days
<03> About once a week
<04> 2 or 3 times a month
<05> About once a month
<06> Less than once a month
<07> Varies from one month to the next
<08> Have not seen or talked to them since arriving
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SN_Q28   What kind of help has your sponsor given you since you came to Canada?
                    INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> No help from sponsor
<02> Financial
<03> Information
<04> Meeting people
<05> Housing
<06> Food
<07> Clothing
<08> Transportation
<09> Language (e.g., interpretation/translation)
<10> Find/look for work
<11> Emotional
<12> General support
<13> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **SN_Q29**

SN_E28   You cannot select "No help from sponsor" and another category. Please return and
                    correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if SN_Q28 = 01 and SN_Q28 = 02:13.*

SN_Q29   Has your sponsor been...

<1> ...more helpful than you expected
<2> ...as helpful as you expected
<3> ...less helpful than you expected
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SN_Q30   Since you came to Canada, has an immigrant-serving organization put you or your family
                    in touch with a person or family who is supposed to help you "settle in" or act as a "host"?

<1> Yes ....go to SN_Q31
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **SN_Q34**

SN_Q31   How often do you see or talk to your host?

<01> Live with host(s)
<02> Every day
<03> Every 2 or 3 days
<04> About once a week
<05> 2 or 3 times a month
<06> About once a month
<07> Less than once a month
<08> Varies from one month to the next
<09> Have not seen or talked to them since first contact
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SN_Q32   What kind of help has your host given you since you came to Canada?
                   INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> No help from host...go to SN_Q34
<02> Financial
<03> Information
<04> Meeting people
<05> Housing
<06> Food
<07> Clothing
<08> Transportation
<09> Language (e.g., interpretation/translation)
<10> Find/look for work
<11> Emotional
<12> General support
<13> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **SN_Q33**

SN_E32   You cannot select "No help from host" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if SN_Q32 = 01 and SN_Q32 = 02:13.*

SN_Q33   Has your host been...

<1> ...more helpful than you expected
<2> ...as helpful as you expected
<3> ...less helpful than you expected
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SN_Q34   Is there anyone now living outside Canada whom you or your family want to help
                 immigrate to Canada?

<1> Yes ....go to SN_Q35
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **SN_STOP**

SN_Q35   How are they related to you?
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> My spouse/common-law partner
<02> My child(ren)
<03> Parent(s)
<04> Grandparent(s)
<05> Brother(s) and/or sister(s)
<06> Uncle(s) and/or aunt(s)
<07> Cousin(s)
<08> In-law(s)
<09> Friend(s)
<10> Niece(s)/nephew(s)
<11> Grandchildren
<12> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **SN_C36A**

SN_C36A   If SN_Q35 = 01 (spouse) go to SN_Q36A else go to SN_C36B.

SN_Q36A   Are you currently sponsoring or do you intend to sponsor your spouse/common-law
                 partner in order for him/her to come to Canada?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SN_C36B   If SN_Q35 = 02 (child) go to SN_Q36B else go to SN_C36C.

SN_Q36B   Are you currently sponsoring or do you intend to sponsor your children so that they could
                 immigrate to Canada?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SN_C36C   If SN_Q35 = 03 (parent) go to SN_Q36C else go to SN_C36D.

SN_Q36C Are you currently sponsoring or do you intend to sponsor your parents so that they could immigrate to Canada?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SN_C36D If SN_Q35 = 04 (grandparent) go to SN_Q36D else go to SN_C37A.

SN_Q36D Are you currently sponsoring or do you intend to sponsor your grandparents so that they could immigrate to Canada?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SN_C37A If SN_Q35 = 05 (brother or sister) go to SN_Q37A else go to SN_C37B.

SN_Q37A Do you plan to assist your brothers and/or sisters once in Canada? By assist, I mean by providing them with information, housing, employment or money.

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SN_C37B If SN_Q35 = 06 (uncle or aunt) go to SN_Q37B else go to SN_C37C.

SN_Q37B Do you plan to assist your uncles and/or aunts once in Canada? By assist, I mean by providing them with information, housing, employment or money.

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SN_C37C If SN_Q35 = 07 (cousin) go to SN_Q37C else go to SN_C37D.

SN_Q37C Do you plan to assist your cousins once in Canada? By assist, I mean by providing them with information, housing, employment or money.

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SN_C37D If SN_Q35 = 08 (in-law) go to SN_Q37D else go to SN_C37E.

SN_Q37D   Do you plan to assist your in-laws once in Canada? By assist, I mean by providing them with information, housing, employment or money.

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SN_C37E   If SN_Q35 = 09 (friend) go to SN_Q37E else go to SN_C37F.

SN_Q37E   Do you plan to assist your friends once in Canada? By assist, I mean by providing them with information, housing, employment or money.

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SN_C37F   If SN_Q35 = 10 (niece/nephew) go to SN_Q37F, else go to SN_C37G.

SN_Q37F   Do you plan to assist your nieces/nephews once in Canada? By assist, I mean by providing them with information, housing, employment or money.

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SN_C37G   If SN_Q35 = 11 (grandchildren) go to SN_Q37G else go to SN_STOP.

SN_Q37G   Do you plan to assist your grandchildren once in Canada? By assist, I mean by providing them with information, housing, employment or money.

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SN_STOP   End of Social Networks section.

GO_START   Start of Group Organization section.

IM_PORT   "Group" (STRING), various sources ... Q17, Q17AS, Q17BS, Q17CS, Q17DS and Q17ES, Ethnic/cultural background

GO_Q01   How frequently do you take part in "group" activities?

<01> Every day
<02> Every 2 or 3 days
<03> About once a week
<04> 2 or 3 times a month
<05> About once a month
<06> Less than once a month
<07> Varies from one month to the next
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

GO_Q02   "Group", "ethnic/cultural background". How many members of this group belong to the same ethnic or cultural groups as you? Would you say...

<1> ...all of them
<2> ...most of them
<3> ...about half of them
<4> ...few of them
<5> ...none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

GO_Q03   "Group". Do you or did you volunteer your time to help with activities of this group or organization?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

GO_C06   If SN_Q17 has another category to ask GO questions go to GO_START, else go to SN_I26.

GO_I03   If you are using a guide, go to the "Social Network" module.

GO_STOP   End of Group Organization section.

Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada
Language Skills Module

LS_START   Start of Language Skills section.

LS_Q01   Now I would like to ask you some questions about your knowledge of languages. What is
                  the language you first learned at home in childhood and <u>still</u> understand?
                  <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: If the respondent wants to answer more than one language, please ask
                  him/her to pick one only.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify ....go to LS_Q01S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **LS_Q02**

Note: *Response for this question is used to create "Mother tongue". If Don't know or Refused, leave "Mother tongue"
                      blank.*

LS_Q01S   What is the language you first learned at home in childhood and <u>still</u> understand?

Note: *Set answer to "Mother tongue".*

LS_Q02   What language do you speak most often at home?
               INTERVIEWER: If the respondent wants to answer more than one language, please ask
               him/her to pick one only.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify ....go to LS_Q02S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **LS_C03**

Note: *Response for this question is used to create "Home language". "Home language" is used for LS_Q25.*

LS_Q02S   What language do you speak most often at home?

LS_C03   If LS_Q01 = 01 (English) and LS_Q02 = 01 (English), then English test is done. Go to
               LS_Q03F (French test).

LS_Q03E   How well can you speak English? Would you say...

<1> ...poorly
<2> ...fairly well
<3> ...well
<4> ...very well..go to LS_Q10E
<5> ...cannot speak this language...go to LS_Q10E
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_E03E   You cannot select "cannot speak this language". Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if LS_Q02 = 01(English) and LS_Q03E = 5.*

LS_Q04E   I would like to ask you a few questions about your ability to use English in different situations. How easy is it for you to tell someone in English what your address is? Would you say...

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q05E   How easy is it for you to tell someone in English what you did before immigrating to Canada? Would you say...

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q06E   How easy is it for you to understand a message in English over the telephone? Would you say...

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C07E   If LS_Q04E, LS_Q05E and LS_Q06E are all equal to 4, go to LS_Q10E.

LS_Q07E   How easy is it for you to tell a doctor who speaks only English what the problem is? Would you say...

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C08E   If LS_Q05E, LS_Q06E and LS_Q07E are all equal to 4, go to LS_Q10E.

LS_Q08E   How easy is it for you to ask someone who speaks only English to re-arrange a meeting with you? Would you say...

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q10E   Now, I would like to talk about your ability to read English, even just a few words. How well can you read this language? Would you say...

<1> ...poorly
<2> ...fairly well
<3> ...well
<4> ...very well...go to LS_Q17E
<5> ...cannot read this language ....go to LS_Q17E
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C11E   If interview method = 2 (in person), go to LS_Q11E, else go to LS_Q17E.

LS_Q11E   How easy is it for you to understand signs such as this in English? Would you say...
              INTERVIEWER: SHOW Test Card 1.

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q12E   How easy is it for you to understand notices such as this in English? Would you say...
              INTERVIEWER: SHOW Test Card 2.

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q13E   How easy is it for you to understand instructions about medicine such as this in English?
                 Would you say...
                 INTERVIEWER: SHOW Test Card 3.

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C14E   If LS_Q11E, LS_Q12E, and LS_Q13E are all equal to 4, go to LS_Q17E.

LS_Q14E   How easy is it for you to understand notices such as this in English? Would you say...
                 INTERVIEWER: SHOW Test Card 4.

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C15E   LS_Q12E, LS_Q13E, and LS_Q14E are all equal to 4, go to LS_Q17E.

LS_Q15E   How easy is it for you to understand instructions such as this in English? Would you say...
                 INTERVIEWER: SHOW Test Card 5.

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C16E   LS_Q13E, LS_Q14E, and LS_Q15E are all equal to 4, go to LS_Q17E.

LS_Q16E   How easy is it for you to understand an article such as this in English? Would you say...
                 INTERVIEWER: SHOW Test Card 6.

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q17E How well can you write in English? Would you say...

<1> ...poorly
<2> ...fairly well
<3> ...well
<4> ...very well
<5> ...cannot write this language
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C18E If LS_Q03E = 5 and LS_Q10E = 5 go to LS_Q20E.

LS_Q18E Did you learn most of your English before you came to Canada, or since you came to Canada?

<1> Before coming to Canada
<2> Since coming to Canada
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q19E How did you learn most of your English?
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> From family and friends
<02> Language training classes (e.g., ESL classes, English classes at school or community centre)
<03> Private tutor
<04> Self study (e.g., books, tapes, computer software)
<05> At work
<06> Schooling was in English
<07> From media (e.g., radio, movies, TV, newspapers)
<08> Other - Specify ....go to LS_Q19ES
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **LS_C20E**

LS_Q19ES How did you learn most of your English?

LS_C20E If LS_Q03E = 4 and LS_Q10E = 4 and LS_Q17E = 4 go to LS_Q21E, else go to LS_Q20E.

LS_Q20E How important is it for you to learn or improve your English? Would you say...

<1> ...very important
<2> ...important
<3> ...not very important
<4> ...not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q21E   When you arrived in Canada, did you have plans to study or improve your English?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to LS_Q23E
<8> Refused...go to LS_Q23E
<9> Don't know...go to LS_Q23E

LS_Q22E   Since you came to Canada, what steps have you taken to improve your English?
               INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Nothing done yet
<02> Learn from family and friends
<03> Learning at work
<04> Learning at school
<05> Language classes or training (e.g., ESL classes)
<06> Other classes (not language classes or training)
<07> From media (e.g., radio, movies, TV, newspapers)
<08> Self study (e.g., books, tapes, computer software)
<09> Other - Specify ....go to LS_Q22ES
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **LS_Q23E**

LS_E22E   You cannot select "Nothing done yet" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if LS_Q22E = 01 and LS_Q22E = 02:09.*

LS_Q22ES   Since you came to Canada, what steps have you taken to improve your English?

LS_Q23E   Since you came to Canada, do you feel that you have had opportunities to learn or
               improve your English?

<1> Yes ....go to LS_C25E
<2> No
<8> Refused..go to LS_C25E
<9> Don't know..go to LS_C25E

LS_Q24E   Why not?
               INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> No time to learn
<02> Not enough courses available
<03> Costs are too high
<04> Courses are not right for people from my country or background
<05> Hard to find ways to practice
<06> No need/no interest in opportunities to learn
<07> Other - Specify ....go to LS_Q24ES
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **LS_C25E**

LS_Q24ES   Why not?

LS_C25E   If LS_Q01 = 02 (French) and LS_Q02 = 02 (French), then French test is done, go to
                  LS_Q25, else go to LS_Q03F.

LS_Q03F   How well can you speak French? Would you say...

<1> ...poorly
<2> ...fairly well
<3> ...well
<4> ...very well...go to LS_Q10F
<5> ...cannot speak this language...go to LS_Q10F
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_E03F   You cannot select "cannot speak this language" and LS_Q02 = 02 (French is the
                  language most often spoken at home). Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if LS_Q02 = 02 (French) and LS_Q03F = 5.*

LS_Q04F   I would like to ask you a few questions about your ability to use French in different
                  situations. How easy is it for you to tell someone in French what your address is? Would
                  you say...

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q05F   How easy is it for you to tell someone in French what you did before immigrating to
                  Canada? Would you say...

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q06F   How easy is it for you to understand a message in French over the telephone? Would
                  you say...

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C07F   If LS_Q04F, LS_Q05F and LS_Q06F are all equal to 4, go to LS_Q10F.

LS_Q07F   How easy is it for you to tell a doctor who speaks only French what the problem is?
Would you say...

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C08F   If LS_Q05F, LS_Q06F and LS_Q07F are all equal to 4, go to LS_Q10F.

LS_Q08F   How easy is it for you to ask someone who speaks only French to re-arrange a meeting
with you? Would you say...

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q10F   Now, I would like to talk about your ability to read French, even just a few words. How
well can you read this language? Would you say...

<1> ...poorly
<2> ...fairly well
<3> ...well
<4> ...very well...go to LS_Q17F
<5> ...cannot read this language...go to LS_Q17F
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C11F   If interview method = 2 (in person), go to LS_Q11F, else go to LS_Q17F.

LS_Q11F   How easy is it for you to understand signs such as this in French? Would you say...
INTERVIEWER: SHOW Test Card 6.

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q12F   How easy is it for you to understand notices such as this in French? Would you say...
            INTERVIEWER: SHOW Test Card 2.

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q13F   How easy is it for you to understand instructions about medicine such as this in French?
            Would you say...
            INTERVIEWER: SHOW Test Card 3.

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C14F   If LS_Q11F, LS_Q12F and LS_Q13F are all equal to 4, go to LS_Q17F.

LS_Q14F   How easy is it for you to understand notices such as this in French? Would you say...
            INTERVIEWER: SHOW Test Card 4.

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C15F   If LS_Q12F, LS_Q13F and LS_Q14F are all equal to 4, go to LS_Q17F.

LS_Q15F   How easy is it for you to understand instructions such as this in French? Would you say...
            INTERVIEWER: SHOW Test Card 5.

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C16F   If LS_Q13F, LS_Q14F and LS_Q15F are all equal to 4, go to LS_Q17F.

LS_Q16F   How easy is it for you to understand an article such as this in French? Would you say...
INTERVIEWER: SHOW Test Card 6.

<1> ...you can do this easily
<2> ...you can do this with some help
<3> ...you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ...you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q17F   How well can you write in French? Would you say...

<1> ...poorly
<2> ...fairly well
<3> ...well
<4> ...very well
<5> ...cannot write this language
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C18F   If LS_Q03F = 5 and LS_Q10F = 5 go to LS_Q20F.

LS_Q18F   Did you learn most of your French before you came to Canada , or since you came to Canada?

<1> Before coming to Canada
<2> Since coming to Canada
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q19F   How did you learn most of your French?
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> From family and friends
<02> Language training classes (e.g., FSL classes, French classes at school or community centre)
<03> Private tutor
<04> Self study (e.g., books, tapes, computer software)
<05> At work
<06> Schooling was in French
<07> From media (e.g., radio, movies, TV, newspapers)
<08> Other - Specify ....go to LS_Q19FS
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **LS_C20F**

LS_Q19FS   How did you learn most of your French?

LS_C20F   If LS_Q03F = 4 and LS_Q10F = 4 and LS_Q17F = 4 go to LS_Q21F, else go to
LS_Q20F.

LS_Q20F   How important is it for you to learn or improve your French? Would you say...

<1> ...very important
<2> ...important
<3> ...not very important
<4> ...not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q21F   When you arrived in Canada, did you have plans to study or improve your French?

<1> Yes
<2> No..go to LS_Q23F
<8> Refused...go to LS_Q23F
<9> Don't know...go to LS_Q23F

LS_Q22F   Since you came to Canada, what steps have you taken to improve your French?
                   INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Nothing done yet
<02> Learn from family and friends
<03> Learning at work
<04> Learning at school
<05> Language classes or training (e.g., FSL classes)
<06> Other classes (not language classes or training)
<07> From media (e.g., radio, movies, TV, newspapers)
<08> Self study (e.g., books, tapes, computer software)
<09> Other - Specify ....go to LS_Q22FS
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **LS_Q23F**

LS_E22F   You cannot select "nothing done yet" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if LS_Q22F = 01 and LS_Q22F = 02:09.*

LS_Q22FS   Since you came to Canada, what steps have you taken to improve your French?

LS_Q23F   Since you came to Canada, do you feel that you have had opportunities to learn or
                   improve your French?

<1> Yes ....go to LS_Q25
<2> No
<8> Refused..go to LS_Q25
<9> Don't know..go to LS_Q25

LS_Q24F   Why not?
                  INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> No time to learn
<02> Not enough courses available
<03> Costs are too high
<04> Courses are not right for people from my country or background
<05> Hard to find ways to practice
<06> No need/no interest in opportunities to learn
<07> Other - Specify ....go to LS_Q24FS
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **LS_Q25**

LS_Q24FS   Why not?

LS_Q25   Are there any other languages, other than those you have already mentioned, that you
                  can speak or read at least to some degree?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to LS_C27
<8> Refused...go to LS_C27
<9> Don't know...go to LS_C27

LS_Q26   Which other languages can you speak or read?
                  INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify ....go to LS_Q26S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **LS_C27**

Note: *Answers 01(English) and 02 (French) should be blanked out. If LS_Q01 and/or LS_Q02 is equal to any*
                      categories (03:16) then do not display these answer categories in LS_Q26.

LS_Q26S   Which other languages can you speak or read?

LS_E26   A blank answer category has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if any selected answer in LS_Q26 has no answer text.*

LS_C27   If Spouse here = 1 (Yes), go to LS_Q27, else go to LS_C29.

LS_Q27   Now I would like to ask you some questions about your spouse's/common-law partner's knowledge of English and French. How well does your spouse/common-law partner speak English? Would you say she/he speaks...

<1> ...poorly
<2> ...fairly well
<3> ...well
<4> ...very well
<5> ...cannot speak this language
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q28   How well does your spouse/common-law partner speak French? Would you say she/he speaks...

<1> ...poorly
<2> ...fairly well
<3> ...well
<4> ...very well
<5> ...cannot speak this language
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C29   If "household member" = 1, go to LS_I29, else go to LS_STOP.

LS_I29   If you are using a guide, go to the "Other Language Skills" module.

LS_STOP   End of Language Skills section.

OL_START   Start of Other Language Skills section.

OL_C01   If ^OLMems >0 go to OL_Q01, else go to OL_STOP.

OL_Q01   Can any other members of your household speak either English or French?

<1> Yes ....go to OL_Q01A
<2> No...go to OL_STOP
<8> Refused...go to OL_STOP
<9> Don't know..go to OL_STOP

OL_Q01A   Which member(s) of your household speak(s) English?
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> No one
<02> 1
<03> 2
<04> 3
<05> 4
<06> 5
<07> 6
<08> 7
<09> 8
<10> 9
<11> 10
<12> 11
<13> 12
<14> 13
<15> 14
<16> 15
<17> 16
<18> 17
<19> 18
<20> 19
<21> 20
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **OL_Q01B**

OL_E01A1   You cannot select "No one" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if OL_Q01A = 01 and OL_Q01A = 02:21.*

OL_E01A2   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if answer category in OL_Q01A does not have text.*

OL_Q01B   Which member(s) of your household speak(s) French?
               INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> No one
<02> 1
<03> 2
<04> 3
<05> 4
<06> 5
<07> 6
<08> 7
<09> 8
<10> 9
<11> 10
<12> 11
<13> 12
<14> 13
<15> 14
<16> 15
<17> 16
<18> 17
<19> 18
<20> 19
<21> 20
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **OL_STOP**

OL_E01B1   You cannot select "No one" for both questions. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if OL_Q01A = 01 and OL_Q01B = 01.*

OL_E01B2   You cannot select "No one" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if OL_Q01B = 01 and OL_Q01B = 02:21.*

OL_E01B3   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if answer category in OL_Q01B does not have text.*

OL_STOP   End of Other Language Skills section.

Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada
Housing Module

HS_START   Start of Housing section.

HS_Q01   The next questions are about the places in which you have lived since you came to Canada. When you first came to Canada, did you live at your current address? "Current number", "current street", "current apartment", "current city", "current province", "current postal code".

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to HS_Q03
<8> Refused..go to HS_I04
<9> Don't know...go to HS_I04

HS_Q02   Had you arranged to live at your current address before you came to Canada?
   INTERVIEWER: If respondent does not understand the word "arranged" prompt with the word "planned". "Current number", "current street", "current apartment", "current city", "current province", "current postal code".

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Don't know
<9> Refused
Default Next Question: **HS_Q04**

Note: *Asked only of people who are still living at their first address.*

HS_Q03   When did you move to your current address?

<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: *The earliest date is date of arrival and the latest date is current date.*

HS_C03   If HS_Q01 = 2 go to HS_I03B, else go to HS_I04.

HS_I03B   If you are using a guide go to the "Where Lived" module.

HS_I04   The next few questions are about where you live now. ? "Current number", "current street", "current apartment", "current city", "current province", "current postal code".

HS_Q04   Is this...

<01> ...your home (or the home of your immediate family or in-laws)
<02> ...the home of a friend
<03> ...the home of a relative (not immediate family)
<04> ...a hotel/motel ....go to HS_Q07
<05> ...home of employer..go to HS_Q07
<06> ...temporary housing or centre for immigrants or refugees
<07> Other - Specify ....go to HS_Q04S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HS_C05**

HS_Q04S   What kind of housing is it?

Default Next Question: **HS_C05**

HS_C05   If HS_Q04 = 01 go to HS_Q05A. If HS_Q04 = 02 or 03 go to HS_Q06. If HS_Q04 = 04
                   or 05 go to HS_Q07, else go to HS_Q08.

HS_Q05A   Do you or your family rent or own this place?

<1> Rent ....go to HS_Q07
<2> Own
<8> Refused..go to HS_Q07
<9> Don't know..go to HS_Q07

HS_Q05B   Do you or your family have a mortgage or loan to help pay for this place?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to HS_Q05C
<8> Refused..go to HS_Q09
<9> Don't know..go to HS_Q09

HS_Q05C   How much do you or your family pay each month towards housing? (Include mortgage,
                   taxes, heat, water, electricity, condominium fees, etc., but exclude telephone.) [Min: 0
                   Max: 9995]
                   INTERVIEWER: Please enter a numeric dollar amount.

<9998> Refused
<9999> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HS_Q09**

Note: *This is a dollar entry.*

HS_Q06   Do you or your family pay your relative/friend any money towards rent or housing costs?

<1> Yes
<2> No..go to HS_Q08
<8> Refused..go to HS_Q08
<9> Don't know..go to HS_Q08

HS_Q07   How much do you or your family pay each month towards rent/housing costs? (Include
                   heat, water, electricity, parking, etc., but exclude telephone.) [Min: 0 Max: 9995]
                   INTERVIEWER: Please enter a numeric dollar amount.

<9998> Refused ....go to HS_Q08
<9999> Don't know ....go to HS_Q08

Note: *This is a dollar entry.*

HS_Q08   Do you or your family have plans to purchase a house or an apartment in the next few years?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<3> Not sure
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HS_Q09   How many rooms are there where you live (<u>Include</u> kitchen, bedrooms, finished rooms in the attic or basement, etc.)? <u>Do not count</u> bathrooms, halls, vestibules and rooms used solely for business purposes.

<1> One
<2> Two
<3> Three
<4> Four
<5> Five or more
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HS_Q09A   How many of these rooms are bedrooms?

<0> None (i.e. bachelor apartment)
<1> One
<2> Two
<3> Three
<4> Four
<5> Five or more
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HS_E09A   The number of bedrooms must be less than or equal to the total number of rooms.

Note: *Trigger edit if HS_Q09A>HS_Q09.*

HS_Q10   Where did you get information on housing when you were looking for a place to live?
                    INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Never looked/never needed information on housing
<02> Newspapers in English or French
<03> Newspapers in other languages
<04> Relative or household member
<05> Friend
<06> Employer/co-workers
<07> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<08> Religious group (e.g., church, mosque, synagogue, temple)
<09> Immigrant or refugee serving agency
<10> School, Community College, Cégep, University (e.g., ESL/FSL teacher or staff)
<11> Community centre or organization
<12> Government agency
<13> Real Estate agent/Broker
<14> Walked/drove around
<15> Internet
<16> Other - Specify ....go to HS_Q10S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HS_I11**

HS_Q10S   Where did you get information on housing when you were looking for a place to live?

HS_E10   You cannot select "Never looked" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if HS_Q10 = 01 and HS_Q10 = 02:16.*

HS_I11   Immigrants we talked to previously told us they had a number of problems or difficulties in
                    finding housing.

HS_Q11   What problems or difficulties have you had in finding housing in Canada?
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Never tried to find housing ....go to HS_STOP
<02> No problems ....go to HS_STOP
<03> Language problems
<04> Do not know how to find a house or apartment
<05> No family or friends who can help
<06> Do not know the city or town
<07> Costs too much money
<08> Can't find what I need or want
<09> Transportation problems
<10> Discrimination
<11> Do not have a guarantor/co-signer/credit rating
<12> Other - Specify ....go to HS_Q11AS
<13> Other - Specify ....go to HS_Q11BS
<14> Other - Specify ....go to HS_Q11CS
<15> Other - Specify ....go to HS_Q11DS
<16> Other - Specify ....go to HS_Q11ES
<98> Refused...go to HS_STOP
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HS_C12**

HS_E11A   You cannot select "Never tried to find housing" and another category. Please return and
                 correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if HS_Q11 = 01 and HS_Q11 = 02:16.*

HS_E11B   You cannot select "No problems" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if HS_Q11 = 02 and HS_Q11 = 01 or 03:16.*

HS_Q11AS   What problems or difficulties have you had in finding housing in Canada?

HS_Q11BS   What problems or difficulties have you had in finding housing in Canada?

HS_Q11CS   What problems or difficulties have you had in finding housing in Canada?

HS_Q11DS   What problems or difficulties have you had in finding housing in Canada?

HS_Q11ES   What problems or difficulties have you had in finding housing in Canada?

HS_C12   If items 03:11 are all selected in HS_Q11 go to HS_Q13, else go to HS_Q12.

HS_Q12   Did you have any/any other problems or difficulties such as...
             INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> No other problems
<02> Never tried to find housing
<03> Language problems
<04> Do not know how to find a house or apartment
<05> No family or friends who can help
<06> Do not know the city or town
<07> Costs too much money
<08> Can't find what I need or want
<09> Transportation problems
<10> Discrimination
<11> Do not have a guarantor/co-signer/credit rating
<12> Other - Specify
<13> Other - Specify
<14> Other - Specify
<15> Other - Specify
<16> Other - Specify
<16> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HS_C13**

Note: The picklist for HS_Q12 is the same picklist as for HS_Q11, except the options in this picklist should be read out
             loud (except for options 01 and 16). Any item selected in HS_Q11 should be blanked out in HS_Q12 if they
             have been selected. Please do not blank out HS_Q12 category 16 "Other- Specify" including all the Other -
             Specify's.

HS_E12A   You cannot select "No other problems" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: Trigger edit if HS_Q12 = 01 and HS_Q12 = 02:16.

HS_Q12S   Did you have any/any other problems or difficulties such as...

HS_E12B   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: Trigger edit if any selected answer in HS_Q12 has no answer text.

HS_C13   If more than one problem (items 02:16) selected in HS_Q11 and HS_Q12, go to HS_Q13.
             If only one problem selected in HS_Q11 and HS_Q12, set "housing problem" to the text
             for that problem and go to HS_Q14, else go to HS_STOP.

HS_Q13   Which of these problems or difficulties would you say is/was the most serious?
                   INTERVIEWER: Mark one only.

<01> Language problems
<02> Do not know how to find a house or apartment
<03> No family or friends who can help
<04> Do not know the city or town
<05> Costs too much money
<06> Can't find what I need or want
<07> Transportation problems
<08> Discrimination
<09> Do not have a guarantor/co-signer/credit rating
<10> Other - Specify
<11> Other - Specify
<12> Other - Specify
<13> Other - Specify
<14> Other - Specify
<15> Other - Specify
<98> Refused..go to HS_STOP
<99> Don't know ....go to HS_STOP

Note: *The picklist for HS_Q13 is the same picklist as for HS_Q11 and HS_Q12. Item 1 should be blanked out. For*
                      items 02:16, the answer text should exist only if the corresponding items were selected in HS_Q11 or HS_Q12.
                      If HS_Q11AS has a valid response it should appear in response category 11. If HS_Q11BS has a valid
                      response it should appear in response category 12. If HS_Q11CS has a valid response it should appear in
                      response category 13. If HS_Q11DS has a valid response it should appear in response category 14. If
                      HS_Q11ES has a valid response it should appear in response category 15. If HS_Q12S has a valid response it
                      should appear in response category 16. Otherwise, it should be empty. Set this answer to "housing problem".

HS_E13   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if any selected answer in HS_Q13 has no answer text.*

HS_I14   **"**Housing problem". For the next few questions, I would like you to think only about the
                   problem that you identified as the most serious.

HS_Q14   **"**Housing problem". We know from talking to other immigrants, that some approached people and organizations to get help with this type of problem. From whom did you get help?
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> No help...go to HS_Q16
<02> Relative or household member
<03> Friend
<04> Employer/co-worker
<05> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<06> Religious group (e.g., church, mosque, synagogue, temple)
<07> Immigrant or refugee serving agency
<08> School, Community College, Cégep, University (e.g., ESL/FSL teacher or staff)
<09> Community centre or organization
<10> Health worker (e.g., doctor, dentist, nurse)
<11> Government agency
<12> Other - Specify ....go to HS_Q14S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HS_Q15**

HS_E14   You cannot select "No help" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if HS_Q14 = 01 and HS_Q14 = 02:12.*

HS_Q14S   (From whom did you get help?)

HS_Q15   **"**Housing problem". What kind of help did they give you?
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other - Specify ....go to HS_Q15S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HS_Q16**

HS_Q15S   (What kind of help did they give you?)

HS_Q16   **"**Housing problem". Was there any kind of help that you needed and didn't get?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to HS_STOP
<8> Refused...go to HS_STOP
<9> Don't know..go to HS_STOP

HS_Q17   **"**Housing problem". What kind of help was this?
                          INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other - Specify ....go to HS_Q17S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HS_STOP**

Note: *Only show the categories not picked in HS_Q15.*

HS_Q17S   (What kind of help was this?)

HS_E17   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if any selected answer in HS_Q17 has no answer text.*

HS_STOP   End of Housing section.

Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada
Where Lived Module

WL_START   Start of Where Lived section.

WL_Q01   What was the "first/next" address you lived at?

<98> Refused...go to WL_Q06
<99> Don't know ....go to WL_Q06

WL_C02   If this is the first instance of the Where Lived block, go to WL_Q02 else, go to WL_Q03.

WL_Q02   Before you came to Canada, had you arranged to live at... "number", "street", "apartment", "city", "province", "postal code".
INTERVIEWER: If respondent does not understand the word "arranged" prompt with the word "planned".

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **WL_Q04**

WL_Q03   When did you move to..."number", "street", "apartment", "city", "province", "postal code".

<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

WL_C04   If WL_Q01 = response and WL_Q03 does not include the month and the year go to WL_Q06, plus create a flag indicating that the month or year equal to DK or RF. If WL_Q01 = response and WL_Q03 is complete except for day, impute 01 for day and go to WL_Q04, plus create a flag indicating that the day was imputed.

WL_Q04   Was this...

<01> ...your home (or the home of your immediate family or in-laws)
<02> ...the home of a friend
<03> ...the home of a relative (not immediate family)
<04> ...a hotel/motel
<05> ...home of employer
<06> ...temporary housing or centre for immigrants or refugees
<07> Other - Specify ....go to WL_Q04S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

WL_Q04S   What kind of housing was it?

WL_Q05   **"**Number", "street", "apartment", "city", "province", "postal code". What were your main reasons for moving <u>from</u> this address?
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Found cheaper place
<02> Found better quality housing
<03> To have more privacy/own place (e.g., not sharing with other family)
<04> To have more space
<05> To have more independence/come and go as we please
<06> Found safer neighbourhood
<07> Found better neighbourhood
<08> To be closer to better schools
<09> To be closer to family or friends
<10> To be closer to where I work or study
<11> To be closer to my children's school
<12> Had to move from temporary housing or centre for immigrants or refugees
<13> To find work or better employment prospects
<14> Other - Specify ....go to WL_Q05S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **WL_Q06**

WL_Q05S   **"**Number", "street", "apartment", "city", "province", "postal code". (What were your main reasons for moving <u>from</u> this address?)

WL_Q06   Did you live at any other address, prior to your current address (prior to "current number", "current street", "current apartment", "current city", "current province", "current postal code")?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused..go to WL_I06
<9> Don't know...go to WL_I06

WL_C06   If WL_Q06 = 2 or 8 (RF) or 9 (DK), go to WL_I06, else go to WL_START.

WL_I06   If you are using a guide, go to the "Housing" module.

WL_STOP   End of Where Lived section.

ED_START   Start of Education section.

ED_Q01A   Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your education. What was the highest
                  level of formal education you attained <u>outside</u> Canada?

<01> No formal education...go to ED_C04
<02> Some elementary school or elementary school completed.......................go to ED_Q02
<03> Some high school...go to ED_Q02
<04> High school graduation ....go to ED_Q02
<05> Some trade school or apprenticeship training
<06> Trade certificate or apprenticeship completed
<07> Some college (college or Cégep)
<08> College/Cégep diploma or certificate
<09> Some university
<10> Bachelor's degree
<11> Master's degree
<12> Degree in dentistry, medicine, veterinary medicine, optometry, law or theology
<13> Doctorate
<14> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q01AS
<98> Refused..go to ED_C04
<99> Don't know ....go to ED_C04
Default Next Question: **ED_Q01B**

Note: *If ED_Q01A = 05 then "education credentials" = (Some) of your trade school or apprenticeship training. If
                  ED_Q01A = 06 then "education credentials" = Trade certificate or apprenticeship. If ED_Q01A = 07 then
                  "education credentials" = (Some) of your college courses. If ED_Q01A = 08 then "education credentials" =
                  College/Cégep diploma or certificate. If ED_Q01A = 09 then "education credentials" = (Some) of your university
                  courses. If ED_Q01A = 10 then "education credentials" = Bachelor's degree. If ED_Q01A = 11 then "education
                  credentials" = Master's degree. If ED_Q01A = 12 then "education credentials" = Degree in dentistry, medicine,
                  veterinary medicine, optometry, law or theology. If ED_Q01A=13 then "education credentials" = Doctorate. If
                  "education credentials" and "education credentials" begins a sentence, they should be capiltalized, otherwise
                  they should be lowercase.*

ED_Q01AS   What was the highest level of formal education you attained <u>outside</u> Canada?

Note: *If ED_Q01AS has text then set answer to "education credentials".*

ED_Q01B   Did you receive a degree, diploma or certificate for this level of education?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q01C   What was your major field of study or specialization for your highest level of education attained <u>outside</u> Canada? (For example: accounting, carpentry, civil engineering, legal secretary, etc.)
INTERVIEWER: For those people who earned more than one degree (i.e., two Masters' degrees), report the field of study for the degree most recently earned. For those people who specialized in more than one field of study while earning their degrees, report the area in which the greatest number of credits or courses were earned.

<1> No specific field of study
<2> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q01CS
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_Q02**

ED_Q01CS   What was your major field of study or specialization for your highest level of education attained <u>outside</u> Canada?

ED_Q02   In what country did you attain this education?

<01> China
<02> Hong Kong
<03> India
<04> Pakistan
<05> Philippines
<06> South Korea
<07> Iran
<08> Taiwan
<09> Russian Federation
<10> Romania
<11> Sri Lanka
<12> France
<13> Yugoslavia (Montenegro, Serbia)
<14> Bosnia and Herzegovina
<15> Afghanistan
<16> Canada
<17> USA
<18> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<19> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q02S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_Q03**

ED_Q02S   In what country did you attain this education?

ED_Q03   What was the language of instruction of your highest level of education attained <u>outside</u> Canada?
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujarati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q03S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_C04**

ED_Q03S   What was the language of instruction of your highest level of education attained <u>outside</u> Canada?

ED_C04   If ED_Q01A = 01, 02, 03, 04, 98 or 99 go to ED_Q05A, else go to ED_Q04A.

ED_Q04A   Did you obtain any <u>other</u> degrees, diplomas or certificates from <u>outside</u> Canada?

<1> Yes ....go to ED_Q04B
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_Q05A**

ED_Q04B   What are they?

<8> Refused..go to ED_E04B
<9> Don't know..go to ED_E04B

Note: *We need separate fields for each degree or diploma. Maximum number of entries is 5. Set answer to "education credentials".*

ED_E04B   There must be at least one degree, diploma or certificate specified if ED_Q04A is "Yes". Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if ED_Q04A = 1 and ED_Q04B has no response.*

ED_Q05A   Do you have any/any other professional or technical credentials that you received from <u>outside</u> Canada, such as a license required to practice your occupation? Some examples of these types of credentials would be a license to be a mechanic, engineer, plumber, chartered accountant and so on.

<1> Yes ....go to ED_Q05B1
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_C05B1**

ED_Q05B1   What are they?

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

Note: *We need separate fields for each degree or diploma. Maximum number of entries is 5. Set answer to "education credentials".*

ED_E05B1   There must be at least one professional or technical credential specified if ED_Q05A is "Yes". Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if ED_Q05A = 1 and ED_Q05B1 has no response.*

ED_C05B1   If ED_Q01A >04 or ED_Q01AS or ED_Q04B or ED_Q05B1 contains text, go to ED_I05B2, else go to ED_C09.

ED_I05B2   If you are using a guide, go to the "Education Credentials" module.

ED_B06   BLKEducationCredential

Note: *Maximum of 12 (Q01A, Q01AS, 5*Q04B, 5*Q05B). Pass in a character string which contains the text associated with a particular credential, "education credentials". The credential text should be displayed at the top of each question in the BLKEducationCredential.*

ED_C09   If LivedInCanada = 1 go to ED_Q09, else go to ED_C12.

ED_Q09   Before coming to Canada, had you attained any of your education in Canada?

<1> Yes ....go to ED_Q10
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_C12**

ED_Q10   What level(s) of education had you attained in Canada before coming?
                  INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Some elementary school or elementary school completed
<02> Some high school
<03> High school graduation
<04> Some trade school or apprenticeship training
<05> Trade certificate or apprenticeship completed
<06> Some college (college or Cégep)
<07> College/Cégep diploma or certificate
<08> Some university
<09> Bachelor's degree
<10> Master's degree
<11> Degree in dentistry, medicine, veterinary medicine, optometry, law or theology
<12> Doctorate
<13> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q10S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_C11**

ED_Q10S   What level(s) of education had you attained in Canada before coming?

ED_C11   If ED_Q10 = 05:13 go to ED_Q11, else go to ED_C12.

ED_Q11   What was the major field of study or specialization of your (highest) degree, diploma or
                  certificate attained in Canada before coming?

<1> No specific field of study
<2> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q11S
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_C12**

ED_Q11S   What was the major field of study or specialization of your (highest) degree, diploma or
                  certificate attained in Canada before coming?

ED_C12   If ED_Q01A = 01 and ED_Q05A = 2 go to ED_Q12A, else go to ED_Q12.

ED_Q12   In total, how many years of full-time education have you completed, both <u>inside</u> and
                  <u>outside</u> Canada, excluding kindergarten? [Min: 0 Max: 95]

<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_E12   The number of years entered is greater than or equal to the respondent's age. Please
                  verify.

Note: *Trigger edit if ED_Q12 > = Respondent's age.*

ED_Q12A   When you came to Canada , did you plan to attain any further education?
                  INTERVIEWER: This includes elementary/high school, trade school, college, university or language instruction.

<1> Yes ....go to ED_Q12B
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_Q13**

ED_Q12B   What were your plans for further education?
                  INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Complete high school
<02> Attend trade school
<03> Attend college/ Cégep
<04> Attend university
<05> Language instruction
<06> Take job-related courses, workshops and seminars
<07> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q12BS
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_Q13**

ED_Q12BS   What were your plans for further education?

ED_Q13   Since you came to Canada, have you taken any education or training, including language instruction?

<1> Yes
<2> No..go to ED_Q31
<8> Refused..go to ED_Q31
<9> Don't know...go to ED_Q31

ED_I13   If you are using a guide, go to the "Education Roster" module.

ED_B14   BLKEducationRoster

Note: *ED_B14 is an array of BLKEducationRoster, which will be performed a maximum of 8 times. Subsequent instances of ED_B14 will be performed only if the preceding EDR_Q06 is Yes. That is, we keep asking for names of courses as long as the respondent tells us that there are other courses.*

ED_B15   BLKEducationDetail

Note: *ED_B15 is an array of BLKEducationDetail, which will be performed a maximum of 8 times. To invoke an instance of ED_B15, the corresponding course from ED_B14 must have a valid response in EDR_Q01 and EDR_Q02.*

ED_C16   If EDD_Q05 = 02 and EDR_Q03 = 01 and ^Info.CurProv = 10, go to ED_Q17B. If
               EDD_Q05 = 02 and EDR_Q03 = 01 and ^Info.CurProv = 24, go to ED_Q17C. If
               EDD_Q05 = 02 and EDR_Q03 = 01 and ^Info.CurProv = 35, go to ED_Q17D. If
               EDD_Q05 = 02 and EDR_Q03 = 01 and ^Info.CurProv = anything other than 10, 24 or 35,
               go to ED_Q17A. If EDD_Q05 does not = 02 and EDR_Q03 does not = 01, go to
               ED_Q31. If EDD_Q05 does not = 02 and EDR_Q03 = 01, go to ED_Q31.

Note: *The "If" statements refers to any record in the Detail Education module. The following questions are only asked*
               if the respondent is in high school.

ED_Q17A   What school grade are you in?

<01> Grade 7
<02> Grade 8
<03> Grade 9
<04> Grade 10
<05> Grade 11
<06> Grade 12
<07> Non-graded
<08> High school equivalency (adult education)
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_Q18**

ED_Q17B   What school grade are you in?

<01> Grade 7 Elementary
<02> Grade 8 Elementary
<03> Grade 9 Elementary
<04> Level 1 Secondary
<05> Level 2 Secondary
<06> Level 3 Secondary
<07> Non-graded
<08> High school equivalency (adult education)
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_Q18**

ED_Q17C   What school grade are you in?

<01> Secondary 1
<02> Secondary 2
<03> Secondary 3
<04> Secondary 4
<05> Secondary 5
<06> Non-graded
<07> High school equivalency (adult education)
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_Q18**

ED_Q17D   What school grade are you in?

<01> Grade 7
<02> Grade 8
<03> Grade 9
<04> Grade 10
<05> Grade 11
<06> Grade 12
<07> OAC Grade 13
<08> Non-graded
<09> High school equivalency (adult education)
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_Q18   Is this the grade/level you would have been in if you had not come to Canada?

<1> Yes ....go to ED_Q21
<2> No
<8> Refused...go to ED_Q21
<9> Don't know..go to ED_Q21

ED_Q19   Are you in a higher or lower grade?

<1> Higher
<2> Lower
<8> Refused...go to ED_Q21
<9> Don't know..go to ED_Q21

ED_Q20   What is the main reason why you are in this grade/level?

<1> School recognized qualifications as equal to this grade
<2> Wanted to have time to learn the language
<3> Wanted to take time to adjust
<4> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q20S
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_Q21**

ED_Q20S   (What is the main reason why you are in this grade/level?)

ED_Q21   **"**Ethnic/cultural background". How many of the students in your classes belong to the
                   same ethnic or cultural groups as you? Would you say...

<01> ...all of them
<02> ...most of them
<03> ...about half of them
<04> ...a few of them
<05> ...none of them
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_Q22   In what language do you speak outside of class with your friends from school?
               INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Has no friends from school
<02> English
<03> French
<04> Punjabi
<05> Spanish
<06> Arabic
<07> Tagalog
<08> Tamil
<09> Cantonese
<10> Mandarin
<11> Persian (Farsi)
<12> Russian
<13> Urdu
<14> Korean
<15> Serbo-Croatian
<16> Gujarati
<17> Dari
<18> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q22S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_Q23**

ED_Q22S   In what language do you speak outside of class with your friends from school?

ED_Q23   How well accepted do you feel by your classmates? Would you say...

<1> ...very well accepted
<2> ...well accepted
<3> ...not well accepted
<4> ...not accepted at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q24   "Ethnic/cultural background". Do you feel you have been badly treated by your
               classmates because you are an immigrant, because of the ethnic or cultural group to
               which you belong, or because you speak English/French with an accent?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q25   Sometimes people who come to Canada need help with their schooling from their teachers. In general, do you get the help you need from your teachers?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q26   How satisfied are you with your progress in school? Are you...

<1> ...very satisfied
<2> ...satisfied
<3> ...dissatisfied
<4> ...very dissatisfied
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_C28   If (Age less than or equal to 18) and (Has Parents=1 (yes)) go to ED_Q28, else go to ED_Q30.

Note: *Questions 28 and 29 are asked only of the child in high school under the age of 19 who has parents (mother and/or father) living with him/her. The variable Has Parents is from the entry/exit module.*

ED_Q28   How satisfied do you think your parents are with your progress in school? Would you say they are...

<1> ...very satisfied
<2> ...satisfied
<3> ...dissatisfied
<4> ...very dissatisfied
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q29   Have your parents met with your teacher(s) to talk about your progress and experience in school?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q30   What kind of job do you hope to have when you complete your education?

<98> Refused
<99> Don't Know

ED_Q31   How important do you think it will be for your future in Canada to obtain further education, job or language training? Would you say...

<1> ...very important
<2> ...important
<3> ...not very important
<4> ...not important at all
<8> Refused...go to ED_I36
<9> Don't know..go to ED_Q32

ED_Q32   What type of education or training do you think would be most useful to you?
               INTERVIEWER: This may be education/training the respondent is already taking, or in addition to it.

<1> Language training in English
<2> Language training in French
<3> Job-related courses, workshops or seminars ....go to ED_Q33
<4> Program that leads to degree, diploma or certificate
<5> None
<6> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q32S
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_C34**

ED_Q32S   What type of education or training do you think would be most useful to you?

Default Next Question: **ED_C34**

ED_Q33   In what type of occupation do you want to be trained?

<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_C34**

ED_C34   If any EDD_Q01 = 3 or 4 go to ED_I36, else go to ED_Q34.

Note: *Skip if the respondent attends or attended an educational program.*

ED_Q34   Have you made any plans to further your education or training in the future?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to ED_I36
<8> Refused...go to ED_I36
<9> Don't know..go to ED_I36

ED_Q35   Do you think you will start...

<1> Already in progress
<2> ...within the next month
<3> ...within the next 6 months
<4> ...within the next year
<5> ...within the next two years
<6> ...in two years or more
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_I36   Immigrants we talked to previously, told us they had a number of problems or difficulties
                    in getting education or training.

ED_Q36   What problems or difficulties have you had in getting education or training?
                    INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Never tried to get education or training...go to ED_C45
<02> No problems ....go to ED_C45
<03> Language problems
<04> Do not know how to find out about education
<05> Do not know how the system works
<06> Do not know where to find schools or courses
<07> No family or friends who can help
<08> Not enough courses/courses are full
<09> Not enough time
<10> Not enough money
<11> Qualifications from outside Canada not accepted
<12> Discrimination
<13> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q36AS
<14> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q36BS
<15> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q36CS
<16> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q36DS
<17> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q36ES
<98> Refused...go to ED_C45
<99> Don't know...go to ED_Q37
Default Next Question: **ED_Q37**

ED_E36A   You cannot select "Never tried to get education or training" and another category. Please
                     return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if ED_Q36 = 01 and ED_Q36 = 01 or 03:17.*

ED_E36B   You cannot select "No problems" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if ED_Q36 = 02 and ED_Q36 = 01 or 03:17.*

ED_Q36AS   What problems or difficulties have you had in getting education or training?

ED_Q36BS   What problems or difficulties have you had in getting education or training?

ED_Q36CS   What problems or difficulties have <u>you</u> had in getting education or training?

ED_Q36DS   What problems or difficulties have <u>you</u> had in getting education or training?

ED_Q36ES   What problems or difficulties have <u>you</u> had in getting education or training?

ED_C37   If items 03:17 are all selected in ED_Q36 go to ED_Q39, else go to ED_Q37.

ED_Q37   Did you have any/any other problems or difficulties, such as...
                  INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> No other problems
<02> Never tried to get education or training
<03> Language problems
<04> Do not know how to find out about education
<05> Do not know how the system works
<06> Do not know where to find schools or courses
<07> No family or friends who can help
<08> Not enough courses/courses are full
<09> Not enough time
<10> Not enough money
<11> Qualifications from outside Canada not accepted
<12> Discrimination
<13> Other - Specify
<14> Other - Specify
<15> Other - Specify
<16> Other - Specify
<17> Other - Specify
<17> Other - Specify
<98> Refused...go to ED_C39
<99> Don't know ....go to ED_C39

Note: *The picklist for ED_Q37 is the same picklist as for ED_Q36. Any item selected in ED_Q36 including all Other -*
                 Specifies, should be blanked out in ED_Q37 if they have been selected. Items 13 to 17 in ED_Q36 should be
                 blanked out in ED_Q37. Please do not blank out ED_Q37, 17 "Other - Specify".

ED_E37A   You cannot select "No other problems" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if ED_Q37 = 01 and ED_Q37 = 02:17.*

ED_Q37S   Did you have any/any other problems or difficulties?

ED_E37B   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if any selected answer in ED_Q37 has no answer text.*

ED_C39   If more than one problem (03:17) selected in ED_Q36 and/or ED_Q37, go to ED_Q39. If
                  only one problem selected in ED_Q36 and ED_Q37 = 01, set "Educational problem" to
                  the text for that problem and go to ED_Q41. Otherwise, go to ED_C45.

ED_Q39   Which one of these problems or difficulties would you say is/was the most serious?
               INTERVIEWER: Mark one only.

<02> Language problems
<03> Do not know how to find out about education
<04> Do not know how the system works
<05> Do not know where to find schools or courses
<06> No family or friends who can help
<07> Not enough courses/courses are full
<08> Not enough time
<09> Not enough money
<10> Qualifications from outside Canada not accepted
<11> Discrimination
<12> Other - Specify
<13> Other - Specify
<14> Other - Specify
<15> Other - Specify
<16> Other - Specify
<17> Other - Specify
<98> Refused...go to ED_C45
<99> Don't know ....go to ED_C45

Note: *The picklist for ED_Q39 is the same picklist as for ED_Q36 and ED_Q37. Item 1 should be blanked out. For items 02:17, the answer text should exist only if the corresponding items were selected in ED_Q36 or ED_Q37. If ED_Q36AS has a valid response it should appear in response category 12. If ED_Q36BS has a valid response it should appear in response category 13. If ED_Q36CS has a valid response it should appear in response category 14. If ED_Q36DS has a valid response it should appear in response category 15. If ED_Q36ES has a valid response it should appear in response category 16. If ED_Q37S has a valid response it should appear in response category 17. Otherwise, it should be empty. Set to "educational problem" to text for the selected answer in this question.*

ED_E39   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if any selected answer in ED_Q39 has no answer text.*

ED_I40   **"**Educational problem". For the next few questions, I would like you to think only about this problem that you identified as the most serious.

ED_Q41   **"**Educational problem". We know from talking to other immigrants that some have approached people and organizations to get help with this type of problem. From whom did you get help?
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> No help..go to ED_Q43
<02> Relative or household member
<03> Friend
<04> Employer/co-worker
<05> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<06> Religious group (e.g., church, mosque, synagogue, temple)
<07> Immigrant or refugee-serving agency
<08> School, Community College, Cégep, University (e.g., ESL/FSL teacher or staff)
<09> Community centre or organization
<10> Health worker (e.g., doctor, dentist, nurse)
<11> Government agency
<12> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q41S
<98> Refused...go to ED_Q43
<99> Don't know ....go to ED_Q43
Default Next Question: **ED_Q42**

ED_E41A   You cannot select "No help" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if ED_Q41 = 01 and ED_Q41 = 02:12.*

ED_Q41S   **"**Educational problem". From whom did you get help?

ED_Q42   **"**Educational problem". What kind of help did they give you?
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q42S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_Q43**

ED_Q42S   **"**Educational problem". What kind of help did they give you?

ED_Q43   **"**Educational problem". Was there any kind of help that you needed and did not get?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to ED_C45
<8> Refused...go to ED_C45
<9> Don't know..go to ED_C45

ED_Q44   **"**Educational problem". What kind of help was that?
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q44S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_C45**

Note: *The picklist for ED_Q42 is the same picklist as for ED_Q44. Any item selected in ED_Q42 should be blanked*
                       out in ED_Q44 with the exception of ED_Q42S. Should be able to enter text in ED_Q44S if required.

ED_E44   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if any selected answer in ED_Q44 has no answer text.*

ED_Q44S   **"**Educational problem". hat kind of help was this?

ED_C45   If "spouse here" = 1 (yes) go to ED_Q45 else go to ED_C47.

ED_Q45   Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your spouse's/common-law partner's
                 education. What is the highest level of formal education he/she has attained?

<01> No formal education..go to ED_C47
<02> Some elementary school or elementary school completed
<03> Some high school
<04> High school graduation
<05> Some trade school or apprenticeship courses
<06> Trade certificate or apprenticeship completed
<07> Some college/Cégep
<08> College/Cégep diploma or certificate
<09> Some university
<10> Bachelor's degree
<11> Master's degree
<12> Degree in dentistry, medicine, veterinary medicine, optometry, law or theology
<13> Doctorate
<14> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q45S
<98> Refused...go to ED_C47
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_Q46**

ED_Q45S   What is the highest level of formal education which he/she has attained?

ED_Q46   In what country did he/she receive his/her highest level of education?

<01> China
<02> Hong Kong
<03> India
<04> Pakistan
<05> Philippines
<06> South Korea
<07> Iran
<08> Taiwan
<09> Russian Federation
<10> Romania
<11> Sri Lanka
<12> France
<13> Yugoslavia (Montenegro, Serbia)
<14> Bosnia and Herzegovina
<15> Afghanistan
<16> Canada
<17> USA
<18> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<19> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q46S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_C47**

ED_Q46S   In what country did he/she receive his/her highest level of education?

ED_C47   Use information recorded in the entry module to determine the number of children of the longitudinal respondent between ages 4 and 14 years old living in the household whose arrival date in Canada was within a year of date landed. If ^Info.EdChild = 00 (no children) go to ED_STOP. If ^Info.EdChild > 00, insert the names of the child / children that meet the criteria into the introduction statement below, as Child 1, Child 2,...

ED_Q48   I would like to ask you some general questions about your child's/children's experiences in Canadian schools. Please think about (child's/children's names) when answering the following questions. Is/are your child/children currently in school?

<1> Yes, all children are in school...go to ED_Q50
<2> Yes, some children are in school
<3> No, none are in school..go to ED_Q49
<8> Refused..go to ED_STOP
<9> Don't know..go to ED_STOP

Note: *Ask of children ages 4 to 14.*

ED_E48   You cannot select category 2 "Yes, some children are in school" because there is only one child. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if ^Info.EdChild < 02 and category 2 (Yes, some children) is selected.*

ED_Q48A   How many of your children are in school? [Min: 0 Max: 995]

<998> Refused ....go to ED_STOP
<999> Don't know..go to ED_STOP
Default Next Question: **ED_Q49**

ED_E48A   The number of children in school cannot be greater than the respondent's number of children aged 4 to 14. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if ED_Q48 >number of children in household aged 4 to 14.*

ED_Q49   Why is/are your child/(some of) your children not in school?
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply to any children.

<01> Too young (e.g., below school age)
<02> Registered, will start next semester
<03> Will start next semester, not yet registered
<04> Problems registering/finding school/not yet registered
<05> Finished school
<06> Needed at home
<07> Working
<08> Special Needs (e.g., disabled)
<09> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q49S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_C50**

ED_Q49S   Why is/are (some of) your child/children not in school?

Default Next Question: **ED_C50**

ED_C50   If ED_Q48 = 1 or 2 go to ED_Q50, else go to ED_Q52.

ED_Q50   What type of school(s) is/are your child/children attending?
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply to any children.

<01> Nursery or pre-school/kindergarten
<02> Public elementary school
<03> Private elementary school
<04> Catholic elementary school
<05> Public high school
<06> Private high school
<07> Catholic high school
<08> Trade school
<09> Commercial business school
<10> Employee on-the-job' training
<11> Apprenticeship program
<12> College or Cégep
<13> University
<14> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q50S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_Q50S   What type of school(s) is/are your child/children attending?

ED_E50   The number "of types of school(s) chosen" cannot be greater than the respondent's total
                number of children. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if (number of answers) in ED_Q50 > number of children aged 4 to 14 in household.*

ED_Q51   In what language is/are your child/children mainly taught at school?

<1> English
<2> French
<3> Both English and French
<4> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q51S
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_Q52**

ED_Q51S   In what language is/are your child/children mainly taught at school?

ED_Q52   How important is it to you that your child/children speak(s) English well? Is it...

<1> ...very important
<2> ...important
<3> ...not very important
<4> ...not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q53   How important is it to you that your child/children speak(s) French well? Is it...

<1> ...very important
<2> ...important
<3> ...not very important
<4> ...not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q54   In general, how many of your child's/children's friends belong to their ethnic or cultural group? Would you say...

<1> ...all of them
<2> ...most of them
<3> ...about half of them
<4> ...a few of them
<5> ...none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_C55   If ED_Q48 = 1 or 2 go to ED_Q55, else go to ED_STOP.

ED_Q55   Has/have your child/any of your children had any problems in school?

<1> Yes, to all children
<2> Yes, to some children
<3> No, to all children...go to ED_Q57
<8> Refused..go to ED_Q57
<9> Don't know..go to ED_Q57

ED_E55   You cannot select category 2 "Yes, to some children" because there is only one child. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if number of children aged 4 -14 in household <02 and category 2 (Yes, to some children) is selected.*

ED_Q56   What kinds of problems has/have your child/children had in school?
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply to any children.

<01> Language problems
<02> Registering in school
<03> Selecting courses
<04> Academic (e.g., poor grades)
<05> Attendance (e.g., skipping classes)
<06> Discipline at school
<07> Not well accepted by teachers
<08> Not well accepted by classmates/no friends
<09> Problems with friends (e.g., bad influences, parent doesn't approve of friends)
<10> Fighting
<11> Bullying
<12> Not integrating into school well
<13> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q56S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_Q57**

ED_Q56S   What kind of problems has/have your child/children had in school?

ED_Q57   Have you ever met with your child's/any of your children's teacher(s)?

<1> Yes, for all children
<2> Yes, for some children
<3> No, for all children
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_E57   You cannot select category 2 "Yes, for some children" because there is only one child.
                Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if number of children aged 4 to 14 in household <02 and category 2 (Yes, for some children) is*
                selected.

ED_Q58   Have you ever attended a meeting with other parents at your child's/any of your children's
                school(s)?

<1> Yes, for all children
<2> Yes, for some children
<3> No, for all children
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_E58   You cannot select category 2 "Yes, for some children" because there is only one child.
                Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if number of children aged 4 to 14 in household <02 and category 2 (Yes, for some children) is*
                selected.

ED_Q59   Has anyone else in your family ever met your child's/any of your children's teacher(s) or attended a parents meeting at your child's/any of your children's school(s)?

<1> Yes, for all children
<2> Yes, for some children
<3> No, for all children
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_E59   You cannot select category 2 "Yes, for some children" because there is only one child. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if number of children aged 4 to 14 in household <02 and category 2 (Yes, for some children) is selected.*

ED_Q60   Have you had any difficulties finding out how your child/children is/are doing in school?

<1> Yes, for all children
<2> Yes, for some children
<3> No, for all children ....go to ED_Q62
<8> Refused...go to ED_Q62
<9> Don't know..go to ED_Q62
ED_E60   You cannot select category 2 "Yes, for some children" because there is only one child. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if number of children aged 4 to 14 in household <02 and category 2 (Yes, for some children) is selected.*

ED_Q61   What kind of difficulties have you had?
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply to any children.

<1> Language problems
<2> Teacher unwilling to discuss
<3> Teacher unavailable
<4> Child does not talk about it
<5> Other - Specify ....go to ED_Q61S
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_Q62**

ED_Q61S   What kind of difficulties have you had?

ED_Q62   Are you satisfied with the progress of your child/children in school?

<1> Yes, for all children
<2> Yes, for some children
<3> No, for all children
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_E62   You cannot select category 2 "Yes, for some children" because there is only one child. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if number of children aged 4 to 14 in household < 2 and category 02 (Yes, for all children) is selected.*

ED_Q63   Who usually cares for your child/children when they is/are not in school? **INTERVIEWER**: Mark all that apply to any children. Include any time when care is required.

<01> Me
<02> My spouse/common-law partner
<03> Other family in my home
<04> Relative outside my home
<05> Neighbour
<06> Babysitter
<07> Daycare (private or public)
<08> No one
<09> Not required
<10> Older child looking after younger child
<11> Friend(s)
<12> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **ED_STOP**

ED_E63   You cannot select "No one" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if ED_Q63 = 08 and 01:12.*

ED_STOP   End of Education section.

Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada
Education Credentials Module

EDC_START   Start of Education Credentials section.

IMPORT   "Education credentials" (STRING), various sources ... Q01A, Q01AS, 5*Q04B, 5*Q05B

EDC_Q01   Did you check with any person, organization or employer to see if your "education credentials" would be accepted as equal to one received in Canada?
INTERVIEWER: Respondent could have checked with any person, organization or employer <u>inside</u> or <u>outside</u> Canada. If the respondent is in the process of having it assessed, answer yes.

<1> Yes ....go to EDC_Q02
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EDC_Q03**

EDC_Q02   "Education credentials". With whom did you check?
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Employer when I applied for a job (<u>inside</u> Canada)
<02> Work-related or professional organization (<u>inside</u> Canada)
<03> Immigration Officer (<u>inside</u> Canada)
<04> Educational institution (<u>inside</u> Canada)
<05> Work-related or professional organization (<u>outside</u> Canada)
<06> Visa Officer (Canadian official <u>outside</u> Canada)
<07> Educational institution (<u>outside</u> Canada)
<08> Friends
<09> Other - Specify ....go to EDC_Q02S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EDC_C06A**

EDC_Q02S   "Education credentials". With whom did you check?

<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EDC_C06A**

EDC_Q03   "Education credentials". Do you or did you plan to have it assessed or checked?

<1> Yes ....go to EDC_Q05
<2> No
<8> Refused..go to EDC_Q05
<9> Don't know..go to EDC_Q05

EDC_Q04   "Education credentials". Why not?
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Don't know where/how to get my credentials assessed
<02> Haven't had time/been too busy
<03> Assessments are not recognized by employers even if an assessment was done
<04> I know my credentials would not be accepted (friend told me; common knowledge, etc.)
<05> More interested in having my highest degree assessed - not necessary
<06> My credentials are good - not necessary
<07> Not looking for a job - not necessary
<08> Planning to return to school
<09> Cannot afford to have them assessed
<10> I knew my credentials would be accepted
<11> Other - Specify ....go to EDC_Q04S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EDC_C07B**

EDC_Q04S   "Education credentials". Why not?

<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EDC_C07B**

EDC_Q05   Why have you not had your "education credentials" assessed or checked?
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Don't know where/how to get my credentials assessed
<02> Haven't had time/been too busy
<03> Assessments are not recognized by employers even if an assessment was done
<04> I know my credentials would not be accepted (friend told me; common knowledge, etc.)
<05> More interested in having my highest degree assessed - not necessary
<06> My credentials are good - not necessary
<07> Not looking for a job - not necessary
<08> Planning to return to school
<09> Cannot afford to have them assessed
<10> I knew my credentials would be accepted
<11> Other - Specify ....go to EDC_Q05S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EDC_C07B**

EDC_Q05S   Why have you not yet had your "education credentials" assessed or checked?

<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EDC_C07B**

EDC_C06A   If EDC_Q02 = 01 go to EDC_Q06A, else go to EDC_C06B.

EDC_Q06A   Did an employer <u>inside</u> Canada fully accept, partially accept or not accept your "education credentials"?

<1> Fully accepted
<2> Partially accepted
<3> Not accepted
<4> In the process of finding out
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C06B   If EDC_Q02 = 02 go to EDC_Q06B, else go to EDC_C06C.

EDC_Q06B   Did a work-related or professional organization <u>inside</u> Canada fully accept, partially accept or not accept your "education credentials"?

<1> Fully accepted
<2> Partially accepted
<3> Not accepted
<4> In the process of finding out
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C06C   If EDC_Q02 = 03 go to EDC_Q06C, else go to EDC_C06D.

EDC_Q06C   Did an Immigration Officer <u>inside</u> Canada fully accept, partially accept or not accept your "education credentials"?

<1> Fully accepted
<2> Partially accepted
<3> Not accepted
<4> In the process of finding out
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C06D   If EDC_Q02 = 04 go to EDC_Q06D, else go to EDC_C06E.

EDC_Q06D   Did an educational institution <u>inside</u> Canada fully accept, partially accept or not accept your "education credentials"?

<1> Fully accepted
<2> Partially accepted
<3> Not accepted
<4> In the process of finding out
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C06E   If EDC_Q02 = 05 go to EDC_Q06E else go to EDC_C06F.

EDC_Q06E   Did a work-related or professional organization <u>outside</u> Canada fully accept, partially accept or not accept your "education credentials"?

<1> Fully accepted
<2> Partially accepted
<3> Not accepted
<4> In the process of finding out
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C06F   If EDC_Q02 = 06 go to EDC_Q06F, else go to EDC_C06G.

EDC_Q06F   Did a visa officer <u>outside</u> Canada fully accept, partially accept or not accept your "education credentials"?

<1> Fully accepted
<2> Partially accepted
<3> Not accepted
<4> In the process of finding out
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C06G   If EDC_Q02 = 07 go to EDC_Q06G else go to EDC_C07.

EDC_Q06G   Did an educational institution <u>outside</u> Canada fully accept, partially accept or not accept your "education credentials"?

<1> Fully accepted
<2> Partially accepted
<3> Not accepted
<4> In the process of finding out
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C07   If any EDC_Q06A:G = 2 or 3 go to EDC_Q07, else go to EDC_C07B.

EDC_Q07   What are you doing or planning on doing to get your "education credentials" fully accepted?
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Nothing
<02> Language training
<03> Additional training/education (other than language)
<04> Application to get license (i.e., licensing process, write licensing exams)
<05> Work experience in a related area
<06> Volunteering
<07> Other - Specify ....go to EDC_Q07S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EDC_E07A   You cannot select "Nothing" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if EDC_Q07 = 01 and EDC_Q07 = 02:07.*

EDC_Q07S   What are you doing or planning on doing to get your "education credentials" fully accepted?

<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EDC_C07B   If this is the last time through the "Education Credentials" module, go to EDC_I07B, else go to EDC_Q01.

EDC_I07B   If you are using a guide, go to the "Education" module.

EDC_STOP   End of Education Credentials section.

Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada
Education Roster Module

EDR_START   Start of Education Roster section.

EDR_Q01   What education or training have you taken?

<98> Refused..go to EDR_Q06
<99> Don't know ....go to EDR_Q06
Default Next Question: **EDR_Q02**

Note: *This is a text entry. Set response to "Course". Header titl e displayed: Program Header information displayed: "Course". With this table 1, we want to know the type of education/training the respondent has received in Canada since he/she landed, the starting date and the ending date.*

EDR_Q02   When did you start this program?

<98989898>   Refused
<99999999>   Don't know

Note: *Set "Education date"."*

EDR_E02   Dates are critical to continue the interview.

Note: *Trigger edit if EDR_Q02 Month is "Don't know" or "Refused".*

EDR_C03   If EDR_Q02 Day is "Don't know" or "Refused" impute "01" and flag record to indicate this variable was imputed, go to EDR_Q03. f EDR_Q02 Month or Year is "Don't know" or "Refused" go to EDR_Q06, else go to EDR_Q03.

EDR_Q03   Are you still in this program?

<1> Yes ....go to EDR_Q06
<2> No
<8> Refused..go to EDR_Q06
<9> Don't know...go to EDR_Q06

EDR_Q04   When did you stop attending this program?

<98989998>   Refused
<99999999>   Don't know

Note: *Hard range: Must be the latest of the following dates: 1) "Education date 1" or 2)"Date landed". Cannot b e after date of interview. If DK/RF for the day, impute 28 and flag record to indicate this variable was imputed.*

EDR_E04   Dates are critical to continue the interview.

Note: *Trigger edit if EDR_Q04 Month is "Don't know" or "Refused".*

EDR_C05   If EDR_Q04 Day is "Don't know" or "Refused" impute 28 and flag record to indicate this variable was imputed, then go to EDR_Q05. If EDR_Q04 Month or Year is "Don't know" or "Refused" go to EDR_Q06, otherwise go to EDR_Q05.

EDR_Q05   Why did you stop? Was it because...

<1> ...you completed the program
<2> ...the program was no longer offered
<3> ...you found a job
<4> ...you no longer had time for the course (e.g., other responsibilities)
<5> Other - Specify ....go to EDR_Q05S
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EDR_Q06**

EDR_Q05S   Why did you stop?

EDR_Q06   Have you received any other education or training?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDR_C06   If EDR_Q06 =1 go to EDR_Q01, else go to EDR_I06.

EDR_I06   If you are using a guide, go to the "Education Details" module.

EDR_STOP   End of Education Roster section.

EDD_START   Start of Education Detail section.

EDD_C01   If EDR_Q02 = DK or RF, or EDR_Q03 = DK or RF go to EDD_I08B, else go to EDD_I01.

Note: *Please make sure the EDD block is not asked for EDR record which has insufficient date information.*

EDD_I01   Now I would like to talk about (the) course.

EDD_Q01   **"**Course". What kind of education or training "is/was" this? Is/was it...

<1> ...language training in English
<2> ...language training in French
<3> ...job-related courses, workshops or seminars
<4> ...educational program that leads to a degree, diploma or certificate
<5> Other - Specify ....go to EDD_Q01S
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EDD_C02**

EDD_Q01S   What kind of education or training "is/was" this?

EDD_C02   IF EDD_Q01 = 3 go to EDD_Q02, else go to EDD_C03.

EDD_Q02   **"**Course". In what language is/was this job-related training given?

<1> English
<2> French
<3> Other - Specify ....go to EDD_Q02S
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EDD_Q04**

EDD_Q02S   In what language "is/was" this job-related training given?

Default Next Question: **EDD_Q04**

EDD_C03   IF (EDD_Q01 = 4 or 5) go to EDD_Q03, else go to EDD_Q04.

EDD_Q03   **"**Course". In what language "is/was" this program given?

<1> English
<2> French
<3> Other - Specify ....go to EDD_Q03S
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EDD_Q04**

EDD_Q03S   In what language "is/was" this program given?

EDD_Q04   **"**Course". About how many hours per week "do/did" you spend in class/training? [Min: 1 Max: 95]

<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EDD_C05   If EDD_Q01 =1 or 2 go to EDD_Q07, else go to EDD_Q05.

EDD_Q05   **"**Course". "Does/did" this education/training lead to the completion of a certificate, diploma or degree?

<01> No ....go to EDD_Q07
<02> Yes, high school diploma ....go to EDD_Q07
<03> Yes, trade certificate or diploma
<04> Yes, college/Cégep diploma
<05> Yes, university degree
<06> Other - Specify ....go to EDD_Q05S
<98> Refused...go to EDD_Q07
<99> Don't know ....go to EDD_Q07
Default Next Question: **EDD_Q06**

EDD_Q05S   **"**Does/did" this education/training lead to the completion of a certificate, diploma or degree?

EDD_Q06   **"**Course". In what field of study "is/was" this certificate, diploma or degree?

<1> No specific field of study
<2> Other - Specify ....go to EDD_Q06S
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EDD_Q07**

EDD_Q06S   In what field of study "is/was" this certificate, diploma or degree?

EDD_Q07   **"**Course". Who "gives/gave" this course or training?

< 01> Public high school
<02> Private high school
<03> Catholic high school
<04> Trade school
<05> Commercial business school
<06> Employer, on-the-job training
<07> Apprenticeship program
<08> College or Cégep
<09> University
<10> Private language school
<11> Immigrant-serving organization
<12> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<13> Other - Specify ....go to EDD_Q07S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EDD_Q08A**

EDD_Q07S   Who "gives/gave" this course or training?

EDD_Q08A   **"**Course". Who is "paying/paid" for this course?
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<1> Self ....go to EDD_Q08B
<2> My family
<3> Employer
<4> Government
<5> Other - Specify ....go to EDD_Q08AS
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EDD_I08B**

EDD_Q08AS   Who is "paying/paid" for this course?

Default Next Question: **EDD_END**

EDD_Q08B   **"**Course". How "are you paying/did you pay" for this course?
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<1> From personal savings/income
<2> By borrowing
<3> Other - Specify ....go to EDD_Q08BS
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDD_Q08BS   How "are you paying/did you pay" for this course?

EDD_C08   If this is the last time through the "Education Detail" module, go to EDD_I08B, else go to
                 EDD_C01.

EDD_I08B   If you are using a guide, go to the "Education" module.

EDD_STOP   End of Education Detail section.

EM_START   Start of Employment section.

EM_Q01   Now I would like to ask some questions about your work experience. Before you came to Canada , had you ever worked?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to EM_Q07
<8> Refused...go to EM_Q07
<9> Don't know..go to EM_Q07

EM_Q01A   Was that full-time (30 hours or more per week), or part-time (less than 30 hours per week)?

<1> Full-time
<2> Part-time
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q02   In what kind of business, industry or service were you working? (e.g., health, education, government, construction)

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q03   What kind of work did you do in this job before coming to Canada? (e.g., doctor, nurse, teacher, office clerk, plumber)

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q04   In this job, what were your most important duties? (e.g., seeing/helping patients, teaching, filing documents, installing plumbing)

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q05   In this job, were you...

<1> ...a paid worker, that is, working for someone else
<2> ...self-employed, that is, have your own business
<3> ...working for a family business...go to EM_Q05A
<4> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q05S
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_Q06**

EM_Q05S   What type of worker were you?

EM_Q05A   Were you paid for this work?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q06   Has your work experience obtained <u>outside</u> Canada prior to your arrival been accepted in Canada?

<01> Yes
<02> No ....go to EM_Q06B
<03> Yes and No
<04> Have not tried to get it accepted ....go to EM_Q07
<05> In the process of finding out ....go to EM_Q07
<06> Have not looked for a job yet ....go to EM_Q07
<98> Refused..go to EM_Q07
<99> Don't know ....go to EM_Q07

EM_Q06A   Who accepted your work experience?
                   INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<1> Employer
<2> Professional association
<3> Educational institution
<4> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q06AS
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q06AS   Who accepted your work experience?

EM_C06A   If EM_Q06 = 3 go to EM_Q06B, else go to EM_Q07.

EM_Q06B   Who did <u>not</u> accept your work experience?
                   INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<1> Employer
<2> Professional association
<3> Educational institution
<4> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q06BS
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_Q07**

EM_Q06BS   Who did <u>not</u> accept your work experience?

EM_Q07   When you decided to come to Canada, did you plan to work here?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to EM_Q12
<8> Refused...go to EM_Q12
<9> Don't know...go to EM_Q12

EM_Q08   Did you have an idea of what kind of job you wanted?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to EM_Q10
<8> Refused...go to EM_Q10
<9> Don't know...go to EM_Q10

EM_Q09   What kind of job was that?

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q10   When you arrived in Canada, did you have a job arranged for you?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to EM_Q12
<8> Refused...go to EM_Q12
<9> Don't know...go to EM_Q12

EM_Q11   How did you obtain this job?
                    INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply. "Helped by" can mean that the job was found by that
                    person.

<01> Applied for the job directly from abroad
<02> Helped by family member <u>outside</u> Canada
<03> Helped by family member <u>inside</u> Canada
<04> Helped by friend <u>outside</u> Canada
<05> Helped by friend <u>inside</u> Canada
<06> Helped by sponsor
<07> Recruited by employer
<08> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q11S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_Q11S   How did you obtain this job?

EM_Q12   Since you came to Canada, have you done any volunteer work?

<1> Yes, volunteered at least once
<2> No...go to EM_Q15
<8> Refused...go to EM_Q15
<9> Don't know...go to EM_Q15

EM_Q13   Why did you decide to volunteer?
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Spare time/something to do
<02> To get Canadian work experience/references
<03> To develop/increase job skills
<04> Only way I could work in my field
<05> To meet people
<06> To practice my English/French
<07> To help the organization/other people
<08> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q13S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_Q13S   Why did you decide to volunteer?

EM_Q14   Did your volunteer experience help you find a job?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q15   Since you came to Canada, have you worked at a job or business?
                INTERVIEWER: Regardless of the number of hours worked.

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to EM_Q18
<8> Refused...go to EM_Q18
<9> Don't know...go to EM_Q18

EM_I16   If you are using a guide, go to the "Employment Roster" module.

EM_B16   BLKEmploymentRoster

Note: *Maximum of 10 employment records. Do subsequent Roster if previous EMR_Q16 = Yes.*

EM_B17   BLKEmploymentDetail

Default Next Question: **EM_C18**

Note: *Maximum of 10 detail records. Do a Detail record if corresponding ValidJob in Roster (EM_B16.ValidJob) = Yes.*
                If ValidJob is Yes, then EMR_Q01, EMR_Q02 and EMR_Q06 are RESPONSE.

EM_C18   If startdate and stopdate for any job (in EMR) is valid go to EM_I20, else go to EM_Q33.

EM_Q18   Since you came to Canada, have you looked for work?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q19   What has been your main activity since coming to Canada?
                    INTERVIEWER: If necessary, prompt with "Have you been..."

<01> ...a homemaker
<02> ...a student
<03> ...retired
<04> ...looking for work
<05> ...starting self-employment
<06> Working
<07> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q19S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_C33A**

EM_Q19S   What has been your main activity since coming to Canada?

Default Next Question: **EM_C33A**

EM_I20   Now, I would like to ask you some questions about your "current/last" job with (the)
                    employer.

Note: *"Employer" - EMR_Q01 from job with latest enddate ... If >1 job have same date, take job with the most hours*
                    worked (EMD_Q04), ... if still tied, take job with earliest start date (EMR_Q02) ... if still tied, use first reported.

EM_C20   If EMD_Q05 = 2 and EMD_Q07 = 2 go to EM_Q21A, else go to EM_C21C.

EM_Q21A   In what language do/did you speak with your business partner(s)?
              INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q21AS
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_Q21AS   In what language "do/did" you speak with your business partner(s)?

EM_Q21B   "Ethnic/cultural background". "Are/were" your business partner(s) of the same ethnic or
              cultural group as you?

<1> All of them
<2> Most of them
<3> Some of them
<4> None of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_C21C   For last/current job, if (EMD_Q05 = 2 and EMD_Q09 > 0) go to EM_Q21D, else if
              (EMD_Q05 = 2 and EMD_Q09 = 0) go to EM_Q23, else go to EM_Q27.

EM_Q21D   In what language "do/did" you speak with your employees?
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q21DS
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_Q22**

EM_Q21DS   In what language "do/did" you speak with your employees?

EM_Q22   **"**Ethnic/cultural background". How many of your employees "are/were" of the same
                ethnic or cultural group as you? Would you say...

<1> ...all of them
<2> ...most of them
<3> ...some of them
<4> ...none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q23   In what language "do/did" you speak with your clients?
                  INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q23S
<98> Refused..go to EM_Q25
<99> Don't know ....go to EM_Q25
Default Next Question: **EM_Q24**

EM_Q23S   In what language "do/did" you speak with your clients?

EM_Q24   **"**Ethnic/cultural background". How many of your clients "are/were" of the same ethnic or cultural group as you? Would you say...

<1> ...all of them
<2> ...most of them
<3> ...some of them
<4> ...none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q25   In what language "do/did" you speak with your suppliers?
                  INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q25S
<18> Not applicable ....go to EM_C33A
<98> Refused...go to EM_C33A
<99> Don't know ....go to EM_C33A
Default Next Question: **EM_Q26**

EM_E25   You cannot select "Not applicable" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if EM_Q25 = 18 and EM_Q25 = 1:17.*

EM_Q25S   In what other language "do/did" you speak with your suppliers?

EM_Q26   "Ethnic/cultural background". How many of your suppliers "are/were" of the same ethnic
                  or cultural group as you? Would you say...

<1> ...all of them
<2> ...most of them
<3> ...some of them
<4> ...none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_C33A**

EM_Q27   In what language "do/did" you speak with the people you work(ed) with?
               INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q27S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_Q28**

EM_Q27S   In what language "do/did" you speak with the people you work(ed) with?

EM_Q28   **"**Ethnic/cultural background". How many of the people you work(ed) with "are/were" of
               the same ethnic or cultural group as you? Would you say...

<1> ...all of them
<2> ...most of them
<3> ...some of them
<4> ...none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q29   In what language "do/did" you speak with your supervisors?
              INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q29S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_Q30**

EM_Q29S   In what language "do/did" you speak to your supervisors?

EM_Q30   **"**Ethnic/cultural background". How many of your supervisors "are/were" of the same
              ethnic or cultural group as you? Would you say...

<1> ...all of them
<2> ...most of them
<3> ...some of them
<4> ...none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q31   In what language "do/did" you speak with the clients of the company?
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q31S
<18> Not Applicable
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_Q32**

EM_E31   You cannot select "Not applicable" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if EM_Q31 = 18 and EM_Q31 = 01:17.*

EM_Q31S   In what language "do/did" you speak with the clients of the company?

EM_Q32   In what language "do/did" you speak with the suppliers?
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q32S
<18> Not applicable
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_C33A**

EM_E32   You cannot select "Not applicable" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: Trigger edit if EM_Q32 = 18 and EM_Q32 = 01:17.

EM_Q32S   In what language "do/did" you speak with the suppliers?

EM_C33A   If EM_Q15 = 1 go to EM_C33B. Else if EM_Q18 = 1 or EM_Q19 = 4 go to EM_Q35, Else
                 go to EM_C37.

EM_C33B   If all job start and end dates for this person are valid, go to EM_C33C, else go to
                 EM_Q33.

Note: *Dates do not include a "Don't know" or "Refused".*

EM_C33C   Calculate if there are any jobless spells (when there are at least 7 consecutive days non-
                 working.) It includes the periods between the date of arrival and the date of interview if
                 yes go to EM_I33, else go to EM_C37.

EM_Q33   Since you came to Canada, have you been without work for seven or more consecutive days?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to EM_C37
<8> Refused..go to EM_C37
<9> Don't know..go to EM_C37
Default Next Question: **EM_Q34**

EM_I33   Based on the information you have given, there has been some time since you came to Canada when you were not working.

EM_Q34   Did you look for work at any time while you were not working?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to EM_Q36
<8> Refused..go to EM_Q36
<9> Don't know..go to EM_Q36

EM_Q35   How did you go about looking for work?
               INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Contacted potential employer(s) directly
<02> Talked to friends or relatives
<03> Placed or answered newspaper ad(s)
<04> Employment agency (including Canada Employment Centres)
<05> Referrals from another employer
<06> Internet
<07> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q35S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_Q36**

EM_Q35S   How did you go about looking for work?

EM_Q36   **"**During this/these time(s)" when you were not working, how did you support yourself?
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Savings
<02> Spouse/other family member(s) working
<03> Help from family/relatives here in Canada
<04> Help from relatives <u>outside</u> Canada
<05> Help from my sponsor here in Canada
<06> Help from friends here in Canada
<07> Help from friends <u>outside</u> Canada
<08> Employment/Unemployment Insurance
<09> Social Assistance
<10> Adjustment Assistance (Citizenship and Immigration Canada program)
<11> Student loan(s)
<12> Student scholarship or bursary
<13> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q36S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_C37**

EM_Q36S   **"**During this/these time(s)" of not working, how did you support yourself?

EM_C37   If EMR_Q06 = 1 and ValidJob = Yes (for at least one job) go to EM_Q37, else go to
                 EM_I40. (If more than one current employer, pick the one with the most hours worked,
                 followed by the longest duration. If still tied, use first reported.)

EM_Q37   How satisfied are you with your current job at (the) employer? Would you say that you
                 are...

<1> ...very satisfied
<2> ...satisfied
<3> ...dissatisfied
<4> ...very dissatisfied
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q38   Are you currently looking for another job?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to EM_I40
<8> Refused...go to EM_I40
<9> Don't know...go to EM_I40

EM_Q39   How are you looking for another job?
                          INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Contacting potential employer(s) directly
<02> Talking to friends or relatives
<03> Placing or answering newspaper ad(s)
<04> Employment agency (including Canada Employment Centres)
<05> Referrals from another employer
<06> Internet
<07> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q39S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_I40**

EM_Q39S   How are you looking for another job?

EM_I40   Immigrants we talked to previously told us they had a number of problems or difficulties in
                          finding a job.

EM_Q40   What problems or difficulties have you had in finding a job in Canada?
                          INTERVIEWER: This implies any point in time since arriving in Canada. Mark all that
                          apply.

<01> Never tried to find employment ....go to EM_C47
<02> No problems ....go to EM_C47
<03> Language problems
<04> Do not know how to find a job
<05> Do not know the city or town
<06> Qualifications from <u>outside</u> Canada not accepted
<07> Job experience from <u>outside</u> Canada not accepted
<08> Not enough job experience in Canada
<09> Not enough job references from Canada
<10> No family or friends who can help
<11> Not enough jobs available
<12> No jobs in what I was trained in
<13> No connections in the job market
<14> Don't know enough people who are working
<15> Discrimination
<16> Transportation
<17> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q40AS
<18> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q40BS
<19> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q40CS
<20> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q40DS
<21> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q40ES
<98> Refused..go to EM_C47
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_C40B**

EM_E40A   You cannot select "Never tried to find employment" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if EM_Q40 = 01 and EM_Q40 = 02:21.*

EM_E40B   You cannot select "No problems" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if EM_Q40 = 02 and EM_Q40 = 01 or 03:21.*

EM_Q40AS   What problems or difficulties have <u>you</u> had in finding a job in Canada?

EM_Q40BS   What problems or difficulties have <u>you</u> had in finding a job in Canada?

EM_Q40CS   What problems or difficulties have <u>you</u> had in finding a job in Canada?

EM_Q40DS   What problems or difficulties have <u>you</u> had in finding a job in Canada?

EM_Q40ES   What problems or difficulties have <u>you</u> had in finding a job in Canada?

EM_C40B   If items 03:21are all selected in EM_Q40 go to EM_Q42, else go to EM_Q41.

EM_Q41   Did you have any/any other problems or difficulties, such as...
                   <u>**INTERVIEWER**</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> No other problems
<02> Never tried to find employment
<03> Language problems
<04> Do not know how to find a job
<05> Do not know the city or town
<06> Qualifications from <u>outside</u> Canada not accepted
<07> Job experience from <u>outside</u> Canada not accepted
<08> Not enough job experience in Canada
<09> Not enough job references from Canada
<10> No family or friends who can help
<11> Not enough jobs available
<12> No jobs in what I was trained in
<13> No connections in the job market
<14> Don't know enough people who are working
<15> Discrimination
<16> Transportation
<17> Other - Specify
<18> Other - Specify
<19> Other - Specify
<20> Other - Specify
<21> Other - Specify
<21> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q41S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_C42**

Note: *The picklist for EM_Q41 is the same picklist as for EM_Q40. Any item selected in EM_Q40 should be blanked out in EM_Q41 if they have been selected. Please do not blank out EM_Q41 category 21 "Other- Specify" including all the Other - Specify's.*

EM_E41   You cannot select "No other problems" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if EM_Q41 = 01 and EM_Q41 = 02:21.*

EM_E41A   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if any selected answer in EM_Q41 has no answer text.*

EM_Q41S   Did you have any other problems or difficulties?

EM_C42   If more than one problem (items 03:21) selected in EM_Q40 and EM_Q41 = 01, go to EM_Q42. If only one problem selected in EM_Q40 and EM_Q41 = 01, set "employment problem" to the text for that problem and go to EM_Q43, else go to EM_C47.

EM_Q42   Which of these problems or difficulties would you say was the most serious?

<01> Language problems
<02> Do not know how to find a job
<03> Do not know the city or town
<04> Qualifications from <u>outside</u> Canada not accepted
<05> Job experience from <u>outside</u> Canada not accepted
<06> Not enough job experience in Canada
<07> Not enough job references from Canada
<08> No family or friends who can help
<09> Not enough jobs available
<10> No jobs in what I was trained in
<11> No connections in the job market
<12> Don't know enough people who are working
<13> Discrimination
<14> Transportation
<15> Other - Specify
<16> Other - Specify
<17> Other - Specify
<18> Other - Specify
<19> Other - Specify
<20> Other - Specify
<98> Refused...go to EM_C47
<99> Don't know ....go to EM_C47

Note: *The picklist for EM_Q42 is the same picklist as for EM_Q40 and EM_Q41. Item 1 should be blanked out. For items 02:21, the answer text should exist only if the corresponding items were selected in EM_Q40 and EM_Q41. If EM_Q40AS has a valid response it should appear in response category 16. If EM_Q40BS has a valid response it should appear in response category 17. If EM_Q40CS has a valid response it should appear in response category 18. If EM_Q40DS has a valid response it should appear in response category 19. If EM_Q40ES has a valid response it should appear in response category 20. If EM_Q41S has a valid response it should appear in response category 21. Otherwise, it should be empty. Set this answer to "employment problem".*

EM_E42   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if any selected answer in EM_Q42 has no answer text.*

EM_I43   "Employment problem". For the next few questions, I would like you to think only about this problem that you identified as the most serious.

EM_Q43   "Employment problem". We know from talking to other immigrants that some approached people and organizations to get help with this type of problem. From whom did you get help?
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> No help..go to EM_Q45
<02> Relative or household member
<03> Friend
<04> Employer/co-workers
<05> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<06> Religious group (e.g., church, mosque, synagogue, temple)
<07> Immigrant or refugee serving agency
<08> School, Community College, Cégep, University (e.g., ESL/FSL teacher or staff)
<09> Community centre or organization
<10> Health worker (e.g., doctor, dentist, nurse)
<11> Government agency
<12> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q43S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_Q44**

EM_E43B   You cannot select "No help" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if EM_Q43 = 01 and EM_Q43 = 02:12.*

EM_Q43S   From whom did you get help?

EM_Q44   "Employment problem". What kind of help did they give you?
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q44S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_Q45**

EM_Q44S   What kind of help did they give you?

EM_Q45   Was there any kind of help that you needed and did not get?

<1> Yes
<2> No..go to EM_C47
<8> Refused..go to EM_C47
<9> Don't know..go to EM_C47

EM_Q46   What kind of help was this?
                  INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q46S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_C47**

Note: *Only show the categories not picked in EM_Q44.*

EM_Q46S   What kind of help was this?

EM_E46   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if any selected answer in ED_Q46 has no answer text.*

EM_C47   If Spouse here = 1(Yes) go to EM_Q47, else go to EM_END.

EM_Q47   Since you came to Canada , has your spouse/common-law partner worked, even for a
                  few days?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to EM_Q49
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q48   Does your spouse/common-law partner currently work at a job or business?

<1> Yes ....go to EM_Q50
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q49   What has been your spouse's/common-law partner's main activity since <u>you</u> came to Canada?

<01> Homemaker
<02> Student
<03> Retired
<04> Looking for work
<05> Starting self-employment
<06> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q49S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_END**

EM_Q49S   What has been your spouse's/common-law partner's main activity since <u>you</u> came to Canada?

Default Next Question: **EM_END**

EM_Q50   I would like to ask you a few questions about his/her current work. What kind of business, industry or service is it (e.g., health, education, government, construction)?

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q51   What kind of work is he/she doing in this job/business? (e.g., doctor, nurse, teacher, office clerk, plumber)

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q52   In this job/business, what are his/her most important duties (e.g., seeing\helping patients, teaching, filing documents, installing plumbing)?

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q53   How many hours <u>per week</u> does he/she usually work in this job/business? [Min: 1 Max: 168]

<998> Refused
<999> Don't know

EM_Q54   In this job/business, is your spouse/common-law partner...

<1> ...a paid worker, that is, working for someone else....................................go to EM_Q55
<2> ...self-employed, that is, has his/her own business...................................go to EM_Q55
<3> ...working for a family business
<4> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q54S
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q54S   What type of worker is your spouse/common-law partner in this job/business?

Default Next Question: **EM_Q54A**

EM_Q54A   Is he/she paid for this work?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to EM_ND
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q55   In this job/business, what is your spouse's/common-law partner's wage or salary before
                    taxes or deductions? [Min: 0 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused...go to EM_ND
<999999> Don't know...go to EM_ND

Note: *This is a money entry. Dollar sign should be shown on the screen.*

EM_Q56   Is this amount in terms of...

<01> ...hourly earnings
<02> ...daily earnings
<03> ...weekly earnings
<04> ...biweekly earnings
<05> ...monthly earnings
<06> ...yearly earnings
<07> Other - Specify ....go to EM_Q56S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EM_END**

EM_Q56S   What is this amount in terms of...

EM_STOP   End of Employment section.

EMR_START   Start of Employment Roster section.

EMR_Q01   For whom did you work?
INTERVIEWER: Enter name of the employer or business. If required, please probe.

<8> Refused...go to EMR_Q16
<9> Don't know...go to EMR_Q16

EMR_Q02   When did you start working for (the) employer?

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

Note: *Minimum date is arrival date maximum date is current date, impute day EarlyInMonth.*

EMR_C03   If EMR_Q02.DVDate = Response go to EMR_C04, else go to EMR_C05.

EMR_C04   Set Start Date to EMR_Q02.DvDate, go to EMR_Q06

EMR_C05   Set Valid Job to No, go to EMR_Q16.

EMR_Q06   Are you still working for (the) employer?

<1> Yes
<2> No..go to EMR_Q09
<8> Refused...go to EMR_C08
<9> Don't know..go to EMR_C08

EMR_C07   Set End Date to Current Date, set Valid Job to Yes, go to EMR_Q16.

EMR_C08   Set Valid Job to No, go to EMR_Q16.

EMR_Q09   When did you stop working for (the) employer?

<8> Refused...go to EMR_C10
<9> Don't know..go to EMR_C10

Note: *Use the LSIC date block. Minimum date is EMR_Q02.DVDate, maximum date is current date, impute day LateInMonth.*

EMR_C10   If EMR_Q09.DvDate = Response go to EMR_C11, else go to EMR_C12.

EMR_C11   Set ValidJob to Yes, EndDate to EMR_Q09. DV go to EMR_Q13.

EMR_C12   Set ValidJob to No, go to EMR_Q16.

EMR_Q13   Did you leave this job or did the job come to an end?

<1> Left job ....go to EMR_Q14
<2> Job came to an end...go to EMR_Q15
<3> Both...go to EMR_Q14
<8> Refused...go to EMR_Q16
<9> Don't know...go to EMR_Q16

EMR_Q14   What was your main reason for leaving this job?

<01> Own illness or disability
<02> Caring for own children
<03> Caring for elder relative(s)
<04> Other personal or family responsibilities
<05> School
<06> Found new job
<07> Moved to a new residence
<08> Dissatisfied with job
<09> To concentrate on other job
<10> Retirement
<11> Other - Specify ....go to EMR_Q14S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EMR_C15**

EMR_Q14S   What was your main reason for leaving this job?

EMR_C15   If EMR_Q13 = 03 (Both) go to EMR_Q15, else go to EMR_Q16.

EMR_Q15   What was the main reason why this job came to an end?

<01> Company moved
<02> Company went out of business
<03> Seasonal nature of work
<04> Layoff/business slowdown (not caused by seasonal conditions)
<05> Labour dispute
<06> Dismissal by employer
<07> Temporary job/contract ended
<08> Other - Specify ....go to EMR_Q15S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EMR_Q16**

EMR_Q15S   What was the main reason this job came to an end?

EMR_Q16   Have you worked for any other employers?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refusal
<9> Don't know

EMR_C16   If EMR_Q16 = 1 go to EMR_START, else go to EMR_I16.

EMR_I16   If you are using a guide, go to the "Employment Detail" module.

EMR_STOP   End of Employment Roster section.

Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada
Employment Detail Module

EMD_START   Start of Employment Detail section.

EMD_IMP   **"**Employer", "start-date", "end-date".

Note: *Header title displayed: Employer's name(Employer), Start date (Start-date), End date (End-date). Dates should be presented as DD/MM/YYYY. The interviewer should not be able to end this table before all employers have been marked.*

EMD_Q01   **"**Employer", "start-date", "end-date". I would like to ask you a few questions about your work with (the) employer. What kind of business, industry or service is/was it (e.g., health, education, government, construction)?

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q02   **"**Employer", "start-date", "end-date". What kind of work do/did you do in this job (e.g., doctor, nurse, teacher, office clerk, plumber)?

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q03   **"**Employer", "start-date", "end-date". In this job what are/were your most important duties (e.g., seeing/helping patients, teaching, filing documents, installing plumbing)?

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q04   **"**Employer", "start-date", "end-date". How many hours <u>per week</u> do/did you usually work (in this job/business)? [Min: 1 Max: 168]

<998> Refused
<999> Don't know

EMD_Q05   **"**Employer", "start-date", "end-date". In this job, are/were you...

<1> ...a paid worker, that is, working for someone else....................................go to EMD_Q12
<2> ...self-employed, that is, have your own business ....go to EMD_Q06
<3> ...working for a family business
<4> Other - Specify ....go to EMD_Q05S
<8> Refused..go to EMD_Q12
<9> Don't know..go to EMD_Q12
Default Next Question: **EMD_Q05A**

EMD_Q05S   **"**Employer", "start-date", "end-date". (What are/were you in this job?)

Default Next Question: **EMD_Q05A**

EMD_Q05A   Are/were you paid for this work?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EMD_C12**

EMD_Q06   "Employer", "start-date", "end-date". Did you start this business or did you buy it?

<1> Started it
<2> Bought it
<3> Inherited it...go to EMD_Q09
<4> Other...go to EMD_Q08
<8> Refused...go to EMD_Q09
<9> Don't know...go to EMD_Q09

EMD_Q07   "Employer", "start-date", "end-date". Did you start/buy this business on your own, or with
                     a partner?

<1> On my own
<2> With a partner
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q08   "Employer", "start-date", "end-date". Where did you obtain the money required to
                     start/buy this business?
                     INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Savings brought with me from <u>outside</u> Canada
<02> Savings from here in Canada
<03> Loan from bank or other financial institution
<04> Loan from organization in my ethnic community
<05> Borrowed from family or friends
<06> Did not need financing, just began to work
<07> Received financial backing from a business partner
<08> Other - Specify ....go to EMD_Q08S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EMD_Q09**

EMD_Q08S   Where did you obtain the money required to start/buy this business?

EMD_Q09   **"**Employer", "start-date", "end-date". On average, how many people do/did you employ in your business? [Min: 0 Max: 9995]
INTERVIEWER: Excluding the respondent and partner if applicable.

<9998> Refused
<9999> Don't know

Note: *Number entry.*

EMD_C10   If EMD_Q09 = 0000 go to EMD_C11, else go to EMD_Q10.

EMD_Q10   **"**Employer", "start-date", "end-date". How many of these people are/were family members? [Min: 0 Max: 9995]

<9998> Refused
<9999> Don't know

Note: *This is a number entry. This answer must not be greater than EMD_Q09.*

EMD_E10   The number of family members cannot be higher than the number of employees. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if EMD_Q10 > EMD_Q09.*

EMD_C11   If EMD_Q07 = 2 go to EMD_Q11A, else go to EMD_Q11B.

EMD_Q11A   **"**Employer", "start-date", "end-date". In this business, about how much income do/did you receive per month after expenses but before any taxes or other deductions? Please report only your share of the self-employment income. Do not include your partner's income. [Min: -99995 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EMD_C20**

EMD_Q11B   **"**Employer", "start-date", "end-date". In this business, about how much income do/did you receive per month after expenses but before any taxes or other deductions? [Min: -99995 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EMD_C20**

EMD_C12   If EMD_Q05A = 01 (Yes) go to EMD_Q12, else go to EMD_C13.

EMD_Q12   **"**Employer", "start-date", "end-date". In this job, what is/was your wage or salary before taxes or other deductions? [Min: 0 Max: 999995]
INTERVIEWER: If minimum wage, please probe for amount.

<999998> Refused...go to EM_Q14
<999999> Don't know...go to EM_Q14

EMD_Q13   **"**Employer", "start-date", "end-date". Is this amount in terms of...

<01> ...hourly earnings
<02> ...daily earnings
<03> ...weekly earnings
<04> ...bi-weekly earnings
<05> ...monthly earnings
<06> ...yearly earnings
<07> Other - Specify ....go to EMD_Q13S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EMD_Q14**

EMD_C13   If EMD_Q05 = 03 go to EMD_Q16, else go to EMD_Q14.

EMD_Q13S   **"**Employer", "start-date", "end-date". (What is this amount in terms of?)

EMD_Q14   **"**Employer", "start-date", "end-date". How did you find this job?
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Contacted employer directly
<02> Job found by a friend
<03> Job found by a relative
<04> Placed or answered newspaper ad
<05> Employment agency (including Canada Employment Centre)
<06> Referral from another employer
<07> Internet
<08> Union
<09> Other - Specify ....go to EMD_Q14S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **EMD_C15**

EMD_Q14S   **"**Employer", "start-date", "end-date". (How did you find this job?)

EMD_C15   If EMD_Q14 = 02 (Found By Friend) go to EMD_Q15, else go to EMD_Q16.

EMD_Q15   **"**Employer", "start-date", "end-date", "ethnic/cultural background". Is this friend from the
                same ethnic or cultural group as you?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q16   "Employer", "start-date", "end-date". Are/were you in an apprenticeship program while in this job?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q17   "Employer", "start-date", "end-date". About how many people are working/worked for this employer? Would you say...

<01> ...less than 20
<02> ...20 to 49
<03> ...50 to 99
<04> ...100 to 199
<05> ...200 to 499
<06> ...500 to 999
<07> ...1000 or more
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EMD_Q18   "Employer", "start-date", "end-date". Is/was there a union at your place of work?

<1> Yes
<2> No..go to EMD_C20
<8> Refused...go to EMD_C20
<9> Don't know..go to EMD_C20

EMD_Q19   "Employer", "start-date", "end-date". Are/were you eligible to be a member of this union?

<1> Yes
<2> No..go to EMD_C20
<8> Refused...go to EMD_C20
<9> Don't know..go to EMD_C20

EMD_Q20   "Employer", "start-date", "end-date". Are/were you a member of this union?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_C20   If detailed information has been collected on all employment roster items with valid job dates, go to EMD_I20, else go to EMD_Q01.

EMD_I20   If you are using a guide, go to the "Employment" module.

EMD_STOP   End of Employment Detail section.

Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada
Health Module

HL_START   Start of Health section.

HL_Q01   Now I would like to ask you some questions about your health. In general, would you say your health is...

<1> ...excellent
<2> ...very good
<3> ...good
<4> ...fair
<5> ...poor
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q02   Have you obtained a provincial health card which entitles you to medical care in your province?

<1> Yes ....go to HL_Q04A
<2> No
<8> Refused...go to HL_Q04A
<9> Don't know...go to HL_Q04A

HL_Q03   Why have you not obtained a health card?

<1> Do not know how to obtain a card
<2> Have not been ill, did not need a card
<3> Have delayed applying for a card
<4> Not eligible
<5> Other - Specify ....go to HL_Q03S
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HL_Q04A**

HL_Q03S   Why have you not obtained a health card?

HL_Q04A   Since you came to Canada, have you had any physical problems?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q04B   Since you came to Canada, have you had any dental problems?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q04C   Since you came to Canada, have you had any emotional or mental problems?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q04D   Since you came to Canada, have you had any other medical problems?

<1> Yes ....go to HL_Q04DS
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HL_C05**

HL_Q04DS   What are/were your other medical problems?

HL_C05   If HL_Q04A and HL_Q04B and HL_Q04C and HL_Q04D(are all) = 2 or 8 or 9, go to HL_C08, else go to HL_Q05.

HL_Q05   Did you receive "medical or dental" attention in Canada for this/any of these problem(s)?

<1> Yes to all problems...go to HL_Q06
<2> Yes to some of the problems
<3> No to all problems ....go to HL_Q07B
<8> Refused...go to HL_C08
<9> Don't know...go to HL_C08

Note: *If HL_Q04B = 1 and HL_Q04A and HL_Q04D = 2 or 8 or 9, then "medical or dental" should be "dental". If HL_Q04B = 1 and HL_Q04A and HL_Q04C or HL_Q04D = 1 then "medical or dental" should be "medical or dental". If HL_Q04B = 2 or 8 or 9, and HL_Q04A or HL_Q04C or HL_Q04D = 2 or 8 or 9, then "medical or dental" should be "dentaires". If HL_Q04B = 1 and HL_Q04A or HL_Q04C or HL_Q04D = 1 then "medical or dental" should be "médicaux ou dentaires". If HL_Q04B = 2 or 8 or 9, and HL_Q04A orHL_Q04C or HL_Q04D = 1, then "medical or dental" should be "médicaux".*

HL_I06   For the problem(s) you received attention for...

HL_Q06   Where did the contact(s) take place?
                  INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Doctor's/Dentist's office
<02> Hospital emergency room
<03> Hospital outpatient clinic (e.g., Day Surgery, Cancer Clinic)
<04> Walk-in clinic
<05> Appointment clinic
<06> Community health centre/CLSC
<07> At work
<08> At school
<09> At home
<10> Telephone consultation only
<11> Other - Specify ....go to HL_Q06S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HL_C07**

HL_Q06S   Where did the contact(s) take place?

Default Next Question: **HL_C07**

HL_C07   If HL_Q05 = 2 go to HL_Q07A, else go to HL_C08.

HL_Q07A   Why did you <u>not</u> receive attention for some of your "medical or dental" problem(s)?
                  INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Problem not covered by insurance
<02> Not eligible for insurance
<03> Costs too much
<04> Not enough time
<05> Couldn't be bothered
<06> Not serious enough
<07> Language problems
<08> Didn't know where to go/how to access health care
<09> Other - Specify ....go to HL_Q07AS
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HL_C08**

HL_Q07AS   Why did you <u>not</u> receive attention for this/some of your "medical or dental" problem(s)?

HL_Q07B   Why did you <u>not</u> receive attention for your "medical or dental" problem(s)?
                 <u>**INTERVIEWER**</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Problem not covered by insurance
<02> Not eligible for insurance
<03> Costs too much
<04> Not enough time
<05> Couldn't be bothered
<06> Not serious enough
<07> Language problems
<08> Didn't know where to go/how to access health care
<09> Other - Specify ....go to HL_Q07BS
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HL_C08**

HL_Q07BS   Why did you <u>not</u> receive attention for your "medical or dental" problem(s)?

HL_C08   If child = 0 go to HL_I12. If child > 0 go to HL_I08.

HL_I08   Now I would like to ask you some questions about your "<u>child's/children's</u>" health.

HL_Q08A   Since you came to Canada, has your "child/have" any of your children had any physical
                 problems?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q08B   Since you came to Canada, "has your child/have any of your children" had any dental
                 problems?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q08C   Since you came to Canada, "has your child/have any of your children" had any emotional
                 or mental problems?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q08D   Since you came to Canada, "has your child/have any of your children" had any other medical problems?

<1> Yes ....go to HL_Q08DS
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HL_C09A**

HL_Q08DS   What are/were the other medical problems?

HL_C09A   If HL_Q08A and HL_Q08B and HL_Q08C and HL_Q08D = 2, 8, 9 go to HL_I12, else go to HL_Q09.

HL_Q09   Did your child/any of your children receive "medical or dental" attention in Canada for this/any of these problem(s)?

<1> Yes to all problems..go to HL_Q10
<2> Yes to some of the problems
<3> No to all..go to HL_Q11B
<8> Refused..go to HL_I12
<9> Don't know..go to HL_I12

HL_I10   For the problem(s) your "child/children" received attention for...

HL_Q10   Where did the contact(s) take place?
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Doctor's/Dentist's office
<02> Hospital emergency room
<03> Hospital outpatient clinic (e.g., Day Surgery, Cancer Clinic)
<04> Walk-in clinic
<05> Appointment clinic
<06> Community health centre/CLSC
<07> At work
<08> At school
<09> At home
<10> Telephone consultation only
<11> Other - Specify ....go to HL_Q10S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HL_C11**

HL_Q10S   Where did the contact(s) take place?

HL_C11   If HL_Q09 = 2 go to HL_Q11A, else go to HL_I12.

HL_Q11A   Why did your "child/children" <u>not</u> receive attention for this/some of his/her/their "medical or dental" problem(s)?
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Problem not covered by insurance
<02> Not eligible for insurance
<03> Costs too much
<04> Not enough time
<05> Couldn't be bothered
<06> Not serious enough
<07> Language problems
<08> Didn't know where to go/how to access health care
<09> Other - Specify ....go to HL_Q11AS
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HL_I12**

HL_Q11AS   Why did your "child/children" <u>not</u> receive attention for this/some of his/her/their "medical or dental" problem(s)?

Default Next Question: **HL_I12**

HL_Q11B   Why did your "child/children" not receive attention for his/her/their "medical or dental" problem(s)?
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Problem not covered by insurance
<02> Not eligible for insurance
<03> Costs too much
<04> Not enough time
<05> Couldn't be bothered
<06> Not serious enough
<07> Language problems
<08> Didn't know where to go/how to access health care
<09> Other - Specify ....go to HL_Q11BS
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HL_I12**

HL_Q11BS   Why did your "child/children" not receive "medical or dental" attention for his/her/their "medical or dental" problem(s)?

HL_I12   Immigrants we talked to previously told us they had a number of problems or difficulties in getting health care.

HL_Q12   What problems or difficulties have <u>you</u> had getting health care in Canada (e.g., being able to visit a doctor or dentist)?
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Have not tried to get health care...go to HL_Q19
<02> No problems ....go to HL_Q19
<03> Language problems
<04> Do not know where to go to get health care
<05> No one who understands my culture or beliefs
<06> Costs too much money
<07> Waiting lists or lineups
<08> No health card or insurance
<09> Discrimination
<10> Other - Specify ....go to HL_Q12AS
<11> Other - Specify ....go to HL_Q12BS
<12> Other - Specify ....go to HL_Q12CS
<13> Other - Specify ....go to HL_Q12DS
<14> Other - Specify ....go to HL_Q12ES
<98> Refused...go to HL_Q19
<99> Don't know ....go to HL_C13
Default Next Question: **HL_C13**

HL_E12A   You cannot select "Have not tried to get health care" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if HL_Q12 = 01 and HL_Q12 = 02:14.*

HL_E12B   You cannot select "No problems" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if HL_Q12 = 02 and HL_Q12 = 03:14.*

HL_Q12AS   What problems or difficulties have <u>you</u> had getting health care in Canada (e.g., being able to visit a doctor or dentist)?

HL_Q12BS   What problems or difficulties have <u>you</u> had getting health care in Canada (e.g., being able to visit a doctor or dentist)?

HL_Q12CS   What problems or difficulties have <u>you</u> had getting health care in Canada (e.g., being able to visit a doctor or dentist)?

HL_Q12DS   What problems or difficulties have <u>you</u> had getting health care in Canada (e.g., being able to visit a doctor or dentist)?

HL_Q12ES   What problems or difficulties have <u>you</u> had getting health care in Canada (e.g., being able to visit a doctor or dentist)?

HL_C13   If all answers 03:09 are all selected in HL_Q12, go to HL_Q14, otherwise go to HL_Q13.

HL_Q13   Did you have "any/any other" problems or difficulties, such as...
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> No other problems
<02> Have not tried to get health care
<03> Do not know where to go to get health care
<04> No one who understands my culture or beliefs
<05> Costs too much money
<06> Waiting lists or lineups
<07> No health card or insurance
<08> Discrimination
<09> Other - Specify
<10> Other - Specify
<11> Other - Specify
<12> Other - Specify
<13> Other - Specify
<14> Other - Specify ....go to HL_Q13S
<98> Refused...go to HL_C14
<99> Don't know ....go to HL_C14

HL_E13A   You cannot select "No other problems" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if HL_Q13 = 01 and HL_Q13 = 02:15.*

HL_Q13S   Did you have "any/any other" problems or difficulties?)

HL_E13B   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if any selected answer in HL_Q13 has no answer text.*

HL_C14   If more than one problem (items 02:15) selected in HL_Q12 and HL_Q13, go to HL_Q14.
                 If only one problem selected in HL_Q12 and HL_Q13 = 01, set "health problem" to the
                 text for that problem and go to HL_Q15, else go to HL_Q19.

HL_Q14   Which one of these problems or difficulties would you say is/was the most serious?
              INTERVIEWER: Mark one only.

<01> No other problems
<02> Have not tried to get health care
<03> Do not know where to go to get health care
<04> No one who understands my culture or beliefs
<05> Costs too much money
<06> Waiting lists or lineups
<07> No health card or insurance
<08> Discrimination
<09> Other - Specify
<10> Other - Specify
<11> Other - Specify
<12> Other - Specify
<13> Other - Specify
<14> Other - Specify
<15> Other - Specify
<98> Refused...go to HL_Q19
<99> Don't know ....go to HL_Q19

Note: *The picklist for HL_Q14 is the same picklist as for HL_Q12 and HL_Q13. Items 1 to 9 should be blanked out. For items 02:15, the answer text should exist only if the corresponding items were selected in HL_Q12 or HL_Q13. If HL_Q12AS has a valid response it should appear in response category 10. If HL_Q12BS has a valid response it should appear in response category 11. If HL_Q12CS has a valid response it should appear in response category 12. If HL_Q12DS has a valid response it should appear in response category 13. IF HL_Q12ES has a valid response it should appear in response category 14. If HL_Q13S has a valid response it should appear in response category 15. Otherwise, it should be empty. Set "health problem" to the text for the selected answer in this question.*

HL_E14   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if any selected answer in HL_Q14 has no answer text.*

HL_I15   **"**Health problem". For the next few questions I would like you to think only about this
              problem that you identified as the most serious.

HL_Q15   **"**Health problem". We know from talking to other immigrants that some approached people and organizations to get help with this type of problem. From whom did <u>you</u> get help?
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> No help ....go to HL_Q17
<02> Relative or household member
<03> Friend
<04> Employer/co-worker
<05> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<06> Religious group (e.g., church, mosque, synagogue, temple)
<07> Immigrant or refugee serving agency
<08> School, Community College, Cégep, University (e.g., ESL/FSL teacher or staff)
<09> Community centre or organization
<10> Health worker (e.g., doctor, dentist, nurse)
<11> Government agency
<12> Other - Specify ....go to HL_Q15S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HL_Q16**

HL_E15A   You cannot select "No help" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if HL_Q15 = 01 and HL_Q15 = 02:12.*

HL_Q15S   (From whom did <u>you</u> get help?)

HL_Q16   **"**Health problem". What kind of help did they give you?
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other - Specify ....go to HL_Q16S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HL_Q17**

HL_Q16S   What kind of help did they give you?

HL_Q17   **"**Health problem". Was there any kind of help that you needed and did not get?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to HL_Q19
<8> Refused..go to HL_Q19
<9> Don't know...go to HL_Q19

HL_Q18   **"**Health problem". What kind of help was this?
                  INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other - Specify ....go to HL_Q18S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: **HL_Q19**

Note: *Only show the categories not picked in HL_Q16. The Other - Specify category should always appear.*

HL_E18   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger this edit if any selected answer in HL_Q18 has no answer text.*

HL_Q18S   What kind of help was this?

HL_Q19   **"**Mother tongue". How important is it to you that the people providing health care speak your language? Is it...

<1> ...very important
<2> ...important
<3> ...not very important
<4> ...not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q20   **"**Ethnic/cultural background". How important is it to you that the people providing health care are of the same ethnic or cultural group as you? Is it...

<1> ...very important
<2> ...important
<3> ...not very important
<4> ...not important all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q21   How important is it to you that your doctor is the same sex as you? Is it...

<1> ...very important
<2> ...important
<3> ...not very important
<4> ...not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_STOP   End of Health section.

VAS_START   Start of Values and Attitudes section.

VAS_I01   Now I would like to ask you some questions about citizenship and traditions.

VAS_Q01   Of what country are you a citizen?
                   INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Does not hold any recognized citizenship...go to VAS_Q01A
<02> Canada...go to VAS_Q05
<03> China
<04> Hong Kong
<05> India
<06> Pakistan
<07> Philippines
<08> South Korea
<09> Iran
<10> Taiwan
<11> Russian Federation
<12> Romania
<13> Sri Lanka
<14> France
<15> Yugoslavia (Montenegro, Serbia)
<16> Bosnia and Herzegovina
<17> Afghanistan
<18> USA
<19> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<20> Other - Specify ....go to VAS_Q01S
<98> Refused...go to VAS_Q01A
<99> Don't know ....go to VAS_Q01A
Default Next Question: **VAS_Q02**

VAS_E01   You cannot select "Does not hold any recognized citizenship" and another category.
                   Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if VAS_Q01 = 01 and VAS_Q01 = 02:20.*

VAS_Q01S   Of what country are you a citizen?

Default Next Question: **VAS_Q02**

VAS_Q01A   Do you intend to become a Canadian citizen?

<1> Yes ....go to VAS_Q05
<2> No
<3> Not sure
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **VAS_Q01B**

VAS_Q01B   What is the main reason you would not become a Canadian citizen?

<1> Do not plan to stay long enough in Canada
<2> Tax implications
<3> Other - Specify ....go to VAS_Q01BS
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **VAS_Q05**

VAS_Q01BS   What is the main reason you do not intend to become a Canadian citizen?

Default Next Question: **VAS_Q05**

VAS_Q02   Do you intend to become a Canadian citizen?

<1> Yes ....go to VAS_Q03
<2> No
<3> Not sure
<8> Refused...go to VAS_Q05
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **VAS_Q04**

VAS_Q03   Would you give up your current citizenship(s) to become a Canadian citizen?

<1> Yes ....go to VAS_Q05
<2> No
<3> Not sure
<4> Don't have to, can have dual citizenship...go to VAS_Q05
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **VAS_Q04A**

VAS_Q04   What is the main reason you would not become a Canadian citizen?

<1> Country of citizenship does not allow a second citizenship
<2> Do not want to lose privileges from my country of citizenship
<3> Do not plan to stay long enough in Canada
<4> Tax implications
<5> Other - Specify ....go to VAS_Q04S
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **VAS_Q05**

VAS_Q04S   What is the main reason you do not intend to become a Canadian citizen?

Default Next Question: **VAS_Q05**

VAS_Q04A   What is the main reason you would not give up your current citizenship(s) to become a Canadian citizen?

<1> Country of citizenship does not allow a second citizenship
<2> Do not want to lose privileges from my country of citizenship
<3> Do not plan to stay long enough in Canada
<4> Tax implications
<5> Other - Specify ....go to VAS_Q04AS
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **VAS_Q05**

VAS_Q04AS   What is the main reason you would not give up your current citizenship(s) to become a Canadian citizen?

VAS_Q05   "Ethnic/cultural background". When you think of others in Canada from the same ethnic or cultural group as yourself, how close would you say that you feel to that group as a whole? Would you say...

<1> ...very close
<2> ...close
<3> ...not very close
<4> ...not close at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q06   "Ethnic/cultural background". How important is it for you to maintain ties with others in Canada from the same ethnic or cultural group as yourself? Is it...

<1> ...very important
<2> ...important
<3> ...not very important
<4> ...not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q07   "Ethnic/cultural background". How important is it for you to establish and maintain ties with others in Canada who <u>are not</u> from the same ethnic or cultural group as yourself ? Is it...

<1> ...very important
<2> ...important
<3> ...not very important
<4> ...not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q08   **"**Ethnic/cultural background". How important is it for you to carry on the values and traditions of your ethnic or cultural group or your homeland? Is it...

<1> ...very important
<2> ...important
<3> ...not very important
<4> ...not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q09   How important is it for you to learn and practice the values and traditions of Canada? Is it...

<1> ...very important
<2> ...important
<3> ...not very important
<4> ...not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_C10   If child = 0 go to VAS_STOP, else go to VAS_Q10.

VAS_Q10   **"**Ethnic/cultural background". How important is it for you that your child/children <u>know</u> and <u>carry on</u> the values and traditions of your ethnic or cultural group or your homeland? Is it...

<1> ...very important
<2> ...important
<3> ...not very important
<4> ...not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q11   How important is it for you that your "child/children" <u>learn</u> and <u>practice</u> the values and traditions of Canada? Is it...

<1> ...very important
<2> ...important
<3> ...not very important
<4> ...not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_C12   If Mother tongue = English or French go to VAS_Q15.

VAS_Q12   **"**Mother tongue". "Does your child/do your children" <u>understand</u> and <u>speak</u> the language of your homeland?
INTERVIEWER: If confused by "language of your homeland", prompt with: "...understand and speak your mother tongue".

<1> Understand and speak
<2> Understand only, do not speak ....go to VAS_Q14
<3> Do not understand or speak ....go to VAS_Q14
<4> Varies among children ....go to VAS_Q14
<5> Child/children too young ....go to VAS_Q14
<8> Refused ....go to VAS_Q15
<9> Don't know..go to VAS_Q15

VAS_E12   You cannot select category 4 "Varies among children" because there is only one child. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if child = 1.*

VAS_Q13   **"**Mother tongue". How important is it for you that your "child/children" <u>continue to understand</u> and <u>speak</u> the language of your homeland? Is it...

<1> ...very important
<2> ...important
<3> ...not very important
<4> ...not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **VAS_Q15**

VAS_Q14   **"**Mother tongue". How important is it for you that your "child/children" <u>learn to understand</u> and <u>speak</u> the language of your homeland? Is it...

<1> ...very important
<2> ...important
<3> ...not very important
<4> ...not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q15   **"**Ethnic/cultural background". "Is your child/are any of your children" <u>currently studying</u> the language or traditions of your ethnic or cultural group or homeland at school or in special classes?

<1> Yes ....go to VAS_STOP
<2> No
<3> Child/children too young ....go to VAS_STOP
<4> Varies among children ....go to VAS_STOP
<8> Refused ....go to VAS_STOP
<9> Don't know..go to VAS_STOP

VAS_E15   You cannot select category 4 "Varies among children" because there is only one child. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if VAS_Q15 = 4 and child = 1.*

VAS_Q16   "Ethnic/cultural background". Would you like to have your "child/children" <u>study the language</u> or <u>traditions</u> of your ethnic or cultural group or homeland?

<1> Yes ....go to VAS_Q17
<2> No...go to VAS_STOP
<8> Refused..go to VAS_STOP
<9> Don't know...go to VAS_STOP

VAS_Q17   Is there a reason why you have not sent your "child/children" to such schools or special classes?
                 INTERVIEWER: If more than one reason, ask for main reason.

<01> No reason
<02> Had not thought of it
<03> Have not had time to arrange it yet
<04> Don't know if such classes exist
<05> I'm looking but haven't yet found any classes
<06> No such classes or school available
<07> Too expensive/not enough money
<08> They don't have enough time to attend classes
<09> Classes not given at convenient time
<10> Classes exist but child/children refuse(s) to attend
<11> Child/children too young
<12> Child/children need(s) to learn English/French first
<13> Other - Specify ....go to VAS_Q17S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

VAS_Q17S   Is there a reason why you have not sent your "child/children" to such schools or special classes?

VAS_STOP   End of Values and Attitudes section.

IN_START   Start of Income section.

IN_I01   Now I would like to ask you some questions about "your family's income". By income, I mean the money that "you and your family" received from a job or business, from the government or from some other source. "By family, I mean the relatives such as your spouse, a brother, an aunt your grandfather or cousin, who are living with you".

IN_C01   If "respondent" only = No and the age of at least one other member on the member file is greater than 15 go to IN_Q01, else go to IN_I03A.

IN_Q01   Are you the person most knowledgeable about your family's income?

<1> Yes ....go to IN_I03A
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **IN_Q02**

IN_Q02   Who is the person most knowledgeable about "your family's income"?

Note: *If IN_Q01 = No, pop up the household roster with current members of the household 15 years of age or older who is not the respondent. The interviewer will select the most knowledgeable person and record who this person is.*

IN_Q02A   Is "prefill name (selected from roster)" available at this time to answer some questions on income?
                    INTERVIEWER: If "Yes", let the respondent know they will be required to continue with the interview after the questions on family income.

<1> Yes ....go to IN_I03B
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

IN_I02B   I will then continue the interview with you. When answering the next few questions, please give me your best estimate. All your responses will be kept confidential.

Default Next Question: **IN_Q04**

IN_I03A   When answering the next few questions, please give me your best estimate. All your responses will be kept confidential.

Default Next Question: **IN_Q04**

IN_I03B   When answering the next few questions, please give me your best estimate. All your responses will be kept confidential. By income, I mean the money that "you and your family" received from a job or business, from the government or from some other source. "By family, I mean the relatives such as your spouse, a brother, an aunt your grandfather or cousin, who are living with you".

IN_Q04   Since you came to Canada, did "you and your family" receive income from sources <u>inside</u> Canada?
INTERVIEWER: The reference period for <u>all</u> the income questions is from the longitudinal respondent's arrival date to the date of the interview.

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to IN_Q11
<8> Refused...go to IN_Q11
<9> Don't know...go to IN_Q11

IN_Q05   Since you came to Canada, did "you and your family" receive income from a job or self-employment?

<1> Yes, from a job...go to IN_Q05A
<2> Yes, from self-employment..go to IN_Q05B
<3> Yes, from both a job and self-employment ....go to IN_Q05A
<4> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **IN_Q06**

IN_Q05A   Since you came to Canada, how much have "you and your family" received from all jobs? This is before any taxes or other deductions. [Min: 1 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_C05A   If IN_Q05 = 03 go to IN_Q05B, else go to IN_Q06.

IN_Q05B   Since you came to Canada, how much have "you and your family" received from self-employment? This is before any taxes or other deductions and after expenses if self-employed. [Min: -99995 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_Q06   Since you came to Canada, from which sources <u>inside</u> Canada did "you and your family" receive income? Did "you and your family" receive income from a government in Canada, such as...
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> ...Social Assistance
<02> ...Employment Insurance
<03> ...child tax benefits or credits
<04> ...a Canadian pension or Quebec pension
<05> None ....go to IN_Q07
<06> Other - Specify ....go to IN_Q06S
<98> Refused...go to IN_Q07
<99> Don't know ....go to IN_Q07

IN_E06   You cannot select "None" and another category. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if IN_Q06 = 05 and IN_Q06 = 01:04 or 06.*

IN_Q06S   Since you came to Canada, from what other government source <u>inside</u> Canada did "you and your family" receive income?

IN_C06A   If IN_Q06 = 01 go to IN_Q06A, else go to IN_C06B.

IN_Q06A   Since you came to Canada, how much have "you and your family" received from Social Assistance? [Min: 1 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_C06B   If IN_Q06 = 02 go to IN_Q06B, else go to IN_C06C.

IN_Q06B   Since you came to Canada, how much have "you and your family" received from Employment Insurance? [Min: 1 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_C06C   If IN_Q06 = 03 go to IN_Q06C, else go to IN_C06D.

IN_Q06C   Since you came to Canada, how much have "you and your family" received from child tax benefits or credits? [Min: 1 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_C06D   If IN_Q06 = 04 go to IN_Q06D, else go to IN_C06E.

IN_Q06D   Since you came to Canada, how much have "you and your family" received from a Canadian pension or Quebec pension? [Min: 1 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_C06E   If IN_Q06 = 06 go to IN_Q06E, else go to IN_Q07.

IN_Q06E   Since you came to Canada, how much have "you and your family" received from another government source? [Min: 1 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_Q07   Since you came to Canada, from which sources <u>inside</u> Canada did "you and your family" receive income? Did "you and your family" receive a pension from a Canadian business or company?

<1> Yes ....go to IN_Q07A
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **IN_C07**

IN_Q07A   Since you came to Canada, how much have "you and your family" received (from Canadian pensions)? [Min: 1 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_C07   If SN_Q26 = 1 or 2 or 3 go to IN_Q08, else go to IN_Q09.

IN_Q08   Since you came to Canada, from which sources <u>inside</u> Canada did "you and your family" receive income? Did "you and your family" receive money from a private sponsor other than the Canadian government? Please do not include sponsorship loans.

<1> Yes ....go to IN_Q08A
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **IN_Q09**

IN_Q08A   Since you came to Canada, how much have "you and your family" received (from a private sponsor)? [Min: 1 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_Q09   Since you came to Canada, from which sources <u>inside</u> Canada did "you and your family" receive income? Did "you and your family" receive income from investments held <u>inside</u> Canada?

<1> Yes ....go to IN_Q09A
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **IN_Q10**

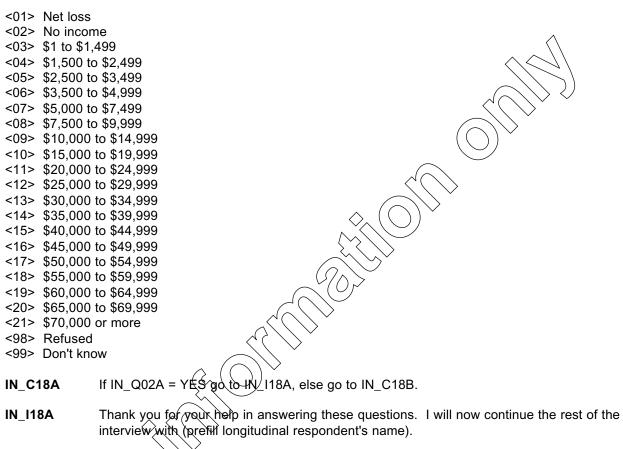**IN_Q09A**   Since you came to Canada, how much have "you and your family" received (from investments held <u>inside</u> Canada)? [Min: -99995 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_Q10   Since you came to Canada, from which sources <u>inside</u> Canada did "you and your family" receive income? Did "you and your" family receive income from other sources <u>inside</u> Canada (for example child support, alimony, rental income, scholarships)?

<1> Yes ....go to IN_Q10A
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **IN_Q11**

IN_Q10A   Since you came to Canada, how much have "you and your family" received (from other sources <u>inside</u> Canada)? [Min: 1 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_Q11   Now I would like to ask you some questions about income from sources <u>outside</u> Canada. Since you came to Canada, did "you and your family" receive income from sources <u>outside</u> Canada?

<1> Yes
<2> No..go to IN_C18A
<8> Refused..go to IN_C18A
<9> Don't know..go to IN_C18A

IN_Q12   Since you came to Canada, did "you and your family" receive income from a job or self-employment from <u>outside</u> Canada?

<1> Yes, from a job..go to IN_Q12A
<2> Yes, from self-employment..go to IN_Q12B
<3> Yes, from both a job and self-employment..go to IN_Q12A
<4> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **IN_Q14**

IN_Q12A   Since you came to Canada, how much have "you and your family" received from all jobs? This is before any taxes or other deductions. [Min: 1 Max: 999995]
                    INTERVIEWER: Include government jobs <u>outside</u> Canada.

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_C12A   If IN_Q12 = 03 go to IN_Q12B, else go to IN_Q14.

IN_Q12B   Since you came to Canada, how much have "you and your family" received from self-employment? This is before any taxes or other deductions and after expenses, if self-employed. [Min: -99995 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_Q14   Since you came to Canada, from which sources <u>outside</u> Canada did "you and your family" receive income? Did "you and your family" receive income from a government (e.g., a pension)?

<1> Yes ....go to IN_Q14A
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **IN_Q15**

IN_Q14A   Since you came to Canada, how much have "you and your family" received (from a government)? [Min: 1 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_Q15   Since you came to Canada, from which sources <u>outside</u> Canada did "you and your family" receive income? Did "you and your family" receive a pension from a business or company?

<1> Yes ....go to IN_Q15A
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **IN_Q16**

IN_Q15A   Since you came to Canada, how much have "you and your family" received (from a business or company pension)? [Min: 1 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_Q16   Since you came to Canada, from which sources <u>outside</u> Canada did "you and your family" receive income? Did "you and your family" receive income from investments held <u>outside</u> Canada?

<1> Yes ....go to IN_Q16A
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **IN_Q17**

IN_Q16A   Since you came to Canada, how much have "you and your family" received (from investments held <u>outside</u> Canada)? [Min: -99995 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_Q17   Since you came to Canada, from which sources <u>outside</u> Canada did "you and your family" receive income? Did "you and your family" receive income from other sources outside Canada (for example, child support, alimony, rental income, scholarships)?

<1> Yes ....go to IN_Q17A
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **IN_Q17B**

IN_Q17A   Since you came to Canada, how much have "you and your family" received (from other sources <u>outside</u> Canada)? [Min: 1 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_Q17B   Since you came to Canada, how much income <u>in total</u>, have "you and your family" received from <u>all sources</u>? (Both inside and outside Canada if applicable.) [Min: -99995 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused...go to IN_Q17C
<999999> Don't know...go to IN_Q17C
Default Next Question: **IN_C18A**

IN_Q17C   Can you give your best estimate by referring to this card?
                INTERVIEWER: Show the respondent the income range card.

<01> Net loss
<02> No income
<03> $1 to $1,499
<04> $1,500 to $2,499
<05> $2,500 to $3,499
<06> $3,500 to $4,999
<07> $5,000 to $7,499
<08> $7,500 to $9,999
<09> $10,000 to $14,999
<10> $15,000 to $19,999
<11> $20,000 to $24,999
<12> $25,000 to $29,999
<13> $30,000 to $34,999
<14> $35,000 to $39,999
<15> $40,000 to $44,999
<16> $45,000 to $49,999
<17> $50,000 to $54,999
<18> $55,000 to $59,999
<19> $60,000 to $64,999
<20> $65,000 to $69,999
<21> $70,000 or more
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

IN_C18A   If IN_Q02A = YES go to IN_I18A, else go to IN_C18B.

IN_I18A   Thank you for your help in answering these questions. I will now continue the rest of the
                interview with (prefill longitudinal respondent's name).

Default Next Question: **IN_C18B**

IN_C18B   If (income members >0) and (any of the probes IN_Q05 through IN_Q17 is = Yes) go to
                IN_I18B, else go to IN_Q20.

IN_I18B   Now I would like to ask you some questions about your personal income. This does not
                include income received by other members of your family.

IN_Q18A   Since you came to Canada, how much personal income in total have you received from
                all sources? (Both inside and outside Canada if applicable.) Please do not include money
                withdrawn from savings. [Min: -99995 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused..go to IN_Q18B
<999999> Don't know...go to IN_Q18B
Default Next Question: **IN_C19**

IN_Q18B   Can you give your best estimate by referring to this card?
                 INTERVIEWER: Show the respondent the income range card.

<01> Net loss
<02> No income
<03> $1 to $1,499
<04> $1,500 to $2,499
<05> $2,500 to $3,499
<06> $3,500 to $4,999
<07> $5,000 to $7,499
<08> $7,500 to $9,999
<09> $10,000 to $14,999
<10> $15,000 to $19,999
<11> $20,000 to $24,999
<12> $25,000 to $29,999
<13> $30,000 to $34,999
<14> $35,000 to $39,999
<15> $40,000 to $44,999
<16> $45,000 to $49,999
<17> $50,000 to $54,999
<18> $55,000 to $59,999
<19> $60,000 to $64,999
<20> $65,000 to $69,999
<21> $70,000 or more
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

IN_C19   If IN_Q05 to IN_Q17 has more than one yes (code 1) go to IN_Q19, else go to IN_Q20

IN_Q19   Since you came to Canada, what was your <u>main</u> source of <u>personal</u> income? Please do
                 not include savings.

<01> <u>Inside</u> Canada - from a job
<02> <u>Inside</u> Canada - from self-employment
<03> <u>Inside</u> Canada - from a Canadian government
<04> <u>Inside</u> Canada - pension from a Canadian business or company
<05> <u>Inside</u> Canada - from a private sponsor other than the Canadian government
<06> <u>Inside</u> Canada - from investments
<07> <u>Inside</u> Canada - from other sources
<08> <u>Outside</u> Canada - from a job
<09> <u>Outside</u> Canada - from self-employment
<10> <u>Outside</u> Canada - from a government
<11> <u>Outside</u> Canada - pension from a business or company
<12> <u>Outside</u> Canada - from investments
<13> <u>Outside</u> Canada - from other sources
<14> None of the above
<15> Other - Specify ....go to IN_Q19S
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: *Only have the categories selected in IN_Q05 to IN_Q17 show on the screen if they say Yes (code 1).*

IN_Q19S   Since you came to Canada, what was your <u>main</u> source of <u>personal</u> income?

IN_E19   A blank answer has been selected. Please return and correct.

Note: *Trigger edit if answer selected has no text.*

IN_Q20   When you came to Canada, did you bring any money such as savings?

<1> Yes
<2> No..go to IN_Q21
<8> Refused..go to IN_Q21
<9> Don't know...go to IN_Q21

IN_Q20A   How much did you bring? [Min: 1 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_Q20B   Of these savings, how much is left? [Min: 0 Max: 999995]
                     <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: We will use this information to calculate withdrawals since arrival.

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_Q21   When you came to Canada, did you have any savings in <u>another country</u>?

<1> Yes ....go to IN_Q21A
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **IN_Q22**

IN_Q21A   How much did you have? [Min: 0 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_Q21B   Of these savings in <u>another country</u>, how much is left? [Min: 0 Max: 999995]
                     <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: We will use this information to calculate withdrawals since arrival.

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_Q22   Since you came to Canada, have you received money from loans? (e.g., bank loan, student loan, loan from a friend/relative)

<1> Yes ....go to IN_Q22A
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: **IN_Q23**

IN_Q22A   Since you came (to Canada), how much have you received (from loans)? [Min: 1 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know

IN_Q23   Since you came to Canada, have you sent money outside Canada to relatives or friends?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

IN_Q24   Since you came to Canada, have you sent money <u>outside</u> Canada as an investment?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

IN_Q25   How would you describe your financial situation? Would you say that you have more than enough money to meet your basic needs, that you have just enough, or not enough?

<1> More than enough money
<2> Just enough money
<3> Not enough money
<4> None of the above
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

IN_STOP   End of Income section.

Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada
Perceptions & Settlement Module

PS_START   Start of Perceptions and Settlement section.

PS_Q01   Now I would like to finish with a few general questions about life in Canada. Generally speaking, how satisfied are you <u>personally</u> with your experience in Canada so far? Are you...

<1> ...completely satisfied
<2> ...satisfied
<3> ...neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
<4> ...dissatisfied
<5> ...completely dissatisfied
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

PS_C02   If "has kids" = 1 (Yes), go to PS_Q02, else go to PS_C03.

PS_Q02   How satisfied are you with the experiences of your child/children in Canada so far? Are you...
INTERVIEWER: Include only the child/children who immigrated at the same time as the respondent or within one year of date of arrival

<1> ...completely satisfied
<2> ...satisfied
<3> ...neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
<4> ...dissatisfied
<5> ...completely dissatisfied
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

PS_C03   If "economic family" = 1 (Yes) go to PS_Q03, else go to PS_Q04.

PS_Q03   How satisfied are you with the experiences of the other family members who immigrated with you? Are you...

<1> ...completely satisfied
<2> ...satisfied
<3> ...neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
<4> ...dissatisfied
<5> ...completely dissatisfied
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

PS_Q04   Generally speaking, would you say that your experience in Canada has been...

<1> ...much better than you expected
<2> ...somewhat better
<3> ...about what you expected
<4> ...somewhat worse
<5> ...much worse than you expected
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

PS_Q05   If you had to make the decision again, would you come to Canada?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

PS_Q06A   What is the single most useful thing that was done to help you settle in Canada?

PS_Q06B   What is the single most useful thing that could have been done to help you settle in Canada?

PS_STOP   End of Perceptions and Settlement section.

EX_C01 If a final outcome code has been assigned to the case in the Entry module, go to END_BLOCK. If all components are complete set a final outcome code of 70 "fully complete" and go to END_BLOCK, otherwise, go to EX_N01.

EX_N01 **INTERVIEWER**: Do you want to assign an in-progress or final outcome code?

In-Progress codes
Final codes .... go to EX_N03

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

EX_N02 **INTERVIEWER**: Assign the appropriate in-progress outcome code.

Note: *Go to END_BLOCK.*

EX_N03 **INTERVIEWER**: Assign the appropriate final outcome code.

EX_C04 If final outcome code = 80 "Refusal", go to EX_N04.

Note: *If final outcome code = 90 "Unusual/Special circumstances", go to EX_N05, otherwise, go to END_BLOCK.*

EX_N04 **INTERVIEWER**: Record the reason for the refusal.

<01> Dangerous / rude attitude
<02> Won't answer the door
<03> Not interested / doesn't want to participate
<04> Doesn't want to be disturbed
<05> Doesn't have the time
<06> Against the government or Statistics Canada
<07> Doesn't believe in or want to hear about statistics
<08> Doesn't believe in or want to hear about surveys
<09> Recently completed a survey (doesn't want to again)
<10> Doesn't believe the info is secure (confidentiality)
<11> Doesn't want to give personal information
<12> Says not obligated / wants legal proof
<13> Can get info somewhere else (e.g. Revenue Canada)
<14> Adamant refusal (no reason, e.g. shuts the door or hangs up the phone)
<15> Doesn't want to continue the survey (no more follow-ups)
<16> Same household, refusal maintained (for follow-ups only)
<17> Why me? Tells you to choose someone else
<18> Other - Specify

EX_N04S **INTERVIEWER:** Specify ....go to END_BLOCK.

EX_N05 **INTERVIEWER**: Record the reason for the non-interview.

<1> Illness or death in family
<2> Recovering from natural disaster
<3> Other - Specify

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

EX_N05S   **INTERVIEWER**: Specify.

Exit Introduction

EI_C01   If final outcome code = 70 "Fully completed" or 71 "Partially completed", go to EI_Q01, otherwise go to CAI_SO.

EI_Q01   Before we finish, I would like to ask you a few other questions.

Expect to Move

EM_Q01   Are you planning to move in the near future?

<1> Yes
<2> No...go to END_BLOCK
<8> Refused..go to END_BLOCK
<9> Don't know ....go to END_BLOCK

EM_Q02   What is the new address?

Contact 1

CON_I01A   This survey is part of a longer-term study to look at the experiences of new immigrants to Canada. We would like to follow up with you in a year and a half and find out how you are adjusting to Canada. At that time we will try and contact you at your current address and phone number. However, we would like the name, address and phone number of a friend or relative in Canada we could call ONLY if there are difficulties reaching you.

CON_Q01   **INTERVIEWER**: Enter the first name. If Don't know or Refused is entered, ask:

CON_Q01NR   **INTERVIEWER**: Do you wish to skip the remaining contact fields?

<1> Yes (Fill contact fields with Don't know or Refused and go to END_BLOCK)
<2> No

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

CON_Q02   **INTERVIEWER**: Enter the last name. Pre-fill the various fields with the appropriate contact information (if available).

CON_Q03   What is the telephone number for "contact name"?

Note: *Pre-fill the question text with the contact name collected in CON1_Q01. Pre-fill the various fields with the appropriate contact information (if available).*

CON_Q04   What is the address for "contact name"?

Note: *Pre-fill the question text with the contact name collected in CON1_Q01. Pre-fill the various fields with the appropriate contact information (if available).*

Contact 2

CON_I01B   Is there another friend or relative we could call to help us contact "you / longitudinal respondent name(s)"?

CON_Q01   **INTERVIEWER**: Enter the first name. If Don't know or Refused is entered, ask:

CON_Q01NR   **INTERVIEWER**: Do you wish to skip the remaining contact fields?

<1> Yes (Fill contact fields with Don't know or Refused and go to END_BLOCK)
<2> No

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

CON_Q02   **INTERVIEWER**: Enter the last name.

Note: **Pre-fill the various fields with the appropriate contact information (if available).**

CON_Q03   What is the telephone number for "contact name"?

Note: *Pre-fill the question text with the contact name collected in CON2_Q01. Pre-fill the various fields with the appropriate contact information (if available).*

CON_Q04   What is the address for "contact name"?

Note: *Pre-fill the question text with the contact name collected in CON2_Q01. Pre-fill the various fields with the appropriate contact information (if available).*

Record linkage

RL_I01   In order to enhance the information you provided in this survey, Statistics Canada plans to combine your survey information with other information we obtained concerning you from Citizenship and Immigration Canada, such as your immigration class, the date you arrived in Canada and your intended occupation. The combined information will be kept confidential, used only for statistical purposes and will only be released in aggregate form. No information that would identify you will be released without your knowledge or consent.

Thank You

TY_I01   On behalf of Statistics Canada, I would like to thank you for your time and participation in our Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada.

TY_N01 **INTERVIEWER**: Give the respondent a copy of "Canada at a Glance" and any other public relations product.

Action Code

EX_C18 If in-progress outcome code, go to END_BLOCK. If Interviewer level, set Action Code to 0 "Proceed to interview" and go to END_BLOCK.

EX_N18 **INTERVIEWER**: Do you wish to assign an action code to this case?

<1> Yes
<2> No (Set Action Code to 0 "Proceed to interview" and go to END_BLOCK)

EX_N19 **INTERVIEWER**: Select the action code to be assigned to the case.

<0> Proceed to interview
<1> Attempt to interview - letter sent
<2> Attempt to interview - respondent contacted
<3> Do not interview again unless complete change in household membership
<4> Do not interview again under any circumstances
<7> Retain in RO
<9> Proceed to interview - previous status unknown

Languages Used During Interview

LI_N01 **INTERVIEWER**: Record the main language in which the interview was conducted.

<01> English
<02> French
<05> Punjabi
<06> Spanish
<11> Arabic
<12> Tagalog
<14> Tamil
<17> Cantonese
<19> Mandarin
<20> Persian(Farsi)
<21> Russian
<23> Urdu
<26> Korean
<27> Serbo-Croatian
<28> Gujarati

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

CAI Shut Off

CAI_SO   **INTERVIEWER**: This is the end of the component. Return to previously answered
                questions to make any necessary corrections, or select <Exit> to exit the component.

Prepare for Transmission

TR_N01   **INTERVIEWER**: Is this case ready for transmission?

<1> Yes
<2> No

Note: *Don't know and Refused are not allowed.*

END_BLOCK