Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada

Wave 2 Questionnaire

English

Table of Contents

CN_N01   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Record method of interview.

<1> Telephone
<2> Personal

CN_N02   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Have you made contact?

<1> Yes .... go to II_R01
<2> No .... go to OC_C01

II_R01   **Hello, I'm [interviewer first and last name] from Statistics Canada.**
                <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Introduce yourself using both your given and last names. This introduction
                should be asked in the assigned language.

SR_Q01   **May I speak with "LR First Name" "LR Last Name"?**

<1> Yes, speaking to respondent .... go to VSR_R01
<2> Yes, respondent available .... go to II_R01
<3> No, respondent not available .... go to SRA_Q01
<4> No, respondent no longer a household member .... go to RL_Q01
<5> Wrong number
<8> Refused   .... go to OC_C01
<9> Don't know .... go to OC_C01

SR_C01   If SR_Q01 = 5 and CN_N01 = 1 .... go to TC_Q01
                Else .... go to SR_E01

VSR_R01   **In order to confirm that I am speaking to the correct "LR First Name" "LR Last Name", I**
                would like to confirm that your date of birth matches the date of birth on our files.

VSR_Q01   **What is your date of birth?**
                <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Enter date of birth. Call Block_Date

VSR_Q02   **Are you a Canadian by birth, landed immigrant, a refugee, or other?**

<1> Canadian by birth .... go to VSR_Q04
<2> Landed immigrant
<3> Refugee
<4> Other .... go to VSR_Q04
<8> Refused .... go to VSR_Q04
<9> Don't know .... go to VSR_Q04

VSR_Q03   **In what month and year did you arrive in Canada as a landed immigrant, a refugee or**
                other type of immigrant? Call Block_Date for month and year only.

VSR_C03   (If VSR_Q03 = "Landing Month" "Landing Year" or if VSR_Q03 is within
                6 months of "Landing Month" "Landing Year") and
                VSR_Q01.DATY = DOB_YY .... go to LP_N01
                Else .... go to VSR_Q04

VSR_Q04   **Does anyone else by the same name live in this household?**

<1> Yes .... go to SR_Q01
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VSR_Q05   **Has anyone else by the same name ever lived in this household?**

<1> Yes .... go to TRA_Q01
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: TY1_R01

SRA_Q01   **I would like to contact "LR First Name" "LR Last Name". When would "he/she" be available?**

<1> Make hard appointment
<2> Make soft appointment
<3> Not available
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SRA_C01   If SRA_Q01 = 1 or 2 .... call Appointment screen
           Else .... go to TY1_R01

RL_Q01   **Why is "First Name" "Last Name" no longer in this household?**

<01> Change in marital status (got married/separated)
<02> To follow a spouse or parent, child or other relative
<03> Job related reasons
<04> Institutionalized for less than 6 months
<05> Institutionalized for 6 months or more
<06> Deceased .. .. go to RL_R07
<07> Moved to a new residence
<08> Joint custody to live with other parent
<09> Personal study-related reasons
<10> In foster care
<11> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

RL_Q02   **Is "First Name" "Last Name" still living in Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to RL_Q05
<8> Refused .... go to RL_C09
<9> Don't know .... go to RL_C09

RL_Q03   **What city did "First Name" "Last Name" move to?**

<01> Calgary
<02> Edmonton
<03> Halifax
<04> Hamilton
<05> Kitchener
<06> London
<07> Montreal
<08> Ottawa/Gatineau .... go to RL_Q04
<09> Quebec
<10> Toronto
<11> Regina
<12> Saskatoon
<13> St. Catharines/Niagara Falls
<14> Vancouver
<15> Winnipeg
<16> Other – Specify .... go to RL_S03
<98> Refused .... go to RL_Q04
<99> Don't know .... go to RL_Q04
Default Next Question: RL_C09

RL_S03   **What city did "First Name" "Last Name" move to?**

RL_Q04   **What province did "First Name" "Last Name" move to?**

<10> Newfoundland
<11> Prince Edward Island
<12> Nova Scotia
<13> New Brunswick
<24> Quebec
<35> Ontario
<46> Manitoba
<47> Saskatchewan
<48> Alberta
<59> British Columbia
<60> Yukon
<61> Northwest Territories
<62> Nunavut
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

RL_Q05   **What country did "First Name" "Last Name" move to?**

<01> China
<02> Hong Kong
<03> India
<04> Pakistan
<05> Philippines
<06> South Korea
<07> Iran
<08> Taiwan
<09> Russian Federation
<10> Romania
<11> Sri Lanka
<12> France
<13> Yugoslavia (Montenegro, Serbia)
<14> Bosnia and Herzegovina
<15> Afghanistan
<16> United States
<17> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<18> Other – Specify .... go to RL_S05
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: RL_Q06

RL_S05   **What country did "First Name" "Last Name" move to?**

RL_Q06   **Why did "First Name" "Last Name" move outside Canada?**

<01> Change in marital status (got married/separated)
<02> To follow a spouse or parent, child or other relative
<03> Job related reasons
<04> Institutionalized for less than 6 months
<05> Institutionalized for 6 months or more
<07> Moved to a new residence
<08> Joint custody to live with other parent
<09> Personal study-related reasons
<10> In foster care
<11> Problems in home country have been solved
<12> Canada was only an intermediate destination
<13> Could not adapt
<14> Other – Specify .... go to RL_S06
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: RL_C08

RL_S06   **Why did "First Name" "Last Name" move outside Canada?**

Default Next Question: RL_C08

RL_R07   **I am very sorry for your loss.**

RL_C07   If SR_Q01 = 4 .... go to COC_Q01
            Else .... go to RL_END

RL_C08   If RL_Q05 has a value different than 16 . ... go to RL_C09
            Else .... go to TRA_Q01

RL_C09   If SR_Q01 = 4 .... go to TY1_R01
            Else .... go to RL_END

RL_END   If there are more members in the roster, return to roster (RES_Q01).
            Else .... go to RS_Q04

TRA_Q01   **Can you give me an address for "LR First Name" "LR Last Name"?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to TRA_Q03
<8> Refused .... go to TRA_Q03
<9> Don't know .... go to TRA_Q03

TRA_Q02   **What is the address for "LR First Name" "LR Last Name"?** Call Block_Address.

TRA_Q03   **Can you give me a telephone number for "LR First Name" "LR Last Name"?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to TRA_Q05
<8> Refused .... go to TRA_Q05
<9> Don't know .... go to TRA_Q05

TRA_Q04   **What is the telephone number for "LR First Name" "LR Last Name", including the area code?** Call Block_North American Telephone.

TRA_Q05   **Is there other information that you can give me to help find "LR First Name" "LR Last Name"?**
            INTERVIEWER: Enter any other tracing information (such as an email address, employer's name or phone number).

TRA_R06   **Thank you for your time. That is all the information I need right now.**

Default Next Question: OC_Q01

TC_Q01   **I would like to make sure I've dialled the right number. Is this [telephone number]?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to TC_R03
<8> Refused .... go to TC_Q06
<9> Don't know .... go to TC_Q06

TC_Q02   **I am trying to reach "LR First Name" "LR Last Name". Has "he/she" ever lived there?**

<1> Yes .... go to TRA_Q01
<2> No (doesn't know the longitudinal respondent)
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: TC_Q06

TC_R03   **I'm sorry, I must have dialled incorrectly.**
                INTERVIEWER: Re-dial the telephone number.

TC_N03   INTERVIEWER: Have you made contact?

<1> Yes – same person
<2> Yes – other person .... go to II_R01
<3> No .... go to OC_Q01

TC_R04   **I'm sorry, I was trying to reach [telephone number]. There must be a problem with the telephone lines.**

Default Next Question: TY1_R01

LP_N01   INTERVIEWER: Select language of interview.

<01> English
<02> French
<05> Punjabi
<06> Spanish
<11> Arabic
<12> Tagalog
<14> Tamil
<17> Cantonese
<19> Mandarin
<20> Persian(Farsi)
<21> Russian
<23> Urdu
<26> Korean
<27> Serbo-Croatian
<28> Gujarati
<29> Other .... go to LP_Q04

LP_Q02   **Would you like me to continue the interview in this language?**

<1> Yes (continue to speak in current language) .... go to SI_R01
<2> No (continue in a different language)

LP_Q03 <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Select the respondent's preferred language of interview.
If necessary, ask **"What language would you prefer?"**

<01> English
<02> French
<05> Punjabi
<06> Spanish
<11> Arabic
<12> Tagalog
<14> Tamil
<17> Cantonese
<19> Mandarin
<20> Persian(Farsi)
<21> Russian
<23> Urdu
<26> Korean
<27> Serbo-Croatian
<28> Gujarati
<29> Other .... go to LP_Q04

LP_C03 If LP_Q03 = 01:28 .... go to LP_N05
Else .... go to LP_Q04

LP_Q04 **Unfortunately, our questionnaire is not translated in this language. Is there another language you can understand and speak?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to LP_R06A

LP_N05 <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Are you able to continue the interview in this language?

<1> Yes .... go to SI_R01
<2> No .... go to LP_R06B

LP_R06A **Given the language barrier, I will have to end this interview.**

Default Next Question: OC_Q01

LP_R06B **Unfortunately, I cannot speak this language. Another interviewer that speaks "LR's Preferred Language (from LP_Q03)" will call you back.**

Default Next Question: OC_Q01

SI_R01   **I am contacting you to follow-up on the Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada. We interviewed you about a year and a half ago to gather detailed information on how new immigrants adjust to life in Canada. During your last interview, we asked you questions about your background and also about your first six months in Canada. I'm calling now to update that information. The answers you provide now will be used to assess how new immigrants adjust to life in Canada as well as to evaluate the current services available and help improve them.**

              I would like to remind you that all the information you provide is kept confidential under the Statistics Act. While your participation is voluntary, your answers will provide a better understanding of the experiences of newcomers to Canada.

CLA_Q01   **I would like to confirm your address. Is it "Street Number", "Street Name", "Apartment Number", "City", "Province", "Postal Code"?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to CLA_Q02
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: CHM_Q01

CLA_Q02   **What is your correct address?** Call Block_Address.

CHM_Q01   **Is this also your mailing address?** [current/updated address]

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to MA_Q01
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: TEL_C01

MA_Q01   **What is your correct mailing address?** Call Block_Address.

TEL_C01   If no telephone number exists .... go to TEL_Q02
              Else .... go to TEL_Q01

TEL_Q01   **I would like to confirm your telephone number. Is it "(Area Code)" "Telephone Number"?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to TEL_Q02
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: DW_C01

TEL_Q02   **What is your telephone number, including the area code?** Call Block_North American Telephone.

DW_C01   If CN_N01 = 2 .... go to DW_N02
              Else .... go to DW_Q01

DW_Q01   **What type of dwelling do you live in? Is it a …**
                UNDERLINE INTERVIEWER: Read categories to the respondent. If the Longitudinal Respondent answers "
                basement apartment", ask **"is this in a single detached, semi-detached or town house"?** If
                the respondent answers "condominium", ask **"is this in a high rise building or a town
                house"?**

.
<01> … single detached
<02> … double
<03> … row or terrace
<04> … duplex
<05> … low-rise apartment of fewer than 5 stories or a flat
<06> … high-rise apartment of 5 stories or more?
<07> … institution .... go to TY2_R01
<08> … hotel, rooming/lodging house; camp
<09> … mobile home
<10> Other – Specify .... go to DW_S01
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: RI_R01

DW_S01   **What type of dwelling do you live in?**

DW_N02   INTERVIEWER: Choose dwelling type.

<01> Single detached
<02> Double
<03> Row or terrace
<04> Duplex
<05> Low-rise apartment of fewer than 5 stories or a flat
<06> High-rise apartment of 5 stories or more
<07> Institution
<08> Hotel, rooming/lodging house
<09> Mobile home
<10> Other – Specify .... go to CDW_S02

DW_S02   **Type of dwelling respondent lives in.**

DW_C02   If CN_N01 = 2 .... go to RS_R01
                Else .... go to SI2_R01

RI_R01   INTERVIEWER: Book interview day and time. Call Appointment screen.

SI2_R01   **As I mentioned to you the last time we spoke, Statistics Canada is conducting a follow-up
                survey to gather detailed information on how new immigrants adjust to life in Canada.**

                **I would like to remind you that your answers will be kept strictly confidential. They will be
                added to the answers from many other immigrants and then studied. While your
                participation is voluntary, your answers will help us better understand the experience of
                newcomers to Canada.**

RS_R01   **The next few questions will provide important basic information on the people in your household.**

I would like to confirm the spelling of your name and that the following people still live or stay in this dwelling.

RES_Q01   **Does "First Name" "Last Name" still live or stay in this household?**

<1> Yes
<2> No

RES_C01   If RES_Q01 = 2 .... go to RL_Q01
            Else .... go to PE_Q01

PE_Q01   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Do not read greyed out names aloud. Update first name.

PE_Q02   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Do not read greyed out names aloud. Update last name.

RS_Q04   **Are there any other persons who usually live here but are now away at school, in hospital, or somewhere else?**

<1> Yes .... go to PE_Q01
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: RS_Q05

OTHER   **What are the names of the other people who live or stay here?**

PE_Q01   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Add a person only if he/she has no other usual residence elsewhere.
            Enter the first name.

PE_Q02   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Add a person only if he/she has no other usual residence elsewhere.
            Enter the last name.

RS_Q05   **Does anyone else now live or stay here?**

<1> Yes .... go to PE_Q01
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: DM_N01

OTHER   **What are the names of the other people who live or stay here?**

PE_Q01   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Add a person only if he/she has no other usual residence elsewhere.
            Enter the first name.

PE_Q02   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Add a person only if he/she has no other usual residence elsewhere.
            Enter the last name.

JD_Q01   **Is "First Name" "Last Name" staying here for a period of more than 30 days?**
              <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Include people who are temporarily away but usually live here.

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to JD_END
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

JD_Q02   **Was "First Name" "Last Name" born in Canada?**

<1> Yes .... go to SEX_Q01
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

JD_Q03   **Is "First Name" "Last Name" …**

<01> … a Canadian citizen .... go to JD_Q05
<02> … a landed immigrant
<03> … a refugee
<04> … in Canada on a work visa
<05> … in Canada on a student visa
<06> … a visitor
<07> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

JD_Q04   **In what country was "First Name" "Last Name"?**

<01> China
<02> Hong Kong
<03> India
<04> Pakistan
<05> Philippines
<06> South Korea
<07> Iran
<08> Taiwan
<09> Russian Federation
<10> Romania
<11> Sri Lanka
<12> France
<13> Yugoslavia (Montenegro, Serbia)
<14> Bosnia and Herzegovina
<15> Afghanistan
<16> United States
<17> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<18> Other – Specify .... go to JD_S04
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: JD_Q05

JD_S04   **In what country was "First Name" "Last Name" born?**

JD_Q05   **Why did "First Name" "Last Name" come to stay with you?**

<01> Was born since last interview
<02> Change in marital status (got married/separated)
<03> To follow a spouse or parent, child or other relative
<04> Job related reasons
<05> Personal study-related reasons
<06> Assisting with housing costs
<07> Previous housing situation was unfavourable (i.e. too remote, too small)
<08> Helping household with child care needs
<09> Intermediary housing (i.e. waiting for own place)
<10> Can not afford own housing
<11> Other – Specify .... go to JD_S05
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: JD_Q06

JD_S05   **Why did "First Name" "Last Name" come to stay with you?**

JD_Q06   **When did "First Name" "Last Name" first come to Canada?** Call Block_Date.

SEX_Q01   INTERVIEWER: Enter "First Name" "Last Name"'s sex.
                If necessary, ask: **"Is "First Name" "Last Name" male or female?"**

<1> Male
<2> Female

AWC_C01   If "Date of Birth Year" = 0 .... go to AWC_Q02
                Else .... go to AWC_Q01

AWC_Q01   **At the time of your first interview, we recorded "First Name" "Last Name"'s date of birth as [text month of birth] [day of birth], [year of birth]. Is this correct?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to AWC_Q02
Default Next Question: MSWC_Q01

AWC_Q02   **What is "First Name" "Last Name"'s date of birth?** Call Block_Date.

AWC_C03B   Calculate age based on the entered date of birth.

AWC_Q03   **So "First Name" "Last Name"'s age is [calculate age]. Is that correct?**
                INTERVIEWER: Date of birth is [text month of birth], [day of birth], [year of birth].

<1> Yes .... go to MSCW_Q01
<2> No, return and correct date of birth
<3> No, collect age .... go to AWC_Q04

AWC_Q04   **What is "First Name" "Last Name"'s age?**   [Min: 0   Max: 130]

AWC_C05   If "First Name" "Last Name" is less than 16 .... go to RNC_Q01
           Else .... go to AWC_END

MSWC_C01   If ("Marital Status" = 0 or JOINFLAG = yes) and age > 15 .... go to MSWC_Q02
           Else .... go to MSWC_Q01

MSWC_Q01   **We recorded "First Name" "Last Name"'s marital status as "W1 Marital Status"? Is this correct?**

<1> Yes .... go to RNC_Q01
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to RNC_Q01
<9> Don't know .... go to RNC_Q01

MSWC_Q02   **What is "First Name" "Last Name"'s marital status? Is "he/she":**
           INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<01> … married
<02> … living common-law
<03> … widowed
<04> … separated
<05> … divorced
<06> … single, never married
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

MSC_Q01   **When did "First Name" "Last Name"'s marital status change?**
           INTERVIEWER: Date must be "W1 Interview Date" or after. Call Block_Date.

RNC_Q01   **What is the relationship of: [respondent name]**   [Text sex, age]
           to: [household member]?   [Text sex, age]

<01> Husband/Wife
<02> Common-law partner
<03> Father/Mother .... go to RNC_Q02A
<04> Son/Daughter .... go to RNC_Q02B
<05> Brother/Sister .... go to RNC_Q02C
<06> Foster father/mother
<07> Foster son/daughter
<08> Grand father/mother
<09> Grand son/daughter
<10> In-law .... go to RNC_Q02D
<11> Other related .... go to RNC_Q02E
<12> Unrelated .... go to RNC_Q02F
Default Next Question: RNC_END

RNC_Q02A   **What is the relationship of: [respondent name]**   [Text sex, age]
             to: [household member]?   [Text sex, age]
             Is that a …

<1> … birth father/mother
<2> … step father/mother
<3> … adoptive father/mother

RNC_Q02B   **What is the relationship of: [respondent name]**   [Text sex, age]
             to: [household member]?   [Text sex, age]
             Is that a …

<1> … birth son/daughter
<2> … step son/daughter
<3> … adopted son/daughter

RNC_Q02C   **What is the relationship of: [respondent name]**   [Text sex, age]
             to: [household member]?   [Text sex, age]
             Is that a …

<1> … full brother/sister
<2> … half brother/sister
<3> … step brother/sister
<4> … adopted brother/sister
<5> … foster brother/sister

RNC_Q02D   **What is the relationship of: [respondent name]**   [Text sex, age]
             to: [household member]?   [Text sex, age]
             Is that a …

<1> … father/mother-in-law
<2> … son/daughter-in-law
<3> … brother/sister-in-law
<4> … other in-law

RNC_Q02E   **What is the relationship of: [respondent name]**   [Text sex, age]
             to: [household member]?   [Text sex, age]
             Is that a …

<1> … uncle/aunt
<2> … cousin
<3> … nephew/niece
<4> … other relative

RNC_Q02F   **What is the relationship of: [respondent name]**   [Text sex, age]
             to: [household member]?   [Text sex, age]
             Is that a …

<1> … boyfriend/girlfriend
<2> … room-mate
<3> … other

TY1_R01   **Thank you for your time.**

TY2_R01   **Thank you for your time. That is all the information I need right now.**

SI_R01   **I would like to ask you about information that you may have received to help you adjust to life in Canada such as information on housing, health care, education or employment.**

SI_Q01   **Did you receive any information that helped you adjust to life in Canada?**
                INTERVIEWER: This includes information received before and after coming to Canada.

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to SI_Q05
<8> Refused .... go to SI_Q05
<9> Don't know .... go to SI_Q05

SI_Q02   **What kind of information did you receive?**
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> How to find housing
<02> How to look for a job
<03> How to apply for a medical care card or to access medical care services
<04> How to get language training
<05> How to find education
<06> How to get education credentials/work experience assessed
<07> How to get Canadian equivalencies for foreign qualifications
<08> How to receive basic needs and services (e.g. food, clothes)
<09> How to contact immigration agencies
<10> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_C02   If SI_Q02 = 10 .... go to SI_S02
                If SI_Q02 = 98 or 99 .... go to SI_Q05
                Else .... go to SI_Q03

SI_S02   **What kind of information did you receive?**

SI_Q03   **When did you receive this information? Was it ...**
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply. Read categories to respondent.

<1> … when you first applied to immigrate to Canada
<2> … as soon as you were accepted to immigrate to Canada
<3> … at the port of entry (e.g. airport) when you arrived
<4> … after you had been in Canada a few weeks
<5> … after you had been in Canada a few months
<6> Other
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q04   **In general, how useful was the information you received? Was it …**
                INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … very useful
<2> … useful
<3> … not very useful
<4> … not useful at all
<5> It varied among the types of information received
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q05   **Was there any information that you needed but did not receive?**
                INTERVIEWER: This includes information received before and after coming to Canada.

<1> Yes
<2> No ....go to SI_Q08
<8> Refused .... go to SI_Q08
<9> Don't know .... go to SI_Q08

SI_Q06   **What kind of information was it that you needed but did not receive?**
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> How to find housing
<02> How to look for a job
<03> How to apply for a medical care card or to access medical care services
<04> How to get language training
<05> How to find education
<06> How to get education credentials/work experience assessed
<07> How to get Canadian equivalencies for foreign qualifications
<08> How to receive basic needs and services (e.g. food, clothes)
<09> How to contact immigration agencies
<10> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_C06A   If SI_Q06 = 10 .... go to SI_S06
                 If SI_Q06 = 98 or 99 .... go to SI_Q08
                 Else .... go to SI_Q07

SI_S06   **What kind of information was it that you needed but did not receive?**

SI_Q07   **From where or from whom did you look for information?**
              INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply. Read categories to the respondent.

<01> A foreign embassy or consulate officer
<02> A non-governmental organization (including ethnic or immigrant organization) representative
<03> A relative or a friend
<04> The media (e.g., internet, newspaper, television)
<05> A speaker (e.g., went to a presentation)
<06> An immigration consultant
<07> An immigration lawyer
<08> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_C07   If SI_Q07 = 08 .... go to SI_S07
              Else .... go to SI_Q08

SI_S07   **From where or from whom did you look for information?**

SI_Q08   **Based on your experience, when would be an appropriate time to receive information on life in Canada? Would you say …**
              INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply. Read categories to respondent.

<1> … when you first applied to immigrate to Canada
<2> … as soon as you were accepted to immigrate to Canada
<3> … at the port of entry (e.g. airport) when you arrived
<4> … after you had been in Canada a few weeks
<5> … after you had been in Canada a few months
<6> Other
<8> Refused .... go to SI_R10
<9> Don't know .... go to SI_R10

SI_Q09   **Who should make this information available?**
              INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> A foreign embassy or consulate officer
<02> A non-governmental organization (including ethnic or immigrant organization) representative
<03> A relative or a friend
<04> The media (e.g., internet, newspaper, television)
<05> A speaker (e.g., go to a presentation)
<06> An immigration consultant
<07> An immigration lawyer
<08> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_C09   If SI_Q09 = 08 .... go to SI_S09
              Else .... go to SI_R10

SI_S09   **Who should make this information available?**

SI_R10   **I would now like to ask you some questions about your social interactions in Canada.**

SI_C10   If ^info.W1SN_Q26 = 1, 2, 3, 4 or 6 and ^info.W1SN_Q26B = 1 go to SI_R10A
                If ^info.W1SN_Q26 = 1, 2, 3, 4 or 6 and ^info.W1SN_Q26B = 2 go to SI_Q10
                Else .... go to SI_C13

SI_R10A   **During your last interview, you indicated you were living with your sponsor.**

SI_Q10   **Do you currently live with your sponsor?**

<1> Yes .... go to SI_Q12
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to SI_C13
<9> Don't know .... go to SI_C13

SI_Q11   **How often do you see or talk to your sponsor? Would you say …**
                INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<01> … every day
<02> … every 2 or 3 days
<03> … about once a week
<04> … 2 or 3 times a month
<05> … about once a month
<06> … less than once a month
<07> … varies from one month to the next
<08> … have not seen or talked to them since first contact
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_Q12   **Since your last interview, what kind of help has your sponsor given you?**
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Advice/counselling
<02> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<03> Information (e.g., access and service)
<04> Legal help
<05> Child care
<06> Basic needs (e.g., food, housing)
<07> General support
<08> Transportation
<09> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<10> Find/look for work
<11> Emotional support
<13> No help from sponsor
<12> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_C12   If SI_Q12 = 12 .... go to SI_S12
                Else .... go to SI_C13

SI_S12   **Since your last interview, what kind of help has your sponsor given you?**

SI_C13   If ^info.W1SN_Q30 = 1 .... go to SI_R14
           Else .... go to SI_Q13

SI_Q13   **Since you came to Canada, has an immigrant-serving organization put you or your family in touch with a person or family who is supposed to help you "settle in" or act as a "host"?**

<1> Yes .... go to SI_Q14
<2> No .... go to SI_C17
<8> Refused .... go to SI_C17
<9> Don't know .... go to SI_C17

SI_R14   **During your last interview you indicated that an immigrant-serving organization put you or your family in touch with a person or family who was supposed to help you "settle in" or act as a "host".**

SI_Q14   **How often do you see or talk to your host? Would you say …**
           INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<01> Lives with host(s)
<02> … every day
<03> … every 2 or 3 days
<04> … about once a week
<05> … 2 or 3 times a month
<06> … about once a month
<07> … less than once a month
<08> … varies from one month to the next
<09> … have not seen or talked to them since first contact
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_C15   If ^info.W1SN_Q30 = 1 .... go to SI_Q15
           Else .... go to SI_Q16

SI_Q15   **Since your last interview, what kind of help has your host given you?**
           INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Advice/counselling
<02> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<03> Information (e.g., access or service)
<04> Legal help
<05> Child care
<06> Basic needs (e.g., food, housing)
<07> General support
<08> Transportation
<09> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<10> Find/look for work
<11> Emotional support
<12> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: SI_C17

SI_Q16   **What kind of help has your host given you?**
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Advice/counselling
<02> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<03> Information (access and service)
<04> Legal help
<05> Child care
<06> Basic needs (e.g., food, housing)
<07> General support
<08> Transportation
<09> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<10> Find/look for work
<11> Emotional support
<12> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_C17   If "W1 Sponsor" = 1 .... go to SI_B18
                Else .... go to SI_C18

SI_B18   Call Sponsor block once for each returning sponsoree text.

SI_C18   If ^info.MSWC_Q02 = 03 .... go to SI_Q22
                If ^info.W1SN_Q36A = 1 .... go to SI_Q22
                If "LR Spouse Here" = 1 .... go to SI_Q22
                If "LR Spouse Here" = 2 and ^info.W1SN_Q07 = 1 .... go to SI_R18
                If "LR Spouse Here" = 2 and ^info.W1SN_Q07 = 2 .... go to SI_R21
                Else .... go to SI_Q22

SI_R18   **During your last interview, you indicated that your spouse/common-law partner would
                join you in Canada.**

SI_Q18   **Has your spouse/common-law partner immigrated to Canada?**

<1> Yes .... go to SI_Q22
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to SI_Q22
<9> Don't know .... go to SI_Q22

SI_Q19 **What is the main reason your spouse/common-law partner has not yet immigrated to Canada?**

<01> Change in marital status
<02> Changed his/her mind (but marital status the same)
<03> Financial related reasons
<04> Application is still being processed
<05> Application was declined
<06> Health related reasons
<07> Waiting to get established in Canada (e.g., find work, obtain housing, etc.)
<08> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_C19 If SI_Q19 = 08 .... go to SI_S19
Else .... go to SI_Q22

SI_S19 **What is the main reason your spouse/common-law partner has not immigrated to Canada?**

Default Next Question: SI_Q22

SI_R21 **During your last interview, you indicated that your spouse/common-law partner would not join you in Canada.**

SI_Q21 **Since your last interview, have these plans changed?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q22 **Are you currently sponsoring or do you intend to sponsor "anyone/anyone else" to come to Canada?**

<1> Yes, I am currently sponsoring someone
<2> Yes, I intend to sponsor someone
<3> No .... go to SI_R24
<8> Refused .... go to SI_R24
<9> Don't know .... go to SI_R24

SI_Q23   **Who "are you currently sponsoring/ do you intend to sponsor" to come to Canada?**
           <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply

<01> Spouse/common-law partner
<02> Child(ren)
<03> Parent(s)
<04> Grandparent(s)
<05> Brother(s) and/or sister(s)
<06> Uncle(s) and/or aunt(s)
<07> Cousin(s)
<08> In-law(s)
<09> Friend(s)
<10> Nephew(s) and/or niece(s)
<11> Grandchild(ren)
<12> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_R24   **Many new immigrants help others who have recently arrived in Canada. These next few**
           questions are about help you may have provided to other newcomers to Canada.

SI_Q24   **Since your last interview, have you helped any newcomers adjust to life in Canada?**

<01> Yes
<02> No .... go to SI_Q28
<98> Refused .... go to SI_Q28
<99> Don't know .... go to SI_Q28

SI_Q25   **Are these newcomers ...**
           <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply. Read categories to respondent.

<01> … relatives
<02> … in-law(s)
<03> ….friend(s)
<04> … acquaintance(s)
<05> Other
<98> Refused .... go to SI_Q28
<99> Don't know .... go to SI_Q28

SI_Q26 **What kind of help have you provided?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Advice/counselling
<02> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<03> Information (access and service)
<04> Legal help
<05> Child care
<06> Basic needs (e.g., food, housing)
<07> General support
<08> Transportation
<09> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<10> Find/look for work
<11> Emotional support
<12> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_C26 If SI_Q25 = 04 .... go to SI_Q27
Else .... go to SI_Q28

SI_Q27 **Where did you meet these new acquaintances that you helped?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Country of origin
<02> Work
<03> Leisure/sporting/cultural activity or association
<04> In the context of practicing my religion
<05> Neighbourhood
<06> Training course/school
<07> Through a relative(s)/friend(s)/acquaintance(s)
<08> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_C27 If SI_Q27 = 08 .... go to SI_S27
Else .... go to SI_Q28

SI_S27 **Where did you meet these new acquaintances that you helped?**

SI_Q28 **Since your last interview, have you made any new friends in Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to SI_C32
<8> Refused .... go to SI_C32
<9> Don't know .... go to SI_C32

SI_Q29   **Where or how did you meet your new friends?**
                 <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Through relatives or friends in former country
<02> Through relatives or friends in Canada
<03> Through an ethnic organization or club
<04> Through a religious activity (e.g., church, temple, mosque, synagogue)
<05> Through sports, hobbies or other club(s)
<06> Through work
<07> Through spouse's/common-law partner's work
<08> Through language classes (e.g., ESL/FSL classes)
<09> Through other classes (e.g., night school, college, university)
<10> Through spouse's/common-law partner's school/classes
<11> Through child(ren)'s school or daycare
<12> Through sponsor(s) or host program
<13> In my community or neighbourhood
<14> In public places (e.g., mall, restaurant, park, community centre)
<15> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_C29   If SI_Q29 = 15 .... go to SI_S29
                 Else .... go to SI_Q30

SI_S29   **Where or how did you meet your new friends?**

SI_Q30   **How many of these new friends belong to the same ethnic or cultural group as you?**
                 Would you say ...
                 <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... all of them
<2> ... most of them
<3> ... about half of them
<4> ... few of them
<5> ... none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q31   **How many are also newcomers to Canada? Would you say …**
                 <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... all of them
<2> ... most of them
<3> ... about half of them
<4> ... few of them
<5> ... none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_C32   If ^info.W1SN_Q09 and ^info.W1SN_Q11 and SI_Q28 = 02 ..... go to SI_Q33
                 Else .... go to SI_Q32

SI_Q32   **Thinking of your friends in Canada, how often do you see or talk with them? Would you say …**
                UNDERLINE INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<01> … every day
<02> … every 2 or 3 days
<03> … about once a week
<04> … 2 or 3 times a month
<05> … about once a month
<06> … less than once a month
<07> … it varies from one month to the next
<08> … you have not seen or talked to them since you first met
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_Q33   **Since your last interview, have you become a member or have you taken part in the activities of any groups or organizations in Canada. For example: a religious group, ethnic association, sports organization, etc.?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to SI_R35
<8> Refused .... go to SI_R35
<9> Don't know .... go to SI_R35

SI_Q34   **What kind of group(s) or organization(s) are or were they?**
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Church or other religious group (e.g., temple, synagogue, mosque)
<02> Ethnic or immigrant organization
<03> Sports club or team
<04> Hobby club (e.g., garden club)
<05> Cultural group (e.g., dance troupe, choir, film, art or drama club)
<06> Service club (e.g., Kiwanis, Rotary, Hospital auxiliary)
<07> Community organization (e.g., YMCA/YWCA, community centre)
<08> Youth organization (e.g. Scouts, Guides, Boys and Girls club)
<09> Job related association (e.g., Union, professional association)
<10> Political or citizen's group
<11> Groups related to children's school
<12> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_C34   If SI_Q34 = 12 .... go to SI_S34
                If SI_Q34 = 98 or 99 .... go to SI_R35
                Else .... go to SI_B34

SI_S34   **What kind of group(s) or organization(s) are or were they?**

SI_B34   Call the Group Organizations block for each SI_Q34 item with a response.

SI_R35   **The next few questions are about your interaction with your relatives living inside and outside of Canada, who do not live with you. By relatives, I mean both immediate and extended family.**

SI_Q36   **Do you have any family living in Canada other than those who may live with you? For example: children, parents, brothers, sisters, grandparents, cousins or any other relatives. "Please do not include members of your spouse's/former spouse's/common-law partner's family in your answers."**
                INTERVIEWER: Include all relatives living outside of the respondent's household, including immediate and extended family.

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to SI_Q38
<8> Refused .... go to SI_Q38
<9> Don't know .... go to SI_Q38

SI_Q37   **In the past 12 months how often have you seen, spoken with, written or e-mailed these members of your family? Would you say ...**
                INTERVIEWER: If the respondent has contact with more than one family member, indicate the frequency of contact with all family members added together. Read categories to respondent.

<1> … at least once a week
<2> … at least once a month
<3> … a few times a year
<4> … once a year
<5> … not at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q38   **Do you have family living outside of Canada? "Please do not include members of your spouse's/former spouse's/common-law partner's family in your answers."**
                INTERVIEWER: Family includes immediate and extended family.

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to SI_R44
<8> Refused .... go to SI_R44
<9> Don't know .... go to SI_R44

SI_Q39   **In which country or countries do these family members live?**
            INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01>
<02> China
<03> Hong Kong
<04> India
<05> Pakistan
<06> Philippines
<07> South Korea
<08> Iran
<09> Taiwan
<10> Russian Federation
<11> Romania
<12> Sri Lanka
<13> France
<14> Yugoslavia (Montenegro, Serbia)
<15> Bosnia and Herzegovina
<16> Afghanistan
<17> USA
<18> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<19> Other – Specify
<98> Refused .... go to SI_R44
<99> Don't know .... go to SI_R44

SI_C39   If SI_Q39 = 19 .... go to SI_S39
            Else .... go to SI_Q40

SI_S39   **In which country or countries do these family members live?**

SI_Q40   **Do you keep in touch with …**
            INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> …all of them?
<2> …most of them?
<3> …some of them?
<4> …none of them? .... go to SI_R44
<8> Refused .... go to SI_R44
<9> Don't know .... go to SI_R44

SI_Q41   **In the past 12 months, how often have you seen, spoken with, written or e-mailed these**
            members of your family who live outside Canada? Would you say …
            INTERVIEWER: If the respondent has contact with more than one family member, indicate the
            frequency of contact with all family members added together. Read categories to respondent.

<1> … at least once a week
<2> … at least once a month
<3> … a few times a year
<4> … once a year
<5> … not at all
<8> Refused .... go to SI_R44
<9> Don't know .... go to SI_R44

SI_Q42   **Since coming to Canada, have you ever been to visit them?**
INTERVIEWER: Include all trips, regardless of purpose of trip (business, pleasure, etc.) or length of stay.

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to SI_R44
<8> Refused .... go to SI_R44
<9> Don't know .... go to SI_R44

SI_Q43   **How many times?**
INTERVIEWER: Include all trips, regardless of purpose of trip (business, pleasure, etc.) or length of stay.

<1> Once
<2> 2 to 4 times
<3> 5 to 9 times
<4> 10 times or more
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_R44   **Now I would like to ask you a few questions about discrimination. Discrimination may happen when people are perceived as being different from others.**

SI_Q45   **Since your arrival in Canada, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others because of your ethnicity, culture, race or skin colour, language or accent, or religion?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to SI_END
<8> Refused .... go to SI_END
<9> Don't know .... go to SI_END

SI_Q46   **Do you think you have experienced discrimination or unfair treatment because of your ...**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply. Read categories to respondent.

<1> … ethnicity or culture
<2> … race or skin colour
<3> … language or accent
<4> … religion
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q47   **Since your arrival in Canada, how often have you experienced discrimination or unfair treatment? Would you say …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … all of the time
<2> … most of the time
<3> … some of the time
<4> … rarely
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q48   **Since your arrival in Canada, in which places or situations do you feel you have experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly? Would you say …**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply. Read categories to respondent.

<01> … on the street
<02> … in a store, bank or restaurant
<03> … at work or when applying for a job or promotion
<04> … when dealing with the police or courts
<05> … in school or classes
<06> … when looking for a place to live or when renting or buying a home
<07> … when participating in sports/a sports organization
<08> … when dealing with public hospitals or health care workers
<09> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_C48   If SI_Q48 = 09 .... go to SI_S48
                Else .... go to SI_END

SI_S48   **In which places or situations do you feel have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly?**

SP_C38A   If "LR Spouse Here" = 2 and ^info.W1SN_Q36A = 1 .... go to SP_R38A
               Else .... go to SP_C38B

SP_R38A   **During your last interview, you indicated that you were sponsoring or were planning to sponsor your spouse/common-law partner to come to Canada.**

SP_Q38A   **Did you sponsor or are you currently sponsoring your spouse/common-law partner to come to Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to SP_C38B
<8> Refused .... go to SP_C38B
<9> Don't know .... go to SP_C38B

SP_Q39A   **Since your last interview, has your spouse/common-law partner immigrated to Canada?**

<1> Yes .... go to SP_C38B
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to SP_C38B
<9> Don't know .... go to SP_C38B

SP_Q40   **What is the main reason your spouse/common-law partner has not yet immigrated to Canada?**

<01> Change in marital status
<02> Changed his/her mind (but marital status the same)
<03> Financial related reasons
<04> Application is still being processed
<05> Application was declined
<06> Health related reasons
<07> Waiting to get established in Canada (e.g., find work, obtain housing, etc.)
<08> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SP_C40   If SP_Q40 = 08 .... go to SP_S40
               Else .... go to SP_C38B

SP_S40   **What is the main reason your spouse/common-law partner has not yet immigrated to Canada?**

SP_C38B   If ^info.W1SN_Q36B = 1 .... go to SP_R38B
               Else .... go to SP_C38C

SP_R38B   **During your last interview, you indicated that you were sponsoring or were planning to sponsor your children to come to Canada.**

SP_Q38B   **Did you sponsor or are you currently sponsoring your children to come to Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to SP_C38C
<8> Refused .... go to SP_C38C
<9> Don't know .... go to SP_C38C

SP_Q39B   **Since your last interview, have your children immigrated to Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SP_C38C   If ^info.W1SN_Q36C = 1 .... go to SP_R38C
               Else .... go to SP_C38D

SP_R38C   **During your last interview, you indicated that you were sponsoring or were planning to**
               sponsor your parent(s) to come to Canada.

SP_Q38C   **Did you sponsor or are you currently sponsoring your parent(s) to come to Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to SP_C38D
<8> Refused .... go to SP_C38D
<9> Don't know .... go to SP_C38D

SP_Q39C   **Since your last interview, have your parents immigrated to Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SP_C38D   If ^info.W1SN_Q36D = 1 .... go to SP_R38D
               Else .... go to SP_END

SP_R38D   **During your last interview, you indicated that you were sponsoring or were planning to**
               sponsor your grandparents to come to Canada.

SP_Q38D   **Did you sponsor or are you currently sponsoring your grandparents to come to Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to SP_END
<8> Refused .... go to SP_END
<9> Don't know .... go to SP_END

SP_Q39D   **Since your last interview, have your grandparents immigrated to Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

GO_Q01   **Did you first become involved with this "group" after your last interview?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to GO_END
<9> Don't know .... go to GO_END

GO_Q02   **Are you currently involved in "group" activities?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to GO_END
<9> Don't know .... go to GO_END

GO_Q03   **How frequently "do/did" you take part in "group" activities? Would you say ...**
              INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … every day
<2> … every 2 or 3 days
<3> … about once a week
<4> … 2 or 3 times a month
<5> … about once a month
<6> … less than once a month
<7> … varies from one month to the next
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

GO_Q04   **How many members of this group "belong/belonged" to the same ethnic or cultural group as you? Would you say ...**
              INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... all of them
<2> ... most of them
<3> ... about half of them
<4> ... few of them
<5> ... none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

GO_Q05   **"Do/Did" you volunteer your time to help with activities of this group or organization?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_R01   **Now I would like to ask you some questions about your knowledge of languages.**

LS_Q01   **What language do you speak most often at home?**
                INTERVIEWER: If the respondent wants to answer more than one language, please ask
                him/her to pick one only. Information on additional languages will be collected later in the
                module.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other – Specify .... go to LS_S01
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: LS_C02E

LS_S01   **What language do you speak most often at home?**

LS_C02E   If "W1 Mother Tongue" = 01 and ^info.W1LS_Q02 = 01 .... go to LS_C02F
                If "W1 Mother Tongue" = 01 and LS_Q01 = 01 .... go to LS_C02F
                Else .... go to LS_Q02E

LS_Q02E   **How well can you speak English? Would you say ...**
                INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... poorly
<2> ... fairly well
<3> ... well
<4> ... very well .... go to LS_R08E
<5> ... cannot speak this language .... go to LS_R08E
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: LS_Q03E

LS_Q03E   **I would like to ask you a few questions about your ability to use English in different situations. How easy is it for you to tell someone in English what your address is? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... you can do this easily
<2> ... you can do this with some help
<3> ... you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ... you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q04E   **How easy is it for you to tell someone in English what you did before immigrating to Canada? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... you can do this easily
<2> ... you can do this with some help
<3> ... you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ... you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q05E   **How easy is it for you to understand a message in English over the telephone? Would you say …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... you can do this easily
<2> ... you can do this with some help
<3> ... you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ... you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C06E   If LS_Q03E, LS_Q04E and LS_Q05E = 4 .... go to LS_R08E
Else .... go to LS_Q06E

LS_Q06E   **How easy is it for you to tell a doctor who speaks only English what the problem is? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... you can do this easily
<2> ... you can do this with some help
<3> ... you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ... you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C07E   If LS_Q04E, LS_Q05E and LS_Q06E = 4 .... go to LS_R08E
Else .... go to LS_Q07E

LS_Q07E   **How easy is it for you to ask someone who speaks only English to re-arrange a meeting with you? Would you say ...**
                 INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... you can do this easily
<2> ... you can do this with some help
<3> ... you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ... you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_R08E   **Now, I would like to talk about your ability to read and write in English, even if it is just a few words.**

LS_Q08E   **How well can you write in English? Would you say ...**
                 INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... poorly
<2> ... fairly well
<3> ... well
<4> ... very well
<5> ... cannot write this language
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q09E   **How well can you read in English? Would you say ...**
                 INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... poorly
<2> ... fairly well
<3> ... well
<4> ... very well
<5> ... cannot read this language
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C10E   If ^info.W1EDD_Q01E = 1 .... go to LS_R10E
                 Else .... go to LS_R13E

LS_R10E   **Now I would like to ask you some questions about the English language training you have received in Canada.**

LS_Q10E   **During your last interview, you indicated that you were taking English language training. Are you still taking this course or program?**

<1> Yes .... go to LS_Q13E
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q11E   **Did you complete this course or program?**

<1> Yes .... go to LS_Q13E
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to LS_Q13E
<9> Don't know .... go to LS_Q13E

LS_Q12E   **Why did you stop taking this course or program?**

<01> Program was no longer offered or was temporarily interrupted (e.g., teacher strikes)
<02> Found a job/looking for a job
<03> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<04> Health related reasons (e.g., pregnancy, illness, disability, etc.)
<05> I/my family moved
<06> Summer break/vacation/holidays
<07> Course or program was not useful/was too easy/too hard
<08> Transportation related reasons (e.g., transit strikes, no car, etc.)
<09> Financial related reasons (e.g., costs were too high, funding was no longer available, etc.)
<10> Other – Specify .... go to LS_S12E
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: LS_Q13E

LS_S12E   **Why did you stop taking this course or program?**

Default Next Question: LS_Q13E

LS_R13E   **Now I would like to ask you some questions about any English language training you may have received in Canada.**

LS_Q13E   **Since your last interview, have you taken or are you taking "any/any other" English language training?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q14E   **Since your last interview, have you taken any steps to improve your English, other than English language training?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to LS_Q16E
<8> Refused .... go to LS_Q16E
<9> Don't know .... go to LS_Q16E

LS_Q15E   **What steps have you taken to improve your English?**
            INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Learned from family and friends
<02> Learned at work
<03> Learned at school
<04> Took other classes (not language classes or training)
<05> Learned from media (e.g., radio, movies, TV, newspapers)
<06> Learned through self study (e.g., books, tapes, computer software)
<07> Learned through everyday interactions
<08> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LS_C15E   If LS_Q15E = 08 .... go to LS_S15E
            Else .... go to LS_Q16E

LS_S15E   **What steps have you taken to improve your English?**

LS_Q16E   **How important is it for you to learn or improve your English? Would you say ...**
            INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... very important
<2> ... important
<3> ... not very important
<4> ... not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C17E   If LS_Q14E = 2, 8 or 9 and LS_Q16E = 1 or 2 .... go to LS_Q17E
            Else .... go to LS_Q19E

LS_Q17E   **Do you plan to take any English language training in the future?**

<1> Yes .... go to LS_Q18E
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: LS_Q19E

LS_Q18E   **Do you think you will start taking English language training …**
            INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … within the next month
<2> … within the next 6 months
<3> … within the next year
<4> ... within the next two years
<5> … in two years or more
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q19E   **Since you came to Canada, do you think that your English has improved?**
                 INTERVIEWER: This includes reading, speaking and/or writing English.

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C02F   If "W1 Mother Tongue" = 2 and ^info.W1LS_Q02 = 2 .... go to LS_Q20
                 If "W1 Mother Tongue" = 2 and LS_Q01 = 2 .... go to LS_Q20
                 Else .... go to LS_Q02F

LS_Q02F   **How well can you speak French? Would you say ...**
                 INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... poorly
<2> ... fairly well
<3> ... well
<4> ... very well .... go to LS_R08F
<5> ... cannot speak this language... go to LS_R08F
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: LS_Q03F

LS_Q03F   **I would like to ask you a few questions about your ability to use French in different**
                 situations. How easy is it for you to tell someone in French what your address is? Would
                 you say ...
                 INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... you can do this easily
<2> ... you can do this with some help
<3> ... you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ... you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q04F   **How easy is it for you to tell someone in French what you did before immigrating to**
                 Canada? Would you say ...
                 INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... you can do this easily
<2> ... you can do this with some help
<3> ... you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ... you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q05F   **How easy is it for you to understand a message in French over the telephone? Would
                you say ...**
                INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... you can do this easily
<2> ... you can do this with some help
<3> ... you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ... you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C06F   If LS_Q03F, LS_Q04F and LS_Q05F = 4 .... go to LS_R08F
                Else .... go to LS_Q06F

LS_Q06F   **How easy is it for you to tell a doctor who speaks only French what the problem is?
                Would you say ...**
                INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... you can do this easily
<2> ... you can do this with some help
<3> ... you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ... you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C07F   If LS_Q04F, LS_Q05F and LS_Q06F = 4 .... go to LS_R08F
                Else .... go to LS_Q07F

LS_Q07F   **How easy is it for you to ask someone who speaks only French to re-arrange a meeting
                with you? Would you say ...**
                INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... you can do this easily
<2> ... you can do this with some help
<3> ... you can do this with a lot of help
<4> ... you cannot do this
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_R08F   **Now, I would like to talk about your ability to read and write in French, even if it is just a
                few words.**

LS_Q08F   **How well can you write in French? Would you say ...**
                INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... poorly
<2> ... fairly well
<3> ... well
<4> ... very well
<5> ... cannot write this language
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q09F   **How well can you read in French? Would you say ...**
            <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... poorly
<2> ... fairly well
<3> ... well
<4> ... very well
<5> ... cannot read this language
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C10F   If ^info.W1EDD_Q01F = 1 .... go to LS_R10F
            Else .... go to LS_R13F

LS_R10F   **Now I would like to ask you some questions about the French language training you have received in Canada.**

LS_Q10F   **During your last interview, you indicated that you were taking French language training. Are you still taking this course or program?**

<1> Yes .... go to LS_Q13F
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q11F   **Did you complete this course or program?**

<1> Yes .... go to LS_Q13F
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to LS_Q13F
<9> Don't know .... go to LS_Q13F

LS_Q12F   **Why did you stop taking this course or program?**

<01> Program was no longer offered or was temporarily interrupted (e.g., teacher strikes)
<02> Found a job/looking for a job
<03> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<04> Health related reasons (e.g., pregnancy, illness, disability, etc.)
<05> I/my family moved
<06> Summer break/vacation/holidays
<07> Course or program was not useful/was too easy/was too hard
<08> Transportation related reasons (e.g., transit strikes, no car, etc.)
<09> Financial related reasons (e.g., costs were too high, funding was no longer available, etc.)
<10> Other – Specify .... go to LS_S12F
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: LS_Q13F

LS_S12F   **Why did you stop taking this course or program?**

Default Next Question: LS_Q13F

LS_R13F   **Now I would like to ask you some questions about any French language training you may**
               have received in Canada.

LS_Q13F   **Since your last interview, have you taken or are you taking "any/any other" French**
               language training?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q14F   **Since your last interview, have you taken any steps to improve your French other than**
               French language training?

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to LS_Q16F
<8> Refused .... go to LS_Q16F
<9> Don't know .... go to LS_Q16F

LS_Q15F   **What steps have you taken to improve your French?**
               INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Learned from family and friends
<02> Learned at work
<03> Learned at school
<04> Took other classes (e.g., not language classes or training)
<05> Learned from media (e.g., radio, movies, TV, newspapers)
<06> Learned through self study (e.g., books, tapes, computer software)
<07> Learned through everyday interactions
<08> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LS_C15F   If LS_Q15F = 08 .... go to LS _S15F
               Else .... go to LS_Q16F

LS_S15F   **What steps have you taken to improve your French?**

LS_Q16F   **How important is it for you to learn or improve your French? Would you say ...**
               INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... very important
<2> ... important
<3> ... not very important
<4> ... not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C17F   If LS_Q14F = 2, 8 or 9 and LS_Q16F = 1 or 2 .... go to LS_Q17F
               Else .... go to LS_Q19F

LS_Q17F   **Do you plan to take any French language training in the future?**

<1> Yes .... go to LS_Q18F
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: LS_Q19F

LS_Q18F   **Do you think you will start taking French language training …**
                 INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … within the next month
<2> … within the next 6 months
<3> … within the next year
<4> ... within the next two years
<5> … in two years or more
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q19F   **Since you came to Canada, do you think that your French has improved?**
                 INTERVIEWER: This includes reading, speaking and/or writing French.

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q20   **Is (Are) there any other language(s), other than those you have already mentioned, that**
                 you can speak or read at least to some degree?

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to LS_C22
<8> Refused .... go to LS_C22
<9> Don't know .... go to LS_C22

LS_Q21   **Which other language(s) can you speak or read?**
              INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LS_C21   If LS_Q21 = 17 .... go to LS_S21
              Else .... go to LS_C22

LS_S21   **Which other languages can you speak or read?**

LS_C22   If LS_Q10E, LS_Q13E, LS_Q10F or LS_Q13F = 01 .... go to LS_R23
              Else .... go to LS_Q22

LS_Q22   **Since your last interview, have you tried to find information about English or French language training?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to LS_C32
<8> Refused .... go to LS_C32
<9> Don't know .... go to LS_C32

LS_R23   **The next series of questions relate to problems or difficulties you may have had, or help you may have received with finding language training in Canada. Your answers are very important and will help to identify barriers facing newcomers to Canada.**

LS_Q23   **Since your last interview have you had any problems or difficulties in getting English or French language training?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to LS_C32
<8> Refused .... go to LS_C32
<9> Don't know .... go to LS_C32

LS_Q24   **What problems or difficulties have you had in getting language training?**
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Communication problems (e.g., language barrier)
<02> Not knowing how to find out about language training
<03> Not understanding the process or system
<04> Not knowing where to find courses or programs
<05> The lack of courses/courses are full/waiting list too long
<06> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<07> Not being able to find/afford child care
<08> Financial constraints (e.g., costs were too high, funding was no longer available, etc.)
<11> Transportation constraints
<12> Discrimination
<13> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LS_C24   If LS_Q24 = 13 .... go to LS_S24
                 If LS_Q24 = 98 .... go to LS_C32
                 Else .... go to LS_C25

LS_S24   **What problems or difficulties have you had in getting language training?**

LS_C25   If items 01:12 are all selected in LS_Q24 .... go to LS_C26
                 Else .... go to LS_Q25

LS_Q25   **Did you have "any/any other" problems or difficulties, such as ...**
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply. Read answer categories to the respondent.

<01> … communication problems (e.g. language barrier)
<02> … not knowing how to find out about language training
<03> … not understanding the process or system
<04> … not knowing where to find courses or programs
<05> … the lack of courses/courses are full/waiting list too long
<06> … time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<07> … not being able to find/afford child care
<08> … financial constraints (e.g., costs were too high, funding was no longer available, etc.)
<11> … transportation constraints
<12> … discrimination
<13> Other
<14> No other problems
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: Any item selected in LS_Q24 should be blanked out in LS_Q25.

LS_C26   If more than one problem is selected from items 01:13 in LS_Q24
                 and/or from items 01:12 in LS_Q25 .... go to LS_Q26
                 If only one item is selected from items 01:13 in LS_Q24 or items 01:12 in LS_Q25, set
                 "Language Problem" to the text for that problem .... go to LS_Q27
                 Else .... go to LS_C32

LS_Q26   **Which one of these problems or difficulties would you say was the most serious?**

<01> Communication problems (e.g., language barrier)
<02> Not knowing how to find out about language training
<03> Not understanding the process or system
<04> Not knowing where to find courses or programs
<05> The lack of courses/courses are full/waiting list too long
<06> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<07> Not being able to find/afford child care
<08> Financial constraints (e.g., costs were too high, funding was no longer available, etc.)
<11> Transportation constraints
<12> Discrimination
<13> Other – Specify (from ^LS_S24)
<98> Refused go to LS_C32
<99> Don't know .... go to LS_C32

Note: Answer text should exist only if the corresponding items were selected in LS_Q24 or LS_Q25.
              Items in LS_S24 should appear in response category 13, otherwise it should be empty. Set this
              answer to "Language Problem".

LS_R27   **For the next few questions, I would like you to think only about the problem that you have**
              identified as being the most serious.

LS_Q27   **Some newcomers to Canada have approached people or organizations to get help with**
              this type of problem. Since your last interview, did you get any help for this problem?

<1> Yes .... go to LS_Q28
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: LS_Q30

LS_Q28   **From where or from whom did you get help?**
              <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Relative(s) or household member(s)
<02> Friend(s)
<03> Employer(s) or co-worker(s)
<04> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<05> Religious group (e.g., church, mosque, synagogue, temple)
<06> Immigrant or refugee-serving agency
<07> School, community college, cégep, university
<08> Community centre or organization
<09> Health worker (e.g., doctor, dentist, nurse)
<10> Government agency other than immigration/refugee services (municipal, provincial, or federal)
<11> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LS_C28   If LS_Q28 = 11 .... go to LS_S28
              If LS_Q28 = 98 or 99 .... go to LS_Q30
              Else .... go to LS_Q29

LS_S28   **From where or from whom did you get help?**

LS_Q29   **What kind of help did they give you?**
              INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (access and service)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LS_C29   If LS_Q29 = 08 .... go to LS_S29
              Else .... go to LS_Q30

LS_S29   **What kind of help did they give you?**

LS_Q30   **Was there any kind of help that you needed but did not get?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to LS_C32
<8> Refused .... go to LS_C32
<9> Don't know .... go to LS_C32

LS_Q31   **What kind of help was that?**
              INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (access and service)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LS_C31   If LS_Q31 = 08 .... go to LS_S31
              Else .... go to LS_C32

LS_S31   **What kind of help was that?**

LS_C32   If "LR Only" = 2 .... go to LS_Q32
              Else .... go to LS_END

LS_Q32 **Can any other members of your household speak either English or French?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to LS_END
<8> Refused .... go to LS_END
<9> Don't know .... go to LS_END

LS_Q33 **Which member(s) of your household speak(s) English?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply

<00> No one
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: LS_Q34

Note: Attach the names of all current household members who are not the longitudinal
respondent.

LS_Q34 **Which member(s) of your household speak(s) French?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply

<00> No one
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: LS_END

Note: Attach the names of all current household members who are not the longitudinal
respondent.

HS_R01   **The next few questions are about the places in which you have lived since your last interview.**

HS_Q01   **During your last interview, you indicated that you were living at:**
              Street number of LR's current address, Street name of LR's current address, Apartment number of LR's current address, City of LR's current address, Province of LR's current address, Postal code of LR's current address
              Have you moved since your last interview?

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HS_Q03
<8> Refused .... go to HS_Q03
<9> Don't know .... go to HS_Q03

HS_B02   Call the Where Lived block for a maximum of 8 times.

HS_Q02   **When did you move to your current address?** Call Date block. The earliest date is W1 Interview date and the latest date is "System Date".

HS_R03   **The next few questions are about the place where you live now.**

HS_Q03   **Which of the following best describes your current place of residence? Is this …**
              UNDERLINE INTERVIEWER: Read Categories to respondent. If necessary, add "**Immediate family includes a married or common-law couple with or without children, or a lone parent with at least one child living in the same dwelling."**

<01> ... your home (a place that you or your immediate family own or rent) .... go to HS_Q04
<02> ... the home of your in-laws (owned or rented by your in-laws) .... go to HS_Q04
<03> ... the home of another relative (not immediate family or in-laws) .... go to HS_Q04
<04> ... the home of a friend .... go to HS_Q05
<05> ... a hotel/motel
<06> ... home of your employer .... go to HS_Q05
<07> ... temporary housing or centre for immigrants or refugees
<08> Other – Specify .... go to HS_S03
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: HS_Q07

HS_S03   **What best describes this place of residence?**

Default Next Question: HS_C08

HS_Q04   **Do "you or your family/your in-laws/your relatives" rent or own this place?**

<1> Rent
<2> Own
<8> Refused .... go to HS_Q07
<9> Don't know .... go to HS_Q07

HS_C05   If HS_Q03 = 01 .... go to HS_C06
              Else .... go to HS_Q05

HS_Q05   **Do "you/you and your family" give your "in-laws/relatives/friend/employer" any money towards housing costs?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HS_C08
<8> Refused .... go to HS_C08
<9> Don't know .... go to HS_C08

HS_C06   If HS_Q04 = 02 .... go to HS_Q06
                Else .... go to HS_Q07

HS_Q06   **Do "you/you and your family" have a mortgage or loan to help pay for this place?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to HS_C08
<9> Don't know .... go to HS_C08
Default Next Question: HS_Q07

HS_Q07   **How much do "you/you and your family" pay each month towards housing? (Include "rent, taxes, heat, water, electricity, parking, condominium fees/mortgage, taxes, heat, water, electricity, condominium fees/taxes, heat, water, electricity, condominium fees/heat, water, electricity, parking, condominium fees" etc., but exclude telephone and cable.)**
                INTERVIEWER: Please enter a dollar amount. [Min: 0.00 Max: 9995.00]

<9998> Refused
<9999> Don't know
Default Next Question: HS_C08

HS_C08   If HS_Q03 = 01 .... go to HS_Q08
                Else .... go to HS_Q09

HS_Q08   **Not including desirable remodelling or additions, is this dwelling in need of any repairs? Would you say …**
                INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … no, only regular maintenance is needed such as painting, furnace cleaning, etc.
<2> … yes, minor repairs such as missing or loose floor tiles, bricks or shingles, defective steps, railing or siding, etc.
<3> … yes, major repairs such as defective plumbing or electrical wiring, structural repairs to walls, floors or ceilings, etc.
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HS_Q09   **How many rooms are there where you live? (Include kitchen, bedrooms, finished rooms in the attic or basement, etc.) Do not count bathrooms, halls, vestibules and rooms used solely for business purposes.**

<1> One
<2> Two
<3> Three
<4> Four
<5> Five or more
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HS_Q10   **How many of these rooms are bedrooms?**

<0> None (i.e. bachelor apartment)
<1> One
<2> Two
<3> Three
<4> Four
<5> Five or more
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HS_Q11   **Have you looked for housing at any time since your last interview?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HS_Q22
<8> Refused .... go to HS_Q22
<9> Don't know .... go to HS_Q22

HS_Q12   **Where did you get information on housing when you were looking for a place to live?**
              INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Newspapers in English or French
<02> Newspapers in other languages
<03> Relative or household member
<04> Friend
<05> Employer or co-worker
<06> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<07> Religious group (e.g., church, mosque, synagogue, temple)
<08> Immigrant or refugee serving agency
<09> School, community college, cégep, university
<10> Community centre or organization
<11> Government agency
<12> Real Estate agent/Broker
<13> Walked/drove around
<14> Internet
<15> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HS_C12   If HS_Q12 = 15 .... go to HS_S12
            Else .... go to HS_R13

HS_S12   **Where did you get information on housing when you were looking for a place to live?**

HS_R13   **The next series of questions relate to problems or difficulties you may have had, or help you may have received in finding housing in Canada. Your answers are very important and will help to identify barriers facing newcomers to Canada.**

HS_Q13   **Since your last interview, have you had any problems or difficulties in finding housing in Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HS_Q22
<8> Refused .... go to HS_Q22
<9> Don't know .... go to HS_Q22

HS_Q14   **What problems or difficulties have you had in finding housing?**
            <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language problems
<02> Not knowing how to find a house or apartment
<03> Not having family or friends who could help
<04> Not knowing the city or town
<05> Financial constraints
<06> Not being able to find what I need or want
<07> Transportation constraints
<08> Discrimination
<09> Not having a guarantor, co-signer or credit rating
<10> Not having a job
<11> Availability of housing (e.g., low vacancy)
<12> Having to pay for months of rent in advance (pre-paid rent)
<13> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HS_C14   If HS_Q14 = 13 .... go to HS_S14
            If HS_Q14= 98 .... go to HS_Q22
            Else .... go to HS_C15

HS_S14   **What problems or difficulties have you had in finding housing?**

HS_C15   If items 01:12 are all selected in HS_Q14 .... go to HS_C16
            Else .... go to HS_Q15

HS_Q15   **Did you have "any/any other" problems or difficulties such as ...**
                 Mark all that apply

<01> … language problems
<02> … not knowing how to find a house or apartment
<03> … not having family or friends who could help
<04> … not knowing the city or town
<05> … financial constraints
<06> … not being able to find what you need or want
<07> … transportation constraints
<08> … discrimination
<09> … not having a guarantor, co-signer or credit rating
<10> … not having a job
<11> … availability of housing (e.g., low vacancy)
<12> … having to pay for months of rent in advance (pre-paid rent)
<13> Other
<14> No other problems
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: Any item selected in HS_Q14 should be blanked out in HS_Q15.

HS_C16   If more than one problem is selected in HS_Q14 (01:13)
                 and/or HS_Q15 (01:12).. go to HS_Q16
                 If only one problem is selected in HS_Q14 (01:13) or HS_Q15 (01:12),
                 set "House Problem" to the text for that problem .... go to HS_Q17
                 Else .... go to HS_Q22

HS_Q16   **Which of these problems or difficulties would you say is or was the most serious?**

<01> Language problems
<02> Not knowing how to find a house or apartment
<03> Not having family or friends who could help
<04> Not knowing the city or town
<05> Financial constraints
<06> Not being able to find what I need or want
<07> Transportation constraints
<08> Discrimination
<09> Not having a guarantor/co-signer/credit rating
<10> Not having a job
<11> Availability of housing (e.g., low vacancy)
<12> Having to pay for months in advance (e.g., pre-paid rent)
<13> Other – Specify (from ^HS_S14)
<98> Refused .... go to HS_Q22
<99> Don't know .... go to HS_Q22

Note: Answer text should exist only if the corresponding items were selected in HS_Q14 or HS_Q15.
                 Items in HS_S14 should appear in response category 13, otherwise it should be empty. Set this
                 answer to "House Problem".

HS_R17   **For the next few questions, I would like you to think only about the problem that you have
                 identified as the most serious.**

HS_Q17   **Some newcomers to Canada have approached people and organizations to get help with this type of problem. Since your last interview, did you get any help for this problem?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HS_Q20
<8> Refused .... go to HS_Q22
<9> Don't know .... go to HS_Q22

HS_Q18   **From where or whom did you get help?**
                <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Relative or household member
<02> Friend
<03> Employer/co-worker
<04> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<05> Religious group (e.g., church, mosque, synagogue, temple)
<06> Immigrant or refugee serving agency
<07> School, community college, cégep, university
<08> Community centre or organization
<09> Health worker (e.g., doctor, dentist, nurse)
<10> Government agency, other than immigration/refugee services (municipal, provincial or federal)
<11> Employment agency
<12> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HS_C18   If HS_Q18 = 12 .... go to HS_S18
                Else .... go to HS_Q19

HS_S18   **From where or whom did you get help?**

HS_Q19   **What kind of help did they give you?**
                <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (access and service)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Acted as guarantor, signed or co-signed for a lease or a loan
<09> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HS_C19A   If HS_Q19 = 09 .... go to HS_S19
                Else .... go to HS_C19B

HS_S19   **What kind of help did they give you?**

HS_C19B   If all items 1:8 were selected in HS_Q19 .... go to HS_Q22
            Else .... go to HS_Q20

HS_Q20   **Was there any kind of help that you needed but did not get?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HS_Q22
<8> Refused .... go to HS_Q22
<9> Don't know .... go to HS_Q22

HS_Q21   **What kind of help was that?**
            <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (access and service)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Acted as a guarantor, signed or co-signed for a lease or a loan
<09> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: Only show the categories not selected in HS_Q19.

HS_C21   If HS_Q21 = 09 .... go to HS_S21
            Else .... go to HS_Q22

HS_S21   **What kind of help was that?**

HS_Q22   **Are you planning to move in the next two years?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HS_C26B
<3> Not sure
<8> Refused .... go to HS_C26B
<9> Don't know .... go to HS_C26B

HS_Q23   **What would be your main reasons for moving?**
                  <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> To find cheaper place
<02> To find better quality housing
<03> To have more privacy/own place (e.g., not sharing with another family)
<04> To have more space
<05> To have more independence/come and go as we please
<06> To find safer neighbourhood
<07> To find better neighbourhood
<08> To be closer to better schools
<09> To be closer to family or friends
<10> To be closer to where I work or study
<11> To be closer to my children's school
<12> To move from temporary housing or centre for immigrants or refugees
<13> To find work or better employment prospects
<14> To buy my/our own place (e.g., house, condominium, apartment)
<15> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HS_C23   If HS_Q23 = 15 .... go to HS_S23
                  Else .... go to HS_C24

HS_S23   **What would be your main reasons for moving?**

HS_C24   If HS_Q22 = 3 .... go to HS_C26A
                  Else .... go to HS_Q24

HS_Q24   **Do you know the address you will be moving to?**

<1> Yes .... go to HS_Q25
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: HS_C26A

HS_Q25   **What is the new address?** Call Address block.

HS_C26A   If HS_Q23 = 14 .... go to HS_END
                  Else .... go to HS_C26B

HS_C26B   If HS_Q03 = 1 and HS_Q04 = 2 .... go to HS_END
                  Else .... go to HS_Q26

HS_Q26   **Do "you/you and your family" have plans to buy a house or an apartment in the next few years?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<3> Not sure
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

WL_Q01   **What were your main reasons for moving from this address?**
              <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Found cheaper place
<02> Found better quality housing
<03> To have more privacy/own place (e.g., not sharing with another family)
<04> To have more space
<05> To have more independence/come and go as we please
<06> Found safer neighbourhood
<07> Found better neighbourhood
<08> To be closer to better schools
<09> To be closer to family or friends
<10> To be closer to where I work or study
<11> To be closer to my children's school
<12> Had to move from temporary housing or centre for immigrants or refugees
<13> To find work or better employment prospects
<14> To buy own place (e.g., house, condominium, apartment, etc.)
<15> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

WL_C01   If WL_Q01 = 15 .... go to WL_S01
              Else .... go to WL_Q03

WL_S01   **What were your main reasons for moving from this address?**

WL_Q03   **Following this address (refer to address above), what was the next address you
              moved to?** Call the Address block

WL_C04   In Address Block, if NUM = "Don't know" and Confnum = 1, Fill address fields with DK and go to
              WL_END. If NUM = "Refused" and Confnum = 1, Fill address with R and go to WL_END.

WL_Q04A   **Is this your current address?**

<1> Yes .... go to WL_END
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to WL_END
<9> Don't know .... go to WL_END

WL_Q04   **When did you move to this address?** Call Date block. The earliest date is "W1 Interview
              Date" and the latest date is "System Date".

WL_Q05 **Which of the following best describes this place of residence? Was it …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent. If necessary, add **"Immediate family includes a married or common-law couple with or without children, or a lone parent with at least one child living in the same dwelling."**

<01> ... your home (a place that you or your immediate family owned or rented)
<02> … the home of your in-laws (owned or rented by your in-laws)
<03> ... the home of a relative (not immediate family or in-laws)
<04> ... the home of a friend
<05> ... a hotel/motel
<06> ... home of your employer
<07> ... temporary housing or centre for immigrants or refugees
<08> Other - Specify .... go to WL_S05
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: WL_START

WL_S05 **What best describes this place of residence?**

Default Next Question: WL_START

ED_C01   If ^info.W1ED_Q01A = 01 .... go to ED_R01A
          If ^info.W1ED_Q01A = 02:14 .... go to ED_R01B
          Else .... go to ED_Q02

ED_R01A **Now I would like to ask you some questions about any education or training you may have taken outside of Canada. During your last interview, you indicated that you had received no formal education outside Canada.**

Default Next Question: ED_Q01

ED_R01B **The next few questions are about the education you have taken outside of Canada. During your last interview, you indicated that the highest level of formal education you had attained outside Canada was "W1 Highest Level of Education".**

ED_D01   If ^info.W1ED_Q01A = XX then ^W1Highe = "W1 Highest Level of Education".

ED_Q01   **Is this information still correct?**

<1> Yes .... go to ED_C06A
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to ED_C06A
<9> Don't know .... go to ED_C06A

Note: If ED_Q01 = 2 then "Credential Name" = "W1 Highest Level of Education".

ED_Q02   **What is the highest level of formal education you attained outside of Canada?**

<01> No formal education .... go to ED_C06A
<02> Some elementary school or elementary school completed .... go to ED_Q05
<03> Some high school .... go to ED_Q05
<04> High school graduation .... go to ED_Q05
<05> Some trade school or apprenticeship training
<06> Trade certificate or apprenticeship completed
<07> Some college (or cégep)
<08> College/cégep diploma or certificate
<09> Some university
<10> Bachelor's degree
<11> Master's degree
<12> Degree in dentistry, medicine, veterinary medicine, optometry, law or theology
<13> Doctorate
<14> Other – Specify .... go to ED_S02
<98> Refused .... go to ED_C06A
<99> Don't know .... go to ED_C06A
Default Next Question: ED_Q03

ED_S02   **What is the highest level of formal education you attained outside of Canada?**

ED_D02   If ED_Q02 = 5:13 then "Credential Name" = RESPONSE
          If ED_Q02 = 14 then "Credential Name" = ED_S02

ED_Q03   **Did you obtain a degree, diploma or certificate for this level of education?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q04   **What was your major field of study or specialization for your highest level of education**
                attained outside Canada? (For example: accounting, carpentry, civil engineering, legal
                secretary, etc.)
                <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: For those people who earned more than one degree (i.e., two Masters'
                degrees), report the field of study for the degree most recently earned. For those people who
                specialized in more than one field of study while earning their degrees, report the area in which
                the greatest number of credits or courses were earned.

<1> No specific field of study .... go to ED_Q05
<2> Other – Specify .... go to ED_S04
<8> Refused .... go to ED_Q05
<9> Don't know .... go to ED_Q05

ED_S04   **What was your major field of study or specialization for your highest level of education**
                attained outside Canada?

ED_Q05   **In what country did you attain this education?**

<01> China
<02> Hong Kong
<03> India
<04> Pakistan
<05> Philippines
<06> South Korea
<07> Iran
<08> Taiwan
<09> Russian Federation
<10> Romania
<11> Sri Lanka
<12> France
<13> Yugoslavia (Montenegro, Serbia)
<14> Bosnia-Herzegovina
<15> Afghanistan
<16> Canada
<17> USA
<18> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<19> Other – Specify .... go to ED_S05
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_Q06

ED_E05   You cannot select Canada as a response. Trigger hard edit if ED_Q05 = 16.

ED_S05   **In what country did you attain this education?**

ED_Q06 | **What was the language of instruction of your highest level of education attained outside Canada?**
<u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujarati
<16> Dari
<17> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_C06 | If ED_Q06 = 17 .... go to ED_S06
Else .... go to ED_C06A

ED_S06 | **What was the language of instruction of your highest level of education attained outside Canada?**

ED_C06A | If ED_Q01 ≠ 2 and ^info.W1ED_Q01A > 4 .... go to ED_B06
If ED_Q02 > 04 and < 15 then .... go to ED_B06
Else .... go to ED_C07A

ED_B06 | Call the Education Credential block, passing in "Credential Name".

ED_C07A | If ^info.W1EDCID > 0 .... go to ED_B07
Else .... go to ED_R08

ED_B07 | Call the Education Credential block for each returning credential, a maximum of 11 instances.

ED_R08 | **Now I would like to ask you some questions about "any/the" education or training you have received in Canada.**

ED_C08 | If ^info.W1NumPrg > 0.. go to ED_B08
Else .... go to ED_Q09

ED_B08 | Call the Previous Education Roster block for each returning program, for a maximum of 8 instances.

ED_Q09   **Since your last interview, have you taken "any/any other" education or training, excluding language instruction?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to ED_Q11
<8> Refused .... go to ED_Q11
<9> Don't know .... go to ED_Q11

ED_B10A   Call the Education Roster block, a maximum of 8 instances

ED_B10B   Call the Education Details block, a maximum of 8 instances.

ED_Q11   **Excluding language instruction, do you plan to further your education or training in the future?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to ED_C14
<8> Refused .... go to ED_C14
<9> Don't know .... go to ED_C14

ED_Q12   **For what reason or reasons do you plan to further your education or training in the future?**
                <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Career advancement or development/prepare for a career change
<02> Required by employer
<03> Required for recognition of foreign academic credentials
<04> Seeking credit towards a program certificate/diploma/degree
<05> For personal development and fulfilment/pursuing a hobby or interest
<06> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_C12   If ED_Q12 = 06 .... go to ED_S12
                Else .... go to ED_Q13

ED_S12   **For what reason or reasons do you plan to further your education or training in the future?**

ED_Q13   **When do you plan to start taking these courses or training? Would you say within …**
                <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... the next month
<2> ... the next 6 months
<3> ... the next year
<4> ... the next two years
<5> ... in two years or more
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_C14

ED_C14   If "In High School" = Yes and "Current Province" = 10 .... go to ED_Q14
              If "In High School" = Yes and "Current Province" = 24 .... go to ED_Q15
              If "In High School" = Yes and "Current Province" = 35 .... go to ED_Q16
              If "In High School" = Yes and "Current Province" = 46 .... go to ED_Q17
              If "In High School" = Yes and "Current Province" = 11, 12, 13, 47,
              48, 59, 61 or 62 .... go to ED_Q18
              Else .... go to ED_R32

Note: The variable "In High School" is created if the longitudinal respondent was in high school in W1
              (W1inhigh = 1) and they have indicated that they are still in high school (PER_Q01 = 01) or if
              they are currently in high school (EDD_Q04 = 1) and it will lead to a high school diploma
              (EDD_Q10 = 01).

ED_Q14   **The next few questions are about your high school studies. What grade are you in?**

<01> Grade 7 Elementary
<02> Grade 8 Elementary
<03> Grade 9 Elementary
<04> Level 1 Secondary
<05> Level 2 Secondary
<06> Level 3 Secondary
<07> Non-graded
<08> High school equivalency (adult education)
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_Q19

ED_Q15   **The next few questions are about your high school studies. What grade are you in?**

<01> Secondary 1
<02> Secondary 2
<03> Secondary 3
<04> Secondary 4
<05> Secondary 5
<06> Non-graded
<07> High school equivalency (adult education)
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_Q19

ED_Q16   **The next few questions are about your high school studies. What grade are you in?**

<01> Grade 7
<02> Grade 8
<03> Grade 9
<04> Grade 10
<05> Grade 11
<06> Grade 12
<07> OAC Grade 13
<08> Non-graded
<09> High school equivalency (adult education)
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_Q19

ED_Q17   **The next few questions are about your high school studies. What grade are you in?**

<01> Grade 7
<02> Grade 8
<03> Senior 1
<04> Senior 2
<05> Senior 3
<06> Senior 4
<07> Non-graded
<08> High school equivalency (adult education)
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_Q19

ED_Q18   **The next few questions are about your high school studies. What grade are you in?**

<01> Grade 7
<02> Grade 8
<03> Grade 9
<04> Grade 10
<05> Grade 11
<06> Grade 12
<07> Non-graded
<08> High school equivalency (adult education)
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_Q19

ED_Q19   **Approximately how many of the students in your classes belong to the same ethnic or cultural groups as you? Would you say ...**
          <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... all of them
<2> ... most of them
<3> ... about half of them
<4> ... a few of them
<5> ... none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q20   **Are there students at school that you consider to be your friends?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to ED_Q22
<8> Refused .... go to ED_Q22
<9> Don't know .... go to ED_Q22

ED_Q21   **In what language or languages do you speak outside of class with your friends from school?**
          <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujarati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_C21   If ED_Q21 = 17 .... go to ED_S21
          Else .... go to ED_Q22

ED_S21   **In what language or languages do you speak outside of class with your friends from school?**

ED_Q22   **How well accepted do you feel by your classmates? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... very well accepted
<2> ... well accepted
<3> ... accepted
<4> ... not well accepted
<5> ... not accepted at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q23   **Do you feel you have been badly treated by your classmates because you are an immigrant, because of the ethnic or cultural group to which you belong, or because you speak English or French with an accent?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q24   **How satisfied are you with your progress in school? Are you ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... very satisfied
<2> ... satisfied
<3> ... dissatisfied
<4> ... very dissatisfied
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_R25   **Sometimes students need help with their schooling from their teachers.**

ED_Q25   **In general, do you get the help you need from your teachers?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_C26   If "LR's Age" is less than 18 and "LR Has Parents" = 1 .... go to ED_Q26
Else .... go to ED_Q27

ED_Q26   **Have your parents met with your teacher or teachers to talk about your progress in school?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q27   **Excluding language instruction, how important do you think it will be for your future in Canada to obtain further education or job training? Would you say ...**
          INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... very important
<2> ... important
<3> ... not very important
<4> ... not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_C28   If ED_Q27 = 1, 2 or 9 .... go to ED_Q28
          Else .... go to ED_R32

ED_Q28   **Excluding language instruction, do you feel that there is any education or training in Canada that would be useful for you to take?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to ED_R32
<8> Refused .... go to ED_R32
<9> Don't know .... go to ED_R32

ED_Q29   **Which of the following do you think would be most useful for you? Would it be …**
          INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent. This may be education/training the respondent is already taking, or in addition to it. Exclude language training.

<01> … job-related courses, workshops or seminars
<02> … a program that leads to a degree, diploma or certificate
<03> … upgrading your current skills or credentials
<04> … academic courses for personal interest or development
<05> Other – Specify .... go to ED_S29
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_C30

ED_S29   **Excluding language instruction, what type of education or training do you think would be most useful to you?**

ED_C30   If ED_Q29 = 01 .... go to ED_Q30
          Else .... go to ED_R32

ED_Q30   **In what type of occupation do you want to be trained?**

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_R32   **The next series of questions relate to problems or difficulties you may have had, or help you may have received with finding education or training in Canada. Your answers are very important and will help to identify barriers facing newcomers to Canada.**

ED_Q32   **Since your last interview, have you had any problems or difficulties in getting education or training?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to ED_C41
<8> Refused .... go to ED_C41
<9> Don't know .... go to ED_C41

ED_Q33   **What problems or difficulties have you had in getting education or training?**
           <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language problems
<02> Not knowing how to find out about education
<03> Not knowing how the system works
<04> Not knowing where to find schools or courses
<05> Lack of courses available/courses being full/waiting list too long
<06> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<07> Financial constraints (e.g., costs were too high, funding was no longer available, etc.)
<08> Your qualifications from outside Canada were not accepted
<09> Discrimination
<10> Not being able to find/afford child care
<11> Transportation constraints
<12> Waiting for credentials to be assessed
<13> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_C33   If ED_Q33 = 13 .... go to ED_S33
           If ED_Q33 = 98 .... go to ED_C41
           Else .... go to ED_C34A

ED_S33   **What problems or difficulties have you had in getting education or training?**

ED_C34A   If items 01:12 are all selected in ED_Q33 .... go to ED_C35
           Else .... go to ED_Q34

ED_Q34   **Did you have "any/any other" problems or difficulties, such as ...**
           <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply. Read categories to respondent.

<01> … language problems
<02> … not knowing how to find out about education
<03> … not knowing how the system works
<04> … not knowing where to find schools or courses
<05> … the lack of courses available/courses being full/waiting list too long
<06> … time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<07> … financial constraints (e.g., costs were too high, funding was no longer available, etc.)
<08> … your qualifications from outside Canada were not accepted
<09> … discrimination
<10> … not being able to find/afford child care
<11> … transportation constraints
<12> … waiting for credentials to be assessed
<13> Other
<14> No other problems
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: Any item selected in ED_Q33 should be blanked out in ED_Q34.

ED_C35   If more than one problem is selected in ED_Q33 (01:13)
              and/or ED_Q34 (01:12) .... go to ED_Q35
              If only one problem selected in ED_Q33 (01:13) or ED_Q34 (01:12),
              set "Education Problem" to the text for that problem .... go to ED_R36
              Else .... go to ED_C41

ED_Q35   **Which one of these problems or difficulties would you say was the most serious?**
           <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark one only.

<01> Language problems
<02> Not knowing how to find out about education
<03> Not knowing how the system works
<04> Not knowing where to find schools or courses
<05> Lack of courses available/courses being full/waiting list too long
<06> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<07> Financial constraints (e.g., costs were too high, funding was no longer available, etc.)
<08> Your qualifications from outside Canada were not accepted
<09> Discrimination
<10> Not being able to find/afford child care
<11> Transportation constraints
<12> Waiting for credentials to be assessed
<13> Other – Specify (from ^ED_S33)
<98> Refused go to ED_C41
<99> Don't know .... go to ED_C41

Note: Answer text should exist only if the corresponding items were selected in ED_Q33 or ED_Q34.
              Items in ED_S33 should appear in response category 13, otherwise it should be empty. Set this
              answer to "Education Problem".

ED_R36   **For the next few questions, I would like you to think only about the problem that you have
              identified as being the most serious.**

ED_Q36   **Some newcomers to Canada have approached people or organizations for help with this
              type of problem. Since your last interview, did you get any help with this problem?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to ED_Q39
<8> Refused .... go to ED_Q39
<9> Don't know .... go to ED_Q39

ED_Q37   **From where or from whom did you get help?**
              <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Relative(s)
<02> Friend(s)
<03> Host(s)
<04> Sponsor(s)
<05> Employer(s) or co-worker(s)
<06> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<07> Religious group (e.g., church, mosque, synagogue, temple)
<08> Immigrant or refugee serving agency
<09> School, community college, cégep, university (e.g., teacher(s) or classmate(s))
<10> Community centre or organization
<11> Health worker(s) (e.g., doctor, dentist, nurse)
<12> Government agency representative other than immigration/refugee services (municipal, provincial, or
     federal)
<13> Employment agency
<14> Neighbour(s)
<15> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_C37   If ED_Q37 = 15 .... go to ED_S37
              If ED_Q37 = 98 or 99 .... go to ED_Q39
              Else .... go to ED_Q38

ED_S37   **From where or from whom did you get help?**

ED_Q38   **What kind of help did they give you?**
              <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (e.g., about education system, about available courses, etc.)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_C38   If ED_Q38 = 08 .... go to ED_S38
                Else .... go to ED_Q39

ED_S38   **What kind of help did they give you?**

ED_Q39   **Was there any kind of help that you needed for this problem but did not get?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to ED_C41
<8> Refused .... go to ED_C41
<9> Don't know .... go to ED_C41

ED_Q40   **What kind of help was that?**
                Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (e.g., about education system, about available courses, etc.)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_C40   If ED_Q40 = 08 .... go to ED_S40
                Else .... go to ED_C41

Note: Any item selected in ED_Q38 should be blanked out in ED_Q40 with the exception of ED_S38.
                Should be able to enter text in ED_S40 if required.

ED_S40   **What kind of help was that?**

ED_C41   If ^info.SpouseHere = 1 and W1ED_Q45 > 0 .... go to ED_R41
                Else .... go to ED_C47

ED_R41   **Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your "common-law partner/spouse"'s education.**

ED_C42   If ^info.W1ED_Q45 = 01 .... go to ED_R42
                Else .... go to ED_R43

ED_R42   **During your last interview, you indicated that your "common-law partner/spouse" had no formal education.**

Default Next Question: ED_Q44

ED_R43   **During your last interview, you indicated that the highest level of formal education "he/she" has attained was "W1 Partner's Highest Level of Education".**

ED_Q44   **Is this information still correct?**

<1> Yes .... go to ED_C47
<2> No
<3> Not the same spouse (as previous interview) .... go to ED_C47
<8> Refused .... go to ED_C47
<9> Don't know .... go to ED_C47

ED_Q45   **What is the highest level of formal education "he/she" attained?**

<01> No formal education
<02> Some elementary school or elementary school completed
<03> Some high school
<04> High school graduation
<05> Some trade school or apprenticeship training
<06> Trade certificate or apprenticeship completed
<07> Some college (or cégep)
<08> College/cégep diploma or certificate
<09> Some university
<10> Bachelor's degree
<11> Master's degree
<12> Degree in dentistry, medicine, veterinary medicine, optometry, law or theology
<13> Doctorate
<14> Other - Specify .... go to ED_S45
<98> Refused .... go to ED_C47
<99> Don't know .... go to ED_C47
Default Next Question: ED_Q46

ED_S45   **What is the highest level of formal education "he/she" has attained?**

ED_Q46   **In what country did "he/she" receive this level of education?**

<01> China
<02> Hong Kong
<03> India
<04> Pakistan
<05> Philippines
<06> South Korea
<07> Iran
<08> Taiwan
<09> Russian Federation
<10> Romania
<11> Sri Lanka
<12> France
<13> Yugoslavia (Montenegro, Serbia)
<14> Bosnia-Herzegovina
<15> Afghanistan
<16> Canada
<17> USA
<18> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<19> Other – Specify .... go to ED_S46
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_C47

ED_S46   **In what country did "he/she" receive this level of education?**

ED_C47   If "Selected Child" = 1 and "Selected Child's Age" is greater than
                or equal to 5 years of age .... go to ED_R47
                Else .... go to ED_END

ED_R47   **I would like to ask you some general questions about "Selected Child's Name"**
                experiences in school.

ED_Q48   **Is "Selected Child's Name" currently in school?**

<1> Yes .... go to ED_Q51
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to ED_Q54
<9> Don't know .... go to ED_Q54

ED_Q49   **Since your last interview, has "Selected Child's Name" attended school?**

<1> Yes .... go to ED_Q51
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to ED_Q54
<9> Don't know .... go to ED_Q54

ED_Q50   **Why did "Selected Child's Name" not attend school?**

<01> Too young (e.g., below school age)
<02> Will start next semester/school year
<03> Problems registering (e.g. waiting for assessments/finding school)
<04> Finished school
<05> Needed at home
<06> Working
<07> Has special needs (e.g., disabled)
<08> Home schooled or receiving private lessons
<09> Other – Specify .... go to ED_S50
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_Q54

ED_S50   **Why did "Selected Child's Name" not attend school?**

Default Next Question: ED_Q54

ED_Q51   **What type of school "does/did" "Selected Child's Name"attend?**

<01> Kindergarten, nursery or pre-school
<02> Elementary school/grade school
<03> Junior high school
<04> High school
<05> Home schooled/private lessons .... go to ED_Q53
<06> Other – Specify .... go to ED_S51
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_Q52

ED_S51   **What type of school "does/did" "Selected Child's Name"attend?**

ED_Q52   **"Is/Was" that a public, private or catholic school?**

<1> Public
<2> Private
<3> Catholic
<4> Other
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q53   **In what language "is/was" "Selected Child's Name" mainly taught at school?**

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Both English and French
<04> Other – Specify .... go to ED_S53
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_Q54

ED_S53   **In what language "is/was" "Selected Child's Name" mainly taught at school?**

ED_Q54   **How important is it to you that "Selected Child's Name" speaks English well? Is it ...**
                INTERVIEWER: Read answer categories to the respondent.

<1> ... very important
<2> ... important
<3> … not very important
<4> … not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q55   **How important is it to you that "Selected Child's Name" speaks French well? Is it ...**
                INTERVIEWER: Read answer categories to the respondent.

<1> ... very important
<2> ... important
<3> … not very important
<4> … not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_C56   If ED_Q48 and ED_Q49 = 2 .... go to ED_Q65
                If ED_Q51 = 5 .... go to ED_Q65
                Else .... go to ED_Q56

ED_Q56   **In general, how many of "Selected Child's Name"'s friends at school belong to the same ethnic or cultural group as "Selected Child's Name"? Would you say ...**
                INTERVIEWER: Read answer categories to the respondent.

<1> ... all of them
<2> ... most of them
<3> ... about half of them
<4> ... a few of them
<5> ... none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q57   **Since your last interview has "Selected Child's Name" had any problems in school?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to ED_Q59
<8> Refused .... go to ED_Q59
<9> Don't know .... go to ED_Q59

ED_Q58   **What kinds of problems has "Selected Child's Name" had in school?**
                  <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language problems
<02> Registering in school
<03> Selecting courses
<04> Academic (e.g., poor grades)
<05> Attendance (e.g., skipping classes)
<06> Discipline at school
<07> Not well accepted by teachers
<08> Not well accepted by classmates/no friends
<09> Problems with friends (e.g., bad influences, parent doesn't approve of friends)
<10> Fighting
<11> Bullying
<12> Not integrating into school well
<13> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_C58   If ED_Q58 = 13 .... go to ED_S58
                  Else .... go to ED_Q59

ED_S58   **What kind of problems has "Selected Child's Name" had in school?**

ED_Q59   **Have you ever met with "Selected Child's Name"'s teacher(s)?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q60   **Have you ever attended a meeting with other parents at "Selected Child's Name"'s**
                  school?

<1> Yes .... go to ED_Q62
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q61   **Has anyone else in your family ever met "Selected Child's Name"'s teacher(s) or attended**
                  a parents meeting at "Selected Child's Name"'s school?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q62   **Have you had any difficulties finding out how "Selected Child's Name" is doing in school?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to ED_Q64
<8> Refused .... go to ED_Q64
<9> Don't know .... go to ED_Q64

ED_Q63   **What kind of difficulties have you had?**
            INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language problems
<02> Teacher unwilling to discuss
<03> Teacher unavailable
<04> Child does not talk about it
<05> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_C63   If ED_Q63 = 05 .... go to ED_S63
            Else .... go to ED_Q64

ED_S63   **What kind of difficulties have you had?**

ED_Q64   **Are you satisfied with "Selected Child's Name"'s progress in school?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q65   **Who usually cares for "Selected Child's Name" when "he/she" is not in school?**
            INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Me (longitudinal respondent)
<02> My spouse/common-law partner
<03> Other relative in my home
<04> Other relative outside my home
<05> Neighbour
<06> Babysitter
<07> Daycare (private or public)
<08> Child in own care (child does not require care)
<09> Sibling (older child looking after younger child)
<10> Friend
<11> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_END

EDC_R01   **"During your last interview, you/You" indicated that you "had/have" "credential name" which you completed outside of Canada. For the next series of questions, I would like you to think only of this education or training credential.**

EDC_Q01   **Since your last interview, have you been required to check with any person, organization or employer to see if this credential would be accepted in Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_Q02   **"Although you have not been required to, since/Since" your last interview, have you checked with any person, organization or employer to see if this credential would be accepted in Canada?**

<1> Yes .... go to EDC_Q04
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to EDC_END
<9> Don't know .... go to EDC_END

EDC_C03A   If EDC_Q01 = 1 and EDC_Q02 = 2 .... go to EDC_Q03
                 If EDC_Q01 = 2 and EDC_Q02 = 1 .... go to EDC_Q04
                 If EDC_Q01 = 1 and EDC_Q02 = 1 .... go to EDC_Q04
                 If EDC_Q01 = 2 and EDC_Q02 = 2 .... go to EDC_END
                 Else .... go to EDC_END

EDC_Q03   **Why have you not had it checked?**
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Don't know where/how to get my credentials assessed
<02> Time constraints (e.g. family, work or other responsibilities)
<03> Foreign credentials not recognized by employer
<04> I knew credential would not be accepted (e.g. friend told me, common knowledge, etc.)
<05> Planning to return to school
<06> Financial constraints (e.g., costs were too high)
<07> Not my main priority (e.g., need to learn or improve language skills in English and/or French first)
<08> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EDC_C03B   If EDC_Q03 = 08 .... go to EDC_S03
                 Else .... go to EDC_END

EDC_S03   **Why have you not had it checked?**

Default Next Question: EDC_END

EDC_Q04   **Where or with whom did you check?**
            <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Employer when I applied for a job (inside Canada)
<02> Work-related or professional organization (inside Canada)
<03> Immigration Officer (inside Canada)
<04> Educational institution (inside Canada)
<05> Work-related or professional organization (outside Canada)
<06> Visa Officer (Canadian official outside Canada)
<07> Educational institution (outside Canada)
<08> Friend/relative/host/sponsor
<09> A Federal or Provincial Government Department or Service
<10> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EDC_C04   If EDC_Q04 = 10 .... go to EDC_S04
            Else .... go to EDC_C05

EDC_S04   **Where or with whom did you check?**

EDC_C05   If EDC_Q04 = 01 .... go to EDC_Q05
            Else .... go to EDC_C06

EDC_Q05   **Did an employer inside Canada fully accept, partially accept or not accept this credential,
            or are you in the process of finding out?**

<1> Fully accepted
<2> Partially accepted
<3> Not accepted
<4> In the process of finding out
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C06   If EDC_Q04 = 02 .... go to EDC_Q06
            Else .... go to EDC_C07

EDC_Q06   **Did a work-related or professional organization inside Canada fully accept, partially
            accept or not accept this credential, or are you in the process of finding out?**

<1> Fully accepted
<2> Partially accepted
<3> Not accepted
<4> In the process of finding out
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C07   If EDC_Q04 = 03 .... go to EDC_Q07
            Else .... go to EDC_C08

EDC_Q07   **Did an Immigration Officer inside Canada fully accept, partially accept or not accept this credential, or are you in the process of finding out?**

<1> Fully accepted
<2> Partially accepted
<3> Not accepted
<4> In the process of finding out
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C08   If EDC_Q04 = 04 .... go to EDC_Q08
             Else .... go to EDC_C09

EDC_Q08   **Did an educational institution inside Canada fully accept, partially accept or not accept this credential, or are you in the process of finding out?**

<1> Fully accepted
<2> Partially accepted
<3> Not accepted
<4> In the process of finding out
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C09   If EDC_Q04 = 05 .... go to EDC_Q09
             Else .... go to EDC_C10

EDC_Q09   **Did a work-related or professional organization outside Canada fully accept, partially accept or not accept this credential, or are you in the process of finding out?**

<1> Fully accepted
<2> Partially accepted
<3> Not accepted
<4> In the process of finding out
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C10   If EDC_Q04 = 06 .... go to EDC_Q10
             Else .... go to EDC_C11

EDC_Q10   **Did a visa officer outside Canada fully accept, partially accept or not accept this credential, or are you in the process of finding out?**

<1> Fully accepted
<2> Partially accepted
<3> Not accepted
<4> In the process of finding out
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C11   If EDC_Q04 = 07 .... go to EDC_Q11
             Else .... go to EDC_C12

EDC_Q11   **Did an educational institution outside Canada fully accept, partially accept or not accept this credential, or are you in the process of finding out?**

<1> Fully accepted
<2> Partially accepted
<3> Not accepted
<4> In the process of finding out
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C12   If any or all of the following: EDC_Q05, EDC_Q06, EDC_Q07, EDC_Q08, EDC_Q09, EDC_Q10 or EDC_Q11 = 2 or 3 .... go to EDC_Q12
Else .... go to EDC_END

EDC_Q12   **Do you have plans or are you planning to get this credential fully accepted?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to EDC_END
<8> Refused .... go to EDC_END
<9> Don't know .... go to EDC_END

EDC_Q13   **What are you doing or planning on doing to get this credential fully accepted?**
             <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language training
<02> Additional training or education (excluding language instruction)
<03> Application to get license (i.e., licensing process, write licensing exams)
<04> Work experience in a related area
<05> Volunteering
<06> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EDC_C13   If EDC_Q13 = 06 .... go to EDC_S13
Else .... go to EDC_END

EDC_S13   **What are you doing or planning on doing to get this credential fully accepted?**

PER_Q01   **During your last interview, you indicated that you were taking "W1 Program Name". Are you still taking this course or program?**

<1> Yes .... go to PER_END
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to PER_END
<9> Don't know .... go to PER_END

Note: If any of "W1 In High School" = Yes and if PER_Q01 = 01 then set "In High School" = Yes.

PER_Q02   **Did you complete this course or program?**

<1> Yes .... go to PER_END
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to PER_END
<9> Don't know .... go to PER_END

PER_Q03   **Why did you not complete this course or program?**
                  INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Program was no longer offered or was temporarily interrupted (e.g., teachers strike)
<02> Found a job/looking for a job
<03> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<04> Course or program was not useful/not what was expected
<05> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

PER_C03   If PER_Q03 = 05 .... go to PER_S03
                  Else .... go to PER_C04

PER_S03   **Why did you not complete this course or program?**

PER_C04   If more than one reason (01:05) selected in PER_Q03 .... go to PER_Q04
                  Else .... go to PER_END

PER_Q04   **Which of these reasons would you say is the main reason you did not complete this course or program?**
                  INTERVIEWER: Read categories to the respondent.

<01> Program was no longer offered or was temporarily interrupted (e.g., teachers strike)
<02> Found a job/looking for a job
<03> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<04> Course or program was not useful/not what was expected
<05> Other - Specify (from PER_S03)
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: PER_END

Note: For items 01:05 the answer text should exist only if the corresponding items were selected in PER_Q03.

EDR_Q01   **Name "one/another" course or program you have taken or are taking.**
                 INTERVIEWER: Enter only one course/program. Do not include language courses.

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDR_C02   If EDR_Q01 = 8 or 9 .... go to EDR_END
                 Else .... go to EDR_Q02

EDR_Q02   **Since your last interview, have you taken any other education or training, excluding language instruction?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDD_R03   **For the next few questions, I would like you to think only about your "Course Name" (course or program).**

EDD_Q03   **When did you start this course or program?**
           <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Dates are critical to continue. Please use the calendar to help respondent recall. Call Date block. The earliest date is "W1 Interview Date" and the latest date is "System Date".

EDD_C04   If EDD_Q03 MONTH or YEAR is blank .... go to EDD_END
           Else .... go to EDD_Q04

EDD_Q04   **Are you still taking this course or program?**

<1> Yes .... go to EDD_Q06
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to EDD_END
<9> Don't know .... go to EDD_END

EDD_Q05   **When did you stop taking this course or program?**
           <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Dates are critical to continue. Please probe respondent using the calendar. Call Date block. The earliest date is ^EDD_Q03 or "W1 Interview Date" and the latest date is "System Date".

EDD_C06   If EDD_Q05 MONTH or YEAR is blank .... go to EDD_END
           Else .... go to EDD_Q06

EDD_Q06   **What "is/was" your main reason for taking this course or program?**

<01> For career advancement or development/to prepare for a career change
<02> Required by employer
<03> Required for recognition of foreign academic credentials
<04> Seeking credit towards a program certificate/diploma/degree
<05> For personal development and fulfillment/pursuing a hobby or interest
<06> Other – Specify .... go to EDD_S06
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: EDD_C07A

EDD_S06   **What "is/was" your main reason for taking this course or program?**

EDD_C07A   If EDD_Q06 = 05 .... go to EDD_Q13
           Else if EDD_Q04 = 02 .... go to EDD_Q07
           Else if EDD_Q04 = 01 .... go to EDD_Q09

EDD_Q07 **Why did you stop taking this course or program?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Completed the course or program
<02> Program was no longer offered or was temporarily interrupted (e.g., teacher strikes)
<03> Found a job/looking for a job
<04> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<05> Course or program was not useful/not what was expected
<06> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EDD_C07B If EDD_Q07 = 06 .... go to EDD_S07
Else .... go to EDD_C08

EDD_S07 **Why did you stop taking this course or program?**

EDD_C08 If more than one answer selected in EDD_Q07 (01:06) .... go to EDD_Q08
Else .... go to EDD_C09

EDD_Q08 **Which of these reasons would you say is the main reason you stopped taking this course or program?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<01> Completed the course or program
<02> Program was no longer offered or was temporarily interrupted (e.g., teacher strikes)
<03> Found a job/looking for a job
<04> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<05> Course or program was not useful/not what was expected
<06> Other – Specify (from ^ED_S07)
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: For items 01:05 the answer text should exist only if the corresponding items were selected in EDD_Q07.

EDD_C09 If EDD_Q07 = 01 only or EDD_Q08 = 01 .... go to EDD_Q09
Else .... go to EDD_Q13

EDD_Q09 **"Will/Did" this course or program lead to the completion of a certificate, diploma or degree?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to EDD_Q13
<8> Refused .... go to EDD_Q13
<9> Don't know .... go to EDD_Q13

EDD_Q10   **What kind of certificate, diploma or degree "is/was" it? "Is/Was" it a …**
                 <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<01> ... high school diploma .... go to EDD_Q13
<02> ... trade school certificate or diploma
<03> ... college or cégep certificate or diploma
<04> ... university degree (includes undergraduate and post-graduate)
<05> … certificate of completion
<06> Other – Specify .... go to EDD_S10
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: EDD_Q11

Note: If EDD_Q04 = 01 and EDD_Q10 = 01 then set "In High School" = Yes.

EDD_S10   **What kind of certificate, diploma or degree ^IsWas it?**

EDD_Q11   **"Is/Was" there a specific field of study for this certificate, diploma or degree?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to EDD_Q13
<8> Refused .... go to EDD_Q13
<9> Don't know .... go to EDD_Q13

EDD_Q12   **In what field of study "is/was" this certificate, diploma or degree?**

<8> Refused .... go to EDD_Q13
<9> Don't know .... go to EDD_Q13

EDD_Q13   **In what language "is/was" this course or program given?**

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Other – Specify .... go to EDD_S13
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: EDD_Q14

EDD_S13   **In what language "is/was" this course or program given?**

EDD_Q14   **About how many hours per week "do/did" you spend training or in class?**
                 [Min: 1 Max: 95]

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDD_Q15   **Through what organization or institution "do/did" you take this course or program?**

<01> Adult Learning Centre/Adult high school
<02> Community Centre
<03> Immigrant-serving organization
<04> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<05> Employer (e.g., on-the-job training)
<06> A business or commercial school
<07> Apprenticeship program
<08> High school
<09> College or Cégep
<10> University
<11> Trade school
<12> Other – Specify .... go to EDD_S15
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: EDD_Q16

EDD_S15   **Through what organization or institution "do/did" you take this course or program?**

EDD_Q16   **Who paid for this course or program?**
               INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Myself (e.g., through a loan, savings, etc.)
<02> Family member or relative
<03> Employer
<04> Government (includes grants, sponsorships and scholarships; excludes loans)
<05> Course or program is free
<06> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EDD_C16   If EDD_Q16 = 06 .... go to EDD_S16
               Else .... go to EDD_C17A

EDD_S16   **Who paid for this course or program?**

EDD_C17A   If EDD_Q16 = 01 .... go to EDD_Q17
               Else .... go to EDD_END

EDD_Q17   **How did you pay for this course or program?**
               INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<1> From personal savings/income
<2> By borrowing (e.g., loan from family, government, bank, etc.)
<3> Other – Specify
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDD_C17B   If EDD_Q17 = 3 .... go to EDD_S17
               Else .... go to EDD_END

EDD_S17   **How did you pay for this course or program?**

EM_R01 **Now I would like to ask you some questions about your work experience in Canada.**

EM_C01 If W1Jobid > 0 .... go to EM_B01A
Else .... go to EM_Q01

EM_Q01 **Since your last interview, have you worked at a job or business?**
INTERVIEWER: Regardless of the number of hours worked.

<1> Yes .... go to EM_B01A
<2> No .... go to EM_D01
<8> Refused .... go to EM_D01
<9> Don't know .... go to EM_D01

EM_D01 Set W2JobFlag = No

Default Next Question: EM_Q02

EM_B01A Call Employment Roster block for every previous employer and for subsequent instances previous Employment Roster (EMR_Q09 = Yes). Maximum of 10 instances.

EM_E01 If W2ValidJob = No for all records in roster .... go to EM_Q20
Else .... go to EM_B01B

EM_B01B Call Employment Detail block. Maximum of 10 detail records.

Default Next Question: EM_R04

EM_Q02 **Since your last interview, what has been your main activity?**
INTERVIEWER: If necessary, prompt with **"How did you spend the majority of your time?**

<01> Maintaining a household
<02> Going to school
<03> Retired
<04> Looking for work .... go to EM_Q25
<05> Starting a business (self-employment)
<06>
<07> Caring for family members
<08> Ill for a long time or disabled
<09> Doing volunteer work
<10> No main activity
<11> Other – Specify .... go to EM_S02
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_Q03

EM_S02 **Since your last interview, what has been your main activity?**

Default Next Question: EM_Q03

EM_Q03   **Since your last interview, have you looked for work?**

<1> Yes .... go to EM_Q25
<2> No .... go to EM_C38
<8> Refused .... go to EM_C38
<9> Don't know .... go to EM_C38

EM_R04   **Now, I would like to ask you some questions about your "last/current" job with (the) "Employer Name".**

EM_C04A   If HasBPart = 1 .... go to EM_Q04
                Else .... go to EM_C06

EM_Q04   **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with your business partner(s)?**
                <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C04B   If EM_Q04 = 17 .... go to EM_S04
                Else .... go to EM_Q05

EM_S04   **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with your business partner(s)?**

EM_Q05   **How many of your business partner(s) "are/were" of the same ethnic or cultural group as you? Would you say …**
                <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … all of them
<2> … most of them
<3> … some of them
<4> … none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_C06   If EMD_Q05 = 2 and EMD_Q12 > 0 .... go to EM_Q06
                     If EMD_Q05 = 2 and EMD_Q12 = 0 .... go to EM_Q08
                     Else .... go to EM_Q12

EM_Q06   **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with your employees?**
                     INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C06A   If EM_Q06 = 17 .... go to EM_S06
                     Else .... go to EM_Q07

EM_S06   **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with your employees?**

EM_Q07   **How many of your employees "are/were" of the same ethnic or cultural group as you?**
                     Would you say ...
                     INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... all of them
<2> ... most of them
<3> ... some of them
<4> ... none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q08   **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with your clients?**
                Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C08   If EM_Q08 = 17 .... go to EM_S08
                If EM_Q08 = 98 or 99 .... go to EM_Q10
                Else .... go to EM_Q09

EM_S08   **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with your clients?**

EM_Q09   **How many of your clients "are/were" of the same ethnic or cultural group as you? Would
                you say ...**
                INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... all of them
<2> ... most of them
<3> ... some of them
<4> ... none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q10   **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with your suppliers?**
                <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify
<18> Not applicable
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C10   If EM_Q10 = 17 .... go to EM_S10
                If EM_Q10 = 98, 99 or 18 .... go to EM_C18
                Else .... go to EM_Q11

EM_S10   **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with your suppliers?**

EM_Q11   **How many of your suppliers "are/were" of the same ethnic or cultural group as you?**
                Would you say ...
                <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... all of them
<2> ... most of them
<3> ... some of them
<4> ... none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_C18

EM_Q12   **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with the people you "work/worked" with?**
           <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other – Specify
<18> Not applicable
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C12   If EM_Q12 = 17 .... go to EM_S12
           If EM_Q12 = 18 .... go to EM_Q14
           Else .... go to EM_Q13

EM_S12   **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with the people you "work/worked" with?**
EM_Q13   **How many of the people you "work/worked" with "are/were" of the same ethnic or cultural group as you? Would you say ...**
           <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... all of them
<2> ... most of them
<3> ... some of them
<4> ... none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q14   **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with your supervisors?**
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify
<18> Not applicable
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C14   If EM_Q14 = 17 .... go to EM_S14
                 If EM_Q14 = 18 .... go to EM_Q16
                 Else .... go to EM_Q15

EM_S14   **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with your supervisors?**

EM_Q15   **How many of your supervisors "are/were" of the same ethnic or cultural group as you?**
                 Would you say ...
                 INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... all of them
<2> ... most of them
<3> ... some of them
<4> ... none of them
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q16   **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with the clients of the company?**
              <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply. If necessary add: "The clients of the company or business
              you are or were working for?"

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify
<18> Not Applicable
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C16   If EM_Q16 = 17 .... go to EM_S16
              Else .... go to EM_Q17

EM_S16   **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with the clients of the company?**

EM_Q17   **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with the suppliers?**
                   INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other – Specify
<18> Not applicable
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C17   If EM_Q17 = 17 .... go to EM_S17
                   Else .... go to EM_C18

EM_S17   **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with the suppliers?**

EM_C18   If W2JobFlag = Yes .... go to EM_Q18
                   Else .... go to EM_Q20

EM_Q18   **How satisfied are you with your current job at "Employer Name"? Would you say that
                   you are ..**
                   INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent. If necessary, add "considering all aspects of
                   the job"

<1> ... very satisfied .... go to EM_Q20
<2> ... satisfied .... go to EM_Q20
<3> ... dissatisfied
<4> ... very dissatisfied
<8> Refused .... go to EM_Q20
<9> Don't know .... go to EM_Q20

EM_Q19   **Why are you not satisfied with your current job?**
                  INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Poor pay
<02> Not enough hours of work
<03> Too many hours of work
<04> Poor physical conditions (e.g., bad ventilation, too noisy, etc.)
<05> Sexual harassment
<06> Personal conflict with employer
<07> Discrimination
<08> Lack of opportunities for advancement/promotion/development
<09> Difficulty adapting to work culture/co-workers/supervisor
<10> Problems with work load/responsibilities (e.g. not enough, too much)
<11> Position is not in area of specialization/expertise
<12> Job is not a desired profession
<13> Overqualified for this type of work
<14> Lack of job security
<15> Location is not convenient (e.g., too far from home)
<16> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C19   If EM_Q19 = 16 .... go to EM_S19
                  Else .... go to EM_Q20

EM_S19   **Why are you not satisfied with your current job?**

EM_Q20   **Are you currently looking for "a/another" job?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to EM_C23
<8> Refused .... go to EM_C23
<9> Don't know .... go to EM_C23

EM_Q21   **How are you looking for "a/another" job?**
                  INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Contacting potential employer(s) directly
<02> Through friend(s)/relative(s)
<03> Through co-worker(s)
<04> Placing or answering newspaper ad(s)
<05> Consulting with employment agency (including Canada Employment Centres)
<06> Being referred by another employer(s)
<07> Searching the internet
<08> Being referred by a union
<09> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C21   If EM_Q21 = 9 .... go to EM_S21
                  Else .... go to EM_C22A

EM_S21   **How are you looking for "a/another" job?**

EM_C22A   If EM_Q18 = 1 or 2 .... go to EM_Q22
               Else .... go to EM_C23

EM_Q22   **Why are you looking for "a/another" job?**
               INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Better pay
<02> More hours of work
<03> Less hours of work
<04> Better physical conditions (e.g., better ventilation, less noise, etc.)
<05> To avoid discrimination
<06> Better advancement/promotion/development opportunities
<07> To find a position in my area of specialization/expertise
<08> To find a preferred job (e.g., change in career)
<09> Better work culture/co-workers/supervisor
<10> Better work load/responsibilities (e.g. not enough, too much)
<11> Overqualified at current job
<12> Better job security
<13> More convenient location (e.g., closer to my home)
<14> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C22B   If EM_Q22 = 14 .... go to EM_S22
               Else .... go to EM_C23

EM_S22   **Why are you looking for "a/another" job?**

EM_C23   If all W2ValidJob = Yes .... go to EM_C24
               Else .... go to EM_Q23

EM_Q23   **Since your last interview, have you been out of work for seven or more consecutive**
               days?
               INTERVIEWER: If necessary add: **"Do not include days where you had a job but you were**
               not working."

<1> Yes .... go to EM_Q24
<2> No .... go to EM_C27
<8> Refused .... go to EM_C27
<9> Don't know .... go to EM_C27

EM_C24   Calculate if there are any jobless spells when there are at least 7 consecutive non-working days
               for the period between "W1 Interview Date" and "System Date".
               If yes .... go to EM_R24
               Else .... go to EM_C27

EM_R24   **Based on the information you have given, there has been some time since your last**
               interview when you were not working.

EM_Q24   **At any time while you were not working, did you look for work?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to EM_Q26
<8> Refused .... go to EM_Q27
<9> Don't know .... go to EM_Q27

EM_Q25   **How did you go about looking for work?**
            <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Contacted potential employer(s) directly
<02> Through friend(s)/relative(s)
<03> Through co-worker(s)
<04> Placed or answered newspaper ad(s)
<05> Consulted with employment agency (including Canada Employment Centres)
<06> Was referred by another employer
<07> Searched the internet
<08> Was referred by a union
<09> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C25   If EM_Q25 = 09.. go to EM_S25
            Else .... go to EM_Q26

EM_S25   **How did you go about looking for work?**

EM_Q26   **During this/these time(s) when you were not working, how did you support yourself?**
            <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Savings
<02> Spouse/other family member(s) working
<03> Help from family/relative(s) here in Canada
<04> Help from relative(s) outside Canada
<05> Help from my sponsor here in Canada
<06> Help from friend(s) here in Canada
<07> Help from friend(s) outside Canada
<08> Employment/Unemployment Insurance
<09> Social Assistance
<10> Adjustment, resettlement or relocation assistance (Citizenship and Immigration Canada program(s)
<11> Student loan(s)
<12> Scholarship(s) or bursary(ies)
<13> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C27   EM_Q02 = 4 or EM_Q03 = 1 or EM_Q20 = 1 or
            EM_Q24 = 1.. go to EM_R29
            Else .... go to EM_Q27

EM_Q27   **At any time since your last interview, have you looked for work?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to EM_C38
<8> Refused .... go to EM_C38
<9> Don't know .... go to EM_C38

EM_Q28   **How did you go about looking for work?**
              <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Contacted potential employer(s) directly
<02> Through friend(s)/relative(s)
<03> Through co-worker(s)
<04> Placed or answered newspaper ad(s)
<05> Consulted with employment agency (including Canada Employment Centres)
<06> Was referred by another employer
<07> Searched the internet
<08> Was referred by a union
<09> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C28   If EM_Q28 = 09 .... go to EM_S28
              Else .... go to EM_R29

EM_S28   **How did you go about looking for work?**

EM_R29   **The next series of questions relate to problems or difficulties you may have had, or help**
              you may have received with finding a job in Canada. Your answers are very important
              and will help to identify barriers facing newcomers to Canada.

EM_Q29   **Since your last interview, have you had any problems or difficulties in finding a job in**
              Canada?

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to EM_C38
<8> Refused .... go to EM_C38
<9> Don't know .... go to EM_C38

EM_Q30   **What problems or difficulties have you had in finding a job in Canada?**
                    <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language problems
<02> Not knowing how to find a job
<03> Not knowing the city or town
<04> Your qualifications from outside Canada were not accepted
<05> Your job experience from outside Canada was not accepted
<06> Not having enough job experience in Canada
<07> Not having enough job references from Canada
<08> Not having family or friends who could help
<09> The lack of employment opportunities
<10> Not being able to find a job in your field
<11> Not having connections in the job market
<12> Not knowing enough people who were working
<13> Discrimination
<14> Transportation constraints
<15> Not being able to find/afford child care
<16> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C30A   If EM_Q30 = 16 .... go to EM_S30
                    If EM_Q30 = 98 .... go to EM_C38
                    Else .... go to EM_C30B

EM_S30   **What problems or difficulties have you had in finding a job in Canada?**

EM_C30B   If items 01:15 are all selected in EM_Q30 .... go to EM_Q32
                    Else .... go to EM_Q31

EM_Q31   **Did you have "any/any other" problems or difficulties, such as ...**
                <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent. Mark all that apply.

<01> … language problems
<02> … not knowing how to find a job
<03> … not knowing the city or town
<04> … your qualifications from outside Canada were not accepted
<05> … your job experience from outside Canada was not accepted
<06> … not having enough job experience in Canada
<07> … not having enough job references from Canada
<08> … not having family or friends who could help
<09> … the lack of employment opportunities
<10> … not being able to find a job in your field
<11> … not having connections in the job market
<12> … not knowing enough people who were working
<13> … discrimination
<14> … transportation constraints
<15> … not being able to find/afford child care
<16> No other problems
<17> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: Any item selected in EM_Q30 should be blanked out in EM_Q31.

EM_C32   If more than one problem is selected from items 01:16 in EM_Q30
                and/or items 01:15 in EM_Q31 .... go to EM_Q32
                If only one problem is selected from items 01:16 from EM_Q30
                or from items 01:15 from EM_Q31, set "Employment Problem" to the text
                for that problem .... go to EM_Q33
                Else .... go to EM_C38

EM_Q32   **Which one of these problems or difficulties would you say was the most serious?**

<01> Language problems
<02> Not knowing how to find a job
<03> Not knowing the city or town
<04> Your qualifications from outside Canada were not accepted
<05> Your job experience from outside Canada was not accepted
<06> Not having enough job experience in Canada
<07> Not having enough job references from Canada
<08> Not having family or friends who could help
<09> The lack of employment opportunities
<10> Not being able to find a job in your field
<11> Not having connections in the job market
<12> Not knowing enough people who were working
<13> Discrimination
<14> Transportation constraints
<15> Not being able to find/afford child care
<17> Other – Specify (from ^EM_S30)
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: Answer text should exist only if the corresponding items were selected in EM_Q30 or EM_Q31. Set this answer to "Employment Problem".

EM_C32A   If EM_Q32 = 98 or 99 .... go to EM_C38
                     Else .... go to EM_R33

EM_R33   **For the next few questions, I would like you to think only about the problem that you have identified as being the most serious.**

EM_Q33   **Some newcomers to Canada have approached people or organizations to get help for this type of problem. Since your last interview, did you get any help?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to EM_Q36
<8> Refused .... go to EM_Q36
<9> Don't know .... go to EM_Q36

EM_Q34   **From where or from whom did you get help?**
                     <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Relative(s)
<02> Friend(s)
<03> Host(s)
<04> Sponsor(s)
<05> Employer(s) or co-worker(s)
<06> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<07> Religious group (e.g., church, mosque, synagogue, temple)
<08> Immigrant or refugee serving agency
<09> School, community college, cégep, university (e.g., teacher(s) or classmate(s))
<10> Community centre or organization
<11> Health worker(s) (e.g., doctor, dentist, nurse)
<12> Government agency representative other than immigration/refugee services (municipal, provincial, or federal)
<13> Employment agency
<14> Neighbour(s)
<15> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C34   If EM_Q34 = 15 .... go to EM_S34
                     Else .... go to EM_Q35

EM_S34   **From where or from whom did you get help?**

EM_Q35   **What kind of help did they give you?**
                <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (access and service)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g. loan, scholarships, bursary, etc.)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C35   If EM_Q35 = 08 .... go to EM_S35
                Else .... go to EM_Q36

EM_S35   **What kind of help did they give you?**

EM_Q36   **Was there any kind of help that you needed and did not get?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to EM_C38
<8> Refused .... go to EM_C38
<9> Don't know .... go to EM_C38

EM_Q37   **What kind of help was that?**
                <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (access and service)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g. loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: Any item selected in EM_Q35 should be blanked out in EM_Q37 with the exception of EM_S35.
                Should be able to enter text in EM_S37 if required.

EM_C37   If EM_Q37 = 08.. go to EM_S37
                Else .... go to EM_C38

EM_S37   **What kind of help was that?**

EM_C38   If ^info.W1EM_Q01 = 1 .... go to EM_R38
                Else .... go to EM_R42

EM_R38   **For the next few questions, I would like you to think only about your work experience obtained outside Canada prior to your arrival.**

EM_Q38   **Since your last interview, have you tried to have this work experience accepted?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to EM_R42
<8> Refused .... go to EM_R42
<9> Don't know .... go to EM_R42

EM_Q39   **Did you succeed in having this work experience accepted?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to EM_Q41
<3> Yes and No
<4> In the process of finding out .... go to EM_R42
<8> Refused .... go to EM_R42
<9> Don't know .... go to EM_R42

EM_Q40   **Who accepted your work experience? Was it accepted by …**
           <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent. Mark all that apply.

<1> … an employer
<2> … a professional association
<3> … an educational institution
<4> Other - Specify
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_C40   If EM_Q40 = 4 .... go to EM_S40
           Else .... go to EM_C41

EM_S40   **Who accepted your work experience?**

EM_C41   If EM_Q39 = 3 .... go to EM_Q41
           Else .... go to EM_R42

EM_Q41   **Who did not accept your work experience? Was it not accepted by …**
           <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent. Mark all that apply.

<1> … an employer
<2> … a professional association
<3> … an educational institution
<4> Other - Specify
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_C41A   If EM_Q41 = 4 .... go to EM_S41
           Else .... go to EM_R42

EM_S41   **Who did not accept your work experience?**

EM_R42   **The next few questions are about volunteer work.**

EM_Q42   **Since your last interview, have you done any volunteer work?**

<1> Yes, volunteered at least once
<2> No .... go to EM_C45
<8> Refused .... go to EM_C45
<9> Don't know .... go to EM_C45

EM_Q43   **Why did you decide to volunteer?**
                UNDERLINE INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Spare time/something to do
<02> To get Canadian work experience/references
<03> To develop/increase job skills
<04> Only way I could work in my field
<05> To meet people
<06> To practice my English/French
<07> To help an organization/other people
<08> To help other immigrants in my community
<09> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C43   If EM_Q43 = 09 .... go to EM_S43
                Else .... go to EM_C44

EM_S43   **Why did you decide to volunteer?**

EM_C44   If EM_Q01 = 2 .... go to EM_C45
                Else .... go to EM_Q44

EM_Q44   **Did your volunteer experience help you find a job?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_C45   If "LR Spouse Here" = 1 .... go to EM_Q45
                Else .... go to EM_END

EM_Q45   **Since your last interview, has your "common-law partner/spouse" worked, even for a few days?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to EM_Q47
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q46   **Does your "common-law partner/spouse" currently work at a job or business?**

<1> Yes .... go to EM_R48A
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q47   **Since your last interview, what has been your "common-law partner/spouse"'s main activity?**

<01> Maintaining a household
<02> Going to school
<03> Retired
<04> Looking for work
<05> Starting a business (self-employment)
<06> Working at a job or business
<07> Caring for other family members (including young children)
<08> Long term illness or disabled
<09> Doing volunteer work
<10> No main activity
<11> Other - Specify .... go to EM_S47
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_C48

EM_S47   **Since your last interview, what has been your "common-law partner/spouse"'s main activity?**

EM_C48   If EM_Q45 = 1 .... go to EM_R48
            Else .... go to EM_END

EM_R48   **I would like to ask you a few questions about the main job "he/she" had since your last interview. By main job, I mean the job where "he/she" had been working for the longest period of time.**
            INTERVIEWER: If partner had more than one job refer to the job where "he/she" worked the longest.

Default Next Question: EM_Q48

EM_R48A   **I would like to ask you a few questions about "his/her" main job. By main job, I mean the job where "he/she" has been working for the longest period of time.**

EM_Q48   **What kind of business, industry or service "is/was" it (e.g., health, education, government, construction)?**

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q49   **What kind of work "is/was" "he/she" doing in this job/business (e.g., doctor, nurse, teacher, office clerk, plumber) ?**

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q50   **In this job/business, what "are/were" "his/her" most important duties (e.g., seeing/helping patients, teaching, filing documents, installing plumbing)?**

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q51   **How many hours per week "does/did" "he/she" usually work in this job/business?**
                [Min: 1 Max: 168]

<998> Refused
<999> Don't know

EM_Q52   **Since your last interview, how many weeks "has/did" "he/she" work(ed)?**
                [Min: 1 Max: 100]

<98> Don't know
<99> Refused

EM_Q53   **In this job/business, "is/was" your "common-law partner/spouse"...**
                <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... a paid worker, that is, working for someone else .... go to EM_Q55
<2> ... self-employed, that is, has his/her own business .... go to EM_Q55
<3> ... working for a family business
<4> Other
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q54   **"Is/Was" "he/she" paid for this work?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to EM_END
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q55   **In this job/business, what "is/was" your "common-law partner/spouse"'s wage or salary before taxes or deductions?** [Min: 1 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused .... go to EM_END
<999999> Don't know.. go to EM_END

EM_Q56   **"Is/Was" this amount based on ...**
                 INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... hourly earnings .... go to EM_E56
<2> ... daily earnings
<3> ... weekly earnings
<4> ... biweekly earnings
<5> ... monthly earnings
<6> ... yearly earnings
<7> Other – Specify .... go to EM_S56
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_END

EM_S56   **What "Is/Was" this amount based on?**
                 INTERVIEWER: Enter a period of time (eg. 3 months)

EMR_D01A   Set W2ValidJob = Yes
                  Set W2JobFlag = Yes
                  Set SameW1Job = Yes

EMR_C01   If ^info.W1JobId > 0 .... go to EMR_D01B
                  Else .... go to EMR_Q01

EMR_D01B   Set ^EmpName to ^info.W1EmpName
                  Set ^EmpStart = ^info.W1EmpStart

Default Next Question: EMR_R03

EMR_Q01   **For whom did you work?**
                  <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Enter name of the employer or business. If necessary, ask **"What was the name of your employer?"**

<8> Refused .... go to EMR_Q09
<9> Don't know .... go to EMR_Q09

EMR_D02   Set "Employer Name" to EMR_Q01 .... go to EMR_Q02

EMR_Q02   **When did you start working for (the) "Employer Name"?**
                  Call Date block. The earliest date is "W1 Interview Date" and the latest date is "System Date".
                  Set SameW1Job = No

EMR_D03   Set ^EmpStart to EMR_Q02 .... go to EMR_C03

EMR_C03   If EMR_Q02 MONTH or YEAR is blank,
                  set flag W2ValidJob to No .... go to EMR_Q09
                  Else .... go to EMR_Q03

EMR_R03   **During your last interview, you indicated that you were working for (the) "Employer Name".**

EMR_Q03   **Are you still working for (the) "Employer Name"?**

<1> Yes .... go to EMR_C09A
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to EMR_C09A
<9> Don't know .... go to EMR_C09A

EMR_Q04   **When did you stop working for (the) "Employer Name"?**
                  Call Date block. The earliest date is "W1 Interview Date" and the latest date is "System Date".

EMR_DO4   Set ^EmpEnd to EMR_Q04
                  Set W2JobFlag = No

EMR_C05   If EMR_Q04 MONTH or YEAR is blank, set W2ValidJob = No .. go to EMR_C09A
                  Else .... go to EMR_Q05

EMR_Q05   **Did you leave this job or did the job come to an end?**

<1> Left job
<2> Job came to an end .... go to EMR_Q08
<8> Refused .... go to EMR_C09A
<9> Don't know .... go to EMR_C09A

EMR_Q06   **What was your main reason for leaving this job?**

<01> Own illness or disability
<02> Caring for own children
<03> Caring for elder relative(s)
<04> Other personal or family responsibilities
<05> School
<06> Found new job
<07> Moved
<08> Dissatisfied with job .... go to EMR_Q07
<09> To concentrate on other job
<10> Retirement
<11> Other - Specify .... go to EMR_S06
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: EMRC09A

EMR_S06   **What was your main reason for leaving this job?**

Default Next Question: EMRC09A

EMR_Q07   **Can you be more specific about why you were not satisfied with this job?**
                 <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Poor pay
<02> Not enough hours of work
<03> Too many hours of work
<04> Poor physical conditions (e.g., bad ventilation, too noisy, etc.)
<05> Sexual harassment
<06> Personal conflict with employer
<07> Discrimination
<08> Lack of opportunities for advancement/promotion/development
<09> Difficulty adapting to work culture/co-workers/supervisor
<10> Problems with work load/responsibilities (e.g., not enough, too much)
<11> Position was not in area of specialization/expertise
<12> Job was not a desired profession
<13> Overqualified for this type of work
<14> Lack of job security
<15> Location was not convenient (e.g., too far from home)
<16> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EMR_C07   If EMR_Q07 = 16 .... go to EMR_S07
                 Else .... go to EMR_C09A

EMR_S07   **Can you be more specific about why you were not satisfied with this job?**

Default Next Question: EMR_C09A

EMR_Q08   **What was the main reason why this job came to an end?**

<01> Company moved
<02> Company went out of business
<03> Seasonal nature of work
<04> Layoff/business slowdown (not caused by seasonal conditions)
<05> Labour dispute
<06> Dismissal by employer
<07> Temporary job/contract ended
<08> Other - Specify .... go to EMR_S08
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: EMR_ C09A

EMR_S08   **What was the main reason this job came to an end?**

EMR_C09A   If InstanceNo < ^info.W1NumJob .... go to EMR_C01
                    Else .... go to EMR_Q09

EMR_Q09   **Since your last interview, have you worked for any other job or business?**

<1> Yes .... go to EMR_Q01
<2> No .... go to EMR_END
<8> Refused .... go to EMR_END
<9> Don't know .... go to EMR_END

EMD_C01   If SameW1Job = Yes .... go to EMD_R01
            Else .... go to EMD_R02

EMD_R01   **I would like to ask you a few questions about your work with (the) "Employer Name". At the last interview, you provided us with some details about this job. I would like to verify that these details "did/have" not "change/changed".**

EMD_Q01   **Since the last interview, "did/have" your most important activities or duties "change/changed"?**

<1> Yes .... go to EMD_Q03
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EMD_Q05

EMD_R02   **I would like to ask you a few questions about your work with (the) "Employer Name".**

EMD_Q02   **What kind of business, industry or service "is/was" it (e.g., health, education, government, construction)?**

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q03   **What kind of work "do/did" you do in this job (e.g., doctor, nurse, teacher, office clerk, plumber)?**

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q04   **In this job what "are/were" your most important tasks or duties (e.g., seeing/helping patients, teaching, filing documents, installing plumbing)?**

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q05   **In this job, "are/were" you ...**
            INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... a paid worker, that is, working for someone else
<2> ... self-employed, that is, you have/(had) your own business
<3> ... working for a family business
<4> Other
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_D05   If EMDQ05 = 2 and SameW1Job = Yes and ^info.W1HasbPart = 1 then HasbPart = 1

EMD_Q06   **"Is/Was" this job related to any education or training you have taken or are currently taking?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q07   **How many hours per week "do/did" you usually work (in this job/business)?**
             [Min: 1 Max: 168]

<998> Refused
<999> Don't know

EMD_C08   If EMD_Q05 = 1 .... go to EMD_Q16
             If EMD_Q05 = 2 .... go to EMD_C09
             Else .... go to EMD_Q08

EMD_Q08   **"Are/Were" you paid for this work?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to EMD_Q18
<8> Refused .... go to EMD_Q18
<9> Don't know .... go to EMD_Q18
Default Next Question: EMD_Q16

EMD_C09   If EMD_Q05 = 2 and SameW1Job = Yes .... go to EMD_Q12
             Else .... go to EMD_Q09

EMD_Q09   **Did you start this business or did you buy it?**

<1> Started it
<2> Bought it
<3> Inherited it .... go to EMD_Q12
<4> Other .... go to EMD_Q12
<8> Refused .... go to EMD_Q12
<9> Don't know .... go to EMD_Q12

EMD_Q10   **Did you "start/buy" this business on your own, or with a partner?**

<1> On my own
<2> With a partner
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_D10   If EMD_Q10 = 2 then HasBPart = 1

EMD_Q11   **Where did you obtain the money required to "start/buy" this business?**
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Savings brought with me from outside Canada
<02> Savings here in Canada
<03> Loan from bank or other financial institution
<04> Borrowed from family or friends
<05> Did not need financing, just began to work
<06> Received financial backing from a business partner
<07> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EMD_C11   If EMD_Q11 = 07 .... go to EMD_S11
                 Else .... go to EMD_Q12

EMD_S11   **Where did you obtain the money required to "start/buy" this business?**

EMD_Q12   **Approximately, how many people "do/did" you employ in your business?**
                 INTERVIEWER: Excluding the respondent and partner if applicable. [Min: 0 Max: 9995]

<9998> Refused
<9999> Don't know

EMD_C13   If EMD_Q12 = 0000 .... go to EMD_C14
                 Else .... go to EMD_Q13

EMD_Q13   **How many of these people "are/were" family members?** [Min: 0 Max: 9995]

<9998> Refused
<9999> Don't know

EMD_C14   If HasBPart = 1 .... go to EMD_Q14
                 Else .... go to EMD_Q15

EMD_Q14   **In this business, how much income "do/did" you receive per month after expenses but
                 before any taxes or other deductions? Please report only your share of the self-
                 employment income.** [Min: -99995 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know
Default Next Question: EMD_C27

EMD_Q15   **In this business, how much income "do/did" you receive per month after expenses but
                 before any taxes or other deductions?** [Min: -99995 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know
Default Next Question: EMD_C27

EMD_Q16   **In this job, what "is/was" your wage or salary before taxes or other deductions?**
              INTERVIEWER: If minimum wage, please probe for amount. [Min: 1 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused .... go to EMD_Q18
<999999> Don't know .... go to EMD_Q18

EMD_Q17   **Is this amount ...**
              INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<01> ... hourly earnings .... go to EMD_E17
<02> ... daily earnings
<03> ... weekly earnings
<04> ... biweekly earnings
<05> ... monthly earnings
<06> ... yearly earnings
<07> Other – Specify .... go to EMD_S17
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question:.. EMD_Q18

EMD_S17   **What is this amount based on?**

EMD_Q18   **"Are/Were" you in an apprenticeship program while in this job?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q19   **Approximately, how many people "are/were" employed at the location where you
              "work/worked" for "Employer Name"? "Is/Was" it …**
              INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<01> ... less than 20
<02> ... 20 to 99
<03> ... 100 to 499
<04> ... 500 to 999
<05> ... 1000 and over
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EMD_Q20   **"Does/Did" this employer operate at more than one location in Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to EMD_C22
<8> Refused .... go to EMD_C22
<9> Don't know .... go to EMD_C22

EMD_Q21   **Approximately, how many people "work/worked" at all these locations? Would you say…**
                       <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent. Probe for an estimate.

<01> … less than 20
<02> … 20 to 99
<03> … 100 to 499
<04> … 500 to 999
<05> … 1000 and over
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EMD_C22   If SameW1Job = Yes .... go to EMD_Q24
                       Else .... go to EMD_C22A

EMD_C22A   If EMD_Q05 = 03 .... go to EMD_Q24
                       Else .... go to EMD_Q22

EMD_Q22   **How did you find this job?**
                       <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Contacted employer directly
<02> Through a friend
<03> Through a relative
<04> Through a co-worker (include former co-workers)
<05> Placed or answered newspaper ad
<06> Consulted with employment agency (including Canada Employment Centre)
<07> Referred by another employer
<08> Searched the internet
<09> Job found through a union
<10> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EMD_C22B   If EMD_Q22 = 10 .... go to EMD_S22
                       Else .... go to EMD_C23

EMD_S22   **How did you find this job?**

EMD_C23   If EMD_Q22 = 02 .... go to EMD_Q23
                       Else .... go to EMD_Q24

EMD_Q23   **Is this friend from the same ethnic or cultural group as you?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q24   **"Is/Was" there a union at your place of work?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to EMD_C27
<8> Refused .... go to EMD_C27
<9> Don't know .... go to EMD_C27

EMD_Q25   **"Are/Were" you eligible to be a member of this union?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to EMD_C27
<8> Refused .... go to EMD_C27
<9> Don't know .... go to EMD_C27

EMD_Q26   **"Are/Were" you a member of this union?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_C27   If detailed information has been collected for all Employment
           Roster instances where W2ValidJob = Yes .... go to EMD_END
           Else .... go to EMD_START

HL_R01   **Now I would like to ask you some questions about your physical and emotional health and your use of health care services in Canada.**

HL_Q01   **In general, would you say your health is ...**
           INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... excellent
<2> ... very good
<3> ... good
<4> ... fair
<5> ... poor
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_C02   If ^info.W1HL_Q02 = 2 .... go to HL_Q02
           Else .... go to HL_Q04

HL_Q02   **Have you obtained a provincial health card which entitles you to medical care in your province?**

<1> Yes .... go to HL_Q04
<2> No
<3> Applied but not yet received .... go to HL_Q04
<8> Refused .... go to HL_Q04
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_Q04

HL_Q03   **Why have you not obtained a health card?**

<01> Did not know how to obtain a card
<02> Have not been ill/Did not need a card
<03> Have delayed applying for a card
<04> Not eligible
<05> Difficulties with application or necessary documentation
<06> Other – Specify .... go to HL_S03
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: HL_Q04

HL_S03   **Why have you not obtained a health card?**

HL_Q04   **Since your last interview, have you received any medical attention? (For example, visited or contacted a doctor, hospital or clinic)**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HL_Q07
<8> Refused .... go to HL_Q07
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_Q07

HL_Q05   **For what reason did you receive this medical attention? Was it …**
                  <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … for an illness or medical problem
<2> … a check-up
<3> … both
<8> Refused .... go to HL_Q07
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_Q07

HL_Q06   **Where did the contact(s) take place?**
                  <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Doctor's office
<02> Hospital
<03> Walk-in/appointment clinic
<04> Community health center/CLSC
<05> Work
<06> School
<07> Home
<08> Telephone consultation only
<09> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_C06   If HL_Q06 = 09 .... go to HL_S06
                  Else .... go to HL_Q07

HL_S06   **Where did the contact(s) take place?**

HL_Q07   **Have you had any medical problems for which you did not receive medical attention?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HL_Q09
<8> Refused .... go to HL_Q09
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_Q09

HL_Q08   **Why did you not receive medical attention for this/these problem(s)?**
                  <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply

<01> Problem(s) not serious enough
<02> Financial constraints/costs not covered by health card or insurance
<03> Long wait to receive attention or waiting lists to see a professional
<04> No health card or insurance
<05> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_C08   If HL_Q08 = 05 .... go to HL_S08
                  Else .... go to HL_Q09

HL_S08   **Why did you not receive medical attention for this/these problem(s)?**

HL_Q09   **Since your last interview, have you received any dental care?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HL_Q12
<8> Refused .... go to HL_Q12
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_Q12

HL_Q10   **For what reason did you receive dental care? Was it …**
                 INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … for a dental problem
<2> … a check-up (including cleaning)
<3> … both
<8> Refused .... go to HL_Q12
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_Q12

HL_Q11   **Where did the contact(s) take place?**
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Dentist's office
<02> Hospital
<03> Dental clinic
<04> Walk-in/appointment clinic
<05> Community health center/CLSC
<06> Work
<07> School
<08> Home
<09> Telephone consultation only
<10> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_C11   If HL_Q11 = 10 .... go to HL_S11
                 Else .... go to HL_Q12

HL_S11   **Where did the contact(s) take place?**

HL_Q12   **Since your last interview, have you had any dental problems for which you did not
                 receive dental care?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HL_Q14
<8> Refused .... go to HL_Q14
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_Q14

HL_Q13   **Why did you not receive dental care for this/these problem(s)?**
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Problem(s) not serious enough
<02> Financial constraints/costs not covered by health card or insurance
<03> Long wait to receive attention or waiting lists to see a professional
<04> No health card or insurance
<05> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_C13   If HL_Q13 = 05 .... go to HL_S13
                Else .... go to HL_Q14

HL_S13   **Why did you not receive dental care for this/these problem(s)?**

HL_Q14   **Since your last interview, have you received any medical or dental care outside Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HL_R16
<8> Refused .... go to HL_R16
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_R16

HL_Q15   **Was it to receive …**
                INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … medical care
<2> … dental care
<3> … both
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_R16   **Problems and issues that immigrants have to face in their day-to-day life may have an**
                impact on the level of stress felt and on general emotional well-being. The next few
                questions will ask about these two topics.

HL_Q16   **Since your last interview, have you experienced any emotional problems? By emotional**
                problems, I mean persistent feelings of sadness, depression, loneliness, etc.

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HL_Q20
<8> Refused .... go to HL_Q20
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_Q20

HL_Q16A   **How much did these problems interfere with your life or daily activities? Would you say ...**
               <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent

<1> a lot
<2> some
<3> a little
<4> not at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q17   **Did you get help or talk to anyone about these problems?**

<1> Yes .... go to HL_Q19
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to HL_Q20
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_Q20

HL_Q18   **What is the main reason why you did not talk to anyone about these problems?**

<01> Problem(s) not serious enough
<02> Financial constraints/costs not covered by health card or insurance
<03> Long wait to receive attention or waiting lists to see a professional
<04> No health card or insurance
<05> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_C18   If HL_Q18 = 05 .... go to HL_S18
               Else .... go to HL_Q20

HL_S18   **Why did you not talk to anyone about these problems?**

Default Next Question: HL_Q20

HL_Q19   **Who did you go to for help?**
               <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Doctor – general practitioner
<02> Doctor – specialist (excluding psychiatrist)
<03> Nurse
<04> Counsellor
<05> Psychologist
<06> Psychiatrist
<07> Social worker
<08> Family member
<09> Colleague or a friend
<10> Someone from an ethnic organization/association
<11> Church/religious representative
<12> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_C19   If HL_Q19 = 12 .... go to HL_S19
              Else .... go to HL_Q20

HL_S19   **Who did you go to for help?**

HL_Q20   **In general, how would you rate your ability to deal with the everyday tasks in your life, for**
              example, family and work responsibilities? Would you say your ability is …
              <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … excellent
<2> … very good
<3> … good
<4> … fair
<5> … poor
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q21   **In general, how would you rate your ability to deal with unexpected or difficult problems,**
              for example, a family or personal crisis? Would you say your ability is …
              <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … excellent
<2> … very good
<3> … good
<4> … fair
<5> … poor
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q22   **Thinking about the amount of stress in your life, would you say that**
              most days are …
              <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … not at all stressful .... go to HL_C24
<2> … not very stressful
<3> … a bit stressful
<4> … very stressful
<5> … extremely stressful
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q23 **Thinking about the main sources of stress in your daily life, what would you say is the most important factor contributing to feelings of stress you may have?**
UNDERLINE_INTERVIEWER: Do not probe.

<01> Time pressures/not enough time
<02> Own physical health problem or condition
<03> Own emotional or mental health problem or condition
<04> Financial situation (e.g., not enough money, debt)
<05> Own work situation (e.g., hours of work, working conditions)
<06> School
<07> Employment status (e.g., unemployment)
<08> Caring for own family
<09> Caring for other than own family
<10> Other personal or family responsibilities
<11> Personal relationships
<12> Discrimination
<13> Personal/family safety (including family abroad)
<14> Adjusting to life in Canada
<15> Language barrier(s)
<16> Lack of adequate/affordable housing
<17> Integration into Canadian society (own or children's)
<18> Loneliness/lack of family support
<19> Other - Specify
<98> Don't know
<99> Refused

HL_C23 If HL_Q23 = 19 .... go to HL_S23
Else .... go to HL_C24

HL_S23 **What would you say is the most important factor contributing to feelings of stress you may have?**

HL_C24 If "Selected Child" = 1 .... go to HL_R24
Else .... go to HL_R36

HL_R24 **Now I would like to ask you some questions about "Selected Child's Name"'s health.**

HL_Q24 **Since your last interview, has "Selected Child's Name" received any medical attention? (For example, visited or contacted a doctor, hospital or clinic)**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HL_Q27
<8> Refused .... go to HL_Q27
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_Q27

HL_Q25   **For what reason did "Selected Child's Name" receive medical attention? Was it …**
          INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … for an illness or medical problem
<2> … a check-up
<3> … both
<8> Refused .... go to HL_Q27
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_Q27

HL_Q26   **Where did the contact(s) take place?**
          INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Doctor's office
<02> Hospital
<03> Walk-in/appointment clinic
<04> Community health center/CLSC
<05> Work
<06> School
<07> Home
<08> Telephone consultation only
<09> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_C26   If HL_Q26 = 09 .... go to HL_S26
               Else .... go to HL_Q27

HL_S26   **Where did the contact(s) take place?**

HL_Q27   **Since your last interview, has "Selected Child's Name" had any medical problems for
          which he/she did not receive medical attention?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HL_Q29
<8> Refused .... go to HL_Q29
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_Q29

HL_Q28   **Why did "Selected Child's Name" not receive medical attention for this/these problem(s)?**
          INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<1> Problem(s) not serious enough
<2> Financial constraints/costs not covered by health card or insurance
<3> Long wait to receive attention or waiting lists to see a professional
<4> No health card or insurance
<5> Other - Specify
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_C28   If HL_Q28 = 05 .... go to HL_S28
               Else .... go to HL_Q29

HL_S28   **Why did "Selected Child's Name" not receive medical attention for this/these problem(s)?**

HL_Q29   **Since your last interview, has "Selected Child's Name" received any dental care?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HL_Q32
<8> Refused .... go to HL_Q32
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_Q32

HL_Q30   **For what reason has "Selected Child's Name" received dental care? Was it …**
                 INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … for a dental problem
<2> … a check-up (including cleaning)
<3> … both
<8> Refused .... go to HL_Q32
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_Q32

HL_Q31   **Where did the contact(s) take place?**
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Dentist's office
<02> Hospital
<03> Dental clinic
<04> Walk-in/appointment clinic
<05> Community health center/CLSC
<06> Work
<07> School
<08> Home
<09> Telephone consultation only
<10> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_C31   If HL_Q31 = 10 .... go to HL_S31
                 Else .... go to HL_Q32

HL_S31   **Where did the contact(s) take place?**

HL_Q32   **Since your last interview, has "Selected Child's Name" had any dental problems for
                 which he/she did not receive care?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HL_Q34
<8> Refused .... go to HL_Q34
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_Q34

HL_Q33   **Why did "Selected Child's Name" not receive dental care for this/these problem(s)?**
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<1> Problem(s) not serious enough
<2> Financial constraints/costs not covered by health card or insurance
<3> Long wait to receive attention or waiting lists to see a professional
<4> No health card or insurance
<5> Other – Specify
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_C33   If HL_Q33 = 05 .... go to HL_S33
                Else .... go to HL_Q34

HL_S33   **Why did "Selected Child's Name" not receive dental care for this/these problem(s)?**

HL_Q34   **Since your last interview, has "Selected Child's Name" received any medical or dental**
                care outside Canada?

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HL_R36
<8> Refused .... go to HL_R36
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_R36

HL_Q35   **Was it to receive …**
                INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … medical care
<2> … dental care
<3> … both
<8> Refusal
<9> Don't know

HL_R36   **The next few questions relate to problems or difficulties you may have had with getting**
                access to or using health services in Canada. Your answers are very important and will
                help to identify barriers that newcomers to Canada are faced with.

HL_Q36   **Since your last interview, have you had any problems or difficulties getting access to or**
                using the health services in Canada?

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HL_R45
<8> Refused .... go to HL_R45
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_R45

HL_Q37   **What problems or difficulties have you had?**
                 INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language problems (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Not knowing where to go to get health care
<03> Different culture or beliefs
<04> Financial constraints/costs not covered by health card or insurance
<05> Long wait to receive attention or waiting lists to see a professional
<06> No health card or insurance
<07> Discrimination
<08> Being unable to find a doctor accepting new patients
<09> Poor quality of services or care
<10> Transportation constraints
<11> Not being able to find/afford child care
<12> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_C37   If HL_Q37 = 12 .... go to HL_S37
                 If HL_Q37 = 98.. go to HL_R45
                 Else .... go to HL_C37A

HL_S37   **What problems or difficulties have you had?**

HL_C37A   If answers 01:11 are all selected in HL_Q37 .... go to HL_C38
                 Else .... go to HL_Q38

HL_Q38   **Did you have "any/any other" problems or difficulties, such as ...**
                 INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent. Mark all that apply.

<01> … language problems (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> … not knowing where to go to get health care
<03> … different culture or beliefs
<04> … financial constraints/costs were not covered by health card or insurance
<05> … a long wait to receive attention or waiting lists to see a professional
<06> … not having a health card or insurance
<07> … discrimination
<08> … being unable to find a doctor accepting new patients
<09> … poor quality of services or care
<10> … transportation constraints
<11> … not being able to find/afford child care
<12> Other
<13> No other problems
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: Any item selected in HL_Q37 should be blanked out in HL_Q38.

HL_C38   If more than one problem is selected from items 01:12 in HL_Q37
                and/or from items 01:11 in HL_Q38 .... go to HL_Q39
                If only one problem has been selected from items 01:12 in HL_Q37
                or from items 01:11 in HL_Q38, set "Health Problem" to the
                text for that problem .... go to HL_Q40
                Else .... go to HL_R45

HL_Q39   **Which one of these problems or difficulties would you say was the most serious?**

<01> Language problems (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Not knowing where to go to get health care
<03> Different culture or beliefs
<04> Financial constraints/costs not covered by health card or insurance
<05> Long wait to receive attention or waiting lists to see a professional
<06> No health card or insurance
<07> Discrimination
<08> Being unable to find a doctor accepting new patients
<09> Poor quality of services or care
<10> Transportation constraints
<11> Not being able to find/afford child care
<12> Other – Specify (from ^HL_S37)
<98> Refused .... go to HL_R45
<99> Don't know .... go to HL_R45
Default Next Question: HL_R40

Note: Answer text should exist only if the corresponding items were selected in HL_Q37 or HL_Q38.
                Items in HL_S37 should appear in the response category 12, otherwise it should be empty. Set
                this answer to "Health Problem".

HL_R40   **For the next few questions, I would like you to think only about the problem that you have
                identified as being the most serious.**

HL_Q40   **Some newcomers to Canada have approached people or organizations to get help with
                this type of problem. Since your last interview, did you get help for this problem?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HL_Q43
<8> Refused .... go to HL_Q43
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_Q43

HL_Q41   **From where or from whom did you get help?**
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Relative(s)
<02> Friend(s)
<03> Host(s)
<04> Sponsor(s)
<05> Employer(s) or co-worker(s)
<06> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<07> Religious group (e.g., church, mosque, synagogue, temple)
<08> Immigrant or refugee-serving agency
<09> School, community college, cégep, university (e.g., teachers or classmates)
<10> Community centre or organization
<11> Health worker(s) (e.g., doctor, dentist, nurse)
<12> Government agency other than immigration/refugee services (municipal, provincial, or federal)
<13> Employment agency
<14> Neighbour(s)
<15> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_C41   If HL_Q41 = 15 .... go to HL_S41
                Else .... go to HL_Q42

HL_S41   **From where or from whom did you get help?**

HL_Q42   **What kind of help did they give you?**
                INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (access and service)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_C42   If HL_Q42 = 08 .... go to HL_S42
                Else .... go to HL_Q43

HL_S42   **What kind of help did they give you?**

HL_Q43   **Including all medical, dental and/or emotional problems, was there any kind of help that
                you needed but did not get?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to HL_R45
<8> Refused .... go to HL_R45
<9> Don't know .... go to HL_R45

HL_Q44   **What kind of help was that?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (access and service)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g. loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_C44   If HL_Q44 = 08 .... go to HL_S44
           Else .... go to HL_R45

Note: Any item selected in HL_Q42 should be blanked out in HL_Q44 with the exception of HL_S42.
           Should be able to enter text in HL_S44 if required.

HL_S44   **What kind of help was that?**

HL_R45   **I would now like to ask you a few general questions about your opinion on health services in Canada.**

HL_Q45   **How important is it to you that the people providing health care speak your language? Is it ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... very important
<2> ... important
<3> ... not very important
<4> ... not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q46   **How important is it to you that the people providing health care are of the same ethnic or cultural group as you? Is it ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... very important
<2> ... important
<3> ... not very important
<4> ... not important all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q47   **How important is it to you that your doctor is the same sex as you? Is it ...**
                  <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... very important
<2> ... important
<3> ... not very important
<4> ... not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_R01   **I would now like to ask you some questions about your values and attitudes.**

VAS_Q01   **When you think of others in Canada from the same ethnic or cultural group as yourself, how close would you say that you feel to that group as a whole? Would you say ...**
                 INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... very close
<2> ... close
<3> ... not very close
<4> ... not close at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q02   **How important is it for you to maintain ties with others in Canada from the same ethnic or cultural group as yourself? Is it ...**
                 INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... very important
<2> ... important
<3> ... not very important
<4> ... not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q03   **How important is it for you to establish and maintain ties with others in Canada who are not from the same ethnic or cultural group as yourself? Is it ...**
                 INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... very important
<2> ... important
<3> ... not very important
<4> ... not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q04   **How important is it for you to carry on the values and traditions of your ethnic or cultural group or your homeland? Is it ...**
                 INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... very important
<2> ... important
<3> ... not very important
<4> ... not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q05   **How important is it for you to learn and practice the values and traditions of people in Canada? Is it ...**
               <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... very important
<2> ... important
<3> ... not very important
<4> ... not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q06   **Do you feel that you had to change your values or your way of thinking or behaving in order to adapt to living in Canada?**

<1> Yes .... go to VAS_Q07
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_C06   If "Selected Child" = 0 .... go to VAS_END
               Else .... go to VAS_R08

VAS_Q07   **How difficult was it to change your values or your way of thinking or behaving? Would you say …**
               <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … very difficult
<2> … difficult
<3> … not very difficult
<4> … not difficult at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_C07   If "Selected Child" = 0 .... go to VAS_END
               Else .... go to VAS_R08

VAS_R08   **Now I would like to ask you some questions about "Selected Child's Name".**

VAS_Q08   **How important is it for you that "Selected Child's Name" knows and carries on the values and traditions of your ethnic or cultural group, or your homeland? Is it ...**
               <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... very important
<2> ... important
<3> ... not very important
<4> ... not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q09   **How important is it for you that "Selected Child's Name" learns and practices the values and traditions of Canada? Is it ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... very important
<2> ... important
<3> ... not very important
<4> ... not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_C09   If "W1 Mother Tongue" = 1 or 2 .... go to VAS_Q13
            Else .... go to VAS_Q10

VAS_Q10   **Does "Selected Child's Name" understand and speak the language of your homeland?**
INTERVIEWER: If confused by "language of your homeland", prompt with: «... understand and speak your mother tongue».

<1> Understands and speaks
<2> Understands only, does not speak .... go to VAS_Q12
<3> Does not understand or speak .... go to VAS_Q12
<4> Child too young .... go to VAS_Q12
<8> Refused .... go to VAS_Q12
<9> Don't know .... go to VAS_Q12

VAS_Q11   **How important is it for you that "Selected Child's Name" continues to understand and speak the language of your homeland? Is it ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... very important
<2> ... important
<3> ... not very important
<4> ... not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: VAS_Q13

VAS_Q12   **How important is it for you that "Selected Child's Name" learns to understand and speak the language of your homeland? Is it ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> ... very important
<2> ... important
<3> ... not very important
<4> ... not important at all
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q13   **Is "Selected Child's Name" currently studying the language or traditions of your ethnic or cultural group or homeland at school or in special classes?**

<1> Yes .... go to VAS_END
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to VAS_END
<9> Don't know .... go to VAS_END

VAS_Q14   **Would you like to have "Selected Child's Name" study the language or traditions of your ethnic or cultural group, or of your homeland?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to VAS_END
<8> Refused .... go to VAS_END
<9> Don't know .... go to VAS_END

VAS_Q15   **Is there a reason why you have not sent "Selected Child's Name" to such schools or special classes?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to VAS_END
<8> Refused .... go to VAS_END
<9> Don't know .... go to VAS_END

VAS_Q16   **What is the main reason why you have not sent "Selected Child's Name" to such schools or special classes?**

<01> We can teach him/her at home
<02> Had not thought of it
<03> Have not had time to arrange it
<04> Don't know if such classes exist
<05> I'm looking but haven't found any classes
<06> No such classes or school available
<07> Too expensive/not enough money
<08> Child does not have enough time to attend classes
<09> Classes not given at convenient time
<10> Classes exist but child refuses to attend
<11> Child too young
<12> Child needs to learn English/French first
<13> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

CI_R01   **Now I would like to ask you some questions about your plans to stay in Canada and about your citizenship.**

CI_C01A   If ^info.W1BG_Q16 = 5, 6, 8 or 9 .... go to CI_R02
             Else .... go to CI_Q01

CI_Q01   **Have your plans "to settle permanently in Canada/to maintain residences in both Canada and another country/to live in Canada for some time and then return to your home country/to move to another country" changed since the last interview?**

<1> Yes .... go to CI_Q02
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to CI_Q07
<9> Don't know .... go to CI_Q07

CI_C01B   If ^info.W1BG_Q16 = 1 or 2 .... go to CI_Q03
             If ^info.W1BG_Q16 = 3 or 4 .... go to CI_Q05
             Else .... go to CI_R02

CI_R02   **During your last interview, you indicated that you were unsure of your plans for staying in Canada.**

CI_Q02   **What are your current plans? Do you plan to …**
             <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read the categories to the respondent.

<1> ... settle permanently in Canada
<2> ... maintain residences in both Canada and another country
<3> ... live in Canada for some time and then return to your home country .... go to CI_Q05
<4> ... move to another country .... go to CI_Q05
<5> … not sure, cannot say now .... go to CI_Q07
<8> Refused .... go to CI_Q15
<9> Don't know .... go to CI_Q15

CI_Q03   **For what reason(s) are you staying in Canada?**
             <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> To be close to family and friends
<02> Quality of life better in Canada (include reasons related to environment, etc.)
<03> Improve future for family
<04> Access to education better in Canada
<05> Job opportunities better in Canada
<06> Salary/pay better in Canada
<07> Working conditions better in Canada
<08> Business climate/Free market better in Canada
<09> Canada's social system (e.g., health care, social programs)
<10> Political or religious freedom in Canada
<11> Peaceful country, no war
<12> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

CI_C03A	If CI_Q03 = 12 .... go to CI_S03
	If CI_Q03 = 98 or 99 .... go to CI_Q07
	Else .... go to CI_C03B

CI_S03 **For what reason(s) are you staying in Canada?**

| CI_C03B | If more than one reason is selected in CI_Q03 (01:12) .... go to CI_Q04 |
| | Else .... go to CI_Q07 |

CI_Q04 **Which one of these reasons would you say is the main reason for staying in Canada?**

<01> To be close to family and friends
<02> Quality of life better in Canada (include reasons related to environment, etc.)
<03> Improve future for family
<04> Access to education better in Canada
<05> Job opportunities better in Canada
<06> Salary/pay better in Canada
<07> Working conditions better in Canada
<08> Business climate/Free market better in Canada
<09> Canada's social system (e.g., health care, social programs)
<10> Political or religious freedom in Canada
<11> Peaceful country, no war
<12> Other – Specify (from CI_S03)
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: CI_Q07

Note: Any item not selected in CI_Q03 should be blanked out in CI_Q04. If CI_S03 has a value, display that text in item 12, otherwise leave item 12 blank.

CI_Q05 **For what reason(s) are you leaving Canada?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> To be close to family and friends
<02> Quality of life better elsewhere (include reasons related to environment, etc.)
<03> Improve future for family
<04> Access to education better elsewhere
<05> Job opportunities better elsewhere
<06> Salary/pay better elsewhere
<07> Working conditions better elsewhere
<08> Business climate/Free market better elsewhere
<09> Social system (e.g., health care, social programs) better elsewhere
<10> Political or religious conditions improved elsewhere
<11> Return to home country (e.g., can't adapt to life in Canada, misses home country too much)
<12> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

CI_C05A	If CI_Q05 = 12 .... go to CI_S05
	If CI_Q05 = 98 or 99 .... go to CI_Q07
	Else .... go to CI_C06

CI_S05   **For what reason(s) are you leaving Canada?**

CI_C06   If more than one response is selected in CI_Q05 (01:12) .... go to CI_Q06
                Else .... go to CI_C06A

CI_Q06   **Which one of these reasons would you say is the main reason for leaving Canada?**

<01> To be close to family and friends
<02> Quality of life better elsewhere (include reasons related to environment, etc.)
<03> Improve future for family
<04> Access to education better elsewhere
<05> Job opportunities better elsewhere
<06> Salary/pay better elsewhere
<07> Working conditions better elsewhere
<08> Business climate/Free market better elsewhere
<09> Social system (e.g., health care, social programs) better elsewhere
<10> Political or religious conditions improved elsewhere
<11> Return to home country (e.g., can't adapt to life in Canada, misses home country too much)
<12> Other – Specify (from CI_S05)
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: Any item not selected in CI_Q05 should be blanked out in CI_Q06. If CI_S05 has a value,
                display that text in item 12, otherwise leave item 12 blank.

CI_C06A   If CI_Q06 = 98 or 99 .... go to CI_Q07
                Else If ^info.W1BG_16 = 4 or CI_Q02 = 4 .... go to CI_Q07
                Else .... go to CI_Q15

CI_Q07   **Since your last interview, have you applied to emigrate to another country?**

<1> Yes .... go to CI_Q09
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to CI_Q15
<9> Don't know .... go to CI_Q15

CI_Q08   **Are you planning to apply to emigrate to another country?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to CI_Q15
<3> Not sure/Haven't decided yet .... go to CI_Q15
<8> Refused .... go to CI_Q15
<9> Don't know .... go to CI_Q15

CI_Q09   **To which country(ies) have you "applied to emigrate/are you planning to apply to emigrate"?**
                UNDERLINE INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> United States
<02> Australia
<03> New Zealand
<04> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<05> France
<06> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

CI_C09A   If CI_Q09 = 06 .... go to CI_S09
                Else .... go to CI_C09B

CI_S09   **To which country(ies) have you "applied to emigrate/are you planning to apply to emigrate"?**

CI_C09B   If CI_Q07 = 2 and CI_Q08 = Yes .... go to CI_Q12
                Else .... go to CI_Q10

CI_Q10   **Has your application to "any of these countries/this country" been accepted?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to CI_Q15
<3> Not sure/Haven't heard yet .... go to CI_Q15
<8> Refused .... go to CI_Q15
<9> Don't know .... go to CI_Q15

CI_C11   If more than one response is selected in CI_Q09 (01:06) .... go to CI_Q11
                Else .... go to CI_Q12

CI_Q11   **For which country(ies) was your application accepted?**
                UNDERLINE INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> United States
<02> Australia
<03> New Zealand
<04> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<05> France
<06> Other – Specify (from ^CI_S09)
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: Any item not selected in CI_Q09 should be blanked out in CI_Q11. If CI_S09 has a value, display that text in item 6, otherwise leave item 6 blank.

CI_Q12 **Are you planning to emigrate to "any of these countries/this country"?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to CI_Q15
<3> Not sure/Haven't decided yet .... go to CI_Q15
<8> Refused .... go to CI_Q15
<9> Don't know .... go to CI_Q15

CI_C13 If more than one response is selected in CI_Q11 (01:06) .... go to CI_Q13
Else .... go to CI_Q14

CI_Q13 **Which country are you planning on emigrating to?**

<01> United States
<02> Australia
<03> New Zealand
<04> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<05> France
<06> Other – Specify (from ^CI_S09)
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

Note: Any item not selected in CI_Q11 should be blanked out in CI_Q13.

CI_Q14 **When are you planning on emigrating? Would you say within the next …**
INTERVIEWER: Read the categories to the respondent.

<1> … 6 months .... go to CI_END
<2> … year
<3> … 2 to 3 years
<4> … 5 years
<5> Not sure/Haven't decided yet
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

CI_Q15 **Once eligible, do you intend to apply for Canadian citizenship?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<3> Not sure/Haven't decided yet
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

IN_R01   **Now I would like to ask some questions about "you/you and your family's" income. By income, I mean the money that "you/you and your family" received from a job or business, from the government or from some other source. "By family, I mean relatives such as your spouse, a brother, an aunt, your grandfather or cousin, who are living with you."**

IN_C01   If "LR Only" = No and the age of at least one other related member
on the member file is 15 or greater .... go to IN_Q01
Else .... go to IN_R04D

IN_Q01   **Are you the most knowledgeable person about your family's income?**

<1> Yes .... go to IN_R04D
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to IN_R04D
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_R04D

IN_Q02   **Who is the person most knowledgeable about your family's income?**
INTERVIEWER: Select from the household roster, the person most knowledgeable about the family's income.

<98> Refused .... go to IN_R04D
<99> Don't know .... go to IN_R04D

Note: The answer items for this question are the current members of the household 15 years of age or older who are not the respondent but who are related to the respondent.

IN_Q03   **Is "Name of the Person Most Knowledgeable" available at this time to answer some questions on income?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_R04C
<8> Refused .... go to IN_R04D
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_R04D

IN_R04A   **I will need to continue the interview with you once I am finished speaking to "name of the person most knowledgeable". May I please speak with "name of the person most knowledgeable" now?**

IN_R04B   INTERVIEWER: You should be speaking with the person most knowledgeable about income.

Hi, I am [INTERVIEWER first and last name] from Statistics Canada. We are conducting a follow-up on the Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada. We interviewed [Longitudinal Respondent's name] about a year and a half ago to gather detailed information on how new immigrants adjust to life in Canada.

[Pre-fill Longitudinal Respondent's name] has told me you are the person most knowledgeable about your family's income. By income, I mean the money that "you and your family" received from a job or business, from the government or from some other source. "By family, I mean relatives such as your spouse, a brother, an aunt, your grandfather or cousin, who are living with you."

Default Next Question: IN_R04D

IN_R04C   **Since "Name of the Person Most Knowledgeable" is not available, I will continue this section with you.**

IN_R04D   **When answering the next few questions, please give me your best estimate. Please report any amounts in Canadian dollars. When reporting money received, you should not include any loans. All your responses will be kept confidential under the provisions of the Statistics Act.**

IN_R04E   **The next few questions are about income "you/you and your family" may have received from sources within Canada in the last 12 months.**

IN_Q04   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from sources within Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_R18
<8> Refused .... go to IN_R18
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_R18

IN_Q05   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from a job within Canada, other than from self-employment?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q06
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q06
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q06

IN_B05   Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from all jobs within Canada? This is before taxes and deductions. Include commissions, tips and bonuses."**

IN_Q06   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from self-employment within Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q07
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q07
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q07

IN_B06   Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from self-employment within Canada? This is before any taxes and other deductions and after expenses."**

IN_Q07   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from Social Assistance (welfare) from a government source in Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q08
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q08
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q08

IN_B07   Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from Social Assistance (welfare) from a government source in Canada?'**

IN_Q08   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive Employment Insurance benefits from a government source in Canada?**
                INTERVIEWER: Previously called Unemployment Insurance benefits.

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q09
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q09
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q09

IN_B08   Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from Employment Insurance benefits from a government source in Canada?"**

IN_Q09   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive child tax benefits or credits from a government source in Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q10
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q10
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q10

IN_B09   Call Income Amount block**. "How much have "you/you and your family" received from child tax benefits or credits from a government source in Canada?"**

IN_Q10   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from the Canada Pension Plan or the Quebec Pension Plan?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q11
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q11
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q11

IN_B10   Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from the Canada Pension Plan or the Quebec Pension Plan?"**

IN_Q11   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from other government sources within Canada? Please do not include any loans.**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q13
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q13
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q13

IN_Q12   **From what other government sources within Canada did "you/you and your family"**
           receive income?
           <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Worker's compensation benefits
<02> Old age security pension
<03> Guaranteed income supplement or Spouse's allowance from the federal government of Canada
<04> Goods and Services Tax credit /Harmonized Sales Tax credit (GST/HST)
<05> Provincial tax credits
<06> Training allowance from federal or provincial governments
<07> Property tax reductions and rebates in cash
<08> Labour adjustment benefits
<09> Regular payments from provincial automobile insurance plans
<10> Quebec maternity allowance
<11> Relocation, resettlement or refugee assistance program
<12> Bursaries for education
<13> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

IN_C12   If IN_Q12 = 13 .... go to IN_S12
           If IN_Q12 = 02 and/or 03 and ^Old = 0 .... go to IN_E12
           Else .... go to IN_B12

IN_S12   **From what other government sources within Canada did "you/you and your family"**
           receive income?

IN_B12   Call Income Amount block. **"How much did "you/you and your family" receive from other**
           government sources within Canada?"

IN_Q13   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive a pension from a Canadian**
           business or company?

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q14
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q14
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q14

IN_B13   Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from a**
           Canadian business or company pension?"

IN_Q14   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from a private**
           sponsor within Canada other than the Canadian government?

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q15
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q15
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q15

IN_B14   Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from a**
           private sponsor within Canada?"

IN_Q15   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from investments held within Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q16
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q16
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q16

IN_B15   Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from investments within Canada?"**

IN_Q16   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from other sources within Canada (for example child support, alimony, rental income, scholarships)? Please do not include any loans.**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_E17
<8> Refused .... go to IN_R18
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_R18

IN_Q17   **From what other sources within Canada did "you/you and your family" receive income?**

<98> Refused
<99> Don't know ....

IN_B17   Call Income Amount block. **"How much did "you/you and your family" receive from other sources within Canada?"**

IN_R18   **The next few questions are about income "you/you and your family" may have received from sources outside Canada in the last 12 months.**

IN_Q18   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from sources outside Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_C26
<8> Refused .... go to IN_C26
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_C26

IN_Q19   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from a job outside Canada, other than from self-employment?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q20
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q20
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q20

IN_B19   Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from all jobs outside Canada? This is before taxes and deductions. Include commissions, tips and bonuses."**

IN_Q20   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from self-employment outside Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q21
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q21
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q21

IN_B20   Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from self-employment outside Canada? This is before any taxes and other deductions and after expenses."**

IN_Q21   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from a government outside Canada (e.g., a pension)?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q22
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q22
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q22

IN_B21   Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from a government outside of Canada?"**

IN_Q22   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive a pension from a business or a company outside Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q23
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q23
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q23

IN_B22   Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from a pension from a business or company outside of Canada?"**

IN_Q23   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from investments held outside Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q24
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q24
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q24

IN_B23   Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from investments held outside Canada?"**

IN_Q24   **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from other sources outside Canada (e.g., child support, alimony, rental income, scholarships)?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_E25
<8> Refused .... go to IN_C26
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_C26

IN_Q25   **From what other sources outside Canada did "you/you and your family" receive income?**

<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

IN_B25   Call Income Amount block. **"How much did "you/you and your family" receive from other sources outside Canada?"**

IN_C26   If any non-response to any question from IN_Q05 through
               IN_B25, inclusive .... go to IN_Q26
               If IN_Q04 = 2, 8 or 9 and IN_Q18 = 2....................................... go to IN_C29
               Else .... go to IN_C29

IN_Q26   **Could you give me an estimate of the total income that "you/you and your family" received before taxes and deductions from all sources inside and outside Canada in the last 12 months?**
               <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Do not include any loans or money withdrawn from savings.
               [Min: -12000000 Max: 12000000]

<99999998> Refused .... go to IN_Q27
<99999999> Don't know .... go to IN_Q27
Default Next Question: IN_C29

IN_Q27   **Would you feel more comfortable providing an estimate based on a range of income levels?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_C29
<8> Refused .... go to IN_C29
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_C29

IN_Q28   **"Looking at this card, which/Which" one best describes how much money "you/you and your family" have received from all sources inside and outside Canada in the last 12 months?**
               <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: "Show the respondent the income range card/Read categories to respondent."

<01> Net loss
<02> No income received
<03> Under $2,499
<04> $2,500 to $4,999
<05> $5,000 to $7,499
<06> $7,500 to $9,999
<07> $10,000 to $19,999
<08> $20,000 to $29,999
<09> $30,000 to $39,999
<10> $40,000 to $49,999
<11> $50,000 to $59,999
<12> $60,000 to $69,999
<13> $70,000 or more
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

IN_C29   If IN_Q03 = 1 .... go to IN_R29
                If "LR Only" = Yes .... go to IN_R35
                Else .... go to IN_C30

Note: If the Longitudinal respondent is the only person in the household over the age of 15, they skip
                the questions on personal income and go to the questions on personal savings and loans.

IN_R29   **Thank you for your help in answering these questions. I will now continue the rest of the
                interview with [pre-fill longitudinal respondent's name].**

IN_C30   If ^incMems > 1 and at least one question from questions IN_Q05 to IN_Q11, questions IN_Q13
                to IN_Q16 and questions IN_Q19 to IN_Q24 = 1 .... go to IN_R30
                Else .... go to IN_R35

IN_R30   **Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your personal income. Please do not
                include loans or any money received by other members of your family.**

IN_Q30   **In the last 12 months, have you received personal income from sources inside or outside
                Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_R35
<8> Refused .... go to IN_R35
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_R35

IN_Q31   **Could you give me an estimate of your total personal income before taxes and
                deductions from all sources inside and outside Canada in the last 12 months?**
                <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Include employment income and all other sources of income. Do not include
                any loans or money withdrawn from savings. [Min: -999995.00 Max: 2000000.00]

<9999998> Refused .... go to IN_Q32
<9999999> Don't know .... go to IN_Q32
Default Next Question: IN_C34

IN_Q32   **Would you feel more comfortable providing an estimate based on a range of income
                levels?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_C34
<8> Refused .... go to IN_C34
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_C34

IN_Q33   **"Looking at this card, which/Which" one best describes your total personal income from all sources inside and outside Canada for the last 12 months? Please do not include money withdrawn from savings.**
                 INTERVIEWER: "Show the respondent the income range card/Read categories to respondent."

<01> Net loss
<03> Under $2,499
<04> $2,500 to $4,999
<05> $5,000 to $7,499
<06> $7,500 to $9,999
<07> $10,000 to $19,999
<08> $20,000 to $29,999
<09> $30,000 to $39,999
<10> $40,000 to $49,999
<11> $50,000 to $59,999
<12> $60,000 to $69,999
<13> $70,000 or more
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

IN_C34   If more than one yes in questions IN_Q05 to IN_Q11, questions
                IN_Q13 to IN_Q16 and questions IN_Q19 to IN_Q24 .... go to IN_Q34
                Else .... go to IN_R35

IN_Q34   **In the past 12 months, what was your main source of personal income?**

<01> Job (inside Canada)
<02> Self-employment (inside Canada)
<03> Social assistance/welfare (inside Canada)
<04> Employment insurance benefits/Unemployment insurance benefits (inside Canada)
<05> Child tax benefit or credits (inside Canada)
<06> Canada or Quebec pension (inside Canada)
<07> Worker's compensation benefits (inside Canada)
<08> Old age security pension (inside Canada)
<09> Guaranteed income supplement/Spouse's allowance from the federal government (inside Canada)
<10> Goods and services tax credit/Harmonized sales tax credit (inside Canada)
<11> Provincial tax credits (inside Canada)
<12> Training allowance from a government (inside Canada)
<13> Property tax reductions and rebates in cash (inside Canada)
<14> Labour adjustment benefits from a provincial government (inside Canada)
<15> Regular payments from provincial automobile insurance plans (inside Canada)
<16> Quebec maternity allowance (inside Canada)
<17> Relocation, resettlement or refugee assistance program (inside Canada)
<18> Bursaries for education from a government (in Canada)
<19> Other government source(s) (inside Canada)
<20> Canadian business or company pension (inside Canada)
<21> Private sponsor other than a Canadian government (inside Canada)
<22> Investment(s) (inside Canada)
<23> Scholarship(s) other than from a government (inside Canada)
<24> Funds received from family member or friend that was not a loan (e.g., child support, alimony) (inside Canada)
<25> Other non-governmental source(s) (e.g. rental income) (inside Canada).
<26> Job (outside Canada)
<27> Self-employment (outside Canada)
<28> Pension from a government (outside Canada)
<29> Pension from a business or a company (outside Canada)
<30> Investment(s) (outside Canada)
<31> Scholarship(s) (outside Canada)
<32> Other source(s) (outside Canada)
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

IN_R35   **Now I would like to ask you a few questions on personal savings and loans.**

IN_C35   If ^info.W1INC_Q21 = 1 .... go to IN_Q35
              Else .... go to IN_Q36

IN_Q35   **During your last interview, you indicated that you had savings in another country. Do you still have savings in another country?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q37
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q37
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q37
Default Next Question: IN_B36

IN_Q36   **Do you have savings in another country?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q37
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q37
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q37

IN_B36   Call Income Amount block. **"Approximately how much money do you have in savings in that other country?"**

IN_Q37   **Since your last interview, have you received any money in the form of a loan (e.g., bank loan, student loan, a loan from a friend or relative, a sponsorship loan)? Please do not include a mortgage.**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q39
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q39
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q39

IN_B37   Call Income Amount block. **"How much money did you receive in the form of a loan?"**

IN_Q38   **For what reason or reasons did you receive this loan?**
                 <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Basic living expenses (e.g., shelter, food, utilities)
<02> Purchase property (e.g., buy a house)
<03> Education related reasons (longitudinal respondent's or family member's)
<04> Health related reasons (e.g., to cover medical treatment)
<05> Start a business or company
<06> Financial investments (e.g., mutual funds, bonds, etc.)
<07> Consolidate debt
<08> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

IN_C38   If IN_Q38 = 08 .... go to IN_S38
                 Else .... go to IN_Q39

IN_S38   **For what reason or reasons did you receive this loan?**

IN_Q39   **Since your last interview, have you sent money outside Canada to relatives or friends?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IN_Q41
<8> Refused .... go to IN_Q41
<9> Don't know .... go to IN_Q41

IN_Q40   **How much money have you sent outside Canada to relatives or friends?**

<9999998> Refused
<9999999> Don't know

IN_Q41   **Since your last interview, have you sent money outside Canada as an investment?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

IN_Q42   **How would you describe your present financial situation? Would you say that you …**
                <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent. If necessary, add: **"By basic needs, I mean shelter, food, clothing and other necessities".**

<1> … have more than enough money to meet your basic needs
<2> … have just enough money for your basic needs
<3> … do not have enough money to meet your basic needs
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

IA_Q01   Question Text (imported from Income Module).
                INTERVIEWER: Instruction Text.

<99999998> Refused .... go to IA_END
<99999999> Don't know .... go to IA_END

IA_C01   If "Canadian Only" = No .... go to IA_Q02
                Else .... go to IA_Q04

IA_Q02   **Is this amount in Canadian dollars?**

<1> Yes .... go to IA_C04
<2> No
<8> Refused .... go to IA_C04
<9> Don't know .... go to IA_C04

IA_Q03   **In what currency and from what country is this amount?**
                INTERVIEWER: Please record currency and the country.

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

IA_C04   If the Income Amount block is called as a result of IN_Q35,
                IN_Q36 or IN_Q37 .... go to IA_END
                Else .... go to IA_Q04

IA_Q04   **Is that per week, per month, a total for the last 12 months, or other?**

<1> Week .... go to IA_Q05
<2> Month .... go to IA_Q06
<3> Total for the last 12 months .... go to IA_END
<4> Other .... go to IA_Q08
<8> Refused .... go to IA_END
<9> Don't know .... go to IA_END

IA_Q05   **For how many weeks did you receive this amount in the last 12 months?** [Min: 1 Max: 52]

<98> Refused .... go to IA_END
<99> Don't know .... go to IA_END
Default Next Question: IA_D06

IA_Q06   **For how many months did you receive this amount in the last 12 months?** [Min: 1 Max: 12]

<98> Refused .... go to IA_END
<99> Don't know .... go to IA_END

IA_D06   Calculate an income amount for the year.

IA_Q07   **So that was about "$Derived Amount" in total for the last 12 months?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: IA_END

IA_Q08   **How often did you receive this amount?** (e.g., hourly, daily, bimonthly, etc.)

<8> Refused .... go to IA_END
<9> Don't know .... go to IA_END

IA_Q09   **How many times did you receive this amount in the last 12 months?** [Min: 1 Max: 999]

<998> Refused .... go to IA_END
<999> Don't know .... go to IA_END

PS_R01   **Now I would like to finish our interview with some questions about your adjustment to life in Canada since your last interview.**

PS_Q01   **Can you tell me what you like the most about Canada?**

<01> Employment opportunities
<02> Climate/Physical environment
<03> Educational opportunities (include those for children/spouse)
<04> Feel safe/Family feels safe
<05> Economic conditions
<06> Cultural diversity
<07> Absence of interracial, ethnic or religious tension
<08> Can achieve desired lifestyle
<09> Politically stable
<10> Good quality of housing
<11> Other – Specify ....go to PS_S01
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: PS_Q02

PS_S01   **Can you tell me what you like the most about Canada?**

PS_Q02   **Can you tell me what you dislike the most about Canada?**

<01> Lack of employment opportunities
<02> Climate/physical environment
<03> Lack of educational opportunities (include those for children/spouse)
<04> Do not feel safe/family does not feel safe
<05> Poor economic conditions
<06> Lack of cultural diversity
<07> Too much interracial/Ethnic/Religious tension
<08> Cannot achieve desired lifestyle
<09> Politically unstable
<10> Poor quality of housing
<11> Other – Specify .... go to PS_S02
<98> Refused
<99> Don't Know
Default Next Question: PS_E02

PS_S02   **Can you tell me what you dislike the most about Canada?**

PS_Q03   **In terms of your material well-being, that is, things like a car, home, disposable income, etc., how do you consider "Your/You and your family's" situation compared to before you came to Canada? Would you say …**
              INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … better
<2> … about the same
<3> … worse
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

PS_Q04   **In terms of your quality of life, that is, things like safety, freedom, pollution, etc., how do you consider "your/you and your family" situation compared to before you came to Canada? Would you say …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … better
<2> … about the same
<3> … worse
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

PS_Q05   **Since your last interview, would you say, in general, that your level of satisfaction with life in Canada is …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … higher
<2> … about the same
<3> … lower
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

PS_C06   If "Number of Children" = 0 .... go to PS_C07
            Else .... go to PS_Q06

PS_Q06   **Since your last interview, would you say, in general, that your level of satisfaction with the experiences of your "child/children" in Canada is …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … higher
<2> … about the same
<3> … lower
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

PS_C07   If "Economic Family" = 2 .... go to PS_Q08
            Else .... go to PS_Q07

PS_Q07   **Since your last interview, would you say that your level of satisfaction with the experiences of your other family members in Canada is …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent. Include only family members within the household.

<1> … higher
<2> … about the same
<3> … lower
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

PS_Q08   **Would you say that your experience in Canada has been …**
                  <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent.

<1> … much better than expected
<2> … somewhat better than expected
<3> … about what you expected
<4> … somewhat worse than expected
<5> … much worse than expected
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

PS_Q09   **If you had to make the decision again, would you come to Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

COC_C01   If a final Outcome code has not been set .... go to COC_END
           Else .... go to COC_Q01

COC_Q01   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: The case has been coded [outcome code description]. Is this correct?

<1> Yes
<2> No

OC_C01   If all components are complete, set a Final Outcome Code of 70
           "Fully complete" .... go to OC_END
           Else .... go to OC_N01

OC_N01   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Is the case in-progress or final?

In-Progress codes
Final codes .... go to OC_N03

OC_N02   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Assign the appropriate in-progress outcome code.

Default Next Question: OC_END

OC_N03   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Assign the appropriate final outcome code

OC_C04   If Final Outcome Code = 80 "Refusal" .... go to OC_N04
           If Final Outcome Code = 90 "Unusual/Special circumstances" .. go to OC_N05
           Else .... go to OC_END

OC_N04   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Record the reason for the refusal.

<01> Dangerous / rude attitude
<02> Won't answer the door
<03> Not interested / doesn't want to participate
<04> Doesn't want to be disturbed
<05> Doesn't have the time
<06> Against the government or Statistics Canada
<07> Doesn't believe in or want to hear about statistics
<08> Doesn't believe in or want to hear about surveys
<09> Recently completed a survey (doesn't want to again)
<10> Doesn't believe the info is secure (confidentiality)
<11> Doesn't want to give personal information
<12> Says not obligated / wants legal proof
<13> Can get info somewhere else (e.g., Revenue Canada)
<14> Adamant refusal (no reason, e.g., shuts the door or hangs up the phone)
<15> Doesn't want to continue the survey (no more follow-ups)
<16> Same household, refusal maintained (for follow-ups only)
<17> Why me? Tells you to choose someone else
<18> Other – Specify .... go to OC_N04S
Default Next Question: OC_END

OC_N04S   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Record the reason for the refusal.

Default Next Question: OC_END

OC_N05   INTERVIEWER: Record the reason for the non-interview.

<1> Illness or death in family
<2> Recovering from natural disaster
<3> Other – Specify .... go to OC_N05S
Default Next Question: OC_END

OC_N05S   INTERVIEWER: Record the reason for the non-interview..

EI_R01   **Before we finish, I would like to ask you a few other questions.**

FC_R01   **This survey is part of a longer-term study to look at the experiences of new immigrants to Canada. We would like to follow up with you in two years to find out how you are adjusting to Canada. At that time we will try and contact you at your current address and phone number.**

ETM_C01   If HS.HS_Q24 = 1 .... go to ETM_END
              Else .... go to ETM_Q01

ETM_Q01   **Are you planning to move in the near future?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to ETM_END
<8> Refused .... go to ETM_END
<9> Don't know .... go to ETM_END

ETM_Q02   **Do you know the address you will be moving to?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to ETM_END
<8> Refused .... go to ETM_END
<9> Don't know .... go to ETM_END

ETM_Q03   **What is the new address?** Call Block_Address.

IA_Q01   **Do you have an email address?**

<1> Yes
<2> No .... go to IA_END
<8> Refused .... go to IA_END
<9> Don't know .... go to IA_END

IA_Q02   **What is your email address?**
              INTERVIEWER: Enter the Longitudinal Respondent's email address.

CON1_RINT   **In case you move or change telephone numbers, it would be helpful if you could provide the name, telephone number and address of a relative or a friend who could help us to contact you.**

CON1_Q01   **I want to emphasize that Statistics Canada will contact this person only if there are difficulties in reaching you.**

FNAME   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Enter the first name.

LNAME   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Enter the last name.

CON1_Q02   **What is the address for [Name of First Contact]?** Call Block_Address.

CON1_Q03   **What is the telephone number for [Name of First Contact], including the area code?**

Note: If CON1_Q02 PROV = 77 .... call Block_Overseas Telephone
               Else .... call Block_North American
               Telephone

CON2_Q01   **Is there someone else we could call to help us contact you? Again, Statistics Canada will
               contact this person only if there are difficulties in reaching you and then only to obtain
               the new address and telephone number.**

FNAME   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Enter the first name.

LNAME   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Enter the last name.

CON2_Q02   **What is the address for [Name of Second Contact]?** Call Block_Address.

CON2_Q03   **What is the telephone number for [Name of Second Contact], including the area code?**

Note: If CON2_Q02 PROV = 77 .... call Block_Overseas Telephone
               Else .... call Block_North American
               telephone

RCL_R01   **In order to enhance the information you provided in this survey, Statistics Canada plans
               to combine your survey information with other information we received from Citizenship
               and Immigration Canada, such as your landing status, and date of arrival. The combined
               information will be kept confidential, used only for statistical purposes and will only be
               released in aggregate form. No information that would identify you will be released
               without your knowledge or consent.**

TYP_R01   **On behalf of Statistics Canada, I would like to thank you for your time and participation in
               our Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada.**

TYP_C01   If ^info.CN_N01 = 2 .... go to TYP_N01
               Else .... go to TYP_END

TYP_N01   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Give longitudinal respondent gift package.

LMU_N01   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Record the main language in which the interview was conducted.

<01> English
<02> French
<05> Punjabi
<06> Spanish
<11> Arabic
<12> Tagalog
<14> Tamil
<17> Cantonese
<19> Mandarin
<20> Persian(Farsi)
<21> Russian
<23> Urdu
<26> Korean
<27> Serbo-Croatian
<28> Gujarati

AC_N01   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Do you wish to assign an action code to this case?

<1> Yes
<2> No (Set Action Code to 0 "Proceed to interview") .... go to END_BLOCK

AC_N02   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Select the action code to be assigned to the case.

<0> Proceed to interview
<1> Attempt to interview - letter sent
<2> Attempt to interview - respondent contacted
<3> Do not interview again unless complete change in household membership
<4> Do not interview again under any circumstances
<5> Retain in RO

CAI_SO   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: This is the end of the component. Return to previously answered questions to make any necessary corrections, or select <Exit> to exit the component.

Block_Address

NUM   INTERVIEWER: Enter the civic number.

CONFNUM   INTERVIEWER: Do you wish to skip the remaining address fields?

<1> Yes (fill address fields with Refused or Don't know on NUM)
<2> No

STREET   INTERVIEWER: Enter the street name.

APT   INTERVIEWER: Enter the apartment number.

CITY   INTERVIEWER: Enter the city, town, village or municipality.

PC   INTERVIEWER: Enter only a Canadian postal code. For a USA address, go to next question.

CONFPROV   **"So the [province/territory] is [province or territory] based on postal code?"**

<1> Yes
<2> No

Assignment of province/territory based on first letter of postal coded:

<A> Newfoundland
<C> Prince Edward Island
<B> Nova Scotia
<E> New Brunswick
<G>, <H>, <J> Quebec
<K>, <L>, <M>, <N>, <P> Ontario
<R> Manitoba
<S> Saskatchewan
<T> Alberta
<V> British Columbia
<Y> Yukon

PROV   INTERVIEWER: Select the province or territory.
              If necessary, ask: **"What is the province or territory?"**

<10> Newfoundland
<11> Prince Edward Island
<12> Nova Scotia
<13> New Brunswick
<24> Quebec
<35> Ontario
<46> Manitoba
<47> Saskatchewan
<48> Alberta
<59> British Columbia
<60> Yukon
<61> Northwest Territories
<62> Nunavut
<76> U.S.A.
<77> Outside of Canada and the U.S.A.

STATE   INTERVIEWER: Select the state.
              If necessary, ask **"What is the state?"**

<01> Alabama
<02> Alaska
<03> Arizona
<04> Arkansas
<05> California
<06> Colorado
<07> Connecticut
<08> Delaware
<09> District of Columbia
<10> Florida
<11> Georgia
<12> Hawaii
<13> Idaho
<14> Illinois
<15> Indiana
<16> Iowa
<17> Kansas
<18> Kentucky
<19> Louisiana
<20> Maine
<21> Maryland
<22> Massachusetts
<23> Michigan
<24> Minnesota
<25> Mississippi
<26> Missouri
<27> Montana
<28> Nebraska
<29> Nevada
<30> New Hampshire

<31> New Jersey
<32> New Mexico
<33> New York
<34> North Carolina
<35> North Dakota
<36> Ohio
<37> Oklahoma
<38> Oregon
<39> Pennsylvania
<40> Rhode Island
<41> South Carolina
<42> South Dakota
<43> Tennessee
<44> Texas
<45> Utah
<46> Vermont
<47> Virginia
<48> Washington
<49> West Virginia
<50> Wisconsin
<51> Wyoming

ZIP   INTEVIEWER: Enter only a USA zip code.
               If necessary, ask **"What is the zip code?"**

Note: If the zip code is not completely numeric, pop up a hard edit with the following text: "Invalid
               format for zip code. Format must be numeric. Please return and correct."

Block_North American Telephone

CODE   INTERVIEWER: Enter the area code.
              If necessary, ask: **"What is the area code?"**
              Enter "000" if no telephone.
              If Refused or Don't know .... go to TEL
              If "000" is entered fill TEL with "0000000" .... go to END_BLOCK

Note: If fewer than three characters are entered for the area code, pop up a hard edit with the following
              text: "Area code must be 3 characters long. Please return and correct."

              If the area code is not valid for Canada or the United States (and is not "000"), pop up a soft edit
              with the following text: "An invalid area code has been entered. Please confirm."

Valid area codes for Canada by province / territory:

Newfoundland	709
Prince Edward Island	902
Nova Scotia	902
New Brunswick	506
Quebec	418, 450, 514, 819
Ontario	289, 416, 519, 613, 647, 705, 807, 905
Manitoba	204
Saskatchewan	306
Alberta	403, 780
British Columbia	604, 250
Yukon	867
Northwest Territories	867
Nunavut	867

Valid area codes for the United States by state:

Alabama	205, 256, 334
Alaska	907
Arizona	480, 520, 602, 623
Arkansas	501, 870
California	209, 213, 310, 323, 341, 408, 415, 510, 530, 559, 562, 619, 626, 628, 650, 661, 669, 707, 714, 760, 764, 805, 818, 831, 858, 909, 916, 925, 949
Colorado	303, 435, 719, 720, 970
Connecticut	203, 475, 860, 959
Delaware	302
District of Columbia	202
Florida	305, 321, 352, 407, 561, 727, 786, 813, 850, 863, 904, 941, 954
Georgia	229, 404, 478, 678, 706, 770, 912
Hawaii	808
Idaho	208, 435
Illinois	217, 224, 309, 312, 618, 630, 708, 773, 815, 847
Indiana	219, 317, 765, 812
Iowa	319, 515, 641, 712
Kansas	316, 620, 785, 913
Kentucky	270, 502, 606, 859
Louisiana	225, 318, 337, 504, 985

Maine	207
Maryland	240, 301, 410, 443
Massachusetts	339, 351, 413, 508, 617, 774, 781, 857, 978
Michigan	231, 248, 313, 517, 586, 616, 734, 810, 906, 989
Minnesota	218, 320, 507, 612, 651, 763, 952
Mississippi	228, 601, 662
Missouri	314, 417, 573, 636, 816, 816
Montana	406
Nebraska	308, 402
Nevada	702, 775
New Hampshire	603
New Jersey	201, 609, 732, 856, 908, 973
New Mexico	505
New York	212, 315, 347, 516, 518, 607, 631, 716, 718, 845, 914, 917
North Carolina	252, 336, 704, 828, 910, 919, 980
North Dakota	701
Ohio	216, 234, 330, 419, 440, 513, 614, 740, 937
Oklahoma	405, 580, 918
Oregon	503, 541, 971
Pennsylvania	215, 267, 412, 445, 484, 570, 610, 717, 724, 814, 835, 878
Rhode Island	401
South Carolina	803, 843, 864
South Dakota	605
Tennessee	423, 615, 731, 865, 901, 931
Texas	210, 214, 254, 281, 361, 409, 469, 512, 682, 713, 806, 817, 830, 832, 903, 915, 936, 940, 956, 972, 979
Utah	435, 801
Vermont	802
Virginia	540, 571, 703, 757, 804
Washington	206, 253, 360, 425, 509, 564
West Virginia	304
Wisconsin	262, 414, 608, 715, 920
Wyoming	307

Block_Overseas Telephone

TEL   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Enter the telephone number. If necessary, ask **"What is the telephone number?"**

COUNTRY   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Enter the country code.
                 If necessary, ask: **"What is the country code?"**
                 Enter "000" if no telephone.
                 If Don't know or Refused .... go to CITY
                 If "000" is entered, fill CITY with "0000" and TEL with "0000000" go to END_BLOCK

CITY   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Enter the city code (if required).
                 If necessary, ask: **"What is the city code?"**
                 If a null is entered .... go to TEL

TEL   <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Enter the telephone number.
                 If necessary, ask: **"What is the telephone number?"**

Block_Date

DAY   INTERVIEWER: Enter the day. [MIN: 1] [MAX: 31]
                  If necessary, ask: **"What is the day?"**

MONTH   INTERVIEWER: Select the month.
                  If necessary, ask: **"What is the month?"**

<01> January
<02> February
<03> March
<04> April
<05> May
<06> June
<07> July
<08> August
<09> September
<10> October
<11> November
<12> December

Note: If an invalid day/month combination is entered (e.g., DAY = 30 and MONTH = 02), pop up a hard
                  edit with the following text: "An impossible day/month combination has been entered. Please
                  return and correct."

YEAR   INTERVIEWER: Enter a four-digit year.
                  If necessary, ask: **"What is the year?"**

Note: If an invalid day/month/year combination is entered (e.g., DAY = 29 and MONTH = 02 and
                  YEAR = 1999), pop up a hard edit with the following text: "An impossible day/month/year
                  combination has been entered. Please return and correct."