# Canadian Aviation Executives' Safety Network Meeting



#### April 30, 2007 Gatineau, Quebec



# Welcome



#### Franz Reinhardt Director Policy & Regulatory Services, Civil Aviation Transport Canada



# Moving Forward: Changing the Safety & Security Culture



Marc Gregoire Assistant Deputy Minister, Safety & Security Transport Canada



# **Meeting Facilitator**



Paul Ouimet Executive Vice President Inter VISTAS Consulting Inc.



## Objectives & Agenda

- Explore alternate regulatory schemes
  - System Oversight in the New Regulatory Era (Sidney Dekker, Lund University)
- Discuss information sharing
  - The Opportunities of Sharing Information (Fred Jones, Canadian Airports Council)



### **Alternate Regulatory Schemes**

- 3 major themes
  - Public confidence
  - Transparency
  - Clear and measurable targets and criteria





## **Alternate Regulatory Schemes**

- Maintaining accountability
  - Aeronautics Act
  - Transport Canada ultimately responsible for system oversight and setting standards
  - Traceability
  - Addressing emerging hazards
    - Information sharing key
    - Non-punitive reporting
    - Clear criteria for different sectors



## **Alternate Regulatory Schemes**

- Criteria to be applied in determining which enterprises can participate
  - Support for national organization
  - Specific criteria
    - Technical expertise
    - Organization strength and stability
    - Funding capability
    - Neutrality
    - Efficiency
    - Good governance and accountability



## **Information Sharing**

- Value in pursuing more timely information sharing
  - Strong support
- Information collection and monitoring
  - Several potential models
    - Transport Canada
    - Transportation Safety Board
    - National Research Council
  - General support for neutral third party



### Information Sharing

- Immunity
  - Strong support to provide via legislation

#### Common reporting system

- Support for common reporting system Don't reinvent wheel (e.g. use existing databases)
- Need collaborative process to develop/implement

### Funding

- Mixed opinions; Majority supported industry funding model
- Some support for Transport Canada funding and/or seed money



### **Objectives**

- Discuss the business case for SMS
- Determine how to best communicate risks and safety performance





# Meeting Agenda

#### Update on Aviation Safety Issues

10:00	Follow-up to CAESN 2006	Panel
10:30	Health Break	
Keynote Addı	ress	
11:00	Making the SMS Business Case	Prof. Peter Gardiner
12:00	Lunch	
Safety Leader	rship	
13:00	How to Best Communicate Risks & Safety Performan	ce Panel
14:00	Breakout Discussions	All
14:45	Health Break	
15:15	Plenary Session	All
Closing Rema		
15:45	Summary of the Day	Paul Ouimet
	Closing Remarks	Merlin Preuss



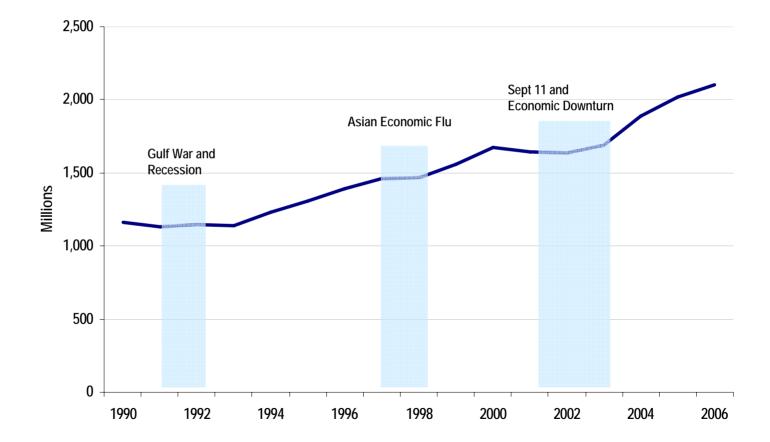
# Setting the Stage...





# **Global Air Traffic**

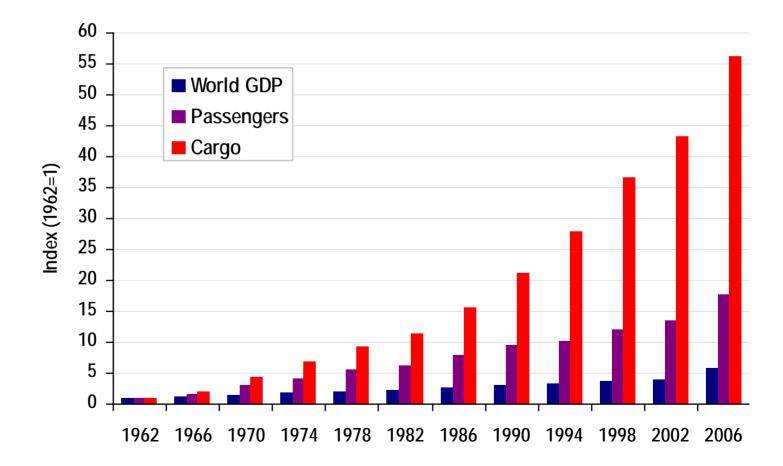




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# **Growth of Air Transport**

### World GDP versus Air Transport

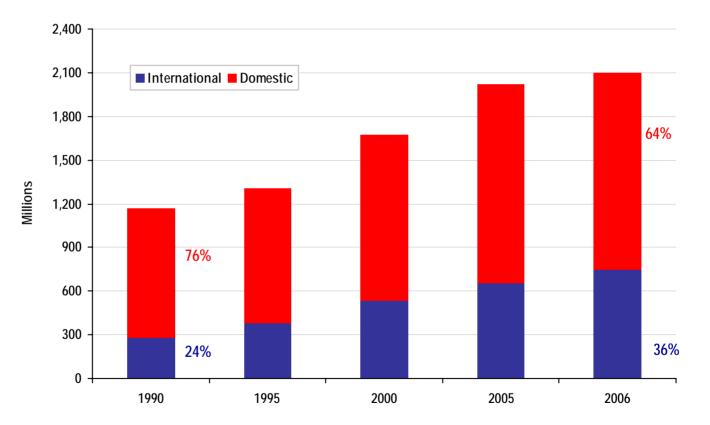




Source - World Bank and International Civil Aviation Organization.

# **Global Air Traffic**

Passengers by Sector



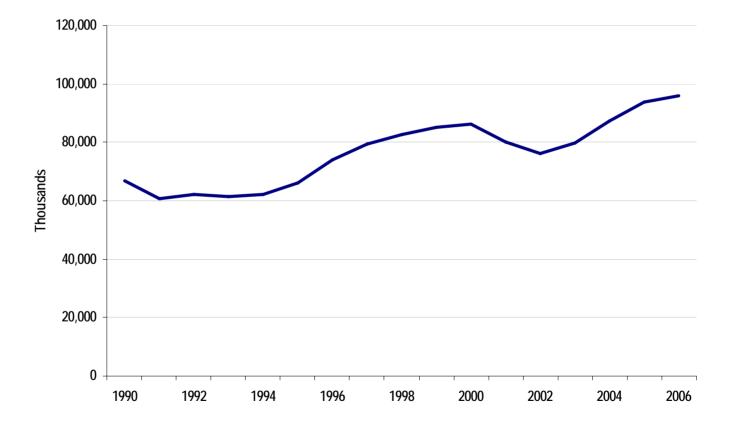
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Source: International Civil Aviation Organization.

# **Canadian Air Traffic**

InterVISTAS

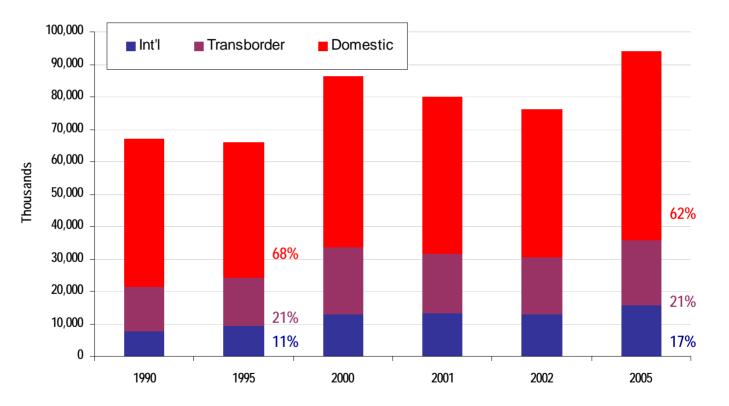




Source: Transport Canada.

# **Canadian Air Traffic**

### **Passengers by Sector**

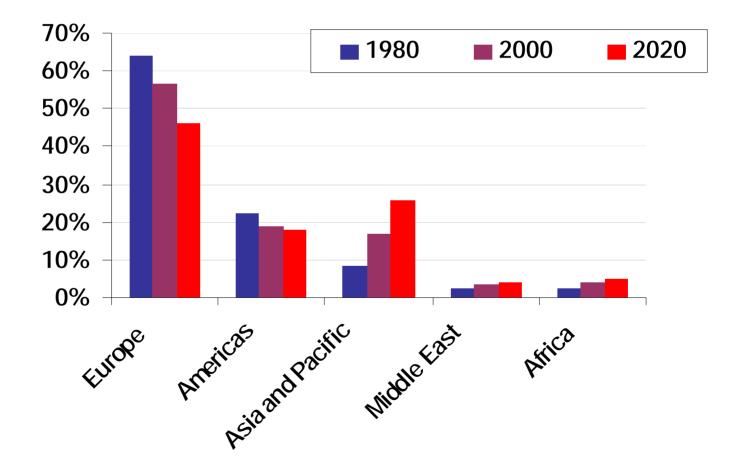


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Source: Transport Canada.

# **Global Tourism Markets**

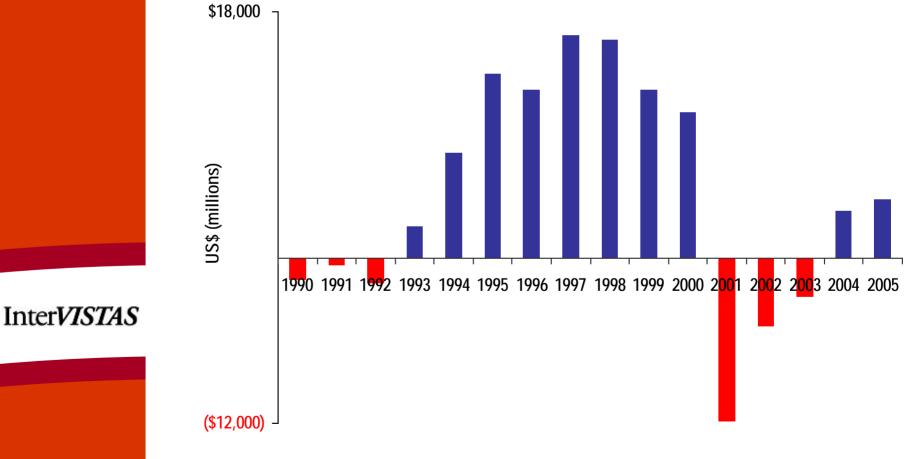
### International Tourist Arrivals by Region



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# **Financial Results**

### **Global Air Carriers Operating Profit/Loss**



# **Financial Results**

### **Network Carriers**

	Operating Income (US\$ Millions)		
Airline	2004	2005	2006
AIR CANADA	\$103	\$283	\$231
A American Airlines	(\$355)	(\$89)	\$1,060
Continental	(\$238)	(\$39)	\$468
A Delta	(\$3,308)	(\$2,001)	\$58
	(\$505)	(\$919)	\$740
#UNITED	(\$854)	(\$219)	\$447
US AIRWAYS	(\$20) (\$217) \$558		\$558

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# **Traffic and Capacity**

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### **Network Carriers**

	% Change 2004		% Change 2005		% Change 2006	
Airline	Traffic (RPMs)	Capacity (ASMs)	Traffic (RPMs)	Capacity (ASMs)	Traffic (RPMs)	Capacity (ASMs)
AIR CANADA	9.9%	4.7%	8.0%	4.0%	4.8%	3.9%
A American Airlines	8.2%	5.3%	6.3%	1.2%	0.8%	-1.1%
Continental	12.7%	9.5%	8.4%	5.9%	11.6%	9.2%
A Delta	10.8%	8.7%	5.9%	3.4%	-3.2%	-5.6%
	7.1%	3.1%	3.4%	0.4%	-4.7%	-7.5%
"UNITED	10.3%	6.4%	-0.6%	-3.3%	2.9%	2.1%
USAIRWAYS	9.6%	8.1%	1.9%	0.9%	-4.9%	-7.6%

# **Financial Results**

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### Low Cost Carriers

	Operating Income (US\$ Millions)			
Airline	2004	2005	2006	
Westjeta	(\$8.7)	\$54	\$178	
	\$554	\$725	\$934	
jet <b>Blue</b>	\$111	\$48	\$127	
<i>Clir</i> Tran	\$33	\$23	\$42	
FRONTIER	\$27.5	(\$26.4)	(\$7.9)	

# **Traffic and Capacity**

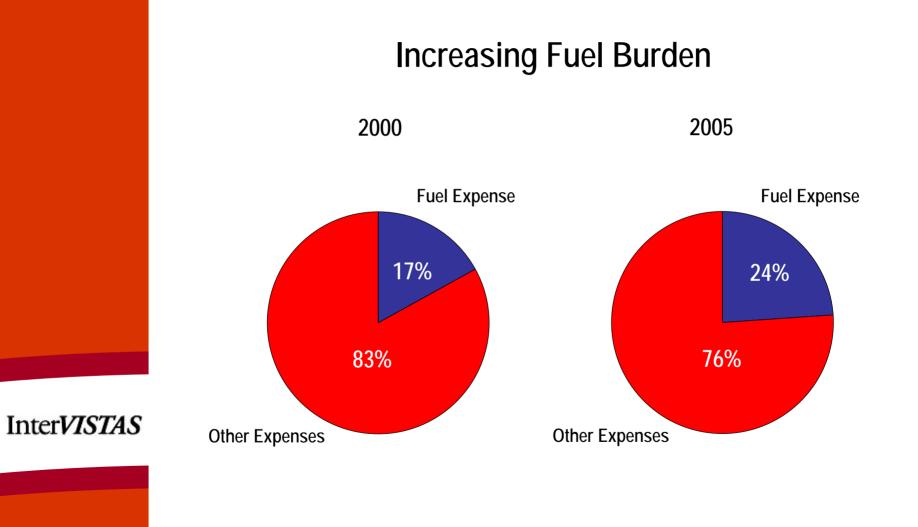
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### Low Cost Carriers

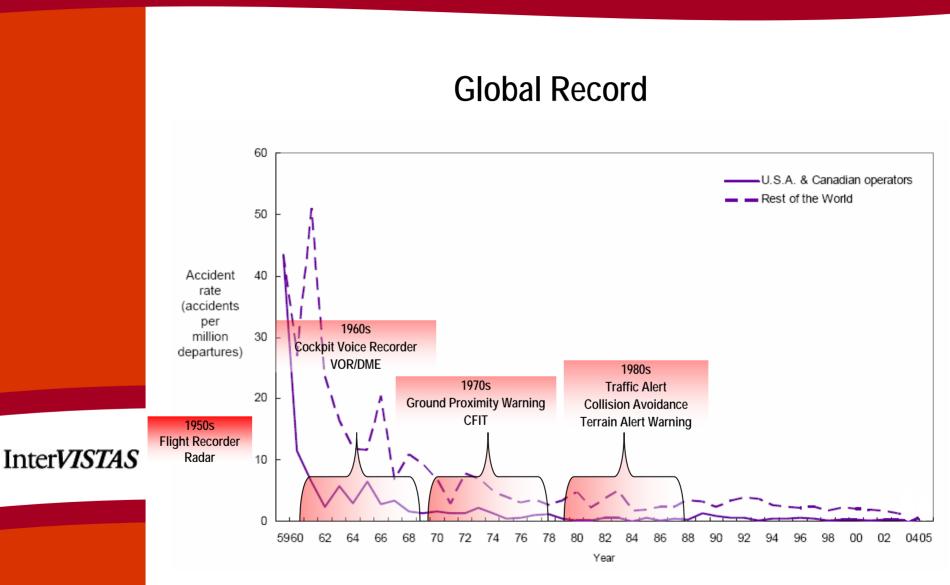
	% Change 2004		% Change 2005		% Change 2006	
Airline	Traffic (RPMs)	Capacity (ASMs)	Traffic (RPMs)	Capacity (ASMs)	Traffic (RPMs)	Capacity (ASMs)
WESTJETZ	29.4%	30.4%	26.8%	19.0%	23.0%	17.3%
	11.4%	7.1%	12.7%	10.8%	12.4%	8.8%
jet <b>Blue</b>	36.5%	38.6%	28.4%	25.3%	15.4%	20.6%
<i>Clir</i> Tran	18.7%	19.2%	33.3%	28.3%	22.4%	23.7%
FRONTIER	34.6%	30.0%	14.7%	8.8%	15.4%	14.1%
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.3%	1.9%
AR	5.5%	4.4%	-46.1%	-44.2%	-39.9%	-46.7%

Source: Air carrier press releases and financial reports.

# **Rising Jet Fuel Prices**

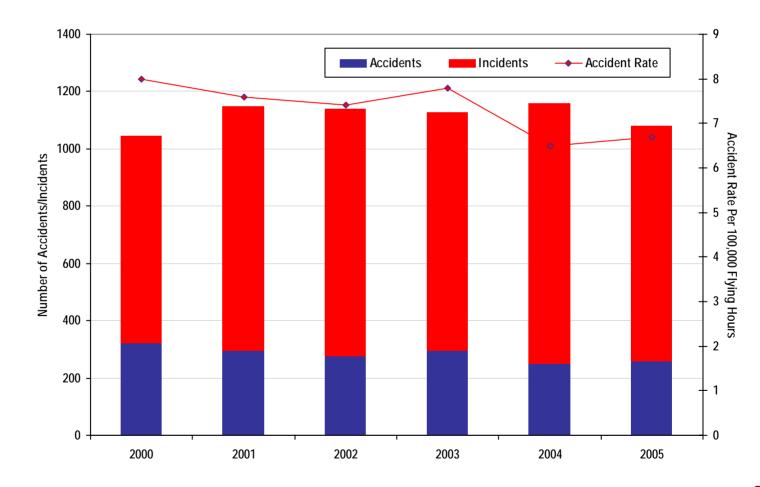


# **Air Transport Safety**



# **Air Transport Safety**

#### **Canadian Record**

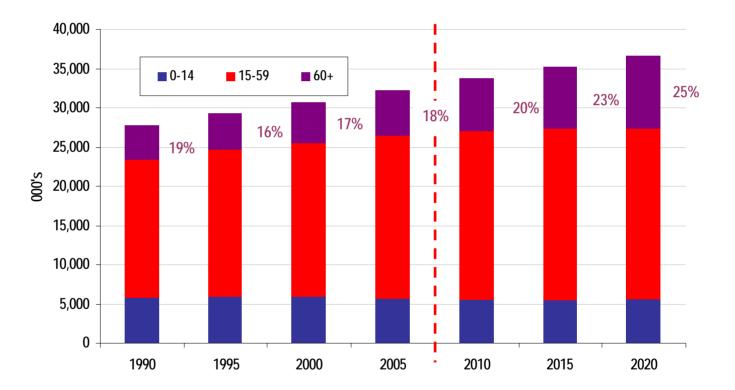


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Source: Transport Canada.

# **Changing Demographics**

#### Canada's Age Distribution

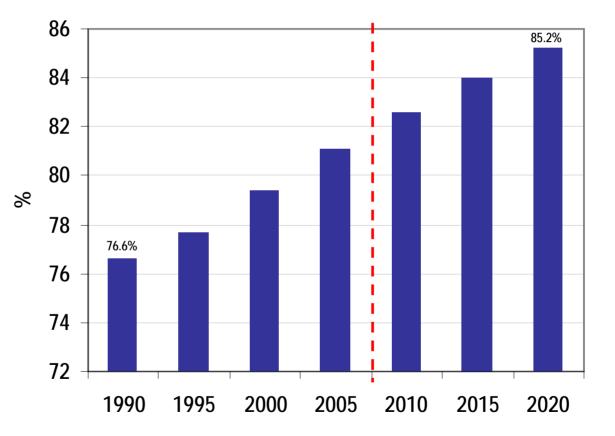


InterVISTAS

Source: UN Populations Division.

# **Urbanization**

### **Canadians Living in Cities**

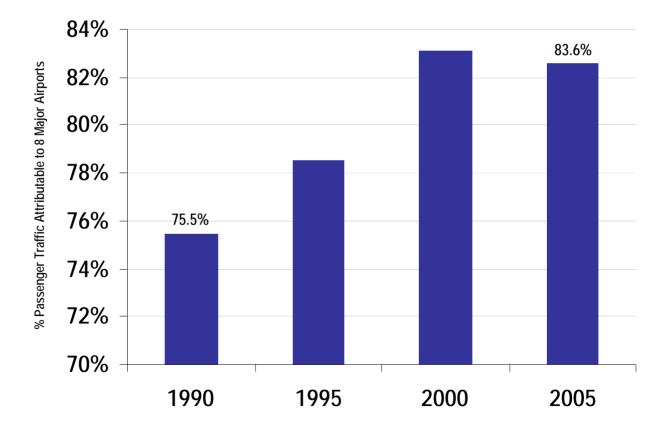


InterVISTAS

Source: UN Population Division

# **Airport Concentration**

### **Airport Passengers**



Notes: Top 8 Airports – YYZ, YVR, YUL, YYC, YOW, YHZ, YWG, YEG Source: Transport Canada