

## 2001 Census Profile

# Alberta

A Province of Canada

Geographic Classification  
48000000

### For a map:

Follow the link to Reference Maps at [http://geodepot.statcan.ca/Diss/Maps/Maps\\_e.cfm](http://geodepot.statcan.ca/Diss/Maps/Maps_e.cfm)

### Data Quality for the Profiled Area

**Data quality flag for this area is 20000:**



#### Incomplete Enumeration Flag

Excludes census data for one or more incompletely enumerated Indian reserves or Indian settlements.

Includes all corrections to September 15, 2005.

### More Information

Our own website contains sections devoted to census and regional statistics.

[www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/census.htm](http://www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/census.htm)  
[www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/regions.htm](http://www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/regions.htm)

Statistics Canada offers community profiles.

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/Profil01/PlaceSearchForm1.cfm>

The British Columbia Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Fisheries offers extensive statistics, for example:  
<http://www.agf.gov.bc.ca/stats/2001census.pdf>

Indian and Northern Affairs Canada has a growing statistics site.

[www.inac.gc.ca/pr/sts/index\\_e.html](http://www.inac.gc.ca/pr/sts/index_e.html)

If you require further assistance please contact:

Data Services, BC STATS

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Email [BC.Stats@gems8.gov.bc.ca](mailto:BC.Stats@gems8.gov.bc.ca)

Location 1st Floor, 553 Superior Street, Victoria

Mail Box 9410, Stn Prov Govt, Victoria, BC V8W9V1

This document is one in a series of over 1,400 that cover a wide range geographic areas including provinces and the following in British Columbia: Census Sub-Divisions, Census Metropolitan Areas, Census Agglomerations, Census Tracts, Designated Places. Some are free on our site. The remainder are available from our WebStore for \$5 each. They are also in our subscription site (\$200/yr). Many depository/academic libraries offer free access to our subscription site. List of libraries at [www.bcpl.gov.bc.ca/public/contacts.php](http://www.bcpl.gov.bc.ca/public/contacts.php)

### Summary

	Alberta	Canada
<b>Total population</b> (as of May 15, 2001)	2,974,807	30,007,094
Share of Country	9.9%	100.0%
<b>1996 Census Population</b> (as of May 14, 1996)	2,696,826	28,846,761
Percent change '96-2001	10.3%	4.0%
<b>Land area 2001</b> km <sup>2</sup>	639,987.12	9,012,112

	Alberta	
	Number	Percent
<b>Top 3 industries</b>		
Experienced Labour Force	1,681,980	100%
Retail trade	183,035	11%
Health care & social assist.	150,005	9%
Manufacturing	134,925	8%
<b>Top 3 occupations</b>		
Experienced Labour Force	1,681,980	100%
Clerical	150,845	9%
Sales & service, n.e.c.	127,500	8%
Unique to agric., excl. labour	76,745	5%

### Population by Gender & Age

	Alberta	Canada
<b>Total population</b>	2,974,805	30,007,090
Male	50%	49%
Female	50%	51%

Population by Age Group, percent distribution

### Households

	Alberta	Canada
<b>Private households</b>	1,104,100	11,562,975
One family	70%	69%
Multi-family	2%	2%
Non-family	28%	29%

Households by Size, percent distribution

### Marital Status & Families

	Alberta	Canada
<b>Population 15+ years</b>	2,357,215	24,281,560
Single, never married	33%	34%
Legally married	52%	49%
Separated	3%	3%
Divorced	8%	8%
Widowed	5%	6%

Census Families by Structure

	Alberta	Canada
<b>Number, census families</b>	811,280	8,371,020
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	694,760	7,059,830
Now-married couples	600,995	5,901,425
Without child* at home	40%	41%
With children* at home	60%	59%
<b>Common-law couples</b>	93,765	1,158,405
Without child* at home	60%	54%
With children* at home	40%	46%
<b>Single-parent families</b>	116,525	1,311,190
Male parent	20%	19%
Female parent	80%	81%

child\*/children\* - defined as sons and/or daughters at home

### Children

	Alberta	Canada
<b>Sons and/or daughters living at home</b>		
Total number	962,450	9,582,615
Ave. per census family	1.2	1.1

Children\* by Age, percent distribution

### Seniors

	Alberta	Canada
Persons in priv households	2,918,920	29,522,300
<b>Aged 65 and older</b>	282,915	3,603,180
% of total population	10%	12%
Non-family persons	34%	36%
Family persons	66%	64%

Percent Distribution, Living Arrangements of 96,370 Non-family Persons Aged 65 & Older in Alberta

### Affordability

	Alberta	Canada
<b>Average value of owner-occupied private dwellings</b>	\$159,698	\$162,709
<b>Occupied dwellings</b>	1,104,100	11,562,975
Regular maintenance	64%	65%
Require minor repairs	28%	26%
Require major repairs	8%	8%
<b>Tenant households, non-farm, non-reserve, private dwellings</b>	315,585	3,868,115
Average gross rent	\$673	\$648
Gross rent spending 30% or more of hh income on shelter	113,515	1,531,610
Gross rent 30 to 99%	92,750	1,238,110
<b>Owner households, non-farm, non-reserve, private dwellings</b>	735,395	7,411,215
Average owner's major payments	\$875	\$835
Owners major payments spending 30% or more of hh income on shelter	113,810	1,188,465
Payments 30 to 99%	97,660	1,005,975

### Dwellings

	Alberta	Canada
<b>Occupied private dwellings</b>	1,104,100	11,562,975
Ave. number of rooms	6.6	6.3
Ave. number of bedrooms	2.9	2.7
Persons in priv households	2,918,920	29,522,300
Ave. # persons/household	2.6	2.6

% Distrib., Dwellings by Structural Type

### Tenure & Age of Housing

	Alberta	Canada
<b>Occupied private dwellings</b>	1,104,100	11,562,975
Owned	70%	66%
Rented	29%	34%
Band housing	1%	0%

Period of Construction, percent distribution

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### First Nations

	Alberta	Canada
Total population	2,941,150	29,639,035
<b>Aboriginal identity</b>	156,225	976,310
Share of total population	5%	3%
North American Indian (*si...	84,990	608,855
Metis (*single response)	66,060	292,305
Inuit (*single response)	1,090	45,075
Multiple Aboriginal response	1,105	6,660
Other Aboriginal response	2,980	23,410

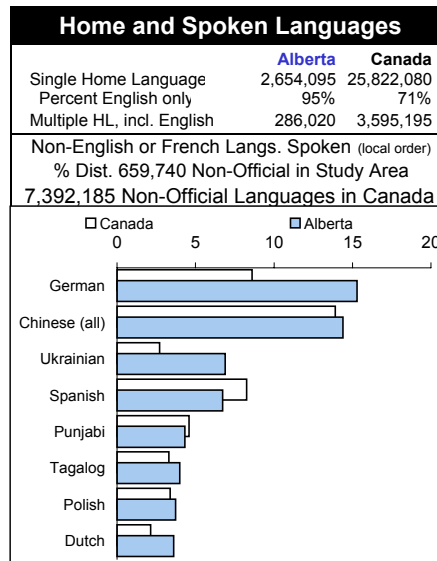
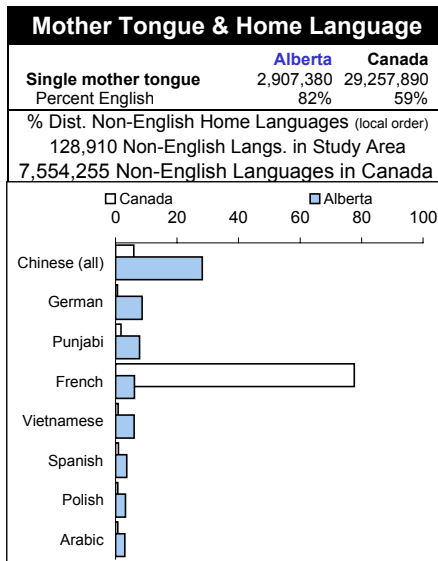
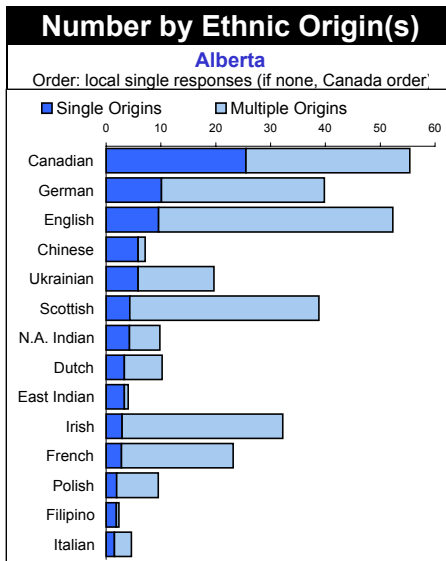
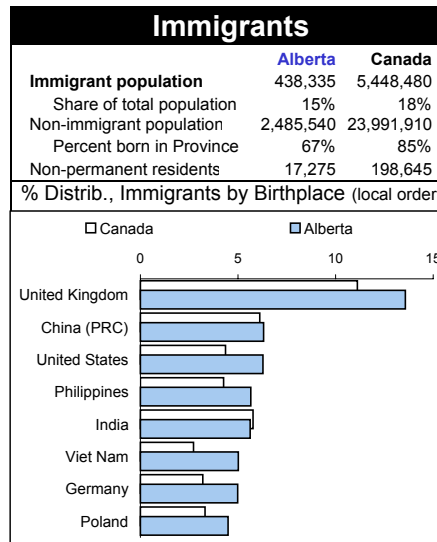
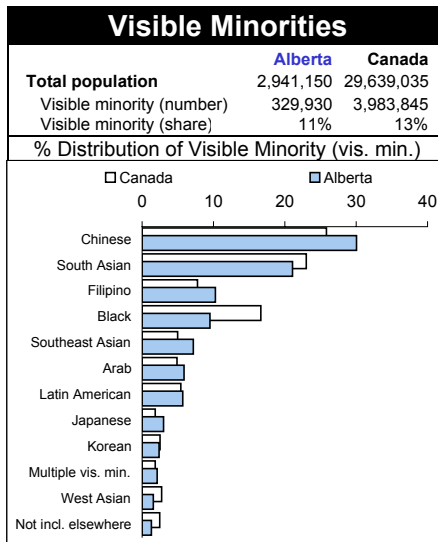
### Aboriginal ethnic origin

Single response	Alberta	Canada
North American Indian	78%	81%
Metis	21%	13%
Inuit	1%	7%

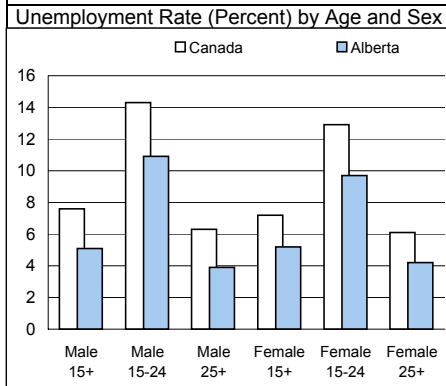
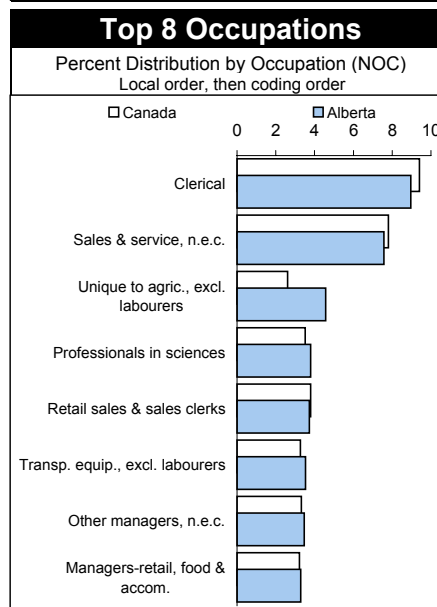
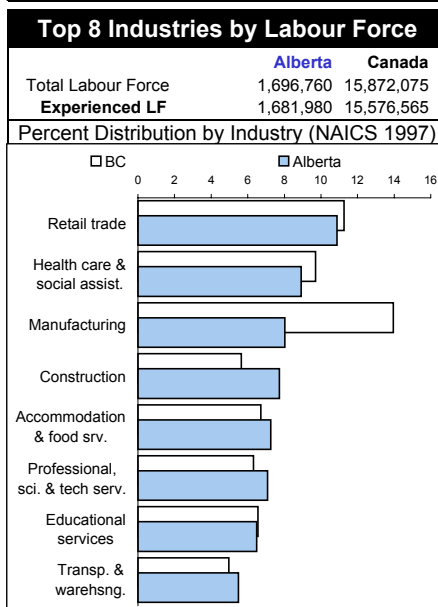
Multiple response	Alberta	Canada
North American Indian	62%	68%
Metis	36%	29%
Inuit	1%	2%

1996 & 2001 Census had question on Aboriginal identity. Origin data is more comparable with previous censuses.

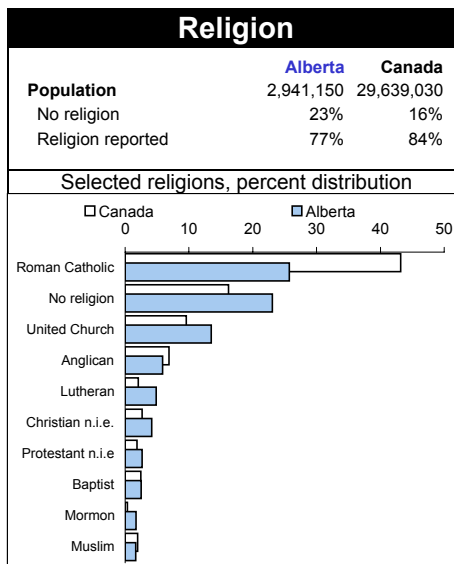
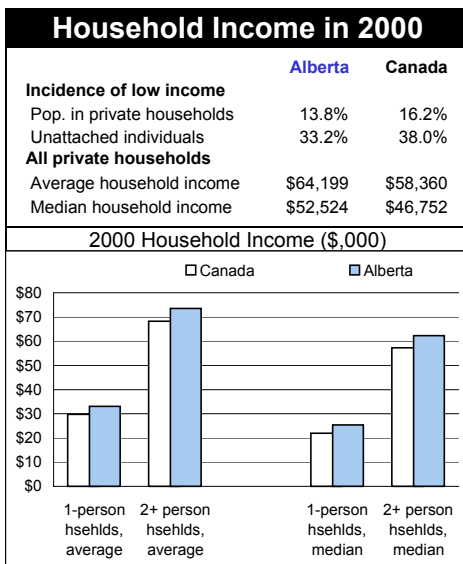
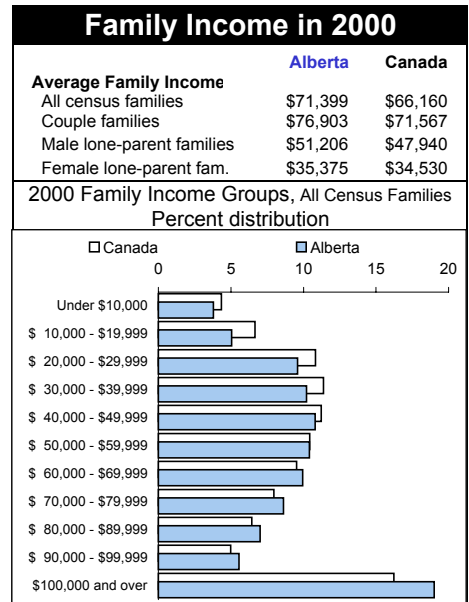
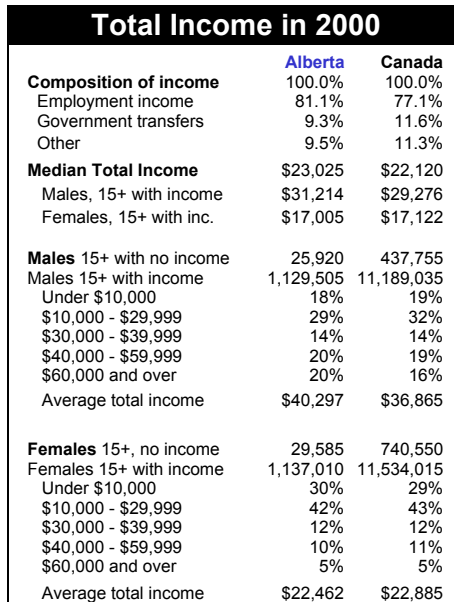
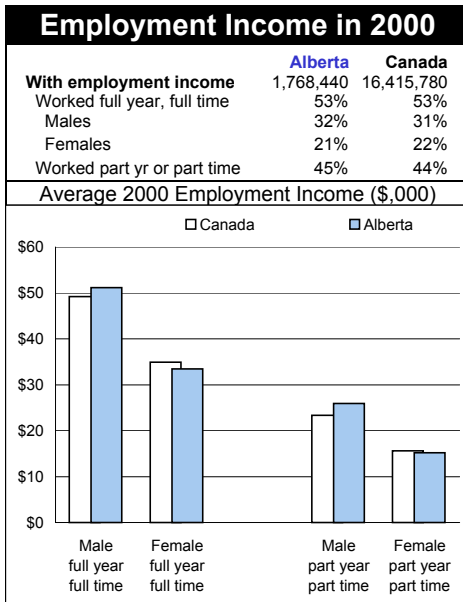
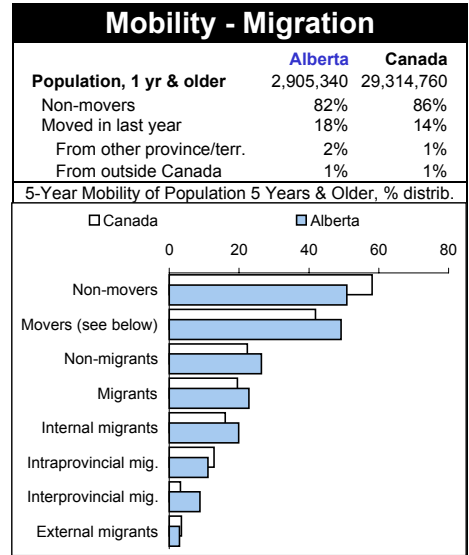
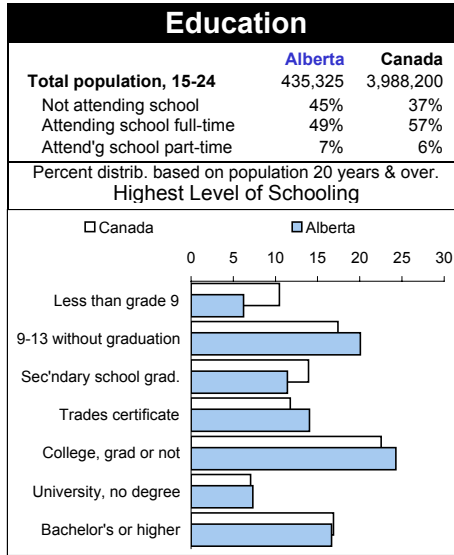
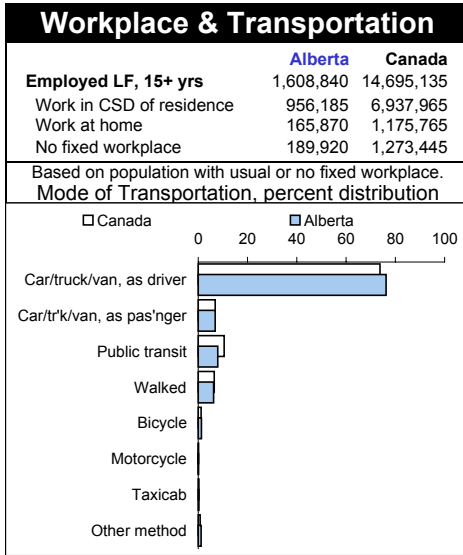


### Labour Force Activity

	Alberta	Canada
Pop 15+ in labour force	1,696,760	15,872,075
Employed	1,608,840	14,695,135
Unemployed	87,925	1,176,935
Not in labour force	625,265	8,029,290
Participation rate	73.1	66.4
Unemployment rate	5.2	7.4



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### Notes

**Population** - effective since the 1991 Census, non-permanent residents included in total population.

**1996 Census population** - based on 2001 boundaries.

**Economic family** - refers to two or more persons living in the same dwelling, related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.

**Experienced labour force** - includes persons who worked since Jan 1, 2000 and who were employed or unemployed during the reference week.

**Non-movers** - on Census Day were living at the same address as one or five years previous.

**Non-migrant movers** - lived at a different address but in the same census subdivision (CSD).

**Average** - or arithmetic mean is calculated by dividing the sum of included categories by the number of included categories.

**Median** - an alternate measure of 'averageness'. Median income of a specific group is that amount which divides their income size distribution into two halves (below and above the median).

**Incidence of low income** - the percentage of a specific group below Statistics Canada's low income cut-offs (LICO).

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Population, 1996 - 100% Data	2,696,826
<b>Population, 2001 - 100% Data</b>	<b>2,974,807</b>
Population percentage change, 1996-2001	10.3
Land area in square kilometres, 2001	639,987.12

n.i.e. - not included elsewhere  
n.e.c. - not elsewhere classified  
usual place of work - excludes works at home

**Total population by sex and age groups**

	Both Sexes		Male		Female	
Total	2,974,805	100.0%	1,486,585	100.0%	1,488,220	100.0%
0-4	186,430	6.3%	95,265	6.4%	91,165	6.1%
5-9	208,485	7.0%	106,870	7.2%	101,615	6.8%
10-14	222,675	7.5%	114,105	7.7%	108,570	7.3%
15	45,255	1.5%	23,230	1.6%	22,025	1.5%
16	44,710	1.5%	23,090	1.6%	21,620	1.5%
17	44,435	1.5%	22,810	1.5%	21,625	1.5%
18	44,590	1.5%	22,650	1.5%	21,940	1.5%
19	43,970	1.5%	22,255	1.5%	21,715	1.5%
15-19	222,965	7.5%	114,040	7.7%	108,925	7.3%
20-24	215,125	7.2%	109,730	7.4%	105,395	7.1%
25-29	211,455	7.1%	107,010	7.2%	104,445	7.0%
30-34	218,770	7.4%	109,425	7.4%	109,345	7.3%
35-39	252,965	8.5%	125,745	8.5%	127,220	8.5%
40-44	265,550	8.9%	133,735	9.0%	131,815	8.9%
45-49	232,270	7.8%	117,905	7.9%	114,365	7.7%
50-54	188,620	6.3%	95,385	6.4%	93,235	6.3%
55-59	135,210	4.5%	68,065	4.6%	67,145	4.5%
60-64	105,890	3.6%	52,745	3.5%	53,145	3.6%
65-69	92,810	3.1%	45,690	3.1%	47,120	3.2%
70-74	80,385	2.7%	38,180	2.6%	42,205	2.8%
75-79	61,985	2.1%	26,640	1.8%	35,345	2.4%
80-84	40,360	1.4%	15,645	1.1%	24,715	1.7%
85+	32,860	1.1%	10,405	0.7%	22,455	1.5%

**Total population 15+ by legal marital status**

Total population 15 years and over	2,357,215	100.0%
Never legally married (single)	770,345	32.7%
Legally married (and not separated)	1,224,055	51.9%
Separated, but still legally married	67,580	2.9%
Divorced	177,980	7.6%
Widowed	117,260	5.0%

**Total population 15+ by common-law status**

Total population 15 years and over	2,357,215	100.0%
Not in a common-law relationship	2,173,035	92.2%
In a common-law relationship	184,180	7.8%

**Total couple families by family structure**

	Couple families		Married couples		Common-law couples	
Total	694,760	100.0%	600,995	100.0%	93,765	100.0%
Without children at home	297,655	42.8%	241,745	40.2%	55,910	59.6%
With children at home	397,105	57.2%	359,250	59.8%	37,855	40.4%
1 child	136,645	19.7%	118,145	19.7%	18,500	19.7%
2 children	171,010	24.6%	158,595	26.4%	12,415	13.2%
3 or more children	89,455	12.9%	82,515	13.7%	6,940	7.4%

**Total lone-parent families by sex of parent**

	All lone-parents		Male parent		Female parent	
Total	116,525	100.0%	23,580	100.0%	92,945	100.0%
1 child	69,525	59.7%	15,460	65.6%	54,065	58.2%
2 children	33,330	28.6%	6,135	26.0%	27,195	29.3%
3 or more children	13,660	11.7%	1,975	8.4%	11,685	12.6%

**Total number of children at home**

Under 6 years of age	962,450	1
6-14 years	223,715	0.2324
15-17 years	384,000	0.399
18-24 years	128,465	0.1335
25 years and over	160,430	0.1667
Average number of children at home per census family	65,830	0.0684

**Persons in private households**

	Total persons		Persons 65 yrs & over	
Total number of persons in private households	2,918,920	100.0%	282,915	100.0%
Number of non-family persons	450,425	15.4%	96,370	34.1%
Living with relatives	54,625	1.9%	12,690	4.5%
Living with non-relatives only	140,420	4.8%	5,275	1.9%
Living alone	255,380	8.7%	78,405	27.7%
Number of family persons	2,468,495	84.6%	186,550	65.9%
Average number of persons per census family	3.0			

**Private households**

Total number of private households by household size	1,104,100	100.0%
1 person	255,725	23.2%
2 persons	366,605	33.2%
3 persons	178,300	16.1%
4-5 persons	263,690	23.9%
6 or more persons	39,780	3.6%

Number of persons in private households 2,918,920

Average number of persons in private households 2.6

Total number of private households by household type	1,104,100	100.0%
One-family households	771,995	69.9%
Multiple-family households	19,080	1.7%
Non-family households	313,030	28.4%

**Tenant households in non-farm, non-reserve**

<b>private dwellings</b>	315,585	100.0%
Average gross rent \$	\$ 673	
Spend. 30% or more of hh income on gross rent	113,515	36.0%
Spend. 30% to 99% of hh income on gross rent	92,750	29.4%

**Owner hhs in non-farm, non-reserve private**

<b>dwellings</b>	735,395	100.0%
Average owner's major payments \$	\$ 875	
Spend. 30% + of hh income on owner's major pmts.	113,810	15.5%
Spend. 30% to 99% of hh inc. on owner's mj. pmts.	97,660	13.3%

**Average value of owner-occupied dwelling \$** \$ 159,698

**Total number of occupied private dwellings** 1,104,100 100.0%

Average number of rooms per dwelling 6.6

Average number of bedrooms per dwelling 2.9

Owned 777,480 70.4%

Rented 319,090 28.9%

Band housing 7,530 0.7%

Requiring regular maintenance only 711,195 64.4%

Requiring minor repairs 306,640 27.8%

Requiring major repairs 86,260 7.8%

Period of construction, before 1946 70,145 6.4%

Period of construction, 1946-1960 144,360 13.1%

Period of construction, 1961-1970 162,660 14.7%

Period of construction, 1971-1980 309,165 28.0%

Period of construction, 1981-1990 201,115 18.2%

Period of construction, 1991-1995 93,200 8.4%

Period of construction, 1996-2001 123,450 11.2%

Total number of occ. priv. dwellings by structural type 1,104,100 100.0%

Single-detached house 716,745 64.9%

Semi-detached house 47,925 4.3%

Row house 78,265 7.1%

Apartment, detached duplex 22,170 2.0%

Apartment, building that has five or more storeys 49,470 4.5%

Apartment, building that has fewer than five storeys 151,420 13.7%

Other single-attached house 1,570 0.1%

Movable dwelling 36,530 3.3%

**Total population by citizenship** 2,941,150 100.0%

Canadian citizenship 2,816,980 95.8%

Citizenship other than Canadian 124,170 4.2%

Total population by immigrant status and place of birth 2,941,150 100.0%

**Non-immigrant population** 2,485,540 84.5% 100.0%

Born in province of residence 1,673,900 56.9% 67.3%

Born outside province of residence 811,635 27.6% 32.7%

**Total immig. population by period of immigration** 438,335 100.0%

Before 1961 74,000 16.9%

1961-1970 50,990 11.6%

1971-1980 91,980 21.0%

1981-1990 91,435 20.9%

1991-1995 63,345 14.5%

1996-2001 66,575 15.2%

**Total immigrant population by age at immigration** 438,335 100.0%

0-4 years 46,725 10.7%

5-19 years 122,700 28.0%

20 years and over 268,910 61.3%

## Immigrants and recent immigrants by selected countries of birth (local order)

Total immigrants			Recent immigrants		
Total immigrants	438,335	100.0%	Recent immigrants	66,575	100.0%
United Kingdom	59,515	13.6%	China, People's Republic of	6,775	10.2%
China (PRC)	27,630	6.3%	Philippines	6,425	9.7%
United States	27,510	6.3%	India	6,165	9.3%
Philippines	24,800	5.7%	United States	3,190	4.8%
India	24,670	5.6%	United Kingdom	3,055	4.6%
Viet Nam	22,005	5.0%	Pakistan	2,295	3.4%
Germany	21,850	5.0%	Korea, South	2,275	3.4%
Poland	19,680	4.5%	Hong Kong, Special Admin. Region	2,110	3.2%
Hong Kong	18,605	4.2%	Yugoslavia	1,545	2.3%
Netherlands	17,385	4.0%	Russian Federation	1,400	2.1%
Italy	9,825	2.2%	Viet Nam	1,395	2.1%
Lebanon	6,870	1.6%	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,350	2.0%
Pakistan	5,420	1.2%	Romania	1,325	2.0%
Korea, South	5,295	1.2%	South Africa, Republic of	1,310	2.0%
Ukraine	5,170	1.2%	Mexico	1,230	1.8%
El Salvador	4,700	1.1%	Afghanistan	1,175	1.8%
Tanzania	4,435	1.0%	Germany	1,150	1.7%
Portugal	4,395	1.0%	Ukraine	1,100	1.7%
Yugoslavia	4,395	1.0%	Iran	1,090	1.6%
Hungary	4,390	1.0%	Taiwan	945	1.4%
South Africa	4,025	0.9%	Lebanon	850	1.3%
Romania	3,925	0.9%	Poland	755	1.1%
Mexico	3,880	0.9%	Iraq	665	1.0%
Chile	3,775	0.9%	Croatia	625	0.9%
Jamaica	3,710	0.8%	Colombia	590	0.9%
Russian Fed'n	3,635	0.8%	Egypt	420	0.6%
Fiji	3,395	0.8%	Somalia	415	0.6%
Bosnia/Herz.	3,065	0.7%	Bangladesh	360	0.5%
Croatia	2,935	0.7%	Japan	350	0.5%
Kenya	2,880	0.7%	Sri Lanka	345	0.5%
Malaysia	2,855	0.7%	Jamaica	310	0.5%
Ireland (EIRE)	2,840	0.6%	France	300	0.5%
Trinidad/Tobago	2,700	0.6%	Ghana	240	0.4%
Iran	2,400	0.5%	Saudi Arabia	185	0.3%
Guyana	2,150	0.5%	Congo, Democratic Republic	180	0.3%
Austria	2,120	0.5%	Algeria	140	0.2%
Taiwan	2,035	0.5%	Guyana	135	0.2%
Switzerland	1,960	0.4%	Haiti	105	0.2%
Cambodia	1,950	0.4%	Trinidad and Tobago	95	0.1%
France	1,910	0.4%	Morocco	55	0.1%
Greece	1,905	0.4%	All other places of birth	12,155	18.3%
Afghanistan	1,695	0.4%			
Egypt	1,490	0.3%			
Iraq	1,490	0.3%			
Sri Lanka	1,335	0.3%			
Belgium	890	0.2%			
Bangladesh	685	0.2%			
Haiti	270	0.1%			
Morocco	265	0.1%			
Algeria	255	0.1%			
All other places of birth	51,380	11.7%			
<b>Non-permanent residents</b>	<b>17,275</b>				

## Total population 15+ years by generation status

Total population 15+ years by generation status	2,322,020	100.0%
1st generation	437,370	18.8%
2nd generation	514,105	22.1%
3rd generation and over	1,370,545	59.0%

## Note definitions below!

Refers to persons born outside Canada.

Born inside Canada with at least 1 parent born outside Canada.

Born inside Canada with both parents born inside Canada.

## Official Languages (English and French)

## Knowledge of official languages

Total pop. by knowledge of official langs.	2,941,150	100.0%
English only	2,704,895	92.0%
French only	1,895	0.1%
English and French	202,905	6.9%
Neither English nor French	31,455	1.1%

## First official language spoken

Population by 1st official lang. spoken	2,941,150	100.0%
English	2,848,785	96.9%
French	55,645	1.9%
English and French	6,355	0.2%
Neither English nor French	30,360	1.0%

<b>Official language minority (number)</b>	<b>58,825</b>
<b>Official language minority (percentage)</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Mother tongue

<b>Total population by mother tongue</b>	2,941,150	100.0%	<b>Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French)</b>		
Single responses	2,907,380	98.9%	Malayalam	1,060	0.2%
English	2,379,515	80.9%	Lao	1,035	0.2%
French	58,645	2.0%	Slovenian	890	0.2%
Non-official languages	469,220	16.0%	Turkish	810	0.2%
			Ojibway	645	0.1%
<b>Non-English languages (Incl. French)</b>	527,865	100.0%	Hebrew	600	0.1%
Chinese (all)	78,205	14.8%	Thai	515	0.1%
German	78,040	14.8%	Kurdish	475	0.1%
French	58,645	11.1%	Bulgarian	395	0.1%
Ukrainian	33,975	6.4%	Malay-Bahasa	370	0.1%
Punjabi	22,540	4.3%	Lithuanian	365	0.1%
Polish	20,635	3.9%	Yiddish	360	0.1%
Spanish	19,820	3.8%	Flemish	335	0.1%
Dutch	19,575	3.7%	Latvian (Lettish)	320	0.1%
Tagalog (Pilipino)	18,705	3.5%	Pashto	275	0.1%
Vietnamese	16,680	3.2%	Armenian	265	0.1%
Arabic	15,390	2.9%	Creoles	255	0.0%
Cree	15,105	2.9%	Gaelic languages	250	0.0%
Italian	13,935	2.6%	South Slave	250	0.0%
Hungarian	6,980	1.3%	Chipewyan	230	0.0%
Russian	6,980	1.3%	Estonian	195	0.0%
Korean	6,335	1.2%	Inuktitut (Eskimo)	100	0.0%
Hindi	6,315	1.2%	Macedonian	90	0.0%
Portuguese	6,110	1.2%	Maltese	70	0.0%
Urdu	4,915	0.9%	Micmac	10	0.0%
Gujarati	4,905	0.9%	Montagnais-Naskapi	-	0.0%
Croatian	4,195	0.8%	Dogrib	-	0.0%
Persian (Farsi)	3,700	0.7%	Tlingit	-	0.0%
Japanese	3,625	0.7%	Other languages	19,275	3.7%
Danish	3,615	0.7%			
Czech	3,520	0.7%	<b>Breakout of Chinese mother tongue</b>		
Serbo-Croatian	3,180	0.6%	Chinese (all)	78,205	100.0%
Romanian	2,890	0.5%	Cantonese	26,255	33.6%
Dakota/Sioux	2,775	0.5%	Mandarin	5,585	7.1%
Greek	2,770	0.5%	Hakka	570	0.7%
Blackfoot	2,630	0.5%	Chinese, n.o.s.	45,795	58.6%
Serbian	2,130	0.4%	(n.o.s. : not otherwise specified)		
Norwegian	1,665	0.3%			
Slovak	1,610	0.3%	<b>Multiple responses</b>	33,765	100.0%
Khmer (Cambodian)	1,450	0.3%	English and French	5,780	17.1%
Swedish	1,345	0.3%	English and non-official language	26,420	78.2%
Finnish	1,245	0.2%	French and non-official language	1,095	3.2%
Bengali	1,195	0.2%	Engl., French & non-official language	475	1.4%
Tamil	1,110	0.2%			

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## Home language

<b>Total population by home language</b>	2,941,150	100.0%	<b>Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French)</b>		
Single responses	2,654,095	90.2%	Cree	3,150	2.4%
English	2,525,190	85.9%	Urdu	2,065	1.6%
French	7,865	0.3%	Italian	2,060	1.6%
Non-official languages	121,045	4.1%	Russian	1,865	1.4%
			Dakota/Sioux	1,670	1.3%
<b>Non-English languages (Incl. French)</b>	128,910	100.0%	Hindi	1,625	1.3%
Chinese (all)	36,340	28.2%	Persian	1,505	1.2%
German	11,110	8.6%	Ukrainian	1,500	1.2%
Punjabi	10,090	7.8%	Portuguese	1,265	1.0%
French	7,865	6.1%	Serbo-Croatian	1,185	0.9%
Vietnamese	7,770	6.0%	Gujarati	1,125	0.9%
Spanish	4,640	3.6%	Japanese	960	0.7%
Polish	4,205	3.3%	Hungarian	760	0.6%
Arabic	3,885	3.0%	Serbian	725	0.6%
Tagalog	3,780	2.9%	Romanian	710	0.6%
Korean	3,190	2.5%	Blackfoot	705	0.5%

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## Home language . . . continued

Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French)			Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French)		
Croatian	655	0.5%	Estonian	10	0.0%
Dutch	570	0.4%	Flemish	10	0.0%
Greek	540	0.4%	Chipewyan	10	0.0%
Tamil	390	0.3%	Gaelic langs.	10	0.0%
Khmer	330	0.3%	Inuktitut	-	0.0%
Czech	310	0.2%	Montagn.-Nask.	-	0.0%
Bengali	295	0.2%	Lithuanian	-	0.0%
Lao	275	0.2%	Micmac	-	0.0%
Turkish	275	0.2%	Maltese	-	0.0%
Kurdish	240	0.2%	Dogrib	-	0.0%
Pashto	140	0.1%	Tlingit	-	0.0%
Slovak	135	0.1%	Other languages	8,075	6.3%
Ojibway	120	0.1%			
Bulgarian	120	0.1%	Breakout of <b>Chinese</b> home language		
Hebrew	95	0.1%	Chinese (all)	36,340	100.0%
Thai	85	0.1%	Cantonese	13,825	38.0%
Finnish	75	0.1%	Mandarin	2,510	6.9%
Slovenian	75	0.1%	Hakka	110	0.3%
Malayalam	75	0.1%	Chinese, n.o.s.	19,895	54.7%
Swedish	45	0.0%	(n.o.s. : not otherwise specified)		
South Slave	40	0.0%			
Danish	40	0.0%			
Macedonian	25	0.0%	<b>Multiple responses</b>	287,050	100.0%
Yiddish	25	0.0%	English and French	39,315	13.7%
Malay-Bahasa	25	0.0%	English and non-official language	242,020	84.3%
Norwegian	25	0.0%	French and non-official language	1,030	0.4%
Creoles	20	0.0%	Engl., French & non-official language	4,685	1.6%
Latvian	20	0.0%			

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## Non-official languages spoken (does not include French)

<b>Non-Official (langs - NOT persons)</b>	659,740	100.0%	Khmer	1,955	0.3%
German	100,830	15.3%	Slovak	1,935	0.3%
Chinese (all)	94,950	14.4%	Tamil	1,630	0.2%
Ukrainian	45,415	6.9%	Bengali	1,530	0.2%
Spanish	44,340	6.7%	Lao	1,515	0.2%
Punjabi	28,465	4.3%	Finnish	1,410	0.2%
Tagalog	26,305	4.0%	Turkish	1,335	0.2%
Polish	24,605	3.7%	Malayalam	1,300	0.2%
Dutch	23,760	3.6%	Thai	1,225	0.2%
Vietnamese	23,700	3.6%	Ojibway	1,195	0.2%
Cree	22,975	3.5%	Slovenian	1,005	0.2%
Arabic	22,625	3.4%	Creoles	855	0.1%
Hindi	21,495	3.3%	Sinhalese	850	0.1%
Italian	21,320	3.2%	Gaelic langs.	705	0.1%
Russian	12,790	1.9%	Yiddish	680	0.1%
Urdu	10,365	1.6%	Frisian	655	0.1%
Gujarati	8,680	1.3%	Kurdish	615	0.1%
Portuguese	8,445	1.3%	Pashto	575	0.1%
Hungarian	8,125	1.2%	Bulgarian	530	0.1%
Korean	7,275	1.1%	Lithuanian	450	0.1%
Japanese	6,810	1.0%	Chipewyan	370	0.1%
Croatian	5,660	0.9%	Flemish	360	0.1%
Non-verbal langs.	5,305	0.8%	Armenian	355	0.1%
Persian	4,575	0.7%	Latvian	355	0.1%
Blackfoot	4,315	0.7%	South Slave	355	0.1%
Danish	4,305	0.7%	Estonian	240	0.0%
Greek	4,250	0.6%	Icelandic	195	0.0%
Czech	4,035	0.6%	Inuktitut	185	0.0%
Swahili	3,710	0.6%	Macedonian	170	0.0%
Serbo-Croatian	3,655	0.6%	Maltese	150	0.0%
Romanian	3,570	0.5%	Micmac	15	0.0%
Dakota/Sioux	3,340	0.5%	Tlingit	10	0.0%
Serbian	2,610	0.4%	Dogrib	10	0.0%
Norwegian	2,245	0.3%	Montagn.-Nask.	-	0.0%
Hebrew	2,235	0.3%	Nishga	-	0.0%
Malay-Bahasa	2,115	0.3%	<b>Other languages</b>	13,715	2.1%
Swedish	2,105	0.3%			

## Ethnicity - single and multiple origins, sorted on single origins

Total origins	Single origins		Multiple origins	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Canadian	1,520,475	100.0%	1,420,680	100.0%
German	387,445	25.5%	426,035	30.0%
English	153,185	10.1%	423,160	29.8%
Chinese	145,740	9.6%	607,445	42.8%
Ukrainian	88,495	5.8%	19,560	1.4%
Scottish	88,355	5.8%	197,370	13.9%
N.A. Indian	65,905	4.3%	490,675	34.5%
Dutch	64,935	4.3%	79,105	5.6%
East Indian	50,995	3.4%	98,230	6.9%
Irish	50,740	3.3%	10,440	0.7%
French	44,685	2.9%	416,380	29.3%
Polish	42,570	2.8%	290,105	20.4%
Filipino	29,070	1.9%	108,555	7.6%
Italian	28,725	1.9%	7,510	0.5%
Metis	23,105	1.5%	44,545	3.1%
Vietnamese	17,320	1.1%	46,300	3.3%
Norwegian	15,795	1.0%	5,700	0.4%
Lebanese	15,100	1.0%	104,950	7.4%
Hungarian	12,555	0.8%	5,105	0.4%
Danish	11,195	0.7%	30,335	2.1%
Swedish	9,050	0.6%	41,410	2.9%
Russian	8,220	0.5%	70,345	5.0%
Portuguese	8,135	0.5%	54,610	3.8%
Korean	7,395	0.5%	6,490	0.5%
British, n.i.e.	7,285	0.5%	640	0.0%
Japanese	6,690	0.4%	13,490	0.9%
Jewish	6,320	0.4%	5,630	0.4%
Spanish	6,095	0.4%	9,335	0.7%
American (USA)	5,045	0.3%	14,255	1.0%
Welsh	4,735	0.3%	45,140	3.2%
Romanian	4,645	0.3%	54,820	3.9%
Croatian	4,435	0.3%	15,800	1.1%
Pakistani	4,430	0.3%	4,135	0.3%
Jamaican	4,225	0.3%	1,220	0.1%
Czech	4,140	0.3%	3,785	0.3%
Greek	3,825	0.3%	11,940	0.8%
Austrian	3,820	0.3%	5,290	0.4%
Arab, n.i.e.	3,640	0.2%	24,270	1.7%
Swiss	2,895	0.2%	1,640	0.1%
Iranian	2,870	0.2%	14,590	1.0%
Yugoslav, n.i.e.	2,535	0.2%	595	0.0%
Finnish	2,380	0.2%	4,590	0.3%
Serbian	2,280	0.1%	10,450	0.7%
Punjabi	2,270	0.1%	1,150	0.1%
African (Black), n.i.e.	2,245	0.1%	1,540	0.1%
Slovak	2,235	0.1%	4,880	0.3%
Latin/Cent./S. American, n.i.e.	2,080	0.1%	4,730	0.3%
Belgian	1,960	0.1%	885	0.1%
South Asian, n.i.e.	1,925	0.1%	13,005	0.9%
Black	1,790	0.1%	115	0.0%
Egyptian	1,765	0.1%	1,330	0.1%
Icelandic	1,480	0.1%	815	0.1%
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	1,335	0.1%	11,725	0.8%
West Indian	915	0.1%	1,820	0.1%
Sri Lankan	780	0.1%	1,175	0.1%
Inuit	640	0.0%	355	0.0%
Guyanese	600	0.0%	1,820	0.1%
Acadian	595	0.0%	975	0.1%
Armenian	375	0.0%	1,770	0.1%
Haitian	320	0.0%	590	0.0%
Quebecois	240	0.0%	215	0.0%
	85	0.0%	255	0.0%

Visible minorities (excludes Aboriginal, local order)			Aboriginal identity and origin		
<b>Total origins</b>	329,930	100.0%	Total population	2,941,150	100.0%
Chinese	99,100	30.0%	<b>Total identifying as Aboriginal</b>	156,225	5.3%
South Asian	69,585	21.1%	North American Indian single resp.	84,990	2.9%
Filipino	33,940	10.3%	Metis single response	66,060	2.2%
Black	31,390	9.5%	Inuit single response	1,090	0.0%
Southeast Asian	23,740	7.2%	Multiple Aboriginal responses	1,105	0.0%
Arab	19,325	5.9%	Aboriginal resp's. not incl. elsewhere	2,980	0.1%
Latin American	18,745	5.7%	Total non-Aboriginal population	2,784,930	94.7%
Japanese	9,950	3.0%	Total population	2,941,150	100.0%
Korean	7,800	2.4%	<b>Total Aboriginal ethnic origin</b>	199,015	6.8%
Multiple vis. min.	6,910	2.1%	North American Indian single origin	64,935	2.2%
West Asian	5,230	1.6%	N.A. Indian & non-Aboriginal origins	68,205	2.3%
Not incl. elsewhere	4,220	1.3%	Metis single origin	17,315	0.6%
<b>All others</b>	2,611,225		Metis and non-Aboriginal origins	35,620	1.2%
			Inuit single origin	600	0.0%
			Inuit and non-Aboriginal origins	1,310	0.0%
			Other Aboriginal multiple origins	11,025	0.4%
			Total non-Aboriginal population	2,742,135	93.2%

## Migration and mobility

Total population 1 year & over by mobility status 1 year ago			Total pop. 5 years & over by mobility status 5 years ago		
Total population 1 year and over	2,905,340	100.0%	Total population 5 years and over	2,753,825	100.0%
Non-movers	2,392,760	82.4%	Non-movers	1,399,580	50.8%
Movers	512,580	17.6%	Movers	1,354,245	49.2%
Non-migrants	308,060	10.6%	Non-migrants	725,830	26.4%
Migrants	204,515	7.0%	Migrants	628,415	22.8%
Internal migrants	177,875	6.1%	Internal migrants	548,730	19.9%
Intraprovincial migrants	109,910	3.8%	Intraprovincial migrants	306,500	11.1%
Interprovincial migrants	67,965	2.3%	Interprovincial migrants	242,230	8.8%
External migrants	26,640	0.9%	External migrants	79,685	2.9%

## Education

Total population 15 to 24 years			Total population 20 years and over		
Total population 15 to 24 years	435,325	100.0%	Total population 20 years and over	2,100,365	100.0%
Not attending school	194,155	44.6%	Less than grade 9	130,435	6.2%
Attending school full time	211,560	48.6%	Grades 9 to 13	661,050	31.5%
Attending school part time	29,605	6.8%	Without high school grad. certificate	421,335	20.1%
			With high school grad. certificate	239,715	11.4%
			Trades certificate or diploma	294,985	14.0%
			College	510,065	24.3%
			Without certificate or diploma	153,995	7.3%
			With certificate or diploma	356,070	17.0%
			University	503,835	24.0%
			Without degree	154,085	7.3%
			Without certificate or diploma	107,955	5.1%
			With certificate or diploma	46,130	2.2%
			With bachelor's degree or higher	349,750	16.7%
<b>Males with postsecondary qualifications</b>			<b>Females with postsecondary qualifications</b>		
Total with postsecondary qualifications	538,880	100.0%	Total with postsecondary qualifications	513,170	100.0%
Educational, recreational and counselling services	30,995	5.8%	Educational, recreational and counselling services	82,440	16.1%
Fine and applied arts	14,980	2.8%	Fine and applied arts	37,760	7.4%
Humanities and related fields	20,950	3.9%	Humanities and related fields	27,305	5.3%
Social sciences and related fields	38,120	7.1%	Social sciences and related fields	47,630	9.3%
Commerce, management and business administration	73,570	13.7%	Commerce, management and business administration	146,305	28.5%
Agricultural, biological, nutritional, and food sciences	29,420	5.5%	Agricultural, biological, nutritional, and food sciences	24,715	4.8%
Engineering and applied sciences	42,965	8.0%	Engineering and applied sciences	7,320	1.4%
Applied science technologies and trades	239,010	44.4%	Applied science technologies and trades	26,630	5.2%
Health professions and related technologies	23,270	4.3%	Health professions and related technologies	100,085	19.5%
Mathematics, computer and physical sciences	24,670	4.6%	Mathematics, computer and physical sciences	11,835	2.3%
No specialization	930	0.2%	No specialization	1,135	0.2%

## Labour Force

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Total population 15 years and over</b>	2,322,020	100.0%	1,155,425	100.0%	1,166,600	100.0%
In the labour force	1,696,760	73.1%	920,145	79.6%	776,620	66.6%
Employed	1,608,840	69.3%	872,770	75.5%	736,065	63.1%
Unemployed	87,925	3.8%	47,370	4.1%	40,550	3.5%
Not in the labour force	625,265	26.9%	235,280	20.4%	389,985	33.4%
Participation rate	73.1		79.6		66.6	
Employment rate	69.3		75.5		63.1	
Unemployment rate	5.2		5.1		5.2	
<b>Population 15-24 years</b>	435,330	100.0%	223,610	100.0%	211,720	100.0%
In the labour force	311,140	71.5%	164,255	73.5%	146,885	69.4%
Employed	279,060	64.1%	146,350	65.4%	132,715	62.7%
Unemployed	32,085	7.4%	17,905	8.0%	14,175	6.7%
Not in the labour force	124,185	28.5%	59,350	26.5%	64,835	30.6%
Participation rate	71.5		73.5		69.4	
Employment rate	64.1		65.4		62.7	
Unemployment rate	10.3		10.9		9.7	
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	1,886,695	100.0%	931,810	100.0%	954,885	100.0%
In the labour force	1,385,620	73.4%	755,890	81.1%	629,730	65.9%
Employed	1,329,780	70.5%	726,420	78.0%	603,360	63.2%
Unemployed	55,840	3.0%	29,470	3.2%	26,375	2.8%
Not in the labour force	501,075	26.6%	175,925	18.9%	325,155	34.1%
Participation rate	73.4		81.1		65.9	
Employment rate	70.5		78.0		63.2	
Unemployment rate	4.0		3.9		4.2	

## Population 15 years and over in private households by presence of children and labour force activity

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Population 15+ in private households</b>	2,305,340	100.0%	1,145,975	100.0%	1,159,365	100.0%
In the labour force	1,686,400	73.2%	913,040	79.7%	773,360	66.7%
Employed	1,598,915	69.4%	865,970	75.6%	732,945	63.2%
Unemployed	87,480	3.8%	47,075	4.1%	40,410	3.5%
Not in the labour force	618,935	26.8%	232,935	20.3%	386,005	33.3%
Participation rate	73.2		79.7		66.7	
Employment rate	69.4		75.6		63.2	
Unemployment rate	5.2		5.2		5.2	
<b>With no children at home</b>	1,394,595	100.0%	725,455	100.0%	669,145	100.0%
In the labour force	938,615	67.3%	528,345	72.8%	410,265	61.3%
Employed	880,190	63.1%	492,710	67.9%	387,480	57.9%
Unemployed	58,420	4.2%	35,640	4.9%	22,780	3.4%
Not in the labour force	455,985	32.7%	197,105	27.2%	258,880	38.7%
Participation rate	67.3		72.8		61.3	
Employment rate	63.1		67.9		57.9	
Unemployment rate	6.2		6.7		5.6	
<b>With children at home</b>	910,740	100.0%	420,520	100.0%	490,215	100.0%
In the labour force	747,785	82.1%	384,695	91.5%	363,095	74.1%
Employed	718,725	78.9%	373,255	88.8%	345,470	70.5%
Unemployed	29,065	3.2%	11,435	2.7%	17,625	3.6%
Not in the labour force	162,950	17.9%	35,830	8.5%	127,125	25.9%
Participation rate	82.1		91.5		74.1	
Employment rate	78.9		88.8		70.5	
Unemployment rate	3.9		3.0		4.9	
<b>With children under 6 years only</b>	171,130	100.0%	80,115	100.0%	91,015	100.0%
In the labour force	137,015	80.1%	75,910	94.8%	61,100	67.1%
Employed	128,595	75.1%	73,200	91.4%	55,390	60.9%
Unemployed	8,425	4.9%	2,710	3.4%	5,710	6.3%
Not in the labour force	34,115	19.9%	4,200	5.2%	29,915	32.9%
Participation rate	80.1		94.8		67.1	
Employment rate	75.1		91.4		60.9	
Unemployment rate	6.1		3.6		9.3	

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## Population 15 years and over in private households by presence of children and labour force activity

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>With children &lt; 6 years &amp; children 6 years &amp; over</b>	129,075	100.0%	61,015	100.0%	68,065	100.0%
In the labour force	102,845	79.7%	57,790	94.7%	45,050	66.2%
Employed	98,055	76.0%	55,825	91.5%	42,235	62.1%
Unemployed	4,785	3.7%	1,965	3.2%	2,820	4.1%
Not in the labour force	26,235	20.3%	3,225	5.3%	23,015	33.8%
Participation rate	79.7		94.7		66.2	
Employment rate	76.0		91.5		62.1	
Unemployment rate	4.7		3.4		6.3	
<b>With children 6 years and over only</b>	610,530	100.0%	279,390	100.0%	331,140	100.0%
In the labour force	507,935	83.2%	250,990	89.8%	256,945	77.6%
Employed	492,075	80.6%	244,235	87.4%	247,845	74.8%
Unemployed	15,860	2.6%	6,760	2.4%	9,100	2.7%
Not in the labour force	102,600	16.8%	28,400	10.2%	74,195	22.4%
Participation rate	83.2		89.8		77.6	
Employment rate	80.6		87.4		74.8	
Unemployment rate	3.1		2.7		3.5	

## Total labour force 15 years and over by class of worker

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Total labour force 15 years and over</b>	1,696,760	100.0%	920,145	100.0%	776,615	100.0%
Class of worker - Not applicable	14,780	0.9%	6,760	0.7%	8,015	1.0%
All classes of worker	1,681,980	99.1%	913,380	99.3%	768,600	99.0%
Paid workers	1,532,115	90.3%	823,270	89.5%	708,845	91.3%
Employees	1,434,930	84.6%	752,900	81.8%	682,035	87.8%
Self-employed (incorporated)	97,185	5.7%	70,375	7.6%	26,810	3.5%
Without paid help	43,295	2.6%	31,410	3.4%	11,885	1.5%
With paid help	53,890	3.2%	38,965	4.2%	14,925	1.9%
Self-employed (unincorporated)	141,355	8.3%	87,840	9.5%	53,515	6.9%
Without paid help	106,130	6.3%	63,765	6.9%	42,365	5.5%
With paid help	35,225	2.1%	24,080	2.6%	11,145	1.4%
Unpaid family workers	8,505	0.5%	2,275	0.2%	6,235	0.8%

## Total labour force 15 years and over by occupation - 2001 NOC (National Occupation Classification)

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Total labour force 15 years and over</b>	1,696,760	100.0%	920,140	100.0%	776,615	100.0%
Occupation - Not applicable	14,775	0.9%	6,760	0.7%	8,015	1.0%
All occupations	1,681,980	100.0%	913,380	100.0%	768,600	100.0%
A Management occupations	175,930	10.5%	115,010	12.6%	60,925	7.9%
A0 Senior management occupations	22,050	1.3%	17,055	1.9%	4,995	0.6%
A1 Specialist managers	40,270	2.4%	26,950	3.0%	13,315	1.7%
A2 Managers in retail trade, food and accommodation services	55,340	3.3%	30,325	3.3%	25,015	3.3%
A3 Other managers, n.e.c.	58,280	3.5%	40,680	4.5%	17,600	2.3%
B Business, finance & administration occupations	290,530	17.3%	69,760	7.6%	220,775	28.7%
B0 Professional occupations in business & finance	41,045	2.4%	19,255	2.1%	21,790	2.8%
B1 Finance & insurance administration occupations	23,620	1.4%	3,880	0.4%	19,745	2.6%
B2 Secretaries	34,650	2.1%	635	0.1%	34,010	4.4%
B3 Administrative & regulatory occupations	32,780	1.9%	8,260	0.9%	24,525	3.2%
B4 Clerical supervisors	7,600	0.5%	2,900	0.3%	4,700	0.6%
B5 Clerical occupations	150,845	9.0%	34,835	3.8%	116,010	15.1%
C Natural & applied sciences & related occupations	118,020	7.0%	93,855	10.3%	24,165	3.1%
C0 Professional occupations in natural and applied sciences	63,900	3.8%	51,030	5.6%	12,875	1.7%
C1 Technical occupations related to natural and applied sciences	54,115	3.2%	42,825	4.7%	11,285	1.5%
D Health occupations	81,785	4.9%	15,940	1.7%	65,845	8.6%
D0 Professional occupations in health	17,635	1.0%	8,655	0.9%	8,980	1.2%
D1 Nurse supervisors & registered nurses	22,755	1.4%	1,000	0.1%	21,755	2.8%
D2 Technical & related occupations in health	21,205	1.3%	4,465	0.5%	16,735	2.2%
D3 Assisting occupations in support of health services	20,200	1.2%	1,825	0.2%	18,370	2.4%

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**Total labour force 15 years and over by occupation - 2001 NOC (National Occupation Classification)**

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>E Occupations in social science, education, gov</b>	117,525	7.0%	39,220	4.3%	78,305	10.2%
E0 Judges, lawyers, psychologists, social workers, ministers of religion, & policy & program officers	31,615	1.9%	15,615	1.7%	15,995	2.1%
E1 Teachers and professors	55,085	3.3%	19,325	2.1%	35,760	4.7%
E2 Paralegals, social services workers & occupations in education & religion, n.e.c.	30,830	1.8%	4,275	0.5%	26,550	3.5%
F Occupations in art, culture, recreation & sport	37,610	2.2%	16,065	1.8%	21,540	2.8%
F0 Professional occupations in art & culture	15,670	0.9%	5,995	0.7%	9,670	1.3%
F1 Technical occupations in art, culture, recreation & sport	21,940	1.3%	10,070	1.1%	11,870	1.5%
G Sales and service occupations	394,590	23.5%	161,190	17.6%	233,400	30.4%
G0 Sales and service supervisors	13,720	0.8%	5,765	0.6%	7,955	1.0%
G1 Wholesale, technical, insurance, real estate sales specialists, & retail, wholesale & grain buyers	34,745	2.1%	23,845	2.6%	10,895	1.4%
G2 Retail salespersons & sales clerks	62,635	3.7%	24,690	2.7%	37,940	4.9%
G3 Cashiers	27,210	1.6%	3,950	0.4%	23,265	3.0%
G4 Chefs and cooks	25,225	1.5%	14,445	1.6%	10,780	1.4%
G5 Occupations in food & beverage service	33,685	2.0%	7,295	0.8%	26,390	3.4%
G6 Occupations in protective services	23,785	1.4%	19,355	2.1%	4,430	0.6%
G7 Occupations in travel & accommodation, including attendants in recreation & sport	15,640	0.9%	6,075	0.7%	9,570	1.2%
G8 Child care & home support workers	30,440	1.8%	1,805	0.2%	28,635	3.7%
G9 Sales & service occupations, n.e.c.	127,500	7.6%	53,960	5.9%	73,540	9.6%
H Trades, transport & equipment operators & related occupations	283,105	16.8%	263,265	28.8%	19,840	2.6%
H0 Contractors & supervisors in trades & transportation	16,405	1.0%	15,565	1.7%	840	0.1%
H1 Construction trades	49,180	2.9%	47,130	5.2%	2,050	0.3%
H2 Stationary engineers, power station operators & electrical trades & telecommunications occupations	20,945	1.2%	20,125	2.2%	820	0.1%
H3 Machinists, metal forming, shaping & erecting occupations	28,625	1.7%	27,930	3.1%	695	0.1%
H4 Mechanics	38,255	2.3%	37,390	4.1%	860	0.1%
H5 Other trades, n.e.c.	14,100	0.8%	11,255	1.2%	2,845	0.4%
H6 Heavy equipment & crane operators, incl. drillers	18,470	1.1%	17,820	2.0%	655	0.1%
H7 Transportation equipment operators & related workers, excl. labourers	59,320	3.5%	52,420	5.7%	6,895	0.9%
H8 Trades helpers, construction & transportation labourers & related occupations	37,800	2.2%	33,635	3.7%	4,170	0.5%
I Occupations unique to primary industry	116,625	6.9%	89,170	9.8%	27,455	3.6%
I0 Occupations unique to agriculture, excl. labourers	76,745	4.6%	53,010	5.8%	23,735	3.1%
I1 Occupations unique to forestry operations, mining, oil & gas extraction & fishing, excl. labourers	20,275	1.2%	19,645	2.2%	630	0.1%
I2 Primary production labourers	19,610	1.2%	16,515	1.8%	3,090	0.4%
J Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing & utilities	66,265	3.9%	49,905	5.5%	16,360	2.1%
J0 Supervisors in manufacturing	6,830	0.4%	5,965	0.7%	860	0.1%
J1 Machine operators in manufacturing	30,455	1.8%	23,385	2.6%	7,070	0.9%
J2 Assemblers in manufacturing	12,280	0.7%	9,150	1.0%	3,130	0.4%
J3 Labourers in processing, manufacturing & utilities	16,710	1.0%	11,410	1.2%	5,300	0.7%

**Employed labour force 15 years and over by place of work status**

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Employed labour force 15 years and over</b>	1,608,840	100.0%	872,770	100.0%	736,070	100.0%
Usual place of work	1,247,030	77.5%	630,370	72.2%	616,660	83.8%
In CSD of residence	956,185	59.4%	467,020	53.5%	489,165	66.5%
In different CSD	290,850	18.1%	163,350	18.7%	127,500	17.3%
In same CD	241,830	15.0%	131,655	15.1%	110,175	15.0%
At home	165,870	10.3%	83,500	9.6%	82,370	11.2%
Outside Canada	6,015	0.4%	4,640	0.5%	1,375	0.2%
No fixed workplace address	189,920	11.8%	154,255	17.7%	35,665	4.8%

## Labour force 15 years and over by industry - NAICS 1997

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Labour force 15 years and over</b>	1,696,760	100.0%	920,145	100.0%	776,615	100.0%
Industry - Not applicable	14,780	0.9%	6,760	0.7%	8,015	1.0%
All industries	1,681,980	100.0%	913,380	100.0%	768,595	100.0%
11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	84,570	5.0%	56,850	6.2%	27,720	3.6%
21 Mining and oil and gas extraction	85,975	5.1%	67,750	7.4%	18,220	2.4%
22 Utilities	13,565	0.8%	9,775	1.1%	3,790	0.5%
23 Construction	130,015	7.7%	112,805	12.4%	17,210	2.2%
31-33 Manufacturing	134,925	8.0%	101,080	11.1%	33,840	4.4%
41 Wholesale trade	75,700	4.5%	53,815	5.9%	21,885	2.8%
44-45 Retail trade	183,035	10.9%	79,955	8.8%	103,085	13.4%
48-49 Transportation and warehousing	92,440	5.5%	68,500	7.5%	23,940	3.1%
51 Information and cultural industries	39,175	2.3%	20,410	2.2%	18,765	2.4%
52 Finance and insurance	53,655	3.2%	17,680	1.9%	35,975	4.7%
53 Real estate and rental and leasing	30,675	1.8%	16,965	1.9%	13,715	1.8%
54 Professional, scientific and technical services	118,990	7.1%	68,420	7.5%	50,565	6.6%
55 Management of companies and enterprises	1,855	0.1%	800	0.1%	1,055	0.1%
56 Administrative & support, waste mng'mnt & remediation services	63,805	3.8%	32,650	3.6%	31,160	4.1%
61 Educational services	109,040	6.5%	34,345	3.8%	74,695	9.7%
62 Health care and social assistance	150,005	8.9%	23,755	2.6%	126,260	16.4%
71 Arts, entertainment and recreation	32,305	1.9%	15,945	1.7%	16,365	2.1%
72 Accommodation and food services	122,200	7.3%	48,565	5.3%	73,635	9.6%
81 Other services (except public administration)	82,580	4.9%	41,460	4.5%	41,125	5.4%
91 Public administration	77,455	4.6%	41,865	4.6%	35,595	4.6%

## Employed labour force 15 years and over by mode of transportation

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Employed labour force 15 years and over</b>	1,436,955	100.0%	784,625	100.0%	652,325	100.0%
Car, truck, van, as driver	1,095,590	76.2%	626,010	79.8%	469,580	72.0%
Car, truck, van, as passenger	99,240	6.9%	44,390	5.7%	54,850	8.4%
Public transit	113,545	7.9%	47,960	6.1%	65,585	10.1%
Walked	89,680	6.2%	39,525	5.0%	50,155	7.7%
Bicycle	17,795	1.2%	13,275	1.7%	4,520	0.7%
Motorcycle	1,480	0.1%	1,355	0.2%	125	0.0%
Taxicab	3,135	0.2%	1,410	0.2%	1,725	0.3%
Other method	16,490	1.1%	10,700	1.4%	5,790	0.9%

## Population 15 years and over who worked since January 1, 2000 by language used at work

<b>Pop 15+ who worked since January 1, 2000</b>	1,830,345	
Single responses	1,749,945	100.0%
English	1,738,990	99.4%
French	1,640	0.1%
Non-official languages	9,310	0.5%
Chinese, n.o.s.	2,410	0.1%
Cantonese	1,120	0.1%
Punjabi	600	0.0%
German	1,870	0.1%
Mandarin	200	0.0%
Portuguese	35	0.0%
Spanish	395	0.0%
Vietnamese	430	0.0%
Korean	155	0.0%
Italian	-	0.0%
Other languages	2,090	0.1%
Multiple responses	80,405	100.0%
English and French	24,415	30.4%
English and non-official language	53,985	67.1%
French and non-official language	80	0.1%
English, French and non-official language	1,935	2.4%

## Population 15 years and over by hours of unpaid housework

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Population 15 years and older</b>	2,322,020	100.0%	1,155,425	100.0%	1,166,600	100.0%
No hours of unpaid housework	217,630	9.4%	144,815	12.5%	72,810	6.2%
Less than 5 hours of unpaid housework	549,285	23.7%	354,550	30.7%	194,735	16.7%
5 to 14 hours of unpaid housework	738,470	31.8%	393,020	34.0%	345,455	29.6%
15 to 29 hours of unpaid housework	448,735	19.3%	172,880	15.0%	275,845	23.6%
30 to 59 hours of unpaid housework	248,775	10.7%	64,460	5.6%	184,320	15.8%
60 hours or more of unpaid housework	119,130	5.1%	25,700	2.2%	93,425	8.0%

## Population 15 years and over by hours spent looking after children, without pay

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Population 15 years and older</b>	2,322,020	100.0%	1,155,425	100.0%	1,166,600	100.0%
No hours of unpaid child care	1,402,260	60.4%	747,070	64.7%	655,190	56.2%
Less than 5 hours of unpaid child care	215,960	9.3%	118,560	10.3%	97,400	8.3%
5 to 14 hours of unpaid child care	226,530	9.8%	122,545	10.6%	103,980	8.9%
15 to 29 hours of unpaid child care	159,385	6.9%	78,820	6.8%	80,565	6.9%
30 to 59 hours of unpaid child care	127,760	5.5%	46,395	4.0%	81,360	7.0%
60 hours or more of unpaid child care	190,130	8.2%	42,030	3.6%	148,095	12.7%

## Population 15 years and over by hours spent providing unpaid care or assistance to seniors

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Population 15 years and older</b>	2,322,020	100.0%	1,155,425	100.0%	1,166,595	100.0%
No hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors	1,924,145	82.9%	993,005	85.9%	931,140	79.8%
Less than 5 hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors	249,780	10.8%	109,510	9.5%	140,270	12.0%
5 to 9 hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors	86,325	3.7%	31,685	2.7%	54,635	4.7%
10 hours or more of unpaid care/assist. to seniors	61,770	2.7%	21,220	1.8%	40,545	3.5%
10 to 19 hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors	30,280	1.3%	10,345	0.9%	19,935	1.7%
20 hours or more of unpaid care/assist. to seniors	31,490	1.4%	10,875	0.9%	20,620	1.8%

## Total population 15+ with employment income by sex and work activity

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Population 15+ with employment income</b>	1,768,440	100.0%	944,125	100.0%	824,310	100.0%
Average employment income \$	32,603		40,797		23,218	
Standard error of average employment income \$	66		113		52	
Worked full year, full time	936,180	52.9%	565,705	59.9%	370,475	44.9%
Average employment income \$	44,130		51,133		33,437	
Standard error of average employment income \$	102		158		84	
Worked part year or part time	787,975	44.6%	359,935	38.1%	428,040	51.9%
Average employment income \$	20,108		25,951		15,194	
Standard error of average employment income \$	75		148		56	

## Total income in 2000 of population 15 and over

	Total		Male		Female	
<b>Population 15 years and over</b>	2,322,020	100.0%	1,155,425	100.0%	1,166,600	100.0%
Without income	55,505	2.4%	25,920	2.2%	29,585	2.5%
With income	2,266,520	100.0%	1,129,505	100.0%	1,137,010	100.0%
Under \$1,000	129,525	5.7%	51,130	4.5%	78,395	6.9%
\$ 1,000 - \$ 2,999	109,120	4.8%	41,600	3.7%	67,520	5.9%
\$ 3,000 - \$ 4,999	89,060	3.9%	32,295	2.9%	56,770	5.0%
\$ 5,000 - \$ 6,999	90,630	4.0%	31,290	2.8%	59,340	5.2%
\$ 7,000 - \$ 9,999	126,605	5.6%	42,675	3.8%	83,930	7.4%
\$10,000 - \$11,999	100,980	4.5%	37,710	3.3%	63,265	5.6%
\$12,000 - \$14,999	146,425	6.5%	51,690	4.6%	94,735	8.3%
\$15,000 - \$19,999	223,415	9.9%	87,590	7.8%	135,825	11.9%
\$20,000 - \$24,999	182,705	8.1%	80,515	7.1%	102,185	9.0%
\$25,000 - \$29,999	157,885	7.0%	73,655	6.5%	84,230	7.4%
\$30,000 - \$34,999	164,620	7.3%	85,055	7.5%	79,570	7.0%
\$35,000 - \$39,999	127,365	5.6%	71,955	6.4%	55,410	4.9%
\$40,000 - \$44,999	119,440	5.3%	74,770	6.6%	44,670	3.9%
\$45,000 - \$49,999	85,355	3.8%	55,420	4.9%	29,935	2.6%
\$50,000 - \$59,999	135,320	6.0%	91,115	8.1%	44,205	3.9%
\$60,000 and over	278,060	12.3%	221,040	19.6%	57,020	5.0%
Average income \$	31,350		40,297		22,462	
Median income \$	23,025		31,214		17,005	
Standard error of average income \$	59		107		46	



## Composition of total income in 2000 (%)

<b>Total - Composition of total income in 2000 %</b>	100.0
Employment income %	81.1
Government transfer payments %	9.3
Other %	9.5

## Census family income

	All families		Couple families	
<b>Census families</b>	811,280	100.0%	694,765	100.0%
Under \$10,000	30,815	3.8%	16,255	2.3%
\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	40,885	5.0%	21,695	3.1%
\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	77,835	9.6%	58,195	8.4%
\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	82,855	10.2%	64,440	9.3%
\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	87,610	10.8%	73,170	10.5%
\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	84,490	10.4%	74,610	10.7%
\$ 60,000 - \$69,999	80,630	9.9%	73,745	10.6%
\$ 70,000 - \$79,999	69,925	8.6%	65,350	9.4%
\$ 80,000 - \$89,999	56,880	7.0%	53,805	7.7%
\$ 90,000 - \$99,999	45,150	5.6%	43,260	6.2%
\$100,000 and over	154,220	19.0%	150,235	21.6%
Average family income \$	71,399		76,903	
Median family income \$	60,142		65,041	
Standard error of average family income \$	162		185	

	All families		Male lone-parent	Female lone-parent
<b>Census families</b>	811,280	100.0%	23,575	2.9%
Average family income \$	71,399		51,206	35,375
Median family income \$	60,142		44,634	29,998
Standard error of average family income \$	162		534	180

	Couple families		Married couple families	Common-law couples
<b>Census families</b>	694,765	85.6%	600,995	74.1%
Average family income \$	76,903		79,224	62,029
Median family income \$	65,041		66,727	54,897
Standard error of average family income \$	185		209	303

## Income in 2000 of non-family persons age 15 years and over

	Total		Male	Female
<b>Non-family persons 15+ years</b>	444,560	100.0%	228,275	100.0%
Under \$1,000	18,645	4.2%	9,775	4.3%
\$ 1,000 - \$ 2,999	12,845	2.9%	6,065	2.7%
\$ 3,000 - \$ 4,999	9,190	2.1%	4,665	2.0%
\$ 5,000 - \$ 6,999	11,180	2.5%	5,465	2.4%
\$ 7,000 - \$ 9,999	19,275	4.3%	9,055	4.0%
\$10,000 - \$11,999	20,635	4.6%	9,715	4.3%
\$12,000 - \$14,999	39,175	8.8%	13,285	5.8%
\$15,000 - \$19,999	67,600	15.2%	25,300	11.1%
\$20,000 - \$24,999	42,570	9.6%	20,655	9.0%
\$25,000 - \$29,999	34,885	7.8%	17,655	7.7%
\$30,000 - \$34,999	36,145	8.1%	20,360	8.9%
\$35,000 - \$39,999	26,970	6.1%	16,030	7.0%
\$40,000 - \$44,999	24,845	5.6%	15,555	6.8%
\$45,000 - \$49,999	16,875	3.8%	10,870	4.8%
\$50,000 - \$59,999	24,155	5.4%	15,505	6.8%
\$60,000 and over	39,560	8.9%	28,320	12.4%
Average income \$	29,147		33,433	24,622
Median income \$	22,479		27,499	18,665
Standard error of average income \$	105		178	104

## Low income

<b>Total - Economic families</b>	795,680	100.0%
Low income	83,635	10.5%
Other	712,050	89.5%
Incidence of low income in 2000 %	10.5	
<b>Total - Unattached individuals 15+ years</b>	389,695	100.0%
Low income	129,490	33.2%
Other	260,205	66.8%
Incidence of low income in 2000 %	33.2	
<b>Total - Population in private households</b>	2,875,765	100.0%
Low income	395,650	13.8%
Other	2,480,110	86.2%
Incidence of low income in 2000 %	13.8	

## Household income in 2000 of private households

	All private households		One-person hh.		Two or more person hh.	
<b>Private households</b>	1,104,100	100.0%	255,375	100.0%	848,720	100.0%
Under \$10,000	52,670	4.8%	26,820	10.5%	25,850	3.0%
\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	112,845	10.2%	75,110	29.4%	37,740	4.4%
\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	119,740	10.8%	43,655	17.1%	76,085	9.0%
\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	119,390	10.8%	36,885	14.4%	82,500	9.7%
\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	116,255	10.5%	26,430	10.3%	89,825	10.6%
\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	106,170	9.6%	16,645	6.5%	89,525	10.5%
\$ 60,000 - \$69,999	98,270	8.9%	11,110	4.4%	87,155	10.3%
\$ 70,000 - \$79,999	81,715	7.4%	6,050	2.4%	75,665	8.9%
\$ 80,000 - \$89,999	66,740	6.0%	3,800	1.5%	62,935	7.4%
\$ 90,000 - \$99,999	51,865	4.7%	2,240	0.9%	49,625	5.8%
\$100,000 and over	178,445	16.2%	6,625	2.6%	171,815	20.2%
Average household income \$	64,199		33,068		73,566	
Median household income \$	52,524		25,400		62,343	
Standard error of average household income \$	132		166		158	

## Religion

<b>Total population by selected religions</b>	2,941,150	100.0%
Roman Catholic	756,005	25.7%
No religion	678,875	23.1%
United Church	396,065	13.5%
Anglican	172,430	5.9%
Lutheran	142,530	4.8%
Christian n.i.e.	123,145	4.2%
Protestant n.i.e.	78,375	2.7%
Baptist	73,640	2.5%
Mormon	50,580	1.7%
Muslim	49,045	1.7%
Pentecostal	42,610	1.4%
Buddhist	33,415	1.1%
Presbyterian	29,200	1.0%
Ukrainian Catholic	28,750	1.0%
Christian & Mis'ry Al'nce	23,715	0.8%
Sikh	23,465	0.8%
Mennonite	22,785	0.8%
Greek Orthodox	20,495	0.7%
Jehovah's Witness	18,830	0.6%
Evangel. Mis'ary Ch'ch	17,640	0.6%
Hindu	15,965	0.5%
Christ'n Ref'med Ch'ch	12,980	0.4%
Hutterite	12,330	0.4%
Jewish	11,090	0.4%
Orthodox n.i.e.	9,990	0.3%
Ukrainian Orthodox	9,865	0.3%
Adventist	8,140	0.3%
Non-denominational	5,965	0.2%
Aboriginal spirit'ty	5,860	0.2%
Salvation Army	5,050	0.2%
Pagan	3,035	0.1%
Methodist	1,900	0.1%
Brethren in Christ	995	0.0%
Serbian Orthodox	960	0.0%