

## 2001 Census Profile

# Prince Edward Island

A Province of Canada

Geographic Classification  
1100000

### For a map:

Follow the link to Reference Maps at [http://geodepot.statcan.ca/Diss/Maps/Maps\\_e.cfm](http://geodepot.statcan.ca/Diss/Maps/Maps_e.cfm)

### Data Quality for the Profiled Area

Data quality flag for this area is 00000:  
>>> no data quality advisories for this area.

Includes all corrections to September 15, 2005.

### More Information

Our own website contains sections devoted to census and regional statistics.

[www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/census.htm](http://www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/census.htm)  
[www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/regions.htm](http://www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/regions.htm)

Statistics Canada offers community profiles.  
<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/Profil01/PlaceSearchForm1.cfm>

The British Columbia Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Fisheries offers extensive statistics, for example:  
<http://www.agf.gov.bc.ca/stats/2001census.pdf>

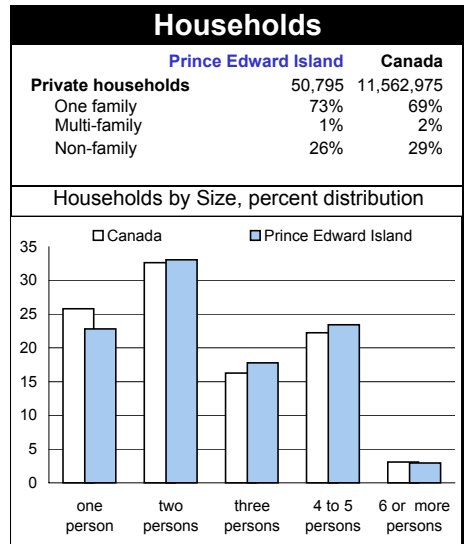
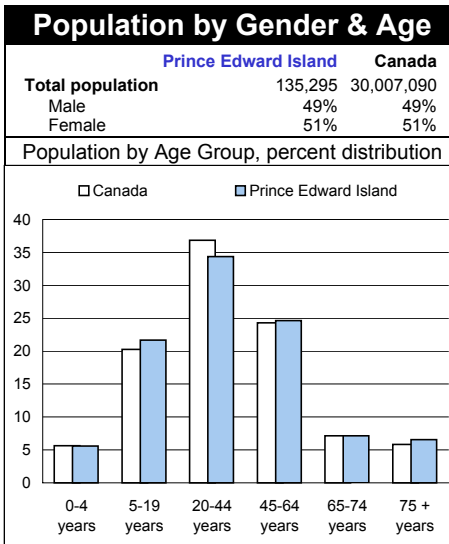
Indian and Northern Affairs Canada has a growing statistics site.  
[www.inac.gc.ca/pr/sts/index\\_e.html](http://www.inac.gc.ca/pr/sts/index_e.html)

If you require further assistance please contact:

Data Services, BC STATS  
Telephone (250) 387-0327  
FAX (250) 387-0329  
Email [BC.Stats@gems8.gov.bc.ca](mailto:BC.Stats@gems8.gov.bc.ca)  
Location 1st Floor, 553 Superior Street, Victoria  
Mail Box 9410, Stn Prov Govt, Victoria, BC V8W9V1

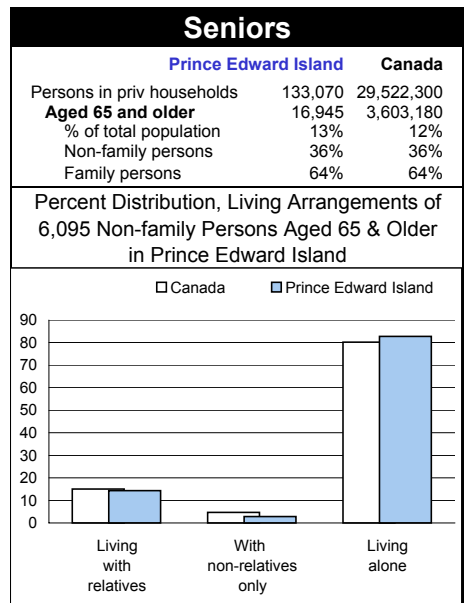
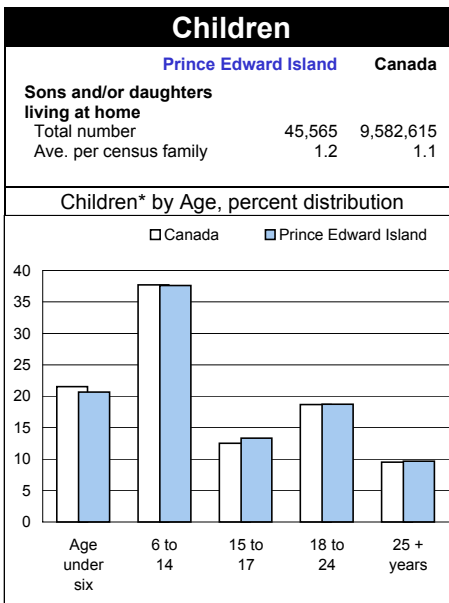
This document is one in a series of over 1,400 that cover a wide range geographic areas including provinces and the following in British Columbia: Census Sub-Divisions, Census Metropolitan Areas, Census Agglomerations, Census Tracts, Designated Places. Some are free on our site. The remainder are available from our WebStore for \$5 each. They are also in our subscription site (\$200/yr). Many depository/academic libraries offer free access to our subscription site. List of libraries at [www.bcpl.gov.bc.ca/public/contacts.php](http://www.bcpl.gov.bc.ca/public/contacts.php)

| Summary   |                      |                |
|---|----------------------|----------------|
|   | Prince Edward Island | Canada         |
| <b>Total population</b><br>(as of May 15, 2001)       | 135,294              | 30,007,094     |
| Share of Country                                      | 0.5%                 | 100.0%         |
| <b>1996 Census Population</b><br>(as of May 14, 1996) | 134,557              | 28,846,761     |
| Percent change '96-2001                               | 0.5%                 | 4.0%           |
| <b>Land area 2001</b><br>km <sup>2</sup>              | 5,684.39             | 9,012,112      |
| Prince Edward Island                                  |                      |                |
| <b>Top 3 industries</b>                               | <b>Number</b>        | <b>Percent</b> |
| Experienced Labour Force                              | 72,935               | 100%           |
| Agr, forestry, fish & hunt                            | 9,450                | 13%            |
| Retail trade  | 7,800                | 11%            |
| Manufacturing   | 7,750                | 11%            |
| <b>Top 3 occupations</b>                              |                      |                |
| Experienced Labour Force                              | 72,935               | 100%           |
| Sales & service, n.e.c.                               | 6,350                | 9%             |
| Clerical  | 6,255                | 9%             |
| Unique to agric., excl. labour                        | 4,340                | 6%             |

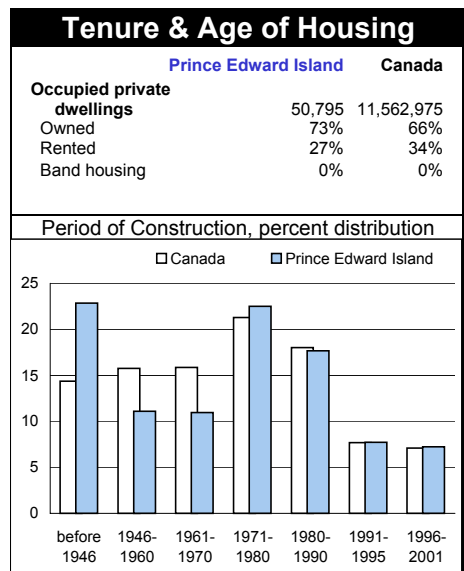
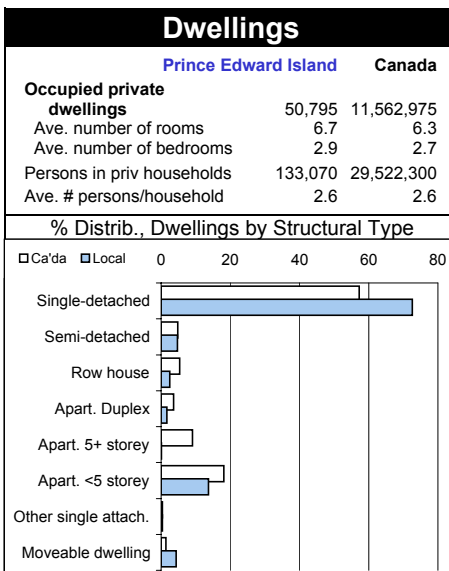


| Marital Status & Families      |                      |            |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|------------|
|                                | Prince Edward Island | Canada     |
| <b>Population 15+ years</b>    | 108,650              | 24,281,560 |
| Single, never married          | 31%                  | 34%        |
| Legally married                | 53%                  | 49%        |
| Separated                      | 3%                   | 3%         |
| Divorced                       | 6%                   | 8%         |
| Widowed                        | 7%                   | 6%         |
| Census Families by Structure   |                      |            |
| <b>Number, census families</b> | 38,425               | 8,371,020  |
| <b>Husband-wife families</b>   | 32,120               | 7,059,830  |
| Now-married couples            | 28,490               | 5,901,425  |
| Without child* at home         | 40%                  | 41%        |
| With children* at home         | 60%                  | 59%        |
| <b>Common-law couples</b>      | 3,630                | 1,158,405  |
| Without child* at home         | 53%                  | 54%        |
| With children* at home         | 47%                  | 46%        |
| <b>Single-parent families</b>  | 6,305                | 1,311,190  |
| Male parent                    | 17%                  | 19%        |
| Female parent                  | 83%                  | 81%        |

child\*/children\* - defined as sons and/or daughters at home



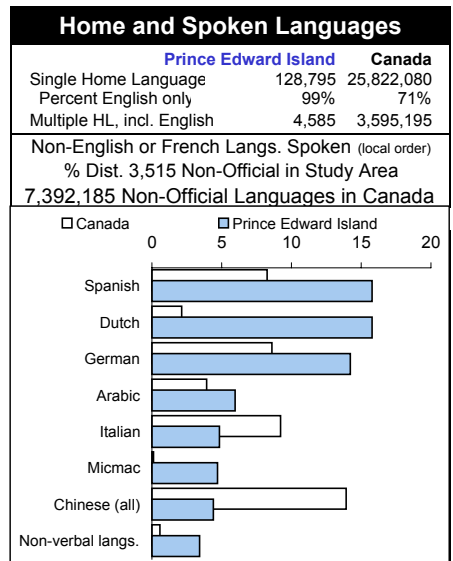
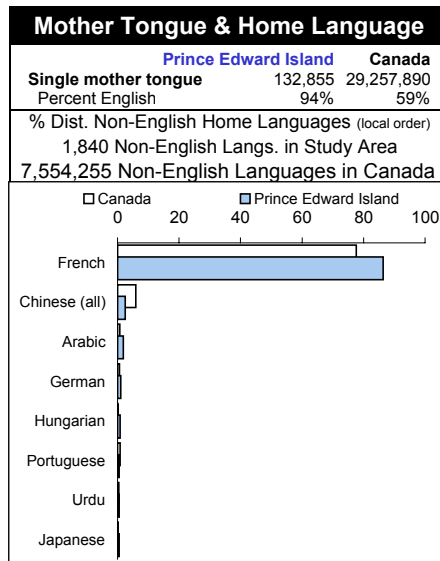
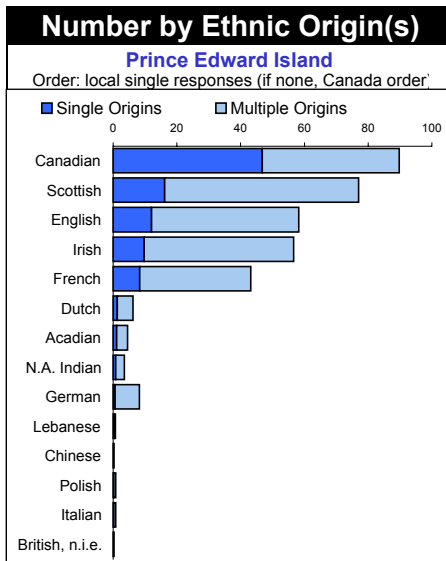
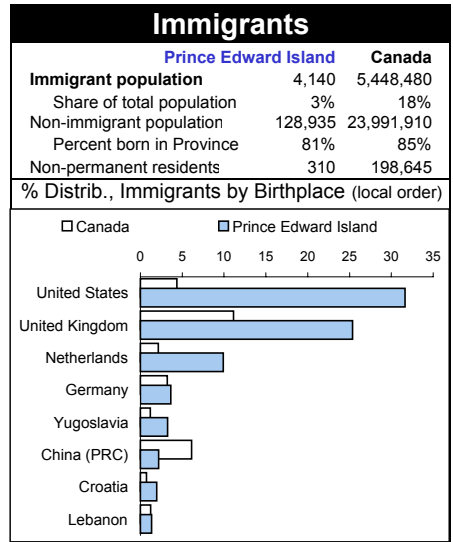
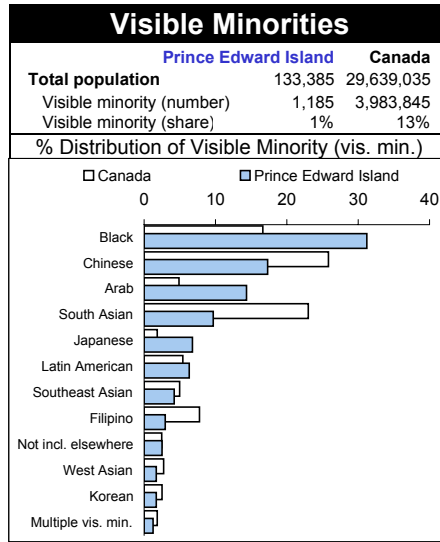
| Affordability  |                      |            |
|--|----------------------|------------|
|  | Prince Edward Island | Canada     |
| <b>Average value of owner-occupied private dwellings</b>           | \$100,657            | \$162,709  |
| <b>Occupied dwellings</b>  | 50,795               | 11,562,975 |
| Regular maintenance  | 60%                  | 65%        |
| Require minor repairs  | 30%                  | 26%        |
| Require major repairs  | 10%                  | 8%         |
| <b>Tenant households, non-farm, non-reserve, private dwellings</b> | 13,475               | 3,868,115  |
| Average gross rent   | \$543                | \$648      |
| Gross rent spending 30% or more of hh income on shelter            | 5,525                | 1,531,610  |
| Gross rent 30 to 99%   | 4,750                | 1,238,110  |
| <b>Owner households, non-farm, non-reserve, private dwellings</b>  | 35,940               | 7,411,215  |
| Average owner's major payments                                     | \$605                | \$835      |
| Owners major payments spending 30% or more of hh income on shelter | 4,310                | 1,188,465  |
| Payments 30 to 99%   | 3,720                | 1,005,975  |



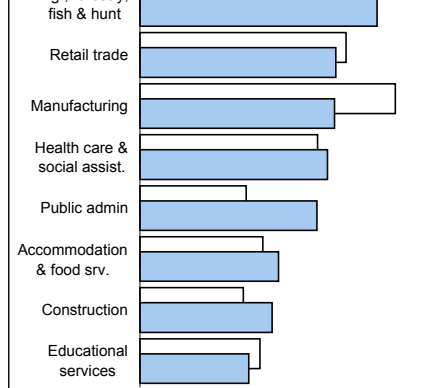
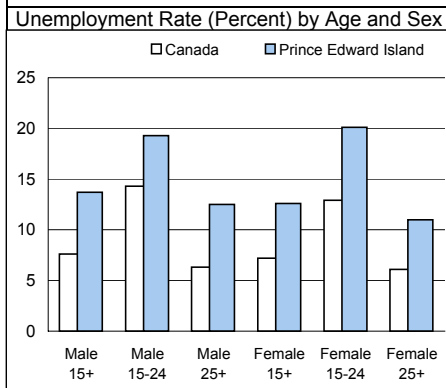
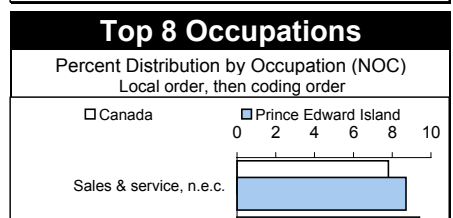
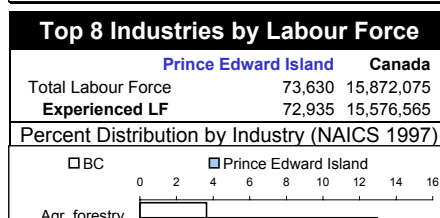
Data presented in this report are subject to suppression and random rounding in order to preserve the confidentiality of respondents to the census. The effect is significant in areas with little population or where a particular category drew few responses.

The census is a rich source of demographic data for even small communities, at five year intervals. The information presented here is drawn from a large dataset. Other variables are available by request on a fee for service basis.

| First Nations  |                      |            |
|--|----------------------|------------|
|  | Prince Edward Island | Canada     |
| Total population   | 133,385              | 29,639,035 |
| <b>Aboriginal identity</b>   | 1,345                | 976,310    |
| Share of total population  | 1%                   | 3%         |
| North American Indian (*si...  | 1,035                | 608,855    |
| Metis (*single response)   | 220                  | 292,305    |
| Inuit (*single response)   | 20                   | 45,075     |
| Multiple Aboriginal response   | 10                   | 6,660      |
| Other Aboriginal response  | 60                   | 23,410     |
| <b>Aboriginal ethnic origin</b>  |                      |            |
| <b>Single response</b>   | 595                  | 565,035    |
| North American Indian  | 97%                  | 81%        |
| Metis  | 0%                   | 13%        |
| Inuit  | 3%                   | 7%         |
| <b>Multiple response</b>   | 2,125                | 800,020    |
| North American Indian  | 84%                  | 68%        |
| Metis  | 11%                  | 29%        |
| Inuit  | 5%                   | 2%         |
| 1996 & 2001 Census had question on Aboriginal identity. Origin data is more comparable with previous censuses. |                      |            |



| Labour Force Activity   |                      |            |
|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|
|                         | Prince Edward Island | Canada     |
| Pop 15+ in labour force | 73,630               | 15,872,075 |
| Employed                | 63,935               | 14,695,135 |
| Unemployed              | 9,705                | 1,176,935  |
| Not in labour force     | 33,055               | 8,029,290  |
| Participation rate      | 69.0                 | 66.4       |
| Unemployment rate       | 13.2                 | 7.4        |



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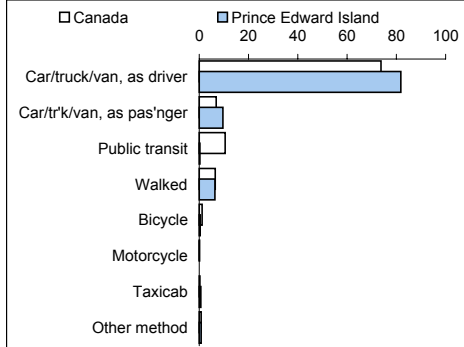
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Geo  
 Code  
**11000000**

### Workplace & Transportation

|                          | Prince Edward Island | Canada     |
|--------------------------|----------------------|------------|
| Employed LF, 15+ yrs     | 63,935               | 14,695,135 |
| Work in CSD of residence | 21,600               | 6,937,965  |
| Work at home             | 5,685                | 1,175,765  |
| No fixed workplace       | 6,100                | 1,273,445  |

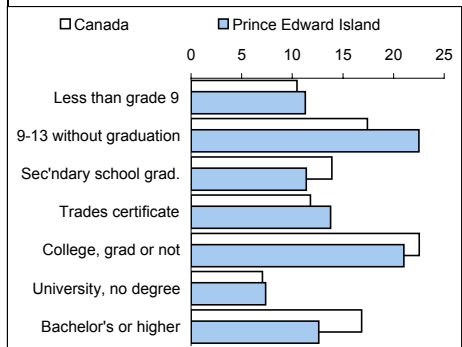
Based on population with usual or no fixed workplace.  
 Mode of Transportation, percent distribution



### Education

|                            | Prince Edward Island | Canada    |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| Total population, 15-24    | 18,920               | 3,988,200 |
| Not attending school       | 42%                  | 37%       |
| Attending school full-time | 54%                  | 57%       |
| Attend'g school part-time  | 4%                   | 6%        |

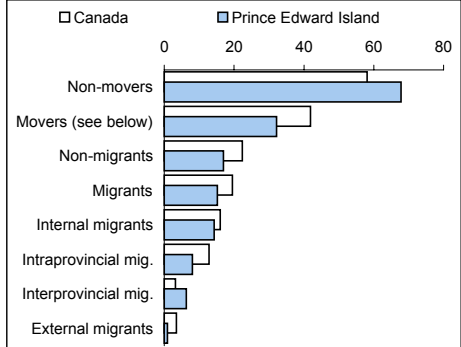
Percent distrib. based on population 20 years & over.  
 Highest Level of Schooling



### Mobility - Migration

|                           | Prince Edward Island | Canada     |
|---------------------------|----------------------|------------|
| Population, 1 yr & older  | 132,025              | 29,314,760 |
| Non-movers                | 88%                  | 86%        |
| Moved in last year        | 12%                  | 14%        |
| From other province/terr. | 2%                   | 1%         |
| From outside Canada       | 0%                   | 1%         |

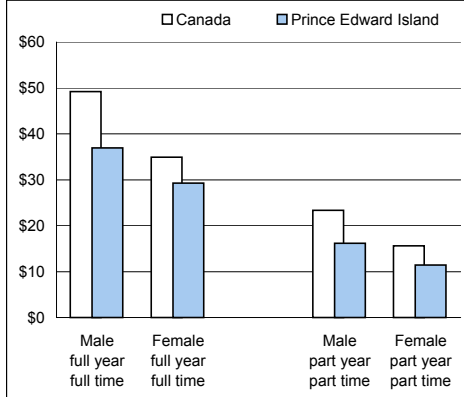
5-Year Mobility of Population 5 Years & Older, % distrib.



### Employment Income in 2000

|                             | Prince Edward Island | Canada     |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------|
| With employment income      | 77,755               | 16,415,780 |
| Worked full year, full time | 44%                  | 53%        |
| Males                       | 24%                  | 31%        |
| Females                     | 20%                  | 22%        |
| Worked part yr or part time | 54%                  | 44%        |

Average 2000 Employment Income (\$,000)



### Total Income in 2000

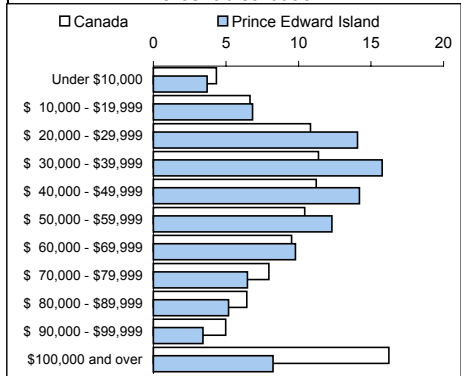
|                            | Prince Edward Island | Canada   |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------|
| Composition of income      | 100.0%               | 100.0%   |
| Employment income          | 70.8%                | 77.1%    |
| Government transfers       | 18.5%                | 11.6%    |
| Other                      | 10.7%                | 11.3%    |
| <b>Median Total Income</b> | \$18,880             | \$22,120 |
| Males, 15+ with income     | \$22,935             | \$29,276 |
| Females, 15+ with inc.     | \$15,470             | \$17,122 |

| Category                        | Prince Edward Island | Canada     |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------|
| <b>Males 15+ with no income</b> | 1,215                | 437,755    |
| Males 15+ with income           | 50,220               | 11,189,035 |
| Under \$10,000                  | 19%                  | 19%        |
| \$10,000 - \$29,999             | 46%                  | 32%        |
| \$30,000 - \$39,999             | 15%                  | 14%        |
| \$40,000 - \$59,999             | 13%                  | 19%        |
| \$60,000 and over               | 8%                   | 16%        |
| <b>Average total income</b>     | \$27,970             | \$36,865   |
| <b>Females 15+, no income</b>   | 2,140                | 740,550    |
| Females 15+ with income         | 53,120               | 11,534,015 |
| Under \$10,000                  | 29%                  | 29%        |
| \$10,000 - \$29,999             | 51%                  | 43%        |
| \$30,000 - \$39,999             | 11%                  | 12%        |
| \$40,000 - \$59,999             | 8%                   | 11%        |
| \$60,000 and over               | 2%                   | 5%         |
| <b>Average total income</b>     | \$19,682             | \$22,885   |

### Family Income in 2000

|                              | Prince Edward Island | Canada   |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------|
| <b>Average Family Income</b> |                      |          |
| All census families          | \$53,958             | \$66,160 |
| Couple families              | \$58,366             | \$71,567 |
| Male lone-parent families    | \$38,330             | \$47,940 |
| Female lone-parent fam.      | \$30,116             | \$34,530 |

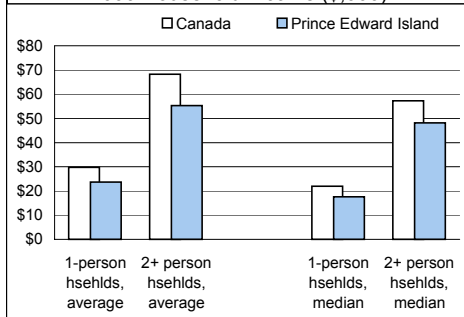
2000 Family Income Groups, All Census Families  
 Percent distribution



### Household Income in 2000

|                                | Prince Edward Island | Canada   |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------|
| <b>Incidence of low income</b> |                      |          |
| Pop. in private households     | 12.6%                | 16.2%    |
| Unattached individuals         | 37.4%                | 38.0%    |
| <b>All private households</b>  |                      |          |
| Average household income       | \$48,097             | \$58,360 |
| Median household income        | \$40,512             | \$46,752 |

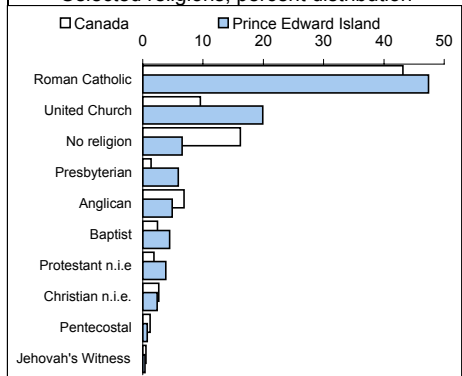
2000 Household Income (\$,000)



### Religion

|                   | Prince Edward Island | Canada     |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------|
| <b>Population</b> | 133,385              | 29,639,030 |
| No religion       | 7%                   | 16%        |
| Religion reported | 93%                  | 84%        |

Selected religions, percent distribution



### Notes

**Population** - effective since the 1991 Census, non-permanent residents included in total population.  
**1996 Census population** - based on 2001 boundaries.  
**Economic family** - refers to two or more persons living in the same dwelling, related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.  
**Experienced labour force** - includes persons who worked since Jan 1, 2000 and who were employed or unemployed during the reference week.  
**Non-movers** - on Census Day were living at the same address as one or five years previous.  
**Non-migrant movers** - lived at a different address but in the same census subdivision (CSD).  
**Average** - or arithmetic mean is calculated by dividing the sum of included categories by the number of included categories.  
**Median** - an alternate measure of 'averageness'. Median income of a specific group is that amount which divides their income size distribution into two halves (below and above the median).  
**Incidence of low income** - the percentage of a specific group below Statistics Canada's low income cut-offs (LICO).

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2001 Census Profile  
**Prince Edward Island**

A Province of Canada

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| Population, 1996 - 100% Data            | 134,557        |
| <b>Population, 2001 - 100% Data</b>     | <b>135,294</b> |
| Population percentage change, 1996-2001 | 0.5            |
| Land area in square kilometres, 2001    | 5,684.39       |

n.i.e. - not included elsewhere  
n.e.c. - not elsewhere classified  
usual place of work - excludes works at home

**Total population by sex and age groups**

|       | <b>Both Sexes</b> |        | <b>Male</b> |        | <b>Female</b> |        |
|-------|-------------------|--------|-------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| Total | 135,295           | 100.0% | 65,750      | 100.0% | 69,540        | 100.0% |
| 0-4   | 7,550             | 5.6%   | 3,870       | 5.9%   | 3,680         | 5.3%   |
| 5-9   | 9,090             | 6.7%   | 4,685       | 7.1%   | 4,405         | 6.3%   |
| 10-14 | 10,000            | 7.4%   | 5,035       | 7.7%   | 4,965         | 7.1%   |
| 15    | 2,150             | 1.6%   | 1,100       | 1.7%   | 1,050         | 1.5%   |
| 16    | 2,075             | 1.5%   | 1,100       | 1.7%   | 975           | 1.4%   |
| 17    | 1,970             | 1.5%   | 980         | 1.5%   | 990           | 1.4%   |
| 18    | 2,025             | 1.5%   | 1,020       | 1.6%   | 1,005         | 1.4%   |
| 19    | 2,010             | 1.5%   | 980         | 1.5%   | 1,030         | 1.5%   |
| 15-19 | 10,230            | 7.6%   | 5,180       | 7.9%   | 5,050         | 7.3%   |
| 20-24 | 8,730             | 6.5%   | 4,315       | 6.6%   | 4,415         | 6.3%   |
| 25-29 | 7,875             | 5.8%   | 3,815       | 5.8%   | 4,060         | 5.8%   |
| 30-34 | 8,595             | 6.4%   | 4,175       | 6.3%   | 4,420         | 6.4%   |
| 35-39 | 10,530            | 7.8%   | 5,130       | 7.8%   | 5,400         | 7.8%   |
| 40-44 | 10,790            | 8.0%   | 5,205       | 7.9%   | 5,585         | 8.0%   |
| 45-49 | 10,125            | 7.5%   | 4,985       | 7.6%   | 5,140         | 7.4%   |
| 50-54 | 9,995             | 7.4%   | 4,930       | 7.5%   | 5,065         | 7.3%   |
| 55-59 | 7,210             | 5.3%   | 3,595       | 5.5%   | 3,615         | 5.2%   |
| 60-64 | 5,990             | 4.4%   | 2,990       | 4.5%   | 3,000         | 4.3%   |
| 65-69 | 5,345             | 4.0%   | 2,580       | 3.9%   | 2,765         | 4.0%   |
| 70-74 | 4,350             | 3.2%   | 1,995       | 3.0%   | 2,355         | 3.4%   |
| 75-79 | 3,730             | 2.8%   | 1,580       | 2.4%   | 2,150         | 3.1%   |
| 80-84 | 2,675             | 2.0%   | 955         | 1.5%   | 1,720         | 2.5%   |
| 85+   | 2,465             | 1.8%   | 725         | 1.1%   | 1,740         | 2.5%   |

**Total population 15+ by legal marital status**

|                                      |         |        |
|--------------------------------------|---------|--------|
| Total population 15 years and over   | 108,650 | 100.0% |
| Never legally married (single)       | 33,715  | 31.0%  |
| Legally married (and not separated)  | 57,675  | 53.1%  |
| Separated, but still legally married | 3,495   | 3.2%   |
| Divorced                             | 6,005   | 5.5%   |
| Widowed                              | 7,760   | 7.1%   |

**Total population 15+ by common-law status**

|                                    |         |        |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------|
| Total population 15 years and over | 108,645 | 100.0% |
| Not in a common-law relationship   | 101,625 | 93.5%  |
| In a common-law relationship       | 7,025   | 6.5%   |

**Total couple families by family structure**

|                          | <b>Couple families</b> |        | <b>Married couples</b> |        | <b>Common-law couples</b> |        |
|--------------------------|------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|
| Total                    | 32,120                 | 100.0% | 28,490                 | 100.0% | 3,630                     | 100.0% |
| Without children at home | 13,400                 | 41.7%  | 11,475                 | 40.3%  | 1,925                     | 53.0%  |
| With children at home    | 18,720                 | 58.3%  | 17,015                 | 59.7%  | 1,705                     | 47.0%  |
| 1 child                  | 7,120                  | 22.2%  | 6,210                  | 21.8%  | 910                       | 25.1%  |
| 2 children               | 7,180                  | 22.4%  | 6,590                  | 23.1%  | 590                       | 16.3%  |
| 3 or more children       | 4,410                  | 13.7%  | 4,210                  | 14.8%  | 200                       | 5.5%   |

**Total lone-parent families by sex of parent**

|                    | <b>All lone-parents</b> |        | <b>Male parent</b> |        | <b>Female parent</b> |        |
|--------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|----------------------|--------|
| Total              | 6,305                   | 100.0% | 1,055              | 100.0% | 5,245                | 100.0% |
| 1 child            | 4,020                   | 63.8%  | 705                | 66.8%  | 3,315                | 63.2%  |
| 2 children         | 1,580                   | 25.1%  | 260                | 24.6%  | 1,320                | 25.2%  |
| 3 or more children | 705                     | 11.2%  | 90                 | 8.5%   | 615                  | 11.7%  |

**Total number of children at home**

|  |        |        |
|--|--------|--------|
| Under 6 years of age                                 | 45,565 | 1      |
| 6-14 years   | 9,420  | 0.2067 |
| 15-17 years  | 17,130 | 0.3759 |
| 18-24 years  | 6,080  | 0.1334 |
| 25 years and over                                    | 8,540  | 0.1874 |
| Average number of children at home per census family | 4,395  | 0.0965 |

Average number of children at home per census family 1.2

**Persons in private households**

|   | <b>Total persons</b> |        | <b>Persons 65 yrs &amp; over</b> |        |
|---|----------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|
| Total number of persons in private households | 133,070              | 100.0% | 16,945                           | 100.0% |
| Number of non-family persons                  | 16,960               | 12.7%  | 6,095                            | 36.0%  |
| Living with relatives                         | 2,190                | 1.6%   | 870                              | 5.1%   |
| Living with non-relatives only                | 3,190                | 2.4%   | 175                              | 1.0%   |
| Living alone                                  | 11,580               | 8.7%   | 5,045                            | 29.8%  |
| Number of family persons                      | 116,110              | 87.3%  | 10,855                           | 64.1%  |
| Average number of persons per census family   | 3.0                  |        |                                  |        |

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**Private households**

|  |        |        |
|--|--------|--------|
| Total number of private households by household size | 50,795 | 100.0% |
| 1 person   | 11,595 | 22.8%  |
| 2 persons  | 16,785 | 33.0%  |
| 3 persons  | 9,025  | 17.8%  |
| 4-5 persons  | 11,895 | 23.4%  |
| 6 or more persons                                    | 1,495  | 2.9%   |

Number of persons in private households 133,070

Average number of persons in private households 2.6

|  |        |        |
|--|--------|--------|
| Total number of private households by household type | 50,795 | 100.0% |
| One-family households                                | 36,920 | 72.7%  |
| Multiple-family households                           | 745    | 1.5%   |
| Non-family households                                | 13,130 | 25.8%  |

**Tenant households in non-farm, non-reserve**

|   |        |        |
|---|--------|--------|
| <b>private dwellings</b>                      | 13,475 | 100.0% |
| Average gross rent \$                         | \$ 543 |        |
| Spend. 30% or more of hh income on gross rent | 5,525  | 41.0%  |
| Spend. 30% to 99% of hh income on gross rent  | 4,750  | 35.3%  |

**Owner hhs in non-farm, non-reserve private**

|   |        |        |
|---|--------|--------|
| <b>dwellings</b>                                  | 35,940 | 100.0% |
| Average owner's major payments \$                 | \$ 605 |        |
| Spend. 30% + of hh income on owner's major pmts.  | 4,310  | 12.0%  |
| Spend. 30% to 99% of hh inc. on owner's mj. pmts. | 3,720  | 10.4%  |

**Average value of owner-occupied dwelling \$** \$ 100,657

**Total number of occupied private dwellings** 50,795 100.0%

Average number of rooms per dwelling 6.7

Average number of bedrooms per dwelling 2.9

Owned 37,120 73.1%

Rented 13,530 26.6%

Band housing 140 0.3%

Requiring regular maintenance only 30,585 60.2%

Requiring minor repairs 15,390 30.3%

Requiring major repairs 4,830 9.5%

Period of construction, before 1946 11,595 22.8%

Period of construction, 1946-1960 5,640 11.1%

Period of construction, 1961-1970 5,560 10.9%

Period of construction, 1971-1980 11,435 22.5%

Period of construction, 1981-1990 8,970 17.7%

Period of construction, 1991-1995 3,915 7.7%

Period of construction, 1996-2001 3,680 7.2%

Total number of occ. priv. dwellings by structural type 50,795 100.0%

Single-detached house 36,890 72.6%

Semi-detached house 2,405 4.7%

Row house 1,290 2.5%

Apartment, detached duplex 845 1.7%

Apartment, building that has five or more storeys 30 0.1%

Apartment, building that has fewer than five storeys 6,945 13.7%

Other single-attached house 165 0.3%

Movable dwelling 2,225 4.4%

**Total population by citizenship** 133,385 100.0%

Canadian citizenship 131,585 98.7%

Citizenship other than Canadian 1,800 1.3%

Total population by immigrant status and place of birth 133,385 100.0%

**Non-immigrant population** 128,935 96.7% 100.0%

  Born in province of residence 104,200 78.1% 80.8%

  Born outside province of residence 24,730 18.5% 19.2%

**Total immig. population by period of immigration** 4,140 100.0%

  Before 1961 1,155 27.9%

  1961-1970 645 15.6%

  1971-1980 960 23.2%

  1981-1990 590 14.3%

  1991-1995 305 7.4%

  1996-2001 485 11.7%

**Total immigrant population by age at immigration** 4,140 100.0%

  0-4 years 515 12.4%

  5-19 years 1,050 25.4%

  20 years and over 2,570 62.1%

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**Immigrants and recent immigrants by selected countries of birth (local order)**

| <b>Total immigrants</b>        |            |        | <b>Recent immigrants</b>         |     |        |
|--------------------------------|------------|--------|----------------------------------|-----|--------|
|                                | 4,140      | 100.0% |                                  | 485 | 100.0% |
| United States                  | 1,310      | 31.6%  | Yugoslavia                       | 130 | 26.8%  |
| United Kingdom                 | 1,050      | 25.4%  | United States                    | 70  | 14.4%  |
| Netherlands                    | 410        | 9.9%   | Croatia                          | 70  | 14.4%  |
| Germany                        | 150        | 3.6%   | United Kingdom                   | 45  | 9.3%   |
| Yugoslavia                     | 135        | 3.3%   | Pakistan                         | 25  | 5.2%   |
| China (PRC)                    | 90         | 2.2%   | China, People's Republic of      | 15  | 3.1%   |
| Croatia                        | 80         | 1.9%   | Iraq                             | 15  | 3.1%   |
| Lebanon                        | 55         | 1.3%   | Iran                             | 10  | 2.1%   |
| Poland                         | 50         | 1.2%   | Mexico                           | 10  | 2.1%   |
| France                         | 45         | 1.1%   | Lebanon                          | 10  | 2.1%   |
| Hungary                        | 45         | 1.1%   | Morocco                          | 10  | 2.1%   |
| Ireland (EIRE)                 | 40         | 1.0%   | India                            | -   | 0.0%   |
| India                          | 30         | 0.7%   | Philippines                      | -   | 0.0%   |
| Hong Kong                      | 25         | 0.6%   | Hong Kong, Special Admin. Region | -   | 0.0%   |
| Pakistan                       | 25         | 0.6%   | Taiwan                           | -   | 0.0%   |
| Iraq                           | 25         | 0.6%   | Korea, South                     | -   | 0.0%   |
| Chile                          | 25         | 0.6%   | Sri Lanka                        | -   | 0.0%   |
| Belgium                        | 25         | 0.6%   | Russian Federation               | -   | 0.0%   |
| Philippines                    | 20         | 0.5%   | Romania                          | -   | 0.0%   |
| Mexico                         | 20         | 0.5%   | Ukraine                          | -   | 0.0%   |
| Austria                        | 20         | 0.5%   | France                           | -   | 0.0%   |
| Switzerland                    | 20         | 0.5%   | Bosnia and Herzegovina           | -   | 0.0%   |
| Portugal                       | 15         | 0.4%   | Jamaica                          | -   | 0.0%   |
| Viet Nam                       | 15         | 0.4%   | Algeria                          | -   | 0.0%   |
| Jamaica                        | 15         | 0.4%   | Bangladesh                       | -   | 0.0%   |
| Iran                           | 15         | 0.4%   | Afghanistan                      | -   | 0.0%   |
| Italy                          | 10         | 0.2%   | Viet Nam                         | -   | 0.0%   |
| Ukraine                        | 10         | 0.2%   | South Africa, Republic of        | -   | 0.0%   |
| South Africa                   | 10         | 0.2%   | Guyana                           | -   | 0.0%   |
| Bangladesh                     | 10         | 0.2%   | Germany                          | -   | 0.0%   |
| Sri Lanka                      | -          | 0.0%   | Poland                           | -   | 0.0%   |
| Guyana                         | -          | 0.0%   | Haiti                            | -   | 0.0%   |
| Greece                         | -          | 0.0%   | Colombia                         | -   | 0.0%   |
| Korea, South                   | -          | 0.0%   | Egypt                            | -   | 0.0%   |
| Taiwan                         | -          | 0.0%   | Trinidad and Tobago              | -   | 0.0%   |
| Trinidad/Tobago                | -          | 0.0%   | Somalia                          | -   | 0.0%   |
| Romania                        | -          | 0.0%   | Japan                            | -   | 0.0%   |
| Haiti                          | -          | 0.0%   | Ghana                            | -   | 0.0%   |
| Russian Fed'n                  | -          | 0.0%   | Saudi Arabia                     | -   | 0.0%   |
| El Salvador                    | -          | 0.0%   | Congo, Democratic Republic       | -   | 0.0%   |
| Egypt                          | -          | 0.0%   | All other places of birth        | 80  | 16.5%  |
| Bosnia/Herz.                   | -          | 0.0%   |                                  |     |        |
| Morocco                        | -          | 0.0%   |                                  |     |        |
| Fiji                           | -          | 0.0%   |                                  |     |        |
| Afghanistan                    | -          | 0.0%   |                                  |     |        |
| Malaysia                       | -          | 0.0%   |                                  |     |        |
| Kenya                          | -          | 0.0%   |                                  |     |        |
| Tanzania                       | -          | 0.0%   |                                  |     |        |
| Algeria                        | -          | 0.0%   |                                  |     |        |
| Cambodia                       | -          | 0.0%   |                                  |     |        |
| All other places of birth      | 310        | 7.5%   |                                  |     |        |
| <b>Non-permanent residents</b> | <b>310</b> |        |                                  |     |        |

**Total population 15+ years by generation status**

|                         |         |        |
|-------------------------|---------|--------|
|                         | 106,690 | 100.0% |
| 1st generation          | 4,480   | 4.2%   |
| 2nd generation          | 6,065   | 5.7%   |
| 3rd generation and over | 96,140  | 90.1%  |

**Note definitions below!**

Refers to persons born outside Canada.  
 Born inside Canada with at least 1 parent born outside Canada.  
 Born inside Canada with both parents born inside Canada.

**Official Languages (English and French)**

**Knowledge of official languages**

|  |         |        |
|--|---------|--------|
| Total pop. by knowledge of official langs. | 133,385 | 100.0% |
| English only                               | 117,245 | 87.9%  |
| French only                                | 95      | 0.1%   |
| English and French                         | 15,990  | 12.0%  |
| Neither English nor French                 | 55      | 0.0%   |

**First official language spoken**

|   |         |        |
|---|---------|--------|
| Population by 1st official lang. spoken | 133,385 | 100.0% |
| English                                 | 128,040 | 96.0%  |
| French                                  | 5,235   | 3.9%   |
| English and French                      | 80      | 0.1%   |
| Neither English nor French              | 35      | 0.0%   |

**Official language minority (number)** 5,275  
**Official language minority (percentage)** 4.0

**Mother tongue**

|   |         |        |   |     |        |
|---|---------|--------|---|-----|--------|
| <b>Total population by mother tongue</b>    | 133,385 | 100.0% | <b>Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French)</b> |     |        |
| Single responses                            | 132,855 | 99.6%  | Tamil   | -   | 0.0%   |
| English                                     | 125,125 | 93.8%  | Creoles   | -   | 0.0%   |
| French                                      | 5,665   | 4.2%   | Armenian  | -   | 0.0%   |
| Non-official languages                      | 2,065   | 1.5%   | Yiddish   | -   | 0.0%   |
|   |         |        | Inuktitut (Eskimo)  | -   | 0.0%   |
| <b>Non-English languages (Incl. French)</b> | 7,730   | 100.0% | Ojibway   | -   | 0.0%   |
| French                                      | 5,665   | 73.3%  | Slovak  | -   | 0.0%   |
| Dutch                                       | 480     | 6.2%   | Macedonian  | -   | 0.0%   |
| German                                      | 195     | 2.5%   | Khmer (Cambodian)   | -   | 0.0%   |
| Micmac                                      | 190     | 2.5%   | Norwegian   | -   | 0.0%   |
| Arabic                                      | 150     | 1.9%   | Estonian  | -   | 0.0%   |
| Chinese (all)                               | 135     | 1.7%   | Swedish   | -   | 0.0%   |
| Croatian                                    | 85      | 1.1%   | Lao   | -   | 0.0%   |
| Italian                                     | 60      | 0.8%   | Lithuanian  | -   | 0.0%   |
| Polish                                      | 60      | 0.8%   | Serbian   | -   | 0.0%   |
| Spanish                                     | 55      | 0.7%   | Turkish   | -   | 0.0%   |
| Hungarian                                   | 55      | 0.7%   | Maltese   | -   | 0.0%   |
| Japanese                                    | 45      | 0.6%   | Montagnais-Naskapi  | -   | 0.0%   |
| Tagalog (Pilipino)                          | 25      | 0.3%   | Bulgarian   | -   | 0.0%   |
| Danish                                      | 25      | 0.3%   | South Slave   | -   | 0.0%   |
| Flemish                                     | 25      | 0.3%   | Chipewyan   | -   | 0.0%   |
| Portuguese                                  | 20      | 0.3%   | Dogrib  | -   | 0.0%   |
| Ukrainian                                   | 20      | 0.3%   | Tlingit   | -   | 0.0%   |
| Persian (Farsi)                             | 15      | 0.2%   | Serbo-Croatian  | -   | 0.0%   |
| Urdu  | 15      | 0.2%   | Dakota/Sioux  | -   | 0.0%   |
| Latvian (Lettish)                           | 15      | 0.2%   | Malay-Bahasa  | -   | 0.0%   |
| Slovenian                                   | 15      | 0.2%   | Blackfoot   | -   | 0.0%   |
| Gaelic languages                            | 15      | 0.2%   | Malayalam   | -   | 0.0%   |
| Pashto                                      | 15      | 0.2%   | Other languages   | 255 | 3.3%   |
| Vietnamese                                  | 10      | 0.1%   |   |     |        |
| Russian                                     | 10      | 0.1%   | <b>Breakout of Chinese mother tongue</b>                    |     |        |
| Hindi                                       | 10      | 0.1%   | Chinese (all)   | 135 | 100.0% |
| Finnish                                     | 10      | 0.1%   | Cantonese   | -   | 0.0%   |
| Czech                                       | 10      | 0.1%   | Mandarin  | 20  | 14.8%  |
| Romanian                                    | 10      | 0.1%   | Hakka   | -   | 0.0%   |
| Hebrew                                      | 10      | 0.1%   | Chinese, n.o.s.   | 115 | 85.2%  |
| Bengali                                     | 10      | 0.1%   | (n.o.s. : not otherwise specified)                          |     |        |
| Thai  | 10      | 0.1%   |   |     |        |
| Kurdish                                     | 10      | 0.1%   |   |     |        |
| Punjabi                                     | -       | 0.0%   | <b>Multiple responses</b>                                   | 530 | 100.0% |
| Greek                                       | -       | 0.0%   | English and French  | 435 | 82.1%  |
| Cree  | -       | 0.0%   | English and non-official language                           | 85  | 16.0%  |
| Gujarati                                    | -       | 0.0%   | French and non-official language                            | -   | 0.0%   |
| Korean                                      | -       | 0.0%   | Engl., French & non-official language                       | -   | 0.0%   |

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**Home language**

|   |         |        |   |   |      |
|---|---------|--------|---|---|------|
| <b>Total population by home language</b>    | 133,385 | 100.0% | <b>Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French)</b> |   |      |
| Single responses                            | 128,795 | 96.6%  | Spanish   | - | 0.0% |
| English                                     | 126,955 | 95.2%  | Polish  | - | 0.0% |
| French                                      | 1,590   | 1.2%   | Punjabi   | - | 0.0% |
| Non-official languages                      | 250     | 0.2%   | Greek   | - | 0.0% |
|   |         |        | Vietnamese  | - | 0.0% |
| <b>Non-English languages (Incl. French)</b> | 1,840   | 100.0% | Cree  | - | 0.0% |
| French                                      | 1,590   | 86.4%  | Tagalog   | - | 0.0% |
| Chinese (all)                               | 45      | 2.4%   | Ukrainian   | - | 0.0% |
| Arabic                                      | 35      | 1.9%   | Persian   | - | 0.0% |
| German                                      | 20      | 1.1%   | Korean  | - | 0.0% |
| Hungarian                                   | 15      | 0.8%   | Tamil   | - | 0.0% |
| Portuguese                                  | 10      | 0.5%   | Gujarati  | - | 0.0% |
| Urdu  | 10      | 0.5%   | Croatian  | - | 0.0% |
| Japanese                                    | 10      | 0.5%   | Armenian  | - | 0.0% |
| Micmac                                      | 10      | 0.5%   | Inuktitut   | - | 0.0% |
| Italian                                     | -       | 0.0%   | Hindi   | - | 0.0% |

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**Home language . . . continued**

| Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French) |   |      | Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French) |       |        |
|--|---|------|--|-------|--------|
| Russian  | - | 0.0% | Danish   | -     | 0.0%   |
| Creoles  | - | 0.0% | Swedish  | -     | 0.0%   |
| Dutch  | - | 0.0% | Malayalam  | -     | 0.0%   |
| Khmer  | - | 0.0% | Thai   | -     | 0.0%   |
| Ojibway  | - | 0.0% | Kurdish  | -     | 0.0%   |
| Romanian   | - | 0.0% | Pashto   | -     | 0.0%   |
| Czech  | - | 0.0% | Flemish  | -     | 0.0%   |
| Lao  | - | 0.0% | Chipewyan  | -     | 0.0%   |
| Macedonian   | - | 0.0% | Norwegian  | -     | 0.0%   |
| Finnish  | - | 0.0% | Gaelic langs.  | -     | 0.0%   |
| Montagn.-Nask.                                       | - | 0.0% | Tlingit  | -     | 0.0%   |
| Hebrew   | - | 0.0% | Other languages                                      | 90    | 4.9%   |
| Yiddish  | - | 0.0% |  |       |        |
| Serbian  | - | 0.0% | <b>Breakout of Chinese home language</b>             |       |        |
| Bengali  | - | 0.0% | Chinese (all)  | 45    | 100.0% |
| Slovak   | - | 0.0% | Cantonese  | -     | 0.0%   |
| Estonian   | - | 0.0% | Mandarin   | -     | 0.0%   |
| Turkish  | - | 0.0% | Hakka  | -     | 0.0%   |
| Lithuanian   | - | 0.0% | Chinese, n.o.s.                                      | 45    | 100.0% |
| Latvian  | - | 0.0% | (n.o.s. : not otherwise specified)                   |       |        |
| Slovenian  | - | 0.0% |  |       |        |
| Bulgarian  | - | 0.0% |  |       |        |
| Serbo-Croatian                                       | - | 0.0% | <b>Multiple responses</b>                            | 4,585 | 100.0% |
| Dakota/Sioux   | - | 0.0% | English and French                                   | 3,580 | 78.1%  |
| South Slave  | - | 0.0% | English and non-official language                    | 975   | 21.3%  |
| Malay-Bahasa   | - | 0.0% | French and non-official language                     | -     | 0.0%   |
| Maltese  | - | 0.0% | Engl., French & non-official language                | 30    | 0.7%   |
| Blackfoot  | - | 0.0% |  |       |        |

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**Non-official languages spoken (does not include French)**

|   |       |        |                        |     |      |
|---|-------|--------|------------------------|-----|------|
| <b>Non-Official (langs - NOT persons)</b> | 3,515 | 100.0% | Turkish                | 10  | 0.3% |
| Spanish                                   | 555   | 15.8%  | Slovak                 | 10  | 0.3% |
| Dutch                                     | 555   | 15.8%  | Malay-Bahasa           | 10  | 0.3% |
| German                                    | 500   | 14.2%  | Bengali                | 10  | 0.3% |
| Arabic                                    | 210   | 6.0%   | Maltese                | 10  | 0.3% |
| Italian                                   | 170   | 4.8%   | Thai                   | 10  | 0.3% |
| Micmac                                    | 165   | 4.7%   | Kurdish                | 10  | 0.3% |
| Chinese (all)                             | 155   | 4.4%   | Punjabi                | -   | 0.0% |
| Non-verbal langs.                         | 120   | 3.4%   | Hindi                  | -   | 0.0% |
| Croatian                                  | 95    | 2.7%   | Cree                   | -   | 0.0% |
| Japanese                                  | 80    | 2.3%   | Gujarati               | -   | 0.0% |
| Polish                                    | 75    | 2.1%   | Yiddish                | -   | 0.0% |
| Portuguese                                | 55    | 1.6%   | Armenian               | -   | 0.0% |
| Hungarian                                 | 50    | 1.4%   | Romanian               | -   | 0.0% |
| Gaelic langs.                             | 50    | 1.4%   | Ojibway                | -   | 0.0% |
| Urdu                                      | 45    | 1.3%   | Czech                  | -   | 0.0% |
| Tagalog                                   | 35    | 1.0%   | Macedonian             | -   | 0.0% |
| Frisian                                   | 35    | 1.0%   | Khmer                  | -   | 0.0% |
| Danish                                    | 30    | 0.9%   | Swahili                | -   | 0.0% |
| Norwegian                                 | 30    | 0.9%   | Lao                    | -   | 0.0% |
| Ukrainian                                 | 25    | 0.7%   | Serbian                | -   | 0.0% |
| Greek                                     | 25    | 0.7%   | Lithuanian             | -   | 0.0% |
| Flemish                                   | 25    | 0.7%   | Estonian               | -   | 0.0% |
| Russian                                   | 20    | 0.6%   | Sinhalese              | -   | 0.0% |
| Swedish                                   | 20    | 0.6%   | Montagn.-Nask.         | -   | 0.0% |
| Serbo-Croatian                            | 20    | 0.6%   | Blackfoot              | -   | 0.0% |
| Pashto                                    | 20    | 0.6%   | Bulgarian              | -   | 0.0% |
| Vietnamese                                | 15    | 0.4%   | Malayalam              | -   | 0.0% |
| Hebrew                                    | 15    | 0.4%   | Dakota/Sioux           | -   | 0.0% |
| Persian                                   | 15    | 0.4%   | South Slave            | -   | 0.0% |
| Latvian                                   | 15    | 0.4%   | Icelandic              | -   | 0.0% |
| Slovenian                                 | 15    | 0.4%   | Nishga                 | -   | 0.0% |
| Creoles                                   | 10    | 0.3%   | Chipewyan              | -   | 0.0% |
| Korean                                    | 10    | 0.3%   | Tlingit                | -   | 0.0% |
| Tamil                                     | 10    | 0.3%   | Dogrib                 | -   | 0.0% |
| Finnish                                   | 10    | 0.3%   | <b>Other languages</b> | 155 | 4.4% |
| Inuktitut                                 | 10    | 0.3%   |                        |     |      |

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**Ethnicity - single and multiple origins, sorted on single origins**

| Total origins                   | Single origins |            | Multiple origins |            |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
|                                 | Count          | Percentage | Count            | Percentage |
| Canadian                        | 68,395         | 100.0%     | 64,990           | 100.0%     |
| Canadian                        | 31,985         | 46.8%      | 28,015           | 43.1%      |
| Scottish                        | 11,045         | 16.1%      | 39,650           | 61.0%      |
| English                         | 8,245          | 12.1%      | 30,090           | 46.3%      |
| Irish                           | 6,650          | 9.7%       | 30,520           | 47.0%      |
| French                          | 5,700          | 8.3%       | 22,710           | 34.9%      |
| Dutch                           | 865            | 1.3%       | 3,270            | 5.0%       |
| Acadian                         | 765            | 1.1%       | 2,255            | 3.5%       |
| N.A. Indian                     | 580            | 0.8%       | 1,780            | 2.7%       |
| German                          | 430            | 0.6%       | 4,975            | 7.7%       |
| Lebanese                        | 225            | 0.3%       | 300              | 0.5%       |
| Chinese                         | 155            | 0.2%       | 75               | 0.1%       |
| Polish                          | 150            | 0.2%       | 465              | 0.7%       |
| Italian                         | 140            | 0.2%       | 465              | 0.7%       |
| British, n.i.e.                 | 135            | 0.2%       | 75               | 0.1%       |
| Hungarian                       | 95             | 0.1%       | 130              | 0.2%       |
| Croatian                        | 85             | 0.1%       | 30               | 0.0%       |
| Welsh                           | 65             | 0.1%       | 1,375            | 2.1%       |
| Belgian                         | 65             | 0.1%       | 175              | 0.3%       |
| Japanese                        | 55             | 0.1%       | 20               | 0.0%       |
| Ukrainian                       | 45             | 0.1%       | 275              | 0.4%       |
| East Indian                     | 40             | 0.1%       | 65               | 0.1%       |
| Filipino                        | 35             | 0.1%       | -                | 0.0%       |
| Swedish                         | 35             | 0.1%       | 280              | 0.4%       |
| Danish                          | 35             | 0.1%       | 385              | 0.6%       |
| Arab, n.i.e.                    | 35             | 0.1%       | 55               | 0.1%       |
| Norwegian                       | 30             | 0.0%       | 295              | 0.5%       |
| Portuguese                      | 30             | 0.0%       | 70               | 0.1%       |
| Jewish                          | 30             | 0.0%       | 135              | 0.2%       |
| American (USA)                  | 30             | 0.0%       | 615              | 0.9%       |
| Russian                         | 25             | 0.0%       | 130              | 0.2%       |
| Jamaican                        | 25             | 0.0%       | 100              | 0.2%       |
| African (Black), n.i.e.         | 25             | 0.0%       | 80               | 0.1%       |
| Vietnamese                      | 20             | 0.0%       | -                | 0.0%       |
| Austrian                        | 20             | 0.0%       | 90               | 0.1%       |
| Swiss                           | 20             | 0.0%       | 125              | 0.2%       |
| Black                           | 20             | 0.0%       | 55               | 0.1%       |
| South Asian, n.i.e.             | 20             | 0.0%       | -                | 0.0%       |
| Romanian                        | 15             | 0.0%       | 50               | 0.1%       |
| Finnish                         | 15             | 0.0%       | 120              | 0.2%       |
| Czech                           | 15             | 0.0%       | 55               | 0.1%       |
| Inuit                           | 15             | 0.0%       | 105              | 0.2%       |
| Latin/Cent./S. American, n.i.e. | 15             | 0.0%       | -                | 0.0%       |
| Spanish                         | 10             | 0.0%       | 165              | 0.3%       |
| Iranian                         | 10             | 0.0%       | 20               | 0.0%       |
| Yugoslav, n.i.e.                | 10             | 0.0%       | 35               | 0.1%       |
| Metis                           | -              | 0.0%       | 240              | 0.4%       |
| Greek                           | -              | 0.0%       | 75               | 0.1%       |
| Korean                          | -              | 0.0%       | -                | 0.0%       |
| Quebecois                       | -              | 0.0%       | 35               | 0.1%       |
| Haitian                         | -              | 0.0%       | -                | 0.0%       |
| Icelandic                       | -              | 0.0%       | 10               | 0.0%       |
| Pakistani                       | -              | 0.0%       | -                | 0.0%       |
| Sri Lankan                      | -              | 0.0%       | -                | 0.0%       |
| West Indian                     | -              | 0.0%       | 10               | 0.0%       |
| Serbian                         | -              | 0.0%       | -                | 0.0%       |
| Guyanese                        | -              | 0.0%       | -                | 0.0%       |
| Slovak                          | -              | 0.0%       | 35               | 0.1%       |
| Trinidadian/Tobagonian          | -              | 0.0%       | 25               | 0.0%       |
| Punjabi                         | -              | 0.0%       | 15               | 0.0%       |
| Egyptian                        | -              | 0.0%       | -                | 0.0%       |
| Armenian                        | -              | 0.0%       | -                | 0.0%       |

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| <b>Visible minorities (excludes Aboriginal, local order)</b> |         |        | <b>Aboriginal identity and origin</b>  |         |        |
|--|---------|--------|--|---------|--------|
| <b>Total origins</b>   | 1,185   | 100.0% | Total population                       | 133,385 | 100.0% |
| Black  | 370     | 31.2%  | <b>Total identifying as Aboriginal</b> | 1,345   | 1.0%   |
| Chinese  | 205     | 17.3%  | North American Indian single resp.     | 1,035   | 0.8%   |
| Arab   | 170     | 14.3%  | Metis single response                  | 220     | 0.2%   |
| South Asian  | 115     | 9.7%   | Inuit single response                  | 20      | 0.0%   |
| Japanese   | 80      | 6.8%   | Multiple Aboriginal responses          | 10      | 0.0%   |
| Latin American   | 75      | 6.3%   | Aboriginal resp's. not incl. elsewhere | 60      | 0.0%   |
| Southeast Asian  | 50      | 4.2%   | Total non-Aboriginal population        | 132,035 | 99.0%  |
| Filipino   | 35      | 3.0%   | Total population                       | 133,385 | 100.0% |
| Not incl. elsewhere  | 30      | 2.5%   | <b>Total Aboriginal ethnic origin</b>  | 2,720   | 2.0%   |
| West Asian   | 20      | 1.7%   | North American Indian single origin    | 580     | 0.4%   |
| Korean   | 20      | 1.7%   | N.A. Indian & non-Aboriginal origins   | 1,775   | 1.3%   |
| Multiple vis. min.   | 15      | 1.3%   | Metis single origin                    | -       | 0.0%   |
| <b>All others</b>  | 132,205 |        | Metis and non-Aboriginal origins       | 230     | 0.2%   |
|  |         |        | Inuit single origin                    | 20      | 0.0%   |
|  |         |        | Inuit and non-Aboriginal origins       | 110     | 0.1%   |
|  |         |        | Other Aboriginal multiple origins      | -       | 0.0%   |
|  |         |        | Total non-Aboriginal population        | 130,665 | 98.0%  |

**Migration and mobility**

| <b>Total population 1 year &amp; over by mobility status 1 year ago</b> |         |        | <b>Total pop. 5 years &amp; over by mobility status 5 years ago</b> |         |        |
|---|---------|--------|---|---------|--------|
| Total population 1 year and over  | 132,025 | 100.0% | Total population 5 years and over                                   | 125,770 | 100.0% |
| Non-movers  | 116,750 | 88.4%  | Non-movers  | 85,315  | 67.8%  |
| Movers  | 15,275  | 11.6%  | Movers  | 40,455  | 32.2%  |
| Non-migrants  | 8,360   | 6.3%   | Non-migrants  | 21,320  | 17.0%  |
| Migrants  | 6,910   | 5.2%   | Migrants  | 19,140  | 15.2%  |
| Internal migrants   | 6,360   | 4.8%   | Internal migrants   | 18,015  | 14.3%  |
| Intraprovincial migrants  | 3,345   | 2.5%   | Intraprovincial migrants  | 10,110  | 8.0%   |
| Interprovincial migrants  | 3,015   | 2.3%   | Interprovincial migrants  | 7,900   | 6.3%   |
| External migrants   | 550     | 0.4%   | External migrants   | 1,125   | 0.9%   |

**Education**

| <b>Total population 15 to 24 years</b>                   |        |        | <b>Total population 20 years and over</b>                |        |        |
|--|--------|--------|--|--------|--------|
| Total population 15 to 24 years                          | 18,920 | 100.0% | Total population 20 years and over                       | 96,515 | 100.0% |
| Not attending school                                     | 8,020  | 42.4%  | Less than grade 9  | 10,905 | 11.3%  |
| Attending school full time                               | 10,130 | 53.5%  | Grades 9 to 13   | 32,700 | 33.9%  |
| Attending school part time                               | 775    | 4.1%   | Without high school grad. certificate                    | 21,725 | 22.5%  |
|  |        |        | With high school grad. certificate                       | 10,975 | 11.4%  |
|  |        |        | Trades certificate or diploma                            | 13,315 | 13.8%  |
|  |        |        | College  | 20,295 | 21.0%  |
|  |        |        | Without certificate or diploma                           | 4,515  | 4.7%   |
|  |        |        | With certificate or diploma                              | 15,780 | 16.3%  |
|  |        |        | University   | 19,300 | 20.0%  |
|  |        |        | Without degree   | 7,115  | 7.4%   |
|  |        |        | Without certificate or diploma                           | 4,760  | 4.9%   |
|  |        |        | With certificate or diploma                              | 2,350  | 2.4%   |
|  |        |        | With bachelor's degree or higher                         | 12,185 | 12.6%  |
|  |        |        |  |        |        |
| <b>Males with postsecondary qualifications</b>           |        |        | <b>Females with postsecondary qualifications</b>         |        |        |
| Total with postsecondary qualifications                  | 19,665 | 100.0% | Total with postsecondary qualifications                  | 24,190 | 100.0% |
| Educational, recreational and counselling services       | 1,260  | 6.4%   | Educational, recreational and counselling services       | 3,480  | 14.4%  |
| Fine and applied arts                                    | 375    | 1.9%   | Fine and applied arts                                    | 1,280  | 5.3%   |
| Humanities and related fields                            | 1,050  | 5.3%   | Humanities and related fields                            | 1,190  | 4.9%   |
| Social sciences and related fields                       | 1,505  | 7.7%   | Social sciences and related fields                       | 1,755  | 7.3%   |
| Commerce, management and business administration         | 3,065  | 15.6%  | Commerce, management and business administration         | 9,045  | 37.4%  |
| Agricultural, biological, nutritional, and food sciences | 1,375  | 7.0%   | Agricultural, biological, nutritional, and food sciences | 1,395  | 5.8%   |
| Engineering and applied sciences                         | 625    | 3.2%   | Engineering and applied sciences                         | 65     | 0.3%   |
| Applied science technologies and trades                  | 9,160  | 46.6%  | Applied science technologies and trades                  | 1,095  | 4.5%   |
| Health professions and related technologies              | 695    | 3.5%   | Health professions and related technologies              | 4,470  | 18.5%  |
| Mathematics, computer and physical sciences              | 545    | 2.8%   | Mathematics, computer and physical sciences              | 400    | 1.7%   |
| No specialization  | 20     | 0.1%   | No specialization  | 25     | 0.1%   |

**Labour Force**

|   | Total   |        | Male   |        | Female |        |
|---|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Total population 15 years and over</b> | 106,690 | 100.0% | 51,430 | 100.0% | 55,255 | 100.0% |
| In the labour force                       | 73,630  | 69.0%  | 38,395 | 74.7%  | 35,245 | 63.8%  |
| Employed                                  | 63,935  | 59.9%  | 33,150 | 64.5%  | 30,780 | 55.7%  |
| Unemployed                                | 9,705   | 9.1%   | 5,245  | 10.2%  | 4,455  | 8.1%   |
| Not in the labour force                   | 33,055  | 31.0%  | 13,040 | 25.4%  | 20,020 | 36.2%  |
| Participation rate                        | 69.0    |        | 74.7   |        | 63.8   |        |
| Employment rate                           | 59.9    |        | 64.5   |        | 55.7   |        |
| Unemployment rate                         | 13.2    |        | 13.7   |        | 12.6   |        |
| <b>Population 15-24 years</b>             | 18,920  | 100.0% | 9,525  | 100.0% | 9,395  | 100.0% |
| In the labour force                       | 13,125  | 69.4%  | 6,695  | 70.3%  | 6,430  | 68.4%  |
| Employed                                  | 10,540  | 55.7%  | 5,410  | 56.8%  | 5,135  | 54.7%  |
| Unemployed                                | 2,585   | 13.7%  | 1,290  | 13.5%  | 1,295  | 13.8%  |
| Not in the labour force                   | 5,795   | 30.6%  | 2,825  | 29.7%  | 2,970  | 31.6%  |
| Participation rate                        | 69.4    |        | 70.3   |        | 68.4   |        |
| Employment rate                           | 55.7    |        | 56.8   |        | 54.7   |        |
| Unemployment rate                         | 19.7    |        | 19.3   |        | 20.1   |        |
| <b>Population 25 years and over</b>       | 87,770  | 100.0% | 41,910 | 100.0% | 45,860 | 100.0% |
| In the labour force                       | 60,505  | 68.9%  | 31,700 | 75.6%  | 28,810 | 62.8%  |
| Employed                                  | 53,395  | 60.8%  | 27,745 | 66.2%  | 25,650 | 55.9%  |
| Unemployed                                | 7,110   | 8.1%   | 3,955  | 9.4%   | 3,160  | 6.9%   |
| Not in the labour force                   | 27,260  | 31.1%  | 10,215 | 24.4%  | 17,050 | 37.2%  |
| Participation rate                        | 68.9    |        | 75.6   |        | 62.8   |        |
| Employment rate                           | 60.8    |        | 66.2   |        | 55.9   |        |
| Unemployment rate                         | 11.8    |        | 12.5   |        | 11.0   |        |

**Population 15 years and over in private households by presence of children and labour force activity**

|   | Total   |        | Male   |        | Female |        |
|---|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Population 15+ in private households</b> | 106,385 | 100.0% | 51,295 | 100.0% | 55,095 | 100.0% |
| In the labour force                         | 73,500  | 69.1%  | 38,310 | 74.7%  | 35,195 | 63.9%  |
| Employed                                    | 63,820  | 60.0%  | 33,070 | 64.5%  | 30,745 | 55.8%  |
| Unemployed                                  | 9,680   | 9.1%   | 5,235  | 10.2%  | 4,445  | 8.1%   |
| Not in the labour force                     | 32,885  | 30.9%  | 12,990 | 25.3%  | 19,895 | 36.1%  |
| Participation rate                          | 69.1    |        | 74.7   |        | 63.9   |        |
| Employment rate                             | 60.0    |        | 64.5   |        | 55.8   |        |
| Unemployment rate                           | 13.2    |        | 13.7   |        | 12.6   |        |
| <b>With no children at home</b>             | 62,650  | 100.0% | 31,525 | 100.0% | 31,120 | 100.0% |
| In the labour force                         | 37,045  | 59.1%  | 20,600 | 65.3%  | 16,445 | 52.8%  |
| Employed                                    | 31,560  | 50.4%  | 17,210 | 54.6%  | 14,350 | 46.1%  |
| Unemployed                                  | 5,485   | 8.8%   | 3,390  | 10.8%  | 2,095  | 6.7%   |
| Not in the labour force                     | 25,600  | 40.9%  | 10,930 | 34.7%  | 14,675 | 47.2%  |
| Participation rate                          | 59.1    |        | 65.3   |        | 52.8   |        |
| Employment rate                             | 50.4    |        | 54.6   |        | 46.1   |        |
| Unemployment rate                           | 14.8    |        | 16.5   |        | 12.7   |        |
| <b>With children at home</b>                | 43,740  | 100.0% | 19,770 | 100.0% | 23,970 | 100.0% |
| In the labour force                         | 36,460  | 83.4%  | 17,710 | 89.6%  | 18,750 | 78.2%  |
| Employed                                    | 32,265  | 73.8%  | 15,865 | 80.2%  | 16,395 | 68.4%  |
| Unemployed                                  | 4,195   | 9.6%   | 1,840  | 9.3%   | 2,355  | 9.8%   |
| Not in the labour force                     | 7,285   | 16.7%  | 2,065  | 10.4%  | 5,220  | 21.8%  |
| Participation rate                          | 83.4    |        | 89.6   |        | 78.2   |        |
| Employment rate                             | 73.8    |        | 80.2   |        | 68.4   |        |
| Unemployment rate                           | 11.5    |        | 10.4   |        | 12.6   |        |
| <b>With children under 6 years only</b>     | 7,400   | 100.0% | 3,275  | 100.0% | 4,125  | 100.0% |
| In the labour force                         | 6,540   | 88.4%  | 3,165  | 96.6%  | 3,380  | 81.9%  |
| Employed                                    | 5,665   | 76.6%  | 2,875  | 87.8%  | 2,790  | 67.6%  |
| Unemployed                                  | 875     | 11.8%  | 285    | 8.7%   | 585    | 14.2%  |
| Not in the labour force                     | 855     | 11.6%  | 110    | 3.4%   | 745    | 18.1%  |
| Participation rate                          | 88.4    |        | 96.6   |        | 81.9   |        |
| Employment rate                             | 76.6    |        | 87.8   |        | 67.6   |        |
| Unemployment rate                           | 13.4    |        | 9.0    |        | 17.3   |        |

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**Population 15 years and over in private households by presence of children and labour force activity**

|   | Total  |        | Male   |        | Female |        |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>With children &lt; 6 years &amp; children 6 years &amp; over</b> | 5,295  | 100.0% | 2,475  | 100.0% | 2,825  | 100.0% |
| In the labour force   | 4,735  | 89.4%  | 2,380  | 96.2%  | 2,355  | 83.4%  |
| Employed  | 4,025  | 76.0%  | 2,085  | 84.2%  | 1,935  | 68.5%  |
| Unemployed  | 705    | 13.3%  | 290    | 11.7%  | 420    | 14.9%  |
| Not in the labour force   | 560    | 10.6%  | 90     | 3.6%   | 465    | 16.5%  |
| Participation rate  | 89.4   |        | 96.2   |        | 83.4   |        |
| Employment rate   | 76.0   |        | 84.2   |        | 68.5   |        |
| Unemployment rate   | 14.9   |        | 12.2   |        | 17.8   |        |
| <b>With children 6 years and over only</b>                          | 31,050 | 100.0% | 14,020 | 100.0% | 17,030 | 100.0% |
| In the labour force   | 25,185 | 81.1%  | 12,160 | 86.7%  | 13,020 | 76.5%  |
| Employed  | 22,575 | 72.7%  | 10,900 | 77.7%  | 11,670 | 68.5%  |
| Unemployed  | 2,610  | 8.4%   | 1,260  | 9.0%   | 1,350  | 7.9%   |
| Not in the labour force   | 5,870  | 18.9%  | 1,860  | 13.3%  | 4,005  | 23.5%  |
| Participation rate  | 81.1   |        | 86.7   |        | 76.5   |        |
| Employment rate   | 72.7   |        | 77.7   |        | 68.5   |        |
| Unemployment rate   | 10.4   |        | 10.4   |        | 10.4   |        |

**Total labour force 15 years and over by class of worker**

|   | Total  |        | Male   |        | Female |        |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Total labour force 15 years and over</b> | 73,635 | 100.0% | 38,395 | 100.0% | 35,240 | 100.0% |
| Class of worker - Not applicable            | 700    | 1.0%   | 300    | 0.8%   | 405    | 1.1%   |
| All classes of worker                       | 72,930 | 99.0%  | 38,095 | 99.2%  | 34,840 | 98.9%  |
| Paid workers                                | 65,750 | 89.3%  | 33,240 | 86.6%  | 32,510 | 92.3%  |
| Employees                                   | 63,470 | 86.2%  | 31,510 | 82.1%  | 31,960 | 90.7%  |
| Self-employed (incorporated)                | 2,280  | 3.1%   | 1,725  | 4.5%   | 555    | 1.6%   |
| Without paid help                           | 495    | 0.7%   | 405    | 1.1%   | 95     | 0.3%   |
| With paid help                              | 1,785  | 2.4%   | 1,320  | 3.4%   | 460    | 1.3%   |
| Self-employed (unincorporated)              | 6,815  | 9.3%   | 4,750  | 12.4%  | 2,065  | 5.9%   |
| Without paid help                           | 4,015  | 5.5%   | 2,570  | 6.7%   | 1,450  | 4.1%   |
| With paid help                              | 2,795  | 3.8%   | 2,185  | 5.7%   | 615    | 1.7%   |
| Unpaid family workers                       | 365    | 0.5%   | 105    | 0.3%   | 265    | 0.8%   |

**Total labour force 15 years and over by occupation - 2001 NOC (National Occupation Classification)**

|  | Total  |        | Male   |        | Female |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Total labour force 15 years and over</b>                      | 73,635 | 100.0% | 38,390 | 100.0% | 35,240 | 100.0% |
| Occupation - Not applicable                                      | 705    | 1.0%   | 300    | 0.8%   | 405    | 1.1%   |
| All occupations  | 72,935 | 100.0% | 38,095 | 100.0% | 34,835 | 100.0% |
| A Management occupations   | 6,040  | 8.3%   | 3,770  | 9.9%   | 2,270  | 6.5%   |
| A0 Senior management occupations                                 | 840    | 1.2%   | 585    | 1.5%   | 255    | 0.7%   |
| A1 Specialist managers   | 980    | 1.3%   | 610    | 1.6%   | 375    | 1.1%   |
| A2 Managers in retail trade, food and accommodation services     | 2,505  | 3.4%   | 1,330  | 3.5%   | 1,170  | 3.4%   |
| A3 Other managers, n.e.c.  | 1,715  | 2.4%   | 1,240  | 3.3%   | 475    | 1.4%   |
| B Business, finance & administration occupations                 | 11,485 | 15.7%  | 2,650  | 7.0%   | 8,835  | 25.4%  |
| B0 Professional occupations in business & finance                | 985    | 1.4%   | 510    | 1.3%   | 480    | 1.4%   |
| B1 Finance & insurance administration occupations                | 1,055  | 1.4%   | 120    | 0.3%   | 935    | 2.7%   |
| B2 Secretaries   | 1,495  | 2.0%   | 25     | 0.1%   | 1,475  | 4.2%   |
| B3 Administrative & regulatory occupations                       | 1,285  | 1.8%   | 290    | 0.8%   | 985    | 2.8%   |
| B4 Clerical supervisors  | 405    | 0.6%   | 130    | 0.3%   | 275    | 0.8%   |
| B5 Clerical occupations  | 6,255  | 8.6%   | 1,580  | 4.1%   | 4,675  | 13.4%  |
| C Natural & applied sciences & related occupations               | 3,120  | 4.3%   | 2,295  | 6.0%   | 825    | 2.4%   |
| C0 Professional occupations in natural and applied sciences      | 1,200  | 1.6%   | 870    | 2.3%   | 330    | 0.9%   |
| C1 Technical occupations related to natural and applied sciences | 1,920  | 2.6%   | 1,425  | 3.7%   | 500    | 1.4%   |
| D Health occupations   | 3,800  | 5.2%   | 545    | 1.4%   | 3,255  | 9.3%   |
| D0 Professional occupations in health                            | 555    | 0.8%   | 315    | 0.8%   | 240    | 0.7%   |
| D1 Nurse supervisors & registered nurses                         | 1,340  | 1.8%   | 40     | 0.1%   | 1,300  | 3.7%   |
| D2 Technical & related occupations in health                     | 1,030  | 1.4%   | 125    | 0.3%   | 905    | 2.6%   |
| D3 Assisting occupations in support of health services           | 880    | 1.2%   | 70     | 0.2%   | 805    | 2.3%   |

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**Total labour force 15 years and over by occupation - 2001 NOC (National Occupation Classification)**

|   | Total  |       | Male   |       | Female |       |
|---|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| <b>E Occupations in social science, education, govt</b>   | 4,695  | 6.4%  | 1,655  | 4.3%  | 3,045  | 8.7%  |
| E0 Judges, lawyers, psychologists, social workers, ministers of religion, & policy & program officers | 1,375  | 1.9%  | 675    | 1.8%  | 700    | 2.0%  |
| E1 Teachers and professors  | 2,205  | 3.0%  | 765    | 2.0%  | 1,435  | 4.1%  |
| E2 Paralegals, social services workers & occupations in education & religion, n.e.c.                  | 1,115  | 1.5%  | 210    | 0.6%  | 905    | 2.6%  |
| F Occupations in art, culture, recreation & sport   | 1,600  | 2.2%  | 735    | 1.9%  | 865    | 2.5%  |
| F0 Professional occupations in art & culture  | 615    | 0.8%  | 270    | 0.7%  | 345    | 1.0%  |
| F1 Technical occupations in art, culture, recreation & sport  | 980    | 1.3%  | 460    | 1.2%  | 520    | 1.5%  |
| G Sales and service occupations   | 16,960 | 23.3% | 5,830  | 15.3% | 11,135 | 32.0% |
| G0 Sales and service supervisors  | 715    | 1.0%  | 280    | 0.7%  | 435    | 1.2%  |
| G1 Wholesale, technical, insurance, real estate sales specialists, & retail, wholesale & grain buyers | 920    | 1.3%  | 680    | 1.8%  | 240    | 0.7%  |
| G2 Retail salespersons & sales clerks   | 2,595  | 3.6%  | 975    | 2.6%  | 1,620  | 4.7%  |
| G3 Cashiers   | 1,205  | 1.7%  | 140    | 0.4%  | 1,060  | 3.0%  |
| G4 Chefs and cooks  | 990    | 1.4%  | 375    | 1.0%  | 610    | 1.8%  |
| G5 Occupations in food & beverage service   | 1,195  | 1.6%  | 110    | 0.3%  | 1,085  | 3.1%  |
| G6 Occupations in protective services   | 710    | 1.0%  | 600    | 1.6%  | 110    | 0.3%  |
| G7 Occupations in travel & accommodation, including attendants in recreation & sport                  | 625    | 0.9%  | 260    | 0.7%  | 360    | 1.0%  |
| G8 Child care & home support workers  | 1,660  | 2.3%  | 95     | 0.2%  | 1,565  | 4.5%  |
| G9 Sales & service occupations, n.e.c.  | 6,350  | 8.7%  | 2,305  | 6.1%  | 4,045  | 11.6% |
| H Trades, transport & equipment operators & related occupations                                       | 10,975 | 15.0% | 10,210 | 26.8% | 760    | 2.2%  |
| H0 Contractors & supervisors in trades & transportation   | 385    | 0.5%  | 370    | 1.0%  | 15     | 0.0%  |
| H1 Construction trades  | 1,830  | 2.5%  | 1,795  | 4.7%  | 30     | 0.1%  |
| H2 Stationary engineers, power station operators & electrical trades & telecommunications occupations | 710    | 1.0%  | 705    | 1.9%  | -      | 0.0%  |
| H3 Machinists, metal forming, shaping & erecting occupations  | 690    | 0.9%  | 685    | 1.8%  | -      | 0.0%  |
| H4 Mechanics  | 1,375  | 1.9%  | 1,350  | 3.5%  | 30     | 0.1%  |
| H5 Other trades, n.e.c.   | 365    | 0.5%  | 275    | 0.7%  | 90     | 0.3%  |
| H6 Heavy equipment & crane operators, incl. drillers  | 680    | 0.9%  | 645    | 1.7%  | 35     | 0.1%  |
| H7 Transportation equipment operators & related workers, excl. labourers                              | 2,445  | 3.4%  | 2,310  | 6.1%  | 135    | 0.4%  |
| H8 Trades helpers, construction & transportation labourers & related occupations                      | 2,495  | 3.4%  | 2,080  | 5.5%  | 420    | 1.2%  |
| I Occupations unique to primary industry  | 9,585  | 13.1% | 7,790  | 20.4% | 1,790  | 5.1%  |
| I0 Occupations unique to agriculture, excl. labourers   | 4,340  | 6.0%  | 3,390  | 8.9%  | 945    | 2.7%  |
| I1 Occupations unique to forestry operations, mining, oil & gas extraction & fishing, excl. labourers | 4,140  | 5.7%  | 3,520  | 9.2%  | 620    | 1.8%  |
| I2 Primary production labourers   | 1,110  | 1.5%  | 885    | 2.3%  | 230    | 0.7%  |
| J Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing & utilities   | 4,665  | 6.4%  | 2,610  | 6.9%  | 2,060  | 5.9%  |
| J0 Supervisors in manufacturing   | 290    | 0.4%  | 210    | 0.6%  | 80     | 0.2%  |
| J1 Machine operators in manufacturing   | 2,045  | 2.8%  | 1,065  | 2.8%  | 990    | 2.8%  |
| J2 Assemblers in manufacturing  | 385    | 0.5%  | 290    | 0.8%  | 100    | 0.3%  |
| J3 Labourers in processing, manufacturing & utilities   | 1,945  | 2.7%  | 1,045  | 2.7%  | 895    | 2.6%  |

**Employed labour force 15 years and over by place of work status**

|  | Total  |        | Male   |        | Female |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Employed labour force 15 years and over</b> | 63,935 | 100.0% | 33,150 | 100.0% | 30,785 | 100.0% |
| Usual place of work                            | 51,965 | 81.3%  | 24,815 | 74.9%  | 27,150 | 88.2%  |
| In CSD of residence                            | 21,600 | 33.8%  | 9,890  | 29.8%  | 11,710 | 38.0%  |
| In different CSD                               | 30,365 | 47.5%  | 14,925 | 45.0%  | 15,440 | 50.2%  |
| In same CD                                     | 25,870 | 40.5%  | 12,360 | 37.3%  | 13,510 | 43.9%  |
| At home  | 5,685  | 8.9%   | 3,245  | 9.8%   | 2,440  | 7.9%   |
| Outside Canada                                 | 180    | 0.3%   | 115    | 0.3%   | 65     | 0.2%   |
| No fixed workplace address                     | 6,100  | 9.5%   | 4,975  | 15.0%  | 1,125  | 3.7%   |

**Labour force 15 years and over by industry - NAICS 1997**

|   | Total  |        | Male   |        | Female |        |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Labour force 15 years and over</b>                             | 73,630 | 100.0% | 38,390 | 100.0% | 35,240 | 100.0% |
| Industry - Not applicable   | 705    | 1.0%   | 300    | 0.8%   | 405    | 1.1%   |
| All industries  | 72,935 | 100.0% | 38,090 | 100.0% | 34,840 | 100.0% |
| 11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting                     | 9,450  | 13.0%  | 7,460  | 19.6%  | 1,995  | 5.7%   |
| 21 Mining and oil and gas extraction                              | 210    | 0.3%   | 205    | 0.5%   | 10     | 0.0%   |
| 22 Utilities  | 220    | 0.3%   | 170    | 0.4%   | 50     | 0.1%   |
| 23 Construction   | 5,270  | 7.2%   | 4,565  | 12.0%  | 705    | 2.0%   |
| 31-33 Manufacturing   | 7,750  | 10.6%  | 4,910  | 12.9%  | 2,840  | 8.2%   |
| 41 Wholesale trade  | 2,180  | 3.0%   | 1,580  | 4.1%   | 605    | 1.7%   |
| 44-45 Retail trade  | 7,800  | 10.7%  | 3,580  | 9.4%   | 4,220  | 12.1%  |
| 48-49 Transportation and warehousing                              | 2,415  | 3.3%   | 1,900  | 5.0%   | 510    | 1.5%   |
| 51 Information and cultural industries                            | 1,285  | 1.8%   | 680    | 1.8%   | 610    | 1.8%   |
| 52 Finance and insurance  | 1,345  | 1.8%   | 410    | 1.1%   | 940    | 2.7%   |
| 53 Real estate and rental and leasing                             | 685    | 0.9%   | 395    | 1.0%   | 285    | 0.8%   |
| 54 Professional, scientific and technical services                | 2,290  | 3.1%   | 1,220  | 3.2%   | 1,065  | 3.1%   |
| 55 Management of companies and enterprises                        | 40     | 0.1%   | 15     | 0.0%   | 25     | 0.1%   |
| 56 Administrative & support, waste mng'mnt & remediation services | 2,215  | 3.0%   | 1,095  | 2.9%   | 1,125  | 3.2%   |
| 61 Educational services   | 4,330  | 5.9%   | 1,550  | 4.1%   | 2,780  | 8.0%   |
| 62 Health care and social assistance                              | 7,480  | 10.3%  | 1,160  | 3.0%   | 6,325  | 18.2%  |
| 71 Arts, entertainment and recreation                             | 1,640  | 2.2%   | 860    | 2.3%   | 780    | 2.2%   |
| 72 Accommodation and food services                                | 5,525  | 7.6%   | 1,625  | 4.3%   | 3,900  | 11.2%  |
| 81 Other services (except public administration)                  | 3,735  | 5.1%   | 1,705  | 4.5%   | 2,035  | 5.8%   |
| 91 Public administration  | 7055   | 9.7%   | 3,020  | 7.9%   | 4,035  | 11.6%  |

**Employed labour force 15 years and over by mode of transportation**

|  | Total  |        | Male   |        | Female |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Employed labour force 15 years and over</b> | 58,065 | 100.0% | 29,790 | 100.0% | 28,275 | 100.0% |
| Car, truck, van, as driver                     | 47,535 | 81.9%  | 25,220 | 84.7%  | 22,315 | 78.9%  |
| Car, truck, van, as passenger                  | 5,575  | 9.6%   | 2,295  | 7.7%   | 3,280  | 11.6%  |
| Public transit                                 | 130    | 0.2%   | 85     | 0.3%   | 45     | 0.2%   |
| Walked   | 3,705  | 6.4%   | 1,555  | 5.2%   | 2,150  | 7.6%   |
| Bicycle  | 260    | 0.4%   | 190    | 0.6%   | 70     | 0.2%   |
| Motorcycle                                     | 30     | 0.1%   | 30     | 0.1%   | -      | 0.0%   |
| Taxicab  | 370    | 0.6%   | 110    | 0.4%   | 260    | 0.9%   |
| Other method                                   | 445    | 0.8%   | 300    | 1.0%   | 145    | 0.5%   |

**Population 15 years and over who worked since January 1, 2000 by language used at work**

|   |        |        |
|---|--------|--------|
| <b>Pop 15+ who worked since January 1, 2000</b> | 79,985 |        |
| Single responses                                | 75,975 | 100.0% |
| English   | 75,655 | 99.6%  |
| French  | 310    | 0.4%   |
| Non-official languages                          | 15     | 0.0%   |
| Chinese, n.o.s.                                 | -      | 0.0%   |
| Cantonese                                       | -      | 0.0%   |
| Punjabi   | -      | 0.0%   |
| German  | -      | 0.0%   |
| Mandarin  | -      | 0.0%   |
| Portuguese                                      | -      | 0.0%   |
| Spanish   | -      | 0.0%   |
| Vietnamese                                      | -      | 0.0%   |
| Korean  | -      | 0.0%   |
| Italian   | -      | 0.0%   |
| Other languages                                 | 10     | 0.0%   |
| Multiple responses                              | 4,010  | 100.0% |
| English and French                              | 3,650  | 91.0%  |
| English and non-official language               | 305    | 7.6%   |
| French and non-official language                | -      | 0.0%   |
| English, French and non-official language       | 50     | 1.2%   |

**Population 15 years and over by hours of unpaid housework**

|                                       | Total   |        | Male   |        | Female |        |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Population 15 years and older</b>  | 106,690 | 100.0% | 51,430 | 100.0% | 55,260 | 100.0% |
| No hours of unpaid housework          | 10,830  | 10.2%  | 6,840  | 13.3%  | 3,985  | 7.2%   |
| Less than 5 hours of unpaid housework | 21,515  | 20.2%  | 13,355 | 26.0%  | 8,165  | 14.8%  |
| 5 to 14 hours of unpaid housework     | 32,515  | 30.5%  | 17,285 | 33.6%  | 15,235 | 27.6%  |
| 15 to 29 hours of unpaid housework    | 23,640  | 22.2%  | 9,165  | 17.8%  | 14,475 | 26.2%  |
| 30 to 59 hours of unpaid housework    | 13,390  | 12.6%  | 3,690  | 7.2%   | 9,705  | 17.6%  |
| 60 hours or more of unpaid housework  | 4,795   | 4.5%   | 1,095  | 2.1%   | 3,695  | 6.7%   |

**Population 15 years and over by hours spent looking after children, without pay**

|  | Total   |        | Male   |        | Female |        |
|--|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Population 15 years and older</b>   | 106,690 | 100.0% | 51,430 | 100.0% | 55,255 | 100.0% |
| No hours of unpaid child care          | 65,090  | 61.0%  | 33,370 | 64.9%  | 31,720 | 57.4%  |
| Less than 5 hours of unpaid child care | 9,625   | 9.0%   | 5,070  | 9.9%   | 4,555  | 8.2%   |
| 5 to 14 hours of unpaid child care     | 9,885   | 9.3%   | 4,920  | 9.6%   | 4,960  | 9.0%   |
| 15 to 29 hours of unpaid child care    | 7,485   | 7.0%   | 3,505  | 6.8%   | 3,975  | 7.2%   |
| 30 to 59 hours of unpaid child care    | 6,340   | 5.9%   | 2,405  | 4.7%   | 3,935  | 7.1%   |
| 60 hours or more of unpaid child care  | 8,270   | 7.8%   | 2,160  | 4.2%   | 6,110  | 11.1%  |

**Population 15 years and over by hours spent providing unpaid care or assistance to seniors**

|   | Total   |        | Male   |        | Female |        |
|---|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Population 15 years and older</b>                | 106,690 | 100.0% | 51,435 | 100.0% | 55,255 | 100.0% |
| No hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors          | 84,700  | 79.4%  | 42,430 | 82.5%  | 42,265 | 76.5%  |
| Less than 5 hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors | 14,110  | 13.2%  | 6,150  | 12.0%  | 7,960  | 14.4%  |
| 5 to 9 hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors      | 4,835   | 4.5%   | 1,845  | 3.6%   | 2,990  | 5.4%   |
| 10 hours or more of unpaid care/assist. to seniors  | 3,050   | 2.9%   | 1,005  | 2.0%   | 2,045  | 3.7%   |
| 10 to 19 hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors    | 1,560   | 1.5%   | 525    | 1.0%   | 1,035  | 1.9%   |
| 20 hours or more of unpaid care/assist. to seniors  | 1,490   | 1.4%   | 480    | 0.9%   | 1,010  | 1.8%   |

**Total population 15+ with employment income by sex and work activity**

|  | Total  |        | Male   |        | Female |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Population 15+ with employment income</b>   | 77,755 | 100.0% | 40,180 | 100.0% | 37,575 | 100.0% |
| Average employment income \$                   | 22,303 |        | 25,826 |        | 18,536 |        |
| Standard error of average employment income \$ | 184    |        | 279    |        | 229    |        |
| Worked full year, full time                    | 34,130 | 43.9%  | 18,935 | 47.1%  | 15,205 | 40.5%  |
| Average employment income \$                   | 33,511 |        | 36,941 |        | 29,239 |        |
| Standard error of average employment income \$ | 319    |        | 437    |        | 456    |        |
| Worked part year or part time                  | 42,000 | 54.0%  | 20,480 | 51.0%  | 21,520 | 57.3%  |
| Average employment income \$                   | 13,758 |        | 16,189 |        | 11,443 |        |
| Standard error of average employment income \$ | 172    |        | 302    |        | 168    |        |

**Total income in 2000 of population 15 and over**

|                                     | Total   |        | Male   |        | Female |        |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Population 15 years and over</b> | 106,690 | 100.0% | 51,430 | 100.0% | 55,260 | 100.0% |
| Without income                      | 3,355   | 3.1%   | 1,215  | 2.4%   | 2,140  | 3.9%   |
| With income                         | 103,335 | 100.0% | 50,220 | 100.0% | 53,120 | 100.0% |
| Under \$1,000                       | 3,225   | 3.1%   | 1,355  | 2.7%   | 1,875  | 3.5%   |
| \$ 1,000 - \$ 2,999                 | 5,480   | 5.3%   | 2,380  | 4.7%   | 3,100  | 5.8%   |
| \$ 3,000 - \$ 4,999                 | 4,200   | 4.1%   | 1,700  | 3.4%   | 2,500  | 4.7%   |
| \$ 5,000 - \$ 6,999                 | 4,315   | 4.2%   | 1,510  | 3.0%   | 2,800  | 5.3%   |
| \$ 7,000 - \$ 9,999                 | 7,545   | 7.3%   | 2,565  | 5.1%   | 4,985  | 9.4%   |
| \$10,000 - \$11,999                 | 6,600   | 6.4%   | 2,285  | 4.5%   | 4,310  | 8.1%   |
| \$12,000 - \$14,999                 | 9,585   | 9.3%   | 3,610  | 7.2%   | 5,975  | 11.2%  |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999                 | 13,300  | 12.9%  | 5,790  | 11.5%  | 7,515  | 14.1%  |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999                 | 11,355  | 11.0%  | 6,175  | 12.3%  | 5,180  | 9.8%   |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999                 | 9,095   | 8.8%   | 5,060  | 10.1%  | 4,035  | 7.6%   |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999                 | 7,665   | 7.4%   | 4,365  | 8.7%   | 3,300  | 6.2%   |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999                 | 5,365   | 5.2%   | 3,070  | 6.1%   | 2,295  | 4.3%   |
| \$40,000 - \$44,999                 | 3,995   | 3.9%   | 2,455  | 4.9%   | 1,535  | 2.9%   |
| \$45,000 - \$49,999                 | 2,890   | 2.8%   | 1,610  | 3.2%   | 1,280  | 2.4%   |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999                 | 3,580   | 3.5%   | 2,360  | 4.7%   | 1,225  | 2.3%   |
| \$60,000 and over                   | 5,150   | 5.0%   | 3,935  | 7.8%   | 1,210  | 2.3%   |
| Average income \$                   | 23,709  |        | 27,970 |        | 19,682 |        |
| Median income \$                    | 18,880  |        | 22,935 |        | 15,470 |        |
| Standard error of average income \$ | 152     |        | 245    |        | 176    |        |



**Composition of total income in 2000 (%)**

|  |       |
|--|-------|
| <b>Total - Composition of total income in 2000 %</b> | 100.0 |
| Employment income %                                  | 70.8  |
| Government transfer payments %                       | 18.5  |
| Other %  | 10.7  |

**Census family income**

|  | <b>All families</b> |        | <b>Couple families</b> |        |
|--|---------------------|--------|------------------------|--------|
| <b>Census families</b>                     | 38,425              | 100.0% | 32,120                 | 100.0% |
| Under \$10,000                             | 1,425               | 3.7%   | 750                    | 2.3%   |
| \$ 10,000 - \$19,999                       | 2,630               | 6.8%   | 1,240                  | 3.9%   |
| \$ 20,000 - \$29,999                       | 5,405               | 14.1%  | 3,950                  | 12.3%  |
| \$ 30,000 - \$39,999                       | 6,055               | 15.8%  | 4,880                  | 15.2%  |
| \$ 40,000 - \$49,999                       | 5,460               | 14.2%  | 4,785                  | 14.9%  |
| \$ 50,000 - \$59,999                       | 4,730               | 12.3%  | 4,315                  | 13.4%  |
| \$ 60,000 - \$69,999                       | 3,765               | 9.8%   | 3,505                  | 10.9%  |
| \$ 70,000 - \$79,999                       | 2,495               | 6.5%   | 2,400                  | 7.5%   |
| \$ 80,000 - \$89,999                       | 1,990               | 5.2%   | 1,925                  | 6.0%   |
| \$ 90,000 - \$99,999                       | 1,315               | 3.4%   | 1,275                  | 4.0%   |
| \$100,000 and over                         | 3,165               | 8.2%   | 3,090                  | 9.6%   |
| Average family income \$                   | 53,958              |        | 58,366                 |        |
| Median family income \$                    | 46,543              |        | 50,912                 |        |
| Standard error of average family income \$ | 418                 |        | 472                    |        |

|  | <b>All families</b> |        | <b>Male lone-parent</b> |      | <b>Female lone-parent</b> |       |
|--|---------------------|--------|-------------------------|------|---------------------------|-------|
| <b>Census families</b>                     | 38,425              | 100.0% | 1,055                   | 2.7% | 5,250                     | 13.7% |
| Average family income \$                   | 53,958              |        | 38,330                  |      | 30,116                    |       |
| Median family income \$                    | 46,543              |        | 33,522                  |      | 26,587                    |       |
| Standard error of average family income \$ | 418                 |        | 1,866                   |      | 552                       |       |

|  | <b>Couple families</b> |       | <b>Married couple families</b> |       | <b>Common-law couples</b> |      |
|--|------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|------|
| <b>Census families</b>                     | 32,120                 | 83.6% | 28,490                         | 74.1% | 3,635                     | 9.5% |
| Average family income \$                   | 58,366                 |       | 60,007                         |       | 45,493                    |      |
| Median family income \$                    | 50,912                 |       | 52,458                         |       | 40,252                    |      |
| Standard error of average family income \$ | 472                    |       | 514                            |       | 970                       |      |

**Income in 2000 of non-family persons age 15 years and over**

|                                     | <b>Total</b> |        | <b>Male</b> |        | <b>Female</b> |        |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------|-------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| <b>Non-family persons 15+ years</b> | 16,830       | 100.0% | 7,245       | 100.0% | 9,585         | 100.0% |
| Under \$1,000                       | 555          | 3.3%   | 215         | 3.0%   | 345           | 3.6%   |
| \$ 1,000 - \$ 2,999                 | 260          | 1.5%   | 140         | 1.9%   | 120           | 1.3%   |
| \$ 3,000 - \$ 4,999                 | 395          | 2.3%   | 175         | 2.4%   | 220           | 2.3%   |
| \$ 5,000 - \$ 6,999                 | 455          | 2.7%   | 210         | 2.9%   | 240           | 2.5%   |
| \$ 7,000 - \$ 9,999                 | 1,065        | 6.3%   | 530         | 7.3%   | 530           | 5.5%   |
| \$10,000 - \$11,999                 | 1,865        | 11.1%  | 535         | 7.4%   | 1,335         | 13.9%  |
| \$12,000 - \$14,999                 | 2,655        | 15.8%  | 895         | 12.4%  | 1,765         | 18.4%  |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999                 | 2,620        | 15.6%  | 1,055       | 14.6%  | 1,565         | 16.3%  |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999                 | 1,885        | 11.2%  | 1,010       | 13.9%  | 875           | 9.1%   |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999                 | 1,305        | 7.8%   | 635         | 8.8%   | 665           | 6.9%   |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999                 | 880          | 5.2%   | 440         | 6.1%   | 445           | 4.6%   |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999                 | 840          | 5.0%   | 375         | 5.2%   | 465           | 4.9%   |
| \$40,000 - \$44,999                 | 555          | 3.3%   | 250         | 3.5%   | 300           | 3.1%   |
| \$45,000 - \$49,999                 | 460          | 2.7%   | 215         | 3.0%   | 250           | 2.6%   |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999                 | 425          | 2.5%   | 220         | 3.0%   | 210           | 2.2%   |
| \$60,000 and over                   | 610          | 3.6%   | 345         | 4.8%   | 265           | 2.8%   |
| Average income \$                   | 21,989       |        | 23,438      |        | 20,893        |        |
| Median income \$                    | 16,948       |        | 19,197      |        | 15,514        |        |
| Standard error of average income \$ | 283          |        | 449         |        | 360           |        |

### Low income

|   |         |        |
|---|---------|--------|
| <b>Total - Economic families</b>                | 38,080  | 100.0% |
| Low income                                      | 3,745   | 9.8%   |
| Other   | 34,330  | 90.2%  |
| Incidence of low income in 2000 %               | 9.8     |        |
| <b>Total - Unattached individuals 15+ years</b> | 14,625  | 100.0% |
| Low income                                      | 5,470   | 37.4%  |
| Other   | 9,160   | 62.6%  |
| Incidence of low income in 2000 %               | 37.4    |        |
| <b>Total - Population in private households</b> | 132,550 | 100.0% |
| Low income                                      | 16,735  | 12.6%  |
| Other   | 115,815 | 87.4%  |
| Incidence of low income in 2000 %               | 12.6    |        |

### Household income in 2000 of private households

|   | All private households | One-person hh. | Two or more person hh. |
|---|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| <b>Private households</b>                     | 50,795 100.0%          | 11,580 100.0%  | 39,220 100.0%          |
| Under \$10,000                                | 2,690 5.3%             | 1,425 12.3%    | 1,270 3.2%             |
| \$ 10,000 - \$19,999                          | 7,325 14.4%            | 5,030 43.4%    | 2,300 5.9%             |
| \$ 20,000 - \$29,999                          | 7,535 14.8%            | 2,125 18.4%    | 5,410 13.8%            |
| \$ 30,000 - \$39,999                          | 7,355 14.5%            | 1,340 11.6%    | 6,010 15.3%            |
| \$ 40,000 - \$49,999                          | 6,450 12.7%            | 820 7.1%       | 5,630 14.4%            |
| \$ 50,000 - \$59,999                          | 5,395 10.6%            | 360 3.1%       | 5,030 12.8%            |
| \$ 60,000 - \$69,999                          | 4,200 8.3%             | 215 1.9%       | 3,985 10.2%            |
| \$ 70,000 - \$79,999                          | 2,765 5.4%             | 70 0.6%        | 2,690 6.9%             |
| \$ 80,000 - \$89,999                          | 2,085 4.1%             | 60 0.5%        | 2,025 5.2%             |
| \$ 90,000 - \$99,999                          | 1,420 2.8%             | 20 0.2%        | 1,400 3.6%             |
| \$100,000 and over                            | 3,580 7.0%             | 115 1.0%       | 3,460 8.8%             |
| Average household income \$                   | 48,097                 | 23,627         | 55,323                 |
| Median household income \$                    | 40,512                 | 17,652         | 48,117                 |
| Standard error of average household income \$ | 352                    | 356            | 415                    |

### Religion

|   |         |        |
|---|---------|--------|
| <b>Total population by selected religions</b> | 133,385 | 100.0% |
| Roman Catholic                                | 63,245  | 47.4%  |
| United Church                                 | 26,570  | 19.9%  |
| No religion                                   | 8,705   | 6.5%   |
| Presbyterian                                  | 7,880   | 5.9%   |
| Anglican                                      | 6,525   | 4.9%   |
| Baptist                                       | 5,950   | 4.5%   |
| Protestant n.i.e                              | 5,105   | 3.8%   |
| Christian n.i.e.                              | 3,210   | 2.4%   |
| Pentecostal                                   | 975     | 0.7%   |
| Jehovah's Witness                             | 475     | 0.4%   |
| Salvation Army                                | 340     | 0.3%   |
| Mormon  | 215     | 0.2%   |
| Christ'n Ref'med Ch'ch                        | 205     | 0.2%   |
| Muslim  | 195     | 0.1%   |
| Lutheran                                      | 165     | 0.1%   |
| Non-denominational                            | 165     | 0.1%   |
| Brethren in Christ                            | 165     | 0.1%   |
| Buddhist                                      | 140     | 0.1%   |
| Greek Orthodox                                | 110     | 0.1%   |
| Orthodox n.i.e.                               | 65      | 0.0%   |
| Jewish  | 55      | 0.0%   |
| Aboriginal spirit'ty                          | 50      | 0.0%   |
| Pagan   | 45      | 0.0%   |
| Hindu   | 35      | 0.0%   |
| Adventist                                     | 35      | 0.0%   |
| Ukrainian Catholic                            | 20      | 0.0%   |
| Evangel. Mis'ary Ch'ch                        | 15      | 0.0%   |
| Mennonite                                     | 10      | 0.0%   |
| Methodist                                     | 10      | 0.0%   |
| Sikh  | -       | 0.0%   |
| Christian & Mis'ry Al'nce                     | -       | 0.0%   |
| Ukrainian Orthodox                            | -       | 0.0%   |
| Hutterite                                     | -       | 0.0%   |
| Serbian Orthodox                              | -       | 0.0%   |