Population, 1991
Population, 1996
Population percentage change, 1991-1996
Land area in square kilometres, 1996
Total population by sex and age groups
Total
$0-4$
$5-9$
$10-14$
15
16
17
18
19
$15-19$
$20-24$
$25-29$
$30-34$
$35-39$
$40-44$
$45-49$
$50-54$
$55-59$
$60-64$
$65-69$
$70-74$
$75-79$
$80-84$
$85+$

3,282,061
3,724,500
13.5

892,677

| Both sexes |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $3,724,500$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 233,030 | $6.3 \%$ |
| 247,035 | $6.6 \%$ |
| 255,115 | $6.8 \%$ |
| 49,990 | $1.3 \%$ |
| 49,550 | $1.3 \%$ |
| 48,695 | $1.3 \%$ |
| 47,095 | $1.3 \%$ |
| 47,610 | $1.3 \%$ |
| 242,940 | $6.5 \%$ |
| 240,845 | $6.5 \%$ |
| 271,250 | $7.3 \%$ |
| 312,025 | $8.4 \%$ |
| 326,590 | $8.8 \%$ |
| 308,195 | $8.3 \%$ |
| 282,215 | $7.6 \%$ |
| 208,390 | $5.6 \%$ |
| 168,405 | $4.5 \%$ |
| 152,625 | $4.1 \%$ |
| 144,420 | $3.9 \%$ |
| 127,935 | $3.4 \%$ |
| 94,495 | $2.5 \%$ |
| 63,965 | $1.7 \%$ |
| 45,030 | $1.2 \%$ |


| $2,989,325$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 912,330 | $30.5 \%$ |
| $1,557,460$ | $52.1 \%$ |
| 102,435 | $3.4 \%$ |
| 236,100 | $7.9 \%$ |
| 180,995 | $6.1 \%$ |

Total number of census families in private households by family size
Total number of census families in private households
$\begin{array}{rr}1,008,440 & 100.0 \% \\ 475,960 & 47.2 \% \\ 208,780 & 20.7 \% \\ 217,915 & 21.6 \% \\ 105,785 & 10.5 \% \\ 3.0 & \end{array}$

## Total husband-wife families by family structure

Total
Total without sons and/or daughters at home
Total with sons and/or daughters at home
1 son or daughter
2 sons and/or daughters
3 or more sons and/or daughters

Total lone-parent families by sex of parent
Total lone-parent families
1 son or daughter
2 sons and/or daughters
3 or more sons and/or daughters

Now-married couples

| 765,565 | $100.0 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 331,450 | $43.3 \%$ |
| 434,110 | $56.7 \%$ |
| 146,270 | $19.1 \%$ |
| 192,100 | $25.1 \%$ |
| 95,745 | $12.5 \%$ |


\section*{| Male parent |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| 23,895 | $100.0 \%$ |
| 15,660 | $65.5 \%$ |
| 6,195 | $25.9 \%$ |
| 2,045 | $8.6 \%$ |}

Common-law couples

| 103,865 | $100.0 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 64,290 | $61.9 \%$ |
| 39,575 | $38.1 \%$ |
| 19,635 | $18.9 \%$ |
| 13,555 | $13.1 \%$ |
| 6,385 | $6.1 \%$ |

Female parent

| 115,110 | $100.0 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 64,555 | $56.1 \%$ |
| 36,675 | $31.9 \%$ |
| 13,875 | $12.1 \%$ |

## Total number of never-married sons and/or daughters at home

| Total | $1,133,315$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Under 6 years of age | 274,470 | $24.2 \%$ |
| $6-14$ years | 443,885 | $39.2 \%$ |
| $15-17$ years | 140,560 | $12.4 \%$ |
| $18-24$ years | 190,285 | $16.8 \%$ |
| 25 years and over | 84,110 | $7.4 \%$ |
| Average number of never-married sons and/or |  |  |
| $\quad$ daughters at home per census family | 1.1 |  |

## Persons in private households

Total number of persons in private households
Number of non-family persons
Living with relatives
Living with non-relatives only
Living alone
Number of family persons

Household characteristics
Total number of private households by household type One-family households Multiple-family households Non-family households

| Total number of private households by household size | $1,424,635$ | $100 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1 person | 360,005 | $25 \%$ |
| 2 persons | 478,115 | $34 \%$ |
| 3 persons | 216,730 | $15 \%$ |
| $4-5$ persons | 316,860 | $22 \%$ |

6 or more persons

Number of persons in private households 3,677,890
Average number of persons in private households
2.6

Tenant one-family households without additional persons
Households

211,925 100.0\%
Average gross rent \$
Gross rent spending $30 \%$ or more of of household income on shelter costs

226,660 107.0\%

Owner one-family households without additional persons
Households
623,225 100.0\%
Average owner's major payments \$
799
Owner's major payments spending $30 \%$ or more of household income on shelter costs

177,000
28.4\%

Citizenship and birthplace

| Total population by citizenship | $3,689,755$ | $100 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Canadian citizenship | $3,373,970$ | $91 \%$ |
| Citizenship other than Canadian | 315,785 | $9 \%$ |
| Total population by place of birth | $3,689,760$ | $100 \%$ |
| Non-immigrant population | $2,756,530$ | $75 \%$ |
| Born in province of residence | $1,742,695$ | $47 \%$ |



| Total population by knowledge of official languages | 3,689,760 | 100.0\% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| English only | 3,342,350 | 90.6\% |  |
| French only | 1,780 | 0.0\% |  |
| English and French | 248,590 | 6.7\% |  |
| Neither English nor French | 97,040 | 2.6\% |  |
| Total population by first official language spoken | 3,689,755 | 100.0\% |  |
| English | 3,532,480 | 95.7\% |  |
| French | 50,285 | 1.4\% |  |
| English and French | 12,045 | 0.3\% |  |
| Neither English nor French | 94,945 | 2.6\% |  |
| Official language minority (French) - (number) | 56,310 | 1.5\% |  |
| Official language minority (French) - (percentage) | 1.5 |  |  |
| Total population by mother tongue | 3,689,755 | 100.0\% |  |
| Single responses | 3,639,815 | 98.6\% | 100.0\% |
| English | 2,785,015 | 75.5\% | 76.5\% |
| French | 53,035 | 1.4\% | 1.5\% |
| Non-official languages | 801,755 | 21.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Chinese | 252,405 | 6.8\% | 31.5\% |
| Punjabi | 96,220 | 2.6\% | 12.0\% |
| German | 88,400 | 2.4\% | 11.0\% |
| Dutch | 28,480 | 0.8\% | 3.6\% |
| Italian | 28,060 | 0.8\% | 3.5\% |
| Tagalog (Pilipino) | 26,810 | 0.7\% | 3.3\% |
| Spanish | 21,585 | 0.6\% | 2.7\% |
| Polish | 18,325 | 0.5\% | 2.3\% |
| Japanese | 17,270 | 0.5\% | 2.2\% |
| Vietnamese | 16,985 | 0.5\% | 2.1\% |
| Korean | 16,695 | 0.5\% | 2.1\% |
| Hindi | 15,905 | 0.4\% | 2.0\% |
| Ukrainian | 14,775 | 0.4\% | 1.8\% |
| Portuguese | 14,085 | 0.4\% | 1.8\% |
| Persian (Farsi) | 13,155 | 0.4\% | 1.6\% |
| Russian | 11,480 | 0.3\% | 1.4\% |
| Hungarian | 11,225 | 0.3\% | 1.4\% |
| Danish | 7,470 | 0.2\% | 0.9\% |
| Croatian | 7,280 | 0.2\% | 0.9\% |
| Greek | 6,475 | 0.2\% | 0.8\% |
| Gujarati | 6,035 | 0.2\% | 0.8\% |
| Czech | 5,960 | 0.2\% | 0.7\% |
| Finnish | 5,535 | 0.2\% | 0.7\% |
| Other languages | 71,100 | 1.9\% | 8.9\% |
| Multiple responses | 49,940 | 1.4\% | 100.0\% |
| English and French | 6,040 | 0.2\% | 12.1\% |
| English and non-official language | 42,305 | 1.1\% | 84.7\% |
| French and non-official language | 985 | 0.0\% | 2.0\% |
| English, French and non-official language | 615 | 0.0\% | 1.2\% |

## 1996 Census Profile of British Columbia

| Total population by home language | 3,689,760 | 100.0\% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Single responses | 3,614,390 | 98.0\% |  |  |
| English | 3,152,455 | 85.4\% |  |  |
| French | 14,085 | 0.4\% | Knowledge of |  |
| Non-official languages | 447,850 | 12.1\% | non-official languages |  |
| Chinese | 207,255 | 5.6\% | Chinese | 276,880 |
| Punjabi | 74,015 | 2.0\% | German | 123,100 |
| German | 14,265 | 0.4\% | Punjabi | 112,365 |
| Vietnamese | 13,950 | 0.4\% | Spanish | 62,155 |
| Korean | 13,155 | 0.4\% | Hindi | 45,160 |
| Tagalog (Pilipino) | 12,230 | 0.3\% | Italian | 41,910 |
| Spanish | 11,740 | 0.3\% | Tagalog (Pilipino) | 40,240 |
| Persian (Farsi) | 9,745 | 0.3\% | Dutch | 34,780 |
| Japanese | 9,355 | 0.3\% | Japanese | 27,685 |
| Italian | 9,025 | 0.2\% | Vietnamese | 21,735 |
| Hindi | 8,995 | 0.2\% | Polish | 20,800 |
| Polish | 8,460 | 0.2\% | Russian | 19,335 |
| Portuguese | 6,085 | 0.2\% | Portuguese | 18,755 |
| Russian | 3,600 | 0.1\% | Ukrainian | 18,010 |
| Gujarati | 2,935 | 0.1\% | Korean | 17,655 |
| Hungarian | 2,900 | 0.1\% | Persian (Farsi) | 15,170 |
| Croatian | 2,820 | 0.1\% | Hungarian | 12,885 |
| Greek | 2,695 | 0.1\% | Gujarati | 10,080 |
| Dutch | 2,530 | 0.1\% | Greek | 9,335 |
| Arabic | 2,350 | 0.1\% | Croatian | 9,040 |
| Serbian | 2,240 | 0.1\% | Danish | 9,005 |
| Czech | 2,110 | 0.1\% | Arabic | 7,675 |
| Romanian | 1,980 | 0.1\% | Urdu | 7,495 |
| Serbo-Croatian | 1,800 | 0.0\% | Czech | 6,960 |
| Urdu | 1,555 | 0.0\% | Non-verbal languages | 6,860 |
| Other languages | 20,030 | 0.5\% | Other languages | 114,790 |
| Multiple responses | 75,365 | 2.0\% |  |  |
| English and French | 4,295 | 0.1\% |  |  |
| English and non-official language | 70,190 | 1.9\% |  |  |
| French and non-official language | 335 | 0.0\% |  |  |
| English, French and non-official language | 550 | 0.0\% |  |  |

Total population by Aboriginal groups and non-Aboriginal population

Total population

| Total Aboriginal population | 139,655 |
| :--- | ---: |
| North American Indian single response | 107,370 |
| Metis single response | 25,575 |
| Inuit single response | 740 |
| Multiple Aboriginal responses | 1,205 |
| Other Aboriginal response | 4,765 |
| Total non-Aboriginal population | $3,550,105$ |

Total population by visible minority population

| Total population | $3,689,760$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total visible minority population | 660,545 | $17.9 \%$ |
| Chinese | 299,860 | $8.1 \%$ |
| South Asian | 158,435 | $4.3 \%$ |
| Filipino | 47,080 | $1.3 \%$ |
| Japanese | 29,815 | $0.8 \%$ |
| Southeast Asian | 25,355 | $0.7 \%$ |
| Black | 23,275 | $0.6 \%$ |
| Arab/West Asian | 20,090 | $0.5 \%$ |
| Korean | 19,055 | $0.5 \%$ |
| Latin American | 17,655 | $0.5 \%$ |
| Visible minority, n.i.e. | 8,070 | $0.2 \%$ |
| Multiple visible minority | 11,850 | $0.3 \%$ |
| All others | $3,029,210$ | $82.1 \%$ |

Total population by ethnic origin - sorted on Total (single and multiple) response


Total population by ethnic origin - sorted on single responses

| Single and multiple responses |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 3,689,755 | 100.0\% |
| Canadian | 817,485 | 22.2\% |
| English | 1,211,510 | 32.8\% |
| Chinese | 312,335 | 8.5\% |
| German | 498,380 | 13.5\% |
| East Indian | 141,375 | 3.8\% |
| Scottish | 753,225 | 20.4\% |
| North American Indian | 157,805 | 4.3\% |
| Dutch (Netherlands) | 176,230 | 4.8\% |
| Irish | 535,055 | 14.5\% |
| French | 339,015 | 9.2\% |
| Italian | 117,895 | 3.2\% |
| Ukrainian | 168,765 | 4.6\% |
| Filipino | 49,180 | 1.3\% |
| Polish | 102,390 | 2.8\% |
| Japanese | 33,245 | 0.9\% |
| Korean | 19,610 | 0.5\% |
| Portuguese | 28,135 | 0.8\% |
| Vietnamese | 21,095 | 0.6\% |
| Norwegian | 108,700 | 2.9\% |
| Russian | 76,265 | 2.1\% |
| Hungarian (Magyar) | 40,535 | 1.1\% |
| Iranian | 14,690 | 0.4\% |
| Danish | 47,845 | 1.3\% |
| Punjabi | 18,945 | 0.5\% |
| Swedish | 90,490 | 2.5\% |
| Jewish | 30,700 | 0.8\% |
| British, not included elsewhere | 30,225 | 0.8\% |
| Greek | 16,155 | 0.4\% |
| Croatian | 13,310 | 0.4\% |
| Spanish | 32,795 | 0.9\% |
| Finnish | 26,150 | 0.7\% |
| Welsh | 82,815 | 2.2\% |
| Austrian | 33,980 | 0.9\% |
| Czech | 16,075 | 0.4\% |
| American | 49,285 | 1.3\% |
| Swiss | 22,595 | 0.6\% |
| Metis | 29,610 | 0.8\% |
| Romanian | 15,775 | 0.4\% |
| South Asian, not included elsewhere | 5,010 | 0.1\% |
| Yugoslav, not included elsewhere | 12,225 | 0.3\% |
| Fijian | 7,520 | 0.2\% |
| Serbian | 5,300 | 0.1\% |
| Taiwanese | 4,100 | 0.1\% |
| Pakistani | 4,185 | 0.1\% |
| Icelandic | 18,135 | 0.5\% |
| Slovak | 5,880 | 0.2\% |
| Scandinavian, not included elsewhere | 9,550 | 0.3\% |
| Latin/Central/South American, not included elsewhere | 3,245 | 0.1\% |
| Jamaican | 6,030 | 0.2\% |
| Lebanese | 4,785 | 0.1\% |
| Belgian | 14,485 | 0.4\% |
| African (Black), not included elsewhere | 6,605 | 0.2\% |
| Mexican | 5,560 | 0.2\% |
| Chilean | 3,860 | 0.1\% |
| Salvadorean | 2,150 | 0.1\% |
| European, not included elsewhere | 3,190 | 0.1\% |
| Afghan | 1,835 | 0.0\% |
| Czechoslovakian | 7,780 | 0.2\% |
| Arab, not included elsewhere | 3,080 | 0.1\% |
| Estonian | 3,715 | 0.1\% |
| Slovenian | 3,125 | 0.1\% |

## Single responses

 2,064,200 100.0\%Multiple responses
1,625,555 100.0\% $\begin{array}{ll}460,205 & 28.3 \% \\ 872,355 & 53.7 \%\end{array}$ 31,745 $\quad 2.0 \%$ $\begin{array}{rr}368,055 & 22.6 \% \\ 20,725 & 1.3 \%\end{array}$ 646,595 $39.8 \%$

| 86,140 | $5.3 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 115,465 | $7.1 \%$ |

    481,725 29.6\%
    291,335 17.9\%
            \(\begin{array}{rr}71,365 & 4.4 \% \\ 128,120 & 7.9 \%\end{array}\)
            128,120 7.9\%
            77
                    9,8
    9
9
10,6
4,
92,745
60,
25
2,
6,920
79
20
20
20
7,
24
24,
18
7
76
76
10
10
27,2
10,3
43
17
1
17
25
2

| 357,280 | $17.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 339,155 | $16.4 \%$ |
| 280,585 | $13.6 \%$ | 130,330

120,650
10
71
6
4
4


3
24
18
1
1


14
1
12
12
11
10
10

| pulation 15 years and o | Both sexes |  | Male |  | Female |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population 15 years \& over in private households | 2,943,545 | 100.0\% | 1,441,455 | 100.0\% | 1,502,090 | 100.0\% |
| In the labour force | 1,953,860 | 66.4\% | 1,052,475 | 73.0\% | 901,385 | 60.0\% |
| Employed | 1,767,735 | 60.1\% | 949,555 | 65.9\% | 818,185 | 54.5\% |
| Unemployed | 186,120 | 6.3\% | 102,920 | 7.1\% | 83,205 | 5.5\% |
| Not in the labour force | 989,685 | 33.6\% | 388,980 | 27.0\% | 600,705 | 40.0\% |
| Participation rate | 66.4 |  | 73.0 |  | 60.0 |  |
| Employment-population ratio | 60.1 |  | 65.9 |  | 54.5 |  |
| Unemployment rate | 9.5 |  | 9.8 |  | 9.2 |  |
| With no children at home | 1,857,160 | 100.0\% | 943,870 | 100.0\% | 913,290 | 100.0\% |
| In the labour force | 1,099,560 | 59.2\% | 610,705 | 64.7\% | 488,855 | 53.5\% |
| Employed | 981,325 | 52.8\% | 536,985 | 56.9\% | 444,340 | 48.7\% |
| Unemployed | 118,235 | 6.4\% | 73,720 | 7.8\% | 44,515 | 4.9\% |
| Not in the labour force | 757,600 | 40.8\% | 333,165 | 35.3\% | 424,435 | 46.5\% |
| Participation rate | 59.2 |  | 64.7 |  | 53.5 |  |
| Employment-population ratio | 52.8 |  | 56.9 |  | 48.7 |  |
| Unemployment rate | 10.8 |  | 12.1 |  | 9.1 |  |
| With children at home | 1,086,385 | 100.0\% | 497,585 | 100.0\% | 588,795 | 100.0\% |
| In the labour force | 854,300 | 78.6\% | 441,770 | 88.8\% | 412,530 | 70.1\% |
| Employed | 786,415 | 72.4\% | 412,570 | 82.9\% | 373,840 | 63.5\% |
| Unemployed | 67,890 | 6.2\% | 29,200 | 5.9\% | 38,685 | 6.6\% |
| Not in the labour force | 232,085 | 21.4\% | 55,815 | 11.2\% | 176,265 | 29.9\% |
| Participation rate | 78.6 |  | 88.8 |  | 70.1 |  |
| Employment-population ratio | 72.4 |  | 82.9 |  | 63.5 |  |
| Unemployment rate | 7.9 |  | 6.6 |  | 9.4 |  |
| With children under 6 years only | 217,995 | 100.0\% | 100,380 | 100.0\% | 117,615 | 100.0\% |
| In the labour force | 173,295 | 79.5\% | 94,880 | 94.5\% | 78,415 | 66.7\% |
| Employed | 155,715 | 71.4\% | 87,880 | 87.5\% | 67,830 | 57.7\% |
| Unemployed | 17,580 | 8.1\% | 6,995 | 7.0\% | 10,585 | 9.0\% |
| Not in the labour force | 44,695 | 20.5\% | 5,500 | 5.5\% | 39,195 | 33.3\% |
| Participation rate | 79.5 |  | 94.5 |  | 66.7 |  |
| Employment-population ratio | 71.4 |  | 87.5 |  | 57.7 |  |
| Unemployment rate | 10.1 |  | 7.4 |  | 13.5 |  |
| With children < 6 years \& children 6 years and over | 153,070 | 100.0\% | 71,515 | 100.0\% | 81,560 | 100.0\% |
| In the labour force | 120,030 | 78.4\% | 67,310 | 94.1\% | 52,720 | 64.6\% |
| Employed | 109,755 | 71.7\% | 62,545 | 87.5\% | 47,210 | 57.9\% |
| Unemployed | 10,275 | 6.7\% | 4,765 | 6.7\% | 5,515 | 6.8\% |
| Not in the labour force | 33,040 | 21.6\% | 4,200 | 5.9\% | 28,840 | 35.4\% |
| Participation rate | 78.4 |  | 94.1 |  | 64.6 |  |
| Employment-population ratio | 71.7 |  | 87.5 |  | 57.9 |  |
| Unemployment rate | 8.6 |  | 7.1 |  | 10.5 |  |
| With children 6 years and over only | 715,320 | 100.0\% | 325,695 | 100.0\% | 389,625 | 100.0\% |
| In the labour force | 560,975 | 78.4\% | 279,580 | 85.8\% | 281,390 | 72.2\% |
| Employed | 520,945 | 72.8\% | 262,140 | 80.5\% | 258,805 | 66.4\% |
| Unemployed | 40,030 | 5.6\% | 17,440 | 5.4\% | 22,590 | 5.8\% |
| Not in the labour force | 154,350 | 21.6\% | 46,115 | 14.2\% | 108,230 | 27.8\% |
| Participation rate | 78.4 |  | 85.8 |  | 72.2 |  |
| Employment-population ratio | 72.8 |  | 80.5 |  | 66.4 |  |
| Unemployment rate | 7.1 |  | 6.2 |  | 8.0 |  |

## Total population 15 years and over by labour force activity

|  | Both sexes |  | Male |  | Female |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total population 15 years and over | 2,954,705 | 100.0\% | 1,448,620 | 100.0\% | 1,506,080 | 100.0\% |
| In the labour force | 1,960,660 | 66.4\% | 1,057,250 | 73.0\% | 903,410 | 60.0\% |
| Employed | 1,773,285 | 60.0\% | 953,395 | 65.8\% | 819,890 | 54.4\% |
| Unemployed | 187,375 | 6.3\% | 103,860 | 7.2\% | 83,515 | 5.5\% |
| Not in the labour force | 994,040 | 33.6\% | 391,370 | 27.0\% | 602,670 | 40.0\% |
| Participation rate | 66.4 |  | 73.0 |  | 60.0 |  |
| Employment-population ratio | 60.0 |  | 65.8 |  | 54.4 |  |
| Unemployment rate | 9.6 |  | 9.8 |  | 9.2 |  |
| Total population 15-24 years | 483,065 | 100.0\% | 244,600 | 100.0\% | 238,460 | 100.0\% |
| In the labour force | 312,010 | 64.6\% | 161,165 | 65.9\% | 150,840 | 63.3\% |
| Employed | 262,465 | 54.3\% | 134,135 | 54.8\% | 128,330 | 53.8\% |
| Unemployed | 49,545 | 10.3\% | 27,035 | 11.1\% | 22,515 | 9.4\% |
| Not in the labour force | 171,055 | 35.4\% | 83,435 | 34.1\% | 87,620 | 36.7\% |
| Participation rate | 64.6 |  | 65.9 |  | 63.3 |  |
| Employment-population ratio | 54.3 |  | 54.8 |  | 53.8 |  |
| Unemployment rate | 15.9 |  | 16.8 |  | 14.9 |  |
| Total population 25 years and over | 2,471,640 | 100.0\% | 1,204,020 | 100.0\% | 1,267,620 | 100.0\% |
| In the labour force | 1,648,655 | 66.7\% | 896,085 | 74.4\% | 752,570 | 59.4\% |
| Employed | 1,510,825 | 61.1\% | 819,260 | 68.0\% | 691,560 | 54.6\% |
| Unemployed | 137,830 | 5.6\% | 76,830 | 6.4\% | 61,005 | 4.8\% |
| Not in the labour force | 822,985 | 33.3\% | 307,935 | 25.6\% | 515,050 | 40.6\% |
| Participation rate | 66.7 |  | 74.4 |  | 59.4 |  |
| Employment-population ratio | 61.1 |  | 68.0 |  | 54.6 |  |
| Unemployment rate | 8.4 |  | 8.6 |  | 8.1 |  |
| Labour force activity of family members |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total number of census families in private households | 1,008,440 | 100.0\% |  |  |  |  |
| Number of now-married \& common-law couple families | 869,430 | 86.2\% | 100.0\% |  |  |  |
| No member in the labour force | 161,080 | 16.0\% | 18.5\% |  |  |  |
| Some members in the labour force | 708,350 | 70.2\% | 81.5\% | 100.0\% |  |  |
| One member only | 165,865 | 16.4\% | 19.1\% | 23.4\% |  |  |
| Two or more members | 542,485 | 53.8\% | 62.4\% | 76.6\% |  |  |
| Both spouses/partners in the labour force | 508,645 | 50.4\% | 58.5\% | 71.8\% |  |  |
| Number of lone-parent families | 139,010 | 13.8\% | 100.0\% |  |  |  |
| No member in the labour force | 30,110 | 3.0\% | 21.7\% |  |  |  |
| Some members in the labour force | 108,900 | 10.8\% | 78.3\% |  |  |  |
| Parent in labour force | 92,660 | 9.2\% | 66.7\% |  |  |  |
| Total labour force 15 years and over by industry divisions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total labour force 15 years and over |  |  | 1,960,660 | 100.0\% |  |  |
| Industry - Not applicable |  |  | 56,155 | 2.9\% |  |  |
| All industries |  |  | 1,904,510 | 97.1\% | 100.0\% |  |
| Division A - Agricultural and related service industries |  |  | 44,865 | 2.3\% | 2.4\% |  |
| Division B - Fishing and trapping industries |  |  | 8,850 | 0.5\% | 0.5\% |  |
| Division C - Logging and forestry industries |  |  | 39,390 | 2.0\% | 2.1\% |  |
| Division D-Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil | I industries |  | 15,935 | 0.8\% | 0.8\% |  |
| Division E-Manufacturing industries |  |  | 198,235 | 10.1\% | 10.4\% |  |
| Division F - Construction industries |  |  | 142,160 | 7.3\% | 7.5\% |  |
| Division G - Transportation and storage industries |  |  | 89,270 | 4.6\% | 4.7\% |  |
| Division H-Communication and other utility industries |  |  | 53,030 | 2.7\% | 2.8\% |  |
| Division I - Wholesale trade industries |  |  | 91,915 | 4.7\% | 4.8\% |  |
| Division J - Retail trade industries |  |  | 238,420 | 12.2\% | 12.5\% |  |
| Division K - Finance and insurance industries |  |  | 64,555 | 3.3\% | 3.4\% |  |
| Division L-Real estate operator and insurance agent in | tries |  | 45,420 | 2.3\% | 2.4\% |  |
| Division M - Business service industries |  |  | 129,105 | 6.6\% | 6.8\% |  |
| Division N-Government service industries |  |  | 111,420 | 5.7\% | 5.9\% |  |
| Division O-Educational service industries |  |  | 130,980 | 6.7\% | 6.9\% |  |
| Division P - Health and social service industries |  |  | 180,245 | 9.2\% | 9.5\% |  |
| Division Q - Accommodation, food and beverage servic | dustries |  | 160,830 | 8.2\% | 8.4\% |  |
| Division R - Other service industries |  |  | 159,880 | 8.2\% | 8.4\% |  |


|  | Both sexes |  | Male |  | Female |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total labour force 15 years and over | 1,960,665 | 100.0\% | 1,057,255 | 100.0\% | 903,410 | 100.0\% |
| Occupation - Not applicable | 56,155 | 2.9\% | 27,110 | 2.6\% | 29,045 | 3.2\% |
| All occupations | 1,904,510 | 100.0\% | 1,030,145 | 100.0\% | 874,365 | 100.0\% |
| A Management occupations | 182,580 | 9.6\% | 123,890 | 12.0\% | 58,690 | 6.7\% |
| A0 Senior management occupations | 19,315 | 1.0\% | 15,310 | 1.5\% | 4,005 | 0.5\% |
| A1 Specialist managers | 36,120 | 1.9\% | 25,900 | 2.5\% | 10,225 | 1.2\% |
| A2 Managers in retail trade, food and accommodation services | 63,525 | 3.3\% | 37,300 | 3.6\% | 26,225 | 3.0\% |
| A3 Other managers n.e.c. | 63,615 | 3.3\% | 45,380 | 4.4\% | 18,240 | 2.1\% |
| B Business, finance and administrative occupations | 352,670 | 18.5\% | 94,895 | 9.2\% | 257,775 | 29.5\% |
| B0 Professional occupations in business and finance | 34,280 | 1.8\% | 20,005 | 1.9\% | 14,275 | 1.6\% |
| B1 Finance and insurance administrative occupations | 30,390 | 1.6\% | 6,200 | 0.6\% | 24,190 | 2.8\% |
| B2 Secretaries | 42,990 | 2.3\% | 810 | 0.1\% | 42,180 | 4.8\% |
| B3 Administrative and regulatory occupations | 33,560 | 1.8\% | 11,110 | 1.1\% | 22,450 | 2.6\% |
| B4 Clerical supervisors | 11,145 | 0.6\% | 4,540 | 0.4\% | 6,605 | 0.8\% |
| B5 Clerical occupations | 200,305 | 10.5\% | 52,230 | 5.1\% | 148,080 | 16.9\% |
| C Natural and applied sciences and related occupations | 91,315 | 4.8\% | 76,695 | 7.4\% | 14,620 | 1.7\% |
| C0 Professional occupations in natural and applied sciences | 43,765 | 2.3\% | 36,155 | 3.5\% | 7,615 | 0.9\% |
| C1 Technical occupations related to natural and applied sciences | 47,545 | 2.5\% | 40,540 | 3.9\% | 7,005 | 0.8\% |
| D Health occupations | 89,375 | 4.7\% | 20,505 | 2.0\% | 68,870 | 7.9\% |
| D0 Professional occupations in health | 19,465 | 1.0\% | 10,675 | 1.0\% | 8,790 | 1.0\% |
| D1 Nurse supervisors and registered nurses | 30,940 | 1.6\% | 1,640 | 0.2\% | 29,295 | 3.4\% |
| D2 Technical and related occupations in health | 19,720 | 1.0\% | 6,185 | 0.6\% | 13,535 | 1.5\% |
| D3 Assisting occupations in support of health services | 19,250 | 1.0\% | 2,005 | 0.2\% | 17,245 | 2.0\% |
| E Occupations in social science, education, government service and religion | 126,265 | 6.6\% | 50,195 | 4.9\% | 76,060 | 8.7\% |
| E0 Judges, lawyers, psychologists, social workers, ministers of religion, and policy and program officers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| E1 Teachers and professors | 37,140 71,360 | $2.0 \%$ $3.7 \%$ | 18,250 | 1.8\% | 18,890 | 2.2\% |
| E1 Teachers and professors <br> E2 Paralegals, social services workers and | 71,360 17,765 | 3.7\% | 27,215 | 2.6\% | 44,145 | 5.0\% |
| occupations in education and religion n.e.c. | 17,765 | 0.9\% | 4,730 | 0.5\% | 13,030 | 1.5\% |
| F Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport | 54,715 | 2.9\% | 25,805 | 2.5\% | 28,910 | 3.3\% |
| F0 Professional occupations in art and culture | 23,510 | 1.2\% | 10,440 | 1.0\% | 13,070 | 1.5\% |
| F1 Technical occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport | 31,200 | 1.6\% | 15,360 | 1.5\% | 15,845 | 1.8\% |
| G Sales and service occupations | 529,020 | 27.8\% | 220,210 | 21.4\% | 308,810 | 35.3\% |
| G0 Sales and service supervisors | 11,720 | 0.6\% | 5,625 | 0.5\% | 6,090 | 0.7\% |
| G1 Wholesale, technical, insurance, real estate sales specialists, and retail, wholesale and grain buyers | 54,490 | 2.9\% | 36,490 | 3.5\% | 18,000 | 2.1\% |
| G2 Retail salespersons and sales clerks | 80,590 | 4.2\% | 31,060 | 3.0\% | 49,530 | 5.7\% |
| G3 Cashiers | 32,710 | 1.7\% | 5,215 | 0.5\% | 27,495 | 3.1\% |
| G4 Chefs and cooks | 31,980 | 1.7\% | 18,935 | 1.8\% | 13,040 | 1.5\% |
| G5 Occupations in food and beverage service | 44,480 | 2.3\% | 10,470 | 1.0\% | 34,015 | 3.9\% |
| G6 Occupations in protective services | 28,555 | 1.5\% | 23,985 | 2.3\% | 4,575 | 0.5\% |
| G7 Occupations in travel and accommodation |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| including attendants in recreation and sport | 21,185 | 1.1\% | 7,795 | 0.8\% | 13,390 | 1.5\% |
| G8 Childcare and home support workers | 56,505 | 3.0\% | 3,960 | 0.4\% | 52,550 | 6.0\% |
| G9 Sales and service occupations n.e.c. | 166,805 | 8.8\% | 76,680 | 7.4\% | 90,125 | 10.3\% |
| H Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations | 286,640 | 15.1\% | 271,080 | 26.3\% | 15,555 | 1.8\% |
| HO Contractors and supervisors in trades and transportation | 21,710 | 1.1\% | 20,810 | 2.0\% | 905 | 0.1\% |
| H1 Construction trades continued on next page | 57,395 | 3.0\% | 55,715 | 5.4\% | 1,675 | 0.2\% |

Occupational categories continued ....
H2 Stationary engineers, power station operators
and electrical trades and telecommunications
occupations
H3 Machinists, metal forming, shaping and erecting
occupations
H4 Mechanics
H5 Other trades n.e.c.
H6 Heavy equipment and crane operators including
drillers
H7 Transportation equipment operators and related
workers, excluding labourers
H8 Trades helpers, construction, and transportation
labourers and related occupations
I Occupations unique to primary industry
I0 Occupations unique to agriculture excluding
labourers
I1 Occupations unique to forestry operations,
mining, oil and gas extraction, and fishing,
excluding labourers
I2 Primary production labourers
J Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing
and utilities
J0 Supervisors in manufacturing
J1 Machine operators in manufacturing
J2 Assemblers in manufacturing
J3 Labourers in processing, manufacturing and
utilities

Total labour force 15 years and over by class of worker

|  | Both sexes |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total labour force 15 years and over | $1,960,665$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Class of worker - Not applicable | 56,150 | $2.9 \%$ |
| All classes of worker | $1,904,510$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Paid workers | $1,708,825$ | $89.7 \%$ |
| Employees | $1,611,465$ | $84.6 \%$ |
| Self-employed (incorporated) | 97,355 | $5.1 \%$ |
| Without paid help | 34,060 | $1.8 \%$ |
| With paid help | 63,295 | $3.3 \%$ |
| Self-employed (unincorporated) | 186,855 | $9.8 \%$ |
| Without paid help | 133,570 | $7.0 \%$ |
| With paid help | 53,285 | $2.8 \%$ |
| Unpaid family workers | 8,830 | $0.5 \%$ |

Unpaid family workers

| Both sexes |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| 19,270 | $1.0 \%$ |
|  |  |
| 9,885 | $0.5 \%$ |
| 43,000 | $2.3 \%$ |
| 15,860 | $0.8 \%$ |
|  |  |
| 14,525 | $0.8 \%$ |
|  |  |
| 60,925 | $3.2 \%$ |
| 44,065 | $2.3 \%$ |
| 89,875 | $4.7 \%$ |
|  |  |
| 38,125 | $2.0 \%$ |
|  |  |
| 27,135 | $1.4 \%$ |
| 24,615 | $1.3 \%$ |
| 102,055 | $5.4 \%$ |
| 8,995 | $0.5 \%$ |
| 53,335 | $2.8 \%$ |
| 12,200 | $0.6 \%$ |
| 27,520 | $1.4 \%$ |


| Male |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $1,057,250$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 27,110 | $2.6 \%$ |
| $1,030,145$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 912,170 | $88.5 \%$ |
| 841,385 | $81.7 \%$ |
| 70,785 | $6.9 \%$ |
| 24,645 | $2.4 \%$ |
| 46,140 | $4.5 \%$ |
| 115,535 | $11.2 \%$ |
| 78,735 | $7.6 \%$ |
| 36,800 | $3.6 \%$ |
| 2,435 | $0.2 \%$ |


| Female |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| 903,410 | $100.0 \%$ |
| 29,045 | $3.2 \%$ |
| 874,365 | $100.0 \%$ |
| 796,650 | $91.1 \%$ |
| 770,075 | $88.1 \%$ |
| 26,570 | $3.0 \%$ |
| 9,410 | $1.1 \%$ |
| 17,160 | $2.0 \%$ |
| 71,320 | $8.2 \%$ |
| 54,830 | $6.3 \%$ |
| 16,485 | $1.9 \%$ |
| 6,395 | $0.7 \%$ |

Total employed labour force 15 years and over by place of work

Total
Usual place of work
In CSD of residence In different CSD
In same CD
At home
Outside Canada
No fixed workplace

| Both sexes |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $1,773,285$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $1,417,230$ | $79.9 \%$ |
| 694,310 | $39.2 \%$ |
| 722,920 | $40.8 \%$ |
| 655,675 | $37.0 \%$ |
| 155,455 | $8.8 \%$ |
| 9,515 | $0.5 \%$ |
| 191,085 | $10.8 \%$ |


| Male |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| 953,395 | $100.0 \%$ |
| 725,955 | $76.1 \%$ |
| 332,350 | $34.9 \%$ |
| 393,605 | $41.3 \%$ |
| 350,915 | $36.8 \%$ |
| 72,115 | $7.6 \%$ |
| 6,615 | $0.7 \%$ |
| 148,710 | $15.6 \%$ |

Female

| 819,890 | $100.0 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 691,275 | $84.3 \%$ |
| 361,960 | $44.1 \%$ |
| 329,315 | $40.2 \%$ |
| 304,760 | $37.2 \%$ |
| 83,340 | $10.2 \%$ |
| 2,900 | $0.4 \%$ |
| 42,375 | $5.2 \%$ |


| Total employed labour force 15 years and over by mode of transportation |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Both sexes |  |
| LF with usual place of work or no fixed workplace | $1,608,315$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Car, truck, van as driver | $1,183,200$ | $73.6 \%$ |
| Car, truck, van as passenger | 118,025 | $7.3 \%$ |
| Public transit | 141,915 | $8.8 \%$ |
| Walked to work | 111,370 | $6.9 \%$ |
| Bicycle | 31,245 | $1.9 \%$ |
| Motorcycle | 3,150 | $0.2 \%$ |
| Taxicab | 2,125 | $0.1 \%$ |
| Other method | 17,270 | $1.1 \%$ |


| Male |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| 874,665 | $100.0 \%$ |
| 679,740 | $77.7 \%$ |
| 50,835 | $5.8 \%$ |
| 57,155 | $6.5 \%$ |
| 48,805 | $5.6 \%$ |
| 22,845 | $2.6 \%$ |
| 2,805 | $0.3 \%$ |
| 1,095 | $0.1 \%$ |
| 11,375 | $1.3 \%$ |


| Female |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| 733,650 | $100.0 \%$ |
| 503,460 | $68.6 \%$ |
| 67,190 | $9.2 \%$ |
| 84,760 | $11.6 \%$ |
| 62,565 | $8.5 \%$ |
| 8,400 | $1.1 \%$ |
| 345 | $0.0 \%$ |
| 1,030 | $0.1 \%$ |
| 5,895 | $0.8 \%$ |

Population 15 years and over by hours of unpaid housework

|  | Both sexes |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Population 15 years and over | $2,954,705$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| No hours of housework | 326,940 | $11.1 \%$ |
| Less than 5 hours of housework | 668,055 | $22.6 \%$ |
| 5 to 14 hours of housework | 907,160 | $30.7 \%$ |
| 15 to 29 hours of housework | 569,900 | $19.3 \%$ |
| 30 to 59 hours of housework | 338,930 | $11.5 \%$ |
| 60 or more hours of housework | 143,715 | $4.9 \%$ |

Population 15 years and over by hours of unpaid childcare

|  | Both sexes |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Population 15 years and over | $2,954,705$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| No hours of childcare | $1,880,780$ | $63.7 \%$ |
| Less than 5 hours of childcare | 253,080 | $8.6 \%$ |
| 5 to 14 hours of childcare | 273,440 | $9.3 \%$ |
| 15 to 29 hours of childcare | 187,360 | $6.3 \%$ |
| 30 to 59 hours of childcare | 147,565 | $5.0 \%$ |
| 60 or more hours of childcare | 212,475 | $7.2 \%$ |

Population 15 years and over by hours of unpaid care to seniors

|  | Both sexes |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Population 15 years and over | $2,954,705$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| No hours of care to seniors | $2,507,295$ | $84.9 \%$ |
| Less than 5 hours of care to seniors | 285,555 | $9.7 \%$ |
| 5 to 9 hours of care to seniors | 91,050 | $3.1 \%$ |
| 10 or more hours of care to seniors | 70,800 | $2.4 \%$ |


| Male |  | Female |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1,448,620$ | $100.0 \%$ | $1,506,080$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 206,300 | $14.2 \%$ | 120,640 | $8.0 \%$ |
| 430,170 | $29.7 \%$ | 237,890 | $15.8 \%$ |
| 485,485 | $33.5 \%$ | 421,680 | $28.0 \%$ |
| 212,285 | $14.7 \%$ | 357,615 | $23.7 \%$ |
| 87,165 | $6.0 \%$ | 251,760 | $16.7 \%$ |
| 27,215 | $1.9 \%$ | 116,500 | $7.7 \%$ |

Total population 15 years and over by highest level of schooling
Total pop. 15 years \& over by highest level of schooli
Less than grade 9
Grades 9 to 13
Without secondary school graduation certificate
With secondary school graduation certificate
Trades certificate or diploma
Other non-university education only
Without certificate or diploma
With certificate or diploma
University
Without degree
Without certificate or diploma
With certificate or diploma
With bachelor's degree or higher

| $2,954,700$ | $100.0 \%$ |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 218,780 | $7.4 \%$ |  |
| $1,081,275$ | $36.6 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 699,545 | $23.7 \%$ | $64.7 \%$ |
| 381,725 | $12.9 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ |
| 103,550 | $3.5 \%$ |  |
| 798,140 | $27.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 217,455 | $7.4 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ |
| 580,685 | $19.7 \%$ | $72.8 \%$ |
| 752,960 | $25.5 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 351,240 | $11.9 \%$ | $46.6 \%$ |
| 167,600 | $5.7 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ |
| 183,640 | $6.2 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ |
| 401,720 | $13.6 \%$ | $53.4 \%$ |


| Male |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $1,448,625$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $1,268,785$ | $87.6 \%$ |
| 123,595 | $8.5 \%$ |
| 31,735 | $2.2 \%$ |
| 24,505 | $1.7 \%$ |


| Female |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $1,506,080$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $1,238,505$ | $82.2 \%$ |
| 161,960 | $10.8 \%$ |
| 59,320 | $3.9 \%$ |
| 46,295 | $3.1 \%$ |

Population by gender with postsecondary qualifications by major field of study

|  | Both sexes |  | Male |  | Female |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| With postsecondary qualifications | $1,269,590$ | $100.0 \%$ | 650,995 | $100.0 \%$ | 618,595 | $100.0 \%$ |
| Educational, recreational and counselling services | 136,040 | $10.7 \%$ | 37,390 | $5.7 \%$ | 98,650 | $15.9 \%$ |
| Fine and applied arts | 74,545 | $5.9 \%$ | 24,410 | $3.7 \%$ | 50,135 | $8.1 \%$ |
| Humanities and related fields | 74,645 | $5.9 \%$ | 33,125 | $5.1 \%$ | 41,520 | $6.7 \%$ |
| Social sciences and related fields | 112,220 | $8.8 \%$ | 55,540 | $8.5 \%$ | 56,680 | $9.2 \%$ |
| Commerce, management \& business administration | 272,230 | $21.4 \%$ | 97,045 | $14.9 \%$ | 175,185 | $28.3 \%$ |
| Agricultural and biological sciences/technologies | 66,380 | $5.2 \%$ | 35,730 | $5.5 \%$ | 30,650 | $5.0 \%$ |
| Engineering and applied sciences | 53,335 | $4.2 \%$ | 47,130 | $7.2 \%$ | 6,205 | $1.0 \%$ |
| Engineering \& applied science technologies \& trades | 287,545 | $22.6 \%$ | 262,780 | $40.4 \%$ | 24,765 | $4.0 \%$ |
| Health professions, sciences and technologies | 153,160 | $12.1 \%$ | 31,140 | $4.8 \%$ | 122,020 | $19.7 \%$ |
| Mathematics and physical sciences | 37,790 | $3.0 \%$ | 25,870 | $4.0 \%$ | 11,920 | $1.9 \%$ |
| No specialization and all other, n.e.c. | 1,695 | $0.1 \%$ | 835 | $0.1 \%$ | 860 | $0.1 \%$ |

## Total income of population 15 years and over

Total population 15 years and over
Without income
With income
Under \$1,000
$\$ 1,000-\$ 2,999$
$\$ 3,000-\$ 4,999$
$\$ 5,000-\$ 6,999$
$\$ 7,000-\$ 9,999$
$\$ 10,000-\$ 11,999$
$\$ 12,000-\$ 14,999$
$\$ 15,000-\$ 19,999$
$\$ 20,000-\$ 24,999$
$\$ 25,000-\$ 29,999$
$\$ 30,000-\$ 34,999$
$\$ 35,000-\$ 39,999$
$\$ 40,000-\$ 44,999$
$\$ 45,000-\$ 49,999$
$\$ 50,000-\$ 59,999$
$\$ 60,000$ and over
Average income \$
Median income \$
Standard error of average income \$
Census family income of all families
Census families
Under $\$ 10,000$
$\$ 10,000-\$ 19,999$
$\$ 20,000-\$ 29,999$
$\$ 30,000-\$ 39,999$
$\$ 40,000-\$ 49,999$
$\$ 50,000-\$ 59,999$
$\$ 60,000-\$ 69,999$
$\$ 70,000-\$ 79,999$
$\$ 80,000-\$ 89,999$
$\$ 90,000-\$ 99,999$
$\$ 100,000$ and over
Average family income \$
Median family income \$
Standard error of average family income \$

## Census families

Under \$10,000
\$ 10,000-\$19,999
\$ 20,000-\$29,999
\$ 30,000-\$39,999
\$ 40,000-\$49,999
\$ 50,000-\$59,999
\$ 60,000-\$69,999
\$ 70,000-\$79,999
\$ 80,000-\$89,999
\$ 90,000-\$99,999
\$100,000 and over
Average family income \$
Median family income \$
Standard error of average family income \$

| Both sexes |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $2,954,700$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 202,360 | $6.8 \%$ |
| $2,752,345$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 147,040 | $5.3 \%$ |
| 130,415 | $4.7 \%$ |
| 112,220 | $4.1 \%$ |
| 140,945 | $5.1 \%$ |
| 200,620 | $7.3 \%$ |
| 158,270 | $5.8 \%$ |
| 212,415 | $7.7 \%$ |
| 273,315 | $9.9 \%$ |
| 230,410 | $8.4 \%$ |
| 197,535 | $7.2 \%$ |
| 196,085 | $7.1 \%$ |
| 151,385 | $5.5 \%$ |
| 137,265 | $5.0 \%$ |
| 99,990 | $3.6 \%$ |
| 157,350 | $5.7 \%$ |
| 207,085 | $7.5 \%$ |
| 26,295 |  |
| 19,982 |  |
| 39 |  |


| All families |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $1,008,440$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 55,165 | $5.5 \%$ |
| 98,535 | $9.8 \%$ |
| 124,255 | $12.3 \%$ |
| 116,870 | $11.6 \%$ |
| 118,275 | $11.7 \%$ |
| 113,120 | $11.2 \%$ |
| 98,690 | $9.8 \%$ |
| 79,110 | $7.8 \%$ |
| 58,145 | $5.8 \%$ |
| 41,050 | $4.1 \%$ |
| 105,220 | $10.4 \%$ |
| 56,527 |  |
| 49,207 |  |
| 107 |  |
| Lone-parent families |  |
| 139,010 | $100.0 \%$ |
| 20,005 | $14.4 \%$ |
| 37,740 | $27.1 \%$ |
| 23,715 | $17.1 \%$ |
| 18,810 | $13.5 \%$ |
| 14,255 | $10.3 \%$ |
| 9,635 | $6.9 \%$ |
| 6,030 | $4.3 \%$ |
| 3,260 | $2.3 \%$ |
| 2,100 | $1.5 \%$ |
| 1,080 | $0.8 \%$ |
| 2,370 | $1.7 \%$ |
| 30,974 |  |
| - |  |
| - |  |


| Male |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $1,448,620$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 60,885 | $4.2 \%$ |
| $1,387,740$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 66,345 | $4.8 \%$ |
| 50,460 | $3.6 \%$ |
| 41,410 | $3.0 \%$ |
| 57,665 | $4.2 \%$ |
| 78,670 | $5.7 \%$ |
| 57,525 | $4.1 \%$ |
| 82,840 | $6.0 \%$ |
| 115,985 | $8.4 \%$ |
| 108,715 | $7.8 \%$ |
| 97,580 | $7.0 \%$ |
| 100,080 | $7.2 \%$ |
| 87,240 | $6.3 \%$ |
| 89,520 | $6.5 \%$ |
| 70,040 | $5.0 \%$ |
| 116,095 | $8.4 \%$ |
| 167,560 | $12.1 \%$ |
| 32,457 |  |
| 26,424 |  |
| 68 |  |


| Husband-wife families |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| 869,430 | $100.0 \%$ |
| 35,160 | $4.0 \%$ |
| 60,790 | $7.0 \%$ |
| 100,545 | $11.6 \%$ |
| 98,065 | $11.3 \%$ |
| 104,025 | $12.0 \%$ |
| 103,475 | $11.9 \%$ |
| 92,660 | $10.7 \%$ |
| 75,855 | $8.7 \%$ |
| 56,045 | $6.4 \%$ |
| 39,965 | $4.6 \%$ |
| 102,845 | $11.8 \%$ |
| 60,612 |  |
| 53,214 |  |
| 120 |  |
|  |  |

Female parent families
115,110 100.0\% 17,915 15.6\% 33,850 29.4\% 20,540 17.8\% 15,360 13.3\% 11,120 $9.7 \%$
6,790 5

4,105 3.6\%
2,100 1.8\%
$\begin{array}{rr}1,345 & 1.2 \% \\ 700 & 0.6 \%\end{array}$
1,285 1.1\% 28,448 22,279

136

Total income of non-family persons 15 years and over
Total non-family persons 15 years and over
Under \$1,000
\$ 1,000-\$ 2,999
\$ 3,000-\$ 4,999
\$ 5,000-\$ 6,999
\$ 7,000-\$ 9,999
\$10,000-\$11,999
\$12,000-\$14,999
\$15,000-\$19,999
\$20,000-\$24,999
\$25,000-\$29,999
\$30,000-\$34,999
\$35,000-\$39,999
\$40,000 - \$44,999
\$45,000-\$49,999
\$50,000-\$59,999
\$60,000 and over
Average income \$
Median income \$
Standard error of average income \$
Household income of all private households
Private households
Under $\$ 10,000$
$\$ 10,000-\$ 19,999$
$\$ 20,000-\$ 29,999$
$\$ 30,000-\$ 39,999$
$\$ 40,000-\$ 49,999$
$\$ 50,000-\$ 59,999$
$\$ 60,000-\$ 69,999$
$\$ 70,000-\$ 79,999$
$\$ 80,000-\$ 89,999$
$\$ 90,000-\$ 99,999$
$\$ 100,000$ and over
Average household income \$
Median household income \$
Standard error of average household income \$

Persons with employment income by work activity
All persons with employment income by work activity
Average employment income \$
Standard error of average employment income \$
Worked full year, full time
Average employment income \$
Standard error of average employment income \$
Worked part year or part time
Average employment income \$
Standard error of average employment income \$
Total - Composition of total income \%
Employment income \%
Government transfer payments \%
Other \%
75.5
12.7

| Both sexes |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| 650,720 | $100.0 \%$ |
| 41,190 | $6.3 \%$ |
| 16,930 | $2.6 \%$ |
| 16,560 | $2.5 \%$ |
| 32,955 | $5.1 \%$ |
| 44,610 | $6.9 \%$ |
| 57,495 | $8.8 \%$ |
| 69,780 | $10.7 \%$ |
| 78,315 | $12.0 \%$ |
| 57,650 | $8.9 \%$ |
| 46,665 | $7.2 \%$ |
| 46,060 | $7.1 \%$ |
| 34,080 | $5.2 \%$ |
| 29,490 | $4.5 \%$ |
| 19,850 | $3.1 \%$ |
| 28,030 | $4.3 \%$ |
| 31,060 | $4.8 \%$ |
| 23,326 |  |
| 17,372 |  |
| 57 |  |


| All private <br> households |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $1,424,635$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 105,370 | $7.4 \%$ |
| 213,660 | $15.0 \%$ |
| 184,390 | $12.9 \%$ |
| 171,145 | $12.0 \%$ |
| 156,925 | $11.0 \%$ |
| 141,030 | $9.9 \%$ |
| 116,335 | $8.2 \%$ |
| 91,695 | $6.4 \%$ |
| 68,210 | $4.8 \%$ |
| 48,385 | $3.4 \%$ |
| 127,480 | $8.9 \%$ |
| 50,667 |  |
| 42,160 |  |
| 84 |  |

100.0 75.5
11.8

| Both sexes |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $1,988,110$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 27,480 |  |
| 46 |  |
| 921,970 | $46.4 \%$ |
| 39,414 |  |
| 81 |  |
| $1,008,410$ | $50.7 \%$ |
| 17,379 |  |
| 44 |  |

Both sexes
$1,988,110$
27,480
46
921,970
39,414
81
$1,008,410$
17,379
44

| Male |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $1,062,600$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 33,366 |  |
| 77 |  |
| 557,020 | $52.4 \%$ |
| 44,784 |  |
| 125 |  |
| 479,335 | $45.1 \%$ |
| 21,071 |  |
| 77 |  |

## Population by mobility status

Population one year and older
Non-movers
Movers
Non-migrants (stayed within same municipality)
Migrants
Internal migrants
Intraprovincial migrants
Interprovincial migrants
External migrants

Economic family income
Total - Economic families
Low income
Other
Incidence of low income \%
Total - Unattached individuals
Low income
Other
Incidence of low income \%
Total - Population in private households Low income
Other
Incidence of low income \%

| Economic families in private households | $1,002,385$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Size of economic family, 2 persons | 446,455 | $44.5 \%$ |
| Size of economic family, 3 persons | 203,675 | $20.3 \%$ |
| Size of economic family, 4 persons | 214,140 | $21.4 \%$ |
| Size of economic family, 5 or more persons | 138,120 | $13.8 \%$ |
| Total number of persons in economic families | $3,123,135$ |  |
| Average number of persons per economic family | 3.1 |  |
| Total number of unattached individuals | 554,750 |  |
| Total number of occupied private dwellings | $1,424,635$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Average number of rooms per dwelling | 6.1 |  |
| Average number of bedrooms per dwelling | 2.6 |  |
| Average value of dwelling \$ | 239,745 |  |
| Owned | 928,990 | $65.2 \%$ |
| Rented | 491,540 | $34.5 \%$ |
| Band housing | 4,105 | $0.3 \%$ |
| Regular maintenance only | 980,745 | $68.8 \%$ |
| Minor repairs | 335,505 | $23.6 \%$ |
| Major repairs | 108,385 | $7.6 \%$ |
| Total number of occupied private dwellings | $1,424,635$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Period of construction, before 1946 | 144,340 | $10.1 \%$ |
| Period of construction, 1946-1960 | 184,730 | $13.0 \%$ |
| Period of construction, 1961-1970 | 229,105 | $16.1 \%$ |
| Period of construction, 1971-1980 | 356,410 | $25.0 \%$ |
| Period of construction, 1981-1990 | 298,940 | $21.0 \%$ |
| Period of construction, 1991-1996 | 211,110 | $14.8 \%$ |
| Total number of occupied private dwellings |  |  |
| by structural type of dwelling | $1,424,640$ | $100 \%$ |
| Single-detached house | 800,095 | $56 \%$ |
| Semi-detached house | 39,845 | $3 \%$ |
| Row house | 86,095 | $6 \%$ |
| Apartment, detached duplex | 84,965 | $6 \%$ |
| Apartment building, five or more storeys | 86,285 | $6 \%$ |
| Apartment building, less than five storeys | 282,295 | $20 \%$ |
| Other single attached house | 41,835 | $0 \%$ |
| Movable dwelling | $3 \%$ |  |
|  |  |  |

By mobility status 1 year ago

| $3,644,505$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $2,922,205$ | $80.2 \%$ |
| 722,295 | $19.8 \%$ |
| 406,390 | $11.2 \%$ |
| 315,900 | $8.7 \%$ |
| 262,485 | $7.2 \%$ |
| 196,280 | $5.4 \%$ |
| 66,210 | $1.8 \%$ |
| 53,415 | $1.5 \%$ |

986,195 100.0\%
152,030 15.4\%
834,165 84.6\%
15
543,510 100.0\%
218,545 40.2\%
324,965 59.8\%
40
$\begin{array}{rr}3,611,035 & 100.0 \% \\ 708,200 & 19.6 \%\end{array}$
2,902,835 80.4\%
20
,002,385 100.0\% 44.5\% 20.3\%
21.4\%
13.8\%

Pop. 5 yrs and older

| y status 5 years ago |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $3,456,245$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $1,570,905$ | $45.5 \%$ |
| $1,885,340$ | $54.5 \%$ |
| 877,170 | $25.4 \%$ |
| $1,008,170$ | $29.2 \%$ |
| 793,650 | $23.0 \%$ |
| 541,025 | $15.7 \%$ |
| 252,620 | $7.3 \%$ |
| 214,520 | $6.2 \%$ |

