LONGITUDINAL SURVEY OF IMMIGRANTS TO CANADA

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

QUESTIONNAIRE

WAVE 3

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

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VARIABLES USED IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE
(Note: these variables are preceded by "^info." throughout the questionnaire).

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CN_N01 INTERVIEWER: Record method of interview.

<1> Telephone
<2> Personal

CN_N02 INTERVIEWER: Have you made contact?

<1> Yes
<2> No

II_R01 **Hello, I'm [calling] from Statistics Canada. My name is…[Interviewer first and last name].**
INTERVIEWER: Introduce yourself using both your given and last names.

SR_Q01 **May I speak with "LR First Name" "LR Last Name"?**

<1> Yes, speaking to respondent ..... go to SRC_R01
<2> Yes, respondent available ..... go to II_R01
<3> No, respondent not available ..... go to SRA_Q01
<4> No, respondent no longer a household member ..... go to TRA_Q01
<5> Wrong number ..... go to SR_C01
<8> Refused ..... go to TC_Q01
<9> Don't know ..... go to TC_Q01

SR_C01 If SR_Q01=5 and CN_N01=1 ..... go to TC_Q01

SRC_R01 **In order to confirm that I am speaking to the correct "LR First Name" "LR Last Name", I would like to confirm that your date of birth matches the date of birth on our files.**

SRC_Q01 **What is your date of birth?**
INTERVIEWER: Enter date of birth. Call Block_Date.

SRC_Q02 **Are you a Canadian by birth, landed immigrant, a refugee, or other?**

<1> Canadian by birth ..... go to SRC_Q04
<2> Landed immigrant
<3> Refugee
<4> Other ..... go to SRC_Q04
<8> Refused ..... go to SRC_Q04
<9> Don't know ..... go to SRC_Q04

SRC_Q03 **In what month and year did you arrive in Canada as a landed immigrant, a refugee or other type of immigrant? [MMYYYY].**

Note: Call Block_Date for month and year only.

SRC_C03 (If SRC_Q03 = "Landing Month" "Landing Year" or if SRC_Q03 is within 6 months of "Landing Month" "Landing Year") and SRC_Q01.DATY = "Date of Birth Year" ..... go to LP_N01

Else ..... go to SRC_Q04

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SRC_Q04 **Does anyone else by the same name live in this household?**

<1> Yes ..... go to SR_Q01
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SRC_Q05 **Has anyone else by the same name ever lived in this household?**

<1> Yes ..... go to TRA_Q01
<2> No ..... go to Block_TY1
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SRC_END Default Next Block: Block_OC

SRA_Q01 **I would like to contact "LR First Name" "LR Last Name". When would "he/she" be available?**

<1> Make hard appointment..... go to SRA_Q02
<2> Make soft appointment ..... go to SRA_Q02
<3> Not available
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: SRA_END

SRA_Q02 INTERVIEWER: Press <Shift> <F11> to make an appointment.

SRA_END Default Next Block: Block_OC

TRA_Q01 **Can you give me an address for "LR First Name" "LR Last Name"?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to TRA_Q03
<8> Refused ..... go to TRA_Q03
<9> Don't know ..... go to TRA_Q03

TRA_Q02 **What is the address for "LR First Name" "LR Last Name"?**

Note: If Don't know or Refused is entered, ask:

CONFNUM INTERVIEWER: Do you wish to skip the remaining address fields?

<1> Yes ..... go to TRA_Q03
<2> No

Note: Call Block_Address

TRA_Q03 **Can you give me a telephone number for "LR First Name" "LR Last Name"?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to TRA_Q06
<8> Refused ..... go to TRA_Q06
<9> Don't know ..... go to TRA_Q06

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TRA_C04 If the response to TRA_Q02 PROV is 77 "Outside of Canada and U.S.A" ..... go to TRA_Q05
Else ..... go to TRA_Q04

TRA_Q04 **What is the telephone number for "LR First Name" "LR Last Name", including the area code?**

Note: Call the North American Telephone block.

Default Next Question: TRA_Q06

TRA_Q05 **What is the telephone number for "LR First Name" "LR Last Name", including the area code?**

Note: Call the Overseas Telephone block.

TRA_Q06 **Is there any other information that you can give me to help find "LR First Name" "LR Last Name"?**
INTERVIEWER: Enter any other tracing information (such as employer name or phone number).

TRA_END Default Next Block: Block_TY2

TC_Q01 **I would like to make sure I've dialled the right number. Is this [telephone number]?**

<1> Yes ..... go to TC_END
<2> No ..... go to TC_R02
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

TC_R02 **I'm sorry, I must have dialled incorrectly.**

TC_N03 INTERVIEWER: Re-dial the telephone number.
Have you made contact?

<1> Yes – same person
<2> Yes – other person ..... go to Block_II
<3> No ..... go to Block_OC

TC_R04 **I'm sorry, I was trying to reach [telephone number]. There must be a problem with the telephone lines.**

Default Next Block: Block_TY1

TC_END Default Next Block: Block_OC

LP_N01 INTERVIEWER: Select language of interview.

<01> English
<02> French
<05> Punjabi
<06> Spanish
<11> Arabic

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<12> Tagalog
<14> Tamil
<17> Cantonese
<19> Mandarin
<20> Persian(Farsi)
<21> Russian
<23> Urdu
<26> Korean
<27> Serbo-Croatian
<28> Gujarati
<29> Other ..... go to LP_Q04

LP_Q02 **Would you like me to continue the interview in this language?**

<1> Yes (continue to speak in current language) ..... go to LP_END
<2> No (continue in a different language)

LP_Q03 INTERVIEWER: Select the respondent's preferred language of interview.
If necessary, ask "**What language would you prefer?"**

<01> English
<02> French
<05> Punjabi
<06> Spanish
<11> Arabic
<12> Tagalog
<14> Tamil
<17> Cantonese
<19> Mandarin
<20> Persian(Farsi)
<21> Russian
<23> Urdu
<26> Korean
<27> Serbo-Croatian
<28> Gujarati
<29> Other ..... go to LP_Q04
Default Next Question: LP_N05

LP_Q04 **Unfortunately, our questionnaire is not translated in this language. Is there another language you can understand and speak?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to LP_R06A

LP_N05 INTERVIEWER: Are you able to continue the interview in this language?

<1> Yes ..... go to LP_END
<2> No ..... go to LP_R06B

LP_R06A **Given the language barrier, I will have to end this interview.**

Default Next Block: Block_TY1

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LP_R06B **Unfortunately, I cannot speak this language. Another interviewer that speaks "LR's Preferred Language (from LP_Q03)" will call you back.**

Default Next Block: Block_TY1

LP_END Default Next Block: Block_CAI_SO

TY1_R01 **Thank you for your time.**

TY1_END Default Next Block: Block_OC

TY2_R01 **Thank you for your time. That is all the information I need right now.**

TY2_END Default Next Block: Block_OC

CAI_SO INTERVIEWER: This is the end of the component. Return to previously answered questions to make any necessary corrections, or select <Exit> to exit the component.

CAI_END Default Next Block: Block_INT

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INT_R01A **I am contacting you to follow-up on the Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada. We interviewed you about two years ago to gather detailed information on how new immigrants adjust to life in Canada. I'm calling now to update that information. This is the last in a series of three interviews planned for this survey. The answers you provide now will be used to assess how new immigrants adjust to life in Canada as well as to evaluate the current services available and help improve them.**

INT_R01B **I would like to remind you that all the information you provide is kept confidential under the Statistics Act. While your participation is voluntary, your answers will allow Statistics Canada to gather crucial information on the experience of new immigrants to Canada.**

CLA_Q01 **I would like to confirm your address. Is it "Street Number", "Street Name", "Apartment Number", "City", "Province", "Postal Code"**

<1> Yes ..... go to CHM_Q01
<2> No ..... go to CLA_Q02
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Block: Block_TEL

CLA_Q02 **What is your correct address?**

Note: If Don't know or Refused is entered, ask:

CONFNUM INTERVIEWER: Do you wish to skip the remaining address fields?

<1> Yes ..... go to Block_LAM
<2> No

Note: Call Block_Address

CLA_END Default Next Block: Block_LAM

CHM_Q01 **Is this also your mailing address?** [(current/updated address)]

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to MA_Q01
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

CHM_END Default Next Block: Block_TEL

LAM_Q01 **Is this change in address due to a move?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LAM_END Default Next Block: Block_CHM

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MA_Q01 **What is your correct mailing address?**

Note: If Don't know or Refused is entered, ask:

CONFNUM INTERVIEWER: Do you wish to skip the remaining address fields?

<1> Yes ..... go to Block_TEL
<2> No

Note: Call Block_Address

TEL_C01 If no telephone number exists ..... go to TEL_Q02
Else ..... go to TEL_Q01

TEL_Q01 **I would like to confirm your telephone number. Is it "(Area Code)" "Telephone Number"?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to TEL_Q02
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Block: Block_RI

TEL_Q02 **What is your telephone number, including the area code?**

Note: Call Block_North American Telephone

RI_C01 If CN_N01= 2 ..... go to Block_ARC
Else ..... go to RI_R01

RI_R01 INTERVIEWER: Book interview day and time.

Note: If first part of the interview was conducted on the phone, the personal interview will start here.

ARC_C01 If CN_N01 = 2 ..... go to ARC_R01
Else ..... go to RS_R01

ARC_R01 **As I mentioned to you the last time we spoke, Statistics Canada is conducting a follow-up survey to gather detailed information on how new immigrants adjust to life in Canada.**

I would like to remind you that your answers will be kept strictly confidential. They will be added to the answers from many other immigrants and then studied. While your participation is voluntary, your answers will help us better understand the experience of newcomers to Canada.

RS_R01 **The next few questions will provide important basic information on the people in your household.**

USU_Q01 **What are the names of all persons who usually live here?**
INTERVIEWER: Please confirm the information for each member of the household.

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USU_C01A If InstanceNo < Roster ..... go to Block_PV2
Else ..... go to USU_C01B

USU_C01B If new member added ..... go to Block_JD
Else ..... go to RS_Q04

PV2_Q01 **Do the following people still live or stay in this dwelling?**

RES_Q01 INTERVIEWER: Does "First Name" "Last Name" still live or stay in this dwelling?
DO NOT READ GREYED OUT NAMES ALOUD.

<1> Yes ..... go to Block_USU
<2> No ..... go to RES_Q02

RES_Q02 INTERVIEWER: Is "First Name" "Last Name" no longer a member of the household or deceased?

<1> No longer a member ..... go to RL_Q01
<2> Deceased ..... go to RL_R07

RL_Q01 **Why is "First Name" "Last Name" no longer in this household?**

<01> Change in marital status (got married/separated)
<02> To follow a spouse or parent
<03> Job-related reasons
<04> Institutionalized for less than 6 months
<05> Institutionalized for 6 months or more
<06> Deceased .. .. go to RL_R07
<07> Moved to a new residence
<08> Joint custody to live with other parent
<09> Personal study-related reasons
<10> In foster care
<11> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

RL_Q02 **Is "First Name" "Last Name" still living in Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to RL_Q05
<8> Refused ..... go to RL_END
<9> Don't know ..... go to RL_END

RL_Q03 **What city did "First Name" "Last Name" move to?**

<01> Calgary
<02> Edmonton
<03> Halifax
<04> Hamilton
<05> Kitchener
<06> London
<07> Montreal
<08> Ottawa/Gatineau ..... go to RL_Q04

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<09> Québec
<10> Toronto
<11> Regina
<12> Saskatoon
<13> St. Catharines/Niagara Falls
<14> Vancouver
<15> Winnipeg
<16> Other – Specify
<98> Refused ..... go to RL_Q04
<99> Don't know ..... go to RL_Q04
Default Next Question: RL_END

RL_Q04 **What province did "First Name" "Last Name" move to?**

<10> Newfoundland and Labrador
<11> Prince Edward Island
<12> Nova Scotia
<13> New Brunswick
<24> Quebec
<35> Ontario
<46> Manitoba
<47> Saskatchewan
<48> Alberta
<59> British Columbia
<60> Yukon
<61> Northwest Territories
<62> Nunavut
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: RL_END

RL_Q05 **What country did "First Name" "Last Name" move to?**

<01> China
<02> Hong Kong
<03> India
<04> Pakistan
<05> Philippines
<06> South Korea
<07> Iran
<08> Taiwan
<09> Russian Federation
<10> Romania
<11> Sri Lanka
<12> France
<13> Yugoslavia (Montenegro, Serbia)
<14> Bosnia and Herzegovina
<15> Afghanistan
<16> United States
<17> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<18> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

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RL_Q06 **Why did "First Name" "Last Name" move outside Canada?**

<01> Change in marital status (got married/separated)
<02> To follow a spouse or parent, child or other relative
<03> Job related reasons
<04> Institutionalized for less than 6 months
<05> Institutionalized for 6 months or more
<07> Moved to a new residence
<08> Joint custody to live with other parent
<09> Personal study-related reasons
<10> In foster care
<11> Problems in home country have been solved
<12> Canada was only an intermediate destination
<13> Could not adapt
<14> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: RL_END

RL_R07 **I am very sorry for your loss.**

RL_END If there are more members in the roster, return to Block PV2
Else ..... go to Block_USU

RS_Q04 **Are there any other persons who usually live here but are now away at school, in hospital, or somewhere else?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
Default Next Block: Block_AWC

Note: Call Block_JD for each member added.

JD_Q01 **Is "First Name" "Last Name" staying here for a period of more than 30 days?**
INTERVIEWER: Include people who are temporarily away but usually live here.
<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to JD_END
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

JD_Q02 **Was "First Name" "Last Name" born in Canada?**

<1> Yes ..... go to JD_END
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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JD_Q03 **Is "First Name" "Last Name" …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<01> **… a Canadian citizen** ..... go to JD_Q05
<02> **… a landed immigrant**
<03> **… a refugee**
<04> **… in Canada on a work visa**
<05> **… in Canada on a student visa**
<06> **… a visitor**
<07> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

JD_Q04 **In what country was "First Name" "Last Name" born?**

<01> China
<02> Hong Kong
<03> India
<04> Pakistan
<05> Philippines
<06> South Korea
<07> Iran
<08> Taiwan
<09> Russian Federation
<10> Romania
<11> Sri Lanka
<12> France
<13> Yugoslavia (Montenegro, Serbia)
<14> Bosnia and Herzegovina
<15> Afghanistan
<16> United States
<17> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<18> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

JD_Q05 **Why did "First Name" "Last Name" come to stay with you?**

<01> Was born since last interview ..... go to JD_END
<02> Change in marital status (got married/separated)
<03> To follow a spouse or parent, child or other relative
<04> Job related reasons
<05> Personal study-related reasons
<06> Assisting with housing costs
<07> Previous housing situation was unfavourable (i.e. too remote, too small)
<08> Helping household with child care needs
<09> Intermediary housing (i.e. waiting for own place)
<10> Can not afford own housing
<11> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

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JD_Q06 **When did "First Name" "Last Name" first come to Canada?**

Note: Call Block_Date

JD_END Default Next Block: Block_USU

AWC_C01 If "Date of Birth Year" = 0 ..... go to AWC_Q02
Else ..... go to AWC_Q01

AWC_Q01 **We recorded "First Name" "Last Name"'s date of birth as [text month of birth] [day of birth], [year of birth]. Is this correct?**

<1> Yes ..... go to AWC_END
<2> No ..... go to AWC_Q02

AWC_Q02 **What is "First Name" "Last Name"'s date of birth?**

Note: Call Block_Date

Note: If DK/R is entered in either DATM or DATY, go to AWC_Q04

Note: If DATD is DK/R and DATM and DATY contain valid information and DATM=[current month], go to AWC_Q04

AWC_Q03 **So "First Name" "Last Name"'s age on [reference date] was [calculated age]. Is that correct?**
INTERVIEWER: Date of birth is [text month of birth], [day of birth], [year of birth].

<1> Yes ..... go to SEX_Q01
<2> No, return and correct date of birth
<3> No, collect age ..... go to AWC_Q04

AWC_Q04 **What is "First Name" "Last Name"'s age?**

Note: Minimum: 0 , Maximum: 130

SEX_Q01 INTERVIEWER: Enter "First Name" "Last Name"'s sex.
If necessary, ask: **"Is "First Name" "Last Name" male or female?"**

<1> Male
<2> Female

MSWC_C01 If ("Marital Status" = 0 or "Joiner" = yes) and age > 15 ..... go to MSWC_Q02
Else ..... go to MSWC_Q01

MSWC_Q01 **We recorded "First Name" "Last Name"'s marital status as "W2 Marital Status". Is this correct?**
<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to MSWC_Q02
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

MSWC_C02 If roster is completed ..... go to RNC_Q01
Else ..... go to AWC_Q01

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MSWC_Q02 **What is "First Name" "Last Name"'s marital status? Is "he/she"**:
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<01> **… married?**
<02> **… living common-law?**
<03> **… widowed?**
<04> **… separated?**
<05> **… divorced?**
<06> **… single, never married?**
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

MSWC_C03 If roster is completed ..... go to RNC_Q01
Else ..... go to AWC_Q01

RNC_Q01 **What is the relationship of: [respondent name]** [Text sex, age]
to: [household member]? [Text sex, age]

<01> Husband/Wife
<02> Common-law partner
<03> Father/Mother ..... go to RNC_Q2A
<04> Son/Daughter ..... go to RNC_Q2B
<05> Brother/Sister ..... go to RNC_Q2C
<06> Foster father/mother
<07> Foster son/daughter
<08> Grand father/mother
<09> Grand son/daughter
<10> In-law ..... go to RNC_Q2D
<11> Other related ..... go to RNC_Q2E
<12> Unrelated ..... go to RNC_Q2F
Default Next Question: RNC_END

RNC_Q2A **What is the relationship of: [respondent name]** [Text sex, age]
to: [household member]? [Text sex, age]
Is that a …
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… birth father/mother?**
<2> **… step father/mother?**
<3> **… adoptive father/mother?**

RNC_Q2B **What is the relationship of: [respondent name]** [Text sex, age]
to: [household member]? [Text sex, age]
Is that a …
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… birth son/daughter**
<2> **… step son/daughter**
<3> **… adopted son/daughter**

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RNC_Q2C **What is the relationship of: [respondent name]** [Text sex, age]
to: [household member]? [Text sex, age]
Is that a …
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… full brother/sister**
<2> **… half brother/sister**
<3> **… step brother/sister**
<4> **… adopted brother/sister**
<5> **… foster brother/sister**

RNC_Q2D **What is the relationship of: [respondent name]** [Text sex, age]
to: [household member]? [Text sex, age]
Is that a …
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… father/mother-in-law**
<2> **… son/daughter-in-law**
<3> **… brother/sister-in-law**
<4> **… other in-law**

RNC_Q2E **What is the relationship of: [respondent name]** [Text sex, age]
to: [household member]? [Text sex, age]
Is that a …
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… uncle/aunt**
<2> **… cousin**
<3> **… nephew/niece**
<4> **… other relative**

RNC_Q2F **What is the relationship of: [respondent name]** [Text sex, age]
to: [household member]? [Text sex, age]
Is that a …
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… boyfriend/girlfriend**
<2> **… room-mate**
<3> **… other**

RNC_END Default Next Block: Block_CAI_SO

CAI_SO INTERVIEWER: This is the end of the component. Return to previously answered questions to make any necessary corrections, or select <Exit> to exit the component.

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SI_R01 **I would like to ask you about information that you may have received since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview" to help you adjust to life in Canada. This could be information such as how to get services like language training, counselling, access to employment or housing, or information on citizenship or a permanent resident card.**

SI_Q01 **Since your last interview, did you look for this type of information?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q02 **"Although you did not look for it, did/Did" you receive any information that helped you adjust to life in Canada?**
INTERVIEWER: This includes information received from various official and unofficial sources.

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to SI_Q06
<8> Refused ..... go to SI_Q06
<9> Don't know ..... go to SI_Q06

SI_Q03 **What kind of information did you receive?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> How to find housing
<02> How to look for a job
<03> How to access medical care services
<04> How to get language training
<05> How to find education or training
<06> How to get foreign education credentials or work experience assessed
<07> How to receive support for basic needs and services (e.g. food, clothes)
<08> How to obtain citizenship or a permanent resident card
<09> How to sponsor other immigrants
<10> How to contact immigration agencies for other business
<11> How to access other government services (excluding immigration issues)
<12> How to obtain financial and insurance products
<13> Other – Specify
<98> Refused ..... go to SI_Q06
<99> Don't know ..... go to SI_Q06

SI_Q04 **From where or from whom did you receive this information?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Federal or provincial organization or department (includes: internet sites, volunteers of a funded host program)
<02> Non-governmental organization (for example settlement services, community worker)
<03> Relative(s) (includes in-laws)
<04> Friend(s)
<05> Neighbour(s)
<06> Employer(s) or co-worker(s)
<07> Media (e.g., internet, newspaper, television)
<08> Immigration consultant

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<09> Immigration lawyer
<10> Language training school
<11> School (other than language training school)
<12> Other - Specify
<98> Refused ..... go to SI_Q06
<99> Don't know ..... go to SI_Q06

SI_Q05 **In general, how useful was the information you received?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Very useful**
<2> **Useful**
<3> **Not very useful**
<4> **Not useful at all**
<5> **It varied among the types of information received**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q06 **Since your last interview, was there any information that you needed but did not receive?**

<1> Yes ..... go to SI_Q07
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: SI_R08

SI_Q07 **What kind of information was it that you needed but did not obtain?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> How to find housing
<02> How to look for a job
<03> How to access medical care services
<04> How to get language training
<05> How to find education or training
<06> How to get foreign education credentials or work experience assessed
<07> How to receive support for basic needs and services (e.g. food, clothes)
<08> How to obtain citizenship or a permanent resident card
<09> How to sponsor other immigrants
<10> How to contact immigration agencies for other business
<11> How to access other government services (excluding immigration issues)
<12> How to obtain financial and insurance products
<13> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_R08 **I would now like to ask you some questions about your social interactions in Canada.**

SI_C08 If "^info.W1SN_Q26" = 1, 2, 3, 4 or 6 and
"^info.W2SI_Q10" = 1 ..... go to SI_R08A
If "^info.W1SN_Q26" = 1 ..... go to SI_Q08
Else ..... go to SI_C11

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SI_R08A **During your last interview, you indicated you were living with your sponsor.**

SI_Q08 **Do you currently live with your sponsor?**

<1> Yes ..... go to SI_C09A
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to SI_C11
<9> Don't know ..... go to SI_C11

SI_Q09 **In the past 12 months, how often have you seen or talked to your sponsor?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Daily**
<2> **At least once a week**
<3> **At least once a month**
<4> **A few times a year**
<5> **Once a year**
<6> **Not at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_C09A If "^info.W1SN_Q26" = 1 and "^info.MSWC_Q02" = 1 or 2... go to SI_Q09A
Else..... go to SI_Q10

SI_Q09A **Was your immigration sponsored by your current "spouse/common-law partner"?**

<1> Yes ..... go to SI_C11
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q10 **In the past 12 months, what kind of help has your sponsor given you?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Advice/counselling
<02> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<03> Information (e.g., access and service)
<04> Legal help
<05> Child care
<06> Basic needs (e.g., food, housing)
<07> General support
<08> Transportation
<09> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<10> Find/look for work
<11> Emotional support
<12> Other
<13> No help from sponsor
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_C11 If "^info.Sponsor" = 1 ..... go to SI_B11
Else..... go to SI_Q12

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SI_B11 Call Sponsor Block once for each returning sponsoree text

SI_Q12 **Are you currently sponsoring or do you intend to sponsor "anyone else/anyone" to come to Canada?**

<1> Yes, I am currently sponsoring someone
<2> Yes, I intend to sponsor someone
<3> No ..... go to SI_R14
<8> Refused ..... go to SI_R14
<9> Don't know ..... go to SI_R14

SI_Q13 **Who "are you currently sponsoring/ do you intend to sponsor" to come to Canada?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Spouse/common-law partner
<02> Child(ren)
<03> Parent(s)
<04> Grandparent(s)
<05> Brother(s) and/or sister(s)
<06> Uncle(s) and/or aunt(s)
<07> Cousin(s)
<08> In-law(s)
<09> Friend(s)
<10> Nephew(s) and/or niece(s)
<11> Grandchild(ren)
<12> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_R14 **Many immigrants help others who have recently arrived in the country. These next few questions are about how you may have helped other recent immigrants to Canada.**

SI_Q14 **Since your last interview, have you helped any recent immigrants adjust to life in Canada?**

<1> Yes ..... go to SI_Q15
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: SI_R18

SI_Q15 **Are these recent immigrants ...?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply. Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Relative(s)**
<2> **In-law(s)**
<3> **Friend(s)**
<4> **Acquaintance(s)** ..... go to SI_Q16
<5> Other
<8> Refused ..... go to SI_R18
<9> Don't know ..... go to SI_R18
Default Next Question: SI_Q17

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SI_Q16 **Where did you meet these new acquaintances that you helped?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Through relatives or friends in former country
<02> Through relatives or friends in Canada
<03> Through an ethnic organization or club
<04> Through a religious activity (e.g., church, temple, mosque, synagogue)
<05> Through sports, hobbies or other club(s)
<06> Through work
<07> Through spouse's/common-law partner's work
<08> Through language classes (e.g., ESL/FSL classes)
<09> Through other classes (e.g., night school, college, university)
<10> Through spouse's/common-law partner's school/classes
<11> Through child(ren)'s school or daycare
<12> Through sponsor(s) or host program
<13> In my community or neighbourhood
<14> In public places (e.g., mall, restaurant, park, community centre)
<15> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_Q17 **What kind of help have you provided?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Advice/counselling
<02> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<03> Information (e.g., access and service)
<04> Legal help
<05> Child care
<06> Basic needs (e.g., food, housing)
<07> General support
<08> Transportation
<09> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<10> Find/look for work
<11> Emotional support
<12> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_R18 **The next few questions are about your interaction with your relatives living inside and outside of Canada, who do not live with you. By relatives, I mean both immediate and extended family such as children, parents, brothers, sisters, grandparents, cousins or any other relatives. "Please do not include members of your spouse's/former spouse's/common-law partner's family in your answers."**

SI_Q18 **Do you have any family living <u>in Canada</u> other than those who live with you?**

<1> Yes ..... go to SI_Q19
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: SI_Q20

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SI_Q19 **In the past 12 months, how often have you seen or communicated with the members of your family living in Canada? Include visits, written letters, telephone calls or e-mails.**
INTERVIEWER: If respondent has contact with more than one family member, indicate the frequency of contact with the person they most see or communicate with. Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Daily**
<2> **At least once a week**
<3> **At least once a month**
<4> **A few times a year**
<5> **Once a year**
<6> **Not at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q20 **Do you have family living outside of Canada? "Please do not include members of your spouse's/former spouse's/common-law partner's family in your answers."**
INTERVIEWER: Family includes immediate and extended family.

<1> Yes ..... go to SI_Q21
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: SI_R27

SI_Q21 **In which country or countries do these family members live?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01>
<02> China
<03> Hong Kong
<04> India
<05> Pakistan
<06> Philippines
<07> South Korea
<08> Iran
<09> Taiwan
<10> Russian Federation
<11> Romania
<12> Sri Lanka
<13> France
<14> Yugoslavia (Montenegro, Serbia)
<15> Bosnia and Herzegovina
<16> Afghanistan
<17> USA
<18> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<19> Other – Specify
<98> Refused ..... go to SI_R27
<99> Don't know ..... go to SI_R27

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SI_Q22 **Do you keep in touch with …?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **All of them**
<2> **Most of them**
<3> **Some of them**
<4> **None of them** ..... go to SI_R27
<8> Refused ..... go to SI_R27
<9> Don't know ..... go to SI_R27

SI_Q23 **In the past 12 months, how often have you seen or communicated with the members of your family who live outside Canada? Include visits, written letters, telephone calls or e-mails.**
INTERVIEWER: If respondent has contact with more than one family member, indicate the frequency of contact with the person they most see or communicate with. Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Daily**
<2> **At least once a week**
<3> **At least once a month**
<4> **A few times a year**
<5> **Once a year**
<6> **Not at all** ..... go to SI_R27
<8> Refused ..... go to SI_R27
<9> Don't know ..... go to SI_R27

SI_Q24 **In the past 12 months, have you travelled to visit them?**
INTERVIEWER: Include all trips, regardless of purpose of trip (business, pleasure, etc.) or length of stay.

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to SI_R27
<8> Refused ..... go to SI_R27
<9> Don't know ..... go to SI_R27

SI_Q25 **How many times?**
INTERVIEWER: Include all trips, regardless of purpose of trip (business, pleasure, etc.) or length of stay.
[Min: 1 Max: 52]

<98> Refused ..... go to SI_R27
<99> Don't know ..... go to SI_R27

SI_Q26 **In the past 12 months, how many weeks in total have you been away visiting them?**
INTERVIEWER: If necessary, prompt with "Give me your best estimate".
[Min: 1 Max: 52]

<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_R27 **The next few questions are about interaction with friends.**

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SI_Q27 **Since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview", have you made any new friends in Canada?**

<1> Yes ..... go to SI_Q28
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: SI_C30

SI_Q28 **Where or how did you meet your new friends?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Through relatives or friends in former country
<02> Through relatives or friends in Canada
<03> Through an ethnic organization or club
<04> Through a religious activity (e.g., church, temple, mosque, synagogue)
<05> Through sports, hobbies or other club(s)
<06> Through work
<07> Through spouse's/common-law partner's work
<08> Through language classes (e.g., ESL/FSL classes)
<09> Through other classes (e.g., night school, college, university)
<10> Through spouse's/common-law partner's school/classes
<11> Through child(ren)'s school or daycare
<12> Through sponsor(s) or host program
<13> In my community or neighbourhood
<14> In public places (e.g., mall, restaurant, park, community centre)
<15> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

SI_Q29 **How many of these new friends belong to the same ethnic or cultural group as you?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **All of them**
<2> **Most of them**
<3> **About half of them**
<4> **Few of them**
<5> **None of them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q30 **How many are also recent immigrants to Canada?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **All of them**
<2> **Most of them**
<3> **About half of them**
<4> **Few of them**
<5> **None of them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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SI_C30 If "^info.W1SN_Q09" or "^info.W1SN_Q11" or "^info.W2SI_Q28"
or SI_Q27= 1 ..... go to SI_Q31
Else ..... go to SI_R32

SI_Q31 **Thinking of all your friends in Canada, how often do you see or talk with them?**
INTERVIEWER: If respondent has contact with more than one friend, indicate the frequency of contact with the friend they most see or talk with. Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Every day**
<2> **At least once a week**
<3> **At least once a month**
<4> **A few times a year**
<5> **Once a year**
<6> **Have not talked or seen them since the first contact**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_R32 **Now, I would like to ask some questions about your neighbours. By neighbours, I mean the people who live in your building, on your street and on streets close by whom you do not consider friends.**

SI_Q32 **How many of your neighbours belong to the same ethnic or cultural group as you?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **All of them**
<2> **Most of them**
<3> **About half of them**
<4> **Few of them**
<5> **None of them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q33 **How many are also recent immigrants to Canada?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **All of them**
<2> **Most of them**
<3> **About half of them**
<4> **Few of them**
<5> **None of them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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SI_Q34 **How often do you speak with your neighbours?**
INTERVIEWER: If respondent has contact with more than one neighbour, indicate the frequency of contact with the neighbour they most speak with. Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Every day**
<2> **At least once a week**
<3> **At least once a month**
<4> **A few times a year**
<5> **Once a year**
<6> **You have not yet seen or talked to them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q35 **Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means "very unfriendly" and 5 "very friendly", how would you rate the quality of your relationships with your neighbours?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Very unfriendly**
<2> **Unfriendly**
<3> **Neither friendly nor unfriendly**
<4> **Friendly**
<5> **Very friendly**
<6> **You have not yet seen or talked to them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_R36 **Now I would like to ask you some questions about people from whom you could ask for help in Canada. By help, I mean people assisting you with, for example, small projects in your home, helping you move, providing short-term child care, or giving you emotional support in the event of a serious personal or family problem.**

SI_Q36 **From how many people could you ask for help in Canada? Please include members of your family "or those of your spouse's family/or those of your common-law partner's family", your friends, your neighbours and all other persons.**
INTERVIEWER: If necessary, prompt with "Give me your best estimate".
[Min: 0 Max: 94]

<98> Refused
<99>Don't know

SI_C36 If SI_Q36 = 0, 98 or 99 ..... go to SI_R47
Else if SI_Q36 = 1..... go to SI_Q44A
Else ..... go to SI_R37

SI_R37 **For the following questions, I am going to ask you how these people are connected to you. Please include them in ONE group ONLY among the following: relatives, friends, neighbours, co-workers and other.**

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SI_Q37 **Of the [Number given in SI_Q36] people from whom you could ask for help, how many are members of your family "or those of your spouse's family/or those of your common-law partner's family"?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **All of them**
<2> **Most of them**
<3> **About half of them**
<4> **Few of them**
<5> **None of them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q38 **Of the [Number given in SI_Q36] people from whom you could ask for help, how many are friends?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **All of them**
<2> **Most of them**
<3> **About half of them**
<4> **Few of them**
<5> **None of them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q39 **(Of the [Number given in SI_Q36] people from whom you could ask for help,) how many are neighbours?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **All of them**
<2> **Most of them**
<3> **About half of them**
<4> **Few of them**
<5> **None of them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q40 **(Of the [Number given in SI_Q36] people from whom you could ask for help,) how many are co-workers?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **All of them**
<2> **Most of them**
<3> **About half of them**
<4> **Few of them**
<5> **None of them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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SI_Q41 **(Of the [Number given in SI_Q36] people from whom you could ask for help,) how many are other persons which you have not included in the preceding groups?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **All of them**
<2> **Most of them**
<3> **About half of them**
<4> **Few of them**
<5> **None of them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q42 **Is the number of persons that you originally gave me (^Num.help) still correct?**

<1> Yes ..... go to SI_Q43
<2> No ..... go to SI_E42

SI_E42 **Please return to SI_Q36 and correct.**

SI_Q43 **Of the [Number given in SI_Q36] people from whom you could ask for help, how many have you met since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview"?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **All of them**
<2> **Most of them**
<3> **About half of them**
<4> **Few of them**
<5> **None of them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: SI_Q44B

SI_Q44A **Would you say you feel emotionally close to this person? By close, I mean that you feel comfortable talking about personal matters with this person.**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to SI_Q46
<9> Don't know ..... go to SI_Q46
Default Next Question: SI_Q45

SI_Q44B **Of the [Number given in SI_Q36] people from whom you could ask for help, how many of them would you say you feel emotionally close to? By close, I mean with whom you feel comfortable talking about personal matters.**
INTERVIEWER: If necessary, prompt with "Give me your best estimate".
[Min: 0 Max: 94]

<98> Refused ..... go to SI_Q46
<99> Don't know ..... go to SI_ Q46

SI_Q45 **Are you satisfied with this number of people with whom you feel**

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emotionally close?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q46 **In general, if you compare the people who you can count on for help now with those that you relied upon for help within the first few months you were in Canada. Would you say that …?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **All are the same**
<2> **Most are the same**
<3> **About half are the same**
<4> **A few are the same**
<5> **None are the same**
<6> **Could not rely on anyone upon arrival**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_R47 **Now some questions on participation in activities of groups or organizations in Canada such as a religious group, an ethnic association or a sport organization.**

SI_Q48 **Since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview", have you become a member or have you taken part in the activities of any groups or organizations?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to SI_R50
<8> Refused ..... go to SI_R50
<9> Don't know ..... go to SI_R50

SI_Q49 **What kind of group(s) or organization(s) are or were they?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Church or other religious group (e.g., temple, synagogue, mosque)
<02> Ethnic or immigrant organization
<03> Sports club or team
<04> Hobby club (e.g., garden club)
<05> Cultural group (e.g., dance troupe, choir, film, art or drama club)
<06> Service club (e.g., Kiwanis, Rotary, Hospital auxiliary)
<07> Community organization (e.g., YMCA/YWCA, community centre)
<08> Youth organization (e.g. Scouts, Guides, Boys and Girls club)
<09> Job related association (e.g., Union, professional association)
<10> Political or citizen's group
<11> Group related to children's school
<12> Other – Specify
<98> Refused ..... go to SI_R50
<99> Don't know ..... go to SI_R50

SI_B49 Call the Group Organizations block for each SI_Q49 item with a response.
SI_R50 **Now I would like to end this section by asking you a few questions about**

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discrimination. Discrimination may happen when people are perceived as being different from others.

SI_Q51 **Since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview", have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others because of your ethnicity, culture, race or skin colour, language or accent, or religion?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to SI_END
<8> Refused ..... go to SI_END
<9> Don't know ..... go to SI_END

SI_Q52 **Do you think you have experienced discrimination or unfair treatment because of your ...?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply. Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Ethnicity or culture**
<2> **Race or skin colour**
<3> **Language or accent**
<4> **Religion**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q53 **Since your last interview, how often have you experienced discrimination or unfair treatment?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **All of the time**
<2> **Most of the time**
<3> **Some of the time**
<4> **Rarely**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SI_Q54 **In which places or situations do you feel you have experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply. Read categories to respondent.

<01> **On the street**
<02> **In a store, bank or restaurant**
<03> **At work or when applying for a job or promotion**
<04> **When dealing with the police or courts**
<05> **In school or classes**
<06> **When looking for a place to live or when renting or buying a home**
<07> **When participating in sports/a sports organization**
<08> **When dealing with public hospitals or health care workers**
<09> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

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SP_C01A If "^info.SpouseHere" = 2 and "^info.Spon_spo" = 1 ..... go to SP_R01A
Else ..... go to SP_C01B

SP_R01A **During your last interview, you indicated that you were sponsoring or were planning to sponsor your spouse/common-law partner to come to Canada.**

SP_Q01A **Did you sponsor or are you currently sponsoring your spouse/common-law partner to come to Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to SP_C01B
<8> Refused ..... go to SP_C01B
<9> Don't know ..... go to SP_C01B

SP_Q02A **Since your last interview, has your spouse/common-law partner immigrated to Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SP_C01B "^info.Spon_chi" = 1 ..... go to SP_R01B
Else ..... go to SP_C01C

SP_R01B **During your last interview, you indicated that you were sponsoring or were planning to sponsor your children to come to Canada.**

SP_Q01B **Did you sponsor or are you currently sponsoring your children to come to Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to SP_C01C
<8> Refused ..... go to SP_C01C
<9> Don't know ..... go to SP_C01C

SP_Q02B **Since your last interview, have your children immigrated to Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SP_C01C If "^info.Spon_par" = 1 ..... go to SP_R01C
Else ..... go to SP_C01D

SP_R01C **During your last interview, you indicated that you were sponsoring or were planning to sponsor your parent(s) to come to Canada.**

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SP_Q01C **Did you sponsor or are you currently sponsoring your parent(s) to come to Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to SP_C01D
<8> Refused ..... go to SP_C01D
<9> Don't know ..... go to SP_C01D

SP_Q02C **Since your last interview, have your parents immigrated to Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

SP_C01D If "^info.Spon_gpa" = 1 ..... go to SP_R01D
Else ..... go to SP_END

SP_R01D **During your last interview, you indicated that you were sponsoring or were planning to sponsor your grandparents to come to Canada.**

SP_Q01D **Did you sponsor or are you currently sponsoring your grandparents to come to Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to SP_END
<8> Refused ..... go to SP_END
<9> Don't know ..... go to SP_END

SP_Q02D **Since your last interview, have your grandparents immigrated to Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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GO_R01 **I would like to ask you a few questions about your participation in the activities of this "group as identified in SI_Q49".**

GO_Q01 **Did you first become involved with this "group" after your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview"?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to GO_C05
<9> Don't know

GO_Q02 **Are you currently involved in "group" activities?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to GO_C05
<9> Don't know ..... go to GO_C05

GO_Q03 **How frequently "do/did" you take part in "group" activities?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Every day**
<2> **Every 2 or 3 days**
<3> **About once a week**
<4> **2 or 3 times a month**
<5> **About once a month**
<6> **Less than once a month**
<7> **Varies from one month to the next**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

GO_Q04 **How many members of this group "belong/belonged" to the same ethnic or cultural group as you?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **All of them**
<2> **Most of them**
<3> **About half of them**
<4> **Few of them**
<5> **None of them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

GO_Q05 **"Do/Did" you volunteer your time to help with activities of this group or organization?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

GO_C05 If any other activities with another group or organisation was
reported in SI_Q49 ..... go to GO_R01
Else ..... go to GO_END

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LS_R01 **Now I would like to ask you some questions about your knowledge of languages.**

LS_Q01 **What language do you speak most often at home?**
INTERVIEWER: If the respondent wants to answer more than one language, please ask him/her to pick one only.

<1> English
<2> French
<3> "Language spoken most often at home in Wave 2"
<4> Other – Specify
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C02E If "^info.W1MothTonC" = 01 and "^info.W1LS_Q02" = 01 ... go to LS_C02F
If "^info.W1MothTonC" = 01 and "^info.W2LS_Q01" = 01 ... go to LS_C02F
If "^info.W1MothTonC" = 01 and LS_Q01 = 01 ... go to LS_C02F
Else ... go to LS_Q02E

LS_Q02E **How well can you speak English? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... poorly**
<2> **... fairly well**
<3> **... well**
<4> **... very well** ... go to LS_R08E
<5> **... cannot speak this language** ... go to LS_R08E
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q03E **I would like to ask you a few questions about your ability to use English in different situations. How easy is it for you to tell someone in English what your address is? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... you can do this easily**
<2> **... you can do this with some help**
<3> **... you can do this with a lot of help**
<4> **... you cannot do this**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q04E **How easy is it for you to tell someone in English what you did before immigrating to Canada? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... you can do this easily**
<2> **... you can do this with some help**
<3> **... you can do this with a lot of help**
<4> **... you cannot do this**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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LS_Q05E **How easy is it for you to understand a message in English over the telephone? Would you say …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... you can do this easily**
<2> **... you can do this with some help**
<3> **... you can do this with a lot of help**
<4> **... you cannot do this**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C06E If LS_Q03E, LS_Q04E and LS_Q05E = 4 ..... go to LS_R08E
Else ..... go to LS_Q06E

LS_Q06E **How easy is it for you to tell a doctor who speaks only English what the problem is? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... you can do this easily**
<2> **... you can do this with some help**
<3> **... you can do this with a lot of help**
<4> **... you cannot do this**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C07E If LS_Q04E, LS_Q05E and LS_Q06E = 4 ..... go to LS_R08E
Else ..... go to LS_Q07E

LS_Q07E **How easy is it for you to ask someone who speaks only English to re-arrange a meeting with you? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... you can do this easily**
<2> **... you can do this with some help**
<3> **... you can do this with a lot of help**
<4> **... you cannot do this**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_R08E **Now, I would like to talk about your ability to read and write in English, even if it is just a few words**.

LS_Q08E **How well can you write in English? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... poorly**
<2> **... fairly well**
<3> **... well**
<4> **... very well**
<5> **... cannot write this language**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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LS_Q09E **How well can you read in English? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... poorly**
<2> **... fairly well**
<3> **... well**
<4> **... very well**
<5> **... cannot read this language**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_R10E **Now I would like to ask you some questions about the English language training you "have/may have" received in Canada.**

LS_C10E If "^info.W2LS_ELT" = 1 ..... go to LS_Q10E
Else ..... go to LS_Q13E

LS_Q10E **During your last interview, you indicated that you were taking English language training. Are you still taking this course or program?**

<1> Yes ..... go to LS_Q13E
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to LS_Q13E
<9> Don't know ..... go to LS_Q13E

LS_Q10AE **When did you stop taking this course or program?**
INTERVIEWER: Dates are critical to continue. Please use the calendar to help respondent recall.

Note: Call Date block.

LS_C10AE If LS_Q10AE MONTH or YEAR is DK, RF..... go to LS_Q13E
Else..... go to LS_Q11E

LS_Q11E **Did you complete this course or program?**

<1> Yes ..... go to LS_Q13E
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to LS_Q13E
<9> Don't know ..... go to LS_Q13E

LS_Q12E **Why did you stop taking this course or program?**

<01> Program was no longer offered or was temporarily interrupted (e.g., teacher strikes)
<02> Found a job/looking for a job
<03> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<04> Health related reasons (e.g., pregnancy, illness, disability, etc.)
<05> I/my family moved
<06> Summer break/vacation/holidays
<07> Course or program was not useful

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<08> Was too easy or too hard
<09> Transportation related reasons (e.g., poor bus transit service, no car, etc.)
<10> Financial related reasons (e.g., costs were too high, funding was no longer available, etc.)
<11> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LS_Q13E **Since your last interview, have you taken or are you presently taking "any other/any" English language training?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to LS_C14E
<8> Refused ..... go to LS_C14E
<9> Don't know ..... go to LS_C14E

LS_B13E Call the Language Details block, a maximum of 4 instances.
After the first call, the next instance should be asked if LD_Q10=1.

Note: ^Lng = English.

LS_C14E If "^info.W1LS_ELT" =1 or "^info.W2LS_ELT" =1 or
LS_Q13E = 1 ..... go to LS_Q14E
Else ..... go to LS_Q17E

LS_Q14E **Generally, would you say that the English language training that you have taken since you came to Canada has been …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… very useful** ..... go to LS_Q15E
<2> **… useful** ..... go to LS_Q15E
<3> **… not very useful** ..... go to LS_Q16E
<4> **… not useful at all** ..... go to LS_Q16E
<5> **Can not tell yet, training just started**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: LS_Q17E

LS_Q15E **How has English language training helped you in your day-to-day life?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Finding or looking for a job
<02> Furthering my education
<03> Making new friends
<04> Participating in social activities or sports
<05> Everyday communication
<06> Personal enrichment / broadening my horizons
<07> Adjusting to life in Canada
<08> To gain access to various media
<09> Getting my credentials recognized
<10> Getting my work experience recognized
<11> Other – Specify
Default Next Question: LS_Q17E

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LS_Q16E **Why would you say your English language training was not useful?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Lack of opportunities to practice outside of class
<02> Level was not appropriate (too hard or too easy)
<03> Content did not meet my needs
<04> No assessment test
<05> Size or composition of the class
<06> Reasons related to the instructor
<07> Difficulties in learning
<08> Did not complete course or missed too many classes
<09> Other - specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LS_Q17E **Since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview", do you think that your English has improved? This includes reading, speaking and/or writing English.**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C17E If LS_Q02E = 4 and LS_Q08E = 4 and LS_Q09E = 4 ..... go to LS_C02F
Else ..... go to LS_Q18E

LS_Q18E **Have you taken any steps to improve your English, other than English language training?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to LS_Q20E
<8> Refused ..... go to LS_Q20E
<9> Don't know ..... go to LS_Q20E

LS_Q19E **What steps have you taken to improve your English?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Learned from family and friends
<02> Learned at work
<03> Learned at school
<04> Took other classes (not language classes or training)
<05> Learned from media (e.g., radio, movies, TV, newspapers)
<06> Learned through self study (e.g., books, tapes, computer software)
<07> Learned through everyday interactions
<08> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

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LS_Q20E **How important is it for you to learn or improve your English? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... very important**
<2> **... important**
<3> **... not very important**
<4> **... not important at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C21E If LS_Q18E = 2, 8 or 9 and LS_Q20E = 1 or 2 ..... go to LS_Q21E
Else ..... go to LS_C02F

LS_Q21E **Do you plan to take "other/ " English language training in the future?**

<1> Yes ..... go to LS_Q22E
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: LS_C02F

LS_Q22E **Do you think you will start taking this "other/ " English language training …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… within the next month**
<2> **… within the next 6 months**
<3> **… within the next year**
<4> **... within the next two years**
<5> **… in two years or more**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C02F If "^info.W1MothTonC" = 2 and "^info.W1LS_Q02" = 2 ..... go to LS_C23
If "^info.W1MothTonC" = 2 and "^info.W2LS_Q01" = 2 ..... go to LS_C23
If "^info.W1MothTonC" = 2 and LS_Q01 = 2 ..... go to LS_C23
Else ..... go to LS_Q02F

LS_Q02F **How well can you speak French? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... poorly**
<2> **... fairly well**
<3> **... well**
<4> **... very well** ..... go to LS_R08F
<5> **... cannot speak this language** ..... go to LS_R08F
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: LS_Q03F

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LS_Q03F **I would like to ask you a few questions about your ability to use French in different situations. How easy is it for you to tell someone in French what your address is? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... you can do this easily**
<2> **... you can do this with some help**
<3> **... you can do this with a lot of help**
<4> **... you cannot do this**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q04F **How easy is it for you to tell someone in French what you did before immigrating to Canada? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... you can do this easily**
<2> **... you can do this with some help**
<3> **... you can do this with a lot of help**
<4> **... you cannot do this**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q05F **How easy is it for you to understand a message in French over the telephone? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... you can do this easily**
<2> **... you can do this with some help**
<3> **... you can do this with a lot of help**
<4> **... you cannot do this**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C06F If LS_Q03F, LS_Q04F and LS_Q05F = 4 ..... go to LS_R08F
Else ..... go to LS_Q06F

LS_Q06F **How easy is it for you to tell a doctor who speaks only French what the problem is? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... you can do this easily**
<2> **... you can do this with some help**
<3> **... you can do this with a lot of help**
<4> **... you cannot do this**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C07F If LS_Q04F, LS_Q05F and LS_Q06F = 4 ..... go to LS_R08F
Else ..... go to LS_Q07F

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LS_Q07F **How easy is it for you to ask someone who speaks only French to re-arrange a meeting with you? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... you can do this easily**
<2> **... you can do this with some help**
<3> **... you can do this with a lot of help**
<4> **... you cannot do this**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_R08F **Now, I would like to talk about your ability to read and write in French, even if it is just a few words.**

LS_Q08F **How well can you write in French? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... poorly**
<2> **... fairly well**
<3> **... well**
<4> **... very well**
<5> **... cannot write this language**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_Q09F **How well can you read in French? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... poorly**
<2> **... fairly well**
<3> **... well**
<4> **... very well**
<5> **... cannot read this language**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_R10F **Now I would like to ask you some questions about the French language training you "have/may have" received in Canada.**

LS_C10F If "^info.W2LS_FLT" = 1 ..... go to LS_Q10F
Else ..... go to LS_Q13F

LS_Q10F **During your last interview, you indicated that you were taking French language training. Are you still taking this course or program?**

<1> Yes ..... go to LS_Q13F
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to LS_Q13F
<9> Don't know ..... go to LS_Q13F

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LS_Q10AF **When did you stop taking this course or program?**
INTERVIEWER: Dates are critical to continue. Please use the calendar to help respondent recall.

Note: Call Date block.

LS_C10AF If LS_Q10AF MONTH or YEAR is DK, RF ..... go to LS_Q13F
Else ..... go to LS_Q11F

LS_Q11F **Did you complete this course or program?**

<1> Yes ..... go to LS_Q13F
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to LS_Q13F
<9> Don't know ..... go to LS_Q13F

LS_Q12F **Why did you stop taking this course or program?**

<01> Program was no longer offered or was temporarily interrupted (e.g., teacher strikes)
<02> Found a job/looking for a job
<03> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<04> Health related reasons (e.g., pregnancy, illness, disability, etc.)
<05> I/my family moved
<06> Summer break/vacation/holidays
<07> Course or program was not useful
<08> Was too easy or too hard
<09> Transportation related reasons (e.g., poor bus transit service, no car, etc.)
<10> Financial related reasons (e.g., costs were too high, funding was no longer available, etc.)
<11> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LS_Q13F **Since your last interview, have you taken or are you presently taking "any other/any" French language training?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to LS C14F
<8> Refused ..... go to LS C14F
<9> Don't know ..... go to LS C14F

LS_B13F Call the Language Details block, a maximum of 4 instances
After the first call, the next instance should be asked if LD_Q10=1.

Note: ^Lng = French.

LS_C14F If "^info.W1LS_FLT" = 1 or "^info.W2LS_FLT" =1
or LS_Q13F = 1 ..... go to LS_Q14F
Else ..... go to LS_Q17F

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LS_Q14F **Generally, would you say that the French language training that you have taken since you came to Canada has been …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… very useful** ..... go to LS_Q15F
<2> **… useful** ..... go to LS_Q15F
<3> **… not very useful** ..... go to LS_Q16F
<4> **… not useful at all** ..... go to LS_Q16F
<5> **Can not tell yet, training just started**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: LS_Q17F

LS_Q15F **How has French language training helped you in your day-to-day life?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Finding or looking for a job
<02> Furthering my education
<03> Making new friends
<04> Participating in social activities or sports
<05> Everyday communication
<06> Personal enrichment / broadening my horizons
<07> Adjusting to life in Canada
<08> To gain access to various media
<09> Getting my credentials recognized
<10> Getting my work experience recognized
<11> Other – Specify
Default Next Question: LS_Q17F

LS_Q16F **Why would you say your French language training was not useful?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Lack of opportunities to practice outside of class
<02> Level was not appropriate (too hard or too easy)
<03> Content did not meet my needs
<04> No assessment test
<05> Size or composition of the class
<06> Reasons related to the instructor
<07> Difficulties in learning
<08> Did not complete course or missed too many classes
<09> Other - specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LS_Q17F **Since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview", do you think that your French has improved? This includes reading, speaking and/or writing French.**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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LS_C17F If LS_Q02F = 4 and LS_Q08F = 4 and LS_Q09F = 4..... go to LS_C23
Else ..... go to LS_Q18F

LS_Q18F **Have you taken any steps to improve your French other than French language training?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to LS_Q20F
<8> Refused ..... go to LS_Q20F
<9> Don't know ..... go to LS_Q20F

LS_Q19F **What steps have you taken to improve your French?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Learned from family and friends
<02> Learned at work
<03> Learned at school
<04> Took other classes (not language classes or training)
<05> Learned from media (e.g., radio, movies, TV, newspapers)
<06> Learned through self study (e.g., books, tapes, computer software)
<07> Learned through everyday interactions
<08> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LS_Q20F **How important is it for you to learn or improve your French? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... very important**
<2> **... important**
<3> **... not very important**
<4> **... not important at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C21F If LS_Q18F = 2, 8 or 9 and LS_Q20F = 1 or 2 ..... go to LS_Q21F
Else ..... go to LS_C23

LS_Q21F **Do you plan to take "other/ " French language training in the future?**

<1> Yes ..... go to LS_Q22F
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: LS_C23

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LS_Q22F **Do you think you will start taking this "other/ " French language training …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… within the next month**
<2> **… within the next 6 months**
<3> **… within the next year**
<4> **... within the next two years**
<5> **… in two years or more**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

LS_C23 If LS_Q10E, LS_Q13E, LS_Q10F or LS_Q13F = 01 ..... go to LS_R24
Else ..... go to LS_Q23

LS_Q23 **Since your last interview, have you tried to find information about English or French language training?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to LS_C33
<8> Refused ..... go to LS_C33
<9> Don't know ..... go to LS_C33

LS_R24 **The next series of questions relate to problems or difficulties you may have had and help you may have received with finding language training in Canada. Your answers are very important and will help to identify barriers facing recent immigrants.**

LS_Q24 **Since your last interview, have you had any problems or difficulties in getting English or French language training?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to LS_C33
<8> Refused ..... go to LS_C33
<9> Don't know ..... go to LS_C33

LS_Q25 **What problems or difficulties have you had in getting language training?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Communication problems (e.g., language barrier)
<02> Not knowing how to find out about language training
<03> Not understanding the process or system
<04> Not knowing where to find courses or programs
<05> The lack of courses/courses are full/waiting list too long
<06> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<07> Not being able to find/afford child care
<08> Financial constraints (e.g., costs were too high, funding was no longer available, etc.)
<11> Transportation constraints
<12> Discrimination
<13> Other - specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LS_C25 If LS_Q25 = 98 ..... go to LS_C33
Else ..... go to LS_C26

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LS_C26 If items 01:12 are all selected in LS_Q25 ..... go to LS_C27
Else ..... go to LS_Q26

LS_Q26 **Did you have "any other/any" problems or difficulties, such as ...**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply. Read categories to respondent.

<01> **... communication problems (e.g. language barrier)**
<02> **... not knowing how to find out about language training**
<03> **... not understanding the process or system**
<04> **... not knowing where to find courses or programs**
<05> **... the lack of courses/courses are full/waiting list too long**
<06> **... time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)**
<07> **... not being able to find/afford child care**
<08> **... financial constraints (e.g., costs were too high, funding was no longer available, etc.)**
<11> **... transportation constraints**
<12> **... discrimination**
<13> Other
<14> No other problems
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LS_C27 If more than one problem is selected from items 01:13 in LS_Q25 and/or from items 01:12 in LS_Q26 ..... go to LS_Q27

If only one item is selected from items 01:13 in LS_Q25 or items 01:12 in LS_Q26, set "^LangProb" to the text for that problem..... go to LS_Q28

Else ..... go to LS_C33

LS_Q27 **Which one of these problems or difficulties would you say was the most serious?**

<01> Communication problems (e.g., language barrier)
<02> Not knowing how to find out about language training
<03> Not understanding the process or system
<04> Not knowing where to find courses or programs
<05> The lack of courses/courses are full/waiting list too long
<06> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<07> Not being able to find/afford child care
<08> Financial constraints (e.g., costs were too high, funding was no longer available, etc.)
<11> Transportation constraints
<12> Discrimination
<13> ^LS_S25
<98> Refused ..... go to LS_C33
<99> Don't know ..... go to LS_C33

LS_R28 **For the next few questions, I would like you to think only about the problem that you have identified as being the most serious.**

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LS_Q28 **Some recent immigrants to Canada have approached people or organizations to get help with this type of problem. Since your last interview, did you get any help for this problem?**

<1> Yes ..... go to LS_Q29
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: LS_Q31

LS_Q29 **From where or from whom did you get help?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Relative(s) or household member(s)
<02> Friend(s)
<03> Employer(s) or co-worker(s)
<04> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<05> Religious group (e.g., church, mosque, synagogue, temple)
<06> Immigrant or refugee-serving agency
<07> School, community college, cégep, university
<08> Community centre or organization
<09> Health worker (e.g., doctor, dentist, nurse)
<10> Government agency other than immigration/refugee services (municipal, provincial, or federal)
<11> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LS_C29 If LS_Q29 = 98 or 99 ..... go to LS_Q31
Else ..... go to LS_Q30

LS_Q30 **What kind of help did they give you?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (access and service)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LS_Q31 **Was there any kind of help that you needed but did not get?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to LS_C33
<8> Refused ..... go to LS_C33
<9> Don't know ..... go to LS_C33

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

LS_Q32 **What kind of help was that?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (access and service)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LS_C33 If "^info.Lronly" = 2 (No) ..... go to LS_Q33
Else ..... go to LS_END

LS_Q33 **Can any other members of your household speak English?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to LS_Q35
<8> Refused ..... go to LS_Q35
<9> Don't know ..... go to LS_Q35

LS_Q34 **Which member(s) of your household speak(s) English?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply

<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LS_Q35 **Can any other members of your household speak French?**

<1> Yes ..... go to LS_Q36
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: LS_END

LS_Q36 **Which member(s) of your household speak(s) French?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply

<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

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LD_Q01 **Name "one/another" "English/French" language course or program you have taken or are taking.**
INTERVIEWER: Enter only one course / program.

<98> Refused ..... go to LD_Q10
<99> Don't know ..... go to LD_Q10

LD_R02 **For the next series of questions, I would like you to think only about this course or program.**

LD_Q02 **When did you start this course or program?**
INTERVIEWER: Dates are critical to continue. Please use the calendar to help respondent recall.

Note: Call Date block.

LD_C03 If LD_Q02 MONTH or YEAR is DK,RF ..... go to LD_Q10
Else ..... go to LD_Q03

LD_Q03 **Are you still taking this course or program?**

<1> Yes ..... go to LD_Q06
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to LD_Q10
<9> Don't know ..... go to LD_Q10

LD_Q04 **When did you stop taking this course or program?**
INTERVIEWER: Dates are critical to continue. Please use the calendar to help respondent recall.

Note: Call the date block

LD_C05 If LD_Q04 Month or Year is blank ..... go to LD_Q10
Else ..... go to LD_Q05A

LD_Q05A **Did you complete this course or program?**

<1> Yes ..... go to LD_Q06
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to LD_Q06
<9> Don't know ..... go to LD_Q06

LD_Q05B **Why did you stop taking this course or program?**

<01> Program was no longer offered or was temporarily interrupted (e.g., teacher strikes)
<02> Found a job/looking for a job
<03> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<04> Health related reasons (e.g., pregnancy, illness, disability, etc.)
<05> I/my family moved
<06> Summer break/vacation/holidays
<07> Course or program was not useful
<08> Was too easy or too hard

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<09> Transportation related reasons (e.g., poor bus transit service, no car, etc.)
<10> Financial related reasons (e.g., costs were too high, funding was no longer available, etc.)
<11> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LD_Q06 **About how many hours per week "do/did" you spend in this course or program?**
[Min: 1 Max: 95]

<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LD_Q07 **Through what organization or institution "do/did" you take this course or program?**

<01> Adult Learning Centre / Adult high school
<02> Community Centre
<03> Immigrant-serving organization
<04> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<05> Employer (e.g., on-the-job training)
<06> A business or commercial school
<07> Apprenticeship program
<08> High school
<09> College or Cégep
<10> University
<11> Trade school
<12> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

LD_Q08 **Who paid for this course or program?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Myself (e.g., through a loan, savings, etc.) ..... go to LD_Q09
<02> Family member or relative
<03> Employer
<04> Government (includes grants, sponsorships and scholarships; excludes loans)
<05> Course or program is free
<06> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: LD_Q10

LD_Q09 **How did you pay for this course or program?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<1> From personal savings/income
<2> By borrowing (e.g., loan from family, government, bank, etc.)
<3> Other - Specify
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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LD_Q10 **Since your last interview, have you taken any other "English/French" language training?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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HS1_R01 **The next few questions are about the places in which you have lived since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview".**

HS1_Q01 **During your last interview, you indicated that you were living at:**
[Street number of LR's current address, Street name of LR's current address, Apartment number of LR's current address, City of LR's current address, Province of LR's current address, Postal code of LR's current address]
Have you moved since your last interview?

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to HS2_Q03
<8> Refused ..... go to HS2_Q03
<9> Don't know ..... go to HS2_Q03

HS1_B02 Call the Where Lived block for a maximum of 8 times.

HS1_Q02 **When did you move to your current address?**

Note: Call Block_Date

HS2_R03 **The next few questions are about the place where you live now.**

HS2_Q03 **Which of the following best describes your current place of residence? Is this …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<01> **… your home** (a place that you or your immediate family own or rent)
<02> **... the home of your in-laws** (owned or rented by your in-laws)
<03> **... the home of another relative** (other than your immediate family or in-laws)
<04> **... the home of a friend** ..... go to HS2_Q05
<05> **... a hotel/motel** ..... go to HS2_Q07
<06> **... the home of your employer** ..... go to HS2_Q05
<07> **... temporary housing or centre for immigrants or refugees** ..... go to HS2_Q07
<08> Other..... go to HS2_C08
<98> Refused ..... go to HS2_Q07
<99> Don't know ..... go to HS2_Q07

HS2_Q04 **Do "you/ you and your family/your in-laws/your relatives" rent or own this place?**

<1> Rent
<2> Own
<8> Refused ..... go to HS2_Q07
<9> Don't know ..... go to HS2_Q07

HS2_C05 If HS2_Q03 = 01 ..... go to HS2_C06
Else ..... go to HS2_Q05

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HS2_Q05 **Do "you/you and your family" give your "in-laws/relatives/friend/employer" any money towards housing costs?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to HS2_C08
<8> Refused ..... go to HS2_C08
<9> Don't know ..... go to HS2_C08

HS2_C06 If HS2_Q04 = 02 ..... go to HS2_Q06
Else ..... go to HS2_Q07

HS2_Q06 **Do "you/you and your family" have a mortgage or loan to help pay for this place?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to HS2 C08
<9> Don't know ..... go to HS2_C08

HS2_Q07 **How much do you pay each month towards housing? (Include "rent, taxes, heat, water, electricity, parking, condominium fees/mortgage, taxes, heat, water, electricity, condominium fees/taxes, heat, water, electricity, condominium fees/heat, water, electricity, parking, condominium fees", etc., but exclude telephone and cable.)**
INTERVIEWER: Please enter a dollar amount. [Min: 0.00 Max: 9995.00]

<9998> Refused
<9999> Don't know

HS2_C08 If HS2_Q03 = 01 ..... go to HS2_Q08
Else ..... go to HS2_Q09

HS2_Q08 **Not including desirable remodelling or additions, is this dwelling in need of any repairs? Would you say …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… no, only regular maintenance is needed such as painting, furnace cleaning, etc.**
<2> **… yes, minor repairs such as missing or loose floor tiles, bricks or shingles, defective steps, railing or siding, etc.**
<3> **… yes, major repairs such as defective plumbing or electrical wiring, structural repairs to walls, floors or ceilings, etc.**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HS2_Q09 **How many rooms are there where you live? (Include kitchen, bedrooms, finished rooms in the attic or basement, etc.) Do not count bathrooms, halls, vestibules and rooms used solely for business purposes.**
[Min: 1 Max: 15]

<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

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HS2_Q10 **How many of these rooms are bedrooms?**
[Min: 0 Max: 7]

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HS2_ Q11 **How would you rate your level of satisfaction with your current home?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Very satisfied**
<2> **Satisfied**
<3> **Dissatisfied** ..... go to HS2_Q13
<4> **Very dissatisfied** ..... go to HS2_Q13
<8> Refused ..... go to HS2_Q14
<9> Don't know ..... go to HS2_Q14

HS2_Q12 **Why are you satisfied with your current home?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Housing costs are affordable
<02> Good quality housing (e.g. clean, well-maintained, good shape)
<03> Like the apartment/house (e.g. large, bright, good layout)
<04> Good neighbourhood (e.g. neighbours, safe, quiet)
<05> People from same ethnic origin or who speak the same language live in the neighbourhood
<06> Close to friends or relatives
<07> Close to work
<08> Close to schools or daycare
<09> Close to parks, food markets, shopping centres, church, etc.
<10> Good public transportation service
<11> Other - specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: HS2_Q14

HS2_Q13 **Why are you not satisfied with your current home?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Housing costs are too expensive
<02> Poor quality housing (e.g. dirty, not well-maintained, poor shape)
<03> Do not like the apartment/housing (e.g. too small, dark, poor layout)
<04> Bad neighbourhood (e.g. neighbours, dangerous, noisy)
<05> No one/very few people from same ethnic origin or who speak the same language lives in the neighbourhood
<06> Far from friends or relatives
<07> Far from work
<08> Far from schools or daycare
<09> Far from parks, food markets, shopping centres, church, etc.
<10> Poor public transportation service
<11> Other – specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

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HS2_Q14 **Have you looked for housing since your last interview?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to HS4_Q25
<8> Refused ..... go to HS4_Q25
<9> Don't know ..... go to HS4_Q25

HS2_Q15 **Where did you get information on housing when you were looking for housing?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Newspapers in English or French
<02> Newspapers in other languages
<03> Relative or household member
<04> Friend
<05> Employer or co-worker
<06> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<07> Religious group (e.g., church, mosque, synagogue, temple)
<08> Immigrant or refugee serving agency
<09> School, community college, cégep, university
<10> Community centre or organization
<11> Government agency
<12> Real estate agent / Broker
<13> Walked/drove around
<14> Internet
<15> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HS3_R16 **The next series of questions relate to problems or difficulties you may have had, and help you may have received while searching for housing. Your answers are very important and will help to identify barriers facing recent immigrants to Canada.**

HS3_Q16 **Since your last interview, have you had any problems or difficulties in finding housing in Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to HS4_Q25
<8> Refused ..... go to HS4_Q25
<9> Don't know ..... go to HS4_Q25

HS3_Q17 **What problems or difficulties have you had in finding housing?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language problems
<02> Not knowing how to find a house or apartment
<03> Not having family or friends who could help
<04> Not knowing the city or town
<05> Financial constraints
<06> Not being able to find what I need or want
<07> Transportation constraints
<08> Discrimination
<09> Not having a guarantor, co-signer or credit rating

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<10> Not having a job
<11> Availability of housing (e.g., low vacancy)
<12> Having to pay for months of rent in advance (pre-paid rent)
<13> Other-Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HS3_C17 If HS3_Q17 = 98 ..... go to HS4_Q25
Else ..... go to HS3_C18

HS3_C18 If items 01:12 are all selected in HS3_Q17 ..... go to HS3_C19
Else ..... go to HS3_Q18

HS3_Q18 **Did you have "any/any other" problems or difficulties such as ...**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply. Read categories to respondent.

<01> **... language problems**
<02> **... not knowing how to find a house or apartment**
<03> **... not having family or friends who could help**
<04> **... not knowing the city or town**
<05> **... financial constraints**
<06> **... not being able to find what you need or want**
<07> **... transportation constraints**
<08> **... discrimination**
<09> **... not having a guarantor, co-signer or credit rating**
<10> **... not having a job**
<11> **... availability of housing (e.g., low vacancy)**
<12> **... having to pay for months of rent in advance (pre-paid rent)**
<13> Other
<14> No other problems
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HS3_C19 If more than one problem is selected in HS3_Q17 (01:13) and/or HS3_Q18 (01:12) ..... go to HS3_Q19

If only one problem is selected in HS3_Q17 (01:13) or HS3_Q18 (01:12), set ^HouseProb to the text for that problem ..... go to HS3_Q20
Else ..... go to HS4_Q25

HS3_Q19 **Which of these problems or difficulties would you say is the most serious?**

<01> Language problems
<02> Not knowing how to find a house or apartment
<03> Not having family or friends who could help
<04> Not knowing the city or town
<05> Financial constraints
<06> Not being able to find what I need or want
<07> Transportation constraints
<08> Discrimination
<09> Not having a guarantor/co-signer/credit rating
<10> Not having a job

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<11> Availability of housing (e.g., low vacancy)
<12> Having to pay for months in advance (e.g., pre-paid rent)
<13> ^HS3_S17
<98> Refused ..... go to HS4_Q25
<99> Don't know ..... go to HS4_Q25

HS3_R20 **For the next few questions, I would like you to think only about the problem that you have identified as the most serious.**

HS3_Q20 **Some recent immigrants have approached people and organizations to get help with this type of problem. Since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview", did you get any help?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to HS3_Q23
<8> Refused ..... go to HS4_Q25
<9> Don't know ..... go to HS4_Q25

HS_Q21 **From where or whom did you get help?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Relative or household member
<02> Friend
<03> Employer/co-worker
<04> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<05> Religious group (e.g., church, mosque, synagogue, temple)
<06> Immigrant or refugee serving agency
<07> School, community college, cégep, university
<08> Community centre or organization
<09> Health worker (e.g., doctor, dentist, nurse)
<10> Government agency, other than immigration/refugee services (municipal, provincial or federal)
<11> Employment agency
<12> Real estate agent / Broker
<13> Bank / Financial institution
<14> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HS3_Q22 **What kind of help did they give you?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (e.g., access or service)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Acted as guarantor, signed or co-signed for a lease or a loan
<09> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

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HS3_C22B If all items 1:8 were selected in HS3_Q22 ..... go to HS4_Q25
Else ..... go to HS3_Q23

HS3_Q23 **Was there any kind of help that you needed but did not get?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to HS4_Q25
<8> Refused ..... go to HS4_Q25
<9> Don't know ..... go to HS4_Q25

HS3_Q24 **What kind of help was that?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (access and service)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Acted as a guarantor, signed or co-signed for a lease or a loan
<09> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HS4_Q25 **Are you planning to move in the next two years?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to HS4_Q27
<3> Not sure
<8> Refused ..... go to HS4_Q27
<9> Don't know ..... go to HS4_Q27

HS4_Q26 **What would be your main reasons for moving?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> To find cheaper place
<02> To find better quality housing
<03> To have more privacy/own place (e.g., not sharing with another family)
<04> To have more space
<05> To have more independence/come and go as we please
<06> To find safer neighbourhood
<07> To find better neighbourhood
<08> To be closer to better schools
<09> To be closer to family or friends
<10> To be closer to where I work or study
<11> To be closer to my children's school
<12> To move from temporary housing or centre for immigrants or refugees
<13> To find work or better employment prospects
<14> To buy my/our own place (e.g., house, condominium, apartment)
<15> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

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HS4_Q27 **Do "you/you and your family" have plans to buy a house or an apartment in the next few years?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<3> Not sure
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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WL_Q01 **What were your main reasons for moving from this address?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Found cheaper place
<02> Found better quality housing
<03> To have more privacy/own place (e.g., not sharing with another family)
<04> To have more space
<05> To have more independence/come and go as we please
<06> Found safer neighbourhood
<07> Found better neighbourhood
<08> To be closer to better schools
<09> To be closer to family or friends
<10> To be closer to where I work or study
<11> To be closer to my children's school
<12> Had to move from temporary housing or centre for immigrants or refugees
<13> To find work or better employment prospects
<14> To buy own place (e.g., house, condominium, apartment, etc.)
<15> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

WL_Q02 **Following this address** (refer to address above)**, what was the next address you moved to?**

WL_Q03 **Is this your current address?**

<1> Yes ..... go to WL_END
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to WL_END
<9> Don't know ..... go to WL_END

WL_Q04 **When did you move to this address?**

Note: Call Block_Date

WL_Q05 **Which of the following best describes this place of residence? Was it …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<01> **... your home** (a place that you or your immediate family owned or rented)
<02> **… the home of your in-laws** (owned or rented by your in-laws)
<03> **… the home of another relative** (other than your immediate family or in-laws)
<04> **... the home of a friend**
<05> **... a hotel/motel**
<06> **... the home of your employer**
<07> **... temporary housing or centre for immigrants or refugees**
<08> **Other**
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: WL_END

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ED_Notes One child (18 months to less than 18 years of age) of the longitudinal respondent and living in respondent' household was selected as per the information collected in the introductory modules. Questions about the selected child (^info.selchild) refer in fact to this child. Note that contrary to other modules, in Education, questions are asked only if the child was aged 5 years or more.

ED_C01 If "^info.W2HLEOut" = 01 ..... go to ED_R01A
If "^info.W2HLEOut" = 02:14 ..... go to ED_R01B
Else ..... go to ED_Q02

ED_R01A **Now I would like to ask you some questions about any education or training you may have taken outside of Canada. During your last interview, you indicated that you had received no formal education outside Canada.**

Default Next Question: ED_Q01

ED_R01B **The next few questions are about the education you have taken outside of Canada. During your last interview, you indicated that the highest level of formal education you had attained outside Canada was "W2 Highest Level of Education".**

Note: If "^info.W2HLEOUT" = 01:14 then "^W2Highe" = "W2 Highest Level of Education".

ED_Q01 **Is this information still correct?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to ED_Q02
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

Default Next Question: ED_C06A

ED_Q02 **What is the highest level of formal education you attained outside of Canada?**

<01> No formal education ..... go to ED_C06A
<02> Some elementary school or elementary school completed ..... go to ED_Q05
<03> Some high school ..... go to ED_Q05
<04> High school graduation ..... go to ED_Q05
<05> Some trade school or apprenticeship training
<06> Trade certificate or apprenticeship completed
<07> Some college (or cégep)
<08> College/Cégep diploma or certificate
<09> Some university
<10> Bachelor's degree
<11> Master's degree
<12> Degree in dentistry, medicine, veterinary medicine, optometry, law or theology
<13> Doctorate
<14> Other – Specify
<98> Refused ..... go to ED_C06A
<99> Don't know ..... go to ED_C06A

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ED_Q03 **Did you obtain a degree, diploma or certificate for this level of education?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q04 **What was your major field of study or specialization for your highest level of education attained outside Canada? (For example: accounting, carpentry, civil engineering, legal secretary, etc.)**
INTERVIEWER: For those people who earned more than one degree (i.e., two Masters' degrees), report the field of study for the degree most recently earned. For those people who specialized in more than one field of study while earning their degrees, report the area in which the greatest number of credits or courses were earned.

<1> No specific field of study
<2> Other – Specify
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q05 **In what country did you attain this education?**

<01> China
<02> Hong Kong
<03> India
<04> Pakistan
<05> Philippines
<06> South Korea
<07> Iran
<08> Taiwan
<09> Russian Federation
<10> Romania
<11> Sri Lanka
<12> France
<13> Yugoslavia (Montenegro, Serbia)
<14> Bosnia-Herzegovina
<15> Afghanistan
<16> Canada
<17> USA
<18> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<19> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_Q06 **What was the language of instruction of your highest level of education attained outside Canada?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish

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<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujarati
<16> Dari
<17> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_C06A If (ED_Q01 ≠ 2 and "^info.W2HLEOUT" > 4)
or (ED_Q02 > 04 and < 15) ..... go to ED_B06
Else ..... go to ED_C07A

ED_B06 Call the Education Credential block, passing in "Credential Name".

ED_C07A If "^info.W2EDCID" > 0 ..... go to ED_B07
Else ..... go to ED_C07

ED_B07 Call the Education Credential block for each returning credential, a maximum of 11 instances.

ED_C07 If "^info.W2PERQ01" = <2> ..... go to ED_B08
Else ..... go to ED_R08

ED_B08 Call the Previous Education Roster Wave one module for each returning course, a maximum of 4 instances.

ED_R08 **Now I would like to ask you some questions about "the/any" education or training you "may/ " have received in Canada since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview".**

ED_C08 If "^info.W2NumPrg" > 0 ..... go to ED_B08A
Else ..... go to ED_Q09

ED_B08A Call the Previous Education Roster block for each returning program, a maximum of 8 instances.

ED_Q09 **Since your last interview, have you taken "any other/any" education or training in Canada, <u>excluding</u> language instruction?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_C10 If ED_Q09 = 1 ..... go to ED_B10
Else ..... go to ED_C12

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ED_B10 Call the Education Roster block, a maximum of 8 instances

ED_B11 Call the Education Details block, a maximum of 8 instances.

ED_C12 If "^info.W2Edu_Ca" = 1 or (ED_Q09 = 1
and any EDD_Q10 < 10) ..... go to ED_Q12
Else ..... go to ED_Q13

ED_Q12 **Including all courses or training you have taken, what is the highest level of formal education you attained in Canada?**

<01> No formal education
<02> Some elementary school or elementary school completed
<03> Some high school
<04> High school graduation
<05> Some trade school or apprenticeship training
<06> Trade certificate or apprenticeship completed
<07> Some college (or cégep)
<08> College/cégep diploma or certificate
<09> Some university
<10> Bachelor's degree
<11> Master's degree
<12> Degree in dentistry, medicine, veterinary medicine, optometry, law or theology
<13> Doctorate
<14> Other – specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_Q13 **Excluding language instruction, do you plan to further your education or training in the future?**

<1> Yes ..... go to ED_Q14
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default next Question: ED_R16

ED_Q14 **For what reason or reasons do you plan to further your education or training in the future?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Career advancement or development/prepare for a career change
<02> Required by employer
<03> Required for recognition of foreign academic credentials
<04> Seeking credit towards a program certificate/diploma/degree
<05> For personal development and fulfillment/pursuing a hobby or interest
<06> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

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ED_Q15 **When do you plan to start taking these courses or training?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Within the next month**
<2> **Within the next 6 months**
<3> **Within the next year**
<4> **Within the next two years**
<5> **In two years or more**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_R16 **The next series of questions relate to problems or difficulties you may have had and help you may have received with finding education or training in Canada since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview". Your answers are very important and will help to identify barriers facing recent immigrants to Canada.**

ED_Q16 **Since your last interview, have you had any problems or difficulties in getting education or training?**

<1> Yes ..... go to ED_Q17
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_C25

ED_Q17 **What problems or difficulties have you had in getting education or training?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language problems
<02> Not knowing how to find out about education
<03> Not knowing how the system works
<04> Not knowing where to find schools or courses
<05> Lack of courses available/courses being full/waiting list too long
<06> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<07> Financial constraints (e.g., costs were too high, funding was no longer available, etc.)
<08> Qualifications from outside Canada were not accepted
<09> Discrimination
<10> Not being able to find/afford child care
<11> Transportation constraints
<12> Waiting for credentials to be assessed
<13> Other – Specify
<98> Refused ..... go to ED_C25
<99> Don't know

ED_C18 If items 01:12 are all selected in ED_Q17 ..... go to ED_C19
Else ..... go to ED_Q18

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ED_Q18 **Did you have "any/any other" problems or difficulties, such as ...?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply. Read categories to respondent.

<01> **Language problems**
<02> **Not knowing how to find out about education**
<03> **Not knowing how the system works**
<04> **Not knowing where to find schools or courses**
<05> **The lack of courses available/courses being full/waiting list too long**
<06> **Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)**
<07> **Financial constraints (e.g., costs were too high, funding was no longer available, etc.)**
<08> **Qualifications from outside Canada were not accepted**
<09> **Discrimination**
<10> **Not being able to find/afford child care**
<11> **Transportation constraints**
<12> **Waiting for credentials to be assessed**
<13> Other
<14> No other problems
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_C19 If more than one problem is selected in ED_Q17 (01:13) and/or ED_Q18 (01:12) ..... go to ED_Q19

If only one problem selected in ED_Q17 (01:13) or ED_Q18 (01:12), set ^EducProb to the text for that problem ..... go to ED_R20

Else ..... go to ED_C25

ED_Q19 **Which one of these problems or difficulties would you say was the most serious?**

<01> Language problems
<02> Not knowing how to find out about education
<03> Not knowing how the system works
<04> Not knowing where to find schools or courses
<05> Lack of courses available/courses being full/waiting list too long
<06> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<07> Financial constraints (e.g., costs were too high, funding was no longer available, etc.)
<08> Qualifications from outside Canada were not accepted
<09> Discrimination
<10> Not being able to find/afford child care
<11> Transportation constraints
<12> Waiting for credentials to be assessed
<13> ^ED_S17
<98> Refused ..... go to ED_C25
<99> Don't know ..... go to ED_C25

ED_R20 **For the next few questions, I would like you to think only about the problem that you have identified as being the most serious.**

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ED_Q20 **Some recent immigrants to Canada have approached people or organizations for help with this type of problem. Since your last interview, did you get any help?**

<1> Yes ..... go to ED_Q21
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_Q23

ED_Q21 **From where or from whom did you get help?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Relative(s)
<02> Friend(s)
<03> Host(s)
<04> Sponsor(s)
<05> Employer(s) or co-worker(s)
<06> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<07> Religious group (e.g., church, mosque, synagogue, temple)
<08> Immigrant or refugee serving agency
<09> School, community college, cégep, university (e.g., teacher(s) or classmate(s))
<10> Community centre or organization
<11> Health worker(s) (e.g., doctor, dentist, nurse)
<12> Government agency representative other than immigration/refugee services (municipal, provincial, or federal)
<13> Employment agency
<14> Neighbour(s)
<15> Other – Specify
<98> Refused ..... go to ED_Q23
<99> Don't know ..... go to ED_Q23

ED_Q22 **What kind of help did they give you?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (e.g., about education system, about available courses, etc.)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_Q23 **Was there any kind of help that you needed for this problem but did not get?**

<1> Yes ..... go to ED_Q24
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_C25

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ED_Q24 **What kind of help was that?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (e.g., about education system, about available courses, etc.)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g., loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_C25 If "^info.SpouseHere" = 1 ..... go to ED_R25
Else ..... go to ED_C32

ED_R25 **Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your "common-law partner/ spouse"'s education.**

ED_C26 If "^info.Samespouse" = 2 or "^info.W2ED_Q45" > 14 ..... go to ED_Q29
Else if "^info.Samespouse" = 1 and "^info.W2ED_Q45" = 01 go to ED_R26
Else ..... go to ED_R27

ED_R26 **During your last interview, you indicated that your "common-law partner/ spouse" had no formal education.**

Default Next Question: ED_Q28

ED_R27 **During your last interview, you indicated that the highest level of formal education "he/she" has attained was "W2 Partner's Highest Level of Education".**

ED_Q28 **Is this information still up-to-date?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to ED_Q29
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_C32

ED_Q29 **What is the highest level of formal education "he/she" attained?**

<01> No formal education ..... go to ED_C32
<02> Some elementary school or elementary school completed
<03> Some high school
<04> High school graduation
<05> Some trade school or apprenticeship training
<06> Trade certificate or apprenticeship completed
<07> Some college (or cégep)
<08> College/cégep diploma or certificate
<09> Some university
<10> Bachelor's degree
<11> Master's degree

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<12> Degree in dentistry, medicine, veterinary medicine, optometry, law or theology
<13> Doctorate
<14> Other - Specify
<98> Refused ..... go to ED_C32
<99> Don't know ..... go to ED_C32

ED_Q30 **Did "he/she" receive this level of education in Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to ED_Q31
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_C32

ED_Q31 **In what country did "he/she" receive this level of education?**

<01> China
<02> Hong Kong
<03> India
<04> Pakistan
<05> Philippines
<06> South Korea
<07> Iran
<08> Taiwan
<09> Russian Federation
<10> Romania
<11> Sri Lanka
<12> France
<13> Yugoslavia (Montenegro, Serbia)
<14> Bosnia-Herzegovina
<15> Afghanistan
<17> USA
<18> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<19> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_C32 If ^info.selchild = 1 and "^info.selchildage" is greater than or equal to 5 years of age ..... go to ED_Q32
Else ..... go to ED_END

ED_Q32 **Is "Selected Child's Name" currently in school?**

<1> Yes ..... go to ED_Q34
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to ED_C37
<9> Don't know ..... go to ED_C37

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ED_Q33 **Since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview", has "Selected Child's Name" attended school?**

<1> Yes ..... go to ED_Q34
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_C37

ED_Q34 **What type of school "does/did" "Selected Child's Name" attend?**

<01> Kindergarten, nursery or pre-school
<02> Elementary school/grade school
<03> Junior high school
<04> High school
<05> Home schooled/private lessons ..... go to ED_Q36
<06> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_Q35 **"Is/Was" that a public, private or catholic school?**

<1> Public
<2> Private
<3> Catholic
<4> Other
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q36 **In what language "is/was" "Selected Child's Name" mainly taught at school?**

<1> English
<2> French
<3> Both English and French
<4> Other
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_C37 If "^info.W1MothTonC" ne 01 and ED_Q36 =1,3 ..... go to ED_Q37
Else ..... go to ED_C38

ED_Q37 **How important is it to you that "Selected Child's Name" speaks English well?**
INTERVIEWER: Read answer categories to the respondent.

<1> **Very important**
<2> **Important**
<3> **Not very important**
<4> **Not important at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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ED_C38 If "^info.MothTonC" ne 02 and ED_Q36 = 2,3..... go to ED_Q38
Else..... go to ED_C39

ED_Q38 **How important is it to you that "Selected Child's Name" speaks French well?**
INTERVIEWER: Read answer categories to the respondent.

<1> **Very important**
<2> **Important**
<3> **Not very important**
<4> **Not important at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_C39 If (ED_Q32 = 2 and ED_Q33 = 2) or ED_Q34 = 5..... go to ED_Q46
Else..... go to ED_Q39

ED_Q39 **In general, how many of "Selected Child's Name"'s friends at school belong to the same ethnic or cultural group as "Selected Child's Name"?**
INTERVIEWER: Read answer categories to the respondent.

<1> **All of them**
<2> **Most of them**
<3> **About half of them**
<4> **A few of them**
<5> **None of them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q40 **Since your last interview has "Selected Child's Name" had any problems in school?**

<1> Yes ..... go to ED_Q41
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: ED_Q42

ED_Q41 **What kinds of problems has "Selected Child's Name" had in school?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language problems
<02> Registering in school
<03> Selecting courses
<04> Academic (e.g., poor grades)
<05> Attendance (e.g., skipping classes)
<06> Discipline at school
<07> Not well accepted by teachers
<08> Not well accepted by classmates/no friends
<09> Problems with friends (e.g., bad influences, parent doesn't approve of friends)

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<10> Fighting
<11> Bullying
<12> Not integrating into school well
<13> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

ED_Q42 **Have you ever met with "Selected Child's Name" teacher(s)?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q43 **Have you ever attended a meeting with other parents at "Selected Child's Name"'s school?**

<1> Yes ..... go to ED_Q45
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q44 **Has anyone else in your family ever met "Selected Child's Name"'s teacher(s) or attended a parents meeting at "Selected Child's Name"'s school?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

ED_Q45 **Are you satisfied with "Selected Child's Name"'s progress in school?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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ED_Q46 **Who usually cares for "Selected Child's Name" when "he/she" is not in school?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Me (longitudinal respondent)
<02> My spouse/common-law partner
<03> Other relative in my home
<04> Other relative outside my home
<05> Neighbour
<06> Babysitter
<07> Daycare (private or public)
<08> Child in own care (child does not require care)
<09> Sibling (older child looking after younger child)
<10> Friend
<11> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

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EDC_C01 If W2EDCID=0 and ED_Q02 in(6,8,10,11,12,13,14)..... go to EDC_Q01
Else if W2EDCID=0 and ED_Q02 in(5,7,9)..... go to EDC_Q05

Else if W2EDCID=0 and "^info.W2HLEOUT"
in(6,8,10,11,12,13,14) ..... go to EDC_Q01

Else if W2EDCID=0 and "^info.W2HLEOUT" in(5,7,9)..... go to EDC_Q05

Else ..... go to EDC_Q01

EDC_Q01 **Do you need to obtain a license or certification to work in this profession or trade or to use the professional or trade title in your province?**

<1> Yes……..... go to EDC_Q02
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EDC_Q05

EDC_Q02 **Did you know this prior to coming to Canada?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EDC_Q03
<2> Partially..... go to EDC_Q03
<3> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EDC_Q04

EDC_Q03 **Prior to coming to Canada, did you know what steps were needed to obtain a license or certification?**

<1> Yes
<2> Partially
<3> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_Q04 **Since your arrival, have you obtained a license or certification to practice this profession or trade or to use the professional or trade title in your province?**

<1> Yes
<2> No …… ..... go to EDC_Q05
<3> In the process of obtaining it
<8> Refused…..... go to EDC_Q05
<9> Don't know..... go to EDC_Q05
Default Next Question: EDC_Q17

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EDC_Q05 **Since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview", have you been required to check with any person, organization or employer to see if this credential would be accepted in Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_Q06 **"Although you have not been required to since/Since" your last interview, have you checked with any person, organization or employer to see if this credential would be accepted in Canada?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EDC_Q08
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to EDC_C19
<9> Don't know ..... go to EDC_C19

EDC_C07 If EDC_Q06 =2 and ((W2EDCID > 0 and "^info.W2CreCheck" = 2) or (W2EDCID = 0 and "^info.W2HLECheck" = 2) or EDC_Q05 = 1). ..... go to EDC_Q07
Else ..... go to EDC_C08

EDC_Q07 **Why have you not had this credential checked "since you came to Canada/ "?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Don't know where/how to get my credentials assessed
<02> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<03> Foreign credentials not recognized by employer
<04> I knew credential would not be accepted (e.g. friend told me, common knowledge, etc.)
<05> Planning to return to school
<06> Financial constraints (e.g., costs were too high)
<07> Not my main priority (e.g., need to learn or improve language skills in English and/or French first)
<08> I knew credential would be accepted (e.g. friend told me, common knowledge, etc.)
<09> Did not plan to work in my field of training in Canada
<10> No labour market for my skills in Canada
<11> Process too complicated
<12> No/lack of relevant body to carry out the assessment
<13> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EDC_C08 If (W2EDCID > 0 and ("^info.W2CreCheck" = 2 or "^info.W2CredWhom" = 2)) or(W2EDCID = 0 and ("^info.W2HLECheck" = 2 or "^info.W2HLEWhom" = 2)) ..... go to EDC_END
Else ..... go to EDC_C09

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EDC_Q08 **Where or with whom did you check?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Employer when I applied for a job (inside Canada)
<02> Work-related or professional organization (inside Canada)
<03> Immigration Officer (inside Canada)
<04> Educational institution (inside Canada)
<05> Work-related or professional organization (outside Canada)
<06> Visa Officer (Canadian official outside Canada)
<07> Educational institution (outside Canada)
<08> Friend/relative/host/sponsor
<09> A Federal or Provincial Government Department or Service
<10> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EDC_C09 If EDC_Q06 = 2 and ((W2EDCID > 0 and "^info.W2CredWhom" = 1)
or (W2EDCID = 0 and "^info.W2HLEWhom" = 1)) ..... go to EDC_R09

Else if EDC_Q08 IN (01,02,03,04,09) ..... go to EDC_Q09

Else ..... go to EDC_C10

EDC_R09 **You mentioned in a previous interview that you had checked with a Canadian organisation to see if this credential would be accepted in Canada.**

EDC_Q09 **Were you provided with an official assessment for this credential?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EDC_Q09A
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EDC_C10

EDC_Q09A **Who provided this assessment?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<1> Employer (inside Canada)
<2> Work-related or professional organization (inside Canada)
<3> Immigration Officer (inside Canada)
<4> Educational institution (inside Canada)
<5> A Federal or Provincial Government Department or Service
<6> Other – Specify
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C10 If EDC_Q08 = 01 ..... go to EDC_Q10
Else if (W2EDCID > 0 and "^info.W2CrEmp" = 1) ..... go to EDC_R10
Else if (W2EDCID = 0 and "^info.W2HLEEmp" = 1)..... go to EDC_R10
Else ..... go to EDC_C11

EDC_R10 **In a previous interview, you mentioned that you were waiting for a response from a Canadian employer.**

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EDC_Q10 **Did an employer <u>inside</u> Canada …?**

<1> **Fully accept this credential**
<2> **Partially accept it**
<3> **Not accept this credential**
<4> **You are in the process of finding out**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C11 If EDC_Q08 = 02 ..... go to EDC_Q11

Else if (W2EDCID > 0 and "^info.W2CrWrk" = 1)..... go to EDC_R11

Else if (W2EDCID = 0 and "^info.W2HLEWrk" = 1)..... go to EDC_R11

Else ..... go to EDC_C12

EDC_R11 **In a previous interview, you mentioned that you were waiting for a response from a work-related or professional organization in Canada.**

EDC_Q11 **Did a work-related or professional organization <u>inside</u> Canada …?**

<1> **Fully accept this credential**
<2> **Partially accept it**
<3> **Not accept this credential**
<4> **You are in the process of finding out**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C12 If EDC_Q08 = 03 ..... go to EDC_Q12
Else if (W2EDCID > 0 and "^info.W2CrImm" = 1) ..... go to EDC_R12
Else if (W2EDCID = 0 and "^info.W2HLEImm" =1) ..... go to EDC_R12
Else ..... go to EDC_C13

EDC_R12 **In a previous interview, you mentioned that you were waiting for a response from an immigration officer <u>inside</u> Canada.**

EDC_Q12 **Did an immigration officer <u>inside</u> Canada …?**

<1> **Fully accept this credential**
<2> **Partially accept it**
<3> **Not accept this credential**
<4> **You are in the process of finding out**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C13 If EDC_Q08 = 04 ..... go to EDC_Q13
Else if (W2EDCID > 0 and "^info.W2CrEdu" = 1) ..... go to EDC_R13
Else if (W2EDCID = 0 and "^info.W2HLEEdu" = 1) ..... go to EDC_R13
Else ..... go to EDC_C14

EDC_R13 **In a previous interview, you mentioned that you were waiting for a response from a Canadian educational institution.**

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EDC_Q13 **Did an educational institution <u>inside</u> Canada …?**

<1> **Fully accept this credential**
<2> **Partially accept it**
<3> **Not accept this credential**
<4> **You are in the process of finding out**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C14 If EDC_Q08 = 09 ..... go to EDC_Q14
Else if (W2EDCID > 0 and "^info.W2CrDpt" = 1) ..... go to EDC_R14
Else if (W2EDCID = 0 and "^info.W2HLEDpt" = 1) ..... go to EDC_R14
Else ..... go to EDC_C15

EDC_R14 **In a previous interview, you mentioned that you had checked with a federal or provincial government department or service to see if this credential would be accepted in Canada.**
EDC_Q14 **Did a Canadian federal or provincial department or service …?**

<1> **Fully accept this credential**
<2> **Partially accept it**
<3> **Not accept this credential**
<4> **You are in the process of finding out**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDC_C15 If EDC_Q10 or EDC_Q11 or EDC_Q12 or EDC_Q13 or
EDC_Q14 = 2 or 3 ..... go to EDC_Q15
Else ..... go to EDC_Q17

EDC_Q15 **Do you have plans or are you planning to get this credential fully accepted?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EDC_Q16
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EDC_Q17

EDC_Q16 **What are you doing or planning on doing to get this credential fully accepted?**
<u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<1> Getting language training
<2> Getting additional training or education (<u>excluding</u> language instruction)
<3> Applying to get license (i.e., licensing process, write licensing exams)
<4> Getting work experience in a related area
<5> Volunteering
<6> Other - Specify
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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EDC_Q17 **Did you have any problems or difficulties trying to get this credential accepted?**

<1> Yes .. .. go to EDC_Q18
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EDC_C19

EDC_Q18 **What problems or difficulties have you had trying to get your credentials accepted?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Can not get relevant work experience in Canada
<02> Not knowing where/how to get my credentials assessed
<03> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<04> Financial constraints (e.g., costs were too high)
<05> No labour market for my skills in Canada
<06> Complexity of the assessment process
<07> No/lack of relevant body to carry out the assessment
<08> Language problems
<09> Unreasonable delays
<10> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EDC_C19 If (EDC_Q10 or EDC_Q11 or EDC_Q12 or EDC_Q13 or EDC_Q14 = 1 or 2) or (W2EDCID > 0 and "^info.W2CrAcpt" = 1 and "^info.W2CredWhom" = 1) or (W2EDCID = 0 and "^info.W2HLEAcpt" =1 and "^info.W2HLEWhom" = 1)..... go to EDC_Q19
Else..... go to EDC_END

EDC_Q19 **Has this partial or full acceptance of your credential by a Canadian organisation helped you get a job or access to a training program?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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PERW1_R01 **The next question deals only with courses or training you took between "Wave one Interview Date" and "Wave two Interview Date".**

PERW1_Q01 **The first time we spoke you informed us that you took "Course or Program Name". You started this course or program on "Date Started Course or Program in Wave one". In order to improve the information that we have collected, could you tell us the date that this course or this program ended?**
INTERVIEWER: Dates are critical to continue. Please use the calendar to help respondent recall.

Note: Call Date block.

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PER_Q01 **During your last interview, you indicated that you were taking "W2 Program Name". Are you still taking this course or program?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to PER_Q02
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: PER_END

PER_Q02 **When did you stop taking this course or program?**
INTERVIEWER: Dates are critical to continue. Please probe respondent using the calendar.

Note: Call Date block.

PER_C02 If PER_Q02 MONTH or YEAR is blank,
set flag ^W3ValidCourse = No… ..... go to PER_END
Else ..... go to PER_Q03

PER_Q03 **Did you complete this course or program?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to PER_Q04
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: PER_END

PER_Q04 **What is the main reason you did not complete this course or program?**

<01> Program was no longer offered or was temporarily interrupted (e.g., teachers strike)
<02> Found a job/looking for a job
<03> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<04> Course or program was not useful/not what was expected
<05> Health related reasons
<06> Moved
<07> Lack of time due to other course(s) or training
<08> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

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EDR_Q01 **Name "a/another" course or program you have taken or are taking.**
INTERVIEWER: Enter only one program or one course. Do not include language courses.

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDR_D01 If EDR_Q01 = 8, 9 set ^W3ValidCourse = No..... go to EDR_Q03
Else set ^W3ValidCourse = Yes ..... go to EDR_Q02

EDR_Q02 **Was this or is this …?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<01> **An academic program**
<02> **An academic course**
<03> **A job-related course or workshop**
<04> **A hobby or leisure course**
<05> **A personal development training**
<06> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EDR_Q03 **Since your last interview, have you taken any other course or program, excluding language instruction?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EDR_Q01
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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EDD_Q03 **When did you start this "program/course"?**
INTERVIEWER: Dates are critical to continue. Please use the calendar to help respondent recall.

Note: Call Date block.

EDD_C04 If EDD_Q03 MONTH or YEAR is blank,
set flag ^W3ValidCourse = No… ..... go to EDD_C18
Else ..... go to EDD_Q04

EDD_Q04 **Are you still taking this "program/course"?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EDD_Q06
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to EDD_C18
<9> Don't know ..... go to EDD_C18

EDD_Q05 **When did you stop taking this "program/course"?**
INTERVIEWER: Dates are critical to continue. Please use the calendar to help respondent recall.

Note: Call Date block.

EDD_C06 If EDD_Q05 MONTH or YEAR is blank,
set flag ^W3ValidCourse = No… ..... go to EDD_C18
Else ..... go to EDD_Q06

EDD_Q06 **What "is/was" your main reason for taking this "program/course"?**

<01> For career advancement or development/to prepare for a career change
<02> Required by employer
<03> Required for recognition of foreign academic credentials
<04> Seeking credit towards a program certificate/diploma/degree
<05> For personal development and fulfillment/pursuing a hobby or interest
<06> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EDD_C07 If EDD_Q06 = 05 ..... go to EDD_Q13
Else if EDD_Q04 = 2 ..... go to EDD_Q07
Else if EDD_Q04 = 1 ..... go to EDD_Q09

EDD_Q07 **What is the main reason you stopped taking this course or program?**

<01> Completed the course or program ..... go to EDD_Q09
<02> Program was no longer offered or was temporarily interrupted (e.g., teacher strikes)
<03> Found a job/looking for a job
<04> Time constraints (e.g., family, work or other responsibilities)
<05> Course or program was not useful/not what was expected
<06> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: EDD_Q13

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EDD_Q09 **"Will/Did" this "program/course" lead to the completion of a certificate, diploma or degree?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EDD_Q10
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EDD_Q13

EDD_Q10 **What kind of certificate, diploma or degree "is/was" it?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<01> **High school diploma** ..... go to EDD_Q13
<02> **Trade school certificate or diploma**
<03> **College or cégep certificate or diploma**
<04> **Some university (including certificates)**
<05> **Bachelor's degree**
<06> **Master's degree**
<07> **Degree in dentistry, medicine, veterinary medicine, optometry, law or theology**
<08> **Doctorate**
<09> **Certificate of completion**
<10> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EDD_Q11 **"Is/Was" there a specific field of study for this certificate, diploma or degree?**
<1> Yes ..... go to EDD_Q12
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EDD_Q13

EDD_Q12 **In what field of study "is/was" this certificate, diploma or degree?**

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDD_Q13 **In what language "is/was" this "program/course" given?**

<1> English
<2> French
<3> Other – Specify
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EDD_Q14 **About how many hours per week "do/did" you spend in training or in class?**
[Min: 1 Max: 95]

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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EDD_Q15 **Through what organization or institution "do/did" you take this "program/course"?**

<01> Adult Learning Centre/Adult high school
<02> Community Centre
<03> Immigrant-serving organization
<04> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<05> Employer (e.g., on-the-job training)
<06> A business or commercial school
<07> Apprenticeship program
<08> High school
<09> College or Cégep
<10> University
<11> Trade school
<12> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EDD_Q16 **Who paid for this "program/course"?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Myself (e.g., through a loan, savings, etc.) ..... go to EDD_Q17
<02> Family member or relative
<03> Employer
<04> Government (includes grants, sponsorships and scholarships; excludes loans)
<05> Course or program is free
<06> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: EDD_C18

EDD_Q17 **How did you pay for this "program/course"?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<1> From personal savings/income
<2> By borrowing (e.g., loan from family, government, bank, etc.)
<3> Other
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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EM_C01A If "^info.W2Jobid" > 0 ..... go to EM_B01A
Else ..... go to EM_Q01

EM_Q01 **Since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview", have you worked at a job or business?**
INTERVIEWER: Regardless of the number of hours worked.

<1> Yes ..... go to EM_B01A
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_Q02

EM_B01A Call Employment Roster block. Maximum of 10 instances.

EM_B01B Call Employment Detail block. Maximum of 10 detail records.

Default Next Question: EM_C04

EM_Q02 **Since your last interview, what has been your main activity?**
INTERVIEWER: If necessary, prompt with **"How did you spend the majority of your time?**

<01> Maintaining a household
<02> Going to school
<03> Retired
<04> Looking for work ..... go to EM_Q29
<05> Starting a business (self-employment)
<06>
<07> Caring for family members
<08> Ill for a long time or disabled
<09> Doing volunteer work
<10> No main activity
<11> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_Q03 **Since your last interview, have you looked for work?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EM_Q29
<2> No ..... go to EM_C43
<8> Refused ..... go to EM_C43
<9> Don't know ..... go to EM_C43

EM_C04 If "^info.HasBPart" = 1 ..... go to EM_Q04
Else ..... go to EM_C06

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EM_Q04 **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with your business partner(s)?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_Q05 **How many of your business partner(s) "are/were" of the same ethnic or cultural group as you?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **All of them**
<2> **Most of them**
<3> **Some of them**
<4> **None of them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_C06 If EMD_Q05 = 2 and EMD_Q12 > 0 ..... go to EM_Q06
If EMD_Q05 = 2 and EMD_Q12 = 0 ..... go to EM_Q08
Else ..... go to EM_Q12

EM_Q06 **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with your employee(s)?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu

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<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_Q07 **How many of your employees "are/were" of the same ethnic or cultural group as you?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **All of them**
<2> **Most of them**
<3> **Some of them**
<4> **None of them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q08 **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with your clients?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify
<98> Refused ..... go to EM_Q10
<99> Don't know ..... go to EM_Q10

EM_Q09 **How many of your clients "are/were" of the same ethnic or cultural group as you?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **All of them**
<2> **Most of them**
<3> **Some of them**
<4> **None of them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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EM_Q10 **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with your suppliers?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify
<18> Not applicable
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C10 If EM_Q10 = 98, 99 or 18 ..... go to EM_C18
Else ..... go to EM_Q11

EM_Q11 **How many of your suppliers "are/were" of the same ethnic or cultural group as you?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **All of them**
<2> **Most of them**
<3> **Some of them**
<4> **None of them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_C18

EM_Q12 **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with the people you "work/worked" with?**
INTERVIEWER: Includes supervisors. Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian

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<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other – Specify
<18> Not applicable
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C12 If EM_Q12 = 18 ..... go to EM_Q16
Else ..... go to EM_Q13

EM_Q13 **How many of the people you "work/worked" with "are/were" of the same ethnic or cultural group as you?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> A**ll of them**
<2> **Most of them**
<3> **Some of them**
<4> **None of them**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q16 **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with the clients of the company?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.
If necessary add: **"The clients of the company or business you are or were working for?"**

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other - Specify
<18> Not Applicable
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

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EM_Q17 **In what language or languages "do/did" you speak with the suppliers?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> English
<02> French
<03> Punjabi
<04> Spanish
<05> Arabic
<06> Tagalog
<07> Tamil
<08> Cantonese
<09> Mandarin
<10> Persian (Farsi)
<11> Russian
<12> Urdu
<13> Korean
<14> Serbo-Croatian
<15> Gujurati
<16> Dari
<17> Other – Specify
<18> Not applicable
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C18 If "^info.W3JobFlag" = Yes ..... go to EM_Q18
Else ..... go to EM_Q24

EM_Q18 **How satisfied are you with your current job at (the) "Employer Name"?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.
If necessary, add "**considering all aspects of the job**"

<1> **Very satisfied**
<2> **Satisfied**
<3> **Dissatisfied** ..... go to EM_Q19
<4> **Very dissatisfied** ..... go to EM_Q19
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_Q20

EM_Q19 **Why are you not satisfied with your current job?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Poor pay
<02> Not enough hours of work
<03> Too many hours of work
<04> Poor physical conditions (e.g., bad ventilation, too noisy, etc.)
<05> Sexual harassment
<06> Personal conflict with employer or co-worker
<07> Discrimination
<08> Lack of opportunities for advancement/promotion/development
<09> Difficulty adapting to work culture/co-workers/supervisor
<10> Problems with work load/responsibilities (e.g. not enough, too much)
<11> Position is not in area of specialization/training
<12> Job is not a desired profession

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<13> Overqualified for this type of work
<14> Lack of job security
<15> Location is not convenient (e.g., too far from home)
<16> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_Q20 **In this job, would you say your qualifications and skills are being…?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Adequately used**
<2> **Underused**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_C21 If "^info.W2Jobid" > 0 ..... go to EM_Q21
Else ..... go to EM_C23

EM_Q21 **Since your last interview, would you say your employment situation in general is…?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Better** ..... go to EM_Q22
<2> **The same**
<3> **Worse** ..... go to EM_Q23
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_C23

EM_Q22 **What aspects of your employment situation are better?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Salary and benefits
<02> More hours of work
<03> Less hours of work
<04> Job security
<05> Better match with my specialization/training
<06> Work environment (e.g., relations with supervisor or colleagues)
<07> Received promotion
<08> Opportunities for advancement/promotion/development
<09> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_C23

EM_Q23 **What aspects of your employment situation are worse?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Salary and benefits
<02> More hours of work
<03> Less hours of work
<04> Job security
<05> Poor match with my specialization/training

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<06> Work environment (e.g., relations with supervisor or colleagues)
<07> Have not received a promotion
<08> Lack of opportunities for advancement/promotion/development
<09> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C23 If "^info.W1EM_Q01" = 1 ..... go to EM_Q23A
Else ..... go to EM_Q24

EM_Q23A **Compared to before you came to Canada, would you say your employment situation in general is …?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Better**
<2> **The same**
<3> **Worse**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q24 **Are you currently looking for "another/a" job?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to EM_C26
<8> Refused ..... go to EM_C26
<9> Don't know ..... go to EM_C26

EM_Q25 **How are you looking for "another/a" job?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Contacting potential employer(s) directly
<02> Through friend(s)/relative(s)
<03> Through co-worker(s)
<04> Placing or answering newspaper ad(s)
<05> Consulting with employment agency (including Canada Employment Centres)
<06> Being referred by another employer(s)
<07> Searching the internet
<08> Being referred by a union
<09> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C25 If EM_Q18 = 1 or 2 ..... go to EM_Q26
Else ..... go to EM_C26

EM_Q26 **Why are you looking for "another/a" job?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Better pay
<02> More hours of work
<03> Less hours of work
<04> Better physical conditions (e.g., better ventilation, less noise, etc.)
<05> To avoid discrimination
<06> Better advancement/promotion/development opportunities

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<07> To find a position in my area of specialization/training
<08> To find a preferred job (e.g., change in career)
<09> Better work culture/co-workers/supervisor
<10> Better work load/responsibilities (e.g. not enough, too much)
<11> Overqualified at current job
<12> Better job security
<13> More convenient location (e.g., closer to my home)
<14> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C26 If "^info.W3JobFlag" = No ..... go to EM_C30
Else if all "^info.W3ValidJob" = Yes ..... go to EM_C27
Else ..... go to EM_Q27

EM_Q27 **Since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview", have you been out of work for seven or more consecutive days?**
INTERVIEWER: If necessary add: "**Do not include days where you had a job but you were not working."**

<1> Yes ..... go to EM_Q28
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_C30

EM_C27 Calculate if there are any jobless spells when there are at least 7 consecutive non-working days for the period between "W2 Interview Date" and "System Date".
If yes and W3JobFlag = 1 ..... go to EM_R28
Else ..... go to EM_C30

EM_R28 **Based on the information you have given, there has been some time since your last interview when you were not working.**

EM_Q28 **At any time while you were not working, did you look for work?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to EM_Q30
<8> Refused ..... go to EM_Q31
<9> Don't know ..... go to EM_Q31

EM_Q29 **How did you go about looking for work?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Contacted potential employer(s) directly
<02> Through friend(s)/relative(s)
<03> Through co-worker(s)
<04> Placed or answering newspaper ad(s)
<05> Consulted with employment agency (including Canada Employment Centres)
<06> Was referred by another employer

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<07> Searched the Internet
<08> Was referred by a union
<09> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_Q30 **During this/these time(s) when you were not working, how did you support yourself?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Savings
<02> Spouse/other family member(s) working
<03> Help from family/relative(s) here in Canada
<04> Help from relative(s) outside Canada
<05> Help from my sponsor here in Canada
<06> Help from friend(s) here in Canada
<07> Help from friend(s) outside Canada
<08> Employment Insurance
<09> Social Assistance
<10> Adjustment, resettlement or relocation assistance (Citizenship and Immigration Canada program(s))
<11> Student loan(s)
<12> Scholarship(s) or bursary(ies)
<13> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C30 EM_Q02 = 4 or EM_Q03 = 1 or EM_Q24 = 1 or
EM_Q28 = 1 ..... go to EM_Q33
Else ..... go to EM_Q31

EM_Q31 **At any time since your last interview, have you looked for work?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EM_Q32
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_C43

EM_Q32 **How did you go about looking for work?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Contacted potential employer(s) directly
<02> Through friend(s)/relative(s)
<03> Through co-worker(s)
<04> Placed or answered newspaper ad(s)
<05> Consulted with employment agency (including Canada Employment Centres)
<06> Was referred by another employer
<07> Searched the Internet
<08> Was referred by a union
<09> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

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EM_Q33 **Since your last interview, have you had any problems or difficulties in finding a job in Canada?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EM_Q34
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know ..... go to EM_Q35
Default Next Question: EM_C43

EM_Q34 **What problems or difficulties have you had in finding a job in Canada?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language problems
<02> Not knowing how to find a job
<03> Not knowing the city or town
<04> Your qualifications from outside Canada were not accepted
<05> Your job experience from outside Canada was not accepted
<06> Not having enough job experience in Canada
<07> Not having enough job references from Canada
<08> Not having family or friends who could help
<09> The lack of employment opportunities
<10> Not being able to find a job in your field
<11> Not having connections in the job market
<12> Not knowing enough people who were working
<13> Discrimination
<14> Transportation constraints
<15> Not being able to find/afford child care
<16> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C34A If EM_Q34 = 98 ..... go to EM_C43
Else ..... go to EM_C34B

EM_C34B If items 01:15 are all selected in EM_Q34 ..... go to EM_Q37
Else ..... go to EM_Q35

EM_Q35 **Did you have "any/any other" problems or difficulties, such as ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent. Mark all that apply.

<01> **... language problems**
<02> **... not knowing how to find a job**
<03> **... not knowing the city or town**
<04> **... your qualifications from outside Canada were not accepted**
<05> **... your job experience from outside Canada was not accepted**
<06> **... not having enough job experience in Canada**
<07> **... not having enough job references from Canada**
<08> **... not having family or friends who could help**
<09> **... the lack of employment opportunities**
<10> **... not being able to find a job in your field**
<11> **... not having connections in the job market**
<12> **... not knowing enough people who were working**

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<13> **… discrimination**
<14> **… transportation constraints**
<15> **… not being able to find/afford child care**
<16> No other problems
<17> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C36 If more than one problem is selected from items 01:16 in EM_Q34 and/or items 01:15 in EM_Q35 ..... go to EM_Q37

If only one problem is selected from items 01:16 from EM_Q34 or from items 01:15 from EM_Q35, set ^EmployProb to the text for that problem ..... go to EM_Q38

Else ..... go to EM_C43

EM_Q37 **Which one of these problems or difficulties would you say was the most serious?**

<01> Language problems
<02> Not knowing how to find a job
<03> Not knowing the city or town
<04> Your qualifications from outside Canada were not accepted
<05> Your job experience from outside Canada was not accepted
<06> Not having enough job experience in Canada
<07> Not having enough job references from Canada
<08> Not having family or friends who could help
<09> The lack of employment opportunities
<10> Not being able to find a job in your field
<11> Not having connections in the job market
<12> Not knowing enough people who were working
<13> Discrimination
<14> Transportation constraints
<15> Not being able to find/afford child care
<17> ^EM_S34
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C37B If EM_Q37 = 98 or 99 ..... go to EM_C43
Else ..... go to EM_R38

EM_R38 **For the next few questions, I would like you to think only about the problem that you have identified as being the most serious.**

EM_Q38 **Some recent immigrants to Canada have approached people or organizations to get help for this type of problem. Since your last interview, did you ask for help?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EM_Q39
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_Q41

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EM_Q39 **From where or from whom did you get help?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Relative(s)
<02> Friend(s)
<03> Host(s)
<04> Sponsor(s)
<05> Employer(s) or co-worker(s)
<06> Ethnic/cultural group or association
<07> Religious group (e.g., church, mosque, synagogue, temple)
<08> Immigrant or refugee serving agency
<09> School, community college, cégep, university (e.g., teacher(s) or classmate(s))
<10> Community centre or organization
<11>
<12> Government agency (excluding immigration/refugee services)
<13> Employment agency
<14> Neighbour(s)
<15> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_Q40 **What kind of help did they give you?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (e.g., access and service)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g. loan, scholarships, bursary)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Work-related training (e.g., course, placement)
<09> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_Q41 **Was there any kind of help that you needed and did not get?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EM_Q42
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_C43

EM_Q42 **What kind of help was that?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (e.g., access and service)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g. loan, scholarship, bursary)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care

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<08> Work-related training (e.g., course, placement)
<09> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C43 If "^info.W1EM_Q01" = 1 ..... go to EM_R43
Else ..... go to EM_Q52

EM_R43 **For the next few questions, I would like you to think only about your work experience obtained <u>outside</u> Canada prior to your arrival.**

EM_C44 If "^info.W2EM_Q39" < 4 ..... go to EM_R47
If "^info.W2EM_Q39" = 4 ..... go to EM_R44
Else ..... go to EM_Q47

EM_R44 **When we last spoke, you mentioned you had tried to have your work experience obtained outside Canada accepted, but you were waiting for a response.**

EM_Q44 **Did you succeed in having this work experience accepted?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EM_Q45
<2> No ..... go to EM_Q46
<3> Yes and No ..... go to EM_Q45
<4> In the process of finding out
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_Q47

EM_Q45 **Who accepted your work experience?**
<u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent. Mark all that apply.

<1> **An employer**
<2> **A professional association**
<3> **An educational institution**
<4> Other
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_C45 If EM_Q44 = 3 ..... go to EM_Q46
Else ..... go to EM_Q47

EM_Q46 **Who did not accept your work experience?**
<u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Read categories to respondent. Mark all that apply.

<1> **An employer**
<2> **A professional association**
<3> **An educational institution**
<4> Other
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_Q47

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

EM_R47 **When we last spoke, you mentioned that "you were successful in having/ you were not successful in having/ you had not tried to have" this work experience obtained outside of Canada accepted.**

EM_Q47 **Since your last interview, have you tried to have this work experience accepted "by other organisations or institutions/ "?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EM_Q48
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_Q52

EM_Q48 **Did you succeed in having this work experience accepted?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to EM_Q50
<3> Yes and No
<4> In the process of finding out ..... go to EM_C51
<8> Refused ..... go to EM_C51
<9> Don't know ..... go to EM_C51

EM_Q49 **Who accepted your work experience?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent. Mark all that apply.

<1> **An employer**
<2> **A professional association**
<3> **An educational institution**
<4> Other
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_C49 If EM_Q48 = 3 ..... go to EM_Q50
Else ..... go to EM_C51

EM_Q50 **Who did not accept your work experience?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent. Mark all that apply.

<1> **An employer**
<2> **A professional association**
<3> **An educational institution**
<4> Other
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_C51 If ("^info.W2EMQ39" = 1,3 or EM_Q44 = 1,3)
and ("^info.W2Jobid" > 0 or EM_Q01 = 1) ..... go to EM_Q51
Else ..... go to EM_Q52

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

EM_Q51 **Would you say that having your work experience accepted helped you find work in your skill area?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q52 **Since your last interview, have you done any volunteer work?**

<1> Yes, volunteered at least once ..... go to EM_Q53
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_C54

EM_Q53 **Why did you decide to volunteer?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Spare time/something to do
<02> To get Canadian work experience/references
<03> To develop/increase job skills
<04> Only way I could work in my field
<05> To meet people
<06> To practice my English/French
<07> To help an organization/other people/a cause
<08> To help other immigrants in my community
<09> Requirement (e.g., by school)
<10> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C53 If EM_Q01 = 2 ..... go to EM_C54
Else ..... go to EM_Q54

EM_Q54 **Since your last interview, has your volunteer experience helped you find a job?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_C54 If "^info.SpouseHere" = 1 and "^info.W2SpWorkin" = 1
and "^info.SameSpouse" = 1 ..... go to EM_R55
If "^info.SpouseHere" = 2 ..... go to EM_END
Else ..... go to EM_Q58

EM_R55 **I would like to ask you some questions about your "common-law partner/spouse"'s employment. During your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview", you indicated that your "common-law partner/spouse" was working.**

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

EM_Q55 **Is your "common-law partner/spouse" still working?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EM_Q55A
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_Q60

EM_Q55A **Is "he/she" still working in the following kind of business, industry or service: "Type of industry of LR's common-law partner/spouse"?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EM_Q56
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_Q62

EM_Q56 **Is "he/she" still doing the following type of work: "Type of work of LR's common-law partner/spouse"?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EM_Q57
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_Q63

EM_Q57 **Are "his/her" main duties still the following: "Most important duties of LR's common-law partner/spouse"?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EM_Q65
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_Q64

EM_Q58 **Since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview", has your "common-law partner/spouse" worked, even for a few days?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EM_Q59
<2> No ..... go to EM_Q60
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_Q60

EM_Q59 **Does your "common-law partner/spouse" currently work at a job or business?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EM_R61A
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

EM_Q60 **Since your last interview, what has been your "common-law partner/spouse"'s main activity?**

<01> Maintaining a household
<02> Going to school
<03> Retired
<04> Looking for work
<05> Starting a business (self-employment)
<06> Working at a job or business
<07> Caring for other family members (including young children)
<08> Long term illness or disabled
<09> Doing volunteer work
<10> No main activity
<11> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EM_C60 If EM_Q58 = 1 ..... go to EM_R61
Else ..... go to EM_END

EM_R61 **I would like to ask you a few questions about the main job "he/she" had since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview". By main job, I mean the job where "he/she" had been working for the longest period of time.**

Default Next Question: EM_Q62

EM_R61A **I would like to ask you a few questions about "his/her" main job. By main job, I mean the job where "he/she" has been working for the longest period of time.**

EM_Q62 **What kind of business, industry or service "is/was" it (e.g., health, education, government, construction)?**

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q63 **What kind of work "is/was" "he/she" doing in this job/business (e.g., doctor, nurse, teacher, office clerk, plumber)?**

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q64 **In this job/business, what "are/were" "his/her" most important duties (e.g., seeing/helping patients, teaching, filing documents, installing plumbing)?**

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

EM_Q65 **How many hours per week "does/did" "he/she" usually work in this job/business?**
[Min: 1 Max: 168]

<998> Refused
<999> Don't know

EM_Q66 **Since your last interview, how many weeks or months "has/did" "he/she" work(ed)?**
[Min: 1 Max: 150]

<998> Refused ..... go to EM_Q68
<999> Don't know ..... go to EM_Q68

EM_Q67 **Is this number in weeks or in months?**

<1> In weeks
<2> In months
<8> Refused ..... go to EM_Q68
<9> Don't know ..... go to EM_Q68

EM_Q68 **In this job/business, "is/was" your "common-law partner/spouse"...?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **A paid worker, that is, working for someone else** ..... go to EM_Q70
<2> **Self-employed, that is, has his/her own business** ..... go to EM_Q70
<3> **Working for a family business**
<4> Other
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EM_Q69 **"Is/Was" "he/she" paid for this work?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EM_Q70
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_END

EM_Q70 **In this job/business, what "is/was" your "common-law partner/spouse"'s wage or salary before taxes or deductions?** [Min: 1.00 Max: 999995.99]

<999998> Refused ..... go to EM_END
<999999> Don't know ..... go to EM_END

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

EM_Q71 **"Is/Was" this amount based on ...?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Hourly earnings**
<2> **Daily earnings**
<3> **Weekly earnings**
<4> **Bi-weekly earnings**
<5> **Monthly earnings**
<6> **Yearly earnings**
<7> Other
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EM_END

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

EMR_C01 If "^info.W2JobId" > 0 ..... go to EMR_R03
Else ..... go to EMR_Q01

EMR_Q01 **For whom did you work?**
INTERVIEWER: Enter name of the employer or business.
If necessary, ask "**What was the name of your employer?**"

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMR_C02 If EMR_Q01 = 8 or 9, set flag W3ValidJob to No ..... go to EMR_Q09
Else ..... go to EMR_D02A

EMR_Q02 **When did you start working for (the) "Employer Name"?**

Note: Call Block_Date

EMR_C03 If EMR_Q02 MONTH or YEAR is blank,
set flag W3ValidJob to No ..... go to EMR_Q09
Else ..... go to EMR_Q03

EMR_R03 **During your last interview, you indicated that you were working for (the) "Employer Name".**

EMR_Q03 **Are you still working for (the) "Employer Name"?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EMR_C09A
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to EMR_C09A
<9> Don't know ..... go to EMR_C09A

EMR_Q04 **When did you stop working for (the) "Employer Name"?**

Note: Call Block_Date

EMR_C05 If EMR_Q04 MONTH or YEAR is blank,
set W3ValidJob to No ..... go to EMR_C09A
Else ..... go to EMR_Q05

EMR_Q05 **Did you leave this job or did the job come to an end?**

<1> Left job
<2> Job came to an end ..... go to EMR_Q08
<8> Refused ..... go to EMR_C09A
<9> Don't know ..... go to EMR_C09A

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

EMR_Q06 **What was your main reason for leaving this job?**

<01> Own illness or disability
<02> Caring for own children
<03> Caring for elder relative(s)
<04> Other personal or family responsibilities
<05> School
<06> Found new job
<07> Moved
<08> Dissatisfied with job ..... go to EMR_Q07
<09> To concentrate on other job
<10> Retirement
<11> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: EMR_C09A

EMR_Q07 **Can you be more specific about why you were not satisfied with this job?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Poor pay
<02> Not enough hours of work
<03> Too many hours of work
<04> Poor physical conditions (e.g., bad ventilation, too noisy, etc.)
<05> Sexual harassment
<06> Personal conflict with employer or co-workers
<07> Discrimination
<08> Lack of opportunities for advancement/promotion/development
<09> Difficulty adapting to work culture/co-workers/supervisor
<10> Problems with work load/responsibilities (e.g., not enough, too much)
<11> Position was not in area of specialization/expertise
<12> Job was not a desired profession
<13> Overqualified for this type of work
<14> Lack of job security
<15> Location was not convenient (e.g., too far from home)
<16> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: EMR_C09A

EMR_Q08 **What was the main reason why this job came to an end?**

<01> Company moved
<02> Company went out of business
<03> Seasonal nature of work
<04> Layoff/business slowdown (not caused by seasonal conditions)
<05> Labour dispute
<06> Dismissal by employer
<07> Temporary job/contract ended
<08> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

EMR_C09A If InstanceNo < "^info.W2NumJob" ..... go to EMR_C01
Else ..... go to EMR_Q09

EMR_Q09 **Since your last interview, have you worked for any other job or business?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EMR_Q01
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

EMD_C01 If "^SameW2Job" = Yes ..... go to EMD_R01
Else ..... go to EMD_R02

EMD_R01 **I would like to ask you a few questions about your work with (the) "Employer Name". At the last interview, you provided us with some details about this job. I would like to verify that these details "have/did" not "change/changed".**

EMD_Q01 **Since the last interview, "have/did" your most important activities or duties "change/changed"?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EMD_Q03
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: EMD_Q05

EMD_R02 **I would like to ask you a few questions about your work with (the) "Employer Name".**

EMD_Q02 **What kind of business, industry or service "is/was" it (e.g., health, education, government, construction)?**

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q03 **What kind of work "do/did" you do in this job (e.g., doctor, nurse, teacher, office clerk, plumber)?**

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q04 **In this job what "are/were" your most important tasks or duties (e.g., seeing/helping patients, teaching, filing documents, installing plumbing)?**

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q05 **In this job, "are/were" you ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... a paid worker, that is, working for someone else**
<2> **... self-employed, that is, you have/(had) your own business**
<3> **... working for a family business**
<4> Other
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q06 "**Is/Was" this job related to any education or training you have taken or are currently taking?**
<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

EMD_Q07 **How many hours per week "do/did" you usually work (in this job/business)?**
[Min: 1 Max: 168]

<998> Refused
<999> Don't know

EMD_C08 If EMD_Q05 = 1 ..... go to EMD_Q16
If EMD_Q05 = 2 ..... go to EMD_C09
Else ..... go to EMD_Q08

EMD_Q08 **"Are/Were" you paid for this work?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to EMD_Q18
<8> Refused ..... go to EMD_Q18
<9> Don't know ..... go to EMD_Q18
Default Next Question: EMD_Q16

EMD_C09 If EMD_Q05 = 2 and "^SameW2Job" = Yes ..... go to EMD_Q12
Else ..... go to EMD_Q09

EMD_Q09 **Did you start this business or did you buy it?**

<1> Started it
<2> Bought it
<3> Inherited it ..... go to EMD_Q12
<4> Other ..... go to EMD_Q12
<8> Refused ..... go to EMD_Q12
<9> Don't know ..... go to EMD_Q12

EMD_Q10 **Did you "start/buy" this business on your own, or with a partner?**

<1> On my own
<2> With a partner
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q11 **Where did you obtain the money required to "start/buy" this business?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Savings brought with me from outside Canada
<02> Savings here in Canada
<03> Loan from bank or other financial institution
<04> Borrowed from family or friends
<05> Did not need financing, just began to work
<06> Received financial backing from a business partner
<07> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

EMD_Q12 **Approximately, how many people "do/did" you employ in your business?**
INTERVIEWER: Excluding the respondent and partner if applicable.
[Min: 0 Max: 9995]

<9998> Refused
<9999> Don't know

EMD_C13 If EMD_Q12 = 0000 ..... go to EMD_C14
Else ..... go to EMD_Q13

EMD_Q13 **How many of these people "are/were" family members?**
[Min: 0 Max: 9995]

<9998> Refused
<9999> Don't know

EMD_C14 If "^info.HasBPart" = 1 ..... go to EMD_Q14
Else ..... go to EMD_Q15

EMD_Q14 **In this business, how much income "do/did" you receive per month after expenses but before any taxes or other deductions? Please report only your share of the self-employment income.**
[Min: -99995 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know
Default Next Question: EMD_C27

EMD_Q15 **In this business, how much income "do/did" you receive per month after expenses but before any taxes or other deductions?**
[Min: -99995 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused
<999999> Don't know
Default Next Question: EMD_C27

EMD_Q16 **In this job, what "is/was" your wage or salary before taxes or other deductions?**
INTERVIEWER: If minimum wage, please probe for amount.
[Min: 1 Max: 999995]

<999998> Refused ..... go to EMD_Q18
<999999> Don't know ..... go to EMD_Q18

EMD_Q17 **Is this amount ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<01> **... hourly earnings** ..... go to EMD_E17
<02> **... daily earnings**
<03> **... weekly earnings**
<04> **... biweekly earnings**
<05> **... monthly earnings**

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<06> **... yearly earnings**
<07> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EMD_Q18 **"Are/Were" you in an apprenticeship program while in this job?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q19 **Approximately, how many people "are/were" employed at the location where you "work/worked" for "Employer Name"? "Is/Was" it ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<01> **... less than 20**
<02> **... 20 to 99**
<03> **... 100 to 499**
<04> **... 500 to 999**
<05> **... 1000 and over**
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EMD_Q20 **"Does/Did" this employer operate at more than one location in Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to EMD_C22A
<8> Refused ..... go to EMD_C22A
<9> Don't know ..... go to EMD_C22A

EMD_Q21 **Approximately, how many people "work/worked" at all these locations? Would you say...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent. Probe for an estimate.

<01> **... less than 20**
<02> **... 20 to 99**
<03> **... 100 to 499**
<04> **... 500 to 999**
<05> **... 1000 and over**
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EMD_C22A If "^SameW2Job" = Yes ..... go to EMD_Q24
Else ..... go to EMD_C22B

EMD_C22B If EMD_Q05 = 03 ..... go to EMD_Q24
Else ..... go to EMD_Q22

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EMD_Q22 **How did you find this job?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Contacted employer directly
<02> Through a friend
<03> Through a relative
<04> Through a co-worker (include former co-workers)
<05> Placed or answered newspaper ad
<06> Consulted with employment agency (including Canada Employment Centre)
<07> Referred by another employer
<08> Searched the internet
<09> Job found through a union
<10> Through school or teacher
<11> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

EMD_C23 If EMD_Q22 = 02 ..... go to EMD_Q23
Else ..... go to EMD_Q24

EMD_Q23 **Is this friend from the same ethnic or cultural group as you?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_Q24 **"Is/Was" there a union at your place of work?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to EMD_C27
<8> Refused ..... go to EMD_C27
<9> Don't know ..... go to EMD_C27

EMD_Q25 **"Are/Were" you eligible to be a member of this union?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to EMD_C27
<8> Refused ..... go to EMD_C27
<9> Don't know ..... go to EMD_C27

EMD_Q26 **"Are/Were" you a member of this union?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

EMD_C27 If detailed information has been collected for all Employment Roster instances where W3ValidJob = Yes ..... go to EMD_END
Else ..... go to EMD_START

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HL_Notes One child (18 months to less than 18 years of age) of the longitudinal respondent and living in respondent' household was selected as per the information collected in the introductory modules. Questions about the selected child (^info.selchild) refer in fact to this child.

HL_Q01 **In general, would you say your health is ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... excellent**
<2> **... very good**
<3> **... good**
<4> **... fair**
<5> **... poor**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_R02 **The next few questions are about health insurance coverage. Please include any private, government or employer-paid plans.**

HL_Q02A **Do "you/you and your family" have insurance that covers all or part of the cost of your prescription medication?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q02B **Do "you/you and your family" have insurance that covers all or part of the cost of your dental expenses?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q02C **Do "you/you and your family" have insurance that covers all or part of the cost of a health care worker or psychologist?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q02D **Do "you/you and your family" have insurance that covers all or part of the cost of glasses or contact lenses?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

HL_Q02E **Do "you/you and your family" have insurance that covers all or part of the cost of hospitalization for a private or semi-private room?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q03 **In the past 12 months, have you received any medical attention? Include any visit or contact with a doctor, hospital or clinic.**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to HL_Q06
<8> Refused ..... go to HL_Q06
<9> Don't know ..... go to HL_Q06

HL_Q04 **For what reason did you receive this medical attention? Was it …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… for an illness, medical problem or an injury**
<2> **… a check-up**
<3> **… both**
<8> Refused ..... go to HL_Q06
<9> Don't know ..... go to HL_Q06

HL_Q05 **Where did the contact(s) take place?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Doctor's office
<02> Hospital
<03> Walk-in/appointment clinic
<04> Community health center/CLSC
<05> Work
<06> School
<07> Home
<08> Telephone consultation only
<09> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_Q06 **Have you had any medical problems for which you did not receive medical attention?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to HL_Q08
<8> Refused ..... go to HL_Q08
<9> Don't know ..... go to HL_Q08

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

HL_Q07 **Why did you not receive medical attention for this/these problem(s)?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<1> Problem(s) not serious enough
<2> Financial constraints/costs not covered by health card or insurance
<3> Long wait to receive attention or waiting lists to see a professional
<4> No insurance plan
<5> Other – Specify
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q08 **In the past 12 months, have you received any dental care?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to HL_Q10
<8> Refused ..... go to HL_Q10
<9> Don't know ..... go to HL_Q10

HL_Q09 **For what reason did you receive dental care? Was it …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… for a dental problem or an injury**
<2> **… a check-up** (including cleaning)
<3> **… both**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q10 **In the past 12 months, have you had any dental problems for which you did not receive dental care?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to HL_Q12
<8> Refused ..... go to HL_Q12
<9> Don't know ..... go to HL_Q12

HL_Q11 **Why did you not receive dental care for this/these problem(s)?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<1> Problem(s) not serious enough
<2> Financial constraints/costs not covered by health card or insurance
<3> Long wait to receive attention or waiting lists to see a professional
<4> No insurance plan
<5> Other – Specify
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q12 **In the past 12 months, have you received any medical or dental care outside Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to HL_Q14
<8> Refused ..... go to HL_Q14
<9> Don't know ..... go to HL_Q14

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

HL_Q13 **Was it to receive …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… medical care?**
<2> **… dental care?**
<3> **… both?**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q14 **In the past 12 months, have you experienced any emotional problems? By emotional problems, I mean persistent feelings of sadness, depression, loneliness, etc.**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to HL_Q18
<8> Refused ..... go to HL_Q18
<9> Don't know ..... go to HL_Q18

HL_Q14A **How much have these problems interfered with your life or daily activities? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **a lot**
<2> **some**
<3> **a little**
<4> **not at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q15 **Did you get help or talk to anyone about these problems?**

<1> Yes ..... go to HL_Q17
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to HL_Q18
<9> Don't know ..... go to HL_Q18

HL_Q16 **What is the main reason why you did not talk to anyone about these problems?**

<01> Problem(s) not serious enough
<02> Financial constraints/costs not covered by health card or insurance
<03> Long wait to receive attention or waiting lists to see a professional
<04> No insurance plan
<05> Problem(s) too personal to talk about
<06> Did not know where to go for help
<07> No one could help with problem(s)
<08> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: HL_Q18

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HL_Q17 **Who did you go to for help?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Doctor - general practitioner
<02> Doctor - specialist (excluding psychiatrist)
<03> Nurse
<04> Counsellor
<05> Psychologist
<06> Psychiatrist
<07> Social worker
<08> Family member
<09> Colleague or a friend
<10> Someone from an ethnic organization/association
<11> Church/religious representative
<12> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_Q18 **In general, how would you rate your ability to deal with the everyday tasks in your life, for example, family and work responsibilities? Would you say your ability is …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… excellent**
<2> **… very good**
<3> **… good**
<4> **… fair**
<5> **… poor**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q19 **In general, how would you rate your ability to deal with unexpected or difficult problems, for example, a family or personal crisis? Would you say your ability is …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… excellent**
<2> **… very good**
<3> **… good**
<4> **… fair**
<5> **… poor**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

HL_Q20 **Thinking about the amount of stress in your life, would you say that most days are …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… not at all stressful** ..... go to HL_C22
<2> **… not very stressful**
<3> **… a bit stressful**
<4> **… very stressful**
<5> **… extremely stressful**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q21 **Thinking about the main source of stress in your daily life, what would you say is the most important factor contributing to feelings of stress you may have?**
INTERVIEWER: Do not probe.

<01> Time pressures/not enough time
<02> Own physical health problem or condition
<03> Own emotional or mental health problem or condition
<04> Financial situation (e.g., not enough money, debt)
<05> Own work situation (e.g., hours of work, working conditions)
<06> School
<07> Employment status (e.g., unemployment)
<08> Caring for own family
<09> Caring for other than own family
<10> Other personal or family responsibilities
<11> Personal relationships
<12> Discrimination
<13> Personal/family safety (including family abroad)
<14> Adjusting to life in Canada
<15> Language barrier(s)
<16> Lack of adequate/affordable housing
<17> Integration into Canadian society (own or children's)
<18> Loneliness/lack of family support
<19> Concern for family members abroad
<20> Health of family members in Canada
<21> No source in particular
<22> Other - Specify
<98> Don't know
<99> Refused

HL_C22 If "^info.selchild" = 1 ..... go to HL_Q22
Else ..... go to HL_Q27

HL_Q22 **In the past 12 months, has "Selected Child's Name" received any medical attention? Include any visit or contact with a doctor, hospital or clinic.**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to HL_Q25
<8> Refused ..... go to HL_Q25
<9> Don't know ..... go to HL_Q25

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HL_Q23 **For what reason did "Selected Child's Name" receive medical attention? Was it …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… for an illness, a medical problem or an injury**
<2> **… a check-up**
<3> **… both**
<8> Refused ..... go to HL_Q25
<9> Don't know ..... go to HL_Q25

HL_Q24 **Where did the contact(s) take place?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Doctor's office
<02> Hospital
<03> Walk-in/appointment clinic
<04> Community health center/CLSC
<05> Work
<06> School
<07> Home
<08> Telephone consultation only
<09> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_Q25 **In the past 12 months, has "Selected Child's Name" received any dental care?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to HL_Q27
<8> Refused ..... go to HL_Q27
<9> Don't know ..... go to HL_Q27

HL_Q26 **For what reason has "Selected Child's Name" received dental care? Was it …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… for a dental problem or an injury**
<2> **… a check-up** (including cleaning)
<3> **… both**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q27 **Since your last interview, have you had any problems or difficulties getting access to or using the health services in Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to HL_Q36
<8> Refused ..... go to HL_Q36
<9> Don't know ..... go to HL_Q36

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HL_Q28 **What problems or difficulties have you had?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language problems (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Not knowing where to go to get health care
<03> Different culture or beliefs
<04> Financial constraints/costs not covered by health card or insurance
<05> Long wait to receive attention or waiting lists to see a professional
<06> No insurance plan
<07> Discrimination
<08> Being unable to find a doctor accepting new patients
<09> Poor quality of services or care
<10> Transportation constraints
<11> Not being able to find/afford child care
<12> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_C28 If HL_Q28 = 98 ..... go to HL_Q36
Else ..... go to HL_C28A

HL_C28A If answers 01:11 are all selected in HL_Q28 ..... go to HL_C29
Else ..... go to HL_Q29

HL_Q29 **Did you have "any/any other" problems or difficulties, such as ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent. Mark all that apply.

<01> **... language problems (e.g., translation, interpretation)**
<02> **... not knowing where to go to get health care**
<03> **... different culture or beliefs**
<04> **... financial constraints/costs were not covered by health card or insurance**
<05> **... a long wait to receive attention or waiting lists to see a professional**
<06> **... not having an insurance plan**
<07> **... discrimination**
<08> **... being unable to find a doctor accepting new patients**
<09> **... poor quality of services or care**
<10> **... transportation constraints**
<11> **... not being able to find/afford child care**
<12> Other
<13> No other problems
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_C29 If more than one problem is selected from items 01:12 in HL_Q28 and/or from items 01:11 in HL_Q29..... go to HL_Q30

If only one problem has been selected from items 01:12 in HL_Q28 or from items 01:11 in HL_Q29, set ^HealthProb to the text for that problem ..... go to HL_Q31

Else ..... go to HL_Q36

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HL_Q30 **Which one of these problems or difficulties would you say was the most serious?**

<01> Language problems (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Not knowing where to go to get health care
<03> Different culture or beliefs
<04> Financial constraints/costs not covered by health card or insurance
<05> Long wait to receive attention or waiting lists to see a professional
<06> No insurance plan
<07> Discrimination
<08> Being unable to find a doctor accepting new patients
<09> Poor quality of services or care
<10> Transportation constraints
<11> Not being able to find/afford child care
<12> Other – ^HL_S28
<98> Refused ..... go to HL_Q36
<99> Don't know ..... go to HL_Q36

HL_R31 **For the next few questions, I would like you to think only about the problem that you have identified as being the most serious.**

HL_Q31 **Some recent immigrants to Canada have approached people or organizations to get help with this type of problem. Since your last interview, did you get help for this problem?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to HL_Q34
<8> Refused ..... go to HL_Q34
<9> Don't know ..... go to HL_Q34

HL_Q32 **From where or from whom did you get help?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<1> Relative(s)
<2> Friend(s)
<3> Employer(s) or co-worker(s)
<4> Health worker(s) (e.g., doctor, dentist, nurse)
<5> Government agency other than immigration/refugee services (municipal, provincial, or federal)
<6> Other – Specify
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q33 **What kind of help did they give you?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (access and service)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g. loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)

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<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other - Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_Q34 **Since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview", was there any kind of help that you needed but did not get, including all medical, dental and/or emotional problems?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to HL_Q36
<8> Refused ..... go to HL_Q36
<9> Don't know ..... go to HL_Q36

HL_Q35 **What kind of help was that?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Language help (e.g., translation, interpretation)
<02> Advice/counselling
<03> Information (access and service)
<04> Transportation
<05> Financial help (e.g. loan, scholarship, bursary, etc.)
<06> Legal help
<07> Child care
<08> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

HL_Q36 **How important is it to you that the people providing health care speak your language? Is it ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... very important**
<2> **... important**
<3> **... not very important**
<4> **... not important at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

HL_Q37 **How important is it to you that the people providing health care are of the same ethnic or cultural group as you? Is it ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... very important**
<2> **... important**
<3> **... not very important**
<4> **... not important all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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HL_Q38 **How important is it to you that your doctor is the same sex as you? Is it ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... very important**
<2> **... important**
<3> **... not very important**
<4> **... not important at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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VAS_Notes One child (18 months to less than 18 years of age) of the longitudinal respondent and living in respondent' household was selected as per the information collected in the introductory modules. Questions about the selected child (^info.selchild) refer in fact to this child.

VAS_Q01 **When you think of others in Canada from the same ethnic or cultural group as yourself, how close would you say that you feel to them? Would you say ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... very close**
<2> **... close**
<3> **... not very close**
<4> **... not close at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q02 **How important is it for you to maintain ties with others in Canada from the same ethnic or cultural group as yourself? Is it ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... very important**
<2> **... important**
<3> **... not very important**
<4> **... not important at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q03 **How important is it for you to establish and maintain ties with others in Canada who are not from the same ethnic or cultural group as yourself? Is it ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... very important**
<2> **... important**
<3> **... not very important**
<4> **... not important at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q04 **How important is it for you to carry on the values and traditions of your ethnic or cultural group or your homeland? Is it ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... very important**
<2> **... important**
<3> **... not very important**
<4> **... not important at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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VAS_Q05 **How important is it for you to learn and practice the values and traditions of people in Canada? Is it ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... very important**
<2> **... important**
<3> **... not very important**
<4> **... not important at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q06 **Do you feel that you had to change your values or your way of thinking or behaving in order to adapt to living in Canada?**

<1> Yes ..... go to VAS_Q07
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: VAS_C07

VAS_Q07 **How difficult was it to change your values or your way of thinking or behaving? Would you say …**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **… very difficult**
<2> **… difficult**
<3> **… not very difficult**
<4> **… not difficult at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_C07 If "^info.selchild" = 1 ..... go to VAS_Q08
Else ..... go to VAS_Q17

VAS_Q08 **How important is it for you that "Selected Child's Name" knows and carries on the values and traditions of your ethnic or cultural group, or your homeland? Is it ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... very important**
<2> **... important**
<3> **... not very important**
<4> **... not important at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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VAS_Q09 **How important is it for you that "Selected Child's Name" learns and practices the values and traditions of Canada? Is it ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... very important**
<2> **... important**
<3> **... not very important**
<4> **... not important at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_C09 If "^info.W1MothTonC" = 1 or 2 ..... go to VAS_Q13
Else ..... go to VAS_Q10

VAS_Q10 **Does "Selected Child's Name" understand and speak the language of your homeland?**
INTERVIEWER: If confused by "language of your homeland", prompt with: «**... understand and speak your mother tongue**».

<1> Understands and speaks ..... go to VAS_Q11
<2> Understands only, does not speak
<3> Does not understand or speak
<4> Child too young
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: VAS_Q12

VAS_Q11 **How important is it for you that "Selected Child's Name" continues to understand and speak the language of your homeland? Is it ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... very important**
<2> **... important**
<3> **... not very important**
<4> **... not important at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: VAS_Q13

VAS_Q12 **How important is it for you that "Selected Child's Name" learns to understand and speak the language of your homeland? Is it ...**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **... very important**
<2> **... important**
<3> **... not very important**
<4> **... not important at all**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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VAS_Q13 **Is "Selected Child's Name" currently studying the language or traditions of your ethnic or cultural group or homeland at school or in special classes?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to VAS_Q14
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: VAS_Q17

VAS_Q14 **Would you like to have "Selected Child's Name" study the language or traditions of your ethnic or cultural group, or of your homeland?**

<1> Yes ..... go to VAS_Q15
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: VAS_Q17

VAS_Q15 **Is there a reason why you have not sent "Selected Child's Name" to such schools or special classes?**

<1> Yes ..... go to VAS_Q16
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: VAS_Q17

VAS_Q16 **What is the main reason why you have not sent "Selected Child's Name" to such schools or special classes?**

<01> We can teach him/her at home
<02> Have not thought of it
<03> Have not had time to arrange it
<04> Don't know if such classes exist
<05> I'm looking but haven't found any classes
<06> No such classes or school available
<07> Too expensive/not enough money
<08> Child does not have enough time to attend classes
<09> Classes not given at convenient time
<10> Classes exist but child refuses to attend
<11> Child too young
<12> Child needs to learn English/French first
<13> Other
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

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VAS_Q17 **Using a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 is "not strong at all" and 5 is "very strong", how strong is your sense of belonging to your family?**

<1> 1 - not strong at all
<2> 2
<3> 3
<4> 4
<5> 5 - very strong
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q18 **Again, using a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 is "not strong at all" and 5 is "very strong", how strong is your sense of belonging to your ethnic or cultural group(s)?**
INTERVIEWER: Some respondents may wish to think of themselves as being "mixed" when answering this question. They should not attempt to think of one of their ethnic or cultural groups more than another unless it is meaningful for them personally to do so.

<1> 1 - not strong at all
<2> 2
<3> 3
<4> 4
<5> 5 - very strong
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q19 (Again, using a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 is "not strong at all" and 5 is "very strong",) **how strong is your sense of belonging to your city?**

<1> 1 - not strong at all
<2> 2
<3> 3
<4> 4
<5> 5 - very strong
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q20 (Again, using a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 is "not strong at all" and 5 is "very strong",) **how strong is your sense of belonging to your province?**

<1> 1 - not strong at all
<2> 2
<3> 3
<4> 4
<5> 5 - very strong
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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VAS_Q21 (Again, using a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 is “not strong at all” and 5 is “very strong”,) **how strong is your sense of belonging to Canada?**

<1> 1 - not strong at all
<2> 2
<3> 3
<4> 4
<5> 5 - very strong
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

VAS_Q22 (Again, using a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 is “not strong at all” and 5 is “very strong”,) **how strong is your sense of belonging to North America?**

<1> 1 - not strong at all
<2> 2
<3> 3
<4> 4
<5> 5 - very strong
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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CI_C01A If "^info.W2CI_Q02" = 05, 96, 97, 98 or 99 ..... go to CI_R02
Else ..... go to CI_Q01

CI_Q01 **Have your plans "to settle permanently in Canada/to maintain residences in both Canada and another country/to live in Canada for some time and then return to your home country/to move to another country" changed since your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview"?**

<1> Yes ..... go to CI_Q02
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to CI_Q07
<9> Don't know ..... go to CI_Q07

CI_C01B If "^info.W2CI_Q02" = 1 or 2 ..... go to CI_Q03
If "^info.W2CI_Q02" = 3 or 4 ..... go to CI_Q05
Else ..... go to CI_R02

CI_R02 **During your last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview", you indicated that you were unsure of your plans for staying in Canada.**

CI_Q02 **What are your current plans? Do you plan to …**
INTERVIEWER: Read the categories to the respondent.

<01> **... settle permanently in Canada**
<02> **... maintain residences in both Canada and another country**
<03> **... live in Canada for some time and then return to your home country** ..... go to CI_Q05
<04> **... move to another country** ..... go to CI_Q05
<05> Not sure, cannot say now ..... go to CI_Q07
<98> Refused ..... go to CI_Q07
<99> Don't know ..... go to CI_Q07

CI_Q03 **For what reason(s) are you staying in Canada?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> To be close to family and friends
<02> Quality of life better in Canada (include reasons related to environment, etc.)
<03> Improve future for family
<04> Access to education better in Canada
<05> Job opportunities better in Canada
<06> Salary/pay better in Canada
<07> Working conditions better in Canada
<08> Business climate/Free market better in Canada
<09> Canada's social system (e.g., health care, social programs)
<10> Political or religious freedom in Canada
<11> Peaceful country, no war
<12> Cultural aspects and values
<13> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

CI_C03A If CI_Q03 = 98 or 99 ..... go to CI_Q07
Else ..... go to CI_C03B

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CI_C03B If more than one reason is selected in CI_Q03 (01:13) ..... go to CI_Q04
Else ..... go to CI_Q07

CI_Q04 **Which one of these reasons would you say is the main reason for staying in Canada?**

<01> To be close to family and friends
<02> Quality of life better in Canada (include reasons related to environment, etc.)
<03> Improve future for family
<04> Access to education better in Canada
<05> Job opportunities better in Canada
<06> Salary/pay better in Canada
<07> Working conditions better in Canada
<08> Business climate/Free market better in Canada
<09> Canada's social system (e.g., health care, social programs)
<10> Political or religious freedom in Canada
<11> Peaceful country, no war
<12> Cultural aspects and values
<13> ^CI_S03
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: CI_Q07

CI_Q05 **For what reason(s) are you planning to leave Canada?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> To be close to family and friends
<02> Quality of life better elsewhere (include reasons related to environment, etc.)
<03> Improve future for family
<04> Access to education better elsewhere
<05> Job opportunities better elsewhere
<06> Salary/pay better elsewhere
<07> Working conditions better elsewhere
<08> Business climate/Free market better elsewhere
<09> Social system (e.g., health care, social programs) better elsewhere
<10> Political or religious conditions improved elsewhere
<11> Return to home country (e.g., can't adapt to life in Canada, misses home country too much)
<12> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

CI_C05A If CI_Q05 = 98 or 99 ..... go to CI_Q07
Else ..... go to CI_C06

CI_C06 If more than one response is selected in CI_Q05 (01:12) .... go to CI_Q06
Else ..... go to CI_Q07

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CI_Q06 **Which one of these reasons would you say is the main reason for leaving Canada?**

<01> To be close to family and friends
<02> Quality of life better elsewhere (include reasons related to environment, etc.)
<03> Improve future for family
<04> Access to education better elsewhere
<05> Job opportunities better elsewhere
<06> Salary/pay better elsewhere
<07> Working conditions better elsewhere
<08> Business climate/Free market better elsewhere
<09> Social system (e.g., health care, social programs) better elsewhere
<10> Political or religious conditions improved elsewhere
<11> Return to home country (e.g., can't adapt to life in Canada, misses home country too much)
<12> ^CI_S05
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

CI_Q07 **Have you obtained Canadian citizenship?**

<1> Yes ..... go to CI_Q10
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to CI_C12
<9> Don't know ..... go to CI_C12

CI_Q08 **Have you applied for Canadian citizenship?**

<1> Yes ..... go to CI_Q10
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to CI_C12
<9> Don't know ..... go to CI_C12

CI_Q09 **Do you intend to apply for Canadian citizenship?**

<1> Yes ..... go to CI_Q10
<2> No ..... go to CI_Q11
<3> Not sure/Haven't decided yet ..... go to CI_Q10
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: CI_C12

CI_Q10 **What are the reasons that "made you obtain/made you apply for/would make you apply for" Canadian citizenship rather than remaining a permanent resident?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Life/family is now established in this country
<02> To get access to some jobs or training (e.g. in the public or military service)
<03> To obtain a Canadian passport
<04> To obtain the right to vote
<05> To travel easier

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<06> To conclude the immigration process
<07> Other-Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know
Default Next Question: CI_C12

CI_Q11 **What are the reasons you don't intend to apply for Canadian citizenship?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Country of citizenship does not allow a second citizenship
<02> Do not want to lose privileges from my country of origin
<03> Do not plan to stay long enough in Canada
<04> Process too expensive
<05> Lack of time and energy
<06> Problems adjusting to Canadian society
<07> Other-Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

CI_C12 If "^info.W2CI_Q02" = 4 or CI_Q02 = 4 ..... go to CI_Q12
Else ..... go to CI_END

CI_Q12 **Since your last interview, have you applied to emigrate to another country?**

<1> Yes ..... go to CI_Q14
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to CI_END
<9> Don't know ..... go to CI_END

CI_Q13 **Are you planning to apply to emigrate to another country?**

<1> Yes ..... go to CI_Q14
<2> No
<3> Not sure/Haven't decided yet
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: CI_END

CI_Q14 **To which country(ies) "have you applied to emigrate/are you planning to emigrate"?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> United States
<02> Australia
<03> New Zealand
<04> United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man, Channel Islands)
<05> France
<06> Other
<98> Refused ..... go to CI_END
<99> Don't know ..... go to CI_END

CI_C14 If CI_Q12 = 2 and CI_Q13 = 1 ..... go to CI_Q16
Else ..... go to CI_Q15

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CI_Q15 **Has your application to "any of these countries/this country" been accepted?**

<1> Yes ..... go to CI_Q16
<2> No
<3> Not sure/Haven't heard yet
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: CI_END

CI_Q16 **Are you planning to emigrate to "any of these countries/this country"?**

<1> Yes ..... go to CI_Q17
<2> No
<3> Not sure/Haven't decided yet
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: CI_END

CI_Q17 **When are you planning on emigrating? Would you say within the next …**
INTERVIEWER: Read the categories to the respondent.

<1> **… 6 months**
<2> **… year**
<3> **… 2 to 3 years**
<4> **… 5 years**
<5> Not sure/Haven't decided yet
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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IN_C01 If "^info.Lronly" = No and the age of at least one other related member on the member file is 15 or greater ..... go to IN_Q01
Else ..... go to IN_R04D

IN_Q01 **Are you the most knowledgeable person about your family's income?**

<1> Yes ..... go to IN_R04D
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_R04D
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_R04D

IN_Q02 **Who is the person most knowledgeable about your family's income?**
INTERVIEWER: Select from the household roster, the person most knowledgeable about the family's income.

<98> Refused ..... go to IN_R04D
<99> Don't know ..... go to IN_R04D

IN_Q03 **Is "Name of the Person Most Knowledgeable" available at this time to answer some questions on income?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_R04C
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_R04D
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_R04D

IN_R04A **I will need to continue the interview with you once I am finished speaking to "Name of the Person Most Knowledgeable". May I please speak with "Name of the Person Most Knowledgeable" now?**

IN_R04C **Since "Name of the Person Most Knowledgeable" is not available, I will continue this section with you.**

IN_R04D **When answering the next few questions, please give me your best estimate. Please report any amounts in Canadian dollars. When reporting money received, you should not include any loans. All your responses will be kept confidential under the provisions of the Statistics Act.**

IN_Q04 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from sources within Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_R18
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_R18
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_R18

IN_Q05 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from a job within Canada, other than from self-employment?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q06
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q06
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q06

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IN_B05 Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from all jobs within Canada? This is before taxes and deductions. Include commissions, tips and bonuses."**

IN_Q06 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from self-employment within Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q07
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q07
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q07

IN_B06 Call Income Amount block**. "How much have "you/you and your family" received from self-employment within Canada? This is before any taxes and other deductions and after expenses."**

IN_Q07 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from Social Assistance (welfare) from a government source in Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q08
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q08
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q08

IN_B07 Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from Social Assistance (welfare) from a government source in Canada?"**

IN_Q08 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive Employment Insurance benefits from a government source in Canada?**
INTERVIEWER: Previously called Unemployment Insurance benefits.

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q09
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q09
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q09

IN_B08 Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from Employment Insurance benefits from a government source in Canada?"**

IN_Q09 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive child tax benefits or credits from a government source in Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q10
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q10
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q10

IN_B09 Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from child tax benefits or credits from a government source in Canada?"**

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IN_Q10 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from the Canada Pension Plan or the Quebec Pension Plan?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q11
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q11
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q11

IN_B10 Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from the Canada Pension Plan or the Quebec Pension Plan?"**

IN_Q11 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from other government sources <u>within</u> Canada? Please do not include any loans.**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q13
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q13
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q13

IN_Q12 **From what other government sources <u>within</u> Canada did "you/you and your family" receive income?**
<u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Mark all that apply.

<01> Worker's compensation benefits
<02> Old age security pension
<03> Guaranteed income supplement or Spouse's allowance from the federal government of Canada
<04> Goods and Services Tax credit/Harmonized Sales Tax credit (GST/HST)
<05> Provincial tax credits
<06> Training allowance from federal or provincial governments
<07> Property tax reductions and rebates in cash
<08> Labour adjustment benefits
<09> Regular payments from provincial automobile insurance plans
<10> Quebec maternity allowance
<11> Relocation, resettlement or refugee assistance program
<12> Bursaries for education
<13> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

IN_B12 Call Income Amount block. **"How much did "you/you and your family" receive from other government sources <u>within</u> Canada?"**

IN_Q13 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive a pension from a Canadian business or company?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q14
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q14
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q14

IN_B13 Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from a Canadian business or company pension?"**

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IN_Q14 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from a private sponsor <u>within</u> Canada other than the Canadian government?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q15
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q15
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q15

IN_B14 Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from a private sponsor <u>within</u> Canada?"**

IN_Q15 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from investments held <u>within</u> Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q16
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q16
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q16

IN_B15 Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from investments <u>within</u> Canada?"**

IN_Q16 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from other sources <u>within</u> Canada (for example child support, alimony, rental income, scholarships)? Please do not include any loans.**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_R18
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_R18

IN_Q17 **From what other sources <u>within</u> Canada did "you/you and your family" receive income?**

<98> Refused ..... go to IN_R18
<99> Don't know ..... go to IN_R18

Note: This is a text entry response.

IN_B17 Call Income Amount block. **"How much did "you/you and your family" receive from other sources <u>within</u> Canada?"**

IN_R18 **The next few questions are about income "you/you and your family" may have received from sources <u>outside</u> Canada in the last 12 months.**

IN_Q18 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from sources <u>outside</u> Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_C26
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_C26
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_C26

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IN_Q19 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from a job outside Canada, other than from self-employment?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q20
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q20
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q20

IN_B19 Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from all jobs outside Canada? This is before taxes and deductions. Include commissions, tips and bonuses."**

IN_Q20 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from self-employment outside Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q21
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q21
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q21

IN_B20 Call Income Amount block**. "How much have "you/you and your family" received from self-employment outside Canada? This is before any taxes and other deductions and after expenses."**

IN_Q21 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from a government outside Canada (e.g., a pension)?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q22
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q22
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q22

IN_B21 Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from a government outside of Canada?"**

IN_Q22 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive a pension from a business or a company outside Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q23
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q23
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q23

IN_B22 Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from a pension from a business or company outside of Canada?"**

IN_Q23 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from investments held outside Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q24
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q24
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q24

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IN_B23 Call Income Amount block. **"How much have "you/you and your family" received from investments held outside Canada?"**

IN_Q24 **In the last 12 months, did "you/you and your family" receive income from other sources outside Canada (e.g., child support, alimony, rental income, scholarships)?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_C26
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_C26

IN_Q25 **From what other sources outside Canada did "you/you and your family" receive income?**

<98> Refused ..... go to IN_C26
<99> Don't know ..... go to IN_C26

IN_B25 Call Income Amount block. **"How much did "you/you and your family" receive from other sources outside Canada?"**

IN_C26 If any non-response to any question from IN_Q05 through IN_B25, inclusive ..... go to IN_Q26
Else ..... go to IN_C29

IN_Q26 **Could you give me an estimate of the total income that "you/you and your family" received before taxes and deductions from all sources inside and outside Canada in the last 12 months?**
INTERVIEWER: Do not include any loans or money withdrawn from savings.
[Min: -12000000 Max: 12000000]

<99999998> Refused ..... go to IN_Q27
<99999999> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q27
Default Next Question: IN_C29

IN_Q27 **Would you feel more comfortable providing an estimate based on a range of income levels?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_C29
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_C29
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_C29

IN_Q28 **"Looking at this card, which/Which" one best describes how much money "you/you and your family" have received from all sources inside and outside Canada in the last 12 months?**
INTERVIEWER: "Show the respondent the income range card/ Read categories to respondent."

<01> Net loss
<02> No income received
<03> Under $2,499
<04> $2,500 to $4,999
<05> $5,000 to $7,499

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<06> $7,500 to $9,999
<07> $10,000 to $19,999
<08> $20,000 to $29,999
<09> $30,000 to $39,999
<10> $40,000 to $49,999
<11> $50,000 to $59,999
<12> $60,000 to $69,999
<13> $70,000 or more
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

IN_C29 If IN_Q03 = 1 ..... go to IN_R29
Else If "^info.Lronly" = Yes ..... go to IN_R35
Else ..... go to IN_C30

IN_R29 **Thank you for your help in answering these questions. I will now continue the rest of the interview with [pre-fill longitudinal respondent's name].**

IN_C30 If ^incMems > 1 and at least one question from questions IN_Q05 to IN_Q11, questions IN_Q13 to IN_Q16 and questions à IN_Q19 to IN_Q24 = 1..... go to IN_R30
Else ..... go to IN_R35

IN_R30 **Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your <u>personal</u> income. Please do not include loans or any money received by other members of your family.**

IN_Q30 **In the last 12 months, have you received personal income from sources <u>inside</u> or <u>outside</u> Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_R35
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_R35
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_R35

IN_Q31 **Could you give me an estimate of your total personal income before taxes and deductions from all sources <u>inside</u> and <u>outside</u> Canada in the last 12 months?**
<u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Include employment income and all other sources of income. Do not include any loans or money withdrawn from savings.
[Min: -999995.00 Max: 2000000.00]

<9999998> Refused ..... go to IN_Q32
<9999999> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q32
Default Next Question: IN_C34

IN_Q32 **Would you feel more comfortable providing an estimate based on a range of income levels?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_C34
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_C34
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_C34

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IN_Q33 **"Looking at this card, which/Which" one best describes your total personal income from <u>all</u> sources <u>inside</u> and <u>outside</u> Canada for the last 12 months? Please do not include money withdrawn from savings.**
<u>INTERVIEWER</u>: "Show the respondent the income range card/ Read categories to respondent."

<01> Net loss
<03> Under $2,499
<04> $2,500 to $4,999
<05> $5,000 to $7,499
<06> $7,500 to $9,999
<07> $10,000 to $19,999
<08> $20,000 to $29,999
<09> $30,000 to $39,999
<10> $40,000 to $49,999
<11> $50,000 to $59,999
<12> $60,000 to $69,999
<13> $70,000 or more
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

IN_C34 If more than one yes in questions IN_Q05 to IN_Q11, questions IN_Q13 to IN_Q16 and questions IN_Q19 to IN_Q24 ..... go to IN_Q34
Else ..... go to IN_R35

IN_Q34 **In the past 12 months, what was your <u>main</u> source of <u>personal</u> income?**

<01> Job (inside Canada)
<02> Self-employment (inside Canada)
<03> Social assistance/welfare (inside Canada)
<04> Employment insurance benefits/Unemployment insurance benefits (inside Canada)
<05> Child tax benefit or credits (inside Canada)
<06> Canada or Quebec pension (inside Canada)
<07> Worker's compensation benefits (inside Canada)
<08> Old age security pension (inside Canada)
<09> Guaranteed income supplement/Spouse's allowance from the federal government (inside Canada)
<10> Goods and services tax credit/Harmonized sales tax credit (inside Canada)
<11> Provincial tax credits (inside Canada)
<12> Training allowance from a government (inside Canada)
<13> Property tax reductions and rebates in cash (inside Canada)
<14> Labour adjustment benefits from a provincial government (inside Canada)
<15> Regular payments from provincial automobile insurance plans (inside Canada)
<16> Quebec maternity allowance (inside Canada)
<17> Relocation, resettlement or refugee assistance program (inside Canada)
<18> Bursaries for education from a government (in Canada)
<19> Other government source(s) (inside Canada)
<20> Canadian business or company pension (inside Canada)
<21> Private sponsor other than a Canadian government (inside Canada)
<22> Investment(s) (inside Canada)
<23> Scholarship(s) other than from a government (inside Canada)
<24> Funds received from family member or friend that was not a loan (e.g., child support, alimony) (inside Canada)

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<25> Other non-governmental source(s) (e.g. rental income) (inside Canada).
<26> Job (outside Canada)
<27> Self-employment (outside Canada)
<28> Pension from a government (outside Canada)
<29> Pension from a business or a company (outside Canada)
<30> Investment(s) (outside Canada)
<31> Scholarship(s) (outside Canada)
<32> Other source(s) (outside Canada)
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

IN_R35 **Now I would like to ask you a few questions on personal savings and loans.**

IN_C35 If "^info.W2IN_D3536" = 1 ..... go to IN_Q35
Else ..... go to IN_Q36

IN_Q35 **During your last interview, you indicated that you had savings in <u>another country</u>. Do you still have savings in another country?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q37
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q37
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q37
Default Next Question: IN_B36

IN_Q36 **Do you have savings in <u>another country</u>?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q37
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q37
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q37

IN_B36 Call Income Amount block. **"Approximately how much money do you have in savings in that other country?"**

IN_Q37 **Since your last interview, have you received any money in the form of a loan (e.g., bank loan, student loan, a loan from a friend or relative, a sponsorship loan)? Please do not include a mortgage.**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q39
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q39
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q39

IN_B37 Call Income Amount block**. "How much money did you receive in the form of a loan?"**

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IN_Q38 **For what reason or reasons did you receive this loan?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Basic living expenses (e.g., shelter, food, utilities)
<02> Purchase property (e.g., buy a house)
<03> Education related reasons (longitudinal respondent's or family member's)
<04> Health related reasons (e.g., to cover medical treatment)
<05> Start a business or company
<06> Financial investments (e.g., mutual funds, bonds, etc.)
<07> Consolidate debt
<08> Vehicle
<09> Other goods excluding vehicle (e.g. computer, furniture, etc.)
<10> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

IN_Q39 **Since your last interview, have you sent money outside Canada to relatives or friends?**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to IN_Q41
<8> Refused ..... go to IN_Q41
<9> Don't know ..... go to IN_Q41

IN_Q40 **How much money have you sent outside Canada to relatives or friends?**

<9999998> Refused
<9999999> Don't know

IN_Q41 **Since your last interview, have you sent money outside Canada as an investment?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

IN_Q42 **How would you describe your present financial situation? Would you say that you…**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent. If necessary, add:
"**By basic needs, I mean shelter, food, clothing and other necessities**".

<1> **… have more than enough money to meet your basic needs**
<2> **… have just enough money for your basic needs**
<3> **… do not have enough money to meet your basic needs**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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IA_Q01 Question Text (imported from Income Module).
INTERVIEWER: Instruction Text.

<99999998> Refused ..... go to IA_END
<99999999> Don't know ..... go to IA_END

IA_C01 If "^CdnOnly" = No ..... go to IA_Q02
Else ..... go to IA_Q04

IA_Q02 **Is this amount in Canadian dollars?**

<1> Yes ..... go to IA_C04
<2> No
<8> Refused ..... go to IA_C04
<9> Don't know ..... go to IA_C04

IA_Q03 **In what currency and from what country is this amount?**
INTERVIEWER: Please record currency and the country.

<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

IA_C04 If the Income Amount block is called as a result of IN_Q35,
IN_Q36 or IN_Q37 ..... go to IA_END
Else ..... go to IA_Q04

IA_Q04 **Is that per week, per month, a total for the last 12 months, or other?**

<1> Week ..... go to IA_Q05
<2> Month ..... go to IA_Q06
<3> Total for the last 12 months ..... go to IA_END
<4> Other ..... go to IA_Q08
<8> Refused ..... go to IA_END
<9> Don't know ..... go to IA_END

IA_Q05 **For how many weeks did you receive this amount in the last 12 months?**
[Min: 1 Max: 52]

<98> Refused ..... go to IA_END
<99> Don't know ..... go to IA_END
Default Next Question: IA_D06

IA_Q06 **For how many months did you receive this amount in the last 12 months?**
[Min: 1 Max: 12]

<98> Refused ..... go to IA_END
<99> Don't know ..... go to IA_END

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IA_Q07 **So that was about "$Derived Amount" in total for the last 12 months?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Question: IA_END

IA_Q08 **How often did you receive this amount? (e.g., hourly, daily, bimonthly, etc.)**

<8> Refused ..... go to IA_END
<9> Don't know ..... go to IA_END

IA_Q09 **How many times did you receive this amount in the last 12 months?**
[Min: 1 Max: 999]

<998> Refused
<999> Don't know

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PS_R01 **Now I would like to finish our interview with some questions about your adjustment to life and life satisfaction in Canada.**

PS_Q01 **Can you tell me what you like the most about Canada?**

<01> Employment opportunities
<02> Climate/Physical environment
<03> Educational opportunities (include those for children/spouse)
<04> Feel safe/Family feels safe
<05> Economic conditions
<06> Cultural diversity
<07> Absence of interracial, ethnic or religious tension
<08> Can achieve desired lifestyle/Quality of life
<09> Politically stable/Peaceful
<10> Good quality of housing
<11> People's attitude
<12> Social conditions (e.g., health care, social programs)
<13> Cultural aspects and values (e.g., freedom, equality, respect of human rights)
<14> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

PS_Q02 **Can you tell me what you dislike the most about Canada?**

<01> Lack of employment opportunities
<02> Climate/physical environment
<03> Lack of educational opportunities (include those for children/spouse)
<04> Do not feel safe/family does not feel safe
<05> Poor economic conditions
<06> Lack of cultural diversity
<07> Too much interracial, ethnic or religious tension
<08> Cannot achieve desired lifestyle Quality of life
<09>
<10> Poor quality of housing
<11> High taxes
<12> Health care system
<13> People's attitude
<14> Cultural aspects and values (e.g., social and family values, freedom)
<15> Nothing
<16> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

PS_Q03 **What have been your greatest difficulties that you had to deal with since your arrival in Canada?**
INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.

<01> Finding an adequate job
<02> Adapting to a new culture or new values
<03> Learning an official language / Facing language barrier
<04> Getting credentials or work experience recognized
<05> Taking / getting access to education or training
<06> Getting used to the weather
<07> Finding good quality housing (e.g., good price, good quality, good neighbourhood)

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<08> Gaining access to professional help (e.g., medical, dental, legal)
<09> Getting access to childcare
<10> Missing social or family support from homeland
<11> Lack of social interaction or new friends
<12> Facing discrimination or racism
<13> Coping with financial constraints
<14> Other – Specify
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

PS_C03 If more than one item is selected from 01:14 in PS_Q03..... .go to PS_Q04

If only one item is selected in PS_Q03, set ^MainDiff to the text of this item ..... go to PS_Q05

Else ..... go to PS_Q05

PS_Q04 **Among these difficulties, which one would you say has been the most important?**

<01> Finding an adequate job
<02> Adapting to a new culture or new values
<03> Learning an official language / Language barrier
<04> Getting credentials or work experience recognized
<05> Taking / getting access to education or training
<06> Getting used to the weather
<07> Finding good quality housing (e.g., good price, good quality, good neighbourhood)
<08> Gaining access to professional help (e.g., medical, dental, legal)
<09> Getting access to childcare
<10> Missing social or family support from homeland
<11> Lack of social interaction or new friends
<12> Facing discrimination or racism
<13> Coping with financial constraints
<14> ^PS_S03
<98> Refused
<99> Don't know

PS_Q05 **In terms of your material well-being, that is, things like a car, home, disposable income, etc., how do you consider "your/ you and your family's" situation compared to the last interview in "Month of W2 interview" "Year of W2 interview"? Would you say …?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Better**
<2> **About the same**
<3> **Worse**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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PS_Q06 **In terms of your quality of life, that is, things like safety, freedom, pollution, etc., how do you consider "your/ you and your family's" situation compared to the last interview? Would you say …?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Better**
<2> **About the same**
<3> **Worse**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

PS_Q07 **Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means "Very dissatisfied" and 5 means "Very satisfied", how would you rate your level of satisfaction with your life in Canada?**

<1> Very dissatisfied
<2> Dissatisfied
<3> Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied
<4> Satisfied
<5> Very satisfied
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

PS_Q08 **Since your last interview, would you say, in general, that this level of satisfaction with your life in Canada is …?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Higher**
<2> **About the same**
<3> **Lower**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

PS_C09 If "^IncChild" = 0 ..... go to PS_C10
Else ..... go to PS_Q09

PS_Q09 **Since your last interview, would you say, in general, that your level of satisfaction with the experiences of your "child/children" in Canada is …?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Higher**
<2> **About the same**
<3> **Lower**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

PS_C10 If "^info.EcoFam" = 2 ..... go to PS_Q11
Else ..... go to PS_Q10

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PS_Q10 **Since your last interview, would you say that your level of satisfaction with the experiences of your other family members in Canada is …?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent. Include only family members within the household.

<1> **Higher**
<2> **About the same**
<3> **Lower**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

PS_Q11 **Would you say that your whole experience in Canada has been …?**
INTERVIEWER: Read categories to respondent.

<1> **Much better than expected**
<2> **Somewhat better than expected**
<3> **About what you expected**
<4> **Somewhat worse than expected**
<5> **Much worse than expected**
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

PS_Q12 **If you had to make the decision again, would you come to Canada?**

<1> Yes
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know

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OC_C01 If all components are complete, set a Final Outcome Code of 70
"Fully complete" ..... go to Block_EI
Else ..... go to OC_N01

OC_N01 INTERVIEWER: Is the case in-progress or final?

<1> In-Progress
<2> Final ..... go to OC_N03

OC_N02 INTERVIEWER: Assign the appropriate in-progress outcome code.

<01> Incorrect address
<02> Incorrect phone number
<03> Phone number not in service
<04> Fast busy signal, strange noise, dead silence
<05> Recorded message service
<11> No one home/No answer
<12> Regular busy signal
<13> Answering machine or service - no message left
<14> Answering machine or service – message left
<15> Call screened/blocked/forwarded
<16> Phone number not available
<17> No phone
<18> Interview prevented due to weather conditions
<20> Absent for duration of survey
<21> Interview requested in other official language
<22> Language barrier (not official language)
<23> Suspended / interrupted
<24> Soft appointment; call-back required
<25> Hard appointment call-back required
<26> Verification of survey requested
<28> Request for interview by another interviewer
<30> Tracing required
<71> Partially completed
<80> Refusal
<90> Unusual / Special circumstances
<91> Threat to safety
<92> Interview prevented – respondent's mental or physical condition
<95> Technical difficulty
Default Next Block: Block_TY1

OC_N03 INTERVIEWER: Assign the appropriate final outcome code

<11> No one home/No answer
<18> Interview prevented due to weather conditions
<19> "Interviewer not available/ "
<20> Absent for duration of survey
<21> Interview requested in other official language
<22> Language barrier (not official language)
<36> Unable to trace
<57> Moved outside Canada
<60> Institutionalized
<63> Already interviewed for this survey
<64> Deceased

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<67> "Withdrawn from sample/ "
<71> Partially completed
<80> Refusal
<90> Unusual / Special circumstances
<91> Threat to safety
<92> Interview prevented – respondent's mental or physical condition
<95> Technical difficulty
<98> "Collection period ended/ "

OC_C04 If Final Outcome Code = 71 "Partially completed" ..... go to Block_EI
If Final Outcome Code = 80 "Refusal" ..... go to OC_N04
If Final Outcome Code = 90 "Unusual/Special circumstances" ..... go to OC_N05
Else ..... go to OC_END

OC_N04 INTERVIEWER: Record the reason for the refusal.

<01> Dangerous / rude attitude
<02> Won't answer the door
<03> Not interested / doesn't want to participate
<04> Doesn't want to be disturbed
<05> Doesn't have the time
<06> Against the government or Statistics Canada
<07> Doesn't believe in or want to hear about statistics
<08> Doesn't believe in or want to hear about surveys
<09> Recently completed a survey (doesn't want to again)
<10> Doesn't believe the info is secure (confidentiality)
<11> Doesn't want to give personal information
<12> Says not obligated / wants legal proof
<13> Can get info somewhere else (e.g., Revenue Canada)
<14> Adamant refusal (no reason, e.g., shuts the door or hangs up the phone)
<15> Doesn't want to continue the survey (no more follow-ups)
<16> Same household, refusal maintained (for follow-ups only)
<17> Why me? Tells you to choose someone else
<18> Other – Specify
Default Next Question: OC_END

OC_N05 INTERVIEWER: Record the reason for the non-interview.

<1> Illness or death in family
<2> Recovering from natural disaster
<3> Other – Specify

OC_END Default Next Block: Block_TY1

EI_R01 **Before we finish, I would like to ask you a few other questions.**

PFC_R01 **This interview is the last in a series of three planned for the Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada. However, for various reasons it is possible that we may need to contact you again. If this should happen, we would contact you at your current address and phone number.**

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EM_Q01 **Are you planning to move in the near future?**

<1> Yes ..... go to EM_Q02
<2> No
<8> Refused
<9> Don't know
Default Next Block: Block_CON1

EM_Q02 **What is the new address?**

Note: Call Block_Address

Note: If Don't know or Refusal is entered, ask:,

CONFNUM INTERVIEWER: Do you wish to skip the remaining address fields?

<1> Yes ..... go to CON1_RINT
<2> No

Call Block_Address

CON1_RINT **In case you move or change telephone numbers, it would be helpful if you could provide the name, telephone number and address of a relative or a friend who could help us to contact you.**

CON1_Q01 **I want to emphasize that Statistics Canada will contact this person only if there are difficulties in reaching you.**

INTERVIEWER: Enter the first name.

Note: If Don't know or Refused is entered, ask:

INTERVIEWER: Do you wish to skip the remaining contact fields?

<1> Yes (Fill contact fields with Don't know or Refused) ..... go to RCL_R01
<2> No

INTERVIEWER: Enter the last name.

CON1_Q02 **What is the address for [name of first contact]?**

Note: If Don't know or Refused is entered, ask:

CONFNUM INTERVIEWER: Do you wish to skip the remaining address fields?

<1> Yes ..... go to CON1_C02
<2> No

Note: Call Block_Address.

CON1_C02 If CON1_Q02 PROV = 77 "Outside of Canada and U.S.A" ..... go to CON1_Q04
Else ..... go to CON1_Q03

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CON1_Q03 **What is the telephone number for [name of first contact], including the area code?**

Note: Call Block_North American Telephone

Default Next Block: Block_CON2

CON1_Q04 **What is the telephone number for [name of first contact], including the area code?**

Note: Call Block_Overseas Telephone

CON2_Q01 **Is there someone else we could call to help us contact you? Again, Statistics Canada will contact this person only if there are difficulties in reaching you and then only to obtain the new address and telephone number.**

<1> Yes
<2> No ..... go to RCL_R01
<8> Refused ..... go to RCL_R01
<9> Don't know ..... go to RCL_R01

INTERVIEWER: Enter the first name.

Note: If Don't know or Refused is entered, ask:

INTERVIEWER: Do you wish to skip the remaining contact fields?

<1> Yes (Fill contact fields with Don't know or Refused ..... go to RCL_R01
<2> No

INTERVIEWER: Enter the last name.

CON2_Q02 **What is the address for [name of second contact]?**

Note: If Don't know or Refused is entered, ask:

CONFNUM INTERVIEWER: Do you wish to skip the remaining address fields?

<1> Yes ..... go to CON2_C02
<2> No

Note: Call Block_Address.

CON2_C02 If CON2_Q02 PROV = 77 "Outside of Canada and U.S.A" ..... go to CON2_Q04
Else ..... go to CON2_Q03

CON2_Q03 **What is the telephone number for [name of second contact], including the area code?**

Note: Call Block_North American Telephone

Default Next Block: Block_RCL

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CON2_Q04 **What is the telephone number for [name of second contact], including the area code?**

Note: Call Block_Overseas Telephone

RCL_R01 **In order to enhance the information you provided in this survey, Statistics Canada plans to combine your survey information with other information we received from Citizenship and Immigration Canada, such as your landing status, and date of arrival. The combined information will be kept confidential, used only for statistical purposes and will only be released in aggregate form. No information that would identify you will be released without your knowledge or consent.**

LMU_N01 INTERVIEWER: Record the main language in which the interview was conducted.

<01> English
<02> French
<05> Punjabi
<06> Spanish
<11> Arabic
<12> Tagalog
<14> Tamil
<17> Cantonese
<19> Mandarin
<20> Persian(Farsi)
<21> Russian
<23> Urdu
<26> Korean
<27> Serbo-Croatian
<28> Gujarati

LMU_END Default Next Block: Block_TYP

TY1_R01 **Thank you for your time.**

TY1_END Default Next Block: Block_CAI_SO

TYP_R01 **On behalf of Statistics Canada, I would like to thank you for your time and participation in our Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada.**

TYP_C01 If CN_N01 = 2 ..... go to TYP_N01
Else ..... go to TYP_END

TYP_N01 INTERVIEWER: Give longitudinal respondent a thank you package.

CAI_SO INTERVIEWER: This is the end of the component. Return to previously answered questions to make any necessary corrections, or select <Exit> to exit the component.

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Block_Address

Number INTERVIEWER: Enter the civic number.
If necessary, ask: **(What is the civic number?)**

CONFNUM INTERVIEWER: Do you wish to skip the remaining address fields?

<1> Yes (fill address fields with Refused or Don't know on NUM)
<2> No

Street INTERVIEWER: Enter the street name.
If necessary, ask: **(What is the street name?)**

Apt INTERVIEWER: Enter the apartment number.
If necessary, ask: **(What is the apartment number?)**

City INTERVIEWER: Enter the city, town, village or municipality.
If necessary, ask: **(What is the city, town, village or municipality?)**

Postal Code INTERVIEWER: Enter only a Canadian postal code. For a USA address, go to next question.
If necessary, ask: **(What is the postal code?)**

CONFPROV INTERVIEWER: **"So the [province/territory] is [province or territory] based on postal code?"**

<1> Yes
<2> No

Assignment of province/territory based on first letter of postal coded:

<A> Newfoundland and Labrador
<C> Prince Edward Island
<B> Nova Scotia
<E> New Brunswick
<G>, <H>, <J> Quebec
<K>, <L>, <M>, <N>, <P> Ontario
<R> Manitoba
<S> Saskatchewan
<T> Alberta
<V> British Columbia
<Y> Yukon

Province INTERVIEWER: Select the province or territory.
If necessary, ask: **"What is the province or territory?"**

<10> Newfoundland and Labrador
<11> Prince Edward Island
<12> Nova Scotia
<13> New Brunswick
<24> Quebec
<35> Ontario
<46> Manitoba
<47> Saskatchewan

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<48> Alberta
<59> British Columbia
<60> Yukon
<61> Northwest Territories
<62> Nunavut
<76> U.S.A.
<77> Outside of Canada and the U.S.A.

State INTERVIEWER: Select the state.
If necessary, ask **"What is the state?"**

<01> Alabama
<02> Alaska
<03> Arizona
<04> Arkansas
<05> California
<06> Colorado
<07> Connecticut
<08> Delaware
<09> District of Columbia
<10> Florida
<11> Georgia
<12> Hawaii
<13> Idaho
<14> Illinois
<15> Indiana
<16> Iowa
<17> Kansas
<18> Kentucky
<19> Louisiana
<20> Maine
<21> Maryland
<22> Massachusetts
<23> Michigan
<24> Minnesota
<25> Mississippi
<26> Missouri
<27> Montana
<28> Nebraska
<29> Nevada
<30> New Hampshire
<31> New Jersey
<32> New Mexico
<33> New York
<34> North Carolina
<35> North Dakota
<36> Ohio
<37> Oklahoma
<38> Oregon
<39> Pennsylvania
<40> Rhode Island
<41> South Carolina
<42> South Dakota
<43> Tennessee

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<44> Texas
<45> Utah
<46> Vermont
<47> Virginia
<48> Washington
<49> West Virginia
<50> Wisconsin
<51> Wyoming

Zip Code INTERVIEWER: Enter only a USA zip code.
If necessary, ask **"What is the zip code?"**

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Block_North American Telephone

Area Code INTERVIEWER: Enter the area code.
If necessary, ask **"What is the area code?".**
Enter "000" if no telephone.

If Refused or Don't know ..... go to TEL
If "000" is entered fill TEL with "0000000" ..... go to END_BLOCK

Valid area codes for Canada by province / territory:

Newfoundland and Labrador	709
Prince Edward Island	902
Nova Scotia	902
New Brunswick	506
Quebec	418, 450, 514, 819
Ontario	289, 416, 519, 613, 647, 705, 807, 905
Manitoba	204
Saskatchewan	306
Alberta	403, 780
British Columbia	604, 250
Yukon	867
Northwest Territories	867
Nunavut	867

Valid area codes for the United States by state:

Alabama	205, 256, 334
Alaska	907
Arizona	480, 520, 602, 623
Arkansas	501, 870
California	209, 213, 310, 323, 341, 408, 415, 510, 530, 559, 562, 619, 626, 628, 650, 661, 669, 707, 714, 760, 764, 805, 818, 831, 858, 909, 916, 925, 949
Colorado	303, 435, 719, 720, 970
Connecticut	203, 475, 860, 959
Delaware	302
District of Columbia	202
Florida	305, 321, 352, 407, 561, 727, 786, 813, 850, 863, 904, 941, 954
Georgia	229, 404, 478, 678, 706, 770, 912
Hawaii	808
Idaho	208, 435
Illinois	217, 224, 309, 312, 618, 630, 708, 773, 815, 847
Indiana	219, 317, 765, 812
Iowa	319, 515, 641, 712
Kansas	316, 620, 785, 913
Kentucky	270, 502, 606, 859
Louisiana	225, 318, 337, 504, 985
Maine	207
Maryland	240, 301, 410, 443
Massachusetts	339, 351, 413, 508, 617, 774, 781, 857, 978

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Michigan	231, 248, 313, 517, 586, 616, 734, 810, 906, 989
Minnesota	218, 320, 507, 612, 651, 763, 952
Mississippi	228, 601, 662
Missouri	314, 417, 573, 636, 816, 816
Montana	406
Nebraska	308, 402
Nevada	702, 775
New Hampshire	603
New Jersey	201, 609, 732, 856, 908, 973
New Mexico	505
New York	212, 315, 347, 516, 518, 607, 631, 716, 718, 845, 914, 917
North Carolina	252, 336, 704, 828, 910, 919, 980
North Dakota	701
Ohio	216, 234, 330, 419, 440, 513, 614, 740, 937
Oklahoma	405, 580, 918
Oregon	503, 541, 971
Pennsylvania	215, 267, 412, 445, 484, 570, 610, 717, 724, 814, 835, 878
Rhode Island	401
South Carolina	803, 843, 864
South Dakota	605
Tennessee	423, 615, 731, 865, 901, 931
Texas	210, 214, 254, 281, 361, 409, 469, 512, 682, 713, 806, 817, 830, 832, 903, 915, 936, 940, 956, 972, 979
Utah	435, 801
Vermont	802
Virginia	540, 571, 703, 757, 804
Washington	206, 253, 360, 425, 509, 564
West Virginia	304
Wisconsin	262, 414, 608, 715, 920
Wyoming	307

Telephone No. INTERVIEWER: Enter the telephone number.
If necessary, ask: **(What is the telephone number?)**

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Block_Overseas Telephone

Country	INTERVIEWER: Enter the country code. If necessary, ask: **(What is the country code?)** Enter "000" if no telephone.
Note:	If Don't know or Refused ..... go to CITY If "000" is entered, fill CITY with "0000" and TEL with "0000000" ..... go to END_BLOCK
City	INTERVIEWER: Enter the city code (if required). If necessary, ask: **(What is the city code?)**
Note:	If a null is entered ..... go to TEL
Telephone No.	INTERVIEWER: Enter the telephone number. . [Min: 0] [Max: 9999995] If necessary, ask: **(What is the telephone number?)**

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Block_Date

Day INTERVIEWER: Enter the day. [Min: 1] [Max: 31]
If necessary, ask: **(What is the day?)**

Month INTERVIEWER: Select the month.
If necessary, ask: **(What is the month?)**

<01> January
<02> February
<03> March
<04> April
<05> May
<06> June
<07> July
<08> August
<09> September
<10> October
<11> November
<12> December

Year INTERVIEWER: Enter a four digit year.
If necessary, ask: **(What is the year?)**

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Variables name by alphabetic order	Definition	Possible values
^incMems	The number of potential income earners in the LR's family, including the LR and all family members, living with the LR on the day of the interview, who are 15 years of age or older	Min = 1 (LR), Max = 20
^info.HasBPart	Has Business Partner Flag	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.Samespouse	Same spouse as Wave 2	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.Spon_chi	Intend to or sponsor children	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.Spon_gpa	Intend to or sponsor grand-parents	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.Spon_par	Intend to or sponsor parents	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.Spon_spo	Intend to or sponsor spouse	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.Sponsor	LR intended to sponsor or was sponsoring a family member or friend at the time of Wave 1 or 2	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.SpouseHere	Spouse Living with LR	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W1EM_Q01	LR worked outside of Canada	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W1LS_ELT	LR has taken English training in Wave 1	1 = Yes 2 = No
^info.W1LS_FLT	LR has taken French training in Wave 1	1 = Yes 2 = No
^info.W1LS_Q02	Language spoken most often at home in Wave 1	1 = English 2 = French 3 = Other
^info.W1MothTonC	W1 Mother Tongue (Numeric Code)	1 = English 2 = French 3 = Other
^info.W1SN_Q09	Had friends in Canada when	1 - Yes

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	arrived	2 - No
^info.W1SN_Q11	Made new friends in Wave 1	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W1SN_Q26	LR's immigration was sponsored	1 - A family member 2 - A group 3 - The government 4 - An organization 5 - No one 6 - Other - Specify
^info.W2CI_Q02	Immigration plans of the LR	<01> ...settle permanently in Canada <02> ...maintain residences in both Canada and another country <03> ...live in Canada for some time and then return to your home country <04> ...move to another country <05> …not sure, cannot say now <98> Refused <99> Not Stated <97> Don't know <96> Valid skip
^info.W2CrAcpt	Indicates whether LR's credentials were accepted or not in W1 or W2	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W2CrDpt	LR's has checked with a federal or provincial department or service in W1 or W2	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W2CreCheck	LR had their credentials checked in W1 or W2	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W2CrEdu	LR's was waiting for a response from a Canadian educational institution in W1 or W2	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W2CredWhom	An organization has checked LR'S credentials in W1 or W2	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W2CrEmp	LR's was waiting for a response from a Canadian employer in W1 or W2	1 - Yes 2 - No

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^info.W2CrImm	LR's was waiting for a response from an immigration officer in W1 or W2	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W2CrWrk	LR's was waiting for a response from a work-related organisation in W1 or W2	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W2ED_Q45	Highest level of education attained by the LR's spouse at W2	1 - No formal education 2 - Some elementary school or elementary school completed 3 - Some high school 4 - High school graduation 5 - Some trade school or apprenticeship training 6 - Trade certificate or apprenticeship completed 7 - Some college (college or Cégep) 8 - College/Cégep diploma or certificate 9 - Some university 10 - Bachelor's degree 11 - Master's degree 12 - Degree in dentistry, medicine, veterinary medicine, optometry, law or theology, 13 - Doctorate 14 - Other - Specify 98 - Refused 99- Don't know
^info.W2EDCID	Instance Identification number for credentials	01 - 11
^info.W2Edu_Ca	LR took courses or training in Canada	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W2EM_Q39	LR has succeeded in having his work experience accepted	1 - Yes 2 - No 3- Yes and No 4- In the process of finding out 8- Refused 9- Don't know
^info.W2HLEAcpt	Indicates whether LR's highest	1 - Yes

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	level of education was recognized or not in W1 or W2	2 - No
^info.W2HLECheck	LR had their highest level of education checked in W1 or W2	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W2HLEDpt	LR was waiting for a response from a Federal or provincial department of service in W1 or W2 regarding their highest level of education	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W2HLEEdu	LR was waiting for a response from a Canadian educational institution in W1 or W2 regarding their highest level of education	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W2HLEEmp	LR was waiting for a response from a Canadian employer in W1 or W2 regarding their highest level of education	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W2HLEImm	LR was waiting for a response from an immigration officer in W1 or W2 regarding their highest level of education	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W2HLEOut	Highest level of education attained outside of Canada	<01> no formal education <02> some elementary school or elementary school completed <03> some high school <04> high school graduation <05> some trade school or apprenticeship training <06> trade certificate or apprenticeship completed <07> some college (or cégep) <08> college/cégep diploma or certificate <09> some university <10> bachelor's degree <11> master's degree <12> degree in dentistry, medicine, veterinary medicine, optometry, law or

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		theology <13> doctorate <14> other – specify <98> Refused <99> Don't know
^info.W2HLEWhom	LR's highest level of education was checked by a Canadian organisation in W1 or W2	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W2HLEWrk	LR was waiting for a response from a work-related organization in W1 or W2 regarding their highest level of education	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W2IN_D3536	LR had savings in foreign country at time of Wave 2 interview	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W2Jobid	Wave 2 JobID for Wave 2 valid jobs	01 to 10
^info.W2LS_ELT	LR followed course or program in English language training in Wave 2	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W2LS_FLT	LR followed course or program in French language training in Wave 2	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W2LS_Q01	Language spoken most often at home at time of Wave 2 interview	1 - English 2 - French 3 - Other
^info.W2NumJob	Number of jobs that LR had at time of Wave 2 interview	01 to 10
^info.W2NumPrg	Number of Courses/programs at time of Wave 2 interview	1 to 8
^info.W2PEPQ01	Respondent finish course between Wave 1 and 2	1 - No 2 - Yes
^info.W2SI_Q10	LR lives with sponsor	1 - Yes 2 - No 8 - Refused 9 - Don't know
^info.W2SI_Q28	Made new friends in Wave 2	1 - Yes 2 - No 8- Refused 9- Don't know
^info.W2SpWorkin	LR's spouse was working at the	1 - Yes

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	time of Wave 2 interview	2 - No 8- Refused 9- Don't know
^info.W3JobFlag	LR is currently working in W3	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.W3ValidJob	LR has had a job since last interview and start date is known (yes) or unknown (no)	1 - Yes 2 - No
^SameW2Job	LR has the same job that he was working in W2	1 - Yes 2 - No
^W3ValidCourse	The course reported by the LR is valid	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.selchild	Flag to indicate if a child was selected. One child (18 months to less than 18 years of age) of the longitudinal respondent and living in respondent' household was selected as per the information collected in the introductory modules. Questions about the selected child refer in fact to this child.	1 = Yes 2 = No
^info.selchildage	Selected child's age	0-18
^info.EcoFam	Member of an economic family	1 - Yes 2 - No
^info.MSWC_Q02	Marital Status of household member at time of Wave 1 interview.	<0> …..blank <1> … married <2> … living common-law <3> … widowed <4> … separated <5> … divorced <6> … single, never married
^info.Lronly	The respondent is the only eligible person in household	1 = Yes 2 = No
^CdnOnly	Canadian currency only indicator	1 - Yes 2 - No
^IncChild	Total number of children, under the age of 18 in the LR's family on the day of the interview	0-19

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