

## 2001 Census Profile

## Canada

## For a map:

Follow the link to Reference Maps at http://geodepot.statcan.ca/Diss/Maps/Maps_e.cfm

## Data Quality for the Profiled Area

Data quality flag for this area is $\mathbf{2 0 0 0 0}$ :


Incomplete Enumeration Flag
Excludes census data for one or more incompletely enumerated Indian reserves or Indian settlements.

Includes all corrections to September 15, 2005.

## More Information

Our own website contains sections devoted to census and regional statistics.
www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/census.htm
www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/regions.htm
Statistics Canada offers community profiles.
http://www12.statcan.ca/english/Profil01/PlaceSearchForm1.cfm
The British Columbia Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Fisheries offers extensive statistics, for example: http://www.agf.gov.bc.ca/stats/2001census.pdf

Indian and Northern Affairs Canada has a growing statistics site.
www.inac.gc.ca/pr/sts/index_e.html
If you require further assistance please contact:
Data Services, BC STATS
Telephone (250) 387-0327
FAX
(250) 387-0329

Email
Location
Mail

BC.Stats@gems8.gov.bc.ca
1st Floor, 553 Superior Street, Victoria Box 9410, Stn Prov Govt, Victoria, BC V8W9V1

This document is one in a series of over 1,400 that cover a wide range geographic areas including provinces and the following in British Columbia: Census Sub-Divisions, Census Metropolitan Areas, Census Agglomerations, Census Tracts, Designated Places. Some are free on our site. The remainder are available from our WebStore for $\$ 5$ each. They are also in our subscription site ( $\$ 200 / \mathrm{yr}$ ). Many depository/academic libraries offer free access to our subscription site. List of libraries at www.bcpl.gov.bc.ca/public/contacts.php


| Summary |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Canada | Canada |
| Total population |  |  |
| (as of May 15, 2001) | $30,007,094$ | $30,007,094$ |
| Share of Country | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 1996 Census Population <br> (as of May 14, 1996) | $28,846,761$ | $28,846,761$ |
| Percent change '96-2001 | $4.0 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ |
| Land area 2001 |  |  |
| km $^{2}$ | $9,012,112.20$ | $9,012,112$ |
|  |  | Canada |
|  |  |  |
| Top 3 industries | Number | Percent |
| Experienced Labour Force | $15,576,565$ | $100 \%$ |
| Manufacturing | $2,174,290$ | $14 \%$ |
| Retail trade | $1,754,885$ | $11 \%$ |
| Health care \& social assist. | $1,511,355$ | $10 \%$ |
| Top 3 occupations |  |  |
| Experienced Labour Force | $15,576,565$ | $100 \%$ |
| Clerical | $1,465,470$ | $9 \%$ |
| Sales \& service, n.e.c. | $1,214,565$ | $8 \%$ |
| Retail sales \& sales clerks | 591,060 | $4 \%$ |


| Marital Status \& Families |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Canada | Canada |
| Population 15+ years | 24,281,560 | 24,281,560 |
| Single, never married | 34\% | 34\% |
| Legally married | 49\% | 49\% |
| Separated | 3\% | 3\% |
| Divorced | 8\% | 8\% |
| Widowed | 6\% | 6\% |
| Census Families by Structure |  |  |
| Number, census families | 8,371,020 | 8,371,020 |
| Husband-wife families | 7,059,830 | 7,059,830 |
| Now-married couples | 5,901,425 | 5,901,425 |
| Without child* at home | 41\% | 41\% |
| With children* at home | 59\% | 59\% |
| Common-law couples | 1,158,405 | 1,158,405 |
| Without child* at home | 54\% | 54\% |
| With children* at home | 46\% | 46\% |
| Single-parent families | 1,311,190 | 1,311,190 |
| Male parent | 19\% | 19\% |
| Female parent | 81\% | 81\% |
| child*/children* - defined as sons and/or daughters at home |  |  |

## Affordability

Canada Canada
Average value of owner-occupied

| private dwellings | $\$ 162,709$ | $\$ 162,709$ |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Occupied dwellings | $11,562,975$ | $11,562,975$ |
| Regular maintenance | $65 \%$ | $65 \%$ |
| Require minor repairs | $26 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| Require major repairs | $8 \%$ | $8 \%$ |

Tenant households, non-farm, non-reserve,
private dwellings $\quad 3,868,115 \quad 3,868,115$ $\begin{array}{lrr}\text { Private dwellings } & 3,868,115 & 3,868,115 \\ \text { Average gross rent } & \$ 648 & \$ 648\end{array}$
Gross rent spending $30 \%$ or more of $\begin{array}{lll}\text { hh income on shelter } & 1,531,610 \quad 1,531,610\end{array}$ Gross rent 30 to $99 \% \quad 1,238,110 \quad 1,238,110$
Owner households, non-farm, non-reserve,
private dwellings $\quad 7,411,215 \quad 7,411,215$
Average owner's major
payments
Owners major payments spending
$30 \%$ or more of hh income
on shelter $\begin{array}{lrr}\text { Payments } 30 \text { to } 99 \% & 1,188,465 & 1,188,465 \\ 1,005,975 & 1,005,975\end{array}$


\section*{Population by Gender \& Age <br> |  | Canada | Canada |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total population | $30,007,090$ | $30,007,090$ |
| Male | $49 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Female | $51 \%$ | $51 \%$ |}

Population by Age Group, percent distribution


Children

Sons and/or daughters
living at home
Total number
Ave. per census family
Canada
Canada

Children* by Age, percent distribution
■Canada $\square$ Canada

| Dwellings |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Canada | Canada |
| Occupied private dwellings | 11,562,975 | 11,562,975 |
| Ave. number of rooms | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| Ave. number of bedrooms | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Persons in priv households | 29,522,300 | 29,522,300 |
| Ave. \# persons/household | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| \% Distrib., Dwellings by Structural Type |  |  |
| -Ca'da -Local 00 | 40 | $60 \quad 80$ |
| Single-detached |  |  |
| Semi-detached |  |  |
| Row house |  |  |
| Apart. Duplex |  |  |
| Apart. 5+ storey |  |  |
| Apart. <5 storey |  |  |
| Other single attach. |  |  |
| Moveable dwelling ] |  |  |



Percent Distribution, Living Arrangements of 1296, 135 Non-family Persons Aged 65 \& Older in Canada



[^0]The census is a rich source of demographic data for even small communities, at five year intervals. The information presented here is drawn from a large dataset. Other variables are available by request on a fee for service basis.

| Geo |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code |  |  |
| 01000000 |  |  |
| First Nations |  |  |
|  | Canada | Canada |
| Total population | 29,639,035 | 29,639,035 |
| Aboriginal identity | 976,310 | 976,310 |
| Share of total population | 3\% | 3\% |
| North American Indian (*si... | 608,855 | 608,855 |
| Metis (*single response) | 292,305 | 292,305 |
| Inuit (*single response) | 45,075 | 45,075 |
| Multiple Aboriginal response | 6,660 | 6,660 |
| Other Aboriginal response | 23,410 | 23,410 |
| Aboriginal ethnic origin |  |  |
| Single response | 565,035 | 565,035 |
| North American Indian | 81\% | 81\% |
| Metis | 13\% | 13\% |
| Inuit | 7\% | 7\% |
| Multiple response | 800,020 | 800,020 |
| North American Indian | 68\% | 68\% |
| Metis | 29\% | 29\% |
| Inuit | 2\% | 2\% |
| 1996 \& 2001 Census had question on Aboriginal identitly. Origin data is more comparable with previous censuses. |  |  |

01000000


| Labour Force Activity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Canada | Canada |
| Pop 15+ in labour force | 15,872,075 | 15,872,075 |
| Employed | 14,695,135 | 14,695,135 |
| Unemployed | 1,176,935 | 1,176,935 |
| Not in labour force | 8,029,290 | 8,029,290 |
| Participation rate | 66.4 | 66.4 |
| Unemployment rate | 7.4 | 7.4 |

Unemployment Rate (Percent) by Age and Sex



## Top 8 Industries by Labour Force

|  | Canada | Canada |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total Labour Force | $15,872,075$ | $15,872,075$ |
| Experienced LF | $15,576,565$ | $15,576,565$ |
| Pers |  |  |

Percent Distribution by Industry (NAICS 1997)



Top 8 Occupations


Data presented in this report are subject to suppression and random rounding in order to preserve the confidentiality of respondents to the census. The effect is significant in areas with little population or where a particular category drew few responses.

The census is a rich source of demographic data for even small communities, at five year intervals. The information presented here is drawn from a large dataset. Other variables are available by request on a fee for service basis.


## Workplace \& Transportation

Work in CSD of residence $1,273,445 \quad 1,273,445$
Based on population with usual or no fixed workplace.
Mode of Transportation, percent distribution
$\square$ Canada
$\square$ Canada


## Total Income in 2000

|  | Canada | Canada |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Composition of income | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Employment income | 77.1\% | 77.1\% |
| Government transfers | 11.6\% | 11.6\% |
| Other | 11.3\% | 11.3\% |
| Median Total Income | \$22,120 | \$22,120 |
| Males, 15+ with income | \$29,276 | \$29,276 |
| Females, 15+ with inc. | \$17,122 | \$17,122 |
| Males 15+ with no income | 437,755 | 437,755 |
| Males 15+ with income | 11,189,035 | 11,189,035 |
| Under \$10,000 | 19\% | 19\% |
| \$10,000-\$29,999 | 32\% | 32\% |
| \$30,000-\$39,999 | 14\% | 14\% |
| \$40,000-\$59,999 | 19\% | 19\% |
| \$60,000 and over | 16\% | 16\% |
| Average total income | \$36,865 | \$36,865 |
| Females 15+, no income | 740,550 | 740,550 |
| Females 15+ with income | 11,534,015 | 11,534,015 |
| Under \$10,000 | 29\% | 29\% |
| \$10,000-\$29,999 | 43\% | 43\% |
| \$30,000-\$39,999 | 12\% | 12\% |
| \$40,000-\$59,999 | 11\% | 11\% |
| \$60,000 and over | 5\% | 5\% |
| Average total income | \$22,885 | \$22,885 |



| Mobility $=$ |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Migration |  |
|  | Canada | Canada |
| Population, 1 yr \& older | $29,314,760$ | $29,314,760$ |
| Non-movers | $86 \%$ | $86 \%$ |
| Moved in last year | $14 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| From other province/terr. | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| From outside Canada | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

5-Year Mobility of Population 5 Years \& Older, \% distrib.


## Family Income in 2000

| Average Family Income | Canada | Canada |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| All census families | $\$ 66,160$ | $\$ 66,160$ |
| Couple families | $\$ 71,567$ | $\$ 71,567$ |
| Male lone-parent families | $\$ 47,940$ | $\$ 47,940$ |
| Female lone-parent fam. | $\$ 34,530$ | $\$ 34,530$ |

2000 Family Income Groups, All Census Families Percent distribution


## Notes

Population - effective since the 1991 Census, nonpermanent residents included in total population. 1996 Census population - based on 2001 boundaries
Economic family - refers to two or more persons living in the same dwelling, related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.

Experienced labour force - includes persons who worked since Jan 1, 2000 and who were employed or unemployed during the reference week.
Non-movers - on Census Day were living at the same address as one or five years previous.
Non-migrant movers - IIved at a ditterent address but in the same census subdivision (CSD).
Average - or arithmetic mean is calculated by dividing the sum of included categories by the number of included categories
Median - an alternate measure of 'averageness' Median income of a specific group is that amount which divides their income size distribution into two halves (below and above the median). Incidence of low income - the percentage of a specific group below Statistics Canada's low income cut-offs (LICO).

[^1]

## Private households

Total number of private households by household size
1 person
2 persons
3 persons
$4-5$ persons
6 or more persons
Number of persons in private households
Average number of persons in private households
Total number of private households by household type
One-family households
Multiple-family households
Non-family households
Tenant households in non-farm, non-reserve
private dwellings
Average gross rent \$
Spending 30\% or more of hh income on gross rent
Spend. $30 \%$ to $99 \%$ of hh income on gross rent
Owner hhs in non-farm, non-reserve private
dwellings
Average owner's major payments \$
Spend. 30\% + of hh income on owner's major pmts.
Spend. $30 \%$ to $99 \%$ of hh inc. on owner's mj. pmts.

| $11,562,975$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $2,981,055$ | $25.8 \%$ |
| $3,773,335$ | $32.6 \%$ |
| $1,880,225$ | $16.3 \%$ |
| $2,574,085$ | $22.3 \%$ |
| 354,275 | $3.1 \%$ |
| $29,522,305$ |  |
| 2.6 |  |
| $11,562,975$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $7,951,965$ | $68.8 \%$ |
| 203,595 | $1.8 \%$ |
| $3,407,415$ | $29.5 \%$ |


|  | $3,868,115$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\$$ | 648 |  |
|  | $1,531,610$ | $39.6 \%$ |
|  | $1,238,110$ | $32.0 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
|  | $7,411,215$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $\$$ | 835 |  |
|  | $1,188,465$ | $16.0 \%$ |
|  | $1,005,975$ | $13.6 \%$ |
| \$ | 162,709 |  |
|  |  |  |


|  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total number of occupied private dwellings | $11,562,975$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Average number of rooms per dwelling | 6.3 |  |
| Average number of bedrooms per dwelling | 2.7 |  |
| Owned | $7,610,385$ | $65.8 \%$ |
| Rented | $3,907,170$ | $33.8 \%$ |
| Band housing | 45,420 | $0.4 \%$ |
| Requiring regular maintenance only | $7,554,135$ | $65.3 \%$ |
| Requiring minor repairs | $3,060,600$ | $26.5 \%$ |
| Requiring major repairs | 948,235 | $8.2 \%$ |
| Period of construction, before 1946 | $1,661,635$ | $14.4 \%$ |
| Period of construction, 1946-1960 | $1,819,730$ | $15.7 \%$ |
| Period of construction, 1961-1970 | $1,833,295$ | $15.9 \%$ |
| Period of construction, 1971-1980 | $2,460,455$ | $21.3 \%$ |
| Period of construction, 1981-1990 | $2,080,735$ | $18.0 \%$ |
| Period of construction, 1991-1995 | 887,255 | $7.7 \%$ |
| Period of construction, 1996-2001 | 819,860 | $7.1 \%$ |
| Total number of occ. priv. dwellings by structural type | $11,562,975$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Single-detached house | $6,615,365$ | $57.2 \%$ |
| Semi-detached house | 561,345 | $4.9 \%$ |
| Row house | 615,850 | $5.3 \%$ |
| Apartment, detached duplex | 419,760 | $3.6 \%$ |
| Apartment, building that has five or more storeys | $1,050,195$ | $9.1 \%$ |
| Apartment, building that has fewer than five storeys | $2,100,835$ | $18.2 \%$ |
| Other single-attached house | 42,055 | $0.4 \%$ |
| Movable dwelling | 157,565 | $1.4 \%$ |
| Total population by citizenship | $5,478,480$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Canadian citizenship | $3,429,930$ | $63.0 \%$ |
| Citizenship other than Canadian | $29,639,030$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total population by immigrant status and place of birth | $29,639,030$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Non-immigrant population | $23,991,910$ | $80.9 \%$ |
| Born in province of residence | $20,355,895$ | $68.7 \%$ |
| Born outside province of residence | $3,636,010$ | $12.3 \%$ |
| Total immig. population by period of immigration | $5,448,485$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Before 1961 | 894,465 | $16.4 \%$ |
| 1961-1970 | 745,560 | $13.7 \%$ |
| 1971-1980 | 936,275 | $17.2 \%$ |
| 1981-1990 | $1,041,500$ | $19.1 \%$ |
| 1991-1995 | 867,355 | $15.9 \%$ |
| 1996-2001 y-19 years | 963,325 | $17.7 \%$ |
| 20 years and over | $27.5 \%$ |  |

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| Total immigrants | 5,448,480 | 100.0\% | Recent immigrants | 963,320 | 100.0\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United Kingdom | 605,995 | 11.1\% | China, People's Republic of | 124,900 | 13.0\% |
| China (PRC) | 332,825 | 6.1\% | India | 91,645 | 9.5\% |
| Italy | 315,455 | 5.8\% | Philippines | 55,470 | 5.8\% |
| India | 314,690 | 5.8\% | Pakistan | 43,075 | 4.5\% |
| United States | 237,920 | 4.4\% | Hong Kong, Special Admin. Region | 37,665 | 3.9\% |
| Hong Kong | 235,620 | 4.3\% | Iran | 31,085 | 3.2\% |
| Philippines | 232,675 | 4.3\% | Taiwan | 30,345 | 3.2\% |
| Poland | 180,410 | 3.3\% | United States | 29,740 | 3.1\% |
| Germany | 174,075 | 3.2\% | Korea, South | 29,235 | 3.0\% |
| Portugal | 153,530 | 2.8\% | Sri Lanka | 25,245 | 2.6\% |
| Viet Nam | 148,400 | 2.7\% | Russian Federation | 24,920 | 2.6\% |
| Jamaica | 120,205 | 2.2\% | Romania | 20,040 | 2.1\% |
| Netherlands | 117,690 | 2.2\% | United Kingdom | 19,760 | 2.1\% |
| Sri Lanka | 87,310 | 1.6\% | Yugoslavia | 17,200 | 1.8\% |
| Guyana | 83,535 | 1.5\% | Ukraine | 16,320 | 1.7\% |
| Pakistan | 79,310 | 1.5\% | France | 13,540 | 1.4\% |
| Greece | 75,765 | 1.4\% | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 12,885 | 1.3\% |
| Iran | 71,990 | 1.3\% | Jamaica | 12,165 | 1.3\% |
| Korea, South | 70,525 | 1.3\% | Algeria | 11,915 | 1.2\% |
| France | 69,460 | 1.3\% | Bangladesh | 11,705 | 1.2\% |
| Lebanon | 67,225 | 1.2\% | Mexico | 11,465 | 1.2\% |
| Taiwan | 67,095 | 1.2\% | Afghanistan | 11,335 | 1.2\% |
| Trinidad/Tobago | 64,140 | 1.2\% | Iraq | 11,145 | 1.2\% |
| Yugoslavia | 63,875 | 1.2\% | Viet Nam | 11,080 | 1.2\% |
| Romania | 60,170 | 1.1\% | South Africa, Republic of | 8,650 | 0.9\% |
| Haiti | 52,625 | 1.0\% | Guyana | 8,620 | 0.9\% |
| Ukraine | 51,610 | 0.9\% | Germany | 8,510 | 0.9\% |
| Hungary | 48,715 | 0.9\% | Poland | 8,345 | 0.9\% |
| Russian Fed'n | 48,425 | 0.9\% | Lebanon | 7,630 | 0.8\% |
| Croatia | 39,370 | 0.7\% | Haiti | 7,170 | 0.7\% |
| El Salvador | 38,460 | 0.7\% | Morocco | 6,925 | 0.7\% |
| Mexico | 36,220 | 0.7\% | Colombia | 6,480 | 0.7\% |
| Egypt | 35,975 | 0.7\% | Egypt | 6,455 | 0.7\% |
| South Africa | 34,995 | 0.6\% | Trinidad and Tobago | 6,390 | 0.7\% |
| Ireland (EIRE) | 25,850 | 0.5\% | Somalia | 5,570 | 0.6\% |
| Iraq | 25,830 | 0.5\% | Japan | 5,170 | 0.5\% |
| Bosnia/Herz. | 25,665 | 0.5\% | Croatia | 5,130 | 0.5\% |
| Morocco | 24,645 | 0.5\% | Ghana | 4,990 | 0.5\% |
| Chile | 24,495 | 0.4\% | Saudi Arabia | 4,820 | 0.5\% |
| Fiji | 22,340 | 0.4\% | Congo, Democratic Republic | 4,780 | 0.5\% |
| Austria | 22,130 | 0.4\% | All other places of birth | 153,815 | 16.0\% |
| Afghanistan | 21,705 | 0.4\% |  |  |  |
| Bangladesh | 21,595 | 0.4\% |  |  |  |
| Malaysia | 20,415 | 0.4\% |  |  |  |
| Switzerland | 20,020 | 0.4\% |  |  |  |
| Kenya | 19,815 | 0.4\% |  |  |  |
| Belgium | 19,765 | 0.4\% |  |  |  |
| Tanzania | 19,315 | 0.4\% |  |  |  |
| Algeria | 19,095 | 0.4\% |  |  |  |
| Cambodia | 18,745 | 0.3\% |  |  |  |
| All other places of birth | 680,750 | 12.5\% |  |  |  |
| Non-permanent residents | 198,645 |  |  |  |  |
| Total population 15+ years by generation status | 23,901,360 | 100.0\% | Note definitions below! |  |  |
| 1st generation | 5,355,775 | 22.4\% | Refers to persons born outside Canad |  |  |
| 2nd generation | 3,917,465 | 16.4\% | Born inside Canada with at least 1 par | n outside | Canada. |
| 3 rd generation and over | 14,628,120 | 61.2\% | Born inside Canada with both parents | side Can | da. |

Official Languages (English and French)

## Knowledge of official languages

Total pop. by knowledge of official langs.
English only
French only
English and French
Neither English nor French

|  |  | First official language spoken |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $29,639,030$ | $100.0 \%$ | Population by 1st official lang. spoken | $29,639,030$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $20,014,645$ | $67.5 \%$ | English | $21,927,035$ | $74.0 \%$ |
| $3,946,525$ | $13.3 \%$ | French | $6,995,455$ | $23.6 \%$ |
| $5,231,570$ | $17.7 \%$ | English and French | 283,060 | $1.0 \%$ |
| 446,285 | $1.5 \%$ | Neither English nor French | 433,485 | $1.5 \%$ |
|  |  | Official language minority (number) | $7,136,985$ |  |
|  |  | Official language minority (percentage) | 24.1 |  |

# 2001 Census Profile <br> Canada 

Mother tongue

| Total population by mother tongue |
| :--- |
| Single responses |
| English |
| French |
| Non-official languages |
| Non-English languages (Incl. French) |
| French |
| Chinese (all) |
| Italian |
| German |
| Punjabi |
| Spanish |
| Portuguese |
| Polish |
| Arabic |
| Tagalog (Pilipino) |
| Ukrainian |
| Dutch |
| Vietnamese |
| Greek |
| Russian |
| Persian (Farsi) |
| Tamil |
| Korean |
| Urdu |
| Hungarian |
| Cree |
| Gujarati |
| Hindi |
| Croatian |
| Romanian |
| Serbian |
| Creoles |
| Japanese |
| Bengali |
| Inuktitut (Eskimo) |
| Armenian |
| Serbo-Croatian |
| Czech |
| Finnish |
| Ojibway |
| Yiddish |
| Danish |
| Slovak |

Slovak

| 29,639,035 | 100.0\% | Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 29,257,890 | 98.7\% | Macedonian | 16,905 | 0.1\% |
| 17,352,315 | 58.5\% | Turkish | 16,785 | 0.1\% |
| 6,703,330 | 22.6\% | Khmer (Cambodian) | 15,985 | 0.1\% |
| 5,202,240 | 17.6\% | Lao | 12,945 | 0.1\% |
|  |  | Slovenian | 12,800 | 0.1\% |
| 11,905,570 | 100.0\% | Hebrew | 12,430 | 0.1\% |
| 6,703,330 | 56.3\% | Montagnais-Naskapi | 9,705 | 0.1\% |
| 853,750 | 7.2\% | Bulgarian | 9,130 | 0.1\% |
| 469,490 | 3.9\% | Swedish | 9,070 | 0.1\% |
| 438,080 | 3.7\% | Lithuanian | 8,775 | 0.1\% |
| 271,220 | 2.3\% | Norwegian | 8,730 | 0.1\% |
| 245,495 | 2.1\% | Estonian | 8,725 | 0.1\% |
| 213,810 | 1.8\% | Latvian (Lettish) | 8,230 | 0.1\% |
| 208,375 | 1.8\% | Maltese | 7,375 | 0.1\% |
| 199,940 | 1.7\% | Micmac | 7,230 | 0.1\% |
| 174,060 | 1.5\% | Malayalam | 7,070 | 0.1\% |
| 148,085 | 1.2\% | Malay-Bahasa | 6,405 | 0.1\% |
| 128,670 | 1.1\% | Flemish | 6,015 | 0.1\% |
| 122,055 | 1.0\% | Kurdish | 5,405 | 0.0\% |
| 120,360 | 1.0\% | Pashto | 5,085 | 0.0\% |
| 94,555 | 0.8\% | Dakota/Sioux | 3,905 | 0.0\% |
| 94,095 | 0.8\% | Thai | 3,600 | 0.0\% |
| 92,010 | 0.8\% | Blackfoot | 2,740 | 0.0\% |
| 85,070 | 0.7\% | Gaelic languages | 2,155 | 0.0\% |
| 80,895 | 0.7\% | Dogrib | 1,865 | 0.0\% |
| 75,555 | 0.6\% | South Slave | 1,385 | 0.0\% |
| 72,880 | 0.6\% | Chipewyan | 580 | 0.0\% |
| 57,555 | 0.5\% | Tlingit | 105 | 0.0\% |
| 56,320 | 0.5\% | Other languages | 231,275 | 1.9\% |
| 54,880 | 0.5\% |  |  |  |
| 50,895 | 0.4\% | Breakout of Chinese mother tongue |  |  |
| 41,180 | 0.3\% | Chinese (all) | 853,750 | 100.0\% |
| 39,605 | 0.3\% | Cantonese | 322,315 | 37.8\% |
| 34,815 | 0.3\% | Mandarin | 101,790 | 11.9\% |
| 29,505 | 0.2\% | Hakka | 4,560 | 0.5\% |
| 29,005 | 0.2\% | Chinese, n.o.s. | 425,085 | 49.8\% |
| 27,350 | 0.2\% | (n.o.s. : not otherwise specified) |  |  |
| 26,690 | 0.2\% |  |  |  |
| 24,795 | 0.2\% |  |  |  |
| 22,405 | 0.2\% | Multiple responses | 381,145 | 100.0\% |
| 21,005 | 0.2\% | English and French | 112,575 | 29.5\% |
| 19,295 | 0.2\% | English and non-official language | 219,855 | 57.7\% |
| 18,230 | 0.2\% | French and non-official language | 38,625 | 10.1\% |
| 17,545 | 0.1\% | Engl., French \& non-official language | 10,085 | 2.6\% |

. . . continued at top of next column . . .

| Home language |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total population by home language | 29,639,035 | 100.0\% | Continued . | Non-English languages (Incl. French) |  |
| Single responses | 25,822,080 | 87.1\% | Tamil | 45,865 | 0.6\% |
| English | 18,267,830 | 61.6\% | Korean | 44,255 | 0.6\% |
| French | 5,861,130 | 19.8\% | Persian | 41,970 | 0.6\% |
| Non-official languages | 1,693,125 | 5.7\% | Russian | 37,900 | 0.5\% |
|  |  |  | Tagalog | 36,710 | 0.5\% |
| Non-English languages (Incl. French) | 7,554,255 | 100.0\% | Greek | 33,515 | 0.4\% |
| French | 5,861,130 | 77.6\% | Urdu | 30,760 | 0.4\% |
| Chinese (all) | 444,390 | 5.9\% | Cree | 20,585 | 0.3\% |
| Punjabi | 132,380 | 1.8\% | Gujarati | 18,305 | 0.2\% |
| Italian | 110,275 | 1.5\% | Serbian | 16,725 | 0.2\% |
| Spanish | 70,355 | 0.9\% | Romanian | 16,320 | 0.2\% |
| Vietnamese | 64,670 | 0.9\% | Inuktitut | 14,415 | 0.2\% |
| Portuguese | 63,890 | 0.8\% | Ukrainian | 14,325 | 0.2\% |
| Arabic | 58,115 | 0.8\% | Hindi | 14,175 | 0.2\% |
| Polish | 53,320 | 0.7\% | Bengali | 12,840 | 0.2\% |
| German | 48,075 | 0.6\% | Hungarian | 11,575 | 0.2\% |

[^2]
## 2001 Census Profile <br> Canada

Home language . . . continued

| Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French) |  |  | Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Croatian | 10,645 | 0.1\% | Maltese | 660 | 0.0\% |
| Armenian | 10,400 | 0.1\% | Thai | 615 | 0.0\% |
| Japanese | 10,250 | 0.1\% | Dogrib | 500 | 0.0\% |
| Serbo-Croatian | 9,630 | 0.1\% | Danish | 345 | 0.0\% |
| Creoles | 7,850 | 0.1\% | Swedish | 320 | 0.0\% |
| Khmer | 6,230 | 0.1\% | South Slave | 220 | 0.0\% |
| Turkish | 5,945 | 0.1\% | Norwegian | 135 | 0.0\% |
| Lao | 5,010 | 0.1\% | Flemish | 130 | 0.0\% |
| Ojibway | 4,925 | 0.1\% | Gaelic langs. | 65 | 0.0\% |
| Montagn.-Nask. | 4,765 | 0.1\% | Chipewyan | 60 | 0.0\% |
| Yiddish | 4,065 | 0.1\% | Tlingit | 10 | 0.0\% |
| Dutch | 3,700 | 0.0\% | Other languages | 117,785 | 1.6\% |
| Macedonian | 3,585 | 0.0\% |  |  |  |
| Bulgarian | 3,025 | 0.0\% | Breakout of Chinese home language |  |  |
| Czech | 2,690 | 0.0\% | Chinese (all) | 444,390 | 100.0\% |
| Pashto | 2,585 | 0.0\% | Cantonese | 189,430 | 42.6\% |
| Slovak | 2,505 | 0.0\% | Mandarin | 54,060 | 12.2\% |
| Hebrew | 2,350 | 0.0\% | Hakka | 905 | 0.2\% |
| Finnish | 2,235 | 0.0\% | Chinese, n.o.s. | 199,995 | 45.0\% |
| Kurdish | 2,030 | 0.0\% | (n.o.s. : not otherwise specified) |  |  |
| Micmac | 2,020 | 0.0\% |  |  |  |
| Dakota/Sioux | 1,835 | 0.0\% |  |  |  |
| Lithuanian | 1,495 | 0.0\% | Multiple responses | 3,816,950 | 100.0\% |
| Slovenian | 1,355 | 0.0\% | English and French | 1,015,915 | 26.6\% |
| Estonian | 1,280 | 0.0\% | English and non-official language | 2,463,795 | 64.5\% |
| Malay-Bahasa | 1,215 | 0.0\% | French and non-official language | 221,755 | 5.8\% |
| Malayalam | 1,155 | 0.0\% | Engl., French \& non-official language | 115,485 | 3.0\% |
| Latvian | 1,055 | 0.0\% |  |  |  |

. . . continued at top of next column . . .
Non-official languages spoken (does not include French)

| Non-Official (langs - NOT persons) | 7,392,185 | 100.0\% | Ojibway | 30,505 | 0.4\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chinese (all) | 1,028,445 | 13.9\% | Swahili | 25,300 | 0.3\% |
| Italian | 680,970 | 9.2\% | Finnish | 25,235 | 0.3\% |
| German | 635,520 | 8.6\% | Macedonian | 25,125 | 0.3\% |
| Spanish | 610,580 | 8.3\% | Danish | 22,285 | 0.3\% |
| Punjabi | 338,720 | 4.6\% | Khmer | 21,805 | 0.3\% |
| Arabic | 290,280 | 3.9\% | Slovak | 21,735 | 0.3\% |
| Portuguese | 264,990 | 3.6\% | Lao | 18,495 | 0.3\% |
| Polish | 249,695 | 3.4\% | Malay-Bahasa | 18,255 | 0.2\% |
| Tagalog | 244,695 | 3.3\% | Swedish | 16,915 | 0.2\% |
| Hindi | 227,295 | 3.1\% | Sinhalese | 15,415 | 0.2\% |
| Ukrainian | 200,525 | 2.7\% | Slovenian | 15,300 | 0.2\% |
| Vietnamese | 165,645 | 2.2\% | Norwegian | 12,310 | 0.2\% |
| Greek | 158,800 | 2.1\% | Bulgarian | 10,990 | 0.1\% |
| Dutch | 157,870 | 2.1\% | Montagn.-Nask. | 10,465 | 0.1\% |
| Russian | 157,455 | 2.1\% | Lithuanian | 10,225 | 0.1\% |
| Urdu | 139,440 | 1.9\% | Maltese | 9,965 | 0.1\% |
| Persian | 111,705 | 1.5\% | Estonian | 9,595 | 0.1\% |
| Tamil | 111,585 | 1.5\% | Latvian | 9,545 | 0.1\% |
| Cree | 97,230 | 1.3\% | Thai | 9,385 | 0.1\% |
| Korean | 91,610 | 1.2\% | Malayalam | 9,185 | 0.1\% |
| Hungarian | 89,230 | 1.2\% | Micmac | 8,960 | 0.1\% |
| Gujarati | 80,835 | 1.1\% | Pashto | 7,990 | 0.1\% |
| Creoles | 76,140 | 1.0\% | Flemish | 7,560 | 0.1\% |
| Croatian | 71,725 | 1.0\% | Kurdish | 7,145 | 0.1\% |
| Japanese | 65,035 | 0.9\% | Gaelic langs. | 6,470 | 0.1\% |
| Hebrew | 63,670 | 0.9\% | Dakota/Sioux | 4,955 | 0.1\% |
| Romanian | 60,525 | 0.8\% | Blackfoot | 4,495 | 0.1\% |
| Serbian | 50,110 | 0.7\% | Frisian | 3,945 | 0.1\% |
| Non-verbal langs. | 41,550 | 0.6\% | Icelandic | 2,385 | 0.0\% |
| Yiddish | 37,010 | 0.5\% | Dogrib | 2,285 | 0.0\% |
| Bengali | 34,650 | 0.5\% | South Slave | 2,210 | 0.0\% |
| Armenian | 32,905 | 0.4\% | Chipewyan | 940 | 0.0\% |
| Inuktitut | 32,775 | 0.4\% | Nishga | 920 | 0.0\% |
| Turkish | 32,520 | 0.4\% | Tlingit | 230 | 0.0\% |
| Serbo-Croatian | 31,245 | 0.4\% | Other languages | 189,800 | 2.6\% |
| Czech | 30,880 | 0.4\% |  |  |  |

Canada

## Ethnicity - single and multiple orgins, sorted on single origins

|  | Single origins |  | Multiple origins |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total origins | 18,307,545 | 100.0\% | 11,331,490 | 100.0\% |
| Canadian | 6,748,130 | 36.9\% | 4,934,545 | 43.5\% |
| English | 1,479,520 | 8.1\% | 4,499,355 | 39.7\% |
| French | 1,060,755 | 5.8\% | 3,607,655 | 31.8\% |
| Chinese | 936,210 | 5.1\% | 158,490 | 1.4\% |
| Italian | 726,275 | 4.0\% | 544,095 | 4.8\% |
| German | 705,595 | 3.9\% | 2,037,170 | 18.0\% |
| Scottish | 607,235 | 3.3\% | 3,549,975 | 31.3\% |
| East Indian | 581,665 | 3.2\% | 131,665 | 1.2\% |
| Irish | 496,865 | 2.7\% | 3,325,795 | 29.4\% |
| N.A. Indian | 455,800 | 2.5\% | 545,085 | 4.8\% |
| Ukrainian | 326,200 | 1.8\% | 744,860 | 6.6\% |
| Dutch | 316,220 | 1.7\% | 607,090 | 5.4\% |
| Filipino | 266,145 | 1.5\% | 61,405 | 0.5\% |
| Polish | 260,415 | 1.4\% | 556,670 | 4.9\% |
| Portuguese | 252,835 | 1.4\% | 104,855 | 0.9\% |
| Jewish | 186,475 | 1.0\% | 162,130 | 1.4\% |
| Greek | 143,780 | 0.8\% | 71,320 | 0.6\% |
| Jamaican | 138,180 | 0.8\% | 73,545 | 0.6\% |
| Vietnamese | 119,120 | 0.7\% | 32,290 | 0.3\% |
| Korean | 95,200 | 0.5\% | 6,515 | 0.1\% |
| Lebanese | 93,890 | 0.5\% | 49,735 | 0.4\% |
| Hungarian | 91,800 | 0.5\% | 175,455 | 1.5\% |
| Iranian | 73,450 | 0.4\% | 14,775 | 0.1\% |
| Metis | 72,205 | 0.4\% | 235,635 | 2.1\% |
| Russian | 70,895 | 0.4\% | 267,070 | 2.4\% |
| Haitian | 70,750 | 0.4\% | 11,650 | 0.1\% |
| Spanish | 66,545 | 0.4\% | 146,560 | 1.3\% |
| Quebecois | 65,480 | 0.4\% | 33,190 | 0.3\% |
| British, n.i.e. | 58,295 | 0.3\% | 92,290 | 0.8\% |
| Croatian | 58,165 | 0.3\% | 38,880 | 0.3\% |
| Pakistani | 54,565 | 0.3\% | 19,445 | 0.2\% |
| Romanian | 53,320 | 0.3\% | 78,505 | 0.7\% |
| Japanese | 53,175 | 0.3\% | 32,050 | 0.3\% |
| Arab, n.i.e. | 47,600 | 0.3\% | 24,100 | 0.2\% |
| Norwegian | 47,230 | 0.3\% | 316,530 | 2.8\% |
| Sri Lankan | 45,485 | 0.2\% | 15,825 | 0.1\% |
| South Asian, n.i.e. | 41,950 | 0.2\% | 7,255 | 0.1\% |
| Serbian | 39,210 | 0.2\% | 16,335 | 0.1\% |
| Black | 38,350 | 0.2\% | 14,750 | 0.1\% |
| African (Black), n.i.e. | 37,380 | 0.2\% | 59,805 | 0.5\% |
| Inuit | 37,030 | 0.2\% | 19,300 | 0.2\% |
| Danish | 33,795 | 0.2\% | 136,985 | 1.2\% |
| West Indian | 33,295 | 0.2\% | 26,410 | 0.2\% |
| Finnish | 31,985 | 0.2\% | 82,705 | 0.7\% |
| Swedish | 30,440 | 0.2\% | 252,325 | 2.2\% |
| Latin/Cent./S. American, n.i.e. | 30,380 | 0.2\% | 11,240 | 0.1\% |
| Belgian | 30,195 | 0.2\% | 99,590 | 0.9\% |
| Punjabi | 28,980 | 0.2\% | 18,175 | 0.2\% |
| Welsh | 28,445 | 0.2\% | 321,920 | 2.8\% |
| Armenian | 27,175 | 0.1\% | 13,330 | 0.1\% |
| Yugoslav, n.i.e. | 26,885 | 0.1\% | 38,620 | 0.3\% |
| Guyanese | 26,290 | 0.1\% | 25,280 | 0.2\% |
| Egyptian | 26,150 | 0.1\% | 15,160 | 0.1\% |
| Austrian | 25,315 | 0.1\% | 122,265 | 1.1\% |
| American (USA) | 25,205 | 0.1\% | 224,805 | 2.0\% |
| Czech | 24,945 | 0.1\% | 54,965 | 0.5\% |
| Swiss | 24,595 | 0.1\% | 86,200 | 0.8\% |
| Trinidadian/Tobagonian | 22,440 | 0.1\% | 27,155 | 0.2\% |
| Acadian | 21,945 | 0.1\% | 49,645 | 0.4\% |
| Slovak | 19,865 | 0.1\% | 30,995 | 0.3\% |
| Icelandic | 10,850 | 0.1\% | 64,235 | 0.6\% |


| 2001 Census Profile Canada |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Page } \\ 11 \\ \text { of } 18 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Visible minorities (excludes Aboriginal, local order) |  |  | Aboriginal identity and origin |  |  |
| Total origins | 3,983,845 | 100.0\% | Total population | 29,639,035 | 100.0\% |
| Chinese | 1,029,395 | 25.8\% | Total identifying as Aboriginal | 976,310 | 3.3\% |
| South Asian | 917,070 | 23.0\% | North American Indian single resp. | 608,855 | 2.1\% |
| Black | 662,210 | 16.6\% | Metis single response | 292,305 | 1.0\% |
| Filipino | 308,575 | 7.7\% | Inuit single response | 45,075 | 0.2\% |
| Latin American | 216,980 | 5.4\% | Multiple Aboriginal responses | 6,660 | 0.0\% |
| Southeast Asian | 198,880 | 5.0\% | Aboriginal resp's. not incl. elsewhere | 23,410 | 0.1\% |
| Arab | 194,680 | 4.9\% | Total non-Aboriginal population | 28,662,725 | 96.7\% |
| West Asian | 109,285 | 2.7\% | Total population | 29,639,030 | 100.0\% |
| Korean | 100,660 | 2.5\% | Total Aboriginal ethnic origin | 1,319,890 | 4.5\% |
| Not incl. elsewhere | 98,915 | 2.5\% | North American Indian single origin | 455,805 | 1.5\% |
| Multiple vis. min. | 73,875 | 1.9\% | N.A. Indian \& non-Aboriginal origins | 501,845 | 1.7\% |
| Japanese | 73,315 | 1.8\% | Metis single origin | 72,210 | 0.2\% |
| All others | 25,655,185 |  | Metis and non-Aboriginal origins | 193,810 | 0.7\% |
|  |  |  | Inuit single origin | 37,025 | 0.1\% |
|  |  |  | Inuit and non-Aboriginal origins | 14,360 | 0.0\% |
|  |  |  | Other Aboriginal multiple origins | 44,835 | 0.2\% |
|  |  |  | Total non-Aboriginal population | 28,319,140 | 95.5\% |

## Migration and mobility

| Total population 1 year \& over by mobility status 1 year agc |  |  | Total pop. 5 years \& over by mobility status 5 years ago |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total population 1 year and over | 29,314,760 | 100.0\% | Total population 5 years and over | 27,932,590 | 100.0\% |
| Non-movers | 25,123,495 | 85.7\% | Non-movers | 16,222,260 | 58.1\% |
| Movers | 4,191,265 | 14.3\% | Movers | 11,710,330 | 41.9\% |
| Non-migrants | 2,388,905 | 8.1\% | Non-migrants | 6,251,590 | 22.4\% |
| Migrants | 1,802,360 | 6.1\% | Migrants | 5,458,735 | 19.5\% |
| Internal migrants | 1,507,735 | 5.1\% | Internal migrants | 4,482,775 | 16.0\% |
| Intraprovincial migrants | 1,223,105 | 4.2\% | Intraprovincial migrants | 3,577,105 | 12.8\% |
| Interprovincial migrants | 284,635 | 1.0\% | Interprovincial migrants | 905,670 | 3.2\% |
| External migrants | 294,625 | 1.0\% | External migrants | 975,960 | 3.5\% |


| Education |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total population 15 to 24 years | 3,988,200 | 100.0\% | Total population 20 years and over | 21,857,010 | 100.0\% |
| Not attending school | 1,472,470 | 36.9\% | Less than grade 9 | 2,284,305 | 10.5\% |
| Attending school full time | 2,276,000 | 57.1\% | Grades 9 to 13 | 6,848,475 | 31.3\% |
| Attending school part time | 239,730 | 6.0\% | Without high school grad. certificate | 3,807,860 | 17.4\% |
|  |  |  | With high school grad. certificate | 3,040,615 | 13.9\% |
|  |  |  | Trades certificate or diploma | 2,573,905 | 11.8\% |
|  |  |  | College | 4,927,320 | 22.5\% |
|  |  |  | Without certificate or diploma | 1,390,210 | 6.4\% |
|  |  |  | With certificate or diploma | 3,537,110 | 16.2\% |
|  |  |  | University | 5,223,000 | 23.9\% |
|  |  |  | Without degree | 1,537,795 | 7.0\% |
|  |  |  | Without certificate or diploma | 940,735 | 4.3\% |
|  |  |  | With certificate or diploma | 597,060 | 2.7\% |
|  |  |  | With bachelor's degree or higher | 3,685,210 | 16.9\% |


| Males with postsecondary qualifications |  |  | Females with postsecondary qualifications |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total with postsecondary qualifications | 5,205,420 | 100.0\% | Total with postsecondary qualifications | 5,260,975 | 100.0\% |
| Educational, recreational and |  |  | Educational, recreational and |  |  |
| counselling services | 285,785 | 5.5\% | counselling services | 797,920 | 15.2\% |
| Fine and applied arts | 177,420 | 3.4\% | Fine and applied arts | 399,500 | 7.6\% |
| Humanities and related fields | 281,950 | 5.4\% | Humanities and related fields | 392,615 | 7.5\% |
| Social sciences and related fields | 470,950 | 9.0\% | Social sciences and related fields | 567,275 | 10.8\% |
| Commerce, management and |  |  | Commerce, management and |  |  |
| business administration | 828,780 | 15.9\% | business administration | 1,458,435 | 27.7\% |
| Agricultural, biological, nutritional, and |  |  | Agricultural, biological, nutritional, |  |  |
| food sciences | 254,995 | 4.9\% | and food sciences | 242,510 | 4.6\% |
| Engineering and applied sciences | 414,080 | 8.0\% | Engineering and applied sciences | 75,585 | 1.4\% |
| Applied science technologies and |  |  | Applied science technologies and |  |  |
| trades | 1,994,155 | 38.3\% | trades | 239,995 | 4.6\% |
| Health professions and related |  |  | Health professions and related |  |  |
| technologies | 225,755 | 4.3\% | technologies | 938,345 | 17.8\% |
| Mathematics, computer and physical |  |  | Mathematics, computer and physical |  |  |
| sciences | 259,415 | 5.0\% | sciences | 135,100 | 2.6\% |
| No specialization | 12,145 | 0.2\% | No specialization | 13,695 | 0.3\% |


| Labour Force |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Male |  | Female |  |
| Total population 15 years and over | 23,901,360 | 100.0\% | 11,626,790 | 100.0\% | 12,274,570 | 100.0\% |
| In the labour force | 15,872,075 | 66.4\% | 8,452,015 | 72.7\% | 7,420,060 | 60.5\% |
| Employed | 14,695,135 | 61.5\% | 7,810,290 | 67.2\% | 6,884,840 | 56.1\% |
| Unemployed | 1,176,935 | 4.9\% | 641,720 | 5.5\% | 535,215 | 4.4\% |
| Not in the labour force | 8,029,290 | 33.6\% | 3,174,775 | 27.3\% | 4,854,515 | 39.5\% |
| Participation rate | 66.4 |  | 72.7 |  | 60.5 |  |
| Employment rate | 61.5 |  | 67.2 |  | 56.1 |  |
| Unemployment rate | 7.4 |  | 7.6 |  | 7.2 |  |
| Population 15-24 years | 3,988,200 | 100.0\% | 2,034,290 | 100.0\% | 1,953,910 | 100.0\% |
| In the labour force | 2,581,445 | 64.7\% | 1,333,015 | 65.5\% | 1,248,425 | 63.9\% |
| Employed | 2,229,070 | 55.9\% | 1,142,200 | 56.1\% | 1,086,875 | 55.6\% |
| Unemployed | 352,370 | 8.8\% | 190,820 | 9.4\% | 161,550 | 8.3\% |
| Not in the labour force | 1,406,755 | 35.3\% | 701,275 | 34.5\% | 705,485 | 36.1\% |
| Participation rate | 64.7 |  | 65.5 |  | 63.9 |  |
| Employment rate | 55.9 |  | 56.1 |  | 55.6 |  |
| Unemployment rate | 13.7 |  | 14.3 |  | 12.9 |  |
| Population 25 years and over | 19,913,160 | 100.0\% | 9,592,500 | 100.0\% | 10,320,655 | 100.0\% |
| In the labour force | 13,290,630 | 66.7\% | 7,118,995 | 74.2\% | 6,171,635 | 59.8\% |
| Employed | 12,466,060 | 62.6\% | 6,668,090 | 69.5\% | 5,797,970 | 56.2\% |
| Unemployed | 824,570 | 4.1\% | 450,900 | 4.7\% | 373,665 | 3.6\% |
| Not in the labour force | 6,622,530 | 33.3\% | 2,473,505 | 25.8\% | 4,149,025 | 40.2\% |
| Participation rate | 66.7 |  | 74.2 |  | 59.8 |  |
| Employment rate | 62.6 |  | 69.5 |  | 56.2 |  |
| Unemployment rate | 6.2 |  | 6.3 |  | 6.1 |  |

Population 15 years and over in private households by presence of children and labour force activity
Population 15+ in private households
In the labour force
Employed
Unemployed
Not in the labour force
Participation rate
Employment rate
Unemployment rate
With no children at home
In the labour force
Employed
Unemployed
Not in the labour force
Participation rate
Employment rate
Unemployment rate
With children at home
In the labour force
Employed
Unemployed
Not in the labour force
Participation rate
Employment rate
Unemployment rate
With children under 6 years only
In the labour force
Employed
Unemployed
Not in the labour force
Participation rate
Employment rate
Unemployment rate
Und

| Total |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $23,799,055$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $15,818,445$ | $66.5 \%$ |
| $14,646,535$ | $61.5 \%$ |
| $1,171,915$ | $4.9 \%$ |
| $7,980,605$ | $33.5 \%$ |
| 66.5 |  |
| 61.5 |  |
| 7.4 |  |
| $14,486,655$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $8,483,210$ | $58.6 \%$ |
| $7,743,900$ | $53.5 \%$ |
| 739,315 | $5.1 \%$ |
| $6,003,440$ | $41.4 \%$ |
| 58.6 |  |
| 53.5 |  |
| 8.7 |  |
| $9,312,405$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $7,335,235$ | $78.8 \%$ |
| $6,902,640$ | $74.1 \%$ |
| 432,600 | $4.6 \%$ |
| $1,977,165$ | $21.2 \%$ |
| 78.8 |  |
| 74.1 |  |
| 5.9 |  |
| $1,620,650$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $1,312,200$ | $81.0 \%$ |
| $1,211,185$ | $74.7 \%$ |
| 101,015 | $6.2 \%$ |
| 308,450 | $19.0 \%$ |
| 81.0 |  |
| 74.7 |  |
| 7.7 |  |

Female

| $12,230,910$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $7,404,080$ | $60.5 \%$ |
| $6,870,120$ | $56.2 \%$ |
| 533,960 | $4.4 \%$ |
| $4,826,825$ | $39.5 \%$ |
| 60.5 |  |
| 56.2 |  |
| 7.2 |  |
| $7,163,250$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $3,788,660$ | $52.9 \%$ |
| $3,497,555$ | $48.8 \%$ |
| 291,110 | $4.1 \%$ |
| $3,374,590$ | $47.1 \%$ |
| 52.9 |  |
| 48.8 |  |
| 7.7 |  |


| $5,067,660$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $3,615,420$ | $71.3 \%$ |
| $3,372,570$ | $66.6 \%$ |
| 242,850 | $4.8 \%$ |
| $1,452,235$ | $28.7 \%$ |
| 71.3 |  |
| 66.6 |  |
| 6.7 |  |

871,885 100.0\% 608,980 69.8\% 547,665 62.8\%
61,315 7.0\% 262,905 30.2\%
69.8
62.8
10.1

Continued from previous page . . .
Population 15 years and over in private households by presence of children and labour force activity

|  | Total |  | Male |  | Female |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| With children < 6 years \& children 6 years \& over | 1,210,320 | 100.0\% | 566,925 | 100.0\% | 643,395 | 100.0\% |
| In the labour force | 968,885 | 80.1\% | 529,605 | 93.4\% | 439,280 | 68.3\% |
| Employed | 902,245 | 74.5\% | 499,875 | 88.2\% | 402,365 | 62.5\% |
| Unemployed | 66,640 | 5.5\% | 29,730 | 5.2\% | 36,915 | 5.7\% |
| Not in the labour force | 241,435 | 19.9\% | 37,320 | 6.6\% | 204,110 | 31.7\% |
| Participation rate | 80.1 |  | 93.4 |  | 68.3 |  |
| Employment rate | 74.5 |  | 88.2 |  | 62.5 |  |
| Unemployment rate | 6.9 |  | 5.6 |  | 8.4 |  |
| With children 6 years and over only | 6,481,430 | 100.0\% | 2,929,050 | 100.0\% | 3,552,380 | 100.0\% |
| In the labour force | 5,054,150 | 78.0\% | 2,486,990 | 84.9\% | 2,567,160 | 72.3\% |
| Employed | 4,789,205 | 73.9\% | 2,366,670 | 80.8\% | 2,422,535 | 68.2\% |
| Unemployed | 264,945 | 4.1\% | 120,320 | 4.1\% | 144,625 | 4.1\% |
| Not in the labour force | 1,427,280 | 22.0\% | 442,060 | 15.1\% | 985,220 | 27.7\% |
| Participation rate | 78.0 |  | 84.9 |  | 72.3 |  |
| Employment rate | 73.9 |  | 80.8 |  | 68.2 |  |
| Unemployment rate | 5.2 |  | 4.8 |  | 5.6 |  |

## Total labour force 15 years and over by class of worker

|  | Total | Male |  | Female |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $15,872,070$ | $100.0 \%$ | $8,452,015$ | $100.0 \%$ | $7,420,055$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total labour force 15 years and over | 295,510 | $1.9 \%$ | 140,880 | $1.7 \%$ | 154,625 | $2.1 \%$ |
| Class of worker - Not applicable | $15,576,565$ | $98.1 \%$ | $8,31,135$ | $98.3 \%$ | $7,265,430$ | $97.9 \%$ |
| All classes of worker | $14,260,930$ | $89.8 \%$ | $7,504,230$ | $88.8 \%$ | $6,756,695$ | $91.1 \%$ |
| Paid workers | $13,654,450$ | $86.0 \%$ | $7,062,690$ | $83.6 \%$ | $6,591,755$ | $88.8 \%$ |
| Employees | 606,480 | $3.8 \%$ | 441,545 | $5.2 \%$ | 164,940 | $2.2 \%$ |
| Self-employed (incorporated) | 238,365 | $1.5 \%$ | 170,635 | $2.0 \%$ | 67,735 | $0.9 \%$ |
| Without paid help | 368,115 | $2.3 \%$ | 270,910 | $3.2 \%$ | 97,205 | $1.3 \%$ |
| With paid help | $1,254,715$ | $7.9 \%$ | 789,205 | $9.3 \%$ | 465,510 | $6.3 \%$ |
| Self-employed (unincorporated) | 892,475 | $5.6 \%$ | 534,735 | $6.3 \%$ | 357,740 | $4.8 \%$ |
| Without paid help | 362,235 | $2.3 \%$ | 254,470 | $3.0 \%$ | 107,770 | $1.5 \%$ |
| With paid help | 60,920 | $0.4 \%$ | 17,695 | $0.2 \%$ | 43,220 | $0.6 \%$ |

## Total labour force 15 years and over by occupation - 2001 NOC (National Occupation Classification)

|  | Total |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total labour force 15 years and over | $15,872,070$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Occupation - Not applicable | 295,510 | $1.9 \%$ |
| All occupations | $15,576,565$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| A Management occupations | $1,620,905$ | $10.4 \%$ |
| A0 Senior management occupations | 206,290 | $1.3 \%$ |
| A1 Specialist managers | 395,040 | $2.5 \%$ |
| A2 Managers in retail trade, food and |  |  |
| accommodation services | 502,340 | $3.2 \%$ |
| A3 Other managers, n.e.c. | 517,230 | $3.3 \%$ |
| B Business, finance \& administration occupations | $2,768,370$ | $17.8 \%$ |
| B0 Professional occupations in business \& finance | 375,430 | $2.4 \%$ |
| B1 Finance \& insurance administration |  |  |
| occupations | 180,510 | $1.2 \%$ |
| B2 Secretaries | 365,670 | $2.3 \%$ |
| B3 Administrative \& regulatory occupations | 297,155 | $1.9 \%$ |
| B4 Clerical supervisors | 84,140 | $0.5 \%$ |
| B5 Clerical occupations | $1,465,470$ | $9.4 \%$ |
| C Natural \& applied sciences \& related occupations | $1,003,810$ | $6.4 \%$ |
| C0 Professional occupations in natural and |  |  |
| applied sciences | 548,165 | $3.5 \%$ |
| C1 Technical occupations related to natural and |  |  |
| applied sciences | 455,645 | $2.9 \%$ |
| D Health occupations | 812,200 | $5.2 \%$ |
| D0 Professional occupations in health | 171,155 | $1.1 \%$ |
| D1 Nurse supervisors \& registered nurses | 241,920 | $1.6 \%$ |
| D2 Technical \& related occupations in health | 190,960 | $1.2 \%$ |
| D3 Assisting occupations in support of health |  |  |
| services |  |  |


| Male |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $8,452,015$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 140,880 | $1.7 \%$ |
| $8,311,130$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $1,046,520$ | $12.6 \%$ |
| 155,395 | $1.9 \%$ |
| 255,535 | $3.1 \%$ |
|  |  |
| 286,550 | $3.4 \%$ |
| 349,045 | $4.2 \%$ |
| 752,120 | $9.0 \%$ |
| 188,870 | $2.3 \%$ |
|  |  |
| 39,170 | $0.5 \%$ |
| 7,805 | $0.1 \%$ |
| 81,400 | $1.0 \%$ |
| 34,625 | $0.4 \%$ |
| 400,255 | $4.8 \%$ |
| 788,195 | $9.5 \%$ |
|  |  |
| 425,520 | $5.1 \%$ |
|  |  |
| 362,675 | $4.4 \%$ |
| 169,460 | $2.0 \%$ |
| 83,930 | $1.0 \%$ |
| 14,225 | $0.2 \%$ |
| 43,625 | $0.5 \%$ |
| 27,680 | $0.3 \%$ |


| Female |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $7,420,060$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 154,625 | $2.1 \%$ |
| $7,265,430$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 574,380 | $7.9 \%$ |
| 50,895 | $0.7 \%$ |
| 139,510 | $1.9 \%$ |
|  |  |
| 215,790 | $3.0 \%$ |
| 168,185 | $2.3 \%$ |
| $2,016,255$ | $27.8 \%$ |
| 186,560 | $2.6 \%$ |
|  |  |
| 141,340 | $1.9 \%$ |
| 357,870 | $4.9 \%$ |
| 215,755 | $3.0 \%$ |
| 49,515 | $0.7 \%$ |
| $1,065,220$ | $14.7 \%$ |
| 215,615 | $3.0 \%$ |
|  |  |
| 122,650 | $1.7 \%$ |
|  |  |
| 92,975 | $1.3 \%$ |
| 642,740 | $8.8 \%$ |
| 87,225 | $1.2 \%$ |
| 227,700 | $3.1 \%$ |
| 147,335 | $2.0 \%$ |
|  |  |
| 180,480 | $2.5 \%$ |

Total labour force 15 years and over by occupation - 2001 NOC (National Occupation Classification)

| E Occupations in social science, education, gove | Total |  | Male |  | Female |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,205,180 | 7.7\% | 406,665 | 4.9\% | 798,520 | 11.0\% |
| E0 Judges, lawyers, psychologists, social workers, |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ministers of religion, \& policy \& program officers | 320,945 | 2.1\% | 149,890 | 1.8\% | 171,055 | 2.4\% |
| E1 Teachers and professors | 581,545 | 3.7\% | 207,195 | 2.5\% | 374,345 | 5.2\% |
| E2 Paralegals, social services workers \& |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| occupations in education \& religion, n.e.c. | 302,695 | 1.9\% | 49,580 | 0.6\% | 253,120 | 3.5\% |
| F Occupations in art, culture, recreation \& sport | 435,680 | 2.8\% | 200,125 | 2.4\% | 235,555 | 3.2\% |
| F0 Professional occupations in art \& culture F1 Technical occupations in art, culture, recreation | F1 Technical occupations in art, culture, recreation |  |  |  |  |  |
| \& sport | 248,710 | 1.6\% | 120,445 | 1.4\% | 128,265 | 1.8\% |
| G Sales and service occupations | 3,677,380 | 23.6\% | 1,570,050 | 18.9\% | 2,107,330 | 29.0\% |
| G0 Sales and service supervisors G1 Wholesale, technical, insurance, real estate | 120,860 | 0.8\% | 54,650 | 0.7\% | 66,210 | 0.9\% |
| sales specialists, \& retail, wholesale \& grain buyers | 340,445 | 2.2\% | 218,090 | 2.6\% | 122,355 | 1.7\% |
| G2 Retail salespersons \& sales clerks | 591,060 | 3.8\% | 235,600 | 2.8\% | 355,465 | 4.9\% |
| G3 Cashiers | 276,650 | 1.8\% | 39,090 | 0.5\% | 237,560 | 3.3\% |
| G4 Chefs and cooks | 216,825 | 1.4\% | 121,795 | 1.5\% | 95,030 | 1.3\% |
| G5 Occupations in food \& beverage service | 276,335 | 1.8\% | 62,500 | 0.8\% | 213,835 | 2.9\% |
| G6 Occupations in protective services | 241,620 | 1.6\% | 197,065 | 2.4\% | 44,550 | 0.6\% |
| G7 Occupations in travel \& accommodation, |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| including attendants in recreation \& sport | 136,000 | 0.9\% | 56,600 | 0.7\% | 79,400 | 1.1\% |
| G8 Child care \& home support workers | 263,020 | 1.7\% | 20,495 | 0.2\% | 242,530 | 3.3\% |
| G9 Sales \& service occupations, n.e.c. H Trades, transport \& equipment operators \& | 1,214,565 | 7.8\% | 564,165 | 6.8\% | 650,400 | 9.0\% |
| related occupations <br>  | 2,294,620 | 14.7\% | 2,133,155 | 25.7\% | 161,465 | 2.2\% |
| transportation | 123,595 | 0.8\% | 115,405 | 1.4\% | 8,190 | 0.1\% |
| H1 Construction trades | 351,380 | 2.3\% | 340,145 | 4.1\% | 11,235 | 0.2\% |
| H2 Stationary engineers, power station operators |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \& electrical trades \& telecommunications occupations H3 Machinists, metal forming, shaping \& erecting | 172,805 | 1.1\% | 165,670 | 2.0\% | 7,135 | 0.1\% |
| occupations | 218,230 | 1.4\% | 209,810 | 2.5\% | 8,420 | 0.1\% |
| H4 Mechanics | 345,355 | 2.2\% | 338,335 | 4.1\% | 7,015 | 0.1\% |
| H5 Other trades, n.e.c. <br> H6 Heavy equipment \& crane operators, incl. | 133,660 | 0.9\% | 99,690 | 1.2\% | 33,970 | 0.5\% |
| drillers <br> H7 Transportation equipment operators \& related | 109,815 | 0.7\% | 107,365 | 1.3\% | 2,450 | 0.0\% |
| workers, excl. labourers H8 Trades helpers, construction \& transportation | 508,150 | 3.3\% | 459,960 | 5.5\% | 48,190 | 0.7\% |
| labourers \& related occupations | 331,635 | 2.1\% | 296,770 | 3.6\% | 34,860 | 0.5\% |
| I Occupations unique to primary industry 10 Occupations unique to agriculture, excl. | 667,550 | 4.3\% | 514,090 | 6.2\% | 153,460 | 2.1\% |
| labourers <br> 11 Occupations unique to forestry operations, | 406,855 | 2.6\% | 284,825 | 3.4\% | 122,030 | 1.7\% |
| mining, oil \& gas extraction \& fishing, excl. labourers | 127,625 | 0.8\% | 118,800 | 1.4\% | 8,820 | 0.1\% |
| 12 Primary production labourers <br> $J$ Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing | 133,075 | 0.9\% | 110,465 | 1.3\% | 22,610 | 0.3\% |
| \& utilities | 1,090,865 | 7.0\% | 730,760 | 8.8\% | 360,100 | 5.0\% |
| J0 Supervisors in manufacturing | 94,300 | 0.6\% | 76,195 | 0.9\% | 18,110 | 0.2\% |
| J1 Machine operators in manufacturing | 447,845 | 2.9\% | 290,580 | 3.5\% | 157,260 | 2.2\% |
| J2 Assemblers in manufacturing | 263,440 | 1.7\% | 185,325 | 2.2\% | 78,115 | 1.1\% |
| J3 Labourers in processing, manufacturing \& |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| utilities | 285,275 | 1.8\% | 178,665 | 2.1\% | 106,615 | 1.5\% |

Employed labour force 15 years and over by place of work status

Employed labour force 15 years and over
Usual place of work In CSD of residence In different CSD In same CD
At home
Outside Canada
No fixed workplace address

| Total |  | Male |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $14,695,135$ | $100.0 \%$ | $7,810,295$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $12,177,410$ | $82.9 \%$ | $6,177,410$ | $79.1 \%$ |
| $6,937,965$ | $47.2 \%$ | $3,311,225$ | $42.4 \%$ |
| $5,239,440$ | $35.7 \%$ | $2,866,180$ | $36.7 \%$ |
| $2,918,385$ | $19.9 \%$ | $1,513,465$ | $19.4 \%$ |
| $1,175,765$ | $8.0 \%$ | 598,075 | $7.7 \%$ |
| 68,520 | $0.5 \%$ | 47,625 | $0.6 \%$ |
| $1,273,445$ | $8.7 \%$ | 987,190 | $12.6 \%$ |


| Female |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $6,884,840$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $6,000,000$ | $87.1 \%$ |
| $3,626,740$ | $52.7 \%$ |
| $2,373,260$ | $34.5 \%$ |
| $1,404,920$ | $20.4 \%$ |
| 577,690 | $8.4 \%$ |
| 20,895 | $0.3 \%$ |
| 286,255 | $4.2 \%$ |

Labour force 15 years and over by industry - NAICS 1997

|  | Total |  | Male |  | Female |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labour force 15 years and over | 15,872,075 | 100.0\% | 8,452,015 | 100.0\% | 7,420,055 | 100.0\% |
| Industry - Not applicable | 295,505 | 1.9\% | 140,880 | 1.7\% | 154,625 | 2.1\% |
| All industries | 15,576,565 | 100.0\% | 8,311,135 | 100.0\% | 7,265,430 | 100.0\% |
| 11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | 567,665 | 3.6\% | 403,585 | 4.9\% | 164,075 | 2.3\% |
| 21 Mining and oil and gas extraction | 169,975 | 1.1\% | 142,555 | 1.7\% | 27,415 | 0.4\% |
| 22 Utilities | 118,790 | 0.8\% | 88,935 | 1.1\% | 29,855 | 0.4\% |
| 23 Construction | 879,245 | 5.6\% | 775,630 | 9.3\% | 103,615 | 1.4\% |
| 31-33 Manufacturing | 2,174,290 | 14.0\% | 1,534,105 | 18.5\% | 640,180 | 8.8\% |
| 41 Wholesale trade | 686,530 | 4.4\% | 466,455 | 5.6\% | 220,075 | 3.0\% |
| 44-45 Retail trade | 1,754,885 | 11.3\% | 796,975 | 9.6\% | 957,915 | 13.2\% |
| 48-49 Transportation and warehousing | 774,220 | 5.0\% | 580,260 | 7.0\% | 193,965 | 2.7\% |
| 51 Information and cultural industries | 417,285 | 2.7\% | 220,170 | 2.6\% | 197,120 | 2.7\% |
| 52 Finance and insurance | 635,630 | 4.1\% | 228,405 | 2.7\% | 407,225 | 5.6\% |
| 53 Real estate and rental and leasing | 259,355 | 1.7\% | 142,925 | 1.7\% | 116,435 | 1.6\% |
| 54 Professional, scientific and technical services | 982,300 | 6.3\% | 548,225 | 6.6\% | 434,070 | 6.0\% |
| 55 Management of companies and enterprises | 15,325 | 0.1\% | 6,845 | 0.1\% | 8,480 | 0.1\% |
| 56 Administrative \& support, waste mng 'mnt \& remediation services | 605,915 | 3.9\% | 330,095 | 4.0\% | 275,815 | 3.8\% |
| 61 Educational services | 1,021,020 | 6.6\% | 347,575 | 4.2\% | 673,445 | 9.3\% |
| 62 Health care and social assistance | 1,511,355 | 9.7\% | 275,890 | 3.3\% | 1,235,470 | 17.0\% |
| 71 Arts, entertainment and recreation | 303,860 | 2.0\% | 157,955 | 1.9\% | 145,905 | 2.0\% |
| 72 Accommodation and food services | 1,046,040 | 6.7\% | 421,275 | 5.1\% | 624,765 | 8.6\% |
| 81 Other services (except public administration) | 748,395 | 4.8\% | 363,070 | 4.4\% | 385,325 | 5.3\% |
| 91 Public administration | 904480 | 5.8\% | 480,195 | 5.8\% | 424,285 | 5.8\% |

Employed labour force 15 years and over by mode of transportation

|  | Total |  | Male |  | Female |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employed labour force 15 years and over | 13,450,855 | 100.0\% | 7,164,600 | 100.0\% | 6,286,260 | 100.0\% |
| Car, truck, van, as driver | 9,929,465 | 73.8\% | 5,629,155 | 78.6\% | 4,300,310 | 68.4\% |
| Car, truck, van, as passenger | 923,970 | 6.9\% | 374,605 | 5.2\% | 549,365 | 8.7\% |
| Public transit | 1,406,585 | 10.5\% | 571,370 | 8.0\% | 835,215 | 13.3\% |
| Walked | 881,085 | 6.6\% | 386,225 | 5.4\% | 494,860 | 7.9\% |
| Bicycle | 162,915 | 1.2\% | 116,995 | 1.6\% | 45,920 | 0.7\% |
| Motorcycle | 13,460 | 0.1\% | 12,025 | 0.2\% | 1,435 | 0.0\% |
| Taxicab | 30,030 | 0.2\% | 12,685 | 0.2\% | 17,345 | 0.3\% |
| Other method | 103,350 | 0.8\% | 61,540 | 0.9\% | 41,810 | 0.7\% |

## Population 15 years and over who worked since January 1, 2000 by language used at work

| Pop 15+ who worked since January 1, 2000 | $16,961,080$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Single responses | $14,481,880$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| English | $11,918,110$ | $82.3 \%$ |
| French | $2,433,570$ | $16.8 \%$ |
| Non-official languages | 130,200 | $0.9 \%$ |
| Chinese, n.o.s. | 31,505 | $0.2 \%$ |
| Cantonese | 22,740 | $0.2 \%$ |
| Punjabi | 11,265 | $0.1 \%$ |
| German | 7,365 | $0.1 \%$ |
| Mandarin | 6,630 | $0.0 \%$ |
| Portuguese | 5,780 | $0.0 \%$ |
| Spanish | 5,380 | $0.0 \%$ |
| Vietnamese | 3,525 | $0.0 \%$ |
| Korean | 3,110 | $0.0 \%$ |
| Italian | 3,080 | $0.0 \%$ |
| Other languages | 29,825 | $0.2 \%$ |
| Multiple reponses | $2,479,195$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| English and French | $1,830,785$ | $73.8 \%$ |
| English and non-official language | 556,835 | $22.5 \%$ |
| French and non-official language | 25,535 | $1.0 \%$ |
| English, French and non-official language | 66,045 | $2.7 \%$ |

Population 15 years and over by hours of unpaid housework

|  | Total |  | Male |  | Female |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population 15 years and older | 23,901,360 | 100.0\% | 11,626,785 | 100.0\% | 12,274,570 | 100.0\% |
| No hours of unpaid housework | 2,475,115 | 10.4\% | 1,550,265 | 13.3\% | 924,845 | 7.5\% |
| Less than 5 hours of unpaid housework | 5,625,170 | 23.5\% | 3,486,140 | 30.0\% | 2,139,030 | 17.4\% |
| 5 to 14 hours of unpaid housework | 7,540,180 | 31.5\% | 3,890,035 | 33.5\% | 3,650,145 | 29.7\% |
| 15 to 29 hours of unpaid housework | 4,716,120 | 19.7\% | 1,786,960 | 15.4\% | 2,929,160 | 23.9\% |
| 30 to 59 hours of unpaid housework | 2,524,015 | 10.6\% | 689,980 | 5.9\% | 1,834,030 | 14.9\% |
| 60 hours or more of unpaid housework | 1,020,765 | 4.3\% | 223,405 | 1.9\% | 797,355 | 6.5\% |

Population 15 years and over by hours spent looking after children, without pay

|  | Total |  | Male |  | Female |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population 15 years and older | 23,901,360 | 100.0\% | 11,626,790 | 100.0\% | 12,274,570 | 100.0\% |
| No hours of unpaid child care | 14,799,060 | 61.9\% | 7,625,985 | 65.6\% | 7,173,075 | 58.4\% |
| Less than 5 hours of unpaid child care | 2,340,885 | 9.8\% | 1,245,305 | 10.7\% | 1,095,590 | 8.9\% |
| 5 to 14 hours of unpaid child care | 2,363,360 | 9.9\% | 1,206,835 | 10.4\% | 1,156,525 | 9.4\% |
| 15 to 29 hours of unpaid child care | 1,632,290 | 6.8\% | 749,090 | 6.4\% | 883,200 | 7.2\% |
| 30 to 59 hours of unpaid child care | 1,235,825 | 5.2\% | 440,320 | 3.8\% | 795,500 | 6.5\% |
| 60 hours or more of unpaid child care | 1,529,940 | 6.4\% | 359,250 | 3.1\% | 1,170,690 | 9.5\% |

Population 15 years and over by hours spent providing unpaid care or assistance to seniors

|  | Total |  | Male |  | Female |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population 15 years and older | 23,901,360 | 100.0\% | 11,626,790 | 100.0\% | 12,274,570 | 100.0\% |
| No hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors | 19,555,600 | 81.8\% | 9,852,165 | 84.7\% | 9,703,440 | 79.1\% |
| Less than 5 hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors | 2,768,390 | 11.6\% | 1,213,445 | 10.4\% | 1,554,940 | 12.7\% |
| 5 to 9 hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors | 925,900 | 3.9\% | 341,425 | 2.9\% | 584,470 | 4.8\% |
| 10 hours or more of unpaid care/assist. to seniors | 651,475 | 2.7\% | 219,745 | 1.9\% | 431,725 | 3.5\% |
| 10 to 19 hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors | 327,095 | 1.4\% | 110,405 | 0.9\% | 216,690 | 1.8\% |
| 20 hours or more of unpaid care/assist. to seniors | 324,375 | 1.4\% | 109,340 | 0.9\% | 215,035 | 1.8\% |

Total population 15+ with employment income by sex and work activity

|  | Total |  | Male |  | Female |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population 15+ with employment income | 16,415,780 | 100.0\% | 8,664,545 | 100.0\% | 7,751,235 | 100.0\% |
| Average employment income \$ | 31,757 |  | 38,347 |  | 24,390 |  |
| Standard error of average employment income \$ | 23 |  | 39 |  | 18 |  |
| Worked full year, full time | 8,685,225 | 52.9\% | 5,093,705 | 58.8\% | 3,591,525 | 46.3\% |
| Average employment income \$ | 43,298 |  | 49,224 |  | 34,892 |  |
| Standard error of average employment income \$ | 36 |  | 57 |  | 29 |  |
| Worked part year or part time | 7,301,290 | 44.5\% | 3,376,780 | 39.0\% | 3,924,510 | 50.6\% |
| Average employment income \$ | 19,207 |  | 23,370 |  | 15,625 |  |
| Standard error of average employment income \$ | 24 |  | 47 |  | 19 |  |

## Total income in 2000 of population 15 and over

| Population 15 years and over | Total |  | Male |  | Female |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 23,901,360 | 100.0\% | 11,626,790 | 100.0\% | 12,274,570 | 100.0\% |
| Without income | 1,178,305 | 4.9\% | 437,755 | 3.8\% | 740,550 | 6.0\% |
| With income | 22,723,055 | 100.0\% | 11,189,035 | 100.0\% | 11,534,015 | 100.0\% |
| Under \$1,000 | 1,027,290 | 4.5\% | 457,375 | 4.1\% | 569,915 | 4.9\% |
| \$ 1,000-\$ 2,999 | 1,052,670 | 4.6\% | 413,105 | 3.7\% | 639,565 | 5.5\% |
| \$ 3,000-\$ 4,999 | 865,750 | 3.8\% | 324,715 | 2.9\% | 541,035 | 4.7\% |
| \$ 5,000-\$ 6,999 | 1,013,320 | 4.5\% | 368,095 | 3.3\% | 645,230 | 5.6\% |
| \$ 7,000-\$ 9,999 | 1,463,950 | 6.4\% | 510,660 | 4.6\% | 953,285 | 8.3\% |
| \$10,000-\$11,999 | 1,092,325 | 4.8\% | 415,515 | 3.7\% | 676,810 | 5.9\% |
| \$12,000-\$14,999 | 1,670,995 | 7.4\% | 593,555 | 5.3\% | 1,077,440 | 9.3\% |
| \$15,000-\$19,999 | 2,244,945 | 9.9\% | 922,510 | 8.2\% | 1,322,440 | 11.5\% |
| \$20,000-\$24,999 | 1,878,225 | 8.3\% | 863,500 | 7.7\% | 1,014,725 | 8.8\% |
| \$25,000-\$29,999 | 1,687,195 | 7.4\% | 818,070 | 7.3\% | 869,125 | 7.5\% |
| \$30,000-\$34,999 | 1,667,055 | 7.3\% | 864,665 | 7.7\% | 802,390 | 7.0\% |
| \$35,000-\$39,999 | 1,307,490 | 5.8\% | 723,030 | 6.5\% | 584,455 | 5.1\% |
| \$40,000-\$44,999 | 1,174,885 | 5.2\% | 707,220 | 6.3\% | 467,665 | 4.1\% |
| \$45,000-\$49,999 | 847,155 | 3.7\% | 529,680 | 4.7\% | 317,465 | 2.8\% |
| \$50,000-\$59,999 | 1,338,815 | 5.9\% | 886,090 | 7.9\% | 452,725 | 3.9\% |
| \$60,000 and over | 2,390,990 | 10.5\% | 1,791,255 | 16.0\% | 599,735 | 5.2\% |
| Average income \$ | 29,769 |  | 36,865 |  | 22,885 |  |
| Median income \$ | 22,120 |  | 29,276 |  | 17,122 |  |
| Standard error of average income \$ | 19 |  | 35 |  | 14 |  |

## Composition of total income in 2000 (\%)

| Total - Composition of total income in $\mathbf{2 0 0 0} \%$ | 100.0 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Employment income \% | 77.1 |
| Government transfer payments \% | 11.6 |
| Other \% | 11.3 |

## Census family income

Census families
Under $\$ 10,000$
$\$ 10,000-\$ 19,999$
$\$ 20,000-\$ 29,999$
$\$ 30,000-\$ 39,999$
$\$ 40,000-\$ 49,999$
$\$ 50,000-\$ 59,999$
$\$ 60,000-\$ 69,999$
$\$ 70,000-\$ 79,999$
$\$ 80,000-\$ 89999$
$\$ 90,000-\$ 99,999$
$\$ 100,000$ and over
Average family income \$
Median family income \$
Standard error of average family income \$

| All families |  | Couple families |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $8,371,020$ | $100.0 \%$ | $7,059,835$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 363,125 | $4.3 \%$ | 208,220 | $2.9 \%$ |
| 557,455 | $6.7 \%$ | 299,705 | $4.2 \%$ |
| 906,800 | $10.8 \%$ | 681,300 | $9.7 \%$ |
| 951,875 | $11.4 \%$ | 747,750 | $10.6 \%$ |
| 939,180 | $11.2 \%$ | 787,485 | $11.2 \%$ |
| 872,430 | $10.4 \%$ | 766,570 | $10.9 \%$ |
| 797,430 | $9.5 \%$ | 723,020 | $10.2 \%$ |
| 667,115 | $8.0 \%$ | 620,205 | $8.8 \%$ |
| 539,800 | $6.4 \%$ | 510,200 | $7.2 \%$ |
| 417,935 | $5.0 \%$ | 399,260 | $5.7 \%$ |
| $1,357,870$ | $16.2 \%$ | $1,316,125$ | $18.6 \%$ |
| 66,160 |  | 71,567 |  |
| 55,016 |  | 60,345 |  |
| 51 |  | 59 |  |

Census families
Average family income $\$$
Median family income $\$$
Standard error of average family income \$

| All families | Male lone-parent | Female lone-parent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8,371,020 100.0\% | 245,820 2.9\% | 1,065,360 12.7\% |
| 66,160 | 47,940 | 34,530 |
| 55,016 | 40,990 | 28,626 |
| 51 | 198 | 54 |
| Couple families | Married couple families | Common-law couples |
| 7,059,835 84.3\% | 5,901,425 70.5\% | 1,158,405 13.8\% |
| 71,567 | 73,495 | 61,748 |
| 60,345 | 61,607 | 54,371 |
| 59 | 68 | 92 |

## Income in 2000 of non-family persons age 15 years and over

Non-family persons 15+ years
Under $\$ 1,000$
$\$ 1,000-\$ 2,999$
$\$ 3,000-\$ 4,999$
$\$ 5,000-\$ 6,999$
$\$ 7,000-\$ 9,999$
$\$ 10,000-\$ 11,999$
$\$ 12,000-\$ 14,999$
$\$ 15,000-\$ 19,999$
$\$ 20,000-\$ 24,999$
$\$ 25,000-\$ 29,999$
$\$ 30,000-\$ 34,999$
$\$ 35,000-\$ 39,999$
$\$ 40,000-\$ 44,999$
$\$ 45,000-\$ 49,999$
$\$ 50,000-\$ 59,999$
$\$ 60,000$ and over
Average income \$
Median income \$
Standard error of average income \$

| Total |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $4,463,905$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 236,340 | $5.3 \%$ |
| 107,805 | $2.4 \%$ |
| 86,075 | $1.9 \%$ |
| 149,340 | $3.3 \%$ |
| 244,755 | $5.5 \%$ |
| 238,895 | $5.4 \%$ |
| 538,150 | $12.1 \%$ |
| 612,660 | $13.7 \%$ |
| 403,225 | $9.0 \%$ |
| 334,795 | $7.5 \%$ |
| 319,505 | $7.2 \%$ |
| 250,895 | $5.6 \%$ |
| 215,675 | $4.8 \%$ |
| 152,770 | $3.4 \%$ |
| 226,070 | $5.1 \%$ |
| 346,960 | $7.8 \%$ |


| Male |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $2,063,745$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 121,520 | $5.9 \%$ |
| 53,340 | $2.6 \%$ |
| 42,690 | $2.1 \%$ |
| 78,840 | $3.8 \%$ |
| 119,735 | $5.8 \%$ |
| 87,585 | $4.2 \%$ |
| 155,910 | $7.6 \%$ |
| 221,155 | $10.7 \%$ |
| 181,105 | $8.8 \%$ |
| 157,830 | $7.6 \%$ |
| 161,665 | $7.8 \%$ |
| 129,355 | $6.3 \%$ |
| 118,745 | $5.8 \%$ |
| 85,400 | $4.1 \%$ |
| 131,120 | $6.4 \%$ |
| 217,735 | $10.6 \%$ |
| 30,459 |  |
| 24,190 |  |
| 58 |  |


| Female |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $2,400,160$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 114,820 | $4.8 \%$ |
| 54,465 | $2.3 \%$ |
| 43,385 | $1.8 \%$ |
| 70,500 | $2.9 \%$ |
| 125,020 | $5.2 \%$ |
| 151,310 | $6.3 \%$ |
| 382,240 | $15.9 \%$ |
| 391,510 | $16.3 \%$ |
| 222,120 | $9.3 \%$ |
| 176,955 | $7.4 \%$ |
| 157,835 | $6.6 \%$ |
| 121,540 | $5.1 \%$ |
| 96,925 | $4.0 \%$ |
| 67,365 | $2.8 \%$ |
| 94,950 | $4.0 \%$ |
| 129,225 | $5.4 \%$ |
| 24,217 |  |
| 17,631 |  |
| 33 |  |

## 2001 Census Profile <br> Canada

|  | Low income |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |
| Total - Economic families | $8,182,280$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Low income | $1,048,725$ | $12.8 \%$ |
| Other | $7,133,550$ | $87.2 \%$ |
| Incidence of low income in $2000 \%$ | 12.8 |  |
| Total - Unattached individuals $\mathbf{1 5 +}$ years | $3,892,095$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $\quad$ Low income | $1,477,595$ | $38.0 \%$ |
| Other | $2,414,495$ | $62.0 \%$ |
| Incidence of low income in 2000 \% | 38.0 |  |
| Total - Population in private households | $29,105,705$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $\quad$ Low income | $4,720,490$ | $16.2 \%$ |
| Other | $24,385,220$ | $83.8 \%$ |
| Incidence of low income in $2000 \%$ | 16.2 |  |

## Household income in 2000 of private households

Private households
Under $\$ 10,000$
$\$ 10,000-\$ 19,999$
$\$ 20,000-\$ 29,999$
$\$ 30,000-\$ 39,999$
$\$ 40,000-\$ 49,999$
$\$ 50,000-\$ 59,999$
$\$ 60,000-\$ 69,999$
$\$ 70,000-\$ 79,999$
$\$ 80,000-\$ 89,999$
$\$ 90,000-\$ 99,999$
$\$ 100,000$ and over
Average household income \$
Median household income $\$$
Standard error of average household income \$

| All private households |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $11,562,975$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 743,875 | $6.4 \%$ |
| $1,469,015$ | $12.7 \%$ |
| $1,370,415$ | $11.9 \%$ |
| $1,335,115$ | $11.5 \%$ |
| $1,220,500$ | $10.6 \%$ |
| $1,076,220$ | $9.3 \%$ |
| 944,225 | $8.2 \%$ |
| 764,495 | $6.6 \%$ |
| 611,070 | $5.3 \%$ |
| 470,735 | $4.1 \%$ |
| $1,557,315$ | $13.5 \%$ |
| 58,360 |  |
| 46,752 |  |
| 41 |  |


| One-person hh. | Two or more person $\boldsymbol{h} h$. |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $2,976,875$ | $100.0 \%$ | $8,586,100$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 423,865 | $14.2 \%$ | 320,010 | $3.7 \%$ |
| 946,375 | $31.8 \%$ | 522,640 | $6.1 \%$ |
| 489,095 | $16.4 \%$ | 881,320 | $10.3 \%$ |
| 392,805 | $13.2 \%$ | 942,310 | $11.0 \%$ |
| 268,490 | $9.0 \%$ | 952,015 | $11.1 \%$ |
| 173,970 | $5.8 \%$ | 902,255 | $10.5 \%$ |
| 11,845 | $3.8 \%$ | 832,385 | $9.7 \%$ |
| 59,205 | $2.0 \%$ | 705,285 | $8.2 \%$ |
| 33,735 | $1.1 \%$ | 577,335 | $6.7 \%$ |
| 20,000 | $0.7 \%$ | 450,735 | $5.2 \%$ |
| 57,490 | $1.9 \%$ | $1,499,825$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| 29,705 |  | 68,294 |  |
| 21,931 |  | 57,250 |  |
| 43 |  | 51 |  |

## Religion

|  | Religion |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |
|  | $29,639,030$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total population by selected religions | $12,793,125$ | $43.2 \%$ |
| Roman Catholic | $4,796,325$ | $16.2 \%$ |
| No religion | $2,839,125$ | $9.6 \%$ |
| United Church | $2,035,500$ | $6.9 \%$ |
| Anglican | 780,450 | $2.6 \%$ |
| Christian n.i.e. | 729,475 | $2.5 \%$ |
| Baptist | 606,595 | $2.0 \%$ |
| Lutheran | 579,640 | $2.0 \%$ |
| Muslim | 549,205 | $1.9 \%$ |
| Protestant n.i.e | 409,830 | $1.4 \%$ |
| Presbyterian | 369,480 | $1.2 \%$ |
| Pentecostal | 329,995 | $1.1 \%$ |
| Jewish | 300,345 | $1.0 \%$ |
| Buddhist | 297,200 | $1.0 \%$ |
| Hindu | 278,415 | $0.9 \%$ |
| Sikh | 215,170 | $0.7 \%$ |
| Greek Orthodox | 191,465 | $0.6 \%$ |
| Mennonite | 165,420 | $0.6 \%$ |
| Orthodox n.i.e. | 154,745 | $0.5 \%$ |
| Jehovah's Witness | 126,200 | $0.4 \%$ |
| Ukrainian Catholic | 101,805 | $0.3 \%$ |
| Mormon | 87,790 | $0.3 \%$ |
| Salvation Army | 76,670 | $0.3 \%$ |
| Christ'n Ref'med Ch'ch | 66,710 | $0.2 \%$ |
| Evangel. Mis'ary Ch'ch | 66,280 | $0.2 \%$ |
| Christian \& Mis'ry Al'nce | 62,880 | $0.2 \%$ |
| Adventist | 40,545 | $0.1 \%$ |
| Non-denominational | 32,720 | $0.1 \%$ |
| Ukrainian Orthodox | 29,820 | $0.1 \%$ |
| Aboriginal spirit'ty | 26,300 | $0.1 \%$ |
| Hutterite | 25,730 | $0.1 \%$ |
| Methodist | 21,080 | $0.1 \%$ |
| Pagan | 20,590 | $0.1 \%$ |
| Brethren in Christ | 20,525 | $0.1 \%$ |
| Serbian Orthodox |  |  |


[^0]:    Data presented in this report are subject to suppression and random rounding in order to preserve the confidentiality of respondents to the census. The effect is significant in areas with little population or where a particular category drew few responses.

[^1]:    Data presented in this report are subject to suppression and random rounding in order to preserve the confidentiality of respondents to the census. The effect is significant

    The census is a rich source of demographic data for even small communities, at five year intervals. The information presented here is drawn from a large dataset. Other variables are available by request on a fee for service basis.

[^2]:    . . . continued on next page . . .

