



## 2001 Census Profile

# Saskatchewan

A Province of Canada

Geographic Classification  
47000000

### For a map:

Follow the link to Reference Maps at [http://geodepot.statcan.ca/Diss/Maps/Maps\\_e.cfm](http://geodepot.statcan.ca/Diss/Maps/Maps_e.cfm)

### Data Quality for the Profiled Area

**Data quality flag for this area is 20000:**



#### Incomplete Enumeration Flag

Excludes census data for one or more incompletely enumerated Indian reserves or Indian settlements.

Includes all corrections to September 15, 2005.

### More Information

Our own website contains sections devoted to census and regional statistics.

[www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/census.htm](http://www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/census.htm)  
[www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/regions.htm](http://www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/regions.htm)

Statistics Canada offers community profiles.

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/Profil01/PlaceSearchForm1.cfm>

The British Columbia Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Fisheries offers extensive statistics, for example:  
<http://www.agf.gov.bc.ca/stats/2001census.pdf>

Indian and Northern Affairs Canada has a growing statistics site.

[www.inac.gc.ca/pr/sts/index\\_e.html](http://www.inac.gc.ca/pr/sts/index_e.html)

If you require further assistance please contact:

Data Services, BC STATS

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Email [BC.Stats@gems8.gov.bc.ca](mailto:BC.Stats@gems8.gov.bc.ca)

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This document is one in a series of over 1,400 that cover a wide range geographic areas including provinces and the following in British Columbia: Census Sub-Divisions, Census Metropolitan Areas, Census Agglomerations, Census Tracts, Designated Places. Some are free on our site. The remainder are available from our WebStore for \$5 each. They are also in our subscription site (\$200/yr). Many depository/academic libraries offer free access to our subscription site. List of libraries at [www.bcpl.gov.bc.ca/public/contacts.php](http://www.bcpl.gov.bc.ca/public/contacts.php)

### Summary

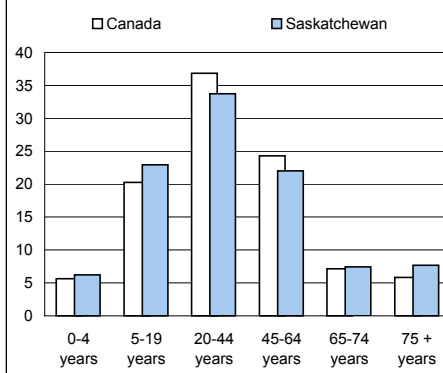
	Saskatchewan	Canada
<b>Total population</b> (as of May 15, 2001)	978,933	30,007,094
Share of Country	3.3%	100.0%
<b>1996 Census Population</b> (as of May 14, 1996)	990,237	28,846,761
Percent change '96-2001	-1.1%	4.0%
<b>Land area 2001</b> km <sup>2</sup>	586,561.35	9,012,112

Saskatchewan		
Top 3 industries	Number	Percent
Experienced Labour Force	504,020	100%
Agr, forestry, fish & hunt	72,735	14%
Health care & social assist.	55,625	11%
Retail trade	53,705	11%
Top 3 occupations		
Experienced Labour Force	504,020	100%
Unique to agric., excl. labour	68,200	14%
Sales & service, n.e.c.	42,065	8%
Clerical	39,225	8%

### Population by Gender & Age

	Saskatchewan	Canada
<b>Total population</b>	978,930	30,007,090
Male	49%	49%
Female	51%	51%

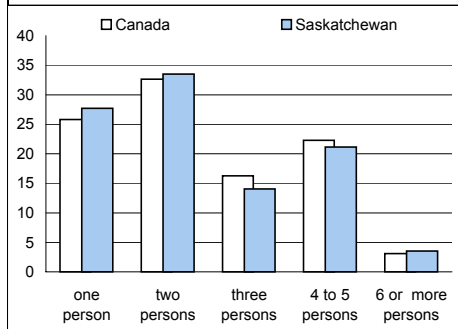
#### Population by Age Group, percent distribution



### Households

	Saskatchewan	Canada
<b>Private households</b>	379,675	11,562,975
One family	68%	69%
Multi-family	1%	2%
Non-family	31%	29%

#### Households by Size, percent distribution



### Marital Status & Families

	Saskatchewan	Canada
<b>Population 15+ years</b>	771,710	24,281,560
Single, never married	32%	34%
Legally married	52%	49%
Separated	2%	3%
Divorced	6%	8%
Widowed	7%	6%

#### Census Families by Structure

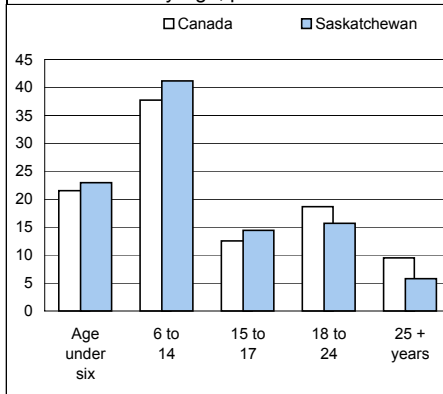
Number, census families	Saskatchewan	Canada
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	223,555	7,059,830
Now-married couples	198,300	5,901,425
Without child* at home	45%	41%
With children* at home	55%	59%
<b>Common-law couples</b>	25,255	1,158,405
Without child* at home	53%	54%
With children* at home	47%	46%
<b>Single-parent families</b>	42,070	1,311,190
Male parent	19%	19%
Female parent	81%	81%

child\*/children\* - defined as sons and/or daughters at home

### Children

	Saskatchewan	Canada
<b>Sons and/or daughters living at home</b>		
Total number	316,680	9,582,615
Ave. per census family	1.2	1.1

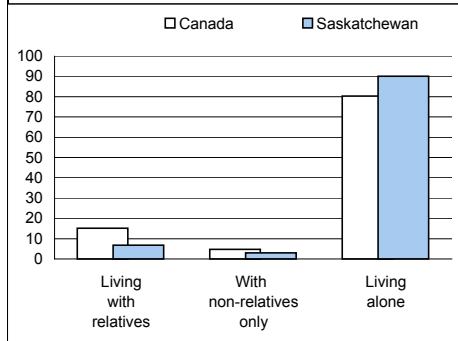
#### Children\* by Age, percent distribution



### Seniors

	Saskatchewan	Canada
Persons in priv households	956,630	29,522,300
<b>Aged 65 and older</b>	136,195	3,603,180
% of total population	14%	12%
Non-family persons	38%	36%
Family persons	62%	64%

#### Percent Distribution, Living Arrangements of 52,370 Non-family Persons Aged 65 & Older in Saskatchewan



### Affordability

	Saskatchewan	Canada
<b>Average value of owner-occupied private dwellings</b>	\$93,065	\$162,709
<b>Occupied dwellings</b>	379,680	11,562,975
Regular maintenance	58%	65%
Require minor repairs	31%	26%
Require major repairs	10%	8%

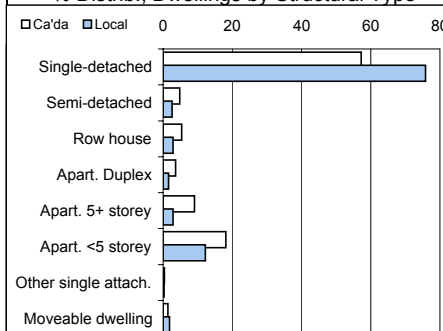
Tenant households, non-farm, non-reserve, private dwellings		
Average gross rent	\$524	\$648
Gross rent spending 30% or more of hh income on shelter	38,325	1,531,610
Gross rent 30 to 99%	31,185	1,238,110

Owner households, non-farm, non-reserve, private dwellings		
Average owner's major payments	\$638	\$835
Owners major payments spending 30% or more of hh income on shelter	27,100	1,188,465
Payments 30 to 99%	22,755	1,005,975

### Dwellings

	Saskatchewan	Canada
<b>Occupied private dwellings</b>	379,680	11,562,975
Ave. number of rooms	6.6	6.3
Ave. number of bedrooms	2.9	2.7
Persons in priv households	956,630	29,522,300
Ave. # persons/household	2.5	2.6

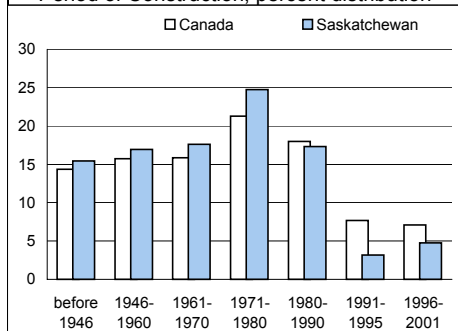
#### % Distrib., Dwellings by Structural Type



### Tenure & Age of Housing

	Saskatchewan	Canada
<b>Occupied private dwellings</b>	379,680	11,562,975
Owned	71%	66%
Rented	27%	34%
Band housing	2%	0%

#### Period of Construction, percent distribution



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### First Nations

	Saskatchewan	Canada
Total population	963,150	29,639,035
<b>Aboriginal identity</b>	130,190	976,310
Share of total population	14%	3%
North American Indian (*si...	83,745	608,855
Metis (*single response)	43,695	292,305
Inuit (*single response)	230	45,075
Multiple Aboriginal response	895	6,660
Other Aboriginal response	1,625	23,410

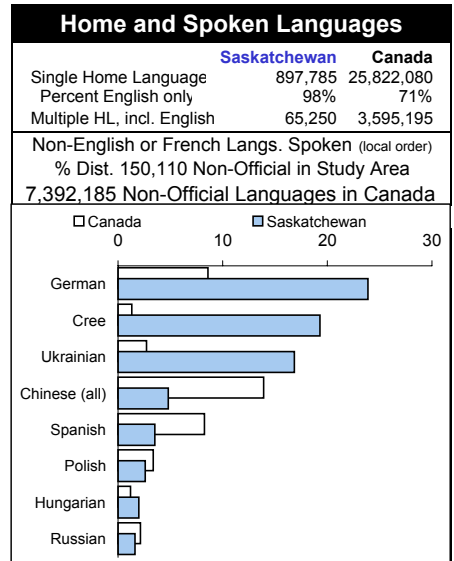
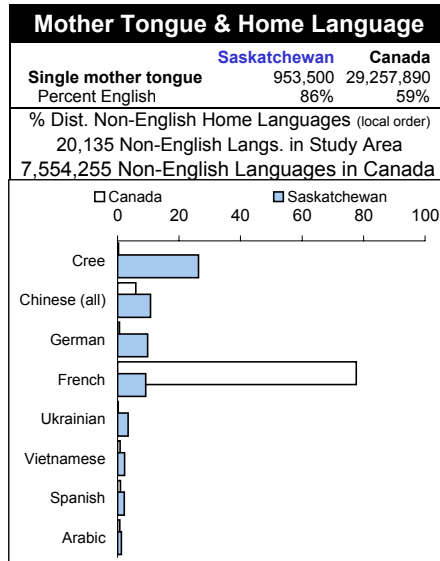
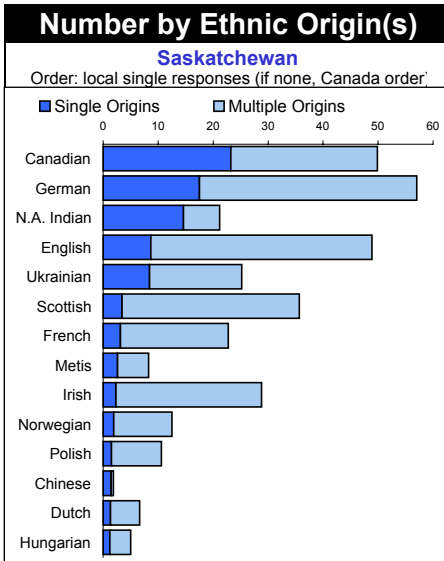
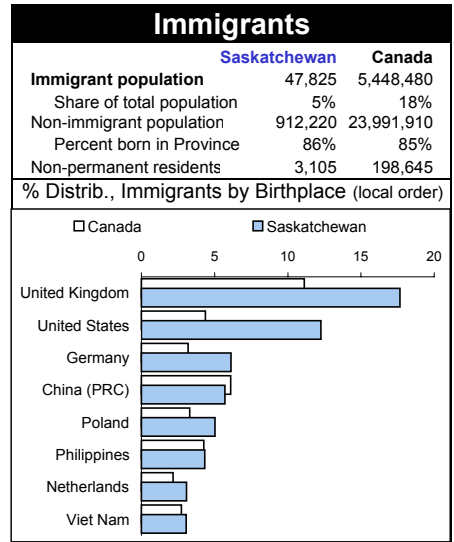
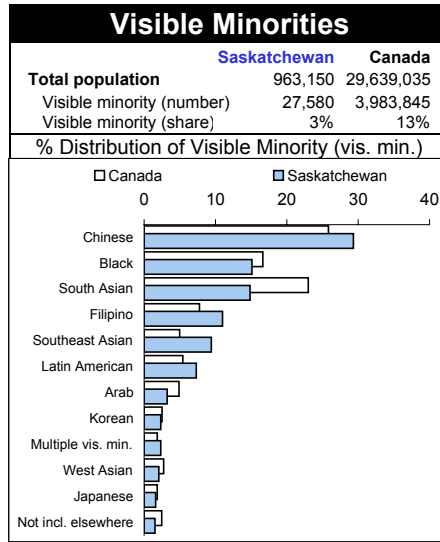
### Aboriginal ethnic origin

Single response	Saskatchewan	Canada
North American Indian	85%	81%
Metis	15%	13%
Inuit	0%	7%

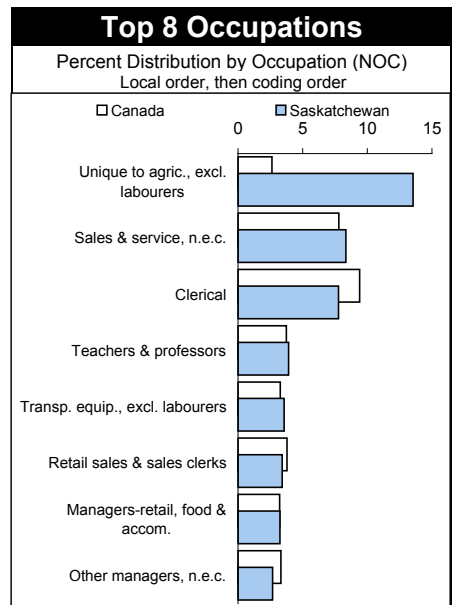
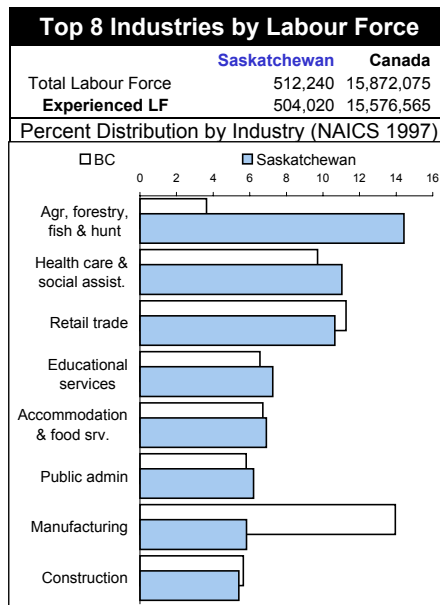
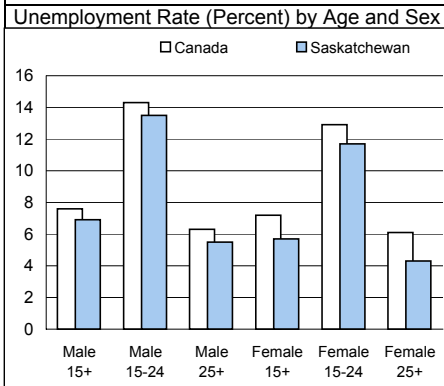
Multiple response	Saskatchewan	Canada
North American Indian	53%	68%
Metis	46%	29%
Inuit	1%	2%

1996 & 2001 Census had question on Aboriginal identity. Origin data is more comparable with previous censuses.



### Labour Force Activity

	Saskatchewan	Canada
Pop 15+ in labour force	512,240	15,872,075
Employed	479,735	14,695,135
Unemployed	32,505	1,176,935
Not in labour force	243,285	8,029,290
Participation rate	67.8	66.4
Unemployment rate	6.3	7.4

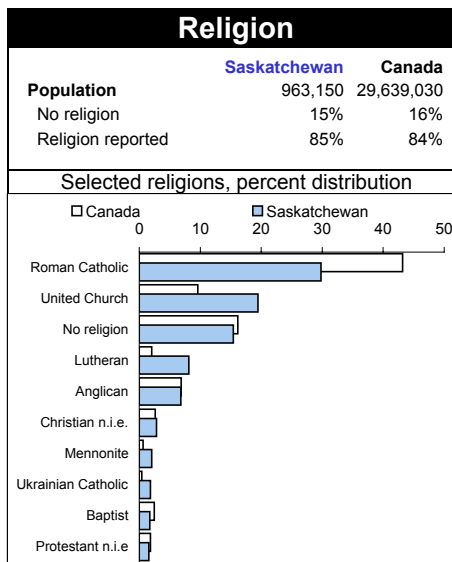
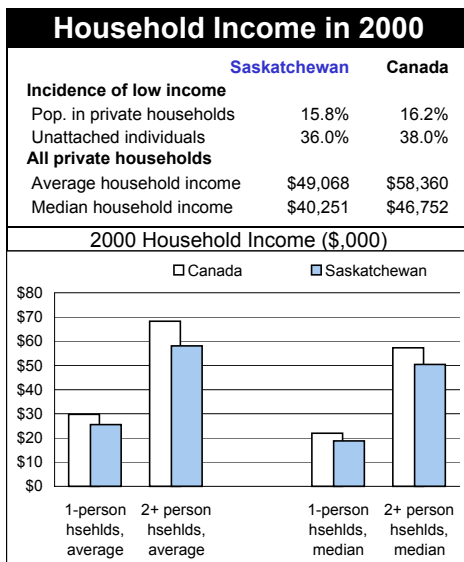
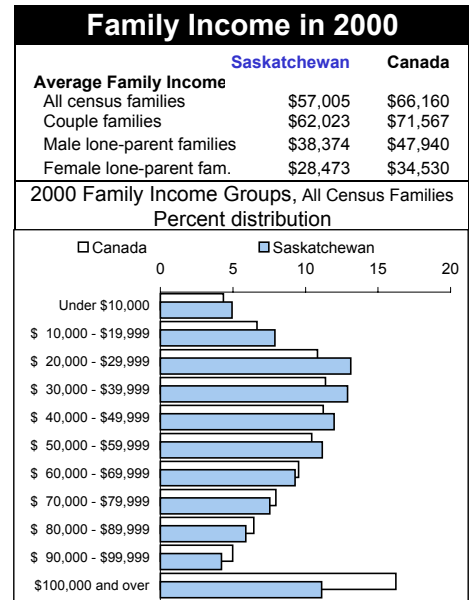
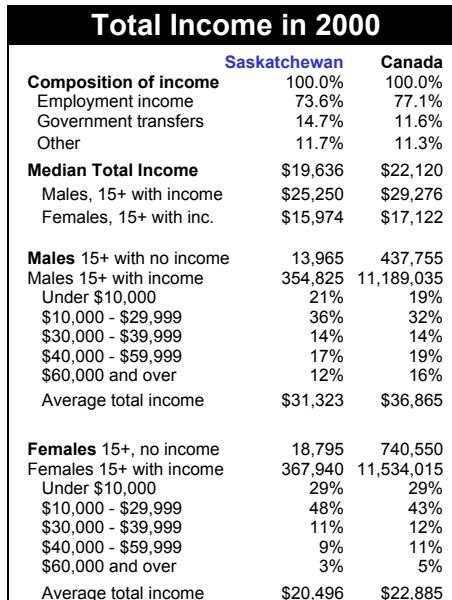
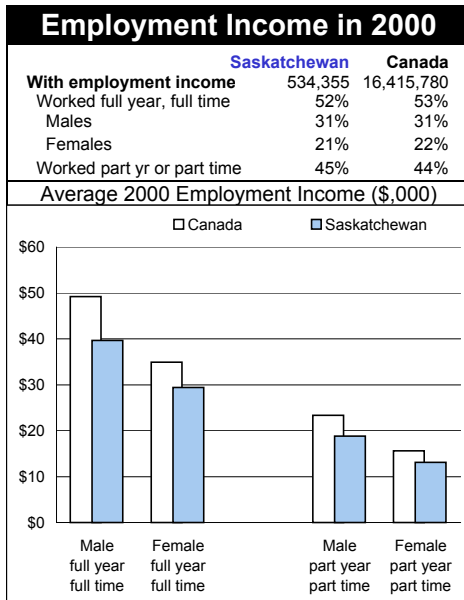
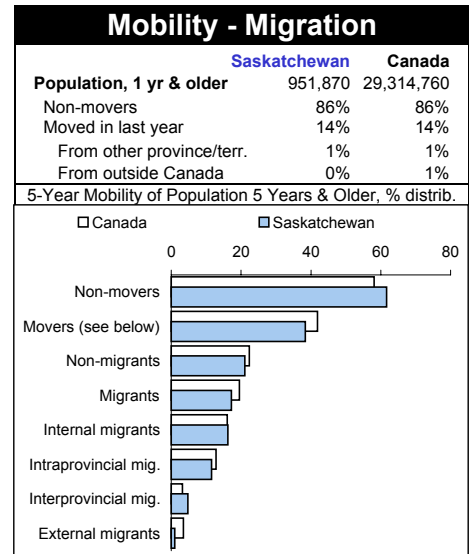
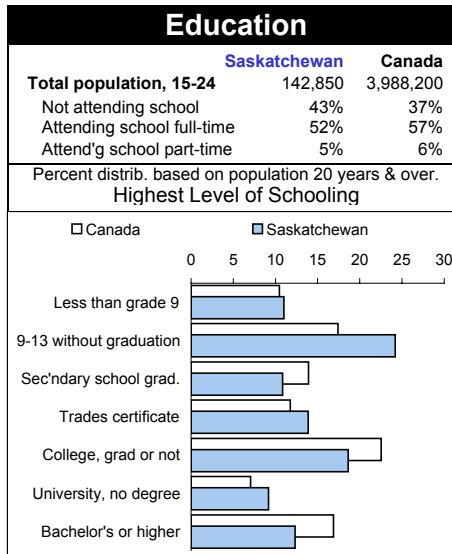
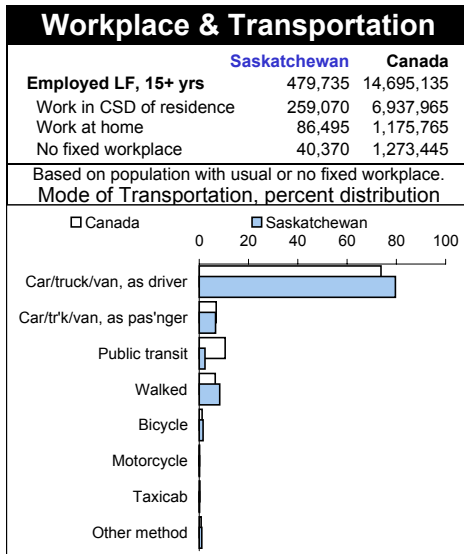


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Geo  
Code  
**4700000**

A Province of Canada



### Notes

**Population** - effective since the 1991 Census, non-permanent residents included in total population.

**1996 Census population** - based on 2001 boundaries.

**Economic family** - refers to two or more persons living in the same dwelling, related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.

**Experienced labour force** - includes persons who worked since Jan 1, 2000 and who were employed or unemployed during the reference week.

**Non-movers** - on Census Day were living at the same address as one or five years previous.

**Non-migrant movers** - lived at a different address but in the same census subdivision (CSD).

**Average** - or arithmetic mean is calculated by dividing the sum of included categories by the number of included categories.

**Median** - an alternate measure of 'averageness'. Median income of a specific group is that amount which divides their income size distribution into two halves (below and above the median).

**Incidence of low income** - the percentage of a specific group below Statistics Canada's low income cut-offs (LICO).

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Population, 1996 - 100% Data	990,237
<b>Population, 2001 - 100% Data</b>	<b>978,933</b>
Population percentage change, 1996-2001	- 1.1
Land area in square kilometres, 2001	586,561.35

n.i.e. - not included elsewhere  
n.e.c. - not elsewhere classified  
usual place of work - excludes works at home

**Total population by sex and age groups**

	<b>Both Sexes</b>		<b>Male</b>		<b>Female</b>	
Total	978,930	100.0%	481,750	100.0%	497,180	100.0%
0-4	60,940	6.2%	31,040	6.4%	29,900	6.0%
5-9	69,325	7.1%	35,420	7.4%	33,905	6.8%
10-14	76,960	7.9%	39,365	8.2%	37,595	7.6%
15	16,125	1.6%	8,335	1.7%	7,790	1.6%
16	15,965	1.6%	8,200	1.7%	7,765	1.6%
17	15,945	1.6%	8,210	1.7%	7,735	1.6%
18	15,475	1.6%	7,835	1.6%	7,640	1.5%
19	14,805	1.5%	7,630	1.6%	7,175	1.4%
15-19	78,315	8.0%	40,215	8.3%	38,100	7.7%
20-24	65,925	6.7%	33,305	6.9%	32,620	6.6%
25-29	57,325	5.9%	28,435	5.9%	28,890	5.8%
30-34	57,800	5.9%	28,350	5.9%	29,450	5.9%
35-39	72,130	7.4%	35,210	7.3%	36,920	7.4%
40-44	77,205	7.9%	38,500	8.0%	38,705	7.8%
45-49	71,405	7.3%	36,065	7.5%	35,340	7.1%
50-54	59,470	6.1%	29,905	6.2%	29,565	5.9%
55-59	45,250	4.6%	22,610	4.7%	22,640	4.6%
60-64	39,315	4.0%	19,200	4.0%	20,115	4.0%
65-69	37,165	3.8%	18,055	3.7%	19,110	3.8%
70-74	35,410	3.6%	16,620	3.4%	18,790	3.8%
75-79	30,830	3.1%	13,425	2.8%	17,405	3.5%
80-84	23,065	2.4%	9,005	1.9%	14,060	2.8%
85+	21,095	2.2%	7,035	1.5%	14,060	2.8%

**Total population 15+ by legal marital status**

Total population 15 years and over	771,710	100.0%
Never legally married (single)	243,580	31.6%
Legally married (and not separated)	404,175	52.4%
Separated, but still legally married	19,245	2.5%
Divorced	46,945	6.1%
Widowed	57,760	7.5%

**Total population 15+ by common-law status**

Total population 15 years and over	771,705	100.0%
Not in a common-law relationship	722,305	93.6%
In a common-law relationship	49,405	6.4%

**Total couple families by family structure**

	<b>Couple families</b>		<b>Married couples</b>		<b>Common-law couples</b>	
Total	223,555	100.0%	198,300	100.0%	25,255	100.0%
Without children at home	103,260	46.2%	89,895	45.3%	13,365	52.9%
With children at home	120,295	53.8%	108,405	54.7%	11,890	47.1%
1 child	39,720	17.8%	34,485	17.4%	5,235	20.7%
2 children	48,520	21.7%	44,680	22.5%	3,840	15.2%
3 or more children	32,060	14.3%	29,240	14.7%	2,820	11.2%

**Total lone-parent families by sex of parent**

	<b>All lone-parents</b>		<b>Male parent</b>		<b>Female parent</b>	
Total	42,070	100.0%	7,910	100.0%	34,160	100.0%
1 child	23,745	56.4%	4,980	63.0%	18,765	54.9%
2 children	11,435	27.2%	2,030	25.7%	9,405	27.5%
3 or more children	6,880	16.4%	890	11.3%	5,990	17.5%

**Total number of children at home**

Total	316,680	1
Under 6 years of age	72,615	0.2293
6-14 years	130,415	0.4118
15-17 years	45,640	0.1441
18-24 years	49,645	0.1568
25 years and over	18,355	0.058

Average number of children at home per census family 1.2

**Persons in private households**

	<b>Total persons</b>		<b>Persons 65 yrs &amp; over</b>	
Total number of persons in private households	956,630	100.0%	136,195	100.0%
Number of non-family persons	150,780	15.8%	52,370	38.5%
Living with relatives	16,045	1.7%	3,590	2.6%
Living with non-relatives only	29,590	3.1%	1,605	1.2%
Living alone	105,150	11.0%	47,175	34.6%
Number of family persons	805,855	84.2%	83,820	61.5%
Average number of persons per census family	3.0			

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**Saskatchewan**

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**Private households**

Total number of private households by household size	379,675	100.0%
1 person	105,220	27.7%
2 persons	127,265	33.5%
3 persons	53,400	14.1%
4-5 persons	80,330	21.2%
6 or more persons	13,465	3.5%

Number of persons in private households	956,630
Average number of persons in private households	2.5

Total number of private households by household type	379,675	100.0%
One-family households	256,375	67.5%
Multiple-family households	4,480	1.2%
Non-family households	118,820	31.3%

**Tenant households in non-farm, non-reserve**

<b>private dwellings</b>	99,330	100.0%
Average gross rent \$	\$ 524	
Spend. 30% or more of hh income on gross rent	38,325	38.6%
Spend. 30% to 99% of hh income on gross rent	31,185	31.4%

**Owner hhs in non-farm, non-reserve private**

<b>dwellings</b>	235,130	100.0%
Average owner's major payments \$	\$ 638	
Spend. 30% + of hh income on owner's major pmts.	27,100	11.5%
Spend. 30% to 99% of hh inc. on owner's mj. pmts.	22,755	9.7%

**Average value of owner-occupied dwelling \$** \$ 93,065

**Total number of occupied private dwellings** 379,680 100.0%

Average number of rooms per dwelling	6.6
Average number of bedrooms per dwelling	2.9
Owned	268,790 70.8%
Rented	101,815 26.8%
Band housing	9,075 2.4%
Requiring regular maintenance only	221,070 58.2%
Requiring minor repairs	119,410 31.5%
Requiring major repairs	39,200 10.3%
Period of construction, before 1946	58,685 15.5%
Period of construction, 1946-1960	64,295 16.9%
Period of construction, 1961-1970	66,930 17.6%
Period of construction, 1971-1980	93,960 24.7%
Period of construction, 1981-1990	65,765 17.3%
Period of construction, 1991-1995	11,980 3.2%
Period of construction, 1996-2001	18,060 4.8%

**Total number of occ. priv. dwellings by structural type** 379,675 100.0%

Single-detached house	288,075 75.9%
Semi-detached house	9,990 2.6%
Row house	10,765 2.8%
Apartment, detached duplex	6,055 1.6%
Apartment, building that has five or more storeys	10,720 2.8%
Apartment, building that has fewer than five storeys	46,240 12.2%
Other single-attached house	940 0.2%
Movable dwelling	6,900 1.8%

**Total population by citizenship** 963,150 100.0%

Canadian citizenship	949,115 98.5%
Citizenship other than Canadian	14,040 1.5%

**Total population by immigrant status and place of birth** 963,150 100.0%

<b>Non-immigrant population</b>	912,220 94.7%	100.0%
Born in province of residence	786,635 81.7%	86.2%
Born outside province of residence	125,585 13.0%	13.8%

**Total immig. population by period of immigration** 47,825 100.0%

Before 1961	14,330 30.0%
1961-1970	6,720 14.1%
1971-1980	7,840 16.4%
1981-1990	7,570 15.8%
1991-1995	4,750 9.9%
1996-2001	6,620 13.8%

**Total immigrant population by age at immigration** 47,825 100.0%

0-4 years	6,250 13.1%
5-19 years	13,125 27.4%
20 years and over	28,445 59.5%

**Immigrants and recent immigrants by selected countries of birth (local order)**

<b>Total immigrants</b>			<b>Recent immigrants</b>		
Total immigrants	47,825	100.0%	China, People's Republic of	6,615	100.0%
United Kingdom	8,450	17.7%	United States	780	11.8%
United States	5,865	12.3%	United Kingdom	690	10.4%
Germany	2,930	6.1%	Philippines	525	7.9%
China (PRC)	2,725	5.7%	South Africa, Republic of	465	7.0%
Poland	2,405	5.0%	Iraq	365	5.5%
Philippines	2,065	4.3%	Yugoslavia	300	4.5%
Netherlands	1,470	3.1%	India	295	4.5%
Viet Nam	1,465	3.1%	Bosnia and Herzegovina	205	3.1%
Ukraine	1,395	2.9%	Ukraine	195	2.9%
India	1,105	2.3%	Viet Nam	135	2.0%
Hong Kong	885	1.9%	Taiwan	120	1.8%
Yugoslavia	790	1.7%	Korea, South	120	1.8%
Hungary	740	1.5%	Germany	105	1.6%
Italy	705	1.5%	Iran	100	1.5%
Russian Fed'n	705	1.5%	Croatia	100	1.5%
South Africa	655	1.4%	Mexico	95	1.4%
Romania	640	1.3%	Colombia	80	1.2%
Chile	610	1.3%	Ghana	80	1.2%
Greece	580	1.2%	Hong Kong, Special Admin. Region	75	1.1%
El Salvador	490	1.0%	Pakistan	65	1.0%
Iraq	425	0.9%	Romania	60	0.9%
Bosnia/Herz.	410	0.9%	Russian Federation	40	0.6%
Pakistan	385	0.8%	France	40	0.6%
Croatia	375	0.8%	Afghanistan	40	0.6%
Ireland (EIRE)	350	0.7%	Egypt	40	0.6%
Austria	345	0.7%	Congo, Democratic Republic	40	0.6%
Jamaica	325	0.7%	Poland	30	0.5%
Iran	305	0.6%	Japan	25	0.4%
Mexico	285	0.6%	Sri Lanka	20	0.3%
Korea, South	265	0.6%	Bangladesh	20	0.3%
France	240	0.5%	Lebanon	15	0.2%
Switzerland	195	0.4%	Guyana	10	0.2%
Kenya	195	0.4%	Trinidad and Tobago	10	0.2%
Cambodia	185	0.4%	Jamaica	-	0.0%
Portugal	180	0.4%	Algeria	-	0.0%
Guyana	175	0.4%	Haiti	-	0.0%
Trinidad/Tobago	165	0.3%	Morocco	-	0.0%
Belgium	155	0.3%	Somalia	-	0.0%
Sri Lanka	150	0.3%	Saudi Arabia	-	0.0%
Taiwan	150	0.3%	All other places of birth	1,180	17.8%
Malaysia	150	0.3%			
Egypt	125	0.3%			
Lebanon	115	0.2%			
Tanzania	75	0.2%			
Bangladesh	60	0.1%			
Afghanistan	45	0.1%			
Algeria	20	0.0%			
Fiji	15	0.0%			
Haiti	10	0.0%			
Morocco	-	0.0%			
All other places of birth	5,265	11.0%			
<b>Non-permanent residents</b>	<b>3,105</b>				

**Total population 15+ years by generation status**

Total population 15+ years by generation status	755,520	100.0%
1st generation	49,135	6.5%
2nd generation	163,795	21.7%
3rd generation and over	542,595	71.8%

**Note definitions below!**

Refers to persons born outside Canada.  
 Born inside Canada with at least 1 parent born outside Canada.  
 Born inside Canada with both parents born inside Canada.

**Official Languages (English and French)**

**Knowledge of official languages**

Total pop. by knowledge of official langs.	963,150	100.0%
English only	910,645	94.5%
French only	355	0.0%
English and French	49,000	5.1%
Neither English nor French	3,150	0.3%

**First official language spoken**

Population by 1st official lang. spoken	963,150	100.0%
English	943,250	97.9%
French	16,210	1.7%
English and French	685	0.1%
Neither English nor French	3,000	0.3%

**Official language minority (number)** 16,555  
**Official language minority (percentage)** 1.7

**Mother tongue**

<b>Total population by mother tongue</b>	963,150	100.0%	<b>Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French)</b>		
Single responses	953,500	99.0%	Slovak	95	0.1%
English	817,955	84.9%	Slovenian	85	0.1%
French	17,780	1.8%	Lithuanian	80	0.1%
Non-official languages	117,765	12.2%	Bengali	70	0.1%
			Malay-Bahasa	70	0.1%
<b>Non-English languages (Incl. French)</b>	135,545	100.0%	Thai	65	0.0%
German	32,515	24.0%	Inuktitut (Eskimo)	50	0.0%
Cree	22,055	16.3%	Turkish	45	0.0%
Ukrainian	19,655	14.5%	Malayalam	45	0.0%
French	17,780	13.1%	Gaelic languages	40	0.0%
Chinese (all)	6,020	4.4%	Creoles	35	0.0%
Polish	3,015	2.2%	Estonian	30	0.0%
Hungarian	2,700	2.0%	Latvian (Lettish)	25	0.0%
Spanish	1,975	1.5%	Yiddish	20	0.0%
Dutch	1,930	1.4%	Micmac	20	0.0%
Tagalog (Pilipino)	1,545	1.1%	Blackfoot	20	0.0%
Russian	1,440	1.1%	Bulgarian	15	0.0%
Vietnamese	1,390	1.0%	Armenian	10	0.0%
Ojibway	1,370	1.0%	Kurdish	10	0.0%
Norwegian	1,265	0.9%	Macedonian	-	0.0%
Arabic	1,090	0.8%	Hebrew	-	0.0%
Greek	975	0.7%	Maltese	-	0.0%
Italian	895	0.7%	Montagnais-Naskapi	-	0.0%
Romanian	775	0.6%	South Slave	-	0.0%
Serbo-Croatian	585	0.4%	Chipewyan	-	0.0%
Punjabi	535	0.4%	Dogrib	-	0.0%
Swedish	525	0.4%	Tlingit	-	0.0%
Croatian	435	0.3%	Pashto	-	0.0%
Finnish	435	0.3%	Other languages	9,245	6.8%
Danish	430	0.3%			
Urdu	425	0.3%	<b>Breakout of Chinese mother tongue</b>		
Persian (Farsi)	420	0.3%	Chinese (all)	6,020	100.0%
Korean	420	0.3%	Cantonese	1,430	23.8%
Czech	415	0.3%	Mandarin	395	6.6%
Portuguese	400	0.3%	Hakka	25	0.4%
Dakota/Sioux	350	0.3%	Chinese, n.o.s.	4,170	69.3%
Hindi	325	0.2%	(n.o.s. : not otherwise specified)		
Lao	280	0.2%			
Gujarati	225	0.2%	<b>Multiple responses</b>	9,650	100.0%
Serbian	210	0.2%	English and French	1,370	14.2%
Tamil	185	0.1%	English and non-official language	7,905	81.9%
Japanese	185	0.1%	French and non-official language	255	2.6%
Khmer (Cambodian)	165	0.1%	Engl., French & non-official language	110	1.1%
Flemish	110	0.1%			

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**Home language**

<b>Total population by home language</b>	963,150	100.0%	<b>Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French)</b>		
Single responses	897,785	93.2%	Serbo-Croatian	220	1.1%
English	877,650	91.1%	Persian	215	1.1%
French	1,850	0.2%	Punjabi	170	0.8%
Non-official languages	18,285	1.9%	Polish	165	0.8%
			Greek	165	0.8%
<b>Non-English languages (Incl. French)</b>	20,135	100.0%	Korean	130	0.6%
Cree	5,305	26.3%	Hungarian	120	0.6%
Chinese (all)	2,150	10.7%	Russian	120	0.6%
German	1,960	9.7%	Italian	110	0.5%
French	1,850	9.2%	Urdu	110	0.5%
Ukrainian	690	3.4%	Khmer	85	0.4%
Vietnamese	460	2.3%	Lao	65	0.3%
Spanish	445	2.2%	Croatian	60	0.3%
Arabic	255	1.3%	Serbian	60	0.3%
Tagalog	245	1.2%	Tamil	45	0.2%
Ojibway	225	1.1%	Portuguese	35	0.2%

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**Home language . . . continued**

Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French)			Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French)		
Hindi	35	0.2%	Maltese	-	0.0%
Dutch	30	0.1%	Blackfoot	-	0.0%
Romanian	25	0.1%	Dogrib	-	0.0%
Finnish	25	0.1%	Swedish	-	0.0%
Dakota/Sioux	25	0.1%	Malayalam	-	0.0%
Danish	25	0.1%	Kurdish	-	0.0%
Gujarati	20	0.1%	Pashto	-	0.0%
Japanese	20	0.1%	Flemish	-	0.0%
Bengali	15	0.1%	Norwegian	-	0.0%
Thai	15	0.1%	Gaelic langs.	-	0.0%
Malay-Bahasa	10	0.0%	Tlingit	-	0.0%
Chipewyan	10	0.0%	Other languages	4,415	21.9%
Armenian	-	0.0%			
Inuktitut	-	0.0%	<b>Breakout of Chinese home language</b>		
Creoles	-	0.0%	Chinese (all)	2,150	100.0%
Czech	-	0.0%	Cantonese	545	25.3%
Macedonian	-	0.0%	Mandarin	150	7.0%
Montagn.-Nask.	-	0.0%	Hakka	-	0.0%
Hebrew	-	0.0%	Chinese, n.o.s.	1,455	67.7%
Yiddish	-	0.0%	(n.o.s. : not otherwise specified)		
Slovak	-	0.0%			
Estonian	-	0.0%	<b>Multiple responses</b>	65,360	100.0%
Turkish	-	0.0%	English and French	10,525	16.1%
Lithuanian	-	0.0%	English and non-official language	53,725	82.2%
Latvian	-	0.0%	French and non-official language	115	0.2%
Micmac	-	0.0%	Engl., French & non-official language	1,000	1.5%
Slovenian	-	0.0%			
Bulgarian	-	0.0%			

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**Non-official languages spoken (does not include French)**

<b>Non-Official (langs - NOT persons)</b>	<b>150,110</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	Tamil	235	0.2%
German	35,835	23.9%	Swahili	235	0.2%
Cree	28,970	19.3%	Thai	200	0.1%
Ukrainian	25,310	16.9%	Malay-Bahasa	165	0.1%
Chinese (all)	7,210	4.8%	Bengali	135	0.1%
Spanish	5,260	3.5%	Icelandic	135	0.1%
Polish	3,885	2.6%	Gaelic langs.	125	0.1%
Hungarian	2,990	2.0%	Turkish	110	0.1%
Russian	2,415	1.6%	Slovak	110	0.1%
Tagalog	2,275	1.5%	Flemish	105	0.1%
Dutch	2,200	1.5%	Slovenian	95	0.1%
Vietnamese	1,970	1.3%	Hebrew	90	0.1%
Ojibway	1,960	1.3%	Lithuanian	70	0.0%
Arabic	1,525	1.0%	Inuktitut	65	0.0%
Italian	1,495	1.0%	Malayalam	60	0.0%
Non-verbal langs.	1,465	1.0%	Creoles	50	0.0%
Greek	1,330	0.9%	Sinhalese	50	0.0%
Norwegian	1,290	0.9%	Blackfoot	45	0.0%
Hindi	1,030	0.7%	Frisian	40	0.0%
Punjabi	925	0.6%	Chipewyan	40	0.0%
Romanian	885	0.6%	Estonian	35	0.0%
Urdu	735	0.5%	Latvian	35	0.0%
Serbo-Croatian	650	0.4%	Yiddish	25	0.0%
Swedish	620	0.4%	Micmac	25	0.0%
Portuguese	600	0.4%	Bulgarian	20	0.0%
Croatian	535	0.4%	Kurdish	15	0.0%
Japanese	525	0.3%	Maltese	10	0.0%
Finnish	515	0.3%	Montagn.-Nask.	10	0.0%
Persian	505	0.3%	South Slave	10	0.0%
Danish	505	0.3%	Dogrib	10	0.0%
Korean	465	0.3%	Pashto	10	0.0%
Dakota/Sioux	465	0.3%	Armenian	-	0.0%
Lao	460	0.3%	Macedonian	-	0.0%
Czech	440	0.3%	Nishga	-	0.0%
Gujarati	305	0.2%	Tlingit	-	0.0%
Serbian	295	0.2%	<b>Other languages</b>	<b>9,655</b>	<b>6.4%</b>
Khmer	245	0.2%			

**Ethnicity - single and multiple origins, sorted on single origins**

	Single origins		Multiple origins	
<b>Total origins</b>	481,230	100.0%	481,925	100.0%
Canadian	111,740	23.2%	128,790	26.7%
German	84,275	17.5%	190,780	39.6%
N.A. Indian	70,390	14.6%	31,900	6.6%
English	41,820	8.7%	193,895	40.2%
Ukrainian	40,715	8.5%	81,030	16.8%
Scottish	16,605	3.5%	155,700	32.3%
French	15,040	3.1%	94,750	19.7%
Metis	12,480	2.6%	27,630	5.7%
Irish	11,155	2.3%	128,045	26.6%
Norwegian	9,140	1.9%	51,370	10.7%
Polish	7,270	1.5%	44,170	9.2%
Chinese	7,015	1.5%	2,260	0.5%
Dutch	6,445	1.3%	25,855	5.4%
Hungarian	5,875	1.2%	18,465	3.8%
Russian	3,640	0.8%	24,055	5.0%
Swedish	3,405	0.7%	26,500	5.5%
Filipino	2,370	0.5%	910	0.2%
East Indian	2,365	0.5%	880	0.2%
Austrian	2,055	0.4%	12,395	2.6%
Romanian	1,930	0.4%	8,355	1.7%
Italian	1,690	0.4%	5,880	1.2%
Vietnamese	1,390	0.3%	475	0.1%
Danish	1,220	0.3%	8,150	1.7%
Greek	1,200	0.2%	710	0.1%
Belgian	1,150	0.2%	6,940	1.4%
Welsh	965	0.2%	12,965	2.7%
British, n.i.e.	965	0.2%	2,860	0.6%
Czech	950	0.2%	3,785	0.8%
Icelandic	805	0.2%	5,310	1.1%
American (USA)	795	0.2%	10,480	2.2%
Finnish	745	0.2%	2,925	0.6%
Croatian	610	0.1%	1,100	0.2%
Spanish	510	0.1%	2,060	0.4%
Korean	500	0.1%	145	0.0%
Swiss	455	0.1%	3,600	0.7%
Yugoslav, n.i.e.	445	0.1%	900	0.2%
Jamaican	410	0.1%	515	0.1%
African (Black), n.i.e.	390	0.1%	885	0.2%
Iranian	380	0.1%	150	0.0%
Pakistani	375	0.1%	125	0.0%
Jewish	360	0.1%	1,725	0.4%
Lebanese	355	0.1%	655	0.1%
Portuguese	325	0.1%	670	0.1%
Black	270	0.1%	165	0.0%
Japanese	255	0.1%	385	0.1%
Serbian	255	0.1%	500	0.1%
Arab, n.i.e.	200	0.0%	115	0.0%
Slovak	170	0.0%	625	0.1%
Latin/Cent./S. American, n.i.e.	165	0.0%	50	0.0%
Inuit	150	0.0%	380	0.1%
South Asian, n.i.e.	145	0.0%	55	0.0%
Punjabi	125	0.0%	80	0.0%
Egyptian	105	0.0%	90	0.0%
West Indian	85	0.0%	140	0.0%
Sri Lankan	45	0.0%	60	0.0%
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	45	0.0%	100	0.0%
Quebecois	25	0.0%	55	0.0%
Acadian	15	0.0%	165	0.0%
Guyanese	15	0.0%	100	0.0%
Armenian	15	0.0%	25	0.0%
Haitian	-	0.0%	30	0.0%

Visible minorities (excludes Aboriginal, local order)			Aboriginal identity and origin		
<b>Total origins</b>	27,580	100.0%	Total population	963,150	100.0%
Chinese	8,085	29.3%	<b>Total identifying as Aboriginal</b>	130,190	13.5%
Black	4,165	15.1%	North American Indian single resp.	83,745	8.7%
South Asian	4,090	14.8%	Metis single response	43,695	4.5%
Filipino	3,025	11.0%	Inuit single response	230	0.0%
Southeast Asian	2,600	9.4%	Multiple Aboriginal responses	895	0.1%
Latin American	2,010	7.3%	Aboriginal resp's. not incl. elsewhere	1,625	0.2%
Arab	895	3.2%	Total non-Aboriginal population	832,965	86.5%
Korean	640	2.3%	Total population	963,150	100.0%
Multiple vis. min.	640	2.3%	<b>Total Aboriginal ethnic origin</b>	135,035	14.0%
West Asian	575	2.1%	North American Indian single origin	70,385	7.3%
Japanese	440	1.6%	N.A. Indian & non-Aboriginal origins	24,050	2.5%
Not incl. elsewhere	425	1.5%	Metis single origin	12,480	1.3%
<b>All others</b>	935,570		Metis and non-Aboriginal origins	19,880	2.1%
			Inuit single origin	145	0.0%
			Inuit and non-Aboriginal origins	235	0.0%
			Other Aboriginal multiple origins	7,860	0.8%
			Total non-Aboriginal population	828,120	86.0%

**Migration and mobility**

Total population 1 year & over by mobility status 1 year ago			Total pop. 5 years & over by mobility status 5 years ago		
Total population 1 year and over	951,870	100.0%	Total population 5 years and over	901,900	100.0%
Non-movers	814,680	85.6%	Non-movers	556,015	61.6%
Movers	137,185	14.4%	Movers	345,890	38.4%
Non-migrants	82,450	8.7%	Non-migrants	190,220	21.1%
Migrants	54,735	5.8%	Migrants	155,665	17.3%
Internal migrants	51,150	5.4%	Internal migrants	146,345	16.2%
Intraprovincial migrants	37,890	4.0%	Intraprovincial migrants	103,745	11.5%
Interprovincial migrants	13,260	1.4%	Interprovincial migrants	42,605	4.7%
External migrants	3,585	0.4%	External migrants	9,315	1.0%

**Education**

Total population 15 to 24 years			Total population 20 years and over		
Total population 15 to 24 years	142,850	100.0%	Total population 20 years and over	677,825	100.0%
Not attending school	61,340	42.9%	Less than grade 9	74,495	11.0%
Attending school full time	74,690	52.3%	Grades 9 to 13	237,360	35.0%
Attending school part time	6,820	4.8%	Without high school grad. certificate	163,955	24.2%
			With high school grad. certificate	73,405	10.8%
			Trades certificate or diploma	93,970	13.9%
			College	126,255	18.6%
			Without certificate or diploma	34,770	5.1%
			With certificate or diploma	91,485	13.5%
			University	145,755	21.5%
			Without degree	62,220	9.2%
			Without certificate or diploma	41,170	6.1%
			With certificate or diploma	21,050	3.1%
			With bachelor's degree or higher	83,535	12.3%
<b>Males with postsecondary qualifications</b>			<b>Females with postsecondary qualifications</b>		
Total with postsecondary qualifications	134,780	100.0%	Total with postsecondary qualifications	157,055	100.0%
Educational, recreational and counselling services	11,205	8.3%	Educational, recreational and counselling services	31,055	19.8%
Fine and applied arts	3,110	2.3%	Fine and applied arts	11,860	7.6%
Humanities and related fields	6,375	4.7%	Humanities and related fields	7,050	4.5%
Social sciences and related fields	10,870	8.1%	Social sciences and related fields	11,960	7.6%
Commerce, management and business administration	15,855	11.8%	Commerce, management and business administration	43,580	27.7%
Agricultural, biological, nutritional, and food sciences	11,425	8.5%	Agricultural, biological, nutritional, and food sciences	7,560	4.8%
Engineering and applied sciences	4,920	3.7%	Engineering and applied sciences	635	0.4%
Applied science technologies and trades	60,240	44.7%	Applied science technologies and trades	5,415	3.4%
Health professions and related technologies	6,780	5.0%	Health professions and related technologies	35,695	22.7%
Mathematics, computer and physical sciences	3,935	2.9%	Mathematics, computer and physical sciences	2,135	1.4%
No specialization	70	0.1%	No specialization	120	0.1%

**Labour Force**

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Total population 15 years and over</b>	755,520	100.0%	368,785	100.0%	386,735	100.0%
In the labour force	512,240	67.8%	273,905	74.3%	238,335	61.6%
Employed	479,735	63.5%	254,910	69.1%	224,830	58.1%
Unemployed	32,505	4.3%	18,995	5.2%	13,510	3.5%
Not in the labour force	243,285	32.2%	94,880	25.7%	148,400	38.4%
Participation rate	67.8		74.3		61.6	
Employment rate	63.5		69.1		58.1	
Unemployment rate	6.3		6.9		5.7	
<b>Population 15-24 years</b>	142,850	100.0%	72,885	100.0%	69,960	100.0%
In the labour force	93,765	65.6%	49,370	67.7%	44,395	63.5%
Employed	81,910	57.3%	42,710	58.6%	39,200	56.0%
Unemployed	11,855	8.3%	6,660	9.1%	5,195	7.4%
Not in the labour force	49,085	34.4%	23,515	32.3%	25,565	36.5%
Participation rate	65.6		67.7		63.5	
Employment rate	57.3		58.6		56.0	
Unemployment rate	12.6		13.5		11.7	
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	612,675	100.0%	295,895	100.0%	316,775	100.0%
In the labour force	418,475	68.3%	224,535	75.9%	193,945	61.2%
Employed	397,830	64.9%	212,200	71.7%	185,625	58.6%
Unemployed	20,650	3.4%	12,335	4.2%	8,320	2.6%
Not in the labour force	194,200	31.7%	71,365	24.1%	122,835	38.8%
Participation rate	68.3		75.9		61.2	
Employment rate	64.9		71.7		58.6	
Unemployment rate	4.9		5.5		4.3	

**Population 15 years and over in private households by presence of children and labour force activity**

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Population 15+ in private households</b>	750,975	100.0%	366,485	100.0%	384,490	100.0%
In the labour force	509,905	67.9%	272,320	74.3%	237,590	61.8%
Employed	477,480	63.6%	253,380	69.1%	224,095	58.3%
Unemployed	32,430	4.3%	18,940	5.2%	13,495	3.5%
Not in the labour force	241,070	32.1%	94,165	25.7%	146,905	38.2%
Participation rate	67.9		74.3		61.8	
Employment rate	63.6		69.1		58.3	
Unemployment rate	6.4		7.0		5.7	
<b>With no children at home</b>	468,325	100.0%	238,335	100.0%	229,990	100.0%
In the labour force	277,215	59.2%	156,680	65.7%	120,535	52.4%
Employed	256,645	54.8%	143,255	60.1%	113,390	49.3%
Unemployed	20,570	4.4%	13,425	5.6%	7,145	3.1%
Not in the labour force	191,110	40.8%	81,655	34.3%	109,455	47.6%
Participation rate	59.2		65.7		52.4	
Employment rate	54.8		60.1		49.3	
Unemployment rate	7.4		8.6		5.9	
<b>With children at home</b>	282,655	100.0%	128,145	100.0%	154,510	100.0%
In the labour force	232,695	82.3%	115,640	90.2%	117,055	75.8%
Employed	220,830	78.1%	110,125	85.9%	110,705	71.6%
Unemployed	11,860	4.2%	5,510	4.3%	6,350	4.1%
Not in the labour force	49,955	17.7%	12,510	9.8%	37,450	24.2%
Participation rate	82.3		90.2		75.8	
Employment rate	78.1		85.9		71.6	
Unemployment rate	5.1		4.8		5.4	
<b>With children under 6 years only</b>	49,305	100.0%	21,830	100.0%	27,470	100.0%
In the labour force	38,865	78.8%	20,050	91.8%	18,815	68.5%
Employed	35,720	72.4%	18,825	86.2%	16,885	61.5%
Unemployed	3,140	6.4%	1,225	5.6%	1,925	7.0%
Not in the labour force	10,445	21.2%	1,785	8.2%	8,660	31.5%
Participation rate	78.8		91.8		68.5	
Employment rate	72.4		86.2		61.5	
Unemployment rate	8.1		6.1		10.2	

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**Population 15 years and over in private households by presence of children and labour force activity**

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>With children &lt; 6 years &amp; children 6 years &amp; over</b>	42,660	100.0%	19,455	100.0%	23,205	100.0%
In the labour force	33,590	78.7%	17,695	91.0%	15,885	68.5%
Employed	30,990	72.6%	16,390	84.2%	14,600	62.9%
Unemployed	2,600	6.1%	1,310	6.7%	1,290	5.6%
Not in the labour force	9,070	21.3%	1,760	9.0%	7,315	31.5%
Participation rate	78.7		91.0		68.5	
Employment rate	72.6		84.2		62.9	
Unemployment rate	7.7		7.4		8.1	
<b>With children 6 years and over only</b>	190,690	100.0%	86,855	100.0%	103,835	100.0%
In the labour force	160,240	84.0%	77,890	89.7%	82,355	79.3%
Employed	154,125	80.8%	74,910	86.2%	79,220	76.3%
Unemployed	6,120	3.2%	2,980	3.4%	3,135	3.0%
Not in the labour force	30,445	16.0%	8,970	10.3%	21,480	20.7%
Participation rate	84.0		89.7		79.3	
Employment rate	80.8		86.2		76.3	
Unemployment rate	3.8		3.8		3.8	

**Total labour force 15 years and over by class of worker**

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Total labour force 15 years and over</b>	512,240	100.0%	273,905	100.0%	238,340	100.0%
Class of worker - Not applicable	8,225	1.6%	4,210	1.5%	4,010	1.7%
All classes of worker	504,015	98.4%	269,695	98.5%	234,325	98.3%
Paid workers	426,365	83.2%	218,705	79.8%	207,660	87.1%
Employees	404,360	78.9%	202,565	74.0%	201,795	84.7%
Self-employed (incorporated)	22,005	4.3%	16,140	5.9%	5,870	2.5%
Without paid help	9,565	1.9%	7,100	2.6%	2,465	1.0%
With paid help	12,440	2.4%	9,035	3.3%	3,405	1.4%
Self-employed (unincorporated)	71,055	13.9%	49,350	18.0%	21,700	9.1%
Without paid help	53,805	10.5%	36,750	13.4%	17,060	7.2%
With paid help	17,240	3.4%	12,600	4.6%	4,645	1.9%
Unpaid family workers	6,600	1.3%	1,635	0.6%	4,965	2.1%

**Total labour force 15 years and over by occupation - 2001 NOC (National Occupation Classification)**

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Total labour force 15 years and over</b>	512,240	100.0%	273,905	100.0%	238,335	100.0%
Occupation - Not applicable	8,220	1.6%	4,215	1.5%	4,010	1.7%
All occupations	504,020	100.0%	269,695	100.0%	234,325	100.0%
A Management occupations	42,625	8.5%	26,780	9.9%	15,845	6.8%
A0 Senior management occupations	4,895	1.0%	3,370	1.2%	1,530	0.7%
A1 Specialist managers	7,880	1.6%	5,520	2.0%	2,360	1.0%
A2 Managers in retail trade, food and accommodation services	16,345	3.2%	8,935	3.3%	7,410	3.2%
A3 Other managers, n.e.c.	13,505	2.7%	8,955	3.3%	4,550	1.9%
B Business, finance & administration occupations	74,710	14.8%	16,835	6.2%	57,875	24.7%
B0 Professional occupations in business & finance	7,790	1.5%	3,625	1.3%	4,170	1.8%
B1 Finance & insurance administration occupations	7,350	1.5%	1,435	0.5%	5,910	2.5%
B2 Secretaries	10,300	2.0%	125	0.0%	10,175	4.3%
B3 Administrative & regulatory occupations	7,805	1.5%	2,420	0.9%	5,385	2.3%
B4 Clerical supervisors	2,240	0.4%	640	0.2%	1,600	0.7%
B5 Clerical occupations	39,225	7.8%	8,590	3.2%	30,640	13.1%
C Natural & applied sciences & related occupations	19,525	3.9%	15,380	5.7%	4,145	1.8%
C0 Professional occupations in natural and applied sciences	9,625	1.9%	7,490	2.8%	2,140	0.9%
C1 Technical occupations related to natural and applied sciences	9,900	2.0%	7,890	2.9%	2,010	0.9%
D Health occupations	29,815	5.9%	4,915	1.8%	24,895	10.6%
D0 Professional occupations in health	4,925	1.0%	2,420	0.9%	2,505	1.1%
D1 Nurse supervisors & registered nurses	8,625	1.7%	360	0.1%	8,260	3.5%
D2 Technical & related occupations in health	6,970	1.4%	1,440	0.5%	5,530	2.4%
D3 Assisting occupations in support of health services	9,290	1.8%	695	0.3%	8,595	3.7%

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**Total labour force 15 years and over by occupation - 2001 NOC (National Occupation Classification)**

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>E Occupations in social science, education, gov</b>	38,835	7.7%	13,055	4.8%	25,785	11.0%
E0 Judges, lawyers, psychologists, social workers, ministers of religion, & policy & program officers	9,955	2.0%	4,675	1.7%	5,280	2.3%
E1 Teachers and professors	19,665	3.9%	6,915	2.6%	12,745	5.4%
E2 Paralegals, social services workers & occupations in education & religion, n.e.c.	9,215	1.8%	1,455	0.5%	7,760	3.3%
F Occupations in art, culture, recreation & sport	10,210	2.0%	3,975	1.5%	6,240	2.7%
F0 Professional occupations in art & culture	4,225	0.8%	1,450	0.5%	2,770	1.2%
F1 Technical occupations in art, culture, recreation & sport	5,990	1.2%	2,525	0.9%	3,465	1.5%
G Sales and service occupations	118,255	23.5%	45,940	17.0%	72,310	30.9%
G0 Sales and service supervisors	3,750	0.7%	1,485	0.6%	2,265	1.0%
G1 Wholesale, technical, insurance, real estate sales specialists, & retail, wholesale & grain buyers	7,770	1.5%	5,520	2.0%	2,250	1.0%
G2 Retail salespersons & sales clerks	17,245	3.4%	6,515	2.4%	10,735	4.6%
G3 Cashiers	7,280	1.4%	975	0.4%	6,305	2.7%
G4 Chefs and cooks	7,550	1.5%	3,450	1.3%	4,105	1.8%
G5 Occupations in food & beverage service	10,970	2.2%	1,635	0.6%	9,340	4.0%
G6 Occupations in protective services	7,510	1.5%	6,030	2.2%	1,485	0.6%
G7 Occupations in travel & accommodation, including attendants in recreation & sport	3,520	0.7%	1,545	0.6%	1,970	0.8%
G8 Child care & home support workers	10,595	2.1%	680	0.3%	9,915	4.2%
G9 Sales & service occupations, n.e.c.	42,065	8.3%	18,120	6.7%	23,950	10.2%
H Trades, transport & equipment operators & related occupations	74,540	14.8%	69,910	25.9%	4,635	2.0%
H0 Contractors & supervisors in trades & transportation	3,700	0.7%	3,565	1.3%	140	0.1%
H1 Construction trades	10,905	2.2%	10,575	3.9%	330	0.1%
H2 Stationary engineers, power station operators & electrical trades & telecommunications occupations	5,760	1.1%	5,580	2.1%	185	0.1%
H3 Machinists, metal forming, shaping & erecting occupations	6,580	1.3%	6,395	2.4%	185	0.1%
H4 Mechanics	11,135	2.2%	10,940	4.1%	190	0.1%
H5 Other trades, n.e.c.	3,490	0.7%	2,845	1.1%	645	0.3%
H6 Heavy equipment & crane operators, incl. drillers	5,000	1.0%	4,900	1.8%	100	0.0%
H7 Transportation equipment operators & related workers, excl. labourers	17,915	3.6%	16,130	6.0%	1,785	0.8%
H8 Trades helpers, construction & transportation labourers & related occupations	10,060	2.0%	8,990	3.3%	1,075	0.5%
I Occupations unique to primary industry	79,955	15.9%	60,500	22.4%	19,455	8.3%
I0 Occupations unique to agriculture, excl. labourers	68,200	13.5%	49,735	18.4%	18,465	7.9%
I1 Occupations unique to forestry operations, mining, oil & gas extraction & fishing, excl. labourers	5,445	1.1%	5,260	2.0%	185	0.1%
I2 Primary production labourers	6,315	1.3%	5,510	2.0%	805	0.3%
J Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing & utilities	15,545	3.1%	12,405	4.6%	3,145	1.3%
J0 Supervisors in manufacturing	1,500	0.3%	1,375	0.5%	120	0.1%
J1 Machine operators in manufacturing	6,790	1.3%	5,390	2.0%	1,405	0.6%
J2 Assemblers in manufacturing	2,325	0.5%	1,985	0.7%	340	0.1%
J3 Labourers in processing, manufacturing & utilities	4,930	1.0%	3,655	1.4%	1,275	0.5%

**Employed labour force 15 years and over by place of work status**

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Employed labour force 15 years and over</b>	479,735	100.0%	254,910	100.0%	224,825	100.0%
Usual place of work	352,000	73.4%	168,970	66.3%	183,030	81.4%
In CSD of residence	259,070	54.0%	120,525	47.3%	138,545	61.6%
In different CSD	92,925	19.4%	48,445	19.0%	44,480	19.8%
In same CD	65,125	13.6%	32,955	12.9%	32,170	14.3%
At home	86,495	18.0%	52,500	20.6%	33,995	15.1%
Outside Canada	865	0.2%	600	0.2%	265	0.1%
No fixed workplace address	40,370	8.4%	32,830	12.9%	7,540	3.4%

**Labour force 15 years and over by industry - NAICS 1997**

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Labour force 15 years and over</b>	512,240	100.0%	273,900	100.0%	238,335	100.0%
Industry - Not applicable	8,225	1.6%	4,210	1.5%	4,010	1.7%
All industries	504,020	100.0%	269,690	100.0%	234,325	100.0%
11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	72,735	14.4%	51,980	19.3%	20,755	8.9%
21 Mining and oil and gas extraction	14,455	2.9%	13,045	4.8%	1,410	0.6%
22 Utilities	4,885	1.0%	3,580	1.3%	1,305	0.6%
23 Construction	27,230	5.4%	24,485	9.1%	2,750	1.2%
31-33 Manufacturing	29,380	5.8%	22,940	8.5%	6,440	2.7%
41 Wholesale trade	19,720	3.9%	15,290	5.7%	4,435	1.9%
44-45 Retail trade	53,705	10.7%	23,795	8.8%	29,910	12.8%
48-49 Transportation and warehousing	24,070	4.8%	18,730	6.9%	5,340	2.3%
51 Information and cultural industries	10,935	2.2%	5,170	1.9%	5,770	2.5%
52 Finance and insurance	18,680	3.7%	5,940	2.2%	12,745	5.4%
53 Real estate and rental and leasing	6,610	1.3%	3,525	1.3%	3,085	1.3%
54 Professional, scientific and technical services	16,170	3.2%	8,435	3.1%	7,740	3.3%
55 Management of companies and enterprises	230	0.0%	90	0.0%	135	0.1%
56 Administrative & support, waste mng'mnt & remediation services	13,465	2.7%	6,975	2.6%	6,495	2.8%
61 Educational services	36,580	7.3%	11,765	4.4%	24,815	10.6%
62 Health care and social assistance	55,625	11.0%	8,200	3.0%	47,430	20.2%
71 Arts, entertainment and recreation	9,450	1.9%	4,990	1.9%	4,455	1.9%
72 Accommodation and food services	34,800	6.9%	12,190	4.5%	22,610	9.6%
81 Other services (except public administration)	24,000	4.8%	11,945	4.4%	12,055	5.1%
91 Public administration	31,280	6.2%	16,630	6.2%	14,650	6.3%

**Employed labour force 15 years and over by mode of transportation**

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Employed labour force 15 years and over</b>	392,370	100.0%	201,800	100.0%	190,565	100.0%
Car, truck, van, as driver	312,550	79.7%	166,695	82.6%	145,855	76.5%
Car, truck, van, as passenger	26,165	6.7%	10,585	5.2%	15,580	8.2%
Public transit	9,360	2.4%	3,115	1.5%	6,245	3.3%
Walked	32,680	8.3%	13,430	6.7%	19,250	10.1%
Bicycle	6,210	1.6%	4,505	2.2%	1,705	0.9%
Motorcycle	485	0.1%	475	0.2%	10	0.0%
Taxicab	660	0.2%	290	0.1%	370	0.2%
Other method	4,250	1.1%	2,705	1.3%	1,545	0.8%

**Population 15 years and over who worked since January 1, 2000 by language used at work**

<b>Pop 15+ who worked since January 1, 2000</b>	550,605	
Single responses	529,770	100.0%
English	527,475	99.6%
French	615	0.1%
Non-official languages	1,680	0.3%
Chinese, n.o.s.	115	0.0%
Cantonese	70	0.0%
Punjabi	-	0.0%
German	465	0.1%
Mandarin	20	0.0%
Portuguese	30	0.0%
Spanish	45	0.0%
Vietnamese	30	0.0%
Korean	40	0.0%
Italian	-	0.0%
Other languages	870	0.2%
Multiple responses	20,835	100.0%
English and French	5,590	26.8%
English and non-official language	14,915	71.6%
French and non-official language	35	0.2%
English, French and non-official language	290	1.4%

**Population 15 years and over by hours of unpaid housework**

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Population 15 years and older</b>	755,525	100.0%	368,785	100.0%	386,735	100.0%
No hours of unpaid housework	66,905	8.9%	44,845	12.2%	22,060	5.7%
Less than 5 hours of unpaid housework	149,575	19.8%	98,405	26.7%	51,165	13.2%
5 to 14 hours of unpaid housework	225,530	29.9%	120,150	32.6%	105,380	27.2%
15 to 29 hours of unpaid housework	158,495	21.0%	62,575	17.0%	95,920	24.8%
30 to 59 hours of unpaid housework	101,810	13.5%	28,810	7.8%	73,000	18.9%
60 hours or more of unpaid housework	53,215	7.0%	14,005	3.8%	39,205	10.1%

**Population 15 years and over by hours spent looking after children, without pay**

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Population 15 years and older</b>	755,520	100.0%	368,790	100.0%	386,735	100.0%
No hours of unpaid child care	453,380	60.0%	237,350	64.4%	216,035	55.9%
Less than 5 hours of unpaid child care	73,670	9.8%	39,790	10.8%	33,880	8.8%
5 to 14 hours of unpaid child care	71,495	9.5%	36,175	9.8%	35,320	9.1%
15 to 29 hours of unpaid child care	49,745	6.6%	23,565	6.4%	26,175	6.8%
30 to 59 hours of unpaid child care	39,935	5.3%	14,875	4.0%	25,060	6.5%
60 hours or more of unpaid child care	67,295	8.9%	17,035	4.6%	50,265	13.0%

**Population 15 years and over by hours spent providing unpaid care or assistance to seniors**

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Population 15 years and older</b>	755,525	100.0%	368,785	100.0%	386,735	100.0%
No hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors	590,270	78.1%	301,310	81.7%	288,955	74.7%
Less than 5 hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors	103,930	13.8%	45,640	12.4%	58,290	15.1%
5 to 9 hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors	35,435	4.7%	13,010	3.5%	22,425	5.8%
10 hours or more of unpaid care/assist. to seniors	25,890	3.4%	8,825	2.4%	17,065	4.4%
10 to 19 hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors	12,650	1.7%	4,265	1.2%	8,380	2.2%
20 hours or more of unpaid care/assist. to seniors	13,240	1.8%	4,560	1.2%	8,680	2.2%

**Total population 15+ with employment income by sex and work activity**

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Population 15+ with employment income</b>	534,355	100.0%	282,250	100.0%	252,100	100.0%
Average employment income \$	25,691		30,608		20,185	
Standard error of average employment income \$	73		121		71	
Worked full year, full time	276,420	51.7%	163,810	58.0%	112,605	44.7%
Average employment income \$	35,461		39,626		29,402	
Standard error of average employment income \$	115		177		112	
Worked part year or part time	238,740	44.7%	109,375	38.8%	129,365	51.3%
Average employment income \$	15,724		18,829		13,099	
Standard error of average employment income \$	77		139		74	

**Total income in 2000 of population 15 and over**

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Population 15 years and over</b>	755,520	100.0%	368,785	100.0%	386,740	100.0%
Without income	32,760	4.3%	13,965	3.8%	18,795	4.9%
With income	722,760	100.0%	354,825	100.0%	367,940	100.0%
Under \$1,000	32,020	4.4%	16,310	4.6%	15,700	4.3%
\$ 1,000 - \$ 2,999	34,705	4.8%	14,765	4.2%	19,935	5.4%
\$ 3,000 - \$ 4,999	30,095	4.2%	12,460	3.5%	17,635	4.8%
\$ 5,000 - \$ 6,999	34,615	4.8%	13,490	3.8%	21,125	5.7%
\$ 7,000 - \$ 9,999	50,845	7.0%	18,090	5.1%	32,755	8.9%
\$10,000 - \$11,999	35,320	4.9%	14,065	4.0%	21,255	5.8%
\$12,000 - \$14,999	67,145	9.3%	23,650	6.7%	43,495	11.8%
\$15,000 - \$19,999	80,575	11.1%	32,875	9.3%	47,695	13.0%
\$20,000 - \$24,999	64,625	8.9%	29,855	8.4%	34,770	9.4%
\$25,000 - \$29,999	56,490	7.8%	26,485	7.5%	30,005	8.2%
\$30,000 - \$34,999	51,840	7.2%	28,020	7.9%	23,820	6.5%
\$35,000 - \$39,999	37,610	5.2%	21,620	6.1%	15,990	4.3%
\$40,000 - \$44,999	32,420	4.5%	20,320	5.7%	12,095	3.3%
\$45,000 - \$49,999	23,065	3.2%	14,780	4.2%	8,280	2.3%
\$50,000 - \$59,999	39,050	5.4%	26,110	7.4%	12,940	3.5%
\$60,000 and over	52,355	7.2%	41,920	11.8%	10,430	2.8%
Average income \$	25,811		31,323		20,496	
Median income \$	19,636		25,250		15,974	
Standard error of average income \$	58		102		54	



**Composition of total income in 2000 (%)**

<b>Total - Composition of total income in 2000 %</b>	100.0
Employment income %	73.6
Government transfer payments %	14.7
Other %	11.7

**Census family income**

	<b>All families</b>		<b>Couple families</b>	
<b>Census families</b>	265,620	100.0%	223,550	100.0%
Under \$10,000	13,110	4.9%	6,060	2.7%
\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	20,945	7.9%	10,945	4.9%
\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	34,850	13.1%	27,105	12.1%
\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	34,240	12.9%	27,980	12.5%
\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	31,810	12.0%	27,580	12.3%
\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	29,620	11.2%	26,835	12.0%
\$ 60,000 - \$69,999	24,685	9.3%	23,070	10.3%
\$ 70,000 - \$79,999	20,015	7.5%	19,115	8.6%
\$ 80,000 - \$89,999	15,615	5.9%	15,080	6.7%
\$ 90,000 - \$99,999	11,185	4.2%	10,895	4.9%
\$100,000 and over	29,540	11.1%	28,905	12.9%
Average family income \$	57,005		62,023	
Median family income \$	49,264		54,341	
Standard error of average family income \$	157		181	

	<b>All families</b>		<b>Male lone-parent</b>		<b>Female lone-parent</b>	
<b>Census families</b>	265,620	100.0%	7,905	3.0%	34,160	12.9%
Average family income \$	57,005		38,374		28,473	
Median family income \$	49,264		32,486		23,478	
Standard error of average family income \$	157		552		185	

	<b>Couple families</b>		<b>Married couple families</b>		<b>Common-law couples</b>	
<b>Census families</b>	223,550	84.2%	198,300	74.7%	25,255	9.5%
Average family income \$	62,023		63,881		47,438	
Median family income \$	54,341		55,975		41,366	
Standard error of average family income \$	181		201		338	

**Income in 2000 of non-family persons age 15 years and over**

	<b>Total</b>		<b>Male</b>		<b>Female</b>	
<b>Non-family persons 15+ years</b>	148,160	100.0%	69,320	100.0%	78,840	100.0%
Under \$1,000	6,935	4.7%	3,835	5.5%	3,105	3.9%
\$ 1,000 - \$ 2,999	4,710	3.2%	2,480	3.6%	2,225	2.8%
\$ 3,000 - \$ 4,999	3,990	2.7%	2,280	3.3%	1,710	2.2%
\$ 5,000 - \$ 6,999	5,190	3.5%	2,885	4.2%	2,310	2.9%
\$ 7,000 - \$ 9,999	7,960	5.4%	4,055	5.8%	3,905	5.0%
\$10,000 - \$11,999	5,255	3.5%	2,470	3.6%	2,780	3.5%
\$12,000 - \$14,999	25,110	16.9%	7,055	10.2%	18,060	22.9%
\$15,000 - \$19,999	23,060	15.6%	8,660	12.5%	14,405	18.3%
\$20,000 - \$24,999	14,695	9.9%	6,825	9.8%	7,870	10.0%
\$25,000 - \$29,999	10,775	7.3%	4,985	7.2%	5,785	7.3%
\$30,000 - \$34,999	9,785	6.6%	5,205	7.5%	4,580	5.8%
\$35,000 - \$39,999	6,985	4.7%	3,795	5.5%	3,190	4.0%
\$40,000 - \$44,999	5,870	4.0%	3,450	5.0%	2,415	3.1%
\$45,000 - \$49,999	4,180	2.8%	2,415	3.5%	1,760	2.2%
\$50,000 - \$59,999	6,510	4.4%	4,015	5.8%	2,495	3.2%
\$60,000 and over	7,155	4.8%	4,905	7.1%	2,250	2.9%
Average income \$	23,546		26,199		21,213	
Median income \$	17,512		20,364		16,391	
Standard error of average income \$	104		174		116	

### Low income

<b>Total - Economic families</b>	256,395	100.0%
Low income	30,280	11.8%
Other	226,115	88.2%
Incidence of low income in 2000 %	11.8	
<b>Total - Unattached individuals 15+ years</b>	131,090	100.0%
Low income	47,170	36.0%
Other	83,925	64.0%
Incidence of low income in 2000 %	36.0	
<b>Total - Population in private households</b>	912,115	100.0%
Low income	144,435	15.8%
Other	767,680	84.2%
Incidence of low income in 2000 %	15.8	

### Household income in 2000 of private households

	All private households		One-person hh.		Two or more person hh.	
<b>Private households</b>	379,680	100.0%	105,150	100.0%	274,530	100.0%
Under \$10,000	25,450	6.7%	14,690	14.0%	10,760	3.9%
\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	60,810	16.0%	40,460	38.5%	20,350	7.4%
\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	54,260	14.3%	18,560	17.7%	35,700	13.0%
\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	48,140	12.7%	12,310	11.7%	35,830	13.1%
\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	41,265	10.9%	7,820	7.4%	33,445	12.2%
\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	36,310	9.6%	5,200	4.9%	31,110	11.3%
\$ 60,000 - \$69,999	28,845	7.6%	2,740	2.6%	26,100	9.5%
\$ 70,000 - \$79,999	22,490	5.9%	1,330	1.3%	21,160	7.7%
\$ 80,000 - \$89,999	17,325	4.6%	715	0.7%	16,605	6.0%
\$ 90,000 - \$99,999	12,270	3.2%	420	0.4%	11,845	4.3%
\$100,000 and over	32,520	8.6%	895	0.9%	31,620	11.5%
Average household income \$	49,068		25,484		58,101	
Median household income \$	40,251		18,745		50,328	
Standard error of average household income \$	128		133		156	

### Religion

<b>Total population by selected religions</b>	963,150	100.0%
Roman Catholic	286,815	29.8%
United Church	187,450	19.5%
No religion	148,540	15.4%
Lutheran	78,520	8.2%
Anglican	65,740	6.8%
Christian n.i.e.	27,075	2.8%
Mennonite	19,570	2.0%
Ukrainian Catholic	17,615	1.8%
Baptist	16,730	1.7%
Protestant n.i.e	14,910	1.5%
Pentecostal	14,610	1.5%
Christian & Mis'ry Al'nce	8,935	0.9%
Presbyterian	7,010	0.7%
Jehovah's Witness	6,565	0.7%
Greek Orthodox	6,040	0.6%
Aboriginal spirit'ty	5,885	0.6%
Ukrainian Orthodox	5,045	0.5%
Hutterite	4,895	0.5%
Evangel. Mis'ary Ch'ch	4,315	0.4%
Buddhist	3,055	0.3%
Mormon	2,885	0.3%
Orthodox n.i.e.	2,695	0.3%
Non-denominational	2,590	0.3%
Muslim	2,230	0.2%
Salvation Army	1,650	0.2%
Hindu	1,585	0.2%
Adventist	1,540	0.2%
Methodist	910	0.1%
Jewish	865	0.1%
Brethren in Christ	695	0.1%
Pagan	670	0.1%
Sikh	500	0.1%
Christ'n Ref'med Ch'ch	465	0.0%
Serbian Orthodox	80	0.0%