

2001 Census Profile

British Columbia

A Province of Canada

Geographic Classification
59000000

For a map:

Browse to www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/data/pop/maps/rdmap.htm

Data Quality for the Profiled Area

Data quality flag for this area is 20000:



Incomplete Enumeration Flag

Excludes census data for one or more incompletely enumerated Indian reserves or Indian settlements.

Includes all corrections to September 15, 2005.

More Information

Our own website contains sections devoted to census and regional statistics.

www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/census.htm
www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/regions.htm

Statistics Canada offers community profiles.

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/Profil01/PlaceSearchForm1.cfm>

The British Columbia Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Fisheries offers extensive statistics, for example:
<http://www.agf.gov.bc.ca/stats/2001census.pdf>

Indian and Northern Affairs Canada has a growing statistics site.

www.inac.gc.ca/pr/sts/index_e.html

If you require further assistance please contact:

Data Services, BC STATS
Telephone (250) 387-0327
FAX (250) 387-0329
Email BC.Stats@gems8.gov.bc.ca
Location 1st Floor, 553 Superior Street, Victoria
Mail Box 9410, Stn Prov Govt, Victoria, BC V8W9V1

This document is one in a series of over 1,400 that cover a wide range geographic areas including provinces and the following in British Columbia: Census Sub-Divisions, Census Metropolitan Areas, Census Agglomerations, Census Tracts, Designated Places. Some are free on our site. The remainder are available from our WebStore for \$5 each. They are also in our subscription site (\$200/yr). Many depository/academic libraries offer free access to our subscription site. List of libraries at www.bcpl.gov.bc.ca/public/contacts.php

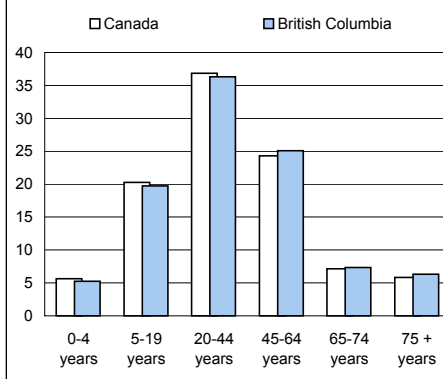
Summary

	British Columbia	Canada
Total population (as of May 15, 2001)	3,907,738	30,007,094
Share of Country	13.0%	100.0%
1996 Census Population (as of May 14, 1996)	3,724,500	28,846,761
Percent change '96-2001	4.9%	4.0%
Land area 2001 km ²	926,492.48	9,012,112
British Columbia		
Top 3 industries	Number	Percent
Experienced Labour Force	2,014,605	100%
Retail trade	232,960	12%
Health care & social assist.	200,065	10%
Manufacturing	194,360	10%
Top 3 occupations		
Experienced Labour Force	2,014,605	100%
Clerical	180,195	9%
Sales & service, n.e.c.	164,805	8%
Retail sales & sales clerks	82,815	4%

Population by Gender & Age

	British Columbia	Canada
Total population	3,907,740	30,007,090
Male	49%	49%
Female	51%	51%

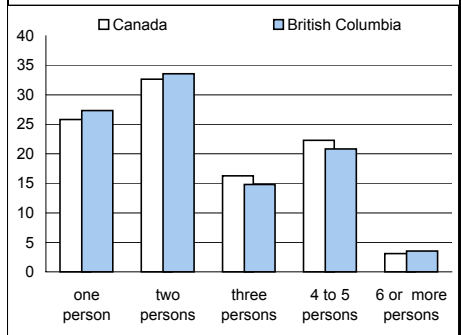
Population by Age Group, percent distribution



Households

	British Columbia	Canada
Private households	1,534,335	11,562,975
One family	66%	69%
Multi-family	2%	2%
Non-family	32%	29%

Households by Size, percent distribution



Marital Status & Families

	British Columbia	Canada
Population 15+ years	3,201,665	24,281,560
Single, never married	32%	34%
Legally married	51%	49%
Separated	3%	3%
Divorced	8%	8%
Widowed	6%	6%

Census Families by Structure

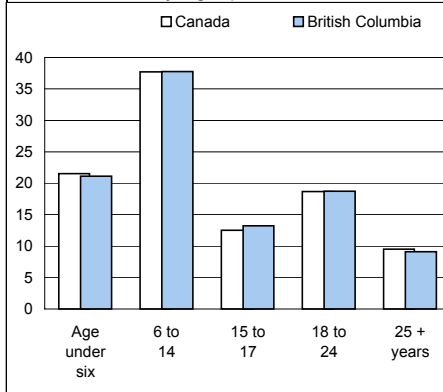
	British Columbia	Canada
Number, census families	1,086,030	8,371,020
Husband-wife families	917,615	7,059,830
Now-married couples	797,490	5,901,425
Without child* at home	44%	41%
With children* at home	56%	59%
Common-law couples	120,125	1,158,405
Without child* at home	65%	54%
With children* at home	35%	46%
Single-parent families	168,420	1,311,190
Male parent	19%	19%
Female parent	81%	81%

child*/children* - defined as sons and/or daughters at home

Children

	British Columbia	Canada
Sons and/or daughters living at home		
Total number	1,187,490	9,582,615
Ave. per census family	1.1	1.1

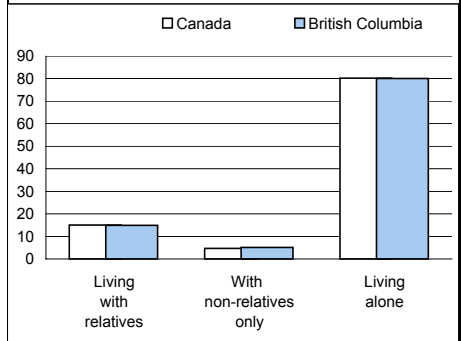
Children* by Age, percent distribution



Seniors

	British Columbia	Canada
Persons in priv households	3,858,735	29,522,300
Aged 65 and older	503,625	3,603,180
% of total population	13%	12%
Non-family persons	36%	36%
Family persons	64%	64%

Percent Distribution, Living Arrangements of 179,135 Non-family Persons Aged 65 & Older in British Columbia



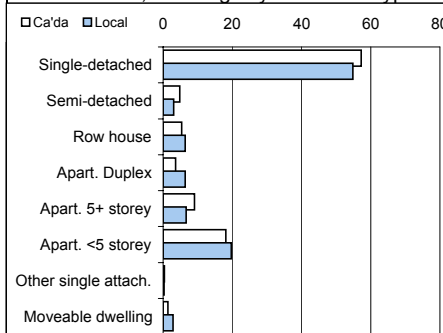
Affordability

	British Columbia	Canada
Average value of owner-occupied private dwellings	\$230,645	\$162,709
Occupied dwellings	1,534,335	11,562,975
Regular maintenance	68%	65%
Require minor repairs	24%	26%
Require major repairs	8%	8%
Tenant households, non-farm, non-reserve, private dwellings	503,075	3,868,115
Average gross rent	\$750	\$648
Gross rent spending 30% or more of hh income on shelter	221,790	1,531,610
Gross rent 30 to 99%	177,070	1,238,110
Owner households, non-farm, non-reserve, private dwellings	987,980	7,411,215
Average owner's major payments	\$904	\$835
Owners major payments spending 30% or more of hh income on shelter	204,170	1,188,465
Payments 30 to 99%	174,090	1,005,975

Dwellings

	British Columbia	Canada
Occupied private dwellings	1,534,335	11,562,975
Ave. number of rooms	6.2	6.3
Ave. number of bedrooms	2.6	2.7
Persons in priv households	3,858,735	29,522,300
Ave. # persons/household	2.5	2.6

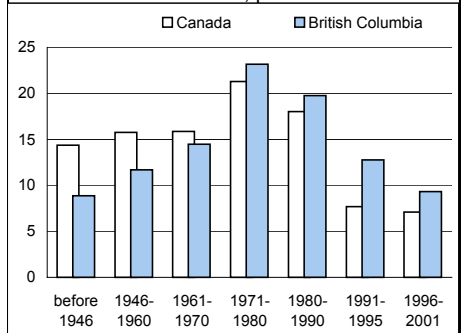
% Distrib., Dwellings by Structural Type



Tenure & Age of Housing

	British Columbia	Canada
Occupied private dwellings	1,534,335	11,562,975
Owned	66%	66%
Rented	33%	34%
Band housing	0%	0%

Period of Construction, percent distribution



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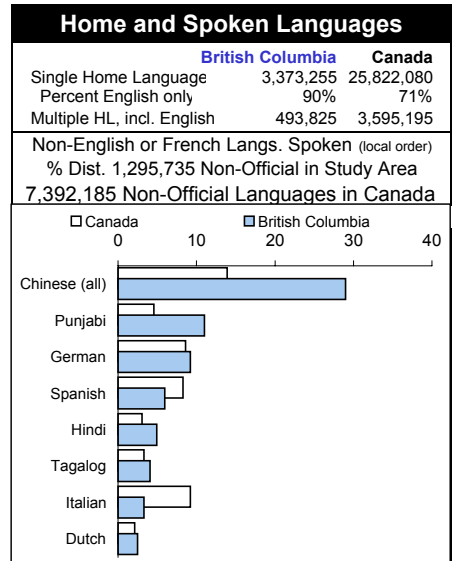
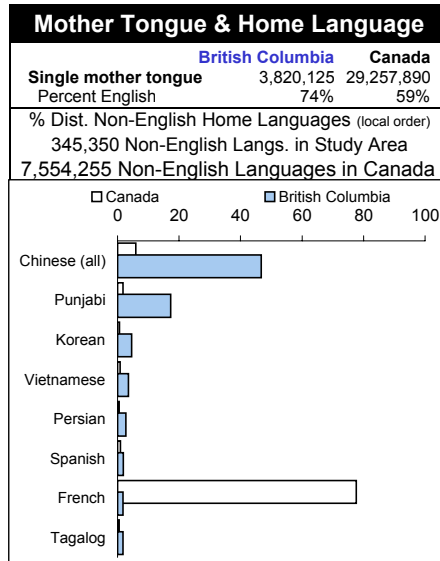
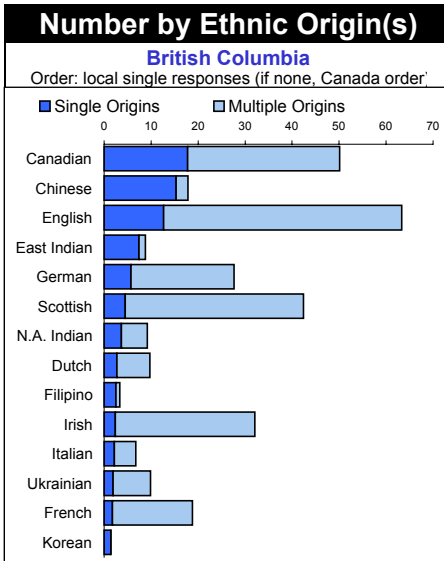
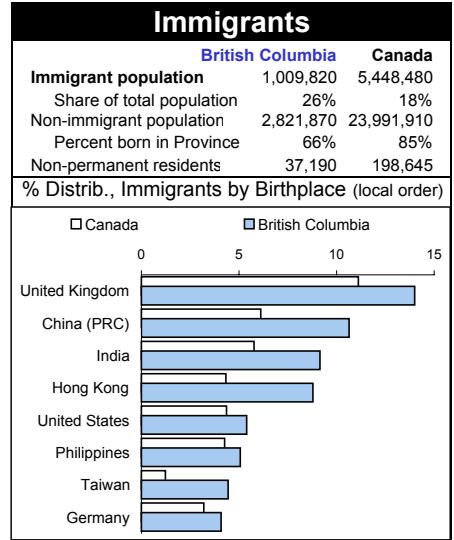
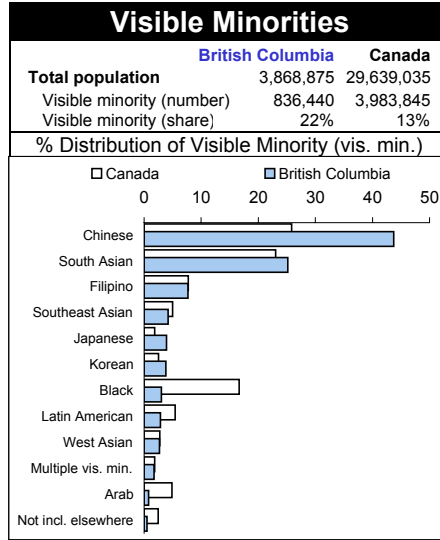
First Nations

	British Columbia	Canada
Total population	3,868,875	29,639,035
Aboriginal identity	170,025	976,310
Share of total population	4%	3%
North American Indian (*si...	118,290	608,855
Metis (*single response)	44,270	292,305
Inuit (*single response)	805	45,075
Multiple Aboriginal response	1,170	6,660
Other Aboriginal response	5,490	23,410

Aboriginal ethnic origin

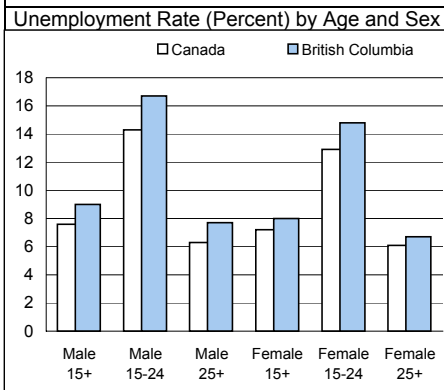
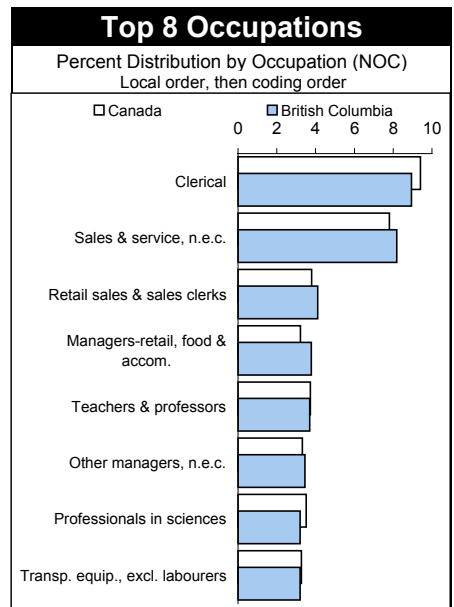
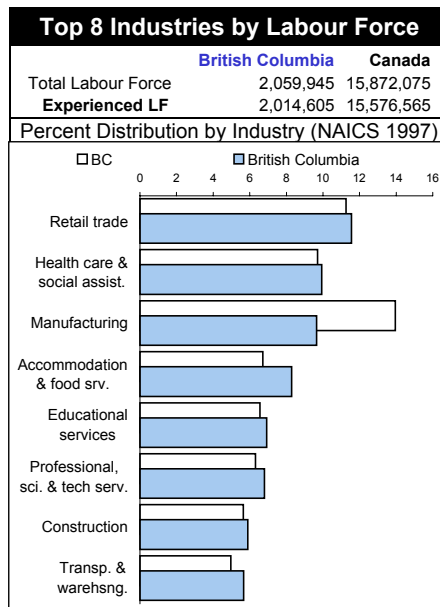
	British Columbia	Canada
Single response	87,355	565,035
North American Indian	90%	81%
Metis	10%	13%
Inuit	0%	7%
Multiple response	134,980	800,020
North American Indian	71%	68%
Metis	28%	29%
Inuit	1%	2%

1996 & 2001 Census had question on Aboriginal identity. Origin data is more comparable with previous censuses.



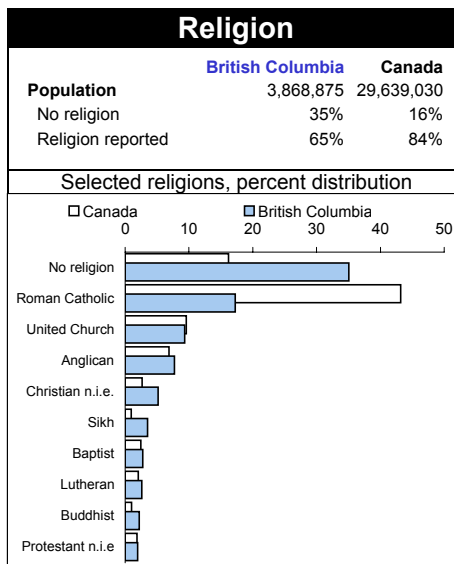
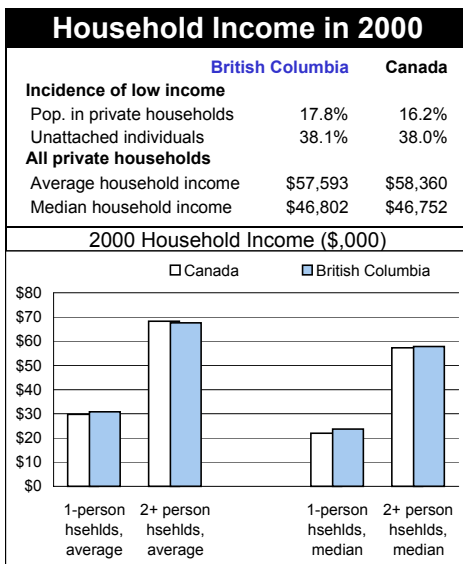
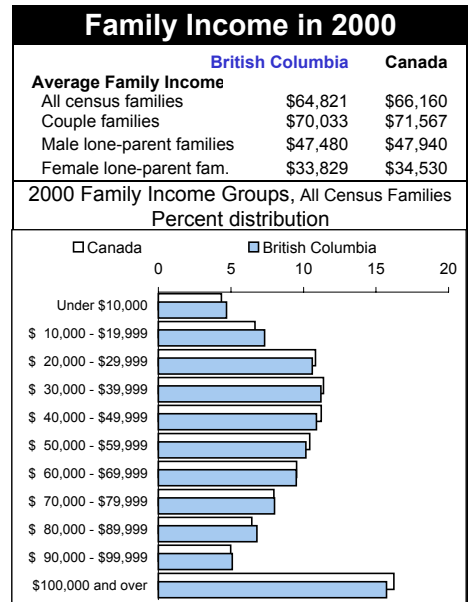
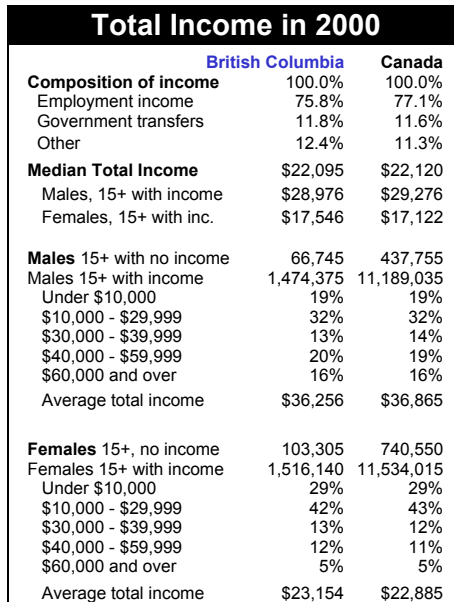
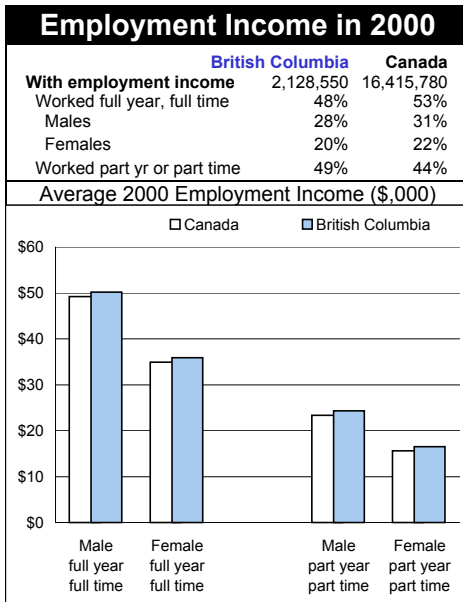
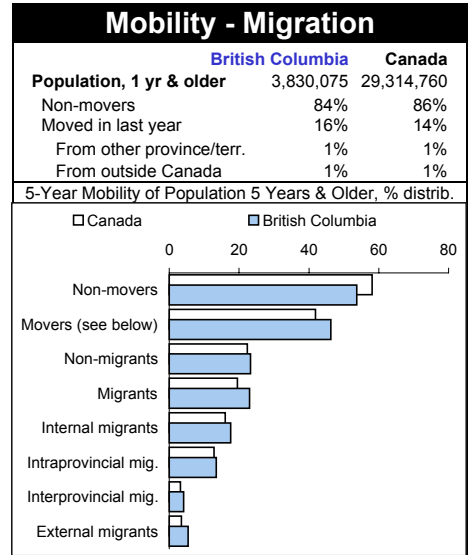
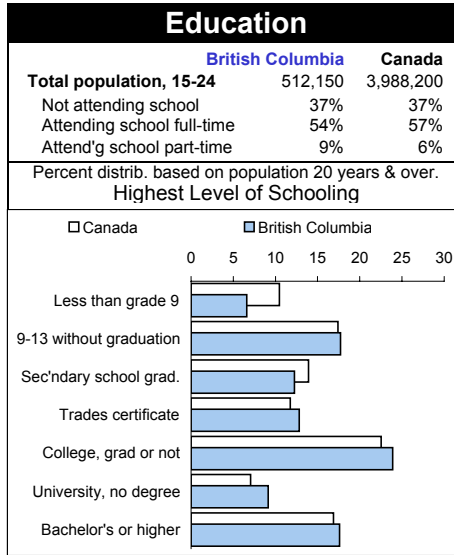
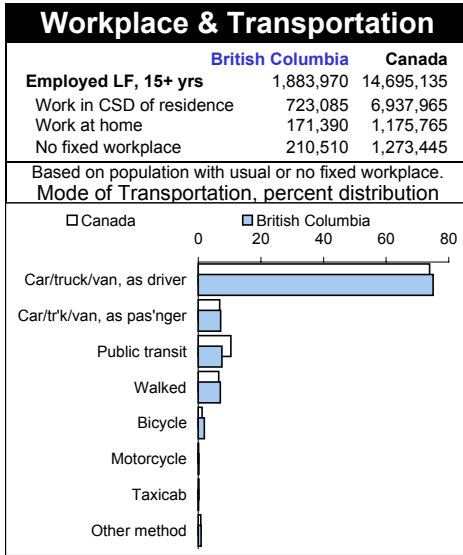
Labour Force Activity

	British Columbia	Canada
Pop 15+ in labour force	2,059,945	15,872,075
Employed	1,883,975	14,695,135
Unemployed	175,975	1,176,935
Not in labour force	1,100,620	8,029,290
Participation rate	65.2	66.4
Unemployment rate	8.5	7.4



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Notes

Population - effective since the 1991 Census, non-permanent residents included in total population.

1996 Census population - based on 2001 boundaries.

Economic family - refers to two or more persons living in the same dwelling, related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.

Experienced labour force - includes persons who worked since Jan 1, 2000 and who were employed or unemployed during the reference week.

Non-movers - on Census Day were living at the same address as one or five years previous.

Non-migrant movers - lived at a different address but in the same census subdivision (CSD).

Average - or arithmetic mean is calculated by dividing the sum of included categories by the number of included categories.

Median - an alternate measure of 'averageness'. Median income of a specific group is that amount which divides their income size distribution into two halves (below and above the median).

Incidence of low income - the percentage of a specific group below Statistics Canada's low income cut-offs (LICO).

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Population, 1996 - 100% Data	3,724,500
Population, 2001 - 100% Data	3,907,738
Population percentage change, 1996-2001	4.9
Land area in square kilometres, 2001	926,492.48

n.i.e. - not included elsewhere
n.e.c. - not elsewhere classified
usual place of work - excludes works at home

Total population by sex and age groups

	Both Sexes		Male		Female	
Total	3,907,740	100.0%	1,919,100	100.0%	1,988,640	100.0%
0-4	205,655	5.3%	105,370	5.5%	100,285	5.0%
5-9	241,060	6.2%	123,845	6.5%	117,215	5.9%
10-14	259,355	6.6%	132,715	6.9%	126,640	6.4%
15	53,975	1.4%	27,995	1.5%	25,980	1.3%
16	55,100	1.4%	28,430	1.5%	26,670	1.3%
17	54,800	1.4%	28,115	1.5%	26,685	1.3%
18	53,820	1.4%	27,670	1.4%	26,150	1.3%
19	52,590	1.3%	26,990	1.4%	25,600	1.3%
15-19	270,275	6.9%	139,195	7.3%	131,080	6.6%
20-24	244,070	6.2%	121,945	6.4%	122,125	6.1%
25-29	242,565	6.2%	117,985	6.1%	124,580	6.3%
30-34	276,045	7.1%	135,045	7.0%	141,000	7.1%
35-39	320,280	8.2%	156,695	8.2%	163,585	8.2%
40-44	335,885	8.6%	163,690	8.5%	172,195	8.7%
45-49	314,895	8.1%	155,015	8.1%	159,880	8.0%
50-54	284,815	7.3%	142,015	7.4%	142,800	7.2%
55-59	210,170	5.4%	104,955	5.5%	105,215	5.3%
60-64	169,585	4.3%	83,960	4.4%	85,625	4.3%
65-69	150,785	3.9%	74,860	3.9%	75,925	3.8%
70-74	135,920	3.5%	64,675	3.4%	71,245	3.6%
75-79	112,205	2.9%	48,500	2.5%	63,705	3.2%
80-84	74,145	1.9%	28,830	1.5%	45,315	2.3%
85+	60,035	1.5%	19,815	1.0%	40,220	2.0%

Total population 15+ by legal marital status

Total population 15 years and over	3,201,665	100.0%
Never legally married (single)	1,011,280	31.6%
Legally married (and not separated)	1,626,230	50.8%
Separated, but still legally married	109,970	3.4%
Divorced	260,270	8.1%
Widowed	193,920	6.1%

Total population 15+ by common-law status

Total population 15 years and over	3,201,665	100.0%
Not in a common-law relationship	2,966,610	92.7%
In a common-law relationship	235,055	7.3%

Total couple families by family structure

	Couple families		Married couples		Common-law couples	
Total	917,615	100.0%	797,490	100.0%	120,125	100.0%
Without children at home	429,480	46.8%	351,875	44.1%	77,605	64.6%
With children at home	488,130	53.2%	445,610	55.9%	42,520	35.4%
1 child	176,960	19.3%	155,805	19.5%	21,155	17.6%
2 children	212,400	23.1%	197,975	24.8%	14,425	12.0%
3 or more children	98,765	10.8%	91,825	11.5%	6,940	5.8%

Total lone-parent families by sex of parent

	All lone-parents		Male parent		Female parent	
Total	168,420	100.0%	31,960	100.0%	136,455	100.0%
1 child	101,330	60.2%	21,305	66.7%	80,025	58.6%
2 children	48,970	29.1%	8,220	25.7%	40,750	29.9%
3 or more children	18,120	10.8%	2,445	7.7%	15,675	11.5%

Total number of children at home

Under 6 years of age	1,187,490	1
6-14 years	250,945	0.2113
15-17 years	448,630	0.3778
18-24 years	157,335	0.1325
25 years and over	222,545	0.1874
Average number of children at home per census family	108,035	0.091

Average number of children at home per census family 1.1

Persons in private households

	Total persons		Persons 65 yrs & over	
Total number of persons in private households	3,858,735	100.0%	503,625	100.0%
Number of non-family persons	667,595	17.3%	179,135	35.6%
Living with relatives	76,980	2.0%	26,595	5.3%
Living with non-relatives only	172,480	4.5%	9,145	1.8%
Living alone	418,140	10.8%	143,395	28.5%
Number of family persons	3,191,140	82.7%	324,490	64.4%
Average number of persons per census family		2.9		

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Private households

Total number of private households by household size	1,534,335	100.0%
1 person	418,940	27.3%
2 persons	515,005	33.6%
3 persons	227,070	14.8%
4-5 persons	319,545	20.8%
6 or more persons	53,770	3.5%

Number of persons in private households 3,858,730

Average number of persons in private households 2.5

Total number of private households by household type	1,534,335	100.0%
One-family households	1,012,925	66.0%
Multiple-family households	35,050	2.3%
Non-family households	486,355	31.7%

Tenant households in non-farm, non-reserve

private dwellings	503,075	100.0%
Average gross rent \$	\$ 750	
Spend. 30% or more of hh income on gross rent	221,790	44.1%
Spend. 30% to 99% of hh income on gross rent	177,070	35.2%

Owner hhs in non-farm, non-reserve private

dwellings	987,980	100.0%
Average owner's major payments \$	\$ 904	
Spend. 30% + of hh income on owner's major pmts.	204,170	20.7%
Spend. 30% to 99% of hh inc. on owner's mj. pmts.	174,090	17.6%

Average value of owner-occupied dwelling \$ \$ 230,645

Total number of occupied private dwellings 1,534,335 100.0%

Average number of rooms per dwelling 6.2

Average number of bedrooms per dwelling 2.6

Owned 1,017,485 66.3%

Rented 512,360 33.4%

Band housing 4,485 0.3%

Requiring regular maintenance only 1,037,205 67.6%

Requiring minor repairs 368,295 24.0%

Requiring major repairs 128,835 8.4%

Period of construction, before 1946 135,990 8.9%

Period of construction, 1946-1960 179,310 11.7%

Period of construction, 1961-1970 222,170 14.5%

Period of construction, 1971-1980 355,125 23.1%

Period of construction, 1981-1990 302,975 19.7%

Period of construction, 1991-1995 195,605 12.7%

Period of construction, 1996-2001 143,155 9.3%

Total number of occ. priv. dwellings by structural type 1,534,335 100.0%

Single-detached house 841,540 54.8%

Semi-detached house 46,320 3.0%

Row house 97,265 6.3%

Apartment, detached duplex 97,340 6.3%

Apartment, building that has five or more storeys 101,570 6.6%

Apartment, building that has fewer than five storeys 302,780 19.7%

Other single-attached house 3,605 0.2%

Movable dwelling 43,915 2.9%

Total population by citizenship 3,868,875 100.0%

Canadian citizenship 3,565,935 92.2%

Citizenship other than Canadian 302,940 7.8%

Total population by immigrant status and place of birth 3,868,875 100.0%

Non-immigrant population	2,821,870	72.9%	100.0%
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Born in province of residence	1,864,915	48.2%	66.1%
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Born outside province of residence	956,950	24.7%	33.9%
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Total immig. population by period of immigration 1,009,815 100.0%

Before 1961 160,475 15.9%

1961-1970 125,830 12.5%

1971-1980 174,950 17.3%

1981-1990 177,950 17.6%

1991-1995 179,190 17.7%

1996-2001 191,425 19.0%

Total immigrant population by age at immigration 1,009,820 100.0%

0-4 years 89,140 8.8%

5-19 years 271,410 26.9%

20 years and over 649,265 64.3%

Immigrants and recent immigrants by selected countries of birth (local order)

Total immigrants			Recent immigrants		
Total immigrants	1,009,820	100.0%	China, People's Republic of	191,425	100.0%
United Kingdom	141,370	14.0%	Taiwan	35,400	18.5%
China (PRC)	107,450	10.6%	Taiwan	22,845	11.9%
India	92,430	9.2%	India	20,700	10.8%
Hong Kong	88,725	8.8%	Hong Kong, Special Admin. Region	15,895	8.3%
United States	54,410	5.4%	Philippines	15,380	8.0%
Philippines	51,135	5.1%	Korea, South	10,745	5.6%
Taiwan	44,940	4.5%	Iran	8,855	4.6%
Germany	41,260	4.1%	United States	5,960	3.1%
Viet Nam	25,675	2.5%	United Kingdom	4,485	2.3%
Netherlands	24,055	2.4%	South Africa, Republic of	3,180	1.7%
Korea, South	22,635	2.2%	Japan	2,725	1.4%
Italy	20,200	2.0%	Russian Federation	2,575	1.3%
Iran	18,450	1.8%	Pakistan	2,295	1.2%
Poland	17,095	1.7%	Germany	2,260	1.2%
Fiji	16,435	1.6%	Mexico	2,255	1.2%
South Africa	11,015	1.1%	Yugoslavia	2,030	1.1%
Portugal	9,980	1.0%	Ukraine	1,900	1.0%
Yugoslavia	7,730	0.8%	Viet Nam	1,880	1.0%
Malaysia	7,695	0.8%	Romania	1,850	1.0%
Hungary	7,415	0.7%	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,605	0.8%
Russian Fed'n	6,285	0.6%	Afghanistan	1,115	0.6%
Romania	6,135	0.6%	Colombia	950	0.5%
Croatia	5,925	0.6%	Poland	745	0.4%
Ukraine	5,605	0.6%	Sri Lanka	720	0.4%
Pakistan	5,480	0.5%	France	540	0.3%
Mexico	5,130	0.5%	Croatia	510	0.3%
El Salvador	5,100	0.5%	Iraq	505	0.3%
Austria	4,935	0.5%	Bangladesh	410	0.2%
Ireland (EIRE)	4,715	0.5%	Egypt	370	0.2%
France	4,445	0.4%	Saudi Arabia	310	0.2%
Switzerland	4,435	0.4%	Lebanon	240	0.1%
Kenya	4,105	0.4%	Somalia	200	0.1%
Greece	4,070	0.4%	Jamaica	155	0.1%
Tanzania	3,295	0.3%	Algeria	150	0.1%
Bosnia/Herz.	3,285	0.3%	Ghana	150	0.1%
Jamaica	2,910	0.3%	Trinidad and Tobago	145	0.1%
Trinidad/Tobago	2,685	0.3%	Morocco	140	0.1%
Sri Lanka	2,660	0.3%	Congo, Democratic Republic	95	0.0%
Chile	2,525	0.3%	Guyana	75	0.0%
Afghanistan	2,275	0.2%	Haiti	75	0.0%
Belgium	1,670	0.2%	All other places of birth	19,020	9.9%
Lebanon	1,625	0.2%			
Egypt	1,605	0.2%			
Cambodia	1,590	0.2%			
Iraq	1,535	0.2%			
Guyana	1,370	0.1%			
Bangladesh	795	0.1%			
Morocco	530	0.1%			
Haiti	375	0.0%			
Algeria	365	0.0%			
All other places of birth	102,270	10.1%			
Non-permanent residents	37,190				

Total population 15+ years by

generation status		
Total population 15+ years by generation status	3,160,570	100.0%
1st generation	996,260	31.5%
2nd generation	760,480	24.1%
3rd generation and over	1,403,820	44.4%

Note definitions below!

Refers to persons born outside Canada.
 Born inside Canada with at least 1 parent born outside Canada.
 Born inside Canada with both parents born inside Canada.

Official Languages (English and French)

Knowledge of official languages

Total pop. by knowledge of official langs.	3,868,875	100.0%
English only	3,493,680	90.3%
French only	1,810	0.0%
English and French	269,360	7.0%
Neither English nor French	104,020	2.7%

First official language spoken

Population by 1st official lang. spoken	3,868,875	100.0%
English	3,700,380	95.6%
French	51,975	1.3%
English and French	14,795	0.4%
Neither English nor French	101,725	2.6%

Official language minority (number) 59,375
Official language minority (percentage) 1.5

Mother tongue

Total population by mother tongue	3,868,875	100.0%	Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French)		
Single responses	3,820,125	98.7%	Estonian	1,190	0.1%
English	2,825,780	73.0%	Cree	1,180	0.1%
French	54,400	1.4%	Bengali	1,165	0.1%
Non-official languages	939,945	24.3%	Lao	1,130	0.1%
			Bulgarian	910	0.1%
Non-English languages (Incl. French)	994,345	100.0%	Armenian	900	0.1%
Chinese (all)	307,985	31.0%	Hebrew	805	0.1%
Punjabi	121,740	12.2%	Kurdish	620	0.1%
German	84,605	8.5%	Latvian (Lettish)	595	0.1%
French	54,400	5.5%	Yiddish	565	0.1%
Tagalog (Pilipino)	35,940	3.6%	Malayalam	500	0.1%
Spanish	28,235	2.8%	Flemish	425	0.0%
Italian	28,165	2.8%	Gaelic languages	420	0.0%
Korean	28,105	2.8%	Lithuanian	345	0.0%
Dutch	26,745	2.7%	Creoles	295	0.0%
Vietnamese	23,220	2.3%	Ojibway	285	0.0%
Persian (Farsi)	21,290	2.1%	Pashto	235	0.0%
Hindi	20,295	2.0%	Maltese	230	0.0%
Japanese	17,900	1.8%	Macedonian	110	0.0%
Polish	17,320	1.7%	South Slave	100	0.0%
Russian	14,920	1.5%	Inuktitut (Eskimo)	50	0.0%
Portuguese	14,155	1.4%	Blackfoot	35	0.0%
Ukrainian	13,600	1.4%	Dogrib	20	0.0%
Hungarian	10,775	1.1%	Dakota/Sioux	20	0.0%
Croatian	8,520	0.9%	Chipewyan	15	0.0%
Greek	6,685	0.7%	Micmac	10	0.0%
Danish	6,565	0.7%	Tlingit	10	0.0%
Arabic	6,240	0.6%	Montagnais-Naskapi	-	0.0%
Gujarati	6,195	0.6%	Other languages	30,175	3.0%
Czech	5,835	0.6%			
Romanian	5,170	0.5%	Breakout of Chinese mother tongue		
Finnish	5,120	0.5%	Chinese (all)	307,985	100.0%
Serbian	4,670	0.5%	Cantonese	127,155	41.3%
Urdu	4,410	0.4%	Mandarin	48,880	15.9%
Norwegian	3,850	0.4%	Hakka	1,620	0.5%
Serbo-Croatian	3,305	0.3%	Chinese, n.o.s.	130,330	42.3%
Swedish	3,265	0.3%	(n.o.s. : not otherwise specified)		
Slovak	2,815	0.3%			
Malay-Bahasa	2,265	0.2%	Multiple responses	48,750	100.0%
Tamil	2,255	0.2%	English and French	6,780	13.9%
Turkish	1,505	0.2%	English and non-official language	39,520	81.1%
Khmer (Cambodian)	1,360	0.1%	French and non-official language	1,700	3.5%
Slovenian	1,330	0.1%	Engl., French & non-official language	740	1.5%
Thai	1,230	0.1%			

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Home language

Total population by home language	3,868,875	100.0%	Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French)		
Single responses	3,373,255	87.2%	German	4,440	1.3%
English	3,027,910	78.3%	Russian	3,720	1.1%
French	6,120	0.2%	Italian	3,625	1.0%
Non-official languages	339,230	8.8%	Polish	3,055	0.9%
			Portuguese	2,670	0.8%
Non-English languages (Incl. French)	345,350	100.0%	Serbian	1,875	0.5%
Chinese (all)	161,490	46.8%	Romanian	1,605	0.5%
Punjabi	59,795	17.3%	Urdu	1,600	0.5%
Korean	15,740	4.6%	Gujarati	1,550	0.4%
Vietnamese	12,290	3.6%	Croatian	1,485	0.4%
Persian	9,400	2.7%	Hungarian	1,375	0.4%
Spanish	6,530	1.9%	Arabic	1,360	0.4%
French	6,120	1.8%	Greek	1,070	0.3%
Tagalog	6,120	1.8%	Serbo-Croatian	975	0.3%
Hindi	5,725	1.7%	Tamil	810	0.2%
Japanese	5,415	1.6%	Dutch	780	0.2%

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Home language . . . continued

Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French)			Continued . . . Non-English languages (Incl. French)		
Czech	605	0.2%	Inuktitut	-	0.0%
Finnish	570	0.2%	Ojibway	-	0.0%
Malay-Bahasa	550	0.2%	Montagn.-Nask.	-	0.0%
Ukrainian	530	0.2%	Micmac	-	0.0%
Khmer	460	0.1%	Dakota/Sioux	-	0.0%
Slovak	425	0.1%	South Slave	-	0.0%
Bengali	365	0.1%	Blackfoot	-	0.0%
Bulgarian	365	0.1%	Dogrib	-	0.0%
Lao	315	0.1%	Flemish	-	0.0%
Turkish	310	0.1%	Chipewyan	-	0.0%
Thai	210	0.1%	Tlingit	-	0.0%
Armenian	170	0.0%	Other languages	18,890	5.5%
Estonian	165	0.0%			
Hebrew	135	0.0%	Breakout of Chinese home language		
Kurdish	125	0.0%	Chinese (all)	161,490	100.0%
Swedish	85	0.0%	Cantonese	75,485	46.7%
Danish	70	0.0%	Mandarin	27,360	16.9%
Malayalam	65	0.0%	Hakka	265	0.2%
Creoles	60	0.0%	Chinese, n.o.s.	58,380	36.2%
Pashto	60	0.0%	(n.o.s. : not otherwise specified)		
Cree	55	0.0%			
Slovenian	40	0.0%	Multiple responses	495,620	100.0%
Latvian	30	0.0%	English and French	37,810	7.6%
Norwegian	30	0.0%	English and non-official language	448,125	90.4%
Lithuanian	20	0.0%	French and non-official language	1,790	0.4%
Maltese	20	0.0%	Engl., French & non-official language	7,890	1.6%
Macedonian	15	0.0%			
Gaelic langs.	15	0.0%			

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Non-official languages spoken (does not include French)

Non-Official (langs - NOT persons)	1,295,735	100.0%	Turkish	3,135	0.2%
Chinese (all)	375,815	29.0%	Thai	2,285	0.2%
Punjabi	142,785	11.0%	Cree	2,135	0.2%
German	119,280	9.2%	Lao	1,725	0.1%
Spanish	77,305	6.0%	Khmer	1,655	0.1%
Hindi	63,750	4.9%	Slovenian	1,555	0.1%
Tagalog	52,655	4.1%	Bengali	1,505	0.1%
Italian	42,715	3.3%	Sinhalese	1,315	0.1%
Dutch	32,325	2.5%	Estonian	1,255	0.1%
Japanese	31,310	2.4%	Gaelic langs.	1,185	0.1%
Vietnamese	29,835	2.3%	Armenian	1,145	0.1%
Korean	29,780	2.3%	Bulgarian	1,075	0.1%
Persian	24,060	1.9%	Creoles	990	0.1%
Russian	22,750	1.8%	Yiddish	925	0.1%
Polish	20,320	1.6%	Nishga	895	0.1%
Portuguese	18,135	1.4%	Kurdish	885	0.1%
Ukrainian	17,295	1.3%	Malayalam	725	0.1%
Hungarian	12,205	0.9%	Latvian	650	0.1%
Urdu	11,630	0.9%	Flemish	615	0.0%
Croatian	10,770	0.8%	Pashto	485	0.0%
Gujarati	10,520	0.8%	Ojibway	470	0.0%
Arabic	9,965	0.8%	Frisian	465	0.0%
Greek	9,320	0.7%	Lithuanian	405	0.0%
Danish	7,565	0.6%	Icelandic	395	0.0%
Non-verbal langs.	7,370	0.6%	Maltese	320	0.0%
Czech	7,120	0.5%	Macedonian	295	0.0%
Malay-Bahasa	6,715	0.5%	South Slave	220	0.0%
Romanian	5,755	0.4%	Inuktitut	120	0.0%
Finnish	5,640	0.4%	Blackfoot	80	0.0%
Serbian	5,590	0.4%	Dakota/Sioux	65	0.0%
Swedish	5,295	0.4%	Tlingit	60	0.0%
Norwegian	4,845	0.4%	Chipewyan	35	0.0%
Serbo-Croatian	3,830	0.3%	Micmac	15	0.0%
Hebrew	3,640	0.3%	Montagn.-Nask.	10	0.0%
Swahili	3,575	0.3%	Dogrib	10	0.0%
Slovak	3,565	0.3%	Other languages	28,330	2.2%
Tamil	3,270	0.3%			

Ethnicity - single and multiple origins, sorted on single origins

Total origins	Single origins		Multiple origins	
	2,151,255	100.0%	1,717,615	100.0%
Canadian	382,135	17.8%	557,325	32.4%
Chinese	329,950	15.3%	43,885	2.6%
English	272,280	12.7%	872,055	50.8%
East Indian	159,075	7.4%	24,575	1.4%
German	123,475	5.7%	377,195	22.0%
Scottish	96,380	4.5%	652,525	38.0%
N.A. Indian	78,685	3.7%	96,400	5.6%
Dutch	58,800	2.7%	121,830	7.1%
Filipino	53,540	2.5%	15,805	0.9%
Irish	51,220	2.4%	511,675	29.8%
Italian	46,470	2.2%	79,950	4.7%
Ukrainian	40,785	1.9%	138,095	8.0%
French	37,355	1.7%	294,180	17.1%
Korean	30,520	1.4%	1,680	0.1%
Japanese	24,655	1.1%	12,735	0.7%
Polish	23,630	1.1%	83,715	4.9%
Vietnamese	22,160	1.0%	5,035	0.3%
Iranian	18,870	0.9%	3,040	0.2%
Russian	17,415	0.8%	68,690	4.0%
Portuguese	16,535	0.8%	13,550	0.8%
Norwegian	15,305	0.7%	96,740	5.6%
Hungarian	13,780	0.6%	29,735	1.7%
British, n.i.e.	11,125	0.5%	19,505	1.1%
Danish	10,920	0.5%	38,770	2.3%
Punjabi	10,685	0.5%	5,880	0.3%
Jewish	9,890	0.5%	21,390	1.2%
Swedish	9,835	0.5%	79,800	4.6%
Croatian	9,365	0.4%	6,925	0.4%
Greek	8,365	0.4%	9,340	0.5%
Metis	8,305	0.4%	37,145	2.2%
Finnish	7,370	0.3%	19,895	1.2%
Spanish	6,665	0.3%	27,285	1.6%
Welsh	6,525	0.3%	80,185	4.7%
Austrian	5,990	0.3%	30,855	1.8%
Romanian	5,860	0.3%	14,045	0.8%
American (USA)	5,835	0.3%	53,235	3.1%
South Asian, n.i.e.	5,665	0.3%	495	0.0%
Czech	5,540	0.3%	12,320	0.7%
Swiss	5,095	0.2%	18,800	1.1%
Serbian	4,410	0.2%	2,315	0.1%
Pakistani	4,220	0.2%	2,050	0.1%
Yugoslav, n.i.e.	3,785	0.2%	8,045	0.5%
Latin/Cent./S. American, n.i.e.	3,555	0.2%	1,410	0.1%
Slovak	2,880	0.1%	4,310	0.3%
Icelandic	2,700	0.1%	16,455	1.0%
African (Black), n.i.e.	2,195	0.1%	7,205	0.4%
Jamaican	2,175	0.1%	4,330	0.3%
Lebanese	2,130	0.1%	3,505	0.2%
Arab, n.i.e.	2,095	0.1%	1,805	0.1%
Belgian	1,765	0.1%	12,795	0.7%
Sri Lankan	1,505	0.1%	790	0.0%
Black	1,095	0.1%	1,550	0.1%
Armenian	1,075	0.0%	1,055	0.1%
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	870	0.0%	1,715	0.1%
Egyptian	870	0.0%	860	0.1%
West Indian	700	0.0%	1,215	0.1%
Inuit	365	0.0%	1,435	0.1%
Haitian	360	0.0%	210	0.0%
Acadian	310	0.0%	1,710	0.1%
Quebecois	265	0.0%	485	0.0%
Guyanese	245	0.0%	795	0.0%

Visible minorities (excludes Aboriginal, local order)			Aboriginal identity and origin		
Total origins	836,440	100.0%	Total population	3,868,875	100.0%
Chinese	365,485	43.7%	Total identifying as Aboriginal	170,025	4.4%
South Asian	210,295	25.1%	North American Indian single resp.	118,290	3.1%
Filipino	64,010	7.7%	Metis single response	44,270	1.1%
Southeast Asian	34,970	4.2%	Inuit single response	805	0.0%
Japanese	32,730	3.9%	Multiple Aboriginal responses	1,170	0.0%
Korean	31,965	3.8%	Aboriginal resp's. not incl. elsewhere	5,490	0.1%
Black	25,460	3.0%	Total non-Aboriginal population	3,698,850	95.6%
Latin American	23,885	2.9%	Total population	3,868,875	100.0%
West Asian	22,380	2.7%	Total Aboriginal ethnic origin	216,110	5.6%
Multiple vis. min.	14,460	1.7%	North American Indian single origin	78,685	2.0%
Arab	6,610	0.8%	N.A. Indian & non-Aboriginal origins	90,300	2.3%
Not incl. elsewhere	4,200	0.5%	Metis single origin	8,305	0.2%
All others	3,032,430		Metis and non-Aboriginal origins	31,190	0.8%
			Inuit single origin	365	0.0%
			Inuit and non-Aboriginal origins	1,055	0.0%
			Other Aboriginal multiple origins	6,220	0.2%
			Total non-Aboriginal population	3,652,765	94.4%

Migration and mobility

Total population 1 year & over by mobility status 1 year ago			Total pop. 5 years & over by mobility status 5 years ago		
Total population 1 year and over	3,830,075	100.0%	Total population 5 years and over	3,661,945	100.0%
Non-movers	3,202,155	83.6%	Non-movers	1,967,860	53.7%
Movers	627,920	16.4%	Movers	1,694,085	46.3%
Non-migrants	355,150	9.3%	Non-migrants	851,485	23.3%
Migrants	272,775	7.1%	Migrants	842,605	23.0%
Internal migrants	216,760	5.7%	Internal migrants	644,935	17.6%
Intraprovincial migrants	169,735	4.4%	Intraprovincial migrants	493,220	13.5%
Interprovincial migrants	47,025	1.2%	Interprovincial migrants	151,720	4.1%
External migrants	56,010	1.5%	External migrants	197,665	5.4%

Education

Total population 15 to 24 years	512,150	100.0%	Total population 20 years and over	2,890,730	100.0%
Not attending school	189,075	36.9%	Less than grade 9	190,905	6.6%
Attending school full time	275,775	53.8%	Grades 9 to 13	865,740	29.9%
Attending school part time	47,305	9.2%	Without high school grad. certificate	511,600	17.7%
			With high school grad. certificate	354,130	12.3%
			Trades certificate or diploma	370,170	12.8%
			College	690,430	23.9%
			Without certificate or diploma	208,385	7.2%
			With certificate or diploma	482,050	16.7%
			University	773,485	26.8%
			Without degree	264,450	9.1%
			Without certificate or diploma	168,590	5.8%
			With certificate or diploma	95,860	3.3%
			With bachelor's degree or higher	509,030	17.6%
Males with postsecondary qualifications	735,620	100.0%	Females with postsecondary qualifications	729,060	100.0%
Total with postsecondary qualifications	735,620	100.0%	Total with postsecondary qualifications	729,060	100.0%
Educational, recreational and counselling services	42,705	5.8%	Educational, recreational and counselling services	113,635	15.6%
Fine and applied arts	27,795	3.8%	Fine and applied arts	57,240	7.9%
Humanities and related fields	40,320	5.5%	Humanities and related fields	53,480	7.3%
Social sciences and related fields	65,990	9.0%	Social sciences and related fields	71,210	9.8%
Commerce, management and business administration	111,335	15.1%	Commerce, management and business administration	197,685	27.1%
Agricultural, biological, nutritional, and food sciences	40,255	5.5%	Agricultural, biological, nutritional, and food sciences	36,530	5.0%
Engineering and applied sciences	60,410	8.2%	Engineering and applied sciences	10,575	1.5%
Applied science technologies and trades	274,335	37.3%	Applied science technologies and trades	29,890	4.1%
Health professions and related technologies	36,200	4.9%	Health professions and related technologies	139,800	19.2%
Mathematics, computer and physical sciences	34,800	4.7%	Mathematics, computer and physical sciences	17,180	2.4%
No specialization	1,475	0.2%	No specialization	1,825	0.3%

Labour Force

	Total		Male		Female	
Total population 15 years and over	3,160,570	100.0%	1,541,120	100.0%	1,619,445	100.0%
In the labour force	2,059,945	65.2%	1,089,735	70.7%	970,205	59.9%
Employed	1,883,975	59.6%	991,410	64.3%	892,560	55.1%
Unemployed	175,975	5.6%	98,325	6.4%	77,645	4.8%
Not in the labour force	1,100,620	34.8%	451,380	29.3%	649,235	40.1%
Participation rate	65.2		70.7		59.9	
Employment rate	59.6		64.3		55.1	
Unemployment rate	8.5		9.0		8.0	
Population 15-24 years	512,155	100.0%	262,545	100.0%	249,605	100.0%
In the labour force	317,145	61.9%	162,620	61.9%	154,525	61.9%
Employed	267,005	52.1%	135,430	51.6%	131,580	52.7%
Unemployed	50,135	9.8%	27,195	10.4%	22,945	9.2%
Not in the labour force	195,010	38.1%	99,930	38.1%	95,075	38.1%
Participation rate	61.9		61.9		61.9	
Employment rate	52.1		51.6		52.7	
Unemployment rate	15.8		16.7		14.8	
Population 25 years and over	2,648,415	100.0%	1,278,575	100.0%	1,369,840	100.0%
In the labour force	1,742,800	65.8%	927,125	72.5%	815,685	59.5%
Employed	1,616,970	61.1%	855,985	66.9%	760,985	55.6%
Unemployed	125,835	4.8%	71,135	5.6%	54,700	4.0%
Not in the labour force	905,615	34.2%	351,450	27.5%	554,160	40.5%
Participation rate	65.8		72.5		59.5	
Employment rate	61.1		66.9		55.6	
Unemployment rate	7.2		7.7		6.7	

Population 15 years and over in private households by presence of children and labour force activity

	Total		Male		Female	
Population 15+ in private households	3,150,970	100.0%	1,534,640	100.0%	1,616,330	100.0%
In the labour force	2,053,590	65.2%	1,085,200	70.7%	968,390	59.9%
Employed	1,878,460	59.6%	987,530	64.3%	890,925	55.1%
Unemployed	175,130	5.6%	97,670	6.4%	77,460	4.8%
Not in the labour force	1,097,380	34.8%	449,435	29.3%	647,945	40.1%
Participation rate	65.2		70.7		59.9	
Employment rate	59.6		64.3		55.1	
Unemployment rate	8.5		9.0		8.0	
With no children at home	2,006,290	100.0%	1,014,840	100.0%	991,450	100.0%
In the labour force	1,165,890	58.1%	635,635	62.6%	530,260	53.5%
Employed	1,050,885	52.4%	565,115	55.7%	485,765	49.0%
Unemployed	115,010	5.7%	70,520	6.9%	44,490	4.5%
Not in the labour force	840,395	41.9%	379,210	37.4%	461,195	46.5%
Participation rate	58.1		62.6		53.5	
Employment rate	52.4		55.7		49.0	
Unemployment rate	9.9		11.1		8.4	
With children at home	1,144,680	100.0%	519,795	100.0%	624,885	100.0%
In the labour force	887,700	77.6%	449,570	86.5%	438,125	70.1%
Employed	827,575	72.3%	422,415	81.3%	405,160	64.8%
Unemployed	60,125	5.3%	27,155	5.2%	32,970	5.3%
Not in the labour force	256,980	22.4%	70,225	13.5%	186,755	29.9%
Participation rate	77.6		86.5		70.1	
Employment rate	72.3		81.3		64.8	
Unemployment rate	6.8		6.0		7.5	
With children under 6 years only	200,830	100.0%	92,475	100.0%	108,350	100.0%
In the labour force	159,025	79.2%	85,860	92.8%	73,170	67.5%
Employed	145,300	72.3%	79,905	86.4%	65,395	60.4%
Unemployed	13,725	6.8%	5,950	6.4%	7,775	7.2%
Not in the labour force	41,805	20.8%	6,620	7.2%	35,185	32.5%
Participation rate	79.2		92.8		67.5	
Employment rate	72.3		86.4		60.4	
Unemployment rate	8.6		6.9		10.6	

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Population 15 years and over in private households by presence of children and labour force activity

	Total		Male		Female	
With children < 6 years & children 6 years & over	144,645	100.0%	67,365	100.0%	77,280	100.0%
In the labour force	113,810	78.7%	62,590	92.9%	51,220	66.3%
Employed	104,965	72.6%	58,530	86.9%	46,430	60.1%
Unemployed	8,850	6.1%	4,060	6.0%	4,790	6.2%
Not in the labour force	30,835	21.3%	4,775	7.1%	26,060	33.7%
Participation rate	78.7		92.9		66.3	
Employment rate	72.6		86.9		60.1	
Unemployment rate	7.8		6.5		9.4	
With children 6 years and over only	799,205	100.0%	359,955	100.0%	439,250	100.0%
In the labour force	614,865	76.9%	301,120	83.7%	313,740	71.4%
Employed	577,315	72.2%	283,970	78.9%	293,340	66.8%
Unemployed	37,550	4.7%	17,150	4.8%	20,405	4.6%
Not in the labour force	184,340	23.1%	58,835	16.3%	125,510	28.6%
Participation rate	76.9		83.7		71.4	
Employment rate	72.2		78.9		66.8	
Unemployment rate	6.1		5.7		6.5	

Total labour force 15 years and over by class of worker

	Total		Male		Female	
Total labour force 15 years and over	2,059,950	100.0%	1,089,740	100.0%	970,210	100.0%
Class of worker - Not applicable	45,340	2.2%	21,710	2.0%	23,635	2.4%
All classes of worker	2,014,600	97.8%	1,068,030	98.0%	946,575	97.6%
Paid workers	1,810,785	87.9%	947,830	87.0%	862,955	88.9%
Employees	1,715,600	83.3%	879,820	80.7%	835,790	86.1%
Self-employed (incorporated)	95,185	4.6%	68,015	6.2%	27,170	2.8%
Without paid help	36,375	1.8%	25,925	2.4%	10,445	1.1%
With paid help	58,810	2.9%	42,085	3.9%	16,725	1.7%
Self-employed (unincorporated)	196,270	9.5%	117,915	10.8%	78,355	8.1%
Without paid help	142,710	6.9%	82,315	7.6%	60,395	6.2%
With paid help	53,560	2.6%	35,605	3.3%	17,960	1.9%
Unpaid family workers	7,545	0.4%	2,285	0.2%	5,260	0.5%

Total labour force 15 years and over by occupation - 2001 NOC (National Occupation Classification)

	Total		Male		Female	
Total labour force 15 years and over	2,059,950	100.0%	1,089,740	100.0%	970,210	100.0%
Occupation - Not applicable	45,340	2.2%	21,705	2.0%	23,635	2.4%
All occupations	2,014,605	100.0%	1,068,035	100.0%	946,570	100.0%
A Management occupations	218,445	10.8%	140,270	13.1%	78,170	8.3%
A0 Senior management occupations	25,260	1.3%	18,685	1.7%	6,575	0.7%
A1 Specialist managers	47,680	2.4%	31,380	2.9%	16,295	1.7%
A2 Managers in retail trade, food and accommodation services	75,980	3.8%	42,640	4.0%	33,335	3.5%
A3 Other managers, n.e.c.	69,530	3.5%	47,560	4.5%	21,965	2.3%
B Business, finance & administration occupations	353,710	17.6%	91,600	8.6%	262,115	27.7%
B0 Professional occupations in business & finance	49,490	2.5%	25,710	2.4%	23,785	2.5%
B1 Finance & insurance administration occupations	29,835	1.5%	5,615	0.5%	24,220	2.6%
B2 Secretaries	42,185	2.1%	855	0.1%	41,330	4.4%
B3 Administrative & regulatory occupations	44,415	2.2%	12,265	1.1%	32,150	3.4%
B4 Clerical supervisors	7,590	0.4%	2,915	0.3%	4,675	0.5%
B5 Clerical occupations	180,195	8.9%	44,240	4.1%	135,955	14.4%
C Natural & applied sciences & related occupations	123,760	6.1%	100,050	9.4%	23,705	2.5%
C0 Professional occupations in natural and applied sciences	64,645	3.2%	51,545	4.8%	13,100	1.4%
C1 Technical occupations related to natural and applied sciences	59,115	2.9%	48,505	4.5%	10,605	1.1%
D Health occupations	105,690	5.2%	24,305	2.3%	81,380	8.6%
D0 Professional occupations in health	23,870	1.2%	12,410	1.2%	11,460	1.2%
D1 Nurse supervisors & registered nurses	27,830	1.4%	1,790	0.2%	26,040	2.8%
D2 Technical & related occupations in health	26,825	1.3%	7,010	0.7%	19,815	2.1%
D3 Assisting occupations in support of health services	27,160	1.3%	3,090	0.3%	24,070	2.5%

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Total labour force 15 years and over by occupation - 2001 NOC (National Occupation Classification)

	Total		Male		Female	
E Occupations in social science, education, gov	160,650	8.0%	56,050	5.2%	104,600	11.1%
E0 Judges, lawyers, psychologists, social workers, ministers of religion, & policy & program officers	42,040	2.1%	20,720	1.9%	21,320	2.3%
E1 Teachers and professors	74,430	3.7%	27,130	2.5%	47,300	5.0%
E2 Paralegals, social services workers & occupations in education & religion, n.e.c.	44,180	2.2%	8,200	0.8%	35,980	3.8%
F Occupations in art, culture, recreation & sport	67,320	3.3%	32,310	3.0%	35,015	3.7%
F0 Professional occupations in art & culture	28,585	1.4%	12,620	1.2%	15,965	1.7%
F1 Technical occupations in art, culture, recreation & sport	38,740	1.9%	19,690	1.8%	19,055	2.0%
G Sales and service occupations	514,980	25.6%	216,480	20.3%	298,500	31.5%
G0 Sales and service supervisors	14,265	0.7%	6,715	0.6%	7,555	0.8%
G1 Wholesale, technical, insurance, real estate sales specialists, & retail, wholesale & grain buyers	44,690	2.2%	28,630	2.7%	16,055	1.7%
G2 Retail salespersons & sales clerks	82,815	4.1%	32,565	3.0%	50,250	5.3%
G3 Cashiers	36,085	1.8%	5,455	0.5%	30,635	3.2%
G4 Chefs and cooks	33,740	1.7%	20,700	1.9%	13,045	1.4%
G5 Occupations in food & beverage service	42,175	2.1%	10,210	1.0%	31,965	3.4%
G6 Occupations in protective services	29,200	1.4%	24,255	2.3%	4,950	0.5%
G7 Occupations in travel & accommodation, including attendants in recreation & sport	25,910	1.3%	10,430	1.0%	15,480	1.6%
G8 Child care & home support workers	41,290	2.0%	3,760	0.4%	37,535	4.0%
G9 Sales & service occupations, n.e.c.	164,805	8.2%	73,760	6.9%	91,045	9.6%
H Trades, transport & equipment operators & related occupations	288,940	14.3%	271,610	25.4%	17,335	1.8%
H0 Contractors & supervisors in trades & transportation	14,010	0.7%	13,210	1.2%	795	0.1%
H1 Construction trades	53,830	2.7%	52,210	4.9%	1,625	0.2%
H2 Stationary engineers, power station operators & electrical trades & telecommunications occupations	20,425	1.0%	19,555	1.8%	865	0.1%
H3 Machinists, metal forming, shaping & erecting occupations	19,315	1.0%	18,920	1.8%	395	0.0%
H4 Mechanics	43,405	2.2%	42,740	4.0%	665	0.1%
H5 Other trades, n.e.c.	17,475	0.9%	13,690	1.3%	3,785	0.4%
H6 Heavy equipment & crane operators, incl. drillers	14,915	0.7%	14,595	1.4%	320	0.0%
H7 Transportation equipment operators & related workers, excl. labourers	64,420	3.2%	59,915	5.6%	4,510	0.5%
H8 Trades helpers, construction & transportation labourers & related occupations	41,145	2.0%	36,765	3.4%	4,380	0.5%
I Occupations unique to primary industry	84,520	4.2%	63,380	5.9%	21,140	2.2%
I0 Occupations unique to agriculture, excl. labourers	37,735	1.9%	23,185	2.2%	14,550	1.5%
I1 Occupations unique to forestry operations, mining, oil & gas extraction & fishing, excl. labourers	20,870	1.0%	19,425	1.8%	1,445	0.2%
I2 Primary production labourers	25,920	1.3%	20,765	1.9%	5,150	0.5%
J Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing & utilities	96,580	4.8%	71,980	6.7%	24,605	2.6%
J0 Supervisors in manufacturing	7,535	0.4%	6,635	0.6%	900	0.1%
J1 Machine operators in manufacturing	41,255	2.0%	29,095	2.7%	12,160	1.3%
J2 Assemblers in manufacturing	15,810	0.8%	12,840	1.2%	2,970	0.3%
J3 Labourers in processing, manufacturing & utilities	31,985	1.6%	23,405	2.2%	8,575	0.9%

Employed labour force 15 years and over by place of work status

	Total		Male		Female	
Employed labour force 15 years and over	1,883,970	100.0%	991,410	100.0%	892,560	100.0%
Usual place of work	1,489,835	79.1%	742,050	74.8%	747,785	83.8%
In CSD of residence	723,085	38.4%	334,465	33.7%	388,620	43.5%
In different CSD	766,750	40.7%	407,585	41.1%	359,165	40.2%
In same CD	695,840	36.9%	363,030	36.6%	332,810	37.3%
At home	171,390	9.1%	80,285	8.1%	91,105	10.2%
Outside Canada	12,240	0.6%	8,645	0.9%	3,595	0.4%
No fixed workplace address	210,510	11.2%	160,430	16.2%	50,080	5.6%

Labour force 15 years and over by industry - NAICS 1997

	Total		Male		Female	
Labour force 15 years and over	2,059,945	100.0%	1,089,740	100.0%	970,210	100.0%
Industry - Not applicable	45,345	2.2%	21,710	2.0%	23,635	2.4%
All industries	2,014,605	100.0%	1,068,030	100.0%	946,570	100.0%
11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	78,645	3.9%	55,275	5.2%	23,375	2.5%
21 Mining and oil and gas extraction	14,040	0.7%	12,175	1.1%	1,870	0.2%
22 Utilities	11,645	0.6%	8,415	0.8%	3,235	0.3%
23 Construction	118,705	5.9%	104,505	9.8%	14,195	1.5%
31-33 Manufacturing	194,360	9.6%	146,075	13.7%	48,285	5.1%
41 Wholesale trade	82,465	4.1%	57,195	5.4%	25,270	2.7%
44-45 Retail trade	232,960	11.6%	106,225	9.9%	126,735	13.4%
48-49 Transportation and warehousing	114,185	5.7%	85,715	8.0%	28,460	3.0%
51 Information and cultural industries	62,180	3.1%	34,060	3.2%	28,125	3.0%
52 Finance and insurance	80,625	4.0%	29,930	2.8%	50,695	5.4%
53 Real estate and rental and leasing	41,535	2.1%	22,475	2.1%	19,065	2.0%
54 Professional, scientific and technical services	136,990	6.8%	75,465	7.1%	61,525	6.5%
55 Management of companies and enterprises	1,370	0.1%	640	0.1%	730	0.1%
56 Administrative & support, waste mng'mnt & remediation services	80,805	4.0%	45,220	4.2%	35,590	3.8%
61 Educational services	139,660	6.9%	48,665	4.6%	90,995	9.6%
62 Health care and social assistance	200,065	9.9%	36,835	3.4%	163,230	17.2%
71 Arts, entertainment and recreation	46,155	2.3%	23,880	2.2%	22,275	2.4%
72 Accommodation and food services	167,130	8.3%	70,040	6.6%	97,085	10.3%
81 Other services (except public administration)	98,285	4.9%	47,075	4.4%	51,210	5.4%
91 Public administration	112,790	5.6%	58,155	5.4%	54,635	5.8%

Employed labour force 15 years and over by mode of transportation

	Total		Male		Female	
Employed labour force 15 years and over	1,700,350	100.0%	902,485	100.0%	797,865	100.0%
Car, truck, van, as driver	1,274,640	75.0%	710,570	78.7%	564,070	70.7%
Car, truck, van, as passenger	121,410	7.1%	50,610	5.6%	70,800	8.9%
Public transit	128,180	7.5%	50,820	5.6%	77,360	9.7%
Walked	120,505	7.1%	52,605	5.8%	67,900	8.5%
Bicycle	33,640	2.0%	23,575	2.6%	10,065	1.3%
Motorcycle	3,440	0.2%	2,980	0.3%	460	0.1%
Taxicab	2,455	0.1%	1,150	0.1%	1,305	0.2%
Other method	16,090	0.9%	10,175	1.1%	5,915	0.7%

Population 15 years and over who worked since January 1, 2000 by language used at work

Pop 15+ who worked since January 1, 2000	2,209,795	
Single responses	2,054,675	100.0%
English	2,012,960	98.0%
French	1,435	0.1%
Non-official languages	40,285	2.0%
Chinese, n.o.s.	11,375	0.6%
Cantonese	10,155	0.5%
Punjabi	7,860	0.4%
German	530	0.0%
Mandarin	3,830	0.2%
Portuguese	145	0.0%
Spanish	560	0.0%
Vietnamese	1,155	0.1%
Korean	1,400	0.1%
Italian	20	0.0%
Other languages	3,240	0.2%
Multiple responses	155,120	100.0%
English and French	25,410	16.4%
English and non-official language	125,855	81.1%
French and non-official language	165	0.1%
English, French and non-official language	3,695	2.4%

Population 15 years and over by hours of unpaid housework

	Total		Male		Female	
Population 15 years and older	3,160,565	100.0%	1,541,120	100.0%	1,619,445	100.0%
No hours of unpaid housework	318,305	10.1%	194,535	12.6%	123,775	7.6%
Less than 5 hours of unpaid housework	746,120	23.6%	462,505	30.0%	283,620	17.5%
5 to 14 hours of unpaid housework	992,640	31.4%	520,255	33.8%	472,385	29.2%
15 to 29 hours of unpaid housework	624,195	19.7%	239,035	15.5%	385,165	23.8%
30 to 59 hours of unpaid housework	339,815	10.8%	94,605	6.1%	245,205	15.1%
60 hours or more of unpaid housework	139,490	4.4%	30,190	2.0%	109,300	6.7%

Population 15 years and over by hours spent looking after children, without pay

	Total		Male		Female	
Population 15 years and older	3,160,565	100.0%	1,541,120	100.0%	1,619,445	100.0%
No hours of unpaid child care	2,012,695	63.7%	1,038,020	67.4%	974,675	60.2%
Less than 5 hours of unpaid child care	280,835	8.9%	149,000	9.7%	131,835	8.1%
5 to 14 hours of unpaid child care	287,065	9.1%	149,430	9.7%	137,640	8.5%
15 to 29 hours of unpaid child care	201,610	6.4%	95,245	6.2%	106,365	6.6%
30 to 59 hours of unpaid child care	158,570	5.0%	58,480	3.8%	100,090	6.2%
60 hours or more of unpaid child care	219,795	7.0%	50,950	3.3%	168,840	10.4%

Population 15 years and over by hours spent providing unpaid care or assistance to seniors

	Total		Male		Female	
Population 15 years and older	3,160,570	100.0%	1,541,125	100.0%	1,619,445	100.0%
No hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors	2,595,745	82.1%	1,310,600	85.0%	1,285,150	79.4%
Less than 5 hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors	349,205	11.0%	152,555	9.9%	196,655	12.1%
5 to 9 hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors	123,695	3.9%	46,005	3.0%	77,690	4.8%
10 hours or more of unpaid care/assist. to seniors	91,915	2.9%	31,960	2.1%	59,955	3.7%
10 to 19 hours of unpaid care/assist. to seniors	46,300	1.5%	16,050	1.0%	30,250	1.9%
20 hours or more of unpaid care/assist. to seniors	45,615	1.4%	15,910	1.0%	29,705	1.8%

Total population 15+ with employment income by sex and work activity

	Total		Male		Female	
Population 15+ with employment income	2,128,550	100.0%	1,114,860	100.0%	1,013,690	100.0%
Average employment income \$	31,544		38,039		24,401	
Standard error of average employment income \$	56		97		47	
Worked full year, full time	1,024,235	48.1%	602,705	54.1%	421,535	41.6%
Average employment income \$	44,307		50,191		35,895	
Standard error of average employment income \$	98		155		79	
Worked part year or part time	1,048,260	49.2%	487,500	43.7%	560,755	55.3%
Average employment income \$	20,134		24,290		16,521	
Standard error of average employment income \$	53		98		49	

Total income in 2000 of population 15 and over

	Total		Male		Female	
Population 15 years and over	3,160,565	100.0%	1,541,120	100.0%	1,619,445	100.0%
Without income	170,050	5.4%	66,745	4.3%	103,305	6.4%
With income	2,990,515	100.0%	1,474,375	100.0%	1,516,140	100.0%
Under \$1,000	142,570	4.8%	66,475	4.5%	76,090	5.0%
\$ 1,000 - \$ 2,999	136,265	4.6%	53,290	3.6%	82,970	5.5%
\$ 3,000 - \$ 4,999	106,215	3.6%	40,820	2.8%	65,395	4.3%
\$ 5,000 - \$ 6,999	135,610	4.5%	52,210	3.5%	83,405	5.5%
\$ 7,000 - \$ 9,999	198,235	6.6%	73,065	5.0%	125,165	8.3%
\$10,000 - \$11,999	138,035	4.6%	55,865	3.8%	82,170	5.4%
\$12,000 - \$14,999	227,000	7.6%	83,355	5.7%	143,640	9.5%
\$15,000 - \$19,999	291,430	9.7%	121,880	8.3%	169,550	11.2%
\$20,000 - \$24,999	241,835	8.1%	110,125	7.5%	131,715	8.7%
\$25,000 - \$29,999	203,840	6.8%	96,140	6.5%	107,700	7.1%
\$30,000 - \$34,999	211,230	7.1%	102,100	6.9%	109,130	7.2%
\$35,000 - \$39,999	173,540	5.8%	89,690	6.1%	83,850	5.5%
\$40,000 - \$44,999	159,780	5.3%	90,635	6.1%	69,145	4.6%
\$45,000 - \$49,999	120,930	4.0%	74,100	5.0%	46,830	3.1%
\$50,000 - \$59,999	188,950	6.3%	124,635	8.5%	64,325	4.2%
\$60,000 and over	315,060	10.5%	239,995	16.3%	75,065	5.0%
Average income \$	29,613		36,256		23,154	
Median income \$	22,095		28,976		17,546	
Standard error of average income \$	46		83		38	

Composition of total income in 2000 (%)

Total - Composition of total income in 2000 %	100.0
Employment income %	75.8
Government transfer payments %	11.8
Other %	12.4

Census family income

	All families		Couple families	
Census families	1,086,035	100.0%	917,615	100.0%
Under \$10,000	51,015	4.7%	30,600	3.3%
\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	79,585	7.3%	44,690	4.9%
\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	115,155	10.6%	86,460	9.4%
\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	121,695	11.2%	96,630	10.5%
\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	118,300	10.9%	98,590	10.7%
\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	110,440	10.2%	96,985	10.6%
\$ 60,000 - \$69,999	103,140	9.5%	93,690	10.2%
\$ 70,000 - \$79,999	86,930	8.0%	81,390	8.9%
\$ 80,000 - \$89,999	73,780	6.8%	70,010	7.6%
\$ 90,000 - \$99,999	55,265	5.1%	53,160	5.8%
\$100,000 and over	170,725	15.7%	165,420	18.0%
Average family income \$	64,821		70,033	
Median family income \$	54,840		60,278	
Standard error of average family income \$	124		141	

	All families		Male lone-parent		Female lone-parent	
Census families	1,086,035	100.0%	31,960	2.9%	136,455	12.6%
Average family income \$	64,821		47,480		33,829	
Median family income \$	54,840		41,114		28,023	
Standard error of average family income \$	124		446		151	

	Couple families		Married couple families		Common-law couples	
Census families	917,615	84.5%	797,490	73.4%	120,125	11.1%
Average family income \$	70,033		71,144		62,662	
Median family income \$	60,278		61,021		55,491	
Standard error of average family income \$	141		151		388	

Income in 2000 of non-family persons age 15 years and over

	Total		Male		Female	
Non-family persons 15+ years	659,405	100.0%	313,775	100.0%	345,630	100.0%
Under \$1,000	40,755	6.2%	20,445	6.5%	20,310	5.9%
\$ 1,000 - \$ 2,999	16,675	2.5%	8,220	2.6%	8,460	2.4%
\$ 3,000 - \$ 4,999	12,820	1.9%	6,350	2.0%	6,470	1.9%
\$ 5,000 - \$ 6,999	24,970	3.8%	13,645	4.3%	11,325	3.3%
\$ 7,000 - \$ 9,999	38,630	5.9%	20,580	6.6%	18,045	5.2%
\$10,000 - \$11,999	26,570	4.0%	10,990	3.5%	15,575	4.5%
\$12,000 - \$14,999	77,920	11.8%	24,400	7.8%	53,525	15.5%
\$15,000 - \$19,999	84,395	12.8%	32,560	10.4%	51,830	15.0%
\$20,000 - \$24,999	57,085	8.7%	25,955	8.3%	31,125	9.0%
\$25,000 - \$29,999	45,205	6.9%	20,740	6.6%	24,470	7.1%
\$30,000 - \$34,999	46,540	7.1%	22,955	7.3%	23,585	6.8%
\$35,000 - \$39,999	38,990	5.9%	19,180	6.1%	19,815	5.7%
\$40,000 - \$44,999	33,805	5.1%	17,985	5.7%	15,825	4.6%
\$45,000 - \$49,999	25,825	3.9%	14,490	4.6%	11,335	3.3%
\$50,000 - \$59,999	37,150	5.6%	21,705	6.9%	15,445	4.5%
\$60,000 and over	52,065	7.9%	33,580	10.7%	18,485	5.3%
Average income \$	27,251		30,224		24,552	
Median income \$	20,312		23,711		18,275	
Standard error of average income \$	87		158		83	

Low income

Total - Economic families	1,044,850	100.0%
Low income	144,835	13.9%
Other	900,010	86.1%
Incidence of low income in 2000 %	13.9	
Total - Unattached individuals 15+ years	576,825	100.0%
Low income	219,800	38.1%
Other	357,025	61.9%
Incidence of low income in 2000 %	38.1	
Total - Population in private households	3,785,270	100.0%
Low income	672,045	17.8%
Other	3,113,225	82.2%
Incidence of low income in 2000 %	17.8	

Household income in 2000 of private households

	All private households	One-person hh.	Two or more person hh.
Private households	1,534,335 100.0%	418,135 100.0%	1,116,200 100.0%
Under \$10,000	105,420 6.9%	60,745 14.5%	44,675 4.0%
\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	193,780 12.6%	121,580 29.1%	72,200 6.5%
\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	175,390 11.4%	64,595 15.4%	110,800 9.9%
\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	178,090 11.6%	58,465 14.0%	119,625 10.7%
\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	161,625 10.5%	42,415 10.1%	119,210 10.7%
\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	143,110 9.3%	28,270 6.8%	114,840 10.3%
\$ 60,000 - \$69,999	124,825 8.1%	17,265 4.1%	107,565 9.6%
\$ 70,000 - \$79,999	101,515 6.6%	8,780 2.1%	92,735 8.3%
\$ 80,000 - \$89,999	84,285 5.5%	5,045 1.2%	79,240 7.1%
\$ 90,000 - \$99,999	63,715 4.2%	3,140 0.8%	60,570 5.4%
\$100,000 and over	202,585 13.2%	7,845 1.9%	194,745 17.4%
Average household income \$	57,593	30,782	67,636
Median household income \$	46,802	23,703	57,773
Standard error of average household income \$	100	128	123

Religion

Total population by selected religions	3,868,875	100.0%
No religion	1,356,600	35.1%
Roman Catholic	666,905	17.2%
United Church	361,840	9.4%
Anglican	298,370	7.7%
Christian n.i.e.	200,345	5.2%
Sikh	135,310	3.5%
Baptist	107,470	2.8%
Lutheran	101,145	2.6%
Buddhist	85,540	2.2%
Protestant n.i.e.	76,100	2.0%
Muslim	56,215	1.5%
Pentecostal	47,425	1.2%
Presbyterian	37,120	1.0%
Mennonite	35,495	0.9%
Jehovah's Witness	31,960	0.8%
Hindu	31,495	0.8%
Jewish	21,230	0.5%
Mormon	17,590	0.5%
Greek Orthodox	15,495	0.4%
Christian & Mis'ry Al'nce	15,155	0.4%
Christ'n Ref'med Ch'ch	11,805	0.3%
Orthodox n.i.e.	11,600	0.3%
Adventist	11,070	0.3%
Evangel. Mis'ary Ch'ch	9,245	0.2%
Ukrainian Catholic	7,780	0.2%
Non-denominational	7,055	0.2%
Pagan	6,100	0.2%
Salvation Army	5,940	0.2%
Aboriginal spirit'ty	5,475	0.1%
Methodist	4,200	0.1%
Ukrainian Orthodox	3,020	0.1%
Serbian Orthodox	2,495	0.1%
Brethren in Christ	1,695	0.0%
Hutterite	220	0.0%