ᑎᐸᕐᒎ·ᐃᕁ ᑎᐸᣞ ᑲ ᑭ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᕐᑲᑊ ᔨᑲᓇ·ᐊ ᐁ ᓇᑲᕁᒐᓂ·ᐊᑭ

ᐅᕀᒪ·ᐃ·ᐃ ᑎᐸᕐᒎ·ᐃᕁ ᐁ ᒐᑲᓂ·ᐊᑊ

ᑲ ᒪ·ᐊᕆ ᑭᕁᑎᕁᔾ ᒪᐃᑊᔭ ᐁᕁ ᒍ·ᒐᕁ

∩<ᒋᒍ·Δᐤ ∩<ᐣ b ᑭ bᗉ·ᐊ<ᒋbᑌᐸ ᒪᐢbᗉ·ᐊ ▽ ᗉᗉbᒋᑕᔆ·ᐊᑭ

ᐅᑭL·Δ·Δ ∩<ᒋᒍ·Δᐤ ▽ ᑕ·bᑕᔆ·ᐊᐸ

─────────────────

b L·ᐊᒋ ᑭᐢ∩ᔓ ᒪΔb�off ▽ᑊ ᑐ·ᒃᐸ

ᑲ ᒪᐧᐊᕈ ᑭᓐᑎᕆ᙮ ᒪᐃᑲᵀ ᐁᐧ ᑐᐧᒣ ᐁ ᐅᐧᑲᐊ ᐅᑎᐸᔉᑯᓂᕿᔪᐤ ᑕᐸᔉᑯᕿ᙮ᐊᑲᒉᑯᐧ
ᐅᕽᑌᕆᐊᐱᑭᐧ

Translated into Cree by Greg Spence

ᑲ ᑭ ᐧᑫᐸᕈᒉᐊᐧ ᐃᓂᓂᒍᐧᐃᓂᐧ ᑲᕉᑲ ᐃᐣᐯᓂᐢ

ᑕᑯᐃᐧᴄ ᐃᑕᐧᑲᑊ ᒪᕉᑕᐃᑕᓂᐧ ᐧᓐᐨ ᕇᕇᑲᵒ ᑲ ᐃᑕᐸᑕᐧ ᒪᕉᑕᐃᑲᑊ

ᑕᑯᐃᐧᴄ ᑲ ᐃᑕᐧᑲᐧ ᐅᐨ www.ontario.ca/page/ministry-community-safety-and-correction-al-services

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ᕿᑲ ᖃ ᐊᓂᒍᕈᑲᐅᕐ

ᓇᓇᐃᑦᒫ·ᐃᓇ

ᓂᐦᑕᐢ ᓂᐧᐃ ᒥᑫᐦᑌ ᐊᓂᒍᑕ·ᒫ ᐃ ᑭ ᐃᔕ ᐸᑭᓂᓯᕆ ·ᐃᒥ·ᑕᒥᔾ ᓇᑕᒫᕆ ᓂᐦᑕ
ᐅᔾᑭᐅ·ᐃᓂ·ᐊᐤ ᒥᓀ ᐊ·ᐁᓂᑲᐁ ᐃ ᑭᐦᐅᑦᐸᑯᓂ ᐃ ᐅᐱ ᐸᐸᑕᓂ·ᐊᓂ ᐅᑐᐤ
ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᑕᒍ·ᐃᓂᓂᐤ ᓂᐦᑕ ᑭᒐᓂ·ᐊᓂ ᐅᑐᐤ ᑎᐸᒍᒫ·ᐃᓂᓂᐤ᙮

ᓂᐦᑕᐢ ᓂ ·ᐃ ᓇᓇᐦᒪᐤ ᑭᕆ ᑎᐸᐦᑐᓂᕆᐤ ᐦᐟᑎ ᑭᕆ ᑎᐸᐦᑐᓂᕆᐤ ᐅᐧᐅᓇᐅ
ᐊᐦᐱ ᓂᐦᑕ ᓂᕆ ᐊᑐᐦᑊᑲᐸ ᐊᐢᑕ ᐅᐧᐅᓇᐅ ᑎᐸᐦᐸ·ᐃᓂ ᑕᐸᐦᑐᐸ·ᐃᓂ ᑕᔭᓂ
ᐁᑭ·ᐊ·ᐃᕆᑕᐻ ᓂᐦᑕ ᓂᕐᒍᐢ ᑏ·ᑿ ᐁᑲ ᑭ ᐅᔕ ᐃᑕ·ᐊ ᐊᐢᑕ ᑎᐸᐦᑐᐱ·ᐃᓂ ᑎᐸᐦ
ᑭ ᑭ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᑕᒥᐡ᙮

ᒥᓇ ᒪᑲ ᓂ ᓇᓇᐦᒪᐧᐃ ᒥᕆ·ᐁ ᑭ ᑭ ·ᐃᕆ ᐊᑐᐦᑊᕆ ᐊᐢᑕ ᑎᐸᐦ ᑏᐦᑲᐤ
ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᑕᒍ·ᐃᓂᐢ᙮ ᑲᑭ ᐅᐱ ᒥᓇᐸᓂ ᐅᒪ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᑕᒍ·ᐊᐧ ᐁᒍᓇ ᐅᑎᐦᑦᐳ ᑭ ᐅᐸᐠᓯ
ᐊᓂᐱ ᑭ ᑭ ᐊᑐᐦᑊᕆ ᑭ ᑭ ·ᐃᕆᐊᕆ ᑏᐦᑲ ᐅᒪ ᑭ ᐱᒍᐅᑲᐢ᙮ ᐧᐅᔾ ᐊᓂᐱ ᐅᐦ
ᐊᔕᑭᕆᑫᕆ·ᐊᐢ ᑭ ᐸᒐ·ᐊᐧ ᑭ ᐱᒍᓱᓀᐸᓂᒍᐱ ᑭᐅᐱᐅ·ᐊ·ᐃᓇ ᓂᐦᑕ ᒥᑐᓂᕆ·ᐃᓇ
ᐅᑕ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᑕᒍ·ᐃᓂ ᓂᐦᑕ ᐧᐅᔾ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐸᑭᓇᓕᖑ·ᐃᓇ ᑭ ᐊᒍᕐᓯᓂ·ᐊ ᑭ ᐅᐱ
ᑭᕆ·ᐁ ᑭᐦᐸᒐᒪᕐᓯᓇ·ᐊᐢ᙮ ᒍᓇ ᐢᑭ ᑭ ᐅᐱ ᑭᐦᐸᒐᑦᖱ ᐁᑲ ᑭ ᐅᐱ ᐃᑕ·ᑲ᙮ᑯᐸᑐ ᐊᓂᒪ
ᔕᔭᐅ·ᐃ ᐸᑭᓂᐅᕆ·ᐊᐱ ᕠᐸᑕ·ᐃ ·ᐃᕆᐊ·ᐁ·ᐊᐱ ᓂᐦᑕ ᑭ ᑭ ᓂᕆ ᒥᓇᐢ ᐊᐸᑎᕆ·ᐊᐱ
ᐊᓂᐱ ᐅᑲᐧ ᓂᐸᓇᑊ·ᐊ᙮ᑊᐻ ᐱᕆ·ᒧᐡ ᑭ ᑭ ᐃᔕ ᐸᑭᓇᐦᑕᖱᕆ ᒥᖑᓂᓂ·ᐊ ᓂᐦᑕ
ᑭᐦᐅᓂᑦᐸᓂ·ᐊ᙮ ᐢᕆ ᓇᓇᐦᒫᕆ ᒥᕆ·ᐁ ᕠᐦᑲᐤ ᑭ ᑭ ᐃᑐᑭᐢ ᑏᐦᑕᐤ ᑭ ᑭ
ᓇᐳᐦᑊᓂ·ᐊᓂ ᐅᑕ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᑕᒍ·ᐃᓇ ᓂᐦᑕ ᑭ ᑭ ᑊᐢᑐᓂ·ᐊᐱ ᐅᒪ ᑎᐸᒍᒫ·ᐃᖱ᙮

ᒥᓇ ᒪᑲ ᓂ·ᐃ ᑭᐦᑭ·ᓇᕆᐊ·ᐊᐱ ᓂᐦᑕ ᓇᓇᐦᒪᕆ·ᐊᐢ ᒥᕆ·ᐁ ᐊᓂᐱ ᐊᑭᐳᔾ ᐅᒪ ᑭ ᐃᔕ
ᒍᐦᐅᔯᓂᑊᐢ ᑭ ᑭ ᓇᐳᐦᑊ·ᐊᕆᕆ ᑏᐦᑕ ᑭ ᓇᐳᐦᑊᕆᐊ·ᐃᓇ·ᐊ ᖱᓀᐟ ᖱ ᑭ ᓇᐳᐦᑊᕆ
ᐅᕿᐅᐧ·ᐊᕆ·ᐊᐢ ᓂᐦᑕ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇ ᓂᐦᑕ ᒥᕆ·ᐁ ᐊ·ᐁᓇ ᐅᑕ ᒥᕆ·ᐁᐧᑊᒥ ᐱᐦᐸᑭᐦᐸᐢ᙮
ᐁᑭ ᐊᑭᐦᑊᕆ ᓇᐱᐳ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓂ ᑭ ᐊᒍᕐᓯᓂᕆᕆ ᑭ ᒥᖑᓂᔾ·ᐃ ᑭᐦᖑᓂᑊᕆ ᒪᒪ·ᐃ
·ᐃᕆᐊᑐ·ᐃᓇ

ᐅᑭᐅ·ᐁ·ᐊᕆᐊ ·ᐃᕆᐊ·ᐁ·ᐃᓇ ᓂᐦᑕ ᒥᕆ·ᐁ ᐊ·ᐁᓂᑲᐢ ᐁᒍᓇ ᑭ ᑭᕆ·ᐁ
ᖱᐦᐱᓂ·ᐊᐢ ᐅᑕ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᑕᒥᓇᐢ ᓂᐦᑕ ᑭᕆ·ᐁ ᑭᐦᐅᐟᐸᑊ ᑭ ᑭ ᐃᑐᑕᒧᐡ᙮ ᒍᓇ
·ᐃᑊᐟ ᐢᑭ ·ᐊᓀᐧᐟ ᑭ ᑭ ᐃᐢᐸᕆ ᒫᐧᑊ·ᐊᓇ ᑭ ᑭ ᐃᔕ ·ᐃᕆ·ᒐᕆ ᓂᐦᑕ ᐸᑭᓇᕆ
ᐅᒪᔭᐃᑲᓇ·ᐊ·ᐊ ᐊᓂᐱ ᒍᐦᐅᔾ ᑭ ᑭ ᐊᒍᕐᕆ ᑏᐦᑕ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐊᑊᐳᑕᐦᒫ·ᐃᓇ ᓂᐦᑕ
ᓇᑊ·ᐃ ᒪᕐᓴᐃᑲᓇ ᑭ ᑭ ᐸᑭᓇᑊᐢ᙮ ᐊᓂᐃ ᑭ ᑭ ᐃᔕ ·ᐊᓂ·ᒐᕆ ᓂᐦᑕ ᒪᕐᓴᐃᑲᓇ
ᐁᒍᓇ ᑭ ᐅᐱ ·ᐊᑕᑲᖱᖱ ᖱ ᐃᔕ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᑕᒫ ᓂᐦᑕ ᐊᓀᐃ ᐸ·ᖑᖱᒍᐧ·ᐊᐃᓇ ᐅᑕ
ᑎᐸᒍᒫ·ᐃᓇᐢ᙮ ᒥᓇ ᒪᑲ ᐢᑭ ᓱ·ᐧᐟᒐᑦᖱ ᐧᐁᑊ ᒪᕐᕧᐟᒐ·ᐊᑊᕆ ᐊᑎᕆ ᐊ·ᐁᓇᑲᐢ ᐧᐁ
ᑭ·ᖑᕆᐊᐱᐢ ᐧᐅᐧᑊ·ᒐᐟᐧ·ᐊᕆ ᓂᐦᑕ ᖑ ᐊᐱᕆᑊᐅᓇᐢ ᓂᐦᑕ ᑭᕆ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᑕᐸᐢ ᐊᑎᕆ ᐊᓂᐃ
ᐧᐸᐦᑭᐋ ᑭ ᑭ ᐊᓂᒍᑕᕆ ᓂᕆ ᑎᐸᒍᒫ·ᐃᓇᐢ᙮ ᑭᐦᖑᐟᑲᒫ ᐊ·ᐁᓂᑲᐅ·ᐊᕆ᙮ᐢᑊ ᑭᕆ
·ᐃᕆᐊᓇᓇ·ᐊᐱ ᑭ ᑭ ᐃ·ᐅᐟᕆ ᐅᑕ ᐊᑐᐦᑊ·ᐃᓇᐢ ᓂᐦᑕ ᓂ ᓇᓇᐦᒪᕆ·ᐊᐢ᙮

ᒪᕐ ᒪᑲ ᑲ ᐯᓱ ᑌᐁᐧᒪᑭ ᓂᕆᓱᓇᐧ ᒥᐧᖬ ᐁᑲ ᑲ ᐅᕆ ᓇᑲᓄ ᐁ ᐧᐃᕆᐃᐧ ᓄᐣ
ᐁ ᑕᐧᐯᓂᕆᐧ ᓄᐣ ᐁᑭ ᓂᐸᐧᐃᐣᑎᐧ ᒥᖬᐧ ᐁᑲ ᐁᑭ ᐅᕆ ᐃᑕᕽ ᓄᐣ ᐸᐸᒧᑌᕽ
ᐅᑕ ᑲᓇᐧᐊᐸᑕᒧᐧᐃᓯᐣ ᐊᓯᐃ ᐅᑲᐧ ᓂᕽᐊᓄᐧᐃᕽᐧ ᐱᕆᐧᒪᕙ ᒐᓇ ᕽᑭ ᐱᒐᑕᑕᕽ
ᐅᒪ ᐊᐸᐣᕆᐧᐃᕽᐁᑲ ᑲ ᐃᑕᕽᐟᑯᕙ ᒪᑲ ᕽ ᕽᕆ ᓇᓄᕽᒥᐣᓇᐧᐊᕽ ᕽᓇᐧᐊᕽ ᒥᕆᐧᐁ ᓂᓇ
ᐅᕆᕽ

ᒪᐃᑲᐟ ᐁᐧ ᑐᐧᓴᐧ

▽ ᒪᕐᓇᐊᒪᑊ ᑭᒥ ᐅᑭᒪᐤ ᐃᑕᐧᐃᓇ ᓇᑲᐧᐁᓇᑕᒧᐃᓇᕝ
ᓄᑕ ᐧᖃᖕᑲᐅᕆᐧᐃ ᐧᐃᕲᐃᐧᐁᐧᐃᓇᕝ

**INDEPENDENT STREET
CHECKS REVIEW**

Macdonald Block, Box 160
Toronto, ON M7A 1N3
Tel: 416-212-1626
Toll-Free: 1-844-523-6122
Fax: 416-212-8836
Email: info@streetchecksreview.ca

Ontario

**EXAMEN INDÉPENDANT DES
CONTRÔLES DE ROUTINE**

Édifice Macdonald, C.P. 160
Toronto, ON M7A 1N3
Tél: 416-212-1626
Sans frais: 1-844-523-6122
Téléc: 416-212-8836
Courriel: info@streetchecksreview.ca

ᐸᐧᐊᑕᑭᓇᒡ 11 2018

ᖃ ᒪᐧᐊᒥ ᑭᖕᑎᕆ ᕒᑐᐱᕓ ᒍᑐᐣ
ᑭᒥ ᐅᑭᒪᐤ ᐃᑕᐧᐃᓇ ᐱᒪᕐᐅᐧᐃᓇᕝ ᓄᑕ ᐧᖃᖕᑲᐅᕆᐧᐃ ᐧᐃᕲᐃᐧᐁᐧᐃᓇᕝ
25 ᐧᑭᖕᐞᓄᕳ ᑎᖕᖃᓄᐤ
ᑐᐧᖄᑕ ᐅᐧᏌᓇᐅ M7A 1N8

ᑭᓇ ᑭᒥ ᐅᑭᒪᐤ ᒍᐨ

▽ ᐊᓄᒐᕐᖃᑎᕚᕁ ᐊᓄᒪ ᑎᐸᕝ ᑎᖕᖃᓄᐤ ᓇᓇᖄᕲᐃᐧᐁᐧᐃᐨ ᖃᓇᐧᐊᐸᑕᒪᐧᐃᕝ

ᓂ ᓇ▽ᐧᏌᐣ ▽ ᐸᐱᏋᓇᒪᐣ ᐅᒪ ᓂᕒ ᑎᐸᕒᒍᐧᐃᐨ ▽ ᓇᔄᖃᐊᒡᖄᐨᒋᐧᐊᕝ ᐊᓄᐊ ᐊᐸᑎᕆᐧᐃᓇ
ᖃ ᓇᕒᓄᐃᖃᐅᑭ ᐊᓄᑭ ᐱᕒᐨ 19 2017 ᖃ ᐱᐧᔅᕁ

ᐅᑕ ᑎᐸᕒᒍᐧᐃᓇᕝ ᐞᑭ ᓇᔄᖃᐊᒡᖄᐧᑕᐣ ᐊᓄᐊ ᖃᐧᖃᕒᖃᒍᐧᐃᓇ ᖃ ᓂᐱᐅᕒᓇᐅᑭ ᐊᐞᑕ ᐊᐸᑎᕆᐧᐃᓇᕝ
ᖃ ᓇᕒᓄᐃᖃᐅᑭᕁ ᓂ ᓇᔄᖃᐊᒡᖄᐨᑕᐃᓇ ᓄᑕ ᓂ ᖃᐧᖃᕒᖃᒍᐧᐃᓇ ▽ᑯᐨᓇ ᐧᐅᕒᏌᐅᕙ ᖃ ᑭ
ᐸᐸ ᓇᑭᐅᕒᖃᕳ ᒪᖃ ▽ ᑲᖃᏋᐅᒋᕝ ᖃ ᒥᓇᏌᓇᕲ ᖃ ᐊᐞ ᐸᐱᏋᓇᒡᕪᐣ ᒥᕒᐧ▽ ᐊᓄᕳ
ᓇᓇᖅ ᖃ ᑭ ᒍᖕᐅᔄᓇᏌᕳ ᓄᑕ ᒥᕒᐧ▽ ᐃᓇᓂᐧᐊᕝ ᖃ ᑭ ᓇᑭᐧᖃᐊᕲᕁ

ᒥᐧᖄᖕ ▽ ᑭ ᐊᐧᐊᒪᐧᑕᕳ ᑭᒥ ᐱᒍᑕᑕᕳ ᐅᒪ ᖃᓇᐧᐊᐸᑕᒧᐃᐨᐞᕁ ᐞᑕᐧᐁᐣ ᑭᒥ ᒥᖕᖃᒪᐣ ᐊᓄᐊ
ᓂ ᖃᐧᖃᕒᒍᐃᐧᓇ ᑭᒥ ᐧᐃᕲᐃᐞᓄᐊᓇᐧᐊᕳ ▽ ᐊᑎ ᐳᑕᏋᓇᐧᐊᕝ ᑭᖕᓇᖕ ᐅᐳᐸᐧᑕᐊᔅᐃᐣ ᓄᑕ
ᒥᕒᐧ▽ ᖃ ᐊᐞ ᖃᓇᐧᐊᕒᒍᕳ ᑭᒥ ᖃᖃᕒᐨᐧᐊᒡᖃᐧᐊᕝ ᐅᐨᐧᐁᐧᐊᖃᓇᒡᖄᐨᐃᓇᐧᐊᖃ ᒥᕒᐧ▽
ᐊᐧᐧᏌᓇᖃᕝ ᑭᕒ ᐃᑕᐊᓇᐧᐊ ᑭᒥ ᓇᓇᖄᕲᑭᕒᕒᕁ

ᓂᓇ

ᖃ ᒪᐧᐊᒥ ᑭᖕᑎᕆ ᐅᕒ ᑎᐸᕒᖕᑯᓇᖃᕳᐤ ᒪᐊᖃᑊ ▽ᐨ ᐧᑕᓨᐧ
ᑎᐸᕳ ᖃ ᑭ ᖃᓇᐧᐊᐸᑕᕳ ᐅᐧᏌᓇᐅ ᐊᖕᕳ ᐃᑕᕲᐧᐁᐧᐃᓇᓄᕳ 58/16

∇ ᒪᕐᓇᐊᒪᑭ` ᑲ ᕈ ᐊᕝᓭᑎᑭ` ᠆ᑊᑕ ᑲ ᒍᑊᑌᔪᓂᑕᕈ`

<·ᐊᑦᖁᒡᑊ 11   2018

ᖅᓇ·ᒪᵒ ᑲ ᐊᒍᒪᔩ` ᠆ᑊᑕ ᑲ ᒍᑊᑌᔪᓂᑕᒼ`

∇ ᐊᓂᒍᒥᑲᑌᓇᕁₓ ᐊᓂᒪ ᑎᕙᑦ ᑐᑊᑲᐊᵒ ᖁᖁᑲᒪᐊ·∇·ᐊᑉ ᑲᖁ·ᐊᐸᑕᒍ·ᐊᑉ

ᑲ ᕈ << ᖁᕈᵛᑲᕆᖬᑉ ᐊᓱᵡ ᕈ ᕈᒡᐱᐸᓂᐊᵒ ᒪᑲ ᐊᓱᵡ ᑉᕈ ᐅᒍᑕᑐ ᑎᐸᒥᒍ·ᐊᑉ ∇ ᒪᑲᑊᑌ
ᐊᓂᒍᑕᑉ ᐊᓂᐊ ᑲ <ᕈᖁᖁᒪᐊ·∇ᔪₓ

ᓂ ·ᐊ ᐅᑎ᠆ᑉ ᐅᒪ ᑲ ᐊ<ᐊᒪᒡᔪᑉ ᑎᐱᖁ·∇ ∇ ᖁᖁᑊᒡᑎᑕ·ᑲ` ᑲ ᕈ ᐊᕝᓭᑎᔩ` ᐅᑕ
ᐊᒍᑊᖬ·ᐊᓂᵡₓ ᑲ ᕈ <ᕈᖁᖁᒪᑉ ᕈ ᕈᒥ ᒥ·ᖁᓭᓂᓂ` ᐊᓂᕈ ᑲ ᕈ ·ᐊ ᐊᒍᑊᖬᒪᑉᑊ ᠆ᑊᑕ ᓂᖁₓ
ᑉᑕᐁᓂᒍᑉ ᒪᑲ ᑲ ᕈ ᐊᒍ <ᕈᖁᖁᒪᑉ ᑕ ᐅᒥ<ᓂᵒ ᐅᕈ<ᐅ·∇·ᐊᕆ·ᐊ ᠆ᑊᑕ ᒥᕆ·∇ ᐊ·∇ᖁ
ᐊᒍᑊᖬᑊᑕᑐ·ᐊᑉ ᑲ ᑲᑲᕆ·ᐃᑕᓂ·ᐊ` ᖬ ᐅᕆ ᑕ·ᐴ·ᐊᖬᑕᑭ` ᒥᕆ·∇ ᐊ·∇ᖁᑲᑲᖁ` ᠆ᑊᑕ ᑕᒡᖬ ᖬ
ᐅᕆ ᖁᑲᑕ·∇ᖁᒥᑐᕐᑭ` ᐃᑕ·ᐃᖁₓ

᠆ᖁ
[signature]

ᑲ ᒪ·ᐊᒥ ᕈᑊᑌᕆ᾽ ᐅᕆ ᑎᐸᑊᑯᓂᖁᕆᵒ ᒪᐃᑲᵀ ∇ᐨ ᑐ·ᖁ᠆ᐨ
ᑎᐸᑉ ᑲ ᕈ ᑲᖁ·ᐊᐸᑕᐅᑊ ᐅᑊᑌᖁᐅ ᐊᑊᑭ` ᐃᑕᔪ·∇·ᐃᓂᓂᵒ 58/16

─────────────────────────

ᑭᒋ·∇ ◁ᐱˢᑕᒐ9ᒥˋ �b ₒᓴ◁L·∇·◁·9ₓ ᐅᕐᶜ ᑭᒋ·∇ ᐅL ᑲₒ·◁<ᑕᒧ·Δⁿ ᑭ ᑲₒ·◁<ᒑᑲᑌᵖ ᑭᏰˢᐱˋ ◁ᓂL ᐃᑕᕐ·∇·Δⁿ �b ᒪᑲˢᑌᑎᓂ·9 ᑭᒋ ᐅᑭLᵒ ·◁ ᐃ5 ᒧᒋᐟ ᑭˢᑎₒ⁻ ᐅᑭ<ᐅ·∇·◁ᕐ·◁ˋ ᓂˢᑕ Γᕐ·∇ ◁·∇ₒ �b ᐃ5 ᑲₒ·◁<ᒥᒍᑎˋ ᑕᕐ·ᓄ ∨5·bⁿ �b ᐃᕐₒ·bₒ·9 ∇�b ₒ<ᑌ ᐃᑌᵖᑌᒧ·Δⁿ ᑭᒋ ᐃᑕ·bˋ ᒪᑲ ᑭᒋ ᐃᒍᕐᑲᑌˋ �b ᑲᑲᒋ·ᐃᑕσ·◁ˋ Γᕐ·∇ ◁·∇ₒ ᒪˢb·ᐃ ᑕ·∨4σᑕᒧ·Δⁿ ᓂˢᑕ ᑭᒋ ₒₒᑲᕐᐃᒍ′ Γᕐ·∇ ᐃσσᵒₓ

3ₓ ᐅᑕ ᑎ<ᕐᒧ·Δσˋ ₒᑕ·◁<ᑕᒧᑲⁿ ᑭᒋ ₒ˯9·◁5·ᑕσ·◁ᑭ ᑎᐟ′ ᑭᒋ·∇ �b·9ᒑ9ᒧ·Δₒ ᓂˢᑕ <ᑭᏓᒋᑲᑌᑭ �b·9ᒑ9ᒧ·Δₒ ᑕˀᑌ 9 ᐅᒋ Γₒᐟˋ ◁σL ᐃᑕᕐ·∇·Δⁿ ᒪᑲ ᑭˢᑎₒ⁻ ᑭᒋ ᐃ5 ◁ᒍˢ9Lᑲˋ σˢᑕᶜ �b ᐃ·ᑕᕐᑲᑌᒍ<ₒ ᓂˢᑕ 9·bⁿ ·∇ᒋ ᐃᑕ·bˋ �b ᐅᒋ ᐅᒍᑕσ·◁ₒ<ₒₓ ᐅᑕ �b ᑕ·bᑕσ·◁ˋ ᑎ<ᕐᒧ·Δⁿ (∨5ˋ ∇ ᐱˢᑭᒋᑎˋ ᐅL σ′ ᑎ<ᕐᒧ·Δⁿ) σ ᑕ·bᑕⁿ ᐅᑕₒˋ ᐅᒋ ᐅL ᑲₒ·◁<ᑕᒧ·Δⁿ (σ·5 ∇ ᐱˢᑭᒋᑎˋ) ◁σL ᐅₒᕐ·∇·Δσˋ ᐃᑌ9 9·bₒ (σˀ·ᑕ ∇ ᐱˢᑭᒋᑎˋ) ᓂˢᑕ σ Γˢbᒧ·Δₒ ᓂˢᑕ �b·9ᒑ9ᒧ·Δₒ (�b ᐱˢᑭᒋᑎᑭ ᓄᐅ ᓂˢᑕ σᕐₒⁿ)ₓ

∇ C·bCσ·◁ˋ σ·5 ∇ ᐱˢᑭᒋᑎˋₓ ᐅᑕₒˋ ᑎ<ᕐᒧ·Δⁿ

4ₓ ·◁σᏓᒋ9·Δⁿ �b ᑭᐱᒋᑕσ·◁ˋ ᑭᒋ ᑭˢᑌᐟᑕ·bⁿ 9 ᐅᒋ ᐱᒋᑕσ·◁ˋ Γᕐ·∇ ◁·∇ₒ 9 ᐅᒋ ₒₒᑲᑕ·∇ₒᑕᒍᕐ′ ᓂˢᑕ ᐅᑭ<ᐅ·∇·◁ᕐᵒ ᑕ ᐟᑕ·∇ₒᑕᒍᕐᵒ ·b5ˀˋ ◁<ᕐᑕ·Δₒ ᑭᕐ◁5′ ᑭˢᑎₒ⁻ ᑭ ᑭ ₒᕐᑕ′

1ₓ ᕼᑭ<b·Δ ᐱᕐᶜ 7 2017 ᐟᑭ ᐅₒ<ᒥᑗᑕˋ ᐅᐟᑌᓄᐅ ᑭᒋ ᐅᑭLᵒ ᑭᒋ σᑲσ·ᐃᑕ5ˋ ᑎ<ˀ ᑲₒ·◁<ᑕᒧ·Δⁿ ᐃᑕᕐ·∇·Δⁿ 58/16(ᐅᐟᑌᓄᐅ ᐃᑕᕐ·∇·Δⁿ 58/16 ᓂˢᑕ ᑭᒋ ᐱᒍᑐᕐᑲᑌˋₓ ᐃᑕᕐ·∇·Δⁿ 58/16 �b ᑭ <ᑭᑎₒᑲᑌᑭ<ⁿ 2016 σᐱᑌᕐₒᑌ·◁ ᐅᐟᑌᓄᐅ ᐅˢᑭ ᐃᑕᕐ·∇·Δₒ ᐃˀᐱ ᐅᑭ<ᐅ·∇·◁ᕐ·◁ˋ �b ᒪ·◁ᒍₒᑭˋ ᑭˢ9σᒥᒍᕐ·Δ ·ᐃᑕᒪ9·Δₒ ◁ᑎ′ 9·bₒ �b ᐃᑭσσᑭ ᐅL ᒧᑐᑕᒧ·Δⁿ ᑭᒋ·∇ �b ᑭˢ9σᕐᑲᑌˋ ᑐˢᑲₒ·Δ ₒₒᑲᑎᕐ·Δⁿ �b ᐃᕐₒᑲᑌˋ (ᓂˢᑕ ◁ˢbᵒ ᒪᕐₒᐃᑲᑕ9·Δⁿ �b ᐃᕐₒᑲᑌˋ)ₓ

2ₓ �b ᐃˢᐱᑌˋ σ′ ◁<ᑎᕐ·Δⁿ ᑎ<ˀ ᑐˢᑲₒ·Δ ₒₒᑲᑎᕐ·Δₒ �b ᑲₒ·◁<ᑕᒪˋ ᐟ�b ᑲₒ·◁<ᑎᑌˋ 9·bₒ ◁ᐟᑕ ᐃᑕᕐ·∇·Δσˋ ᓂˢᑕ ᑲₒ·◁<ᒪ·◁ˋ ᑭᏰˢᐱˋ ᐅᑭ<ᐅ·∇·Δᕐ·◁ˋ ᑭᒋ ᐅᑭ<ᐅ·∇·Δᕐ·◁ˋ ᓂˢᑕ ᐅᑭ<ᐅ·∇·Δᕐ·◁ ·ᐃᕐᐃ·∇·Δσˋ �b

ᐅᕐ ᐊᕐᐱᔪᕐᐅᔭᕐᐡ ᓴᑐ Lᖕ ᒥᔾᕗ
ᐊᕗᖄ ᑭᒥ ᑕᕗᓴᑰᒪᐧᐅᑭᐸᕗᕗᐅᐧᐊᔨᕐᐊ
ᐁᑯᑕᓂ ᖅ ᐅᒥ ᒪᔪᖃᐃᖄᕐᐃᒪᖕ
ᐅᑭᕓᕗᐅᐧᐧᐁᒍᓗ ᐅᑕᕗᖃᑕᔪᕐᐊᔪ ᐧᐅᒥ
ᐅᔅᕤᓂᐧᐊᒐᒐᕐᐡ

5. ᒎᖃᕗᐅᐧᐁ ᓇᓇᐱᓇᔪᕐᐃᐊ
ᓂᖅᐋᕐ ᑭ ᐃᐅᑊᕤᑲᐅᕩᕐ ᓇᓇᐧᐁ
ᑭᖄᖃᑕᒍᐧᐁ ᐊᕐᕨᕐᐧᐁᕐ ᑭᒥᐃᓇᖕᕩᕐ ᐧ
ᓇᑲᐱᓈᖃᕩᑲᓂᒍᕐ ᐅᕐᑊᖄᖃᒥᐃᔨᕐᐃᓂᐧᐊᐧᐊ
ᐊᓂᑭ ᐊᕗᖄᓇᕩ ᐅᕐᐸᐅᐧᐅᐧᐁᕐᐧ ᖅ
ᑕᕗᓴᑕᒍᕐᖅ ᑭᒥ ᒪᖁᓂᕤ ᖅ ᐊᔅᕨᓂᖅ
ᐧᐊᓂᕤᕨᖅᐧᐁ ᐃᔪᑭᒍᕐᐃᓂᕐᐡ ᐧᐋᕐᑲ ᒪᖕ
ᓴᑐ ᓇᖀ ᑭ ᐊᑎ ᐃᐅᐧᕩᕐ ᐅᒪ
ᐃᔪᑭᒍᐧᐁᐡ ᐊᑎᕐ ᐅᕐᐸᐅᐧᐅᐧᐊᔨᕐᐃ
ᐧᐃᕤᐃᐧᐅᐧᐁᓇ ᑭ ᐊᑎ ᒪᐧᐊᑕᓇᕩ
ᓂᖅ ᓇᖃᐧᐅᓂᕩ ᓈᐃᓇᕗ ᐊᕗᖄ
ᐅᕐᑊᖄᖃᒥᐃᔨᕐᐃ ᐧᐃᕤᑭᑕᕐᐃᓂᓂᖅ ᒥᔭ
ᐧᐃᕤᖅᒪᑲᓇᕩ ᐧᐅᖕ ᖅ ᑭᖄᖃᑕᒍᐧᐊᑭᕩᓅᐧ
ᐊᔭᕤᒥᕐᐊᖅ ᐧᐊᓂᕤᕨᖅᐧᐁᓇ ᐃᔪᑭᒍᐧᐁᕩ
ᒪᖕ ᐧᖅ ᑕᕗ ᒥᖃᐃ ᐧ ᐃᑕᖄᓂᓂᕩ
ᖃᑕᕗᐅᑊᓂᓂᕩ ᖀᖄᓂᖅ ᒪᖕ ᐊᓂᐃ ᖅ
ᖃᐧᐅᓂᕩᐅᑊ ᐧᐃᕤᖅᐧᐁᓇ ᐧᖅ ᑕᕗ
ᐧ ᐊᕐᐱᔪᕤᑊᕩ ᖅ ᐅᒥ ᒥᖃᕩᐅᕩ
ᐧᐊᓂᕤᕨᖅᐧᐁᔾ ᑕᕗ ᖅ ᐃᖁᓂᕨᖅ

6. ᒥᔭ ᐊᓂᐃ ᖃᕩᓇ ᖅ ᒍᖃᕩᓂᑭ
ᐊᓂL Lᔭᓇᐃᑲᖃᕨᐡ ᓂᖅ ᒎᖃᓇᐧᐁ
ᓇᓇᐱᔪᕐᐃᓇ ᐁᑯᑕᓂ ᐧᐅᒥᕩᓂᕩ ᐧ
ᐧᐊᓂ ᓂᔭᑊᕩᐅᑊ ᐊᓂᐃ ᑭᕨᐧᐅ ᖅ
ᐃᐧᐅᑲᑊᖅᐡ ᒎᖃᕩᐧᐁ ᓇᓇᐱᔪᕐᐃᔾ
ᐧᐅᖃᓂL ᐧᐃᕤᖅᐧᐁᓂᓂᖅ ᖅ ᐅᑎᓇᕩ
ᐅᕐᐸᐅᐧᐅᐧᐁᕐ ᐧ ᐧᐊᕗᓇᓇ
ᐧᐊᓇᐃᑎᒥᕩ ᐅᕐᐸᐅᐧᐅᐧᐊᔨᐃᑊᒐᕩ
ᐧᐅᒥ ᐸᖀ ᖅ ᑎᐧᐧᕐᑊᕨ ᓇᐧᐁ
ᑭᖄᖃᑕᒍᐧᐁᕐᐡ ᒥᖃ ᐊᕩᓂᑲᖃᓂᕝᕝ
ᖀᖀᕩ ᐅᕩᐸᐅᐧᐅᐧᐊᔨᕐᐡ ᖅ Lᐧᐊᑕᓇᕩ
ᐧᐃᕤᖅᐧᐁᓂᓂᕩ ᒪᖕ ᒥᖃ ᐊᓂL ᖅ
ᑕᕗᐸᕩ ᓇᖃᐧᐊᕐᐡᖃᕩᐧᐁ Lᐧᐊᑕᕤᐧᐁᓇ
ᖃ ᐱᖃᕩᕐᕩ ᐧᐃᕤᖅᕩᐧᐡ Lᔭᓇᐃᑲᖃᕩᐧᐁ

ᐅᕤ ᑎᕩᒥᔪᐧᐊᓂᕩ ᖅ ᐃᓂᑭᐅᕩ
ᓂᕩᖀ ᐃᐅᑊᕩᑲᖅ ᐊᔾᕤ ᒎᖃᕗᐅᐧᐁ
ᓇᓇᐱᔪᕐᐃᓂᕩ ᐅᕐᐸᐅᐧᐅᐧᐊᔨᖀ ᐧᐅᖅ
ᐊᕗᖄᖃᓇ ᕤ ᖃᐧᖀᕤᖁ ᑭᒥ ᐸᕤᐱᓇᕨᓂ
ᑎᐧᓇᐧᐁ ᐅᕐᑊᖃᓂᕤᔨᕐᐃᓂᓂᖁ
ᐃᖀᐧ ᐊᕤ ᐧᐅᖀ ᖅ Lᔭᖃᕤᑕᕤᐁᐅ
ᖅ ᐧᐊᓂᕤᕩᖀᕩ ᓂᖅ ᐧᖀ ᖀ
ᐃᑕᕤᖀᓇᕩ ᑕᕗᓴᑕᒍᐧᐊᔨᕐᐃ ᐊᓇ ᐊᕗᖄ ᖅ
ᐊᔭᕩᖀ ᐧᐃᕤᖀᕩᐧᐊᓂᓂᖁ ᐧᐊᓂᕤᕩᖀᐧᐁᔾ ᐧ
ᐧᐃᕤᖀᑊᕩ ᐅᒪ ᐧᐃᕤᖀᕩᐧᐁᔾ ᐧᐅᑭ ᐸᑕᐃᑲᐅᕩ
ᐅᕐᐸᐅᐧᐅᐧᐊᔨᕤᐃ ᐧᐃᕤᖀᕩᐧᐁᓇ ᖅ ᐃᔾ
ᓇᖃᐧᐅᑎᑲᐅᑭᕩ

ᒥᔾᕗ ᐊᕗᖄ ᑭᒥ ᑕᕗᐧᐱᓂᒪᕩ ᐅᕐᐸᐅᐧᐅᐧᐊᔨᕐᐧᐊ ᐁᑯᑕᓂ ᖅ ᐅᒥ ᒪᔪᖃᐃᖄᕐᐃᒪᖕᕩ ᐅᕐᐸᐅᐧᐅᐧᐊᔨᖀ ᐅᑕᕗᐧᐱᓂᒐᑯᔨᕐᐃᔾ ᐧᐅᒥ ᐅᔅᕤᓂᐧᐊᒐᒐᕩ

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7. ᓂᐧᓴ ᐧ ᐧᐱᐸᕤᓇᕩ ᐅᒪ ᑎᐸᑊᒎᐃᓂᕩ
ᐧᖃᓇᐧᐊᕩᐅᕩ ᐅᒐᕩ ᓂᖅ ᖅ ᐅᑊᕩᓂᕩ
ᐊᓂᐃ ᒎᖃᕗᐅᐧᐁ ᓇᓇᐱᔪᕐᐃᓇ
ᐊᔾᓴᐧ ᖅ ᐃᔾᕤᖃᒪᑲᐅᕩ ᐊᑊᐱ ᐧᐅᑭ
ᒎᖃᕗᐅᐧᐁ ᓇᓇᐱᔪᕐᐃᓇ ᖅ ᐃᔾᕩᑊᒐᑊ
ᐊᔾᓴᐧ ᐧ ᐱ ᐧᐃᕤᐃᐧ ᐁᐅᕩᑊᖀ ᓂᖅ ᖅ
ᐃᔾ ᓂᔭᔨᒥᐃᐧ ᐁᐅᕩᑊᖀᕩ ᐊᐧᕐᑕ ᐊᓂᑭ
ᐊᕗᖄᓇᕩ ᐊᔾᓴ ᖅ ᐊᔭᕩᒥᕩᕩ ᒎᖃᕩ
ᖅ ᐊᔭᕩᒎᐃᖀᑊᐧᐧ ᖅ ᑭᐧᐃᑎᓂᕤ ᐊᕗᖄ
ᐸᕤ ᑭ ᐧᐃᕤᐃᐧ ᐁᐅᕩᑊᕩᖅ ᐧ ᑭᐸᕤᑕᓂᑊᐧᕩ
ᐧᐊᓂᕤᕩᖀᐧᐁᔾ ᓂᖅ ᐧ ᐧᐃᕤᐃᐧ ᐁᐅᕩᑊ
ᓇᓇᐧᐅᓂᕤᕨᕩᐅᐅᕩ ᐊᓂᐃ ᒥᔭ ᖅ
ᓂᔭᔨᒥᐃᐧ ᐁᐅᕩᑊᖀᕩ ᐧ ᐅᑯᑏ᙮ ᑕ ᐅᒥ
ᐧᐊᓂᒍᑕᑊᐧᕩ ᖃᑊ ᐅᕩ ᐊᕐᐱᔪᕩᐊᓂᕩᐧᕩ
ᓂᖅ ᑯᑕᐱᖉ ᖅ ᐊᕩᐧᐊᑯᐧᐊᕩᖅ ᖅ
ᐅᒥ ᒐᐧᓇᕩ ᓂᖅ ᑕ ᐧᐊᓂᑕᐧᕩ
ᒥᔾᕗ ᐊᕗᖄᓇ ᐅᑕᕗᐧᐱᓂᒐᑯᔨᐃᐧᐊᑯᑊ

ᠴᐣC ·ᐊ·ᐃᒉᐃ·▽·ᐃᠴ·ᐊᵒ ᠴᐣC
C ᐊᒍ·ᐃᐸᠴᵒ ▷ᑭᐸ▷·▽ᕀ·ᐃ ▷ᐟ
ᐊᐸᑕᑫᠴCᒐᑯᕀ·ᐃᠴ·ᐊᵒ⤫ ᐊᠴᐃ ᑲ
▷ᑕᒣᐣᑲᑯᠴ·ᐊᑭ ᒍᒉC·ᐊᐧ ᓇᓇᑲᵒ
ᐊᐱᕀ ᐊ·▽ᠴᑲᐧ ᑲ ▷ᑕᐣᑲᓄᕀᐧ ᠴᐣC
ᐺᐱᑭᐊ·▽ᠴᑲᐧ ▷ᕀᐟ ᐃᠴᠴ·ᐊᐧ⤫
ᑲ ᒣᑲᑌ·ᐃᕀᒥ ᠴᐣC ᑯᑕᑭᕀ ᑲ
▷ᑕᐣᑲᑯᕀᒣ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇᐊᑕᐨ ᑲ ▷ᕀᑭ
ᐱᒎᐱᕀᒣ ᠴᐣC ᐊ·▽ᠴᑲᐧ ᓄᑭᵒ ᑲ
ᐃᒉᑃᑕᑯᕀᒣ ᐺᐱᑭᐨ ᐊ·▽ᠴᑲᐧ ▽
ᐃᠴᠴ·ᐃᕀᒣ ᠴᐣC ᑲ ▷ᒥ ᐱᒉᒣ▷ᕀᐧ⤫

8⤫ ▷▷ ᒪᐸᠴ·ᐃᓇ ᑫᑲ ᑭ ᐊᐱ
ᐃᒎᑕᑯᵒ ▷ᐧᑌᐤ ᑭᒥ ▷ᑭᒪᵒ ᑭᒥ
ᐸᑭᐱᐧ ᐃᑕᐧ·▽·ᐃᠴᠴᵒ 58/16 ᐊᓄᐨ
ᑲ ᑭ ᐃᑕᐧ·ᐊᐱᑯᕀ ᑭᒥ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᑕᐧ⤫
ᠴ·ᕀ ▽ ᐱᐣᑭᒥᐧ ▷ᑕᠴᐣC ᠴ
ᐸᕀᐤ ᐊᠴᒍᐤ ▷ᑕᐧ ᠴᐣC ᑫ·ᑲᐧ
·▽ᒥ ᐃᑕ·ᑲᐧ ▷L ᐃᑕᐧ·▽·ᐊᐧ ᠴᐣC
ᐊᠴᐃ ᑫ·ᑲᐧ ᑲ ᐸᕀᐤᓇᑲᑭ ᑫ ▷ᒥ
ᠴᕀᒎᑭᑲᐧ ▽ᒉ ᐃ·ᐤᐣᒎᒪᐧᕀᑲᑭ
ᠴᐣC ᑲ ᐃᒉ ᐊᑭᑕᠴᐧᐧ ᐊᠴᒪ
▷ᐧᑌᐤ ᐃᑕᐧ·▽·ᐊᐧ⤫ ▷L ᒪ ▽ᒉ
ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᑲᑯᕀ ᠴ ᑲ·ᑭᒣᵒ ▷ᐧᑌᐤ
ᑭᒥ ▷ᑭᒪᵒ ·ᐃᐸᐧ ᑭᒥ ᐊᐱ ᐱᒍᒎᑭᐧ
ᠴᐣC ᐱᒉ ᐊᑕᕀᓇᐊᐧ ᐊᠴᒍᠴᵒ
ᐃᑕᐧ·▽·ᐃᠴᠴᵒ ᑭᒥ ᠴᕀᠴᐃᑲᑯᕀ
ᐊᠴᐃ ᑲ·ᑭᒥᒎᒉ·ᐃᓇ ᑲ ▷ᐧᑕᑭᕀ ᐊᐧC
ᑲᐱᐣᑭᒣᐱ ᠴᑲᐤ ᐱᠴᵛ ᠴᕀᠴ
▷C ᐱᐸᒎᒉ·ᐃᠴᐧᕀ⤫ ᐧᐱ·ᑎᐧ ᒥᒉ·▽
ᑲ·ᑭᒥᒎᒉ·ᐃᓇ ᠴᐣᑲᑲ ᐊᑕᕀᠴᐃᑲᑯᕀ ᑭᒥ
ᐱᕀᐣᑫᠴᑲᑯᕀ ᐃᠴᑯᕀ ᑫ ᠴᕀᑕᠴ·ᐊᑭ
ᑫ·ᑲᓇ ᠴᐣC ᒉᠴᑲᓇ ᑲ ᐧᑕᐧ·▽ᠴᑕ·ᑲᑭ
▷ᑭᐸᐤ·▽·ᐊᕀ·ᐃ ·ᐃᒉᐃ·▽·ᐃᓇ ᑭᐣᑕᐧ
ᑲ ᒣᒎ ᠴᐣC ·ᑲᕀᐧᐧ ᑭᐣᑭ ᐊᐟ ᑫ·ᐃᐧ
ᠴᐣC ᑭᒥ ᐊᐱ ᐱᒍᒎᑲᑯᕀ ᐊᠴᒪ ᑲ
ᐊᑕᕀᓇᐃᑲᑯᕀ ᐃᑕᐧ·▽·ᐊᐧ⤫ ᑭᒥ ▷ᑭᒪᵒ
C ᐸᑭᒎᓇ·▽ᐧᕀ ᐊᓇ·ᐊᕀ ᒉᠴᑲᓇ
▷ᑭᐸᐤ·▽·ᐊᕀ·ᐃ ·ᐃᒉᐃ·▽·ᐃᠴᕀ ᑭᒥ·▽
▷L ▷ᒥ (ᑲ·ᑭᒥᒎᒣ·ᐃᐧ 2.1)⤫

9⤫ ᐊᐧC ᐊᐸᐱᕀ·ᐃᠴᕀ ᑲ ᠴᕀᠴᐃᑲᑯᕀ
▷ᐧᑌᐤ ᑭᒥ ▷ᑭᒪᵒ ᐣᑭ ᑲ·ᑭᒣᕀᐧ ᑭᒥ
ᓇᵛ·ᑭ·ᐊᕀ·C·ᐊᐧ ᐊᑭ ᑲ·ᑭᒥᒎᒋ·ᐃᓇ
ᐊᠴᒪ ᠴᐣCᕁ ᑫ·ᑲᓇ ᑲ ᐃᑕ·ᑲᑭ ᐊᐧC
ᐃᑕᒎ·▽·ᐃᠴᕀ ᠴᐣC ᒪ ᑫ ▷ᒥ
ᐱᒎᒎᑲᑯᕀ ᐊᠴᑭ ᐃᑕᒎ·▽·ᐊᐧ⤫

10⤫ ᐊᠴᐃ ᒪ ᑫ·ᑲᓇ ᑌ·ᑲᑭ ᐊᐧC
ᐃᑕᒎ·▽·ᐃᠴᕀ ▷ᒥ ᐣᑭ ᑲ·ᑭᒣᒣᑲ·ᐃᐧ
ᑭᒥ ᓇᵛ·ᑭ·ᐊᕀ·C·ᕀ ᐊᠴᐃ ▷C ᑲ ᐊᐱ
ᠴᐱᐤᕀᓇᑲᑭ ᑲ·ᑭᒥᒎᒥ·ᐃᓇ⤫

• ▷L ᐃᑕᒎ·▽·ᐊᐧ ᑭᐣᑕᓇᐧ ᓇ
Cᕀᠴ ᐺᕀᑲᕀ ᐃᒉᓇᑲᠴᠴᕀ
▷ᑭᐸ▷·▽·ᐊᕀᵒᠴᐣC ᒥᕀ·▽ ᐃᠴᠴ·ᐊᐧ
ᑲ ᐃᒉ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᒎᒣᐧ⤫

• ▷L ᐃᑕᒎ·▽·ᐊᐧ ᑭᐣᑕᓇᐧ ᓇ Cᕀᠴ
ᐺᕀᑲᕀ ᐃᒎᒥᑲᑯᠴᵒ ▷ᑭᐸ▷·▽·ᐊᕀᵒ
ᠴᐣC ᒥᕀ·▽ ᐃᠴᠴ·ᐊᐧ ᑲ ᐃᒉ
ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᒎᒣᐧ ▽ᑲ ᓇᐸᐤ ᐱᑯ
ᐃᐤᐣᒎᒪ·ᐊᐧ ▽ᑲ ᑲ ᒥ·ᓇᕀ ᠴᐣC
ᒪᠴᠴᒍ·ᐊᐧ ▽ ᐃᑕ·ᑲᓇ·ᑫ⤫

• ▷L ᐃᑕᒎ·▽·ᐊᐧ ᑭᐣᑕᓇᐧ ᓇ
Cᕀᠴ ᐺᕀᑲᕀ ᐃᒉᓇᑲᠴᠴᕀ
▷ᑭᐸ▷·▽·ᐊᕀᵒᠴᐣC ᒥᕀ·▽
ᐃᠴᠴ·ᐊᐧ ᑲ ᐃᒉ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᒎᒣᐧ ᑲ
ᑲᑲᒐ·ᐃᠴᐧ·ᐊᓄ·ᑫ ᑭᒥ C·▽ᠴᑭᕀ
ᒥᕀ·▽ ᐊ·▽ᠴᑲᐧ ᠴᐣC ᑭᒥ
ᓇᑲC·▽ᠴᑕᑯᕀᕀ ᑭᐟ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᠴᓇ·ᐊ⤫

• ·ᑲᕀᐧᐧ ᓇ ᒪᑲᐣᐱᐣᐧ ▷L ᐃᑕᒎ·▽·ᐊᐧ
ᐊᠴᒪ ᠴᑲᠴᠴᑕᒎ·ᐊᐧ ▷ᐧᑌᐤ ᑲ
▷ᐱᓇᒪᕀ ᑭᒥ ᓇᑲC·▽ᠴᑲᑯᕀ
ᐃᠴᠴ·ᐃ ᒥᠴᑯᕀ·ᐃᓇ ᒥᒎᠴ
ᑲ ᑲᕀᒎᕀᑲᑯᕀ ᠴᐣC ▽ᑲ ᑭᒥ
ᠴᐸ·ᐃᕀᑲᕀ ᐸ·ᑲᕀ·▽·ᐊᐧ ᠴᐣC
ᐱᑯ ᑫᑯᒪᠴᠴᒋᑫ·ᐊᐧ ᐊᠴᐃ ᑲ
ᓇᑲᒎ·ᐊᕀᑲᑯᕀ ᐊᐧC ᠴᐣCᕁ ᑲ
ᐱᐣᑭᒥᕀ ᐊᐧC ᐃᠴᠴ·ᐃ ᒥᠴᑯᕀ·ᐃ
▷ᓇᒎ·▽·ᐃᠴᕀ⤫

- ·Ꮟᔪᐢᔅ ᐊ ᒪᏏᐱᑌᑎᒉ ᐅᒪ ᐃᑕᕄ·ᐁ·ᐃᒉ
  ᐊᓂᒪ ᓂᖬᓂᖴᐃ·ᐃᒉ ᐅᒉᑌᐁ
  ᐁᖬᖬ ᓂᐸ·ᐃᐢᐸ ᐅᑕᖬ° ᐃᐱ ᐱᐟ
  ᖬ ᑭᐱᑎᓂ′ ᐊ·ᐁᐊ ᐁᖬ ᒪᖬ ᐁ
  ᐸᔪᐅᐊ·Ꮟ ᑫ·ᖬᑭ ᒡᐸ ᐃᒍᑕᒪᑫ
  ᐅᐸᐸᐃ·ᐁ·ᐃᒉᵒ ᓂᑊᑕ ᐁᒍᕐᕈᑫᐅᔅ ᐱᑫ
  ᐁ ·ᐃ ᒪ·ᐊᒍᕐᕈᑫᐅᔅ ᑭᐢᖴᓂᒐ�493·ᐃ
  ·ᐃᖬᒪᖴ·ᐃᐊ ᐅᐱᵪ

- ᐃᑕ·ᖬ·ᐊ ᐊ ᖬ·ᖬᐱ·ᑌ·ᐃᐊ ᖴ ᑭ
  ᐅᒍᖬᓂ·ᐊ·ᖬᐸᒉ ᐊᖬᐃ ᐱᐟ ᖴ·ᖬᐊ ᖬ
  ᐃᕄ·ᖬᑭ ᐊᒉᖬ ᐃᖬᕄ·ᐁ·ᐃᖬᐧ ᐊᖬᐃ
  ᐱᐟ ᐱᐟ ᖬ·ᖬᒐᒲ·ᐃᐊ ᖬ ᐁᕆ
  ᖬ·ᖬᒐᒲᒪᖬᓂ·ᐊᐱᵪ

11ᵪ ᖴ ᐊᑎ ᐱᒍᑌᒉᕐᕈᑫᐅᔅ ᐅᒪ
ᐃᖬᕄ·ᐁ·ᐃᒉ ᐱᐟ ᒉᑭ ᖬ·ᖬᕆᖴᖬ·ᐃᔅ ᐱᐟ
ᐊᵛ·ᖴ·ᐊᔅᖴᖬᔅ ᐊᖬᐃ ᐱᖬ ᖬ ᐊᑎ
ᓂᐱᐅᖴᐊᐅᐸ ᖬ·ᖬᒐᒲᒪᖬ·ᐃᐊᵪ ᐃᕄ·ᖬ·ᐊ
ᐊ ᖴ·ᖬᐊ ᖬ ᐊᖬᒲᐟᖬ·ᖬᐸ ᐊᐸᑎᕄ·ᐃᖬᐧ
ᖴᑊᑕ ᐸᑯ ᐱᒍᐣ ᐁ ᐊᐸᕐᖴᖬ·ᐊᔅ
ᐅᒪ ᐃᖬᕄ·ᐁ·ᐃᒉ ᒪᖬ ᑭᐢᐢᐱᐧ
ᖴ·ᖬᐊ ᐊᖬᐃ ᖬ·ᖬᐱ·ᑌ·ᐃᐊ ᖴᑭ ᐱᐟ
ᐊᵛ·ᖴ·ᐊᔅᖴᖬ·ᐊᐸ ᐊᖬᐃᵪ

- ᐊᖬᐃ ᐱᒍᖴᖴᖬᖴᒐᕄ·ᐃᐊ ᖴᑊᑕ ᖴ·ᖬᐊ
  ᖬ ᐃᕄ·ᖬᐱ ᖴ ᐱᐟ ᖬᗩᐱᕐᖬᐧ·ᐊᐱ
  ᐊᑊᑕ ᐃᖬᕄ·ᐁ·ᐃᖬᐧ ᖬ ᖴ·ᖬᒍᒪ·ᐊ·ᖴᖴ
  ᑭᐢᖬᖲ ᖴ ᐱᐟ ᖬᕄᖬᐃᖬᐅᔅ ᐅᒪ
  ᐃᖬᕄ·ᐁ·ᐃᒉ ᖴᑊᑕ ᑭᐢᐢᐱᐧ ᐁᖬ
  ᖴ·ᖬᐊ ᐊᖬᐃ ᖬ·ᖬᐱ·ᑌ·ᐃᐊ ᖬᐧᐅ ᖴ
  ᐱᐟ ᖴ·ᖬᖴᖴᖬ·ᐊᐸ ᐊᖬᐃ ᖬ ᐱᐟ
  ᐱᒍᐅᒪᖬᐱᵪ

- ᐃᕄ·ᖬ·ᐊ ᐊ ᖴ·ᖬᐊ ᖴ ᐊᐱᖬᖬᐅᐸ
  ᐅᐊᐧ·ᐁ·ᐃᐊ ᖴᑊᑕ ᐸᑯ ᖴ
  ᐊᐱᖬᖬᐅᐸᖴ·ᐊᐊ ᖬ ᖬᗩᖬᐃᖬᐅᐸ ᖬ
  ᖬ·ᖬᐱ·ᖬᖬ·ᐊᔅ ᖴ ᐱᐟ ᖴ·ᐊᔅᐧ ᐁ
  ᐱᒍᐅᒍᕐᕈᑫᐅᔅ ᐅᒪ ᐃᖬᕄ·ᐁ·ᐃᒉᵪ

- ᐅᐱ⟨ᐅ·ᐁ·ᐊᒉᕄ·ᐊᔅ ᖴᑊᑕ ᐱᖬ
  ᐅᐱ⟨ᐅ·ᐁ·ᐊᒉᕄ·ᐊᔅ ᖬᗩᖬᐊ·ᒪᑊ ᐊ
  ᐊᖬᒉᖬ° ᐃᖬᕄ·ᐁ·ᐃᖬᖬ°ᵪ

- ᐅᐱ⟨ᐅ·ᐁ·ᐊᒉᕄ·ᐊᔅ ᖴᑊᑕ ᐱᖬ
  ᐅᐱ⟨ᐅ·ᐁ·ᐊᒉᕄ·ᐊᔅ ᖬᗩᖬᐊ·ᒪᑊ ᐊ
  ᐱᖬ·ᐁ ᐊᖬᒉᖬ° ᐃᖬᕄ·ᐁ·ᐃᖬᖬ°
  ᐊᖬᐃ ᐱᖬ ᐱᗩᵪ

  ○ ᖬ ᖬᑫ·ᐁᖬᕐᕈᑫᐱ ·ᐃᖬᒪᖴ·ᐃᐊ ᖴᑊᑕ
    ᖬ ᒉᗩ·ᐁᖬᖬ·ᖬᐱ ᐁᒋ ᗩᗩᖬᕐᖬᓂ·ᐊᐱᵪ

  ○ ᐁ ᖴᗩ·ᖴᖬᕐᕈᑫᐱ ᖬ ᐃᐱᖬᕐᕈᑫᐱ
    ᖴᑊᑕ ᖬ ·ᐃ ᐃᒋ ᖬᐧᐱᗩᖬ·ᐊᐱᵪ

  ○ ᖬ ᐸᐱᖬᖬᐅᔅ ᐊᐸᑎᒉ·ᐃ
    ᑭᐢᗩᒪᐊᒪ9·ᐃᐧᵪ

  ○ ᖬ ᐅᐱᖬᖬ·ᐊᐱ ᖬ ᖬᗩᖬᐃᖬᐅᐸ
    ᖴᑊᑕᵪ

  ○ ᖬ ᐸᐱᖬᖬᐅᐸ ᐱᗩᖴᒪ·ᐃᐊᵪ

- ᑭ ᐅᐸᖬ·ᐊᔅ ᐊ ᐊᖬᑭ
  ᐅᐱ⟨ᐅ·ᐁ·ᐊᒉᕄ·ᐊ ·ᐃᒪᐃ·ᐁ·ᐃᐧᐧ
  ᐅᐱᖴ·ᐁ ᐊᐃᖬᗩᒪᐊ·ᐊᔅ ᖴ
  ᐱᐟ ᖬᗩᖬᐃᖬᐅᔅ ᐅᒪᖬ°
  ᐃᖬᕄ·ᐁ·ᐃᖬᖬ°ᵪ

- ᐊᖬᐃ ᑭᐢᗩᒪᐊᒪ9·ᐃᐊ ᖴᑊᑕ
  ᖬ ·ᐃᒪᖬᑌᒪᖬᐱ ᑭᐢᗩᒪᐊᒪ9·ᐃᐊ
  ᖴ·ᖬᐊ ᖬ ᐅᐸᗩᖬᐧ ᐊᐧᑕ ᐅᒉᑌᐁ
  ᐅᐱ⟨ᐅ·ᐁ·ᐊᒉᕄ·ᐊ ᖬ ᖬᐱ ᐃᔅᐧᐧ
  ᑭᐢᗩᒪᐊᒪᐅᐧ·ᐃᖬᖴᐧᐧ ᑭᐢᑎᐊᒇ ᖴ
  ᖬᗩᖬᒪᒪᖬᐊ ᐊᐧᒪ ᐃᖬᕄ·ᐁ·ᐃᒉᵪ

- ᖬ·ᖬᐱ·ᑌ·ᐃᐊ ᐊ ᖴ ᐅᐸᖬᕆᐊ·ᐊ
  ᐊᐧᖴᒪ ᐱᐟ ᖴ ᐱᐟ ᖬ·ᐊᔅᐧ ᐊᐧᒪ
  ᑭᐢᗩᒪᐊᒪ9·ᐃᐧ ᖬ ᐅᐸᖬᕐᕈᑫᐱᐧ ᐊᐧᑕ ᖬ
  ᐱᖬ ᐃᐢᐧ ᐅᒉᑌᐁ ᐅᐱ⟨ᐅ·ᐁ·ᐊᒉᕄ·ᐊ
  ᑭᐢᗩᒪᐊᒪᐅᐧ·ᐃᖬᖴᐧᵪ

- ᖴ·ᖬᐊ ᐊᖬᐃ ᖬ ᐊᑭᗩᐱᐧ
  ᐅᐱ⟨ᐅ·ᐁ·ᐊᒉᕄ·ᐊ ·ᐃᒪᐃ·ᐁ·ᐃᐧᐧ
  ᖬ ᐅᑎᐊᒪᖲᖴᐧ ᖴ ᐱᐟ ᐱᒍᐅᑕᑭᐧ
  ᐊᐧᒉᖬ° ᐃᖬᕄ·ᐁ·ᐃᖬᖬ°ᵪ

- ᐃᕄ·ᖬ·ᐊ ᐊ ᖬ·ᖬᐱ·ᑌ·ᐃᐊ ᐊᖬᐃ
  ᐱᐟ ᖬ ᐊᑭᗩᐱᐧ ᐅᐱ⟨ᐅ·ᐁ·ᐊᒉᕄ·ᐊ
  ·ᐃᒪᐃ·ᐁ·ᐃ ᑭᐢᖬ·ᐁ ᐊᐱᖴᖲᖬ9·ᐃᖬᐧ

ᖅ ᐳᑎ ᓇ·ᑲ<ᑊ ᐳᑕ ᒪᕑ ᓇᐃᑲ ᓂᑊ
ᖅ ᒉᓂ·ᑕ<ᑊ ᐊ·▽ ᓂᑲ ᓇᑊ ᑲ ᐃᔾ·ᑲ
ᐃᑕᓀ·ᐊᑌᑲᑌᑊ ᐊᑊᒉᐃ·▽·ᐃᑊ ᒪᑲ
▽ᕽ·ᑲᑊ ᑕᕑᓄ ᑲ ᐃᕑᓇ·ᑲᓄᑕ<·ᖅ ᐳᒪ
ᐳᕑx

• ᐃᑕ·ᑲ·ᓇ ᓇ ᑲ·ᖅᕑ·ᑌ·ᐃᓇ ᐊᓂᐃ
ᐳᕑ ᑲ ᐃᑐᑕᕑ ᐳᕐ<ᐳ·▽·ᐃᔾ·ᐃ
·ᐃᕑᐃ·▽·ᐃ ᕐᕑ·▽ ᐊᐱᣐᑕᒉᖅ·ᐃᓂᑊ
ᖅ ᐳᑎ ᓇ·ᑲ<ᑊ ᖅ ᐳᕑ ᑲᓇ·▽ᓂᑲᑌᑊ
·ᐃᑕᒉᖅ·ᐃᑊ ᑲ ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓂᑲᑌᑊ ▽
ᓄᔾᓄᐃᑲᑌᑊ ᐳᒪ ᐃᑕᓀ·▽·ᐃᑊ ᓂᑊᑕ
ᑕᕑᓄ ▽ᕽ·ᑲᑊ ᑲ ᐃᕑᓇ·ᑲᓄᖅ ᐳᒪ
ᐳᕑx

• ᐃᑕ·ᑲ·ᓇ ᓇ ᑲ·ᖅᕑ·ᑌ·ᐃᓇ ᐊᓂᐃ
ᐳᕑ ᑲ ᐃᑐᑕᕑ ᐳᕐ<ᐳ·▽·ᐃᔾ·ᐃ
·ᐃᕑᐃ·▽·ᐃ ᕐᕑ·▽ ᐊᐱᣐᑕᒉᖅ·ᐃᓂᑊ ᖅ
ᐳᑎ ᓇ·ᑲ<ᑊ ᖅ ᐳᕑ ᐳᕑᐃᒉᕑ ▽ᐱᣐᕐᑊ
ᐊ·▽ ᓂᑲᓇ ᓂᑊᑕ ᐊᓂᕐ ᑲ <·ᑲᑎᕑᑊ
▽ᐱᣐᕐᑊ ᐊ·▽ ᓂᑲᑌᑊ ᐃᣐᐱ ᑲ ·ᐃᕑᑲᐃᕐ
ᐊᓂᐃ ᑲ ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓂᑲᐃᕐ ·ᐃᑕᒉᖅ·ᐃᓇ
ᒪᑲ ▽ᕽ·ᑲᑊ ᑕᕑᓄ ᑲ ᐃᕑᓇ·ᑲᓄᑕ<·ᖅ
ᐳᒪ ᐳᕑx

12ₓ ᒉᑐᑎ·ᓇ ᐳᐳ ᑲ·ᖅᕑᒉᐃᓇ ᓂᑊᑕ
ᐊᓂᒪ·ᓇ ᒪᑲ ᑊᑕ·▽ᑊᑕ·ᑲ·ᓇ ᒉᑐᓂ
·ᑲᕑᣐᑊ ᕐᕑ ᑲᓇ·ᐊ<ᕑᑲᐃᕐ ᓂᑊᑕ ᓇᑕ·ᐃ
ᕐᣐᖅᓂᑲᐃᕐ ᓂᑊᑕ ᐊᑊᒉᐃᑐᓇ·ᐊᑊ
ᓂᑊᑕ ᕐᕑ <ᐊᕑᓄᒉᕑᑊ ᐊᑕᕐᕑ ᕐᑎᓇᣐ
ᕐᕑᕐ ᓇᣐ·ᖅ·ᐊ·ᑕᓂ·ᐊᕐx

13ₓ ᑌ·ᑲ⁻ ᐊᓄ⁻ ᓂ ᒐᣐᐅᣐᓄᐅᑊ ᕐᕑ
<ᔾᐅᕑᓇᐊᒪᑊ ᐳᑕ ᑲᓇ·ᐊ<ᑕᒉ·ᐃᓂᑊ ᑲ
ᕐ ᐃᑐᕑᑲᐅᑊ▽ ᐊᑊᒉᐃᕑᑊ ᐊ·▽ ᓂᑲᑌᑊx
ᕐ ᕐᣐᐅᑊᑕ·ᑲᑊ ᓂᓇ ᐳᕑ ᕐᕑ ▽ᑕ·ᐊᕐᑊ
ᒉᣐᑊ ᐊ·▽ ᓂᑲᑌᑊ ▽ᕑ ᑲᑊᕐᑕᓂ·ᐊᑊ ᕐᕑ
ᐳᕑ ᐳᕑᑕᓂ·ᐊᕐ ᑲ·ᖅᕑᒉᐃᓇ ᑕ·▽ ᖅ
ᕐ ᐳᕑ<ᓂᑊ ᖅ·ᑲᑊx

14ₓ ᐊᓂᐃ ᑲ ᓄᔾᓄᐃᑲᑌᕐ ᐊ<ᑎᔾ·ᐃᓇ
ᑊᑕ·▽ᓂᑕᒉᔾᑊ ᕐᕑ ᐊᑊᒉᐊᑊ ᕐᕑ ᐳᕐᒪᵒ

ᑲ ᑎ<ᖅᓄᑕᒉᔾᑊ <·ᑲᔾ·▽·ᐃᓂᓂᵒ ᑲ
ᐳᕑ ᒪᕑᑕᓂ·ᐊᑊ ᓂᑊᑕ ᐊᓇ ᑎᑊᑊ ᐳᕐᒪᵒ
ᑲ ᑲᓇ·ᐊ<ᑕᑊ ᐳᕐ<ᐳ·▽·ᐃᔾ·ᐃᓂᓂᵒₓ
ᓂᑊᑕ ᑊᕐ ᑊᑕ·▽ᑊᑕᒉᔾᑊ ᑎᑊᑊ
ᕐᕑ ᓄᕑᑕᔾᑊ ᑲ·ᖅᕑᒉᒉ·ᐃᑊ ᒉᔾ·▽
ᐊ·▽ᓇ ᐳᕑ ᖅ ᐳᕑ ᐊᓄᒐᑲᐅᕐ
ᐊᑎᑊ ᖅ·ᑲᓇ ᑲ ᒪᓄ<ᓄᕐ ᑲ
ᓄᔾᓄᐊᒐ·ᖅ ᐳᕐ<ᐳ·▽·ᐃᔾᵒ ᐊᓂᑐᓂᵒ
ᐃᑕᓀ·▽·ᐃᓂᓂᵒ ᓂᑊᑕ ᐳᕐ<ᐳ·▽·ᐃᔾᵒ
ᓂᑊᑕ ᒉᔾ·▽ ᐊ·▽ᓇ ᑲ ᐃᣐ
ᑲᓇ·ᐊ<ᒐᒐᕐᑊₓ ᐳᒪ ᑲ·ᖅᕑᒉᒉ·ᐃᑊ ᕐ
ᓄᕑᓂ·ᐊᑊ <ᐱᕐ ᐊᑊᑕ ᑲᓇ·ᐊ<ᑕᒉ·ᐃᓂᑊ
ᓂᑊᑕ ▽ ᑕ·ᑲᑕᓂ·ᐊᑊ ᑲ ᐃᣐ ᒉᐱᑲᐅᕐ
▽ᕐ ᐊᒐᑎᓂᑲᐅᕐ ᐊᑊᑕ ᑎ<ᕑᒉ·ᐃᓂᑊ
ᓂᑊᑕ ᐊᒐᑎᓂᑲᑌᵒ ᐊᑊᑕ ᓄ·ᐊ ᑲ
ᐊ·ᑲᣐ·ᑲᐃᑲᐅᕐ ᒪᕑᓇᐃᑲᑊₓ

15ₓ ᐊᓂᒪ ᒉᔾ·▽ ᐊᑊᒉᐃᑐ·ᐃᑊ
ᑲ ᕐ ᐃᣐ ᐱᒐᑕᓂ·ᐊᑊ ᐊᑊᑕ
ᑲᓇ·ᐊ<ᑕᒉ·ᐃᓂᑊ ▽ᕑᑕᕑᐱ ᐱᔾᑊ ᕐ
ᐃᣐ<ᓂᵒ ᑌ·ᑲ⁻ ᐊᑊᑕ ᑊᕐ ᓇᣐᑲ·ᐊ·ᐊᑊ
ᐊ·ᐊᔾᐅ ᓂ·ᕑ ᕐᕑ ᒉᑐᒉᣐᓇ ᒉᓇ
ᓂ·ᕑ ᒉᑐᒉᣐᓇ ᐊ·▽ ᓂᑲᑌᑊ ᒪᑲ
ᐊ·ᐊᔾᐅ ᒉᑐᒉᣐ·ᓇ ᐊᑊ ᐳᑎᑎᑯᑊ
ᒪᕑᓇᐃᑲᓇₓ ᒉᒉᑊ ᐊᓂᕐ ᐳᒪ ▽ᕽ·ᑲᑊ
ᑲ ᐃᣐ ᐊᑊᕐᕑᑊ ᕐ ᐊᑊᒉᐊᑲ·ᓇ·ᓇᑊ
ᐊᔾ⁻ ᐳᕐ<ᐳ·▽·ᐃᔾ·ᐃ ·ᐃᕑᐃ·▽·ᐃᓇ
ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓂᑊ ▽ᐱᣐᕐᑊ ᓄᑕᕑᔾ ᓂᑊᑕ ᒪᒪ·ᐃ
·ᐃᕑᐃᑐ·ᐃᓇ ᓂᑊᑕ ᒉᔾ·▽ ᓄᑕᕑᔾ
ᐊᑐᑊᖅ·ᐃᓇ ᓂᑊᑕ ▽▽ᔾᑊ ᐊ·▽ ᓂᑲᑌᑊ
ᓂᑊᑕ ᑲ ᕐᑊᕐᓄᐊᒉᣐᑊₓ

16ₓ ᑊᕐ ᓇᣐᑲ·ᐊ·ᐊᑊ ᕐᕑ·▽
ᐊ·▽ ᓂᑲᑌᑊ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐊᑊᑕ ᓂᑊᒉᣐᓇ
ᓂᕑᓇᑊ ᑲ ᐃᑕᑎᕐ ᐳᕐ<ᐳ·▽·ᐃᔾ·ᐃ
·ᐃᕑᐃ·▽·ᐃᓇ ᐳᑕ ᐳᑊᐅᓇᐳ ᐊᑊᕐᑊ
ᐊᔾ⁻ ᕐᕑ ᐳᕐ<ᐳ·▽·ᐃᔾ·ᐃᑊ ᓂᑊᑕ ᑲ
ᐊᑐᑕᕐᕑᔾᑯᕐᑊ ᓂᑊᑕ ᐳᕐ<ᐳ·▽·ᐃᔾ·ᐃ
ᐳᕐᕑ·▽ ᐊᐱᣐᑕᒉᖅ·ᐊᑊ ᕐᑎᓇᣐ⁻ ᕐᕑ
ᓂᔾᑐᑕᒉ·ᐊᑊ ᑲ ᐃᣐ ᑲᓇ·ᐊ<ᑕᑊᑊ

ᖅ·ᑲᘉ ᒉᐣᑕ ᑲ ᐃᑕᑕᑯᒉᘁ ᐊᒉᑌᒉᕣ
ᐃᑕᖡ·ᐁ·ᐃᒉᒉᕣ ᐅᕁ ᐊᐸᑎᒉᐧᐃᒉ·ᐊᕁᵪ

17ᵪ ᒉᖡᕁᐧᐸ ᖅᒉ ᓇᑭᐣᑲ·ᐊᑲᘁᖁᘝᕁ
ᐊᐧᐁᓂᑲᖁᕁ ᐅᑕ ᕁᐸᐣᑲᒉᕁ ᐞᐣᐸᑕᐣᑲᒉᑲᕁ
ᒲ ᐊᓂᑭ ᐊᐧᐁᓂᑲᖁᕁ ᐁᑭ ᐊᓂᑌᑕᕁ
ᑲ ᐃᒉ ·ᐊᑭᑕᕁ ᐁᒉ ᒰᑲᐞᐃᓂᑕᕁ
ᒉᐣᑕ ᐁ ᐊᓂᑌᑕᕁ ᐊᒉᑌᒉᕣ ᒉᑊᑲ·ᐃ
ᘝᑲᐣᒉᐧᐃᒉᒉᕣ ᒉᐣᑕ ᐊᒉᑌᒉᕣ
ᐃᑕᖡ·ᐁ·ᐃᒉᒉᕣ ᒲ ᐁᑭ ᐸᑭᐣᘁᕁ
ᑲ·ᖅᒎ·ᒉ·ᐃᒉᒋ

18ᵪ ᕣᑭ ᓇᑭᐣᑲ·ᐊᐧᐊᕁ ᐃᒉᒉᐧᐊᕁ
ᒲᑲᐃ·ᐃᕁᖅᒉᕁ ᒉᐣᑕ ᑯᑕᑲᕁ ᑎᐸᕣ
ᑲ ᐅᑕᐣᑲᓂᒉᕁ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᒉ ᕁᐧᐣᑲᒉᕁ
ᐅᑕ ᐞᐣᐸᑕᐣᑲᒉᑲᕁᵪ ᐁ ᐧᐸᒉᕁ ᐅᑎᐣᑲᐧ
ᐃᑕ·ᐃᒉ ᒪᐞᒎ ᑭ ᒰᐣᑲᑕᑲᐧᐃ ᐅᑕᘁᕁ
ᒉᐣᑕ ᐊᒉᐭ ᖅ·ᑲᘁ ᑲ ᒲ᙮ᒉ ᑲ
ᓇᑭᐣᑲᑯᕁ ᐅᐅ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᒉᘁᐊᒉᒪ ᐅᑎ ᑲ
ᐃᑕᑎᑲᘁᕁ ᒉᑊᑲᕁ ᓇᘝᑲᐣᒉᐧᐃᒉ ᐅᑎᵪ

19ᵪ ᐁᑭ ᐊᐞᕣᐃᕁ ᒲᒋ·ᐁ ᐅᑯ
ᐊ·ᐁᓂᑲᖁᕁ ᐁᐞᐣᕦᐤ ᑭ ᑭᐣᐃᕁᑕ·ᑲᕣ
ᓂᘝ ᐅᑎ ᐁᑭ ᐸᑭᐣᑲᕁ ᖅ·ᑲᒉᕣ
ᑲ ᒰ·ᐊᕣᒉᒉᕁ ·ᐃᒋᒲᖅ·ᐃᒉ ᒉᐣᑕ ᑲ
ᐃᒉ ᑲᘉ·ᐊᑭᑕᕁ ᐊᒉᑌᒉᕣ ᖅ·ᑲᘁ
ᑲ ᒲ᙮ᒉᓂᑭ ᑲ ᑭ ᑲ·ᖅᒲᒉ·ᐃᕁ
ᖅᒉ ᐊᓂᑌᑕᕣ ᐅᑕ ᑲᘉ·ᐊᑲᒎᐧᐃᒉᕁᵪ
ᑲ ᑭᐃᕣ ·ᐊᒉ·ᒋᕁ ᐁᑯᑕᓂ ᑲ
ᐅᑎ ᐸᒋᑯᒲᑲᒉ ᓂ ᑲ·ᖅᒎᒉ·ᐃᒉᘁ
ᑎᐧᐸᒎᐧᐃᒉᕁᵪ ᕣᑭᒉ ᓇᘁᒪᒉ᙮
ᒲᒋ·ᐁ ᐊ·ᐁᘁ ᑲ ᑭ ᓇᑭᐣᑲ·ᐃᕁ
ᐁᑭ ᐊᑲᑕᒪ·ᐃᕁ ᒉᐣᑕ ᘉᖅᕣ ᐁᑭ
ᕁ·ᐁᓂᒉᕁ ᐅᑭᐣᖅᒎᑕᒎ·ᐃᒉ·ᐃᵒ ᑲ ᐃᒉ
ᑭᐣᖅᒎᑕᕁ ᖅ·ᑲᘁ ᑲ ᐞᐃᑎᒋᑲᑕᕁ ᒉᐣᑕ
ᐅᑲᵛᑭᐅ·ᐃᒉ·ᐃᵒᵪ

20ᵪ ᒪᘝ ᒲᑲ ᐊᕣᑕ ᑲ ᑭ
ᓇᑭᐣᑲᑎᑲᓂ·ᐊᕁ ᒰᐣᑕᐃ ᕣᑭ ᓇᓇᑕ·ᐃ
ᑭᐣᖅᒎᓂᐤᕣ ᐊᒉᐃ ᖅ·ᑲᘁ ᑲᒲ·ᒉᓂᑭ
ᐅᒉᕁ·ᐁ·ᐃᒉᕁ ᑲ ᒎᕨᑌᒎᓂᑲᐅᑭ

ᐁ ᑲᘉ·ᐊᐸᑲᑫᕁ ᐅᒲ ᐃᑕᖡ·ᐁ·ᐃᒉ
ᐁ ·ᐃ ᘁᵛᖅ·ᐊᕣ·ᑕᕣ ᐊᒉᐃ
ᑲ·ᖅᒋᖅᒉ·ᐃᒉ ᑲ ᑭ ᑲ·ᖅᒉᒋᑲ·ᐃᕨᵪ
ᕣᑭ ᕣᑲᘉ·ᐊᐸᑕ·ᒉᕨ ᑯᑕᒋᕨ ᐊᐣᒋᕨ ᑲ
ᐃᑕᑕᒎ·ᐊ·ᖅ ᐊᒉᐃ ᒪᘉ᙮ᒉᘁ ᐁ ᑲ
ᘁ·ᐊᐸᑕᒪᕨ ᒲᑲ ᒰᐣᒲᒋ ᖅᑕᑕᑲᑫᕁ ᒉᐣᑕ
ᐞᑯ ᒲᑎᑲᐸᑕᒉᘝ ᖅ ᐅᑭ ᓂᐸᘝ
ᐅᐞᕁ ᖅ ᐅᑭ ᒲᒉᕨᕁ ᑲ ᐃᕁ᙮ᒉᕁ ᐅᑕ
ᐅᕨᐤᘉᐤ ᐊᐣᑭᕁᵪ

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ᐊᓂᒪ ᒲᒋ·ᐁ ᐊᐞᕣᐃᑌ·ᐃᒉ ᑲ
ᑭ ᐃᒉ ᐞᐤᑕᑕᓂ·ᐊᕁ ᐊᕣᑕ
ᑲᘉ·ᐊᐸᑕᒎᐧᐃᒉᕁ ᐹᐞᑯᕁᐞ
ᐞᒋᕁ ᑭ ᐃᕁ᙮ᒉᕣ ᑎᐧᑲᑉ ᐊᕣᑕ
ᕣᑭ ᓇᑭᐣᑲ·ᐊᐧᐊᕁ ᐊ·ᐊᒋᐤ
ᓂᕁ ᖅᒉ ᒰᑌᒪᑫ ᒰᘝ
ᓂᕁ ᒰᑌᒪᑫ ᐊᐧᐁᓂᑲᖁᕁ
ᒲᑲ ᐊ·ᐊᒋᐤ ᒰᑌᒪᑫ·ᘝᕣᑭ
ᐅᑎᑎᑯᕣ ᒪᕨᘁᐃᑲᘁᵪ

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21ᵪ ᒉᐧᐊ ᑲ ᐞᐣᕦᒋᑎᕁ ᐅᒲ
ᑎᐸᒉᒋ·ᐃᒉᕁ ᓂ ᐸᑭᐣᒉᕣ ᑲ
ᑭᐣᐃᕣᑕ·ᑲᕣ ·ᐃᒋᒲᖅ·ᐃᕁ ᐊᓂᒪ ᐊᕣᑕ
ᖅᒉ·ᐁ ᐅᒉᕁ·ᐁ·ᐃᒉᕁ ᐃᐞᕣᑌᒎ·ᐃᒉ
ᒉᐣᑕ ᖅ·ᑲᘁ ᑲ ᓂ᙮ᒉᒪᑭᐹ
ᐅᒉᕁ·ᐁ·ᐃᒉ ᒉᐣᑕ ᑲ ᒉᕨᒉᐃᑲᐅᖤ
ᖅᒉ ᐅᒉᕁ·ᐁ·ᐃᒉᕁ ᑲ ·ᐊᒋ·ᒋᘁᕁ
ᑲ ᐃᒉ ᑲᘉ·ᐊᐸᑲᑫᘁ ᒉᐣᑕ ᐊᒉᐃ
ᑲ·ᖅᒎᒉ·ᐃᒉ ᐅᑕ ᑎᐧᑲᑎ·ᐃᒉᕁᵪ ᓂ
ᑲ·ᖅᒎᒉ·ᐃᒉ ᒪᕨᘁᐤᐧᐊ ᐊᕣᑕ ᒉᐧᐊ
ᒉᐣᑕ ᓂᐞᘝ ᐞᐣᑕᕨᘁᐃᒉᘝ ᐅᐞᕁ ᓂᐞᘁ
ᐞᒉᵛ ᒉᖡᕁᕁ ᐁᒉ ᐞᐣᕦᒋᘁ ᐅᑕᵪ
ᕣᑭ ᐊᑎᘉᒉᕁ ᐁ ᒲᒋ·ᐁ ᓂᐞᐅᕨᘁᐅᑭ
ᑲ·ᖅᒎᒉ·ᐃᒉ ᐊᒉᐃ ᑲ ᓂᐣᒋᑎᘁ
ᒪᕨᘁᐃᑉ ᑲ ᐊ·ᑲᐞ᙮ᑲᐃᑲᘁᵪ ᐊᒉᐃ
ᑲ ᐊᑎ ᓂᐞᐃ ᐞᐣᕦᒉᖣ ᐊᐞᕣᵛ

ᐤC ◁ᐤᒧᑌᐤ ▽C·ᑲᑕᏝᐤ Ⅴᐱᐞᑭ⁻
ᐱᐱᑕᏝᐊᑲᐊ ᐤC ᐤ ᒐᔔᑌ
◁ᐤᒧᑌᐤ ᑭᐟ·▽ ᑲ·9ᑭᕐᒡ·△ᐊ ◁ᐤC
ᐤᔦᐊᐣᐤC ᐤᐢᐞᐟ ᐱᐱᑕᏝᐊᑲᐊᐤᔍ

▽C·ᑲᏅᐤ·◁ᐤ ᐤᐞᐠC ᐱᐱᑕᏝᐊᑲᐤᔍ 9·ᑲᐊ ᑲ ◁ᐤᒧᏅᑌᐤ ᑎᐸᐤ ᑲᐊ·◁ᐸᏟ·△ᐤᐤ

4 ᐱᐱᑕᏝᐊᑲᐞ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·△ᐟ·△ᐞᐤ ᑲᐞᑫ·△·△ᐊ ᐤᐞC ▽ᐞᑲᐊᐸᐤᑭ

22ᐞ ◁ᐞᑌ ᐤ·◁ ᐱᐱᑕᏝᐊᑲᐤᐤ ᐤ
ᐸᐱᐤᐤᐤ ▽ C·ᑲ ◁ᐱᐞ ᐃᐤᐤ·△
ᐱᐦᐤᐱᐱᏕ·△ᐊ ᐤᐞC ᑭᐟ·▽
ᐅᐎᐤᏝᐟ·△ᐞ Ⅴᐳᑫ ◁·▽ᐤᑲᐞ ◁ᐞ⁻ ᑲ
ᐱᒧᐅᏝᑲᐊᐤᑭ ᐅᐟ ◁ᐸᏟᐟ·△ᐤ·◁·◁
ᐤᐞC ᐅᑲᐞᐱ·△ᐤ·◁·◁ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·△ᐟ·◁ᐤ
ᐤᐞC ᑲ ᐃᐞᐸᑫᐤᐤᑭ ◁ᐤᐃ
ᑲᐞᑭ·△·△ᐊ ◁ᐊ⁻ ᑲ ᐃC·ᑲᑭ ᑭᐟ
ᐅᐊᐞ·▽·△ᐤᐊᐤᐞ ᐅᒪ ᑲ C·ᑲᐟ
·△ᐟᐊ·▽ᒪᑲᐞ ◁ᐞC ᐅᐊᐞ·▽·△ᐤᐞ
△ᑌᐞ ◁ᐤᒪ △Cᐞᐤ·▽·△ᐞ ᐤᐞC ᐤ
ᑲ·9ᑭᕐᒡ·△ᐊ ᑲ ◁ᐤᒧᏅᑲᐅᑭ ◁ᐤᐃ ᑲ
◁ᐱ ᐱᐱᑕᏝᐊᑲᐅᑭ ᐅCᐞ

23ᐞ ᒣᐟ·▽ ᐃᐤᐤ·◁ᐤ ᒣᐞᐤᐤC·ᒪᐤ ᒣᐞᐟ
Ⅴᐳᑫ ᒣᐤᐟᐟ·△ᐊ Ⅴᑫ ◁ᐤᒪ ▽ᑫ
ᒣᐤᐟᐟᐟ ◁·▽ᐊ ᑭᑭ ᐸᐸᒧᑌᐤᐟ ◁·▽ᐊ
▽ᑲ ᑭᐟ ᒣᐟᐞᑲᐟᐟᐞᐞ ᑲ ᐊᐸᐞᑲ·◁ᐟ
◁·▽ᐊ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·△ᐟ·◁ ᒷᐞᑲᐤ
▽ ᑲ·9ᑭᒣᐟ 9·ᑲᐤᐞ ᐱᑌ ◁·▽ᐊ
ᐱᐱᑕᒣᐱᐟᐞ ▽ᑲ ᑭᐟ ᐊᐞ·9·◁ᐟ·Cᐤ ᒪᑲ
ᑭᐟ ᐃᐤᑲᐃᑌᐤ ◁ᐞC ᐅᒣᐞ ᒣ9ᒪ ᐅᒪ
ᒧᐊ ᐅᒣᐃᑯᐤ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·△ᐟᐤ ▽ᑲ ᑭᐟ
◁Ꮥᑯᐟ ◁·▽ᐤᑲᐊ ᒪᑲ ᔔᑌ⁻ ᑭᐞᐢᐱᐞ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·△ᐟᐤ ᑲ ◁Ꮥᐞ9 9·ᑲᐤᐞ 9
ᐅᒣᒪᑌᐊᐟ ᐤᐞC ᐱᑌ ᑭ·◁◁ᐟ ◁·▽ᐤᑲᐊ
ᒧᐊ Cᑭ ᑭᐱᐱᐤᐤ ◁·▽ᐤᑲᐊ ·◁
ᑭᐃᑌᐤᒣ ◁ᐞC ᐅᒣᐞ

24ᐞ ᐅᐟ ◁ᐸᐱᐟ·△ᐤ·◁ᐳ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·△ᐟ·◁ᐤ ᑭᒣ 9·ᑲᐤ·◁ᐞ
ᐸᐞᑭ ᐅC 9·ᑲᐞ ᑲ ◁ᐤᒧᏅᑲᐅᐤ ᐅC
ᑲ ᐱᐞᑭᐱᐱᐞ·ᐞ ◁ᐱᐟ ᑲᐞᑭᐅᐞ·△·△ᐊ
ᐸᑭᐱᐊᒪᏝ·◁ᑲᐊᐤ·ᐊᐞ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·△ᐟ·◁ᐤ
ᑭᐞᐱᐊ⁻ ᑭᒣ ᐸᑭᐱᐊᐤᐟᒣᐤ ᑭᒣ
ᐱᒧCCᏝᐤ ᐅᐟ ◁ᐸᐱᐟ·△ᐤ·◁·◁ᐞ
◁ᐤᐃ ᑲᐞᑭ·△·△ᐊ ᐅᐟᐞᐊᐤ·◁ᐳ
ᐤᐞ ᐅᐊᐞ·▽·△ᐊ (Cᐱᐞᑯ⁻ ◁ᐤᒪ
ᑭᒣ ·◁ᐤᒣ9·△ ᐅᐊᐞ·▽·△ᐞ)
ᐤᐞC ◁ᐤᒪ ᐱᐞ◁ᐤ9·△
ᐅᐊᐞ·▽·△ᐞᐞ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·△ᐟ·△
◁ᐸᐱᐟ·△ᐊ ◁ᐟᒣᐞᐤᐞ ᑭᒣ ᐱᒧCCᐟᐤ
ᑲᔔᐤCᒧ·△ᐤᐤᐞ ·◁ᐤᒣ9·△ᐤᐤᐞ
ᑭᒣ ᑭᐱᐤᐊᐸᐤ ᒪᑲ ▽
ᐊᐊᑲC·▽ᐤCᐸᐤ ᐱᒪᐱᐟ·△ᐤᐤᐞ ᐤᐞC
ᐱᐱᐊ·▽·△ᐟ·△ᐤᐤᐞᐞ ᑲ ᐱᒧCC·9
◁ᐤᐃ ◁ᐸᐱᐟ·△ᐊ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·△ᐟᐞ Cᑭ
·◁·△ᐟ△ᑯᐳ ᒣᐟ·▽ ᐃᐤᐤ·◁ ᒪᑲ ᑲ
ᑭᐱᐱ·◁·9ᑲᒪᑲ ▽ ᑲ·9ᑭᒣᐟ 9·ᑲᐤ·ᐞᐞ
ᔔᑯ⁻ ᒧᐊ ᐱᐸᑭᑲᐱᐤᐞ C ᐞC·▽ᐞC·ᑲᐞ
ᑭᒣ ᐱᐸᐤᐞᑯᐸᐞᐤᐞᐞ ▽ ᐊᐊᑲC·▽ᐤCᐸᐞ
ᒣᐟ·▽ ◁·▽ᐤᑲᐊ ᐅᐱᐅᐤᒣᐤᐟ·△ᐤᐤᐞ
ᒪᑲ ·ᑲᐞᐞ ▽ ᐤᐟC·▽ᐤCᐸᐞ ◁ᐱᐟ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·△ᐟ·△ ◁ᐸᐱᐟ·△ᐊᐞ

25ᐞ ᑲ ᐱᒧCC·◁·9 ᐅᐟ
◁ᐸᐱᐟ·△ᐤ·◁·◁ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·△ᐟ·◁ᐤ
◁ᐱᐟ ◁Ꮥ·◁ᐤ ᑲᐞᐱ·▽·△ᐊ
ᑭᒣ ·◁ᐊ◁ᐤᐞ ·△Cᐞ9ᒪᑲᐊ ᑲ
ᐱᐦᐤᐱᐱᐟᐤᐟ ᑭᒣ ᐱᒧᑌᐤᐟ ᐞᐞᑲᐊᐤᐞ
◁ᐤᐃ ᑲᐞᑭ·△·△ᐊ ▽·ᑲᐤᐃ
ᑲᐞᑭ·△·△ᐞ ᑭᒣ ᒪᑯᐊᐤ ◁·▽ᐤᑲᐊ
ᐅᐊᐞ·▽·△ ᑲᐞᑭ·△·△ᐊ ᑭᒣ ᑭ·◁◁ᐤᐞ
◁·▽ᐤᑲᐊ ᐤᐞC ᐅᐊᐞ·▽·△ ᑲᐞᑭ
·△·△ᐊ ᑭᒣ ᑭ·◁◁ᐟᐞ◁·▽ᐤᑲᐊᐞ

26ᐞ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·△ᐟ·◁ᐤ Cᑭ ᒪᑯ·◁ᐤ
◁·▽ᐤᑲᐊ ᑲ Cᑯᐊᒧ·◁·9 ᒪᐟᐊᐊᑲᐤ
ᐸᑭCᐊᐞ·▽·△ᐤᐤᐞ ᐤᐞC ᐱᑌ ▽ᑲ

ᑲ ᑕᑕᓇᒧᐧᖁ ᐃᐧᐱ ᑲ ᒪᑕᓇᐧ
ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇᑲ ᐁᑲ ᑲ ᑕᑕᓇ ᒪᕐᓇᐃᑲᓇ
ᐸᐸᓭᐧᓇᐧᐃᐧᐊᓇᐤ ᐝᑕᐧᓇᑕᑯᕐᐧᐊᐧ ᐱᕆ
ᒥᐢᑲᐧᐊᕐᐧ ᐊᓇᐃ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇᑲᑕᐧᐺ ᑲ ᐱᕆ
ᐧᐊᓂᔆᕐᖁᓂᕐ ᐅᐧᐨ ᐸᕆᐧᐁ ᐨᐧᐁᐧᐃᐧᐊᓇᐤ
ᑲ ᐊᔓᐧᖁ ᐅᐧ ᐨᐧᕓᒪᑲᓇᓇᐧ ᐊᓇᐊᐧᐁᐧ
ᑲ ᐧᐊᓇᔆᕐᖁᐧᖁ ᐅᐧᐨ ᐸᑕ ᑲ ᐧᐃ
ᐧᐊᓇᔆᕐᖁᐧᖁ ᐝᐸᐸᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃᕐᐤ ᐅᐧᐨ
ᐊᔓᐧᐊᐧᐊᑎᕐ ᑲᔓᐝᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃᓇ ᐸᕆ ᒪᑕᓇᕐ
ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇᑲ ᑯᑕᕐᔓ ᐃᑕᓇᐧᐊᐧᐃᓇᐧ
ᐝᕐx ᐃᐧᐱ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇᑲᐧ ᑲ ᒪᑕᓇᕐ
ᐝᐸᐸᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃᕐᐤ ᐨ ᐧᐊᐨᒪᐧᐁᐤ ᖁᑲᐧ
ᐧᐅᕆ ᒪᑕᓇᖁ ᐊᔓᐧ ᐧ ᒥᐧᖁᕐ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇ
ᐸᕆ ᐊᔓᐧ ᖁ ᐊᔓᕑᕐᒐᒪᐧ ᐝᐸᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃᓇᐧ
ᒪᑲ ᐃᑐᓇᐨᑕᕐᐤ ᐊᓇ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇ ᐸᕆ
ᐧᐃᐨᐸᐧ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇᑲᓇᐧᐃᕐᐧx

27᙭ ᐝᐸᐸᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃᕐᐤ ᐊᔓᐧᐊᐧ ᒥᕑᐧ
ᐝᐊᐨᐧᐃᐧᐃ ᐝᕐᐝᐸᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃᓇ ᐱᕐᐱ
ᕐᐱᐟᓇᒥᕐᐧ ᐅᐧᐨ ᐸᑕ ᕐᐧᐊᐨᐊᐧ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇᑲ
ᐨᐧᐱᐟᑯ ᐸᕆ ᐝᐊᐨᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃᓇᓇᐧ
ᐧ ᐸᕐᐱᓇᐨᕐᐧ ᐸᕆ ᐱᐟᐱᖁᕐᐧ
ᐟᐸᐧᐨᓇᖄᐃᐧᐊᑲᕒᑲᕐᐧ ᐅᐧᐨ ᐦᐝᐧᐧᐃᐧᐊᓇᐧ
ᐅᐧᐨ ᐸᑕ ᐧ ᐸᕐᐱᓇᕐᐱᐧ ᐊᐟᐧᐧ ᐸᐧᐩᐧᐤ
ᐸᐸᓭᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃ ᒪᕐᐃᐧᐊᐃᓇ (ᐨᐧᐱᐟᑯᕐ
ᐸᐸᓭᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃ ᒪᕐᐃᐧᐊᐃᐸᐧ ᒥᑕ ᐝᕆ ᑲ
ᑲᓇᐧᐃ ᕐᐧᖁᓇᕒᑲᐝᕐᐧ)᙭

28᙭ ᐊᓇᒪ ᐸᕆᐧᐁ ᐝᐝᐝᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃᓇᓇᐧ ᕐᐱ
ᐱᐧᐊᐨᐧ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇᑲ ᐝᐸᐸᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃᕐᐤ ᐱᕐᐱ
ᐝᐊᐨᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃᓇᐧ ᐧᐧᑲᓇᒪ ᐝᐝᐝᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃᐧ
ᐱᕆ ᐱᐧᐊᐨᐧ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇᑲ ᑲ ᓇᐧᐨᐧᐃ
ᕐᐧᖁᓇᕒᑲᐝᓇᐧᐃᕐᐧ ᐝᕐ᙭ ᐝᐸᐸᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃᕐᐤ
ᐊᔓᐤ ᐝᐝᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃᐧᐃᓇᓇᐤ ᓇᕐᓇᑲᐤ
ᐱᕆ ᐱᐧᐊᐨᐧ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇᑲ ᑲ ᓇᐧᐨᐧᐃ
ᕐᐧᖁᓇᕐᖁᕐ ᕐᔓᐧᐱᔓ ᐝᐸᐸᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃᕐᐤ
ᐸᕆᐧᐁ ᑲ ᐊᔓᐧᖁ ᑲ ᐨᐧᕓᒪᑲᓇᓇᐧ ᑲ
ᒪᔓᓇᒪᐧᖁ ᐊᓇᐃ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇᑲ ᐧ
ᐊᔓᕐᓇᕐ ᐧᐊᓇᔆᖁᐧᐊᓇᐧ ᒪᑲ ᐧᑲᔓᐧᐧᐤ
ᐝᐨᐧᐊᐧᐨᐧᐸᐧᐊᓇᐧ ᐱᕆ ᐱᐧᐊᐨᐧ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇᑲ

ᐅᐧᐨ ᐸᕆᐧᐁ ᐧ ᐝᐨᐧᐊᐧᐨᐧᐸᐧᐊᓇᐧ᙭ ᐝᒪ
ᒪᔓᖁᐨᒪᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧ ᐨ ᐝᐸᐧᓇᐤ ᐊᐧᐊᐩᐸ ᑲ
ᒧᕐ ᒪᔓᖁᒥᕐ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇ ᐅᐧᐨ ᐸᑕ ᑲ
ᒧᕐ ᐃᐝᓇᒥᕐ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇ ᒪᑲ ᔓᑯ ᒪᑲ
ᐨᐱ ᐃᐱᐧ ᐧ ᐨᐧᕓᓇᕒᑲᐝᕐᐧ ᖁᑲᐧ ᐧ
ᐃᐨᑲᐧ ᐧᑲᔓᐧᕐᐧ ᐅᐧᐨ ᒪᐟᐤ ᐧ ᐃᐨᑲᐧ
ᖁᑲᐧ ᐨᐧᕓ ᖁ ᐝᕆ ᒪᑕᓇᕐ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇ᙭
ᐃᐧᐱ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇ ᑲ ᐊᔓᕆᐧᓇᕐ ᐸᕆ ᕐᐧᐝᕐ
ᐧ ᓇᓇᐨᐧᐃᓇᕒᑲᓇᐧᐃᕐᐧ ᐝᐸᐸᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃᕐᐤ
ᐨ ᒪᕐᓗᔓᐤ ᖁᑲᐧᐤ ᐧᐧ ᑲᓇᐧᐧᓇᕒᕒᕆ
ᐊᔆᕐ ᐧ ᐊᔓᐧᕆ ᕒᐧᐨᕑᐧᐊᐧᐃᐧᐤ ᐸᕆ
ᐊᔓᕑ ᖁ ᐊᔓᕐᒐᒪᑯᕐ ᐝᐊᐨᐧᐃᐧᐊ
ᐝᕐ ᐊᔓᕒᒐᒪᖁᐊᐧ᙭ ᐝᒪ ᑲ ᐃᐱᐱ
ᐊᓇᕐ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇᑲᐧ ᑲ ᐱᐧᐊᐝᕐ
ᒧᓇ ᐃᐧᐱᐧᐨᕑᐧᐊᐧ ᐸᕆ ᐊᔓᕐᒐᕐᐧ
ᐝᐸᐸᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃᕐᐧᐊ᙭

29᙭ ᑲ ᐱᐧᐊᐝᕐ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇ ᒧᓇ ᒍᖁᐧ
ᐃᐝᐧ ᐃᐧᐱ ᐝᐸᐸᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃᕐᐤ ᑲ
ᐧᐸᐧᐊᕐᐧ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇᑲ ᐅᐧᐨᑲ ᓇᓇᐨᐧᐃ
ᕐᐧᖁᓇᕒᑲᐝᓇᐧᐨᐧᐊᕐᐧ ᒪᑲ ᐸᑕ ᐃᐝᐧ
ᐃᐧᐱ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇ ᐸᕆᐧᐁ ᑲ ᐝᐟᓇᕐ
(ᐨᐧᐱᐟᑯᕐ ᐃᐧᐱ ᑲ ᒪᐧᑲᖄᕐᐱᓇᕐ) ᐅᐧᐨ
ᐸᑕ ᑲ ᐱᐧᐊᐝᕆ ᐧᐊᐩᐧ ᐧ ᐃᐱᐧᐱ
ᐝᐧᐱᐧᑲᓇᐧ᙭ ᑲ ᐱᐧᐊᐝᕆ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇ ᐧᐊᐩᐧ
ᑲ ᐃᐱᐧᐱ ᐝᐧᐱᐧᑲᓇᐧ ᐃᐝᐧ ᐃᐧᐱ
ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇ ᐧᑲᔓᐧᐧ ᓇᐧᐊᔆ ᑲᒪᕐᐨᓇᐅᑕᒪᐧᖁ
ᐧᐃᐧᓇ ᐟᐧᓇᐧᐁ ᑲ ᐃᐝᓇᐨᒪᐧᖁ ᐧ
ᐟᐸᐧᖁᓇᕒᑲᐝᕐᐧ ᐸᕆ ᐧᐧᐧᐊᒪᐧᐨᐧᐊᕐᐧ
ᐝᐸᐸᐧᐃᐧᐊᐧᐃᕐᐧᐊ ᑲ ᐧᐃ ᐃᐝᒪᕒᓇᕐ
ᐅᐧᐨ ᐸᑕ ᐸᕆᐧᐁ ᑲ ᐃᐨᐧᐊᐧᐨᑯᕐᐧ᙭
ᐟᐧᖁᐨᑯᐧᐨᐧᐸᖄᐃᐧᐊᑲᕒᑲᕐᐧ ᐱᐧᐁ ᐧᐃᐨᑲᒪ ᐊᐟᐧ
ᖁᑲ ᐱᕆ ᒪᕒᐨᐧᐧᐱᕒᑲᐝᐱ ᐱᕒᔓᕑᔓ ᑲ
ᓇᐨᐧᐃᐱᕐᖁᓇᕒᑲᐝᐧᐧᖁ ᐱᕆ ᐱᐧᐊᐝᕐ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇ
ᐝᐧᐱᐧᑲᓇᐧ ᐧᐊᐩᐧ ᑲ ᐃᐱᐧᐱ ᑲ ᓇᐱᐟ
ᐊᓇᒧᐨᑕᕐᐧ ᐊᐧᐨ ᖁᐝ ᐱᐧᐸᐨᕒᓇᐃᐱᓇᐧ᙭
ᖁᑲ ᔓᑯᐧ ᐱᕒᔓᕑᔓ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓇ ᑲ ᐱᐧᐊᐝᐱ
ᐧᐊᐩᐧ ᐧ ᐃᐱᐧ ᐝᐧᐱᐧᑲᓇᐧ ᕒᕐᐧᐁ
ᖁᑲᐧ ᐨ ᑲᓇᐧᐊᐸᕐᑲᐝᐱ ᐧᔆᕆ ᖁᑲᐧ
ᐱᕆᐧᐁ ᑲ ᐃᐱᐱ ᐅᐧᐨ ᑲ ᕐᐧᐟᐨᐱᕐ

▷Ϸ<▷·▽·△ᒉ·◁`ₓ

30ₓ ᑲ △ᑉᑉ �q·ᑲᗕ ▽ᑲ Ꮯ·Ꮴ
q ▷Γ Ϸ·<▷∩<⁵ ◁·▽ᗕ ◁ᓯᑊ
◁·▽ᓯᑲᗕ` ◁ᔦ·◁` ᒡᏟᏢᔦ q
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△·Uᒐᑲ` ▷ᗕᒉ·▽·△⁵ Ꮯᐱᒡᑐ⁻ ◁ᓯ△
◁ᑊᏟ ▷⁵U∩▷ △ᓯᓯ·△ Γᓯᒡᒉ·△
▷ᗕᒉ·▽·△ᓯ` ᓂᑊᏟ ▷⁵U∩▷ ᑲ
ᒪᒍᒡᒍᒐᑲ` ▽ᑲ ᑭΓ △Ꮯ·ᑲ` <·ᑲᒉ·▽·△
△Ꮯᒡᓯ9·△ᓯ` 2017ₓ

31ₓ ᒪᑲ ▷ᒪ ▷ᗕᒉ·▽·△ᓯ` 9·ᑲᗄ ▽
ᒪᎱᒍᒡᓯᎱᏌᎱ` ◁ᓯ⁻ ᔆᑭ Ꮯ·ᑲᏟᓯ` ▽
◁ᓯᒍᏟᒪᓂ ◁ᓯ△ ᓯᎱᏌ ᐱᓂᏟᒉᗕ△ᑲᗕ
▽ ᒪᑲᓂᏌ ◁ᓯᒍᏟᒪᓂ ◁ᓯ△ ᑭΓ·▽
ᑲ·9ᎱᎱᒍ·△ᗕₓ

▽ Ꮯ·ᑲᏟᓯ·◁` ᓂ▷ ᐱᓂᏟᒉᗕ△ᑲᔆₓ
▽ ᒪ·◁ᒍᓯᑲᏌᎱ ᓂᑊᏟ ▽
ᐱΓᏟᓯ·◁ᑭ ·△ᒉᑲᒉ·△ ·△Ꮯᒐ�q·△ᗕₓ
ᑲ ΓᓂᑲᏌᎱ ᓂᑊᏟ ᑲ·9ᎱᎱᒍ·△ᗕ

5 ▽ ᐱᓂᑭᏟ∩`ₓ ▽ ᒪ·◁ᒍᓯᑲᏌᎱ
ᑭᓂ9ᓯᎱᒡᒉ·△ ·△Ꮯᒐ�q·△ᗕ

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▷Ϸ<▷·▽·△ᒉ° ᓂᑊᏟ ◁·▽ᗕₓ ᓯ
ᑲᗕ·◁<ᏌᎱ Γᒉ·▽ ᑲ △ᒉ ◁<Ꮯ`
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◁ᓯᒪ ·△ᒉᑲᒉ·△ ·△Ꮯᒐ�q·△⁵ ᗕᗕᑲ°
ᑲ △ᒉᗕ·ᑲᑭ ∩<⁵ ᒪ·◁ᒍᒪᒍ·△ᗕ ▽
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△Ꮯᒉ·▽·△⁵ ᑲ △ᒉ ΓᓂᑲᏌᓯᑲᏌᎱ`
◁ᓯᒪ △Ꮯᒉ·▽·△⁵ ᑲ △U⁵ᎱᑲᏌᓯ
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ᑲ·9ᎱᎱᒍ·△ᗕ q ▷ᒍ ᑲᗕ·◁<ᎱᑲᏌᎱ
◁ᓯ△ ᑲ △ᒉ ᗕᗕᏌ<ᓯ`ₓ

33ₓ ◁ᔆᏟ ᓯᏟᏟ` ᓯ ᑲ·9ᎱᎱᒍᔆ
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▷ᗕᒉ·▽·△ᓯ` ᑭΓ·▽ q·ᑲᔆ ·▽Γ
△Ꮯ·ᑲ` ᓂᑊᏟ ᐱᒡ ·◁ᒍᒪᒍᑲ` ▽ᑲ
▷ᎱᏟ° ᓂᑊᏟ ᐱᒡ ▽ᑲ △ᑊᐱ ᐱᒡ
ᑲ△U⁵ᎱᑲᏌᎱ` ᑭΓ ᑭᐱ∩ᓯᒉ ◁·▽ᗕₓ
(ᑲ·9ᎱᎱᒍ·△⁵ 5.1)ₓ

ᓯ ᑲ·9ᎱᎱᒍᔆ ◁ᓯᒪ △Ꮯᒉ·▽·△⁵ ᑭΓ △·Uᒐᑲ` ▷ᗕᒉ·▽·△ᓯ` ᑭΓ·▽ q·ᑲᔆ ·▽Γ △Ꮯ·ᑲ` ᓂᑊᏟ ᐱᒡ ·◁ᒍᒪᒍᑲ`▽ᑲ ▷ᎱᏟ° ᓂᑊᏟ ᐱᒡ ▽ᑲ △ᑊᐱ ᐱᒡ ᑲ △U⁵ᎱᑲᏌᎱ` ᑭΓ ᑭᐱ∩ᓯᒉ ◁·▽ᗕₓ

34ₓ ▷ᒪ △Ꮯᒉ·▽·△⁵ Ꮯ·△ ᒍᏟᒪᒍᑲᔆ
ᑲ ᒪ·◁ᒍᗕᑭ` ▷Ϸ<▷·▽·△ᒉ·◁`
ᑭᓂ9ᓯᎱᒡᒉ·△ ·△Ꮯᒐ�q·△ᗕ ◁ᓯ△
◁·▽ᓯᑲᗕ ᑭᔆᐱᔆ ▷∩ ◁ᓯᒪ ᑲ
△ᒍᏌᑲᏌᎱ` ▽ ·△ ᗕᏟ·△ ᑭᓂ9ᓯᑲᏌᎱᑭ
▽ᑭ ·◁ᓯ △ᒍᏌᑲᏌᎱ` ᓂᑊᏟ ᐱᒡ ᑲ
·△ ·◁ᓯ ᒍᒍᏟ` ◁·▽ᗕₓ ᑲ·△ ᗕᏟ·△
ᑭᓂ9ᓯᑲᏌᎱᑭ ᑲ ᒪᔦ9ᓯᑲᏌᎱ` q·ᑲᔆ ᑲ
△ᒍᏌᑲᏌ·9 ▽ ·△ ᗕᏟ·△ ᑭᓂ9ᓯᑲᏌᎱ`
ᑲ ·◁ᓯ △ᒍᏌᑲᏌ·9 ᓂᑊᏟ ᐱᒡ ▽
ᒪ·◁ᒍᓯᑲᏌᎱ` ·△Ꮯᒐ�q·△⁵ ᗕᗕᏟ·△
ᑭᓂ9ᓯᏟᒍ·△⁵ ᑭΓ·▽ ▷Γₓ ᔆᑭ ᑲ·9ᒉ·Ꮯᔆ
▷Ϸ<▷·▽·△ᒉ·◁` ᑭΓ △Ꮯᒉ·◁∩Ꮰ`
ᑭΓ ◁<Ꮯ` ᓂᑊᏟ ᑭᔆᐱᔆ ᓂᑊᏟ ᐱᒡ
▽ᑲ ▷Ϸ<▷·▽·△ᒉ° ∩ᒐᗕ·▽ ᑲ
△U⁵Ꮯᒍ·9 qᑲ Γᑭ ·▽ᐱᗕ` ◁ᓯᒍᓯ°

·ᐃᏟᏝᐊ·ᐃᏏᏓ° (Ꮟ·ᐊᏋᏋᏝ·ᐃᐧ 5.2)ₓ
Ꮟᐨ ᐧᐳ ᐸᏁᏏᐧᐟ Ꮟ·ᐊᏋᐊ·ᐃᏌ ᐁᏗ·Ꮟᐧ
ᏞᏔ ᐃᏟᐠᏌᐧ Ꮟ ᐃᏱ ᐊᏉᏆᐧᏟᏝ·ᐊᏔᏏᐧ
ᐊᏍᏝ ᏛᐯᏋᎦᏜᏌ·ᐃ ·ᐃᏟᏝᐊ·ᐃᏌ ᎦᏌ·ᐁ
Ꮭ> ᏁᏆᎣᏋᐊ·ᐃᏌₓ (Ꮟ·ᐊᏋᏋᏝ·ᐃᐧ 5.3
Ꮟᐨ 5.4)ₓ

35ₓ ᐅᏝ ᐃᏟᏗᎠ·ᐁ·ᐃᐧ ᏟᏏ·ᐁ ᏞᏌ
ᐊᏔᏁᎠᏝᏏᐧ ᐊᏁᎮ Ꮛ·ᏏᏌ Ꮟ ᐃᏟᏟ
ᐊᏍᐨ ᐃᏌᏝ ᐃ·ᏆᏛᐊᏛᐊᏏ·ᐃ·ᐃᏌᐧ
Ꮟ ᐃᏌᐨᏟᏗᏓᐧ ᏟᏏ ᐸᏁᎠᏝ·ᐃᐧ
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ᐅᏌᏗ·ᐁ·ᐃᏌᐧ ᏘᏝᎥᏜ ᐊᏍᏝ ᏟᏏ
ᎦᎦᏌ·ᐃ ᐅᏝᏔᏗᏓ ᏟᏏ ᐃᏟᐧᏋᏗᏋ·ᐃᐧ
ᐊᏍᏝ ᎦᏗ·Ꮛ·ᐃ ᐸᏟᏗᎠ·ᐁ·ᐃ ᏟᏏ
ᐃᏟᐧᏗᏗᏋ·ᐃᐧ Ꮟᐨ ᏔᏗ ᐊᏍᏝ
ᏁᏟᎦ·ᐁ·ᐃᎠ·ᐃᏌᏛ ᐊᏏᏗ·ᐁ·ᐃ ᏟᏏ
ᐃᏟᐧᏗᏗᏋ·ᐃᐧ ᐸᏁᏏᏛ° ᐅᏔᐊ·ᐁ·ᐃᏌ°
ᏟᏏ ᐅᏁᎠᏝ·ᐃᐧ ᏔᏗ ᐊ·ᏆᏛᏏᏌ
ᐅᏔᐧᏋᎦᏌ·ᐃ ·ᐃᏟᏝᐊ·ᐃᏏᏓ°ₓ
ᐧᏋᏏ·ᐊᏋᏝᐧ ᏌᐧᏟᐧᏏᐧ ᐅᐧᏌᎦᐅ ᏟᏏ
ᏝᏝᎣᏏᏟᐧ ᏟᏏ ᐊᏟᏗᎠᏏᏜ·Ꮟ·ᐁ
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ᐊᏍᏁᏏᏜᐅᏏ ᏔᏏ·Ꮟᐧ ᏝᏝᎦ·ᐁᏜᏛᏟᏝ·ᐃᏌ
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Ꮟᐨ ᐧᐳ ᐅᏝᏛᐧ Ꮟ·ᐊᏋᏋᏝ·ᐃᎠ ᐊᏍᏝ
ᐅᏟ ᐃᏟᏗᎠ·ᐁ·ᐃᐧ Ꮟ ᐃᏟᏔᏟᏛᏏ·ᐊᐧ
ᐃᏌᏝ Ꮟ ᏟᏁᏁᏏᏏᐧ ᐅᎥᏔᐧᏏᐧ Ꮟᐨ
Ꮟ ᐅᎢᏟᐧ ᐅᎥᏔᐧᏌᐧ (Ꮟ·ᐊᏋᏋᏝ·ᐃᐧ 5.6
Ꮟᐨ 5.7)ₓ

36ₓ ᐧᐳ ᏝᏝᐧᐃᏔᐅᐧ Ꮟᐨ ᐧᐳ ᐅᏝᏛᐧ
Ꮟ·ᐊᏋᏋᏝ·ᐃᎠ ᐊᏍᏝ Ꮟ ᐃᏟᏟ Ꮛ·ᏏᏌ
ᐊᏍᏝ ᐃᏟᏗᎠ·ᐁ·ᐃᐧ ᐁᏏ ᐊ ᐃᏌ
ᐊᏔᏁᏟᏗᐧᐊᏛᏔᐧ ᐊᏌᏛ ᐃᏌᏝ ᐊ·ᏆᏌ
·ᏟᏟ ᏔᏏ·Ꮟᐧ Ꮟ ᐃᏌᏝᎠᏌ·ᐊ ᐊᏍᐃ
ᐊ·ᏆᏛᏌᏌ Ꮟ ·ᐊᏍᏝᎦᏟ Ꮟᐨ ᏗᏌᎥ
Ꮟ ᐃᏟᏁᏚᐅᏟᎦ ᐊ·ᏆᏌ ᏜᏣᐅᐧ

ᐊᏁᏟᐧ ᐅᏟᏔᎤ ᏏᐨᏟ ᏗᏗ ᏜᏣᏌᐧ Ꮟ
ᎦᏝᏁᏏᏟᏁ᱿ ·ᐊᏍᏏᏟᐊ·ᐃᏏᏓ° ᐊ·ᐁᏌ
ᏏᐨᏟ ᏗᏗ ᐃᏍᏝ ᐅᏟᏔᐅ·ᐁ·ᐃᏌᐧᐧ Ꮟ
ᏁᏟ ᐊᏌᏟᏗ·ᐊ ᐊ·ᏆᏛᏝᏝ ᐃᏟ·ᐃᏌᐧ
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Ꮭ·ᐊᏝᎣᏏᏔᐧ ᏟᏁᎠᏟᏗᐧ·ᐃ ·ᐃᏟᏝᐊ·ᐃᐧ
ᐁ Ꮟ ᏟᏏ ᏝᏗᏝᐃᏔᐅᐧ ᐧᐃ ·ᐊᐧᎥ
ᏏᐃᏟᏗᎠ·ᐊᏔᐅᐧ Ꮟ ᐃᏌ ᏝᏝ·ᏆᏗᏟᏔᐅᏟ
·ᐃᏟᏝᐊ·ᐃᏏᏓ ᐃᏌᏝ Ꮟ ᐊᏍᏟᐃᐧ ᐊ·ᏆᏛₓ
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ᏝᏟ·ᐃ ᏟᏁᏗᏟᏔᐅᐧ ·ᐊᏍ ᐃᏛᏟᏝ·ᐃᐧ
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Ꮜ ᐨᏟ Ꮟ ᏝᏟ·ᐃ ᏟᏁᏗᏁᏔᐅᏟ Ꮟ
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Ꮟ ᏆᏟᏔᏗᏟ ᐊᐧᏟ ᐃᏟᏗᎠ·ᐁ·ᐃᏌᐧ
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Ꮛ·Ꮟᐧ Ꮨ ᐃᏟ·ᏏᏌᏔᏗᏌ Ꮛ·ᏏᏌ ᐊ ᐅᏟ
ᏝᎥᏗᏟ Ꮤᐅ·ᐊ Ꮟ Ꮨ·ᏆᏝᏏᏟ Ꮛ·Ꮟᐧ ·ᐁᏟ
ᏝᏟ·ᐃ ᏟᏁᏗᏟᏔᐅᐧ ᐊᏟ Ꮟ ᏝᐅᏗᏟ·ᐊᏋ
Ꮨ·ᐁ·ᐃᐧ ᏝᎥᏗᏟᏋ·ᐃᐧ Ꮛ ᐅᏟ ᏝᏟ·ᐃ
ᏟᏁᏗᏟᏔᐅ·Ꮛₓ ᐧᐅᏝᏛᐧ Ꮟ·ᐊᏋᏋᏝ·ᐃᏝᏏ
ᐃᏌᏝ·ᏏᏟ ᏟᏁᎠ᱿ ᏟᏏ ᐊᏐᏔᏗ·Ꮟᐧ ᐅᏝ
ᏝᏏ ᐊᏍᏝ ᏟᏁᏗᏗᎠᏌ·ᐃ ·ᐃᏟᏝᐊ·ᐃᐧ
Ꮟ Ꮭ·ᐊᐧᎣᏏᏔᐅᐧ ᐊᐧᏟ Ꮟ ᏆᏟᏟᏟᐧ
ᐃᏟᏗᎠ·ᐁ·ᐃᏌᐧ Ꮟ Ꮭ·ᐊᐧᎣᏏᏔᐅᐧ Ꮛ·Ꮟᐧ
·ᏏᏋᐧᐧ Ꮟ ᐃᏛᏟᏔᐅ·Ꮛ Ꮟᐨ ᏟᏏ
ᏛᏟᏛᐃᏔᐅᐧ Ꮛ·Ꮟᐧ ·ᐁᏟ ᐃᏟ·Ꮟᐧ ᐊᏍᏝ
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Ꮟᐨ 5.14)ₓ Ꮟᐨ ᐧᐳ Ꮟ·ᐊᏋᏋᏝᐧ
ᐊᏍᏝᏏ ᐃᏟᏗᎠ·ᐊᏔᐅᏟ ᏟᏏ ᐊᏍᏟᐃᐧ
ᐊ·ᏆᏌᏜᏗ ᏟᏌ·ᐁᎥ Ꮨ ᏛᏟᏏᎠ·ᐊᏝᏜᏗ

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ᑊᑕ·▽ᓂᑕ·ᑲᵕ ᐅL(ᑲ·ᑫᕈᒍ·ᐃᵕ 5.11)ₓ

38ₓ ᒐ ᒪ ᑊᑕ ᐊᓂ ᒍᐁᐧ ᐊᓂL
ᑲ ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓂ ᑲᵕ ᑭᕈᓂᒥᐟ ᐧᐃ
·ᐃᑕᒍᐧᐊ ᑊᐌᐧᓂ·ᐃ·ᐃᵕ ᓂᐧᑕ ᑭᒥ
ᐅᑭᵕ ᓇᑕ·ᐃ ᑭᕈᓂᕈ·ᐃᵕ ᐅᒥ
▽·ᑲᓂL ᒪᒥ ᑲ ᑭᑊᐸᓇᑕᓂ·ᐊᵕ
ᑲ ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓂᑲᐅᑭ ᕈ·ᑲᓇ ᐅᒥ ᐊᓂL
ᐃᑕᑊ·▽·ᐃᵕ ᑲ ᐃᕓ ᐊᐸᑎᕈᒪᑊₓᐊᓂL
ᑲ ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓂᑲᐅᑭ ᕈ·ᑲᓇ ᑭᕓ·▽ ᐃᑊᐱ
ᓂᐧᑕ ᐱᐟ ᐃᑊᐱ ᐱᐟ ᑲ ᐃᐅᑊᑲᐅ·ᕈₓ
ᑭᕓ·▽ ᐃᑊᐱ ᑲ ᐃᑭᓂ·ᕈ ᐃᑊᐱ ᑲ
ᐃᑕ·ᑲᓇ·ᕈ ᕈ·ᑲᑊ ᑭᕓ·▽ ᑲ ᑕ·▽ᕓᑲᐅᵕ
ᐊᓂL ᑭᕈᓂᒥᐟ ·ᐃᑕᒍᐧ·ᐃᵕ
ᑲ ᑭᐱᐅᑊᑕᑲᓇᓂᵕ ᑭᕈ ·ᐃᕓᐊᒥᕽ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᐟ·ᐊᐧ▽ ᓇᑕ·ᐃ ᑭᕈᓂᑕᑊᵕ
ᕈ·ᑲᓂᕈ°ₓ ᑲ ᐃᕓ ·ᐊᐸᑕᒡ ·ᑲᐧ᠁
ᐃᕈᓇ·ᑲ·ᓇ ᐃᑊᐱ ᑲ ·ᐃ ᐊᐟᒥᕓ
ᐊ·▽ᓇ ᓂᐧᑕ ᐊᐟᑕ ᐃᑕᑊ·▽·ᐃᓂᵕ ᑕ
ᐃᕓ ᐊᐸᑎᕈᑲᓇᐸᓂ·ₓ

39ₓ ᐃᑊᐱ ᐱᐟ ᑲ ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓂᑲᐅᵕ
·ᐃᑕᒍᐧ·ᐃᵕ ᑊᐧᐃᓂ·ᐃᵕ ᓂᐧᑕ ᐱᐟ ᑭᕈ
ᐅᑭᵕ ᐅᕈ ᕈᑊ ᐊᓂL ᐅᑕᑊ ᑲ
ᐃᑕᑐᕈᑲᐅᐟᕈ ᑕ᠁ᑊ ᑲ ᒪᕈᐊᑲᕈᑲᕘ
ᐊ·▽ᓇ ᐅᕈᑕ° ᐱᐟ ᑕ ·ᐃ ᑭᕈᓂᒪᑲ·ᕈ
▽ ·ᐃ ᐅᕈᑕᓂ·ᐊᓂᵕ ᐊ·▽ᓇᑲᵕ
ᕈ ᐅᕈ ᑭᕈᓂᒥᕕᵕ ᐊᑊᑕₓ ᓂᕈᕈᑭ·▽
ᑲ·ᑫᕈᒍ·ᐃᓇ ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᑭᑊᐅᑊᑕᑲᑭ
ᐅL ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐧᑕᒍ·ᐃᵕ ▽·ᑲᓂ᠁ₓ ᑕ·ᕓ
ᓇ ᐃᑊᐱᕈᑲᑊ ᐃᑊᐱ ᐱᐟ ᑲ·ᐃ
ᐊᐟᒥᑭᕓ ᐊ·▽ᓂᑊᵕ ᑊᑲᓇᐧᐟ ᓂᐧᑕ
ᑕ ᑊᐱᓂᑲᐅᑊᵕ ᓇᐊᑊᐱ ᐃᑊᐱ ᐱᐟ
ᐊᐟᒥᕓ ᐊ·▽ᓇ ᑊᑲᓇᐧ ᓂᐧᑕ ᐱᐟ ᑭᕈ
ᒪᕈᐊᑲᕈᑲᕘ ᐃ·▽ᓇₓ

40ₓ ᑲ ᒪᒍᑐᓂᑲᐅᵕ ᑭᕈᑊᐧᵕ ᑲ
ᐊᑊᐱᕈᑲᑐᕈ᠁ᑊ ᐃᑊᐱ ᐱᐟ ᑲ ᐊᐟᒥᕓ
ᐊ·▽ᓇ ᑊᑲᓇᕈᓂ ᒪᒍᑐᑊᐅᵕ ᑲᓇᑕ
ᐊᕽᑊᵕ ᓂᐧᑕ ·ᐊᓇ·ᐊᑊᒥᵕ ᑲᓇᑕ ᐊᕽᑊᵕ

ᑲ ᐃᕈ ᑭᕈᓂᑕᑊᵕ ᓂᐧᑕᓇᑕ·ᐃ
ᑭᕈᓂᑕᑐ·ᐃᵕ ᐊᐟᑊ⁻ ᓇ ᑎᐱᓇᑊ·▽
ᑲ ᑭ ᐃᕈ ·ᐊᐸᑕᒪᑊ ᐊᑊᑕ ᒥᕓ ᑲ ᑭ
ᓇᑊᑲ·ᐊᑊᵕ ᑌᑊ⁻ ᑲ ᐱᒍᐅᑊᑲᵕ ᐅL
ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐧᑕᒍ·ᐃᵕₓ ▽·ᑲᓂ ▽ᐅᑊᑕᒪᵕ ᒪ
ᐃᑊᐱ ᐱᐟ ᑲ ᐃᐅᑊᑭᑲᐅᵕ ᑭᕈ ᐊᐟᒥᐃ
ᐊ·▽ᓇ ᑎᑊᑲᒡ ᑭᓇ·▽° ᓂᕈᑕ·ᐊᵕ ᓂᐧᑕ
ᑫᓇᐧᵕ ᐊᑊᐅᕈ·ᐊᵕ ᐅᑭᑊᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐊᵕ
ᒍᓇ ᓂᐧᑕ ᑕ·ᕓ ·ᐃᕈᐃ·▽ᒪᑲᓇ ᐊᓂL
ᑲ ᐃᕽᐱᑊ ·ᐊᓂᕈᕈᕈ·ᐃᵕ ·ᐊ·ᐃ° ·ᐃᓇ
ᑲ ᒪᐟᓂ ᐊ·▽ᓇₓ ᒪᑎᑲ ·ᕽᒪᕈ ᐃᑕᑊᑲᵕ
ᐃᑕᑊᑊ·▽·ᐃᵕ ᒥᕓ ᐅᑊᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃ
·ᐃᕈᐃ·▽·ᐃᓇ ᐊᕽᕽ ᑭ ᑊᓂᑊᑲᓂᵕ ᐅL
ᑲ ᐃᐅᕈᑲᐅᑊᕘ ᕽᑫᒪᕓᑲ ·ᑲᐧᑊᵕ ▽
ᐊᑊᑎᕈᑲᑭᑊᑊₓ

41ₓ ᓂᐧᑕ ᑊᑭ ᒪᒍᑐᓂᑊᐅᵕ ᐃᑊᐱ
ᑫᑕᑕ·ᐃᵕ ᑲ ᐃᑭᑭ ᑊ·ᑲᑊ ᓂᐧᑕ ᑲ ᐅᕈ
ᓂᕽᑕᕽᑊᓂᵕ ᒥᕽ·▽ᐊ·▽ᓇ ᐅᐱᒪᕽᑕ·▽·ᐃᵕ
ᒪ ᓂ ᒥᕽᕘᵕ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐊᑊᕽᑕ·ᐃᓇ
ᐅᑊᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃᵕ ᑲ ᐊᐟᕽᕽᑲ ᒪ
▽ ᐃᑐᑭᵕ ᐃᑊᐱ ᐱᐟ ᑭᕈ ᐊᐟᒥᐊᕽᵕ
ᐊ·▽ᕈᑲᓇ ᐸᑊᑎᓇᑊ·ᐊᵕ ·ᑲᐧᑊᵕ ᕽᑭ
ᕈᕈᑕᕽᵕ ᑊ·ᑲᕈ° ᐃᑊᐱ ᑲ ᐃᑭᓂᕈᑭₓ
ᒪᑲ ᓂ ᑲ·ᑫᕈᒍᑊ ᑭᕈ ᑊᓂᑕ·ᐊᵕ
ᒥᕽ·▽ ᐊᓂL ᐃᑊᑎᑲᐅᵕ ᐃᑊᐱ ᐱᐟ ᑲ
ᐊᐟᒥᐃᕽ ᐊ·▽ᓇ (ᑲ·ᑫᕈᒍ·ᐃ) 5.15ₓ

6 ▽ ᐱᕽᑭᑎᕽₓ ▽ ᓇᑲᕈ·ᐊᕽᑲᐅᵕ ᑲ ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓂᑲᐅᑊ ᐊᑎᕽ ·ᐃᑕᒍ·ᐃᓇ

42ₓ ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᐱᕽᑭᑎᕽ ᓂᕽ ᐊᓂᒍᐧᵕ
ᐊᓂL ᐃᑊᐱ ᐅᑊᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃᐊᵕ ▽ᑲ
ᐃᑊᐱ ᑲ ᐃᑕᑊ·ᐊᑎᒥᕽᵕ ᑭᕈ ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓇᑊᵕ
ᑭᕈᓂᒥᐟ·ᐃ ·ᐃᑕᒍᐧ·ᐃᓇᓂᕈ°ₓ

43ₓ ᐊᑊᑕ ᐱᒥ ᓂᕽᓇᵕ ᐱᕽᑕᒡᓇᐃᑲᓂᵕ
ᐊᑊᑕ ᐃᑕᑊ·▽·ᐃᓂᵕ ᐅᑊᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃᕽ
ᓇᑲᒡ·ᐊᑎᒡ·ᐊᕽ ᑭᕈ ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓇᑊᵕ
ᑭᕈᓂᒥᐟ·ᐃ ·ᐃᑕᒍᐧ·ᐃᓂᓂ° ᑭᕽᓇᵕ
ᐸᕽᑭ ·ᐧᒥ ᑎᕈᒡ ᑭᕈ ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓇᵕ

ᖮᖮᓯᓄᖵ ᒥᖴᒪ ᐊᓇ ᐅᖳᐸᐅᐧᐊᐧᐃᕑᖵ
ᐁ ᑲᓇᐧᐊᐸᒪᒥ ᐊᖮᐃᐊᐧᐊᖮ ᐱᔪᕽ
ᐁ ᐅᑕᖯᑲᓄᕑᖮᕑ ᖮᖯ ᐱ ᐊᖮᒪ
ᑲ ᐧᐃ ᑯᒪᑕᕑ ᑭᖶ ᒪᐧᐊᑐᖮ ᖮᖯᓄᖵ
ᐅᕑᑕᖮ ᐅᕑ ᐃᐅᖳᑐᒷᑎᐧᐃᖵ ᐱᔪ ᐧ
ᐊᐸᑕᖮᕑᕽ ᖮ ᑲᖮᖮᒪᑐᖮᕑ ᐊᖮᐃ ᑯᑕᖯᕑ
ᑲ ᐊᑲᖯᐧᐊᕑᑲᐅᕑᐱ ᒪᖮᖮᒥᖴᐧᐃᖵ ᐅᕑ
ᐱᕑ ᐅᕽᐅᓇᐅ ᐃᖮᖮᐧᐃ ᒥᖭᑯᕑᐧᐃ
ᐅᖮᐧᐁᐧᐊᖮᕽ ᖮᖯ ᐊᐧᐊᖮ ᑲ
ᐃᖯᖮᖯᓄᕽ ᐧ ᐃᖮᖮᐧᐃᕑ ᖮᖯ ᒪᖮ
ᑲ ᐅᑕᕑᐅᕑ ᖮᖯ ᑭᕑ ᐊᒿᖮᓄᖯᕽ ᐅᖵ
ᐱᖭᑕᒿᐁᐃᖯᓄᕽ (ᑲᖮᖮᒪᐧᐃᖵ 6.1)ᕽ

44ᕽ ᑲ ᒪᐧᐊᑐᖮᖯᖯᕽ ᖭᖴᖮᒥᖴᒃᐧᐃ
ᐧᐃᑕᒪᖮᐧᐃᖵ ᒪᖯ ᐃᐅᖳᕑᖯᖯᖮ ᐧᖯ ᐧ
ᒥᖭᑯᕽ ᖯᕑᖮᖵ ᐸᖮᖯ ᐊᖮᒪ ᖮᖯᕽ
ᐧᖮᕑ ᒪᐧᐊᑐᖮᖯᖯᖮ ᐊᐧᖮᕽᕽ ᐧ
ᐊᖳᑕᖯᕑᖮᖮᕑ ᑲ ᐊᐊᖯᑕᐧᖮᕑᖮᕽ
ᖵᖮᖯᖭᖮ ᐊᐧᖮᕑᑲᐅᕽ (ᑕᐧᖮᖯ ᐸᖮᖯ
ᑲ ᖮᐁᕽᖭᖯᖭᕑᖮᕽ ᑲ ᐊᐊᑲᑕᐃᖯᖭᕑᖮᕽ
ᑲ ᐊᑲᖯᐧᐊᕑᑲᐅᖵ ᒪᖮᖮᒥᖴᐧᐃᖵ
ᐱᕑ ᐅᕽᐅᓇᐅ ᐃᖮᖮᐧᐃ ᒥᖭᑯᕑᐧᐃ
ᐅᖮᐧᐁᐧᐊᖮᖵ ᖮᖯ ᐱᔪ ᑲ ᐃᖯᖮᖮᕑᕑᖮᕽ
ᐧ ᐃᖮᖮᐧᐃᕑᖮᕽ ᖮᖯ ᐱᔪ ᑲ ᐅᕑ
ᐱᖵᕑᖮᕑᖮᕽ ᐅᕑᕽ ᒪᖮ ᐊᖮᒪ ᐧᐃᖴᖭᖯ
ᐊᖳᑕᖯᕑᖮᖭᐧᐃᖵ ᑲ ᐊᐊᖯᑲᖯᒪᕑᖮᕽ ᐧᐃᖮᖯ
ᐧᐃᖮᖮᐧᐃᖮᖵ ᑕᐧᖮᖯ ᑲ ᐅᕑᖮᖯᖯᖮᕑ
ᖭᖴᖮᒥᖵ ᐊᐧᖮᖯ ᑲ ᒪᕽᔪᖮᕑᒥᕑᕽ
ᒪᖯ ᐅᖭᐸᐅᐧᐊᐧᐃᖵᔫ ᑕ ᑯᕑᖮᖮ ᑭᕑ
ᒪᐧᐊᑐᖯᕽ ᖭᖴᖮᒥᖴᐧᐃᖵ ᐧᐃᑕᒪᖮᐧᐃᖮᖮᖮ
ᐊᖮᐃ ᐊᐧᖮᖯᖯᖮ ᑲ ᖯᑯᕑᖮᐧᖮ ᑲ
ᐊᖯᕑᐸᖮᖮᐧᖮ ᑲ ᐊᐊᖯᑲᖯᒪᖵᕑ ᐧᐃᖮᖯ
ᐊᐧᖮᖯᖯᖮ ᐅᖭᐊᖯᐧᐊᖮ ᐅᖳᐸᐅᐧᐊᐧᐃᖵᔫ
ᑲ ᐊᑕᐧᐊᐸᒪᖭ ᐊᐧᖮᖯᖯᖮ ᒪᖯ ᐊᖮ
ᐅᖳᐸᐅᐧᐊᐧᐃᖵᔫ ᐊᖮᐧᐊᖮ ᑲᐧᖴᖭ
ᖮᖮᓄᖵ ᐧᐃᑕᒪᖮᐧᐃᖮᖮᖮ ᐊᖮᐃ
ᐊᐧᖮᖯᖯᖮ ᒪᖯ ᑲ ᐊᖳᑕᖯᕑᖮᖭᖯᖮᐧᖮ
ᐧᖯᖯ ᑲ ᐊᐊᖯᑲᖯᒪᖵᕑ ᐊᐧᖮᖯᖯ ᐧᖭᕑ
ᖮᐁᕽᖭᖯᖭᖯᖮᖵᕽ

45ᕽ ᐧᖯᕑ ᐃᑕᐧᖮᕽ ᐅᖵ ᑲ ᖮᑕᐧᖮᑕᐧᖮᕽ
ᐧᖯ ᑭᕑ ᖭᖭᖭᑎᖯᕑᕽ ᐊᐧᖮᖯᑲᐅᕽ ᖮᖯᖮ
ᑲᖮᖰᖵᖵᕽ ᖮᖮᓄᖮ ᐧᖯᖮᖮ ᐱᔪ ᐅᕑ ᐧᖯ
ᐧ ᐃᑕᐧᖮᕽ ᑕᐧᖯᐧᐃᖵ ᖮᖯ ᐱᔪ ᐧᖯ
ᐧ ᐸᖯᐅᖮᐧᖮᕽ ᑲ ᐃᖯᖭᖯᒥᔪᖮᖮ ᐊᖮᐃ ᑲ
ᖮᑕᐧᐊᐸᖵᖮᕑᕽ ᒪᖯ ᖮ ᐅᕑ ᖵᐃᖮᕽ ᑕ
ᖮᑕᐧᖮᑕᐧᖮᕽ ᑕᐧᖯᐧᐃᖵ ᖭᕑᐧ ᑲ ᐃᑕᐧᖮᕽ
ᐧᖭᖯᖮᖮᖮᖭᖮᐧᖮᖮ ᐊᖮᐃ ᐊᐧᖯᖮ ᖮᖯ ᑲ
ᐅᕑᑕᖭᐧᖮ ᐧᐸᖮᖵ ᑲᖮᖮᒪᖭᖮᖮᐧᖮᕽ ᑲ
ᐊᖭᑕᐧᖮ ᖭᖮᖮᖮᖵᕑᕑ ᐊᐧᖯᖮᕽ ᐅᖯ ᐸᖯᖭᖮᖮ
ᑲᖮᖮᒪᖭᐧᐃᖵ ᐊᖮᒪ ᖮ ᐃᐧᐅᖵᕑ ᐊᐧᖮ
ᖮᐁᕽᖭᖯᖭᖯᖮ ᐊᐧᖮ ᐃᖮᖭᐧᐁᐧᐊᖮ
ᑭᕑ ᐧᐃᖭᒪᖵᕽ ᐅᖵ ᑲ ᖵᖮᖰᖮᕽᕽ
(ᑲᖮᖮᒪᖭᐧᐃᖵ 6.1)ᕽ

46ᕽ ᑲ ᖭ ᐃᐧᐅᖭᖮ ᐅᕑ
ᐅᖳᐸᐅᐧᐊᐧᖭᐧᐊᕽ ᖮᖯᕑ
ᐊᐊᖭᐧᐊᖯᖯᖭᖮᐧᐊᕽ ᑭᕑ ᒪᐧᐊᐊᖯᕽ
ᖭᖴᖮᒥᖴᐧᐃᖵ ᐧᐃᑕᒪᖭᐧᐃᖮᖮ ᐱᔪ ᐃᐅᖰ
ᐧᐊᖮᐧᖮ ᐅᔪ ᐃᐅᖳᑐᒪᐧᐊᖮᐧᖮ ᑭᕑ
ᐊᖭᕑᖭᖵᕽ ᐅᖳᐸᐅᐧᐊᐧᖭᔫ ᐧᖯᔫᖮᕽ
ᑲ ᖭ ᐧᐃᖭᒪᖯ ᖮᖮᖯ ᐧᖯᕑ ᑯᕑᖭᖯ
ᑭᕑ ᒪᐧᐊᑐᖯᕽ ᐅᖭᖮᖭᖮᖮᖵᕑᖯᐧᖮᖮᖮ
ᐊᐧᖮᖯᖮ ᑕᖭ ᐃᔪᖮᖮ ᖭᖯᖮᔪᖵ ᒪᖯ
ᐧᖯ ᐧᖯᔫᖮ ᐱᔪ ᐅᔪ ᐃᐅᖳᑕᒪᐧᐃᖵ
ᐊᖭᕑᖮ ᑕ ᐃᔪ ᑲᓇᐧᐊᐸᖭᖯᖮᖮᖮᕽ
ᖮᖯ ᐅᖭᕑᑕ ᑲᖮᖮᒪᖭᐧᐃᖵ ᖰ ᐅᖯ
ᐊᖯᑕᖮᐧᐊᕽ ᐊᖮᒪ ᖮᐁᕽᖭᖯᖭᖮᖯᕽ ᐊᐧᖮ
ᐃᖮᖭᐧᐁᐧᐊᖮᕽ ᑭᕑᐧ ᑲ ᐧᐃᖭᖰᖵᕽ
ᖮᖰᖮ ᐊᖮᐃ ᖰ ᖭ ᐊᖳᑎᖯᖯᖯᕑ ᖮᖯ
ᐱᔪ ᐧᖯ (ᑲᖮᖮᒪᖭᐧᐃᖵ 6.2)ᕽ ᖮᖯ
ᖮᖯ ᐊᑕᐧᐊᐸᖮᕽ ᖮᖯ ᖮ ᐸᖯᖮᔪ
ᑕᖭᔫᖮ ᐊᖮᐃ ᖮᖰᖮ ᖰ ᖭ ᐃᖯᖮᐧᐊᖰ
ᐅᖳᐸᐅᐧᐊᖯᖭᐧᐊᕽ ᖰ ᖭ ᖮᖯ ᐧᖯ ᖰ
ᐅᖰᖭᖯᕽ ᖭᖴᖮᒥᖴᐧᐃᖵ ᐧᐃᑕᒪᖭᐧᐃᖮᖮᖮ
ᐅᕑ ᖰᐧᖯᔪ ᒥᖵᐧᐁ ᐊᐧᖮᖯᖮᕽ

47ᕽ ᒪᕑᖵ ᒪᖯ ᖮᖯᐧᐸᐧᐊᖮ ᐅᖵ ᑲ
ᐱᖭᖯᑎᖯᕽ ᐧ ᐊᖯᖳᑕᖵᕽ ᐊᖮᒪ ᖮᖯᖮ
ᐊᖮᒪ ᐃᖮᖭᐧᐁᐧᐃᖵ ᐊᖯᖴ ᐧᖯ ᑲ

ᐲ ᣘᏟ·ᐃ ᐲᣔᏖᏬᏖᏴ` ᐊᣘᏟx Ꮟ
ᣘᏟ·ᐁᣘᏟ·Ꮟᣔ ᦕᣲ·▽ ᐅᐲᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᣔᣳ ᣲᣘᏟ
ᐅᐲᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᣔᣳ Ꮟ ᐊᏏᣲᐊᣘ ᐊ·▽ᣲᏴᣘ
▽Ꮟ ᣘᐸᏌ ᐃᐁᣳᏟᏗ·ᐃᣳ Ꮧᣲ ᐃᏟ·Ꮟᣘ
ᣲᣘᏟ ᐸ·ᏴᏕ·▽·ᐃᣳx ᏞᏴ ᣳ Ꮟ·ᏥᏗᏎᏗᣳx
ᐅᐲᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᣔᣘᐊ Ꮧᣲ ᏬᣲᣔᣲᐊᏞᏗ`
ᣲᣘᏟ ᏗᣲᐊᏏᣲ` ·ᏴᏕᣘᣳ ᏗᏴᣳ ·▽Ꮧᣲ
ᣲᣘᏟᣔ Ꮟ·ᏥᏗᏎᏗᏞᣳ ᏗᏴᣲᣲᣳ ᣲᣘᏟ Ꮟ
·ᐃ ᏞᐊᏌᣘᐲᣳ ᏗᏴᣲᣳ ·ᏴᏕᣘᣳ ᏗᏴᣲᣳ
Ꮧᣲ ᐊᏏᣳᣳ ᣲᣘᏟ Ꮟ ·ᐃ ᏞᐊᏌᣘᐲᣳ
ᏗᏴᣲᣳ ᐊᏟ ᐲᣔᏎᣔᣳ Ꮟ ᣳᏟ·▽ᣲᏖᏬᏌ·Ꮧ
ᐲᣔᏗᣲᏖᏗᏎ·ᐃ ·ᐃᏟᏌ᧔·ᐃᣳ ᏞᏴ ᐃᏯ
ᏗᏴᣘ ᐊᣲᐃ ·ᐊᏟᏖᏬᐲ Ꮟ ·ᐃ
ᐊᏏᏟᐊ· ᐊ·▽ᣘ ᐊᣲᐃ Ꮟ ᣘᏴᏕ·ᐊᏬᐲ
ᐊᣳᣘ ᐃᏟᣲᣳ·▽·ᐃᣳᣳ (Ꮟ·ᏗᏟᏎᏡ·ᐃᣳ 6.3)x

7 ▽ ᏑᣳᏖᏟᏗᣳx ᐊᏍᏖᏗᣳ·ᐃᏬ ᐊᣲᏞ
ᐅᏟ Ꮟ ᏞᐊᏌᣲᏖᏴᏬᣳ ·ᐃᏟᏎᏡ·ᐃᣳ

48x ᣲᐃ·Ᏼᣳ Ꮟ ᏑᣳᏖᏟᏗᣳ Ᏼᣘ·ᐊᏍᏟᏬᏞᏴᣳ
ᐅᣳ ᐊᏍᏖᏗᣳ·ᐃᣲ·ᐊ·ᐊ ᐅᐲᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᣔᣳ·ᐊ
ᐊᣲᏞ ᐅᏟ Ꮟ ᏞᐊᏌᣲᏖᏴᏬᣳ
ᐲᣔᏗᣲᏖᏗᏎ·ᐃ ·ᐃᏟᏎᏡ·ᐃᣳx ᣳᏖᏟᣳ
ᐊᣲᏞ Ꮟ ᏑᣳᏖᏟᏗᣳ ▽ ᏎᏕᏎᣘᐊᏞᣳ
Ꮟ ᐃᣳᏗᏟ ᐲᣳᏬᣳᏟ·ᏴᏕ Ꮟ ᣲᣔᣲᐃᏴᏬᣳ
ᏗᏞᏕᏳᏗᏎᏑ·ᐃᣲᣳ ᣲᣘᏟ Ꮵᣲ ᐃᏬᏟᏎ·ᐃᣳ
ᐅᏴᣳ ᐅᏞ Ꮵᣔ·▽ ᐊ·▽ᣘ Ꮟ Ꮯ·ᏎᏑᣲᏞᣔ
ᐅᐲᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᣳ·ᐊ ᏴᏴᏟ·ᐃᏟᣲ·ᐊᣳ
ᐃᣳᣘ ᐅᐲᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᣳᣳ Ꮟ ·ᐊᏟᏥ
·ᏴᏕᣘᣳ Ꮟ ᐃᏬᏟᣳ ᣲᣘᏟ ·ᏴᏕᣘᣳ ᣲᣘᏟ
Ꮟ ᐲᣳᏬᣲᏞᣳ ᐊ·▽ᣲᏴᣘ ·ᏴᏕᣘᣳ
ᐃᏬᏟ·ᐊ Ꮟ ᐲᣳᏬᣲᏞᣳ ᏬᣲᏗ ᣲᣘᏟ
ᐲᣳᏬᣲᏟ·▽·ᐃᣳᣳ ᐃᏬᏑx ᐃᣘᏴ ·ᐊᏟᏥ
ᐅᐲᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᣔᣳ ·ᏴᏕᣘᣳ ▽ ᐃᏬᏟᏎ
Ꮵᣔ·▽ ᐃᣲᣲ·ᐊᣳ ᐅᏴᣳ Ꮯ ᣲᏎᣲᐊᣳ
Ꮟ ᐃᏟᣲᣔ·ᐊᏖᏬᣳ ᐅᐲᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᣳ·ᐊ Ꮯ
·ᐃᏟ·ᏟᏴ ᐊᣲᏍᏟᏎ·ᐃᣲᣲᣳ ᣲᣘᏟ Ꮯ
·ᐊ·ᐃᏟ·Ꮯ·ᐊ`ᣘᏟ·ᐃ ᐲᣔᏗᣲᏟᏎ·ᐃᣳx

49x ᐃᏬᏟ Ꮟ Ꮟ·ᏗᏟᏎᏡᣘᣲ·ᐊᣳ

ᐲᣔᏗᣲᏥᏎᏕ·ᐃ ·ᐃᏟᏎᏡ·ᐃᏬ ᐅᏟ
ᐅᐲᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᣔᣳ ᐅᣳ ᐊᐸᏗᣳᏴ·ᐃᣲᣳ
ᏟᏟ ·ᐃᏟᏞ·ᐊᣳ ᐊ·▽ᣲᏴᣘ ᐊᏟᣳ
Ꮞ·Ᏼᣘ ·ᐸᏞᏣ ᏥᏟᏟᣳ ᏟᏟ Ꮮ·ᐊᏗᣘᣳ
ᐲᣔᏗᣲᏥᏎᏕ·ᐃ ·ᐃᏟᏎᏡ·ᐃᣲᣲᣳx ᐅᏟ Ꮟ
ᏑᣳᏟᏟᏎᣳ ᣲ ·ᐃᏬᏑᣳ ▽Ꮞ ᐲᣳᏬᣳᏟ·ᏴᏕᣲᣘᏟ
ᐃᣳᏑ Ꮞ ·ᐃᏟᏞᣳ Ꮟ ·ᐃ ᐊᏏᏟᐊ· ᐊ·▽ᣘ
ᣲᣘᏟ Ꮞ ᐃᣳᏎᣘ·Ꮟ ᐃᣳᏑ ·ᐊ ᐊᏏᏟᐊ·
ᐊ·▽ᣘ ᣲᣘᏟ Ꮞ ᐊᏍᏟᏎᏗᐲx ᣲ ᐸᏴᏌ
·ᐃᏬᏑ Ꮞ·Ꮟᣳ ·▽Ꮯ ᣳᏟ·▽ᣳᏟ·ᏴᏕ ᏟᏟ
·ᐃᏟᏞᏟᣳ ᐊ·▽ᣲᏴᏴᣳ ᏟᏟ ᐲᣔᏎᣳᏟᏴᣳ
Ꮞ·Ꮟᣳ ·▽Ꮯ ᣳᏟ·▽ᣲᏟ·ᏴᏕ ·ᐃᏟᏎᏡ·ᐃᣳ
·▽Ꮯ Ꮟ·ᏗᏟᏎᏡ᧔ᣲ·ᐊᣳ ᣲᣘᏟ Ꮯᣲ Ꮞ
ᐃᏟᐸᏟᏟᣲ·ᐊᣲᣳ`x

50x ᐅᏟ Ꮟ ᏑᣳᏟᏟᏎᣳ ᣲ Ꮟ·ᏗᏟᏎᏡᣳ
ᐊᣲᐃ Ꮟ·ᏗᏟᏎᏡ·ᐃᣘ ᐲᣔᏗᣲᏥᏎᏕ·ᐃ
·ᐃᏟᏎᏡ·ᐃᣳ ᐅᏟ ᏎᏟ·▽ ·ᏴᏕᣘᣳ ᏟᏟ
ᐃᏬᏟᏴᏬᣳ ᐊᏬᣳᏎ·ᐃᣳ ▽Ꮞ ᣳᏬ·▽ᣳᏟ·ᏴᏕ
ᣲᣘᏟ Ꮵᣲ ᐃᏬᏟᏎ·ᐃᣳ (Ꮟ·ᏗᏟᏎᏡ·ᐃᣳ
7.1)x ᣲ ·ᐸᏟᏗᣲᣳ Ꮟ·ᏗᏟᏎᏡ·ᐃᣘ
Ꮞ·Ᏼᣘ Ꮞ ᐲ ᐊᏍᏕᣲᏴᏬᐲ ᐃᏕ
ᏥᣲᐊᏍ·ᐃᣘ ᐃᣳᏑ Ꮟ ·ᐃ ᐊᏏᏟᐊ·
ᐊ·▽ᣘ ᐅᐲᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᣳ·ᐊ Ꮞ ·ᐸᏟᣘᏟᣳ
·ᐸᏞᏣ Ꮟ·ᏗᏟᏎᏡᏟᣳ ᐲᣔᏗᣲᏥᏎᏕ·ᐃ
·ᐃᏟᏎᏡ·ᐃᣲᣲᣳ Ꮞ ᐃᏕ ᐊᏏᏟᐊ·
ᐊ·▽ᣲᏴᣘ Ꮟ ᐃᣳᏟᏟᏗᏥᏟ ᣲᣘᏟ
·ᏴᏕᣘᣳ ᐃᏬᏎᏜ ᐅᐲᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᣳ·ᐊ Ꮞ
ᐲ ᐊᏟᏟ·ᐊᣳᏟᣳ ᐃᣳᏑ Ꮟ ·ᐃᏟᏞ·ᐊᏟᣳ
ᐃᣲᣲ·ᐊ ᐅᏥᣲᐊᏍ·ᐃᣲᣲᣳ ᏞᏴ ᏞᏟˉ
ᐅᐲᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᣔᣳ ᏟᏟ Ꮟ·ᏗᏟᏎᏡ·ᐃᣳ ᐊᏟᐲᏴ
ᏞᏯᣘᐃᏴᣘ Ꮞ ·ᐃᏟᐃᏯᣳ (Ꮟ·ᏗᏟᏎᏡ·ᐃᣘ
7.2 7.3 ᣲᣘᏟ 7.4)x

51x ·ᏴᏕᣘᣳ ᣲ Ᏼᣘ·ᐊᏍᏟᏬᣳ ᐊᣲᐃ
Ꮟ·ᏗᏟᏎ·ᐃᣘ ᐲᣔᏗᣲᏥᏎᏕ·ᐃ ·ᐃᏟᏎᏡ·ᐃ
ᐅᏟ Ꮟ ᐊᏍᏟᏎᏗᣳ ᐊ·ᐊᏍᏟᣳ
ᣘᏟᣳ ᣲᏯᏕ` Ꮟ ᐃᏟᐅ ᐳᐳᣲᏟᣳx
ᣲ ·ᐸᏟᏬᣳ Ꮟ·ᏗᏟᏎᏡ·ᐃᣳ ᐃᣳᏑ
ᐅᐲᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᣔᣘᐊ Ꮞ ᐲ Ꮟ·ᏗᏟᏎᏡᣳ

ᐅᏆᐟᏀᏪᎨᏆᏪᎨᐃᐧᐧᐊᐃᐧ ᐊᐧᐊᏜᎴ ᐧᏂᎢ
ᐊᏃᐃᏆᎨᐧᐧᐧᐧ ᐅᐊᏃᐧᐧᐧᐊᏆ Ꮯ ᐊᐧᏆᎢ
ᐃᐢᐱ ᐅᒪ Ꮯ ᐃᏆᏆ (ᏟᐧᏆᎨᎤᏁᐧᐧᐃᐧ 7.5)ᕝ

**ᎢᏐᐧᐧ ᐊᐧᐧᎠ Ꮯ
ᏓᐧᐧᐧᏌᎠᎱ ᐅᏆᐧᐅᐧᐧᐧᐃᎢᐧᐊ
ᏟᏟᎢᐧᐃᏓᎠᐧᐊᐧ ᐃᐢᐧᎰ
ᐅᏆᐧᐅᐧᐧᐧᐃᎢᕐ Ꮯ ᐧᐊᏆᎢᎨ
ᐧᏊᐧᐧᐧ Ꮯ ᐃᎤᏆ ᐧᏂᎢ
ᐧᏊᐧᐧᐧ ᐧᏂᎢ Ꮯ ᏆᐢᎸᏐᎱᎨ
ᐊᐧᐧᏆᎠ ᐧᏊᐧᐧᐧ ᐃᎤᏆᐧᐧᎨ
Ꮯ ᏆᐢᎸᏐᎱᎨ ᎱᎢᏌ ᐧᏂᎢ
ᏆᐢᎸᏐᏟᐧᐧᐧᐃᏐᐧ ᐃᎤᎨᕝ**

52ᕝ ᐧᏆᏒ Ꮯ ᐊᎤ ᏟᎠᐧᐊᏆᏓᎸᐦ
ᎱᏐᐃᏓᎶ ᐃᐢᎰ Ꮯ ᐊᎸᏠᐧᐧ ᐊᐧᐧᎠ
ᐅᏟ (ᐧᏂᎢ Ꮯ ᐅᏂᏂᏒᏁᐧᐧᐧᐧ Ꮯ ᐃᏐ
ᏆᐢᎨᏈᐦᏟᎸᐧ) ᐧᏂᎢ Ꮯ ᐃᏐ ᏆᐢᎤᎢᏓᏟᐧᐦ
ᐅᎶ ᎱᏐᐃᏓᎶᐧ ᐧᐧᏟ ᏟᏟᎢᐧᐃᏓᎠᐧᐧᐊᏆ
ᏓᐧᐧᐧᐊᏆᏍᎨᏐᎢᎢᐧᐧᐧᐃᐧ ᎢᏐᐧᐧ ᐃᏐᐧᐧ
ᐅᎶᕝ Ꭰ ᏆᐧᏂᐧᐧ ᏟᐧᏆᎨᎤᏁᐧᐧᐃᎠ ᎢᏐᐧᐧ
ᐃᎢᏆᏟᏆᐧ ᐧᏌᏟᏀᐦ ᏀᏟ ᐃᏐ ᎸᏐᎶᐃᏆᎤᏆ
ᐊᏃᐃ Ꮯ ᐅᏂᏂᏒᏁᐧᐧᐊᏀ ᏟᏟᎢᐧᐃᏓᎠᎠ
ᐊᏒᐧ ᐧ ᏆᎸᎸᏆᎢᏮᏆᎤᏆ Ꮯ ᐃᏐᎠᏟᏀ
ᐊᏃᐃ ᎨᏟᏆᎠ Ꮯ ᐅᏂᏂᏒᏁᐧᐧᐊᏀ ᎸᏟ
ᐊᏃᎱ ᏟᏟᎢᐧᐃᏆᏪᐧᐃᐧ Ꮯ ᐃᏓᏟᏆᎨ ᐊᐧᐊᏂ Ꮯ
ᐅᏂᏂᏒᏁᐧᐧᐊᏀ (ᏟᐧᏆᎨᎤᏁᐧᐧᐃᏆᎠ 7.6
7.7 ᐧᏂᎢ 7.8)ᕝ

53ᕝ Ꮑ ᏁᏟᎤᏐᏪᎠᐧᐧᐧ ᐧᏂᎢ ᏟᐧᐊᏆᎸᏓᎸᎸᐃᐧ
ᐅᏌ ᐊᐧᏁᏆᐃᐧᐊᏐᐧᐊᏆᏆ ᐅᏆᐧᐅᐧᐧᐧᐃᐧᐃᐧᐊ
ᏀᏟ ᎱᏐᐃᏆᐦ ᎨᐧᏆᐧ ᐧᐧᎢ ᎱᐧᐊᏌᎠᐦ
ᏆᐢᎨᏆᎨᏪᎨᐃᐧᐧ ᏟᏟᎢᐧᐃᏆᏪᏁᐧᐧᐧᐧ ᐊᏒᎸ
ᐧ ᏟᐧᐊᏆᏟᏁᎤᏆ ᐦᏓᏆᐧ ᏟᏟᎢᐧᐃᏆᎠ
ᎨᏟᐧᐧ Ꭸ ᎱᏐᐃᏆᎤᏆ ᏂᏆᎸ ᐧᏂᎢ
Ꮯ ᐃᏮᐧᏆ ᏟᏆᐢᎸᏁᏟᎸᐧ ᏟᐧᏆᎨᎤᏁᐧᐧᐃᐧ

ᏆᐢᎨᏆᎨᏪᎨᐃᐧᐧᐊ ᐧᐃᏟᎢᎨᏪᐧᐃᐧ ᐅᏀᏟ ᎺᏟ
ᐊᏆᎢ ᐃᏓᏃᐧᐧᐧᐊᏐᐧᕏ Ꮑ ᏟᏆᏂᏐᐦ
ᏟᐧᏆᎨᎤᏁᐧᐧᐃᏆᎠ ᎨᐧᏟᏐᐧ Ꭸ ᎱᏐᐊᐦ
ᐅᏆᐧᐅᐧᐧᐧᐃᏒᎰ ᏂᎸ Ꮯ ᐃᏓᏃᐧᐊᏂᏟᏓᏐ
ᏀᏟ ᐊᎸᏠᐧ ᐊᐧᐧᏆᏟᎠ (ᏟᐧᏆᎨᎤᏁᐧᐧᐃᐧ
7.9 ᐧᏂᎢ 7.10)ᕝ

54ᕝ ᐧᏂᎢ Ꮑ ᏟᐧᏆᎨᎤᏁᎸᐧ Ꮖ ᐃᏐᎠᐧᏆᐦ
ᐧᏂᎢ ᎢᏐᐧᐧ ᐃᐢᏆᏆᐢᏆᐦ Ꮖ ᎴᐦᎴᐃᏆᎤᏆ
ᎱᏐᎠᏆᏐᏐᐧ ᐅᏆᐧᐅᐧᐧᐧᐃᏆᐧᐊᐧ Ꮖ
ᐃᏐ ᏟᏂᐧᏆᏐᐊᏆᐧ ᐧᐃᏟᎢᎨᐧᐧᐧᐧ
Ꮯ ᐅᏂᏐᏆᎤᏆ ᐊᏐᐃ ᐊᐧᏂᎢ Ꮯ
ᏟᏆᏓᏃᐧᐊᎤᏆ ᏀᏟ ᐊᎸᏠᐧ ᐊᐧᐧᎠ Ꮖ
ᏟᏓᐧᏆ Ꮯ ᐃᏐ ᏟᐧᐊᐧᏁᏓᏆ ᏆᐧᏟᐧ
(ᏟᐧᏆᎨᎤᏁᐧᐧᐃᏆᎠ 7.11 ᐧᏂᎢ 7.12)ᕝ

*8 ᐧ ᏟᐢᏀᏟᏂᐧᕝ ᐧ ᏟᏟᐃᏟᏆᎤᐧ
Ꮯ ᎱᐧᐊᎢᏐᏟᏆᎤᐧ ᐧᐃᏟᎢᎨᐧᐃᐧ ᐧᏌ
ᏟᎠᐧᐧᏐᏟᏆᎤᐧ ᐧᐃᏟᎢᎨᐧᐃᐧ*

55ᕝ ᐅᎶ Ꮯ ᏟᐢᏀᏟᏂᐧ ᏁᏌᏛᐧ ᐃᏐ
ᏟᐢᏀᎸᐧᕝ

56ᕝ ᐊᏁᎶ ᏁᐢᏂᎸ ᐧ ᏟᐢᏀᎸ
ᏟᐧᐊᏆᏓᎤᎸᏓᐦ Ꮯ ᐊᏐᏂᏁᏟᏆᎤᏆ
ᐧᐃᏟᏆᐧᐃᐧ Ꮯ ᎱᐧᐊᎢᏐᏟᏆᎤᏆ ᐃᐢᎰ
Ꮯ ᏟᐧᏆᎨᎤᏁᏐᐧᐧᐧᐧ ᏆᐢᏆᏐᏀᏪᎨᐃᐧ
ᐧᐃᏟᎢᎨᐧᐃᐧ ᐅᏀᏟ ᐊᏁᎶ ᐃᏓᏃᐧᐧᐧᐃᐧ
Ꮯ ᐃᏪᎨ ᐊᎤ ᏟᎤᎱᎸᏆᐦ ᏀᏒᎨᐧᐊᏟᏆᏌᎢ
1 2017 Ꮯ ᏟᎸᏌᕏ ᐦᏌᐧᎤᎤᐧ ᐃᐢᎰ
ᐊᏁᎶ ᏆᐢᎨᏆᎨᏪᎨᐃᐧ Ꮯ ᎱᐧᐊᏐᐧ
ᐅᏆᐧᐅᐧᐧᐧᐃᏒᎰ Ꮖ Ꮐ ᏟᏆᐃᏆᎤᏆ ᐊᏆᎢ
Ꮯ ᐃᏐ ᏟᏁᏪᎨᏁᏆᎤᏆ ᐧᐃᏟᎢᎨᐧᐃᐧ
Ꮯ ᐊᎸᏀ ᐧᏂᎢ ᐃᏒ ᐧᏆ Ꮯ ᐊᎸᏀ
ᏁᏟᏐᐧᐊᎤᏆ Ꮯ ᎸᏐᎶᐃᏆᎤᏆᐧᐧᐧ Ꮯ
ᐃᏓᏃᐧᐧᐧᐃᎸᏀ ᐊᏁᎶ ᐃᏓᏃᐧᐧᐧᐧ ᐧᏂᎢ
ᐅᏌ ᐊᐧᏁᏆᎨᏪᐧᐧᐧ ᏀᏟ ᐅᏆᐧᐅᐧᐧᐧᐃᏒᎰ
ᐧᏂᎢ ᐃᏒ Ꮯ ᏟᏆᏓᏃᐧᐊᏓᏀᐧ ᏀᏆ ᐃᎤᏓᏀᐧ
ᐅᏂᏐᎰ Ꮯ ᐦᏓᐧᏐᏆᏓᏐᏐᕏᎸᏆ ᐊᏆᎢ
Ꮑ ᏟᐧᏆᎨᎤᏁᎸᐧ ᐅᏌ ᐊᐧᏁᏆᐃᐧᐊᏐᐧ ᏀᏟ
ᐅᏆᐧᐅᐧᐧᐧᐃᏒᎰ ᐧᏂᎢ Ꮯ ᏟᏆᏓᏃᐧᐊᏆᏒ

ᑭᐧᑎᓇᐧ ᑭᒋ ᓄᐧᖃᐃᑫᐅᐟ ᐊᓄ�254
ᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧᐃᐧᐁ (ᒃᐧᖀᖃ‍ᒧᐧᐃᐧᐁ 8.1)x ᖃᐧᑕ
ᓇ ᒃᐧᖀᖃ‍ᒧᐧ ᖃᐧᑕ ᐃᔋᐊ ᒃᐧᖀᖃ‍ᒧᐧᐃᐧᐁ
ᖅ ᐊᔭᐱᓇᒃᐅᖅᖅ ᒃ ᓇᒃᔭᐧᐊᑎᐧᖅ ᖃᐧᑕ
ᐱᓅ ▽ᒃ ᐊᐟᑕ ᒃ ᐃᔋ ᒃᓇᐧᖃᓄᒃᐅᐧ
ᐧᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧ (ᒃᐧᖀᖃ‍ᒧᐧᐃᐧᐁ 8.2)x

57x ▷ᒃ ᖃᐟᑕ‍ ᒃ ᐱᓅᑭᕁ ᖃᐟᑕ
ᓇ ᐸᔭᑌᓀᐧ ᒃ ᐃᑭᑭ ᐃᔋᐊ
▷ᑭᐧᐊᐧᖈᕁᒧ ᖅ ᑭ ᐊᐧᑕᑕᕈ
ᐊᓄᖑᓯ ᐧᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᓇᓂ ᒃ
ᓇᒃᔋᐧᐊᑎᒃᐅᓇᐧ ᐧᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᓇᓂ
ᒪᒃ ᖑᔋᑕᐧ ᒃᐧᖀᖃ‍ᒧᐧᐃᐧᓇ ᐊᓄᐊ
▷ᒧ ▷ᒃx ▷ᓇᕁᐧᐁᐧᓇ ᒃ ᐧᐃ
ᐊᐧᒧᑕᖃᐧᐊᐟ ᐊᓄᒪ ᐧᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᔭᕁᐧ▽
ᒪᔭᓇᒃᐅᐧ ᖅ ᐊᐧᑕᐧ ᖃᐟᑕ ᒃ ᐃᔋ
ᓇᒃᔋᐧᐊᑎ ᒃ ᐧᐃ ᐊᐧᒧᑕᖃᐧᐊᐧ
ᐊᓄᒪ ᐧᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧ (ᒃᐧᖀᖃ‍ᒧᐧᐃᐧᓇ
8.3 8.4 ᖃᐟᑕ 8.5)x ᐃᔋᐊ ᒃ
ᓇᒃᔭᐧᐊᑎᒃᐅᑭ ᐊᓄᐊ ᐱᖃᓇᒥᑯᕁᐧᐃ
ᐧᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧᓇ ᐊᐟᑕ ▷ᑭᐧᐊᐧᖈᕁᕁᐧᐃ
▽ᒧ ᒃᓇᐧᖃᓄᒃᐅᑭ ᖃᐧᒃᓇᖅ ᐧᐊᐅᐧ
ᐊᓄᖑ ▽ᒃ ▽ ᐃᑕᐧᒃᕁ ᑕᖃᖃ ᒃ
ᐱᔋᐅᒪᒃᕁ ᒮᕁᐧ▽ ᐱᓇᑕᖃᐱᕁ ᐊᓄᐟᐧ ᖅ
ᒃᓇᐧᖃᓄᒃᐅᐱ ᐊᓄᐊ ᐧᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧᓇx
ᖃ ᒃᐧᖀᕁᐧᒃᐟ ᐱᓅᑕᓀ ᖃᕁᐧ▽ ᑭ ᐃᑕᐧᒃᕁ
ᐊᓄᐟᐧ ᖅ ᒃᓇᐧᖃᓄᒃᐅᐧ ᐧᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧ
(ᓇᔭᓇᕁ ᐱᕁᓇ) ᒪᒃ ᐊᓄᒪ ᒃ ᐃᒃᐧᒃ
ᓄᐧᖄᕁ ᐱᑭᕁ ᓇᕁᓇᕁᑕᖃᐧᐊᐱ ᐱᐟ
ᐸᑎᒪ ᒃ ᓇᒃᔭᐧᐊᑎᐧᖃᐧᐃᐧ▽ ᐱᒧᐧ▽
ᒃ ᒪᔋᐅᒪᒃᐅᖅ ᐊᐟᑕ ᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧᐊᐱᐧ
ᖅ.ᒃᐧ ᐧᐧᒮᕁ ᐧᐃ ᐊᐧᒧᑕᖃᐧᐊᐧ
(ᒃᐧᖀᖃ‍ᒧᐧᐃᐧᐁ 8.6)x ᐟᒃ ᐊᐟᓇ ᒃᐧᖀᖃ‍ᒧᐧ
ᒪᒃ ▷ᑭᐧᐊᐧᖈᕁᑕᐧᐊ ᐧᐊᕁᑕᐧᐃᐧᐁᐧ
ᒃᕁ ᐃᐟᒃᕁᒪᕁ ᐱᒧ ᓇᕁᓇᑭᒪ‍ᐧ
ᐱᓅᑕᓀ ᐧᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᓇᓂ ᐧᐸᒪᔭ
ᓇᔭᕁᓇᐧ ᐱᕁᓇ ▷ᐱᓅᐧᖃᓇᐧ ᒃ ᐃᒃᐧᒃ
ᒪᕁᐊᐧᒧᑕᖃᐅᓇᐧᐸᒧᖃ (ᒃᐧᖀᖃ‍ᒧᐧᐃᐧᐁ 8.7)x

58x ᐊᓄᒪ ▷ᒧ ᐧᒃᔭᖅᕁ ᒃ

ᒃᓇᐧᐊᐧᖈᕁᒃᐅᕁ ᐊᓄᐊ ᐱᓅᖃᓇᕁᑕᕁᐧᐃ
ᐧᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧᓇ ▷ᑭᐧᐊᐧᖈᕁᕁᐧᐃ
ᐧᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᓇ ᒃ ᐃᔋ ᒃᓇᐧᖃᖃᐱᐧ ᖃ
ᐊᔭᐅ ᐊᓄᑕᐧᖅ ᐊᓄᐊ ᒃ ᐟᒃᐧ▽ᒃᐧᒃᑭ
ᒃᐟᖅ ᐱᕁᕁ ᒮᐟᓇ ᑭᒋ ᐧᒃᔭᖅᕁ ᑭ
ᒃᓇᐧᐊᐧᖈᕁᑕᐧ ᑭᒋ ▷ᑭᐧᐊᐧᖈᕁᕁᖅ
(ᖃᐟᑕ ᐱᒃ ᒃ ᐃᑕᒥ‍ᐊᕁᐧ) ᒮᐟᑕᐧ
ᐊᓄᒃᐧ ᐊᓄᐊ ᒃ ᐃᑎᖃᓇᑭ ▽ᒃᒃ
ᖃᐱᔋ‍ᐊᐅᓇᑭ ᐊᐟᑕ ᐧᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧᓇᕁ ᒃ
ᒃᓇᐧᖃᓄᒃᐅᑭ ᒪᒃ ᒃᐧᖀᖃ‍ᒧᐧᐃᐧᐁ ᑭᒋ
ᐃᑕᒃᐱᐧ▽ ᐟᒃᐧ▽ᐟᒃᐧᒃ ▽ ᐊᔭᐅᒃᐧᒃ ᐧᐟᒮ
ᒃ ᐃᐧᐅᒪᒃᕁ ᒮᐟᑕᐧ ᐊᓄᐟᐧ ᐊᓄᐊ
ᖅ ᒃᓇᐧᐊᐧᖈᕁᒃᐅᐱ (ᒃᐧᖀᖃ‍ᒧᐧᐃᐧᐁ 8.8x
ᐃᔋᐊ ᐊᓇ ᑭᒋ ▷ᑭᐧᐊᐧᖈᕁᖅ ᒃ
ᒃᓇᐧᖃᖃᐱᐧ ᒪᒃᐧ ᒮᐟᒃ ▽ᒃ ᐧᒃᔭᖅᕁ
▽ ▷ᒧ ᓄᐧᖃᓄᒃᐅᓇᐧ ᐊᓄᐊᖃᐧ
ᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧᐊᓇᓂ ᐃᔋᐊ ᐱᓅᑕᓀᑭᕁᐧᐃ
ᐧᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧᐊᓇᓂ ᒃ ᒪᐧᐊᑕᖃᐅᓇᕁ
ᐊᓄᒪ ᐧᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧ ᑕ ᐟᒃᐧ▽ᐟᒃᐧᒃ
ᑭᕁᒃᓇᐧᖃᓄᒃᐅᕁ ᒃ ᐃᔋ ᖃᐱᔋ‍ᐊᐅᐱ
ᐧᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧᓇ ᒃ ᐃᔋ ᒃᓇᐧᖃᓄᒃᐅᐱx
ᐱᒋ ▷ᑭᐧᐊᐧᖈᕁᖅ ᑕ ᒪᖑᓇᑕ‍
ᐊᓄᐊ ᒃ ᐱ ᐃᔋ ᒮᐟᒃ ᒪᒃ ᐧᒃᔭᖅᕁ ᑕ
ᐃᐟᑕᑕ‍ ᑭᒋᓇᑕᐊᓄᖑᖅ ᐧᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧᐊᓇᓂ
ᐱᒋ ᒪᐧᐊᑕᖃᐅᓇᑭ ᒃ ᐊᐅᐟᑕᖃᓇᕁ
ᐊᐟᑕ ᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧᐊᓇᕁx ᖃᐟᑕ ᐟᑕᕁᐟ
ᒃᐧᖀᖃ‍ᒧᐧᐃᐧᐁ ᒃ ᐃᑕᕁᑕ ᐊᓄᐊ
ᒪᐧᐊᑕᖃᐅᐱ ᒮᓇ ᑭᒋ ᐧᐱᕁᑕᖃᐅᐱ
ᖅ.ᒃᓇ ᐊᓄᐊ ᖅ ᐊᐧᑕᐱ ᓇᓇᑕᐃ
ᐱᓅᖃᑕᒧᐧᐃᐧᐁ ▷ᒧ (ᒃᐧᖀᖃ‍ᒧᐧᐃᐧᐁ 8.9)x

59x ᐊᐟᑕ ᖃᐧᑭ ᒃ ᐱᓅᑭᑎᕁ ᐊᓄᒪ
ᓇᑭᓇᐧᐊ ᒃ ᐱᓅᑭᑎᕁ ᐟᒃᓇᒪᐅᐧ ᒃ
ᒃᓇᐧᐊᐧᖈᕁᐅᕁ ᒃ ᐊᐧᑕᕁ ᖃᐟᑕ ᒃ
ᐧᐊᐧᑕᑕᐃᐧᐊᐧᖃᓇᐧᐊᐟ ᐊᓄᒪ ᐧᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧ
ᒃ ᒃᓇᐧᐊᐧᖈᕁᐅᕁ ᐧᐸᒪᔭ ᑭᒎᐧᐊᑕᖃᓇᕁ
1 2017 ᒪᒃ ᐊᓄᒪ ᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧᐊᐟ
ᖅ ᑭ ᐊᐧᑕᑕᖃ‍ᐊᐊᓇᖄᓇ (ᖃᐟᑕ
ᐊᓄᒪᕁᑕᖃᐅᐟ ▷ᑕᓇᕁ ᐧᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧᐊᐟ)x ▷ᔭᕁ
ᐊᓄᒪ ᐃᑕᕁᐧᐁᐧᐊᐟ ᐃᑕᕁᐧᐊᑎᐊᑯᔭᕁᐊᕁ

ᐅᖅ<ᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᕁᐧᐃ ᐧᐃᕁᐃᐧᐁᐧᐃᓂᕁ
ᐅᑭᕁᐧᐁ ᐊᐃᐧᕁᑕᖅᐧᐊᕁ ᕹᕁ ᐅᑎᒐᕁ
ᐃᕺᔪᕁᐧᐁᐧᐃᖃ ᒺ ᕹᕁ ᐅᖅ<ᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᕁᐧᐊᕁ
ᕹᕁ ᐅᑎᒐᕁ ᕺ ᖃᕁᐧᐃᕺᕺᑐᖅ ᕻᕴᕺ3ᕁ
ᐊᖃᐃ ᐅᕹ ᕺ ᕺᖃᐧᐅᖃᕺᕺᐅᖅ ᕺ
ᐊ<ᕹᕹ ᖃᕁᕺ ᕁᐊ<ᕺᐃᐧᐁᐧᐃᖃᕁᐧᐊᕹ ᐅᕺᖃᕁ
ᕁᐃᕺᕺᒐᖃᐧᐃᖃ ᒺ ᖃᖃᕺ ᐃᕺᔪᕁᐧᐁᐧᐃᕁ ᖅ
ᖃ<ᕺᕁᕽ

60ᕽ ᖅᕁᕺ3 ᕺ ᖃᕁᕽᕺᕁᕹᕁ ᐅᕺ ᕁᕁᕺᖃᐃ
ᕁᕺᖅᖃᓂᕁᕁᕁᐃ ᕁᐃᕺᕺᒐᖃᐧᐃᖃ ᕺ ᕹ
ᕺᕁᕁᖅᕺᕺᖃᐅᕹ ᕁ<ᕺᕁ ᕹᕺᕁᕁᖃᕹᐅᕽ 1
2017 ᐁᕺ ᑎᓐᕁ ᕹᕁᕺ3 ᕺ ᐃᕁᖃᕁᕹᕹ
ᐃᕁᕁ ᕺ ᖃᕹᕁᖃᕁ ᖃᕁᐁᖃᕽ ᖃᕺᐃ
ᐅᕺᖃᕁ ᕁᕹᕺᕁ ᐃᕺᕁᕺ ᐃᕺᔪᕁᐧᐁᐧᐃᕁ ᐅᕶᕁ
ᖃ<ᕺᕺᕁᐃᖃ ᕺ ᖃᕁᕺᕁ ᕺ ᖃᕹᕁᖃᕁ
ᖃᕁᕁᖃ ᑎᓂᕁᕹ ᖃᕁᕺ ᐅᕺᕁ<ᕁᐧᐁᐧᐃᕁᐧᐃ
ᕁᐃᕺᕺᒐᖃᐧᐃᖃ ᕺ ᕺᕁ ᕺᖃᐧᐅᖃᕺᕺᐅᖃᕁ
ᕺᖃᕁᑎᕺᕁᖃᐅᕁᕁ ᖃᕁᕺ ᖃᕁ⁻ ᕺ
ᐃᕺᔪᕁᕁᖃᐅᕹ ᕹᕁ ᖃᕹᕁᖃᕁ ᖃᕁᕁᖃ ᕹᕁᕺ
ᖅᕺᕹᕁ ᐁᕺ ᕺᐃᕺᔪᕁᕁᖃᐅᕹ ᐃᕁᕁ ᖅ
ᖃᕹᕁᖃᕁ ᖃᕁᕁᖃ (ᕺᕁᕁᖅ⁻ ᑎᕹᕺ ᕹᕁᕺ ᕺ
ᖃᖃᕺᕁᕁ ᖃᕁᕁᖃ)ᕽ ᐁᕁᕺᖃ ᒺ ᕁᐁᕺ
ᖃᕁᕺ ᐃᕁᕹ ᕺ ᐃᕺᕁᕁᕁ ᑎᓂᕺᕁᐃ
ᖃᖃᕁᐃᐧᐁᐧᐃᖃ ᕺ ᐃᕁᕺᖃᕁᕁᕺ3
ᕁᕺᕁ ᐃᕺᕁᕺᖃᕁ ᐃᕺᔪᕁᐧᐁᐧᐃᕁ ᒥᕁᕺ
ᕹᕁ ᒥᕁᕺᕁᒐᕁ ᕺ ᐃᕺᑎᕁᕺᕁ ᖃᕁⁿ
ᕺᕁᖃᕙ ᕺ ᐃᕺᔪᕁᕁᖃᐅᕹ ᕹᕁ ᖃᕹᕁᖃᕁᕁ ᕹᕺᕁᕁᕺ
ᕺᖃᕁᖃᖃ ᖃᕁᕺ ᑎᓂᕺᕁᐃ ᖃᖃᕺᕺᖃᕁ
ᕺ ᐃᕺᕁᕺᖃᐅᕹ ᐃᕺᕁᕺᕹᕁᕽ

61ᕽ ᖃᕁⁿ ᕁᐃᖃ ᖃᕁᕺᕁ ᐃᕺᔪᕁᐧᐁᐧᐃᕁ
ᕹᖃ ᐃᕺᔪᕁᐧᐁᕺᕁ3 ᖃᕁᕺᐃ ᕺᕁᖅᕺᕁᕹᕁᐃ
ᕁᐃᕺᕺᒐᖃᐧᐃᖃ ᕺ ᕹ ᕺᕁᕁᖅᕺᕺᖃᐅᕹ ᕁ<ᕺᕁ
ᕹᕺᕁᕁᖃᕹᐅᕽ 1 2017 ᕹᕁ ᕁᐁᕺᕁᖃᐅᕹ
ᕁᕁᕁ ᑎᓂᕺ ᕁᕺᕀᕁ ᕺ ᖃᕹᕁᖃᕁᕹᕹ
ᕺᕁᖃ ᕺᕁ ᕺ ᕁᕁᕁᕁᖃᕹᕺᕹ ᕁᐃᕺᕺᒐᖃᐧᐃ3
ᕺ ᕹ ᕺᕁᕁᖅᕺᕺᖃᐅᕁ ᐁᕺ ᕺ
ᐃᕺᔪᕁᕁᖃᐅᕁᕁ<ᕹ ᕹᕁ ᕁᕁᐃᕁᐅᕹ

ᖃᕁᕺ ᕺ ᐃᕁ ᐃᕺᕺᕁᕹᕁᖃᐅᕹ ᖅ ᐃᕁ
ᕺᖃᐧᐅᖃᕺᕺᐅᕹ ᕁᐃᕺᕺᒐᖃᐧᐃᖃᕽ ᐅᐅ
ᐅᖃᖃᕺᕁᕹᐃᖃ ᐁᕷᕁᖃ ᐁᕹᕹᕺᖃᕹ ᖃᕁᕺᐃ
ᐃᕺᔪᕁᐧᐁᐧᐃᖃ ᒥᕁᕺ ᕺ ᖃᕁᕺᖃᐅᐃᖃ ᕺ
ᕹ ᕹᕺᕁ <ᕹᕹᕁ ᖃᕁᕁᕺᒥᕁ3 ᐅᕺᕽ

62ᕽ 3ᕹ ᐃᕺᕺ3 ᕺᕀᕁ ᐃᕺᕁᖃ ᒥᕁᕺ
ᒺᒺᕁᕺ ᕁᐃᕺᕁᖃᔪᕁᖃ ᕺ ᕹ ᖃᕹᕺᖃᕹᕁ
ᕹ ᕺᕁᖅᕺᕺᖃᕁᕁᕹᕁ ᒺᕁᕺᕁ ᖃᕁᕺᐃ ᐅᕺᖃᕁ
ᕁᐃᕺᕺᒐᖃᐧᐃᖃ ᕹᕁ ᕺᕁᕻᕁᕺᕺᕺᕁ<ᕹᕹ
ᒺᕺ ᖃᑎᕁ ᖅᕺᕹᕹ ᕺ ᕹᕺᖃᕹ3ᕁᕹᕁ ᕹ
ᕁᐃᕺᕁᒺ ᖃᕁᕺᐃ ᐅᕺᖃᕁ ᕁᐃᕺᕺᒐᖃᐧᐃᖃ ᕹᕁ
ᕹᕁ ᖃ<ᕺᕁᕺᕺᕁᕁ ᕹᕺ3 ᑎᓂᕺᕁᕁᖃᖃᕁᕁᕹᕁ
ᒥᕁᕺ ᕁᕀ ᕺ ᖃᖃᕺᕁᐃ ᕁᕺᖅᕺᕺᖃᐅᕹ
ᖃᕁᐁᕺᕹᕁᕺ ᕺ ᕁᕺᕁᕁᕁᕽ

63ᕽ ᒺ ᖃᕁᕺᐃ ᒺᕶᕀᕺᕺᕺᕁᕁᖃ ᒥᕁᕺ
ᒥᕁᕺ ᑎᓐᕁᐁᕁᕺᕀᕁ<ᕁᕺᕁ ᐅᐅ ᐃᕁᕁ3ᕺᕁᕁᖃ
ᕺ ᕺᕁᖅᕺᕺᖃᕁ3 ᖃᕁᕺᐃ ᐅᕺᖃᕁ ᕁᐃᕺᕺᒐᖃᐧᐃᖃ
ᒥᕁᕺ ᕺᕁᕻᕁᕺᕺᕺᕁᕹᕁ ᕺᕺᕁ3 ᕹᕺ᷈ᖃ
ᕺ ᐃᕀᕀᕺ ᒺᕁᕁᒺᕺᕁᕹᕁ (ᕺᕁᖅᕺᕺᖃᐅᕁᐧᐃ
8.12)ᕽ ᒥᕁᕺ ᕺ <ᕺᑎᕺᕹ ᕺᕁᖅᕺᕺᖃᐅᕹᐃᖃ
ᒥᕁᕺ ᕺᖃᐧᐅᖃᕺᕺᐅᕹ ᐅᕺᖃᕁ ᕁᐃᕺᕺᒐᖃᐧᐃᖃ
ᕺ ᐃᕁᕹ ᖃᕺᕹᕁᕺᕁᖅ ᕁᐃᕺᕺᒐᖃᐧᐃᖃ ᕺ ᐃᕁᕹ
ᕺᖃᐧᐅᖃᕺᕺᐅᕹ ᒥᕁᕺ ᖅᕁᕺᖃ ᕺ ᕹ ᐃᕁᕁᕁ
ᖃᕁᕺᐃ ᐅᕺᖃᕁ ᕁᐃᕺᕺᒐᖃᐧᐃᖃ ᕺᕁᖃ ᖅ ᕹ
ᕺᖃᕁᖃᕁᖃᐅᕹ ᒥᕁᕺ ᕺᕁᖃ ᖅ ᖃ<ᕹᕹ
(ᕺᕁᖅᕺᕺᖃᐅᕁᐧᐃ 8.10 ᒥᕁᕺ 8.11)ᕽ
ᒺᒺ⁻ ᕺ ᕁᐃᖃᕁ3 ᐅᕺ<ᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᕁᐧᐃ
ᕁᐃᕁᖅᐧᐁᐧᐃᕁᐧᐃ3 ᕺᕁ ᐅᑎᖃᖃᕁᕁᕁᕹᕹ ᒥᕁᕺ
ᕁᐁᕺᖃᕁᕹᕹ ᖃᕁᕺᐃ ᐅᕺᖃᕁ ᕁᐃᕺᕺᒐᖃᐧᐃᖃ
ᕁ<ᕺᕁ ᕺᕺᖃ3 ᕹᕺᖃ ᐅᑎᖅ<ᕺᕺᕁᕹ ᕺ
ᐃᕁᕁᕁᕁ ᒺᕁ᷈ᖃᕁᖃᐅᕁᕹ (ᕺᕁᖅᕺᕺᕁᐧᐃᕁᐧᐃ
8.13)ᕽ

▽ ᑕ·ᑲᏟᠥ·ᐊᐟ ᠥᕼ·ᓇ ᑲ ᐱᠬᏢᏁᐟₓ ᐊᐸᏁ�misᐃᠥᐟ ᐃᑕᠴ·▽·ᐃᓇ ᠥᠬᏟ ᑲ ᠥᕐᠥᐃᑲᑌᏢ ᑲ ᓇᏢᕐᑲᑐᓇ·ᐊᏢₓ ᑲ ᒥᠬᏢᑲᑌᏢ ᠥᠬᏟ ᑲ·ᑫᕐᕝᒡ·ᐃᓇ

9 ᑲ ᐱᠬᏢᒥᏁᐟₓ ▽ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᠬᐟ ᐅᏢᐸᐃ·▽·ᐃᕈᐟᐊᐟ ᠥᠬᏟ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᑫ·ᐃᐟ ᒥᕈ·▽ ᐊ·▽ᓇ

64ₓ ᐸᠬᏢ ᐅᏟ ᑲ ᐃᑕᠴ·ᐊᏁᑯᕈᕼ ᠶᏢ ᑲ·ᑫᕐᒥᑲ·ᐃᐟ ᏢᏢ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᏟᒪᐟ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᑫ·ᐃᐟ ᠥᠬᏟᐊᠥᐃ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᑫ·ᐃ ᑫ·ᑲᓇ ᐊᐟᏟ ᐃᑕᠴ·▽·ᐃᠥᐟ ᑲ Ꮲ ᐅᏟᏟᕐᐟ ᐊᐟᏟ ᐅᠶᑌᠥᐅ ᐅᏢᐸᐃ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃ ᑲ ᏢᏢ ᐃᓴᐟᐟ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᐅᐟ·ᐃᑲᒥᏘᐟ ᒪᑲ ᏢᏢ ᐸᏢᏁᓇᒪᐟ ᑲ·ᑫᕐᒡᒡ·ᐃᓇᐊᠥᐃ ᐅᏢ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᑫ·ᐃᓇ ᑲ ᐸᏢᏁᓇᒥᐟ ᐅᏢᐸᐃ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐊᐟ ᓴ·ᐸᠬᑲᒥᐟ ᐅᏟ ᐱᠬᏢᏟᠬᏢₓ ᐊᠥᒪ ᐃᑕᠴ·▽·ᐃᐟ ᐃᑕᠴ·▽ᒪᑲᐟ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᑫ·ᐃᠥᠥᐤ Ꮲ ᐸᏢᏁᓇᒪᐟᐱᑯ ᑫᑯ ᐅᏢᐸᐃ·▽·ᐃᕈᐤ ᑲ ᑯᏟᏟᐟ ᏢᏢ ᒪ·ᐊᏴᓇᐟ Ꮲᠬᑫᠥᒥᑯᕈ·ᐃ ·ᐃᏟᒪᑫ·ᐃᠥᠥᐤₓ

65ₓ ▽ᠬᐱ ᑲ ᠥᐱᑌᕈᓇᐊᒪᐟ ᑲ ᐅᒥᐸᠥᏢ ᠥᠬᏟ ᑲ ᐅᏟᏟᠥ·ᐊᏢ ᐊᠥᐃ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᑫ·ᐃᓇ ᒪᑲ ᑲ ᓇᏟ·ᐃ ᏢᠬᑫᠥᏟᒪᐟ Ꮲᓴᠬᐱᐤ ᐊᠥᒪ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᑫ·ᐃᐟ ᑲ ᠥᕐᠥᐃᑲᑌ·9 ᐊᠥᒪ ᐃᑕᠴ·▽·ᐃᐟ ·ᑲᕼᠬᐟ ᠶᏢ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐊᑌᐤ ᑲᏢᓇᐤ ᏢᏢ·▽ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᑫ·ᐃᓇ ᠥᠬᏟ ᐊᠥᒪ ᐅᠶᏢᐊᐸᏟᑕ·ᐃᠥᐟ ᑲ ᐊᐸᏟᐟ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᑫ·ᐃᓇ ᐅᏢᐸᐃ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐊᐟ ᑲ ᠶᏟ·▽ᠥᑕᑯᕈᐟ ᏢᏢ ᏢᓴᏟᐟₓ ᠥᠬᏟ Ꮲ ᐸᕼᑌᕈᓇ▽ᐤ ᑲ ᐃᠬᐱᏢ ᐊᠥᒪᏢ ᐊᠥᐃ ᠥᠬᏟᐟ ᑲ ᐸᏢᏁᑲᑌᏢ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᑫ·ᐃ ᑲ ᑕ·ᑲᏢᐟ 2016 ▽ ·ᐃᏟᒪᐤ ᑫᕈᑲᐤ ▽Ꮲ ᐅᐟᏟᐸᠥᑯᓇᠥ·ᐊᏢ ᠥᠬᏟ ᐸᏢᏁᠥᑲᑌ ᐊᠥᒪ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᑫ·ᐃᐟ ᒪᑲ ᐊᠥᐃ ᐅᏢᐸᐃ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃ ·ᐃᏟᐃ·▽·ᐃᓇ ᐱᑯ

ᏢᏢᓴᏟ·ᐊᐟ ᐊᠥᐃ 9 ᠥᕈᠥᐃᑲᑌᠥᏢ 9 ᐅᏢ ᐱᒡᏟᏢᏟᑲᑌᠥᐟ ᐊᠥᏟᠥᐤ ᑲ ᐃᑕᠴ·▽·ᐃᠥᠥᐤ ᑲ ᐃᐟ·ᑲ ᐸᏢᏁᠥᑲᑌᠥᐟ ᐊᠥᏟᠥᐤ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᑫ·ᐃᠥᠥᐤₓ

66ₓ ᠥ ᒥᠬᑫᐤ ᐊᠥᒪ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᑫ·ᐃᐟ ▽ᑲ ▽ ᐅᏢ Ꮑᐱ ᐱᕈᠬᑫᠥᑲᑌᐟ ᐊᠥᒪ ᐅᏢ ᐃᑕᠴ·▽·ᐃᐟ ᒪᑲ ᒪᓇ ᒥᠬᏟᐃ ᐅᏢ Ꮲᓴᠴ·▽ᠥᑕᒡᐟ ᐅᏢᐸᐃ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐊᐟ ᒥᏁᑕ ᐅ·ᑫᏴ ᏢᏟᐃᑕ·ᐃᠥᐟ ᐱᑯ ᐅᕼᐤ ᏢᏟ·▽ ᏢᏢ ᐃᐅᏟᑲᑌᏢᐸᐤ ▽ ᐃᑌᠶᑕᏢᐟ ᐃᠬᐱᐃ·ᓇ ᒥᕈ·▽ᐤᑲᒥᐟᐅᏟ ᐱᠬᏢᏟᠬᏢₓ ᑲ ᐃᓴᐟ ·ᐊᐸᏟᒪᐟ ᐊᠥᒪ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᑫ·ᐃᐟ ᒪᓇ ᐅᏢ Ꮑᐱ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᏟᑲᑌᠥ ᐊᠥᒪ ᐃᑕᠴ·▽·ᐃᐟ ᐅᕼᐤ ᠥᠬᏟ ᐅᓇᠴ·▽·ᐃᠥᐟ ᑲ ᐃᑕᏟ·ᐊᏁᑯᐟ ᐅᏢᐸᐃ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐊᐟ ᏟᏢ ᏢᐱᏁᓇᐟ ᐊ·▽ᓇₓ

67ₓ ᐊᏟ ᒪᑲ ᐊᠥᒪ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᑫ·ᐃᐟ ᐊᠥᏢ ᠥ·ᐊᐨ ᐅᏢᐸᐃ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐊᐟ ᑲ ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓇᐟ Ꮲᠬᑫᠥᒥᑯᕈ·ᐃ ·ᐃᏟᒪᑫ·ᐃᠥᠥᐤ ᠥᠬᏟ ᑲ Ꮲ ᐃᑕᠴ·ᐊᏁᑯᐟ ᏢᏢ ᐅᏢᐸᐃ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃ ᑲ Ꮲ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᏢᕈᐟ ᒪᓇ ᐅᏢ ᐃᑕ·ᑲᐤ ᏢᏢ·▽ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᏢᕈ·ᐃᠥᠥᐤ ᐊᠥᏢ ᏢᏢ·▽ ᑲ ᓇᑕ·ᐃ ᏢᠬᑫᠥᏟᐟ ᑲ ᑕ·▽ᒪᑲᠥᠥᐟ ·ᐃᏟᒪᑫ·ᐃᓇ ᐅᕈ ᐊᐸᏁᕈ·ᐃᠥᠥᐊᕼᠥᠬᏟ ▽ᒡ ᏁᐸᑫᕈᏟᑯᕈᐟ ᒪᓇ ᠥᠬᏟ ᐅᏢ ᐃᑕ·ᑲᐤ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᏢᕈ·ᐃᐟ ᐊᠥᏢ ᏢᏢ ᐅᏢᐸᐃ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐊᐟ ᐅᏢ ᠥᠬᏟ ᐱᑯ ᑲ ᐅᏢ ᓴᒥᕐᑲᑯᕈᐟ ▽ ᏁᐸᑐᕐᑲᑌᏢ ᠥᠬᏟ ᑲ ᑲᓇ·▽ᠥᕐᑲᑌᏢ ·ᐃᏟᒪᑫ·ᐃᓇ ᠥᠬᏟ ᑲ ᠶᏟ·▽ᠥᑕ·ᑲᏢ ᏢᏢ ᐃᐅᏟᕐᑲᑌᏢ ᐊᐟᏟ ᐃᑕᠴ·▽·ᐃᠥᐟₓ ᠥ ᐸᏢᏁᠥᐤ ᑲ·ᑫᕐᒡᒡ·ᐃᐟ ᏢᏢ ᓇᏢᏟᠥ·ᐊᐟ ᐊᠥᒪ ᏢᠬᏢᠥᐊᒡᑫ·ᐃᐟ ᐊᠥᏢ ᐅᏢ ᑲ ᐅᏢᒪ·ᐃ·ᐃᕈᐟ ᐅᏢᐸᐃ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐊᐟ ᒪᑲ ᏢᠬᏁᓇᐨ ᏢᏢ Ꮲᓴᠴ·▽ᠥᑕᏢᐟ ᐊᠥᏢᑲ ᐅᏢᒪ·ᐃ·ᐃᕈᐟ ᐅᏢᐸᐃ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐊᐟ (ᑲ·ᑫᕐᒡᒡ·ᐃᐟᓇ 9.1 ᠥᠬᏟ 9.2)ₓ ᠥᠬᏟ

ᓂ ᖃᐧᖄᖑᖄᓚᑊ ᐊᓂᑊ ᖃ ᑭᓐᖈᐧᐊᒐᖑᓐ
ᑊᒐ ᐅᓇᐸᒡᖄ ᖃ ᒐᐧᐯᐧᐊᖁᓂᒑᓐ
ᐊᒐᑊᕁ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐧᐃᒉᐧᐊ ᓄᑊ ᖃ
ᓇᒐᑊᐧᐊᑊᕁ ᐊᓂᑐᐧ ᐃᑕᖁᐧᐧᐃᐧᓄᓄᕁ
(ᖃᐧᖄᖑᒍᐧᐃᐧ 9.3)ₓ

ᐊᓂᒪ ᑭᓐᖈᐊᒐᖁᐧᐃᐧ ᐁᖃ ᐁ ᐅᑭ ᑎᐸ ᐸᓯᑊᖃᓂᑲᐅᑊ ᐊᓂᒪ ᐅᑭ ᐃᑕᖁᐧᐧᐃᐧ ᒪᑲ ᒐᓇ ᒡᖔᐃ ᐅᓵ ᑲᑊᓴᐧᖁᓂᑕᒥᑊ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐧᐃᒉᐧᐊᑊ ᒡᐧᑕ ᑐᖏᒐ ᑭᕆᐊᐧᐃᓄᑊ ᐱᑯ ᐅᓵᑊ ᑭᕁᐧᐁ ᑭᕁ ᐃᐅᑊᖃᐅᑲᖔ ᐧᐁ ᐃᐅᑊᒐᑊᕁ ᐃᑊᐱᔆ ᐧᐃᓇ ᒡᕁᐧᐁᑊᖃᒡᕋᐅᑕ ᐱᑊᑕᑊᑊᕁ

68ₓ ᐃᑊᐱ ᖃ ᓇᑭᑊᖃᐧᐊᑊᕁ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐧᐃᐧ ᐧᐃᒉᐧᐁᐧᐁᓇ
ᐅᒐ ᐅᑊᐅᓐᐅ ᐊᑊᑊᕁ ᑊᑭ ᐧᐊᑭᐅᑊ
ᐧᐁ ᓄᐅᑲᓄᑊ ᒐᒐᓄ ᐧᐁ ᐱᑊᑲᓄᑊ
ᑭᓐᖈᐧᐊᒐᖁᐧᐃᐧ ᖃ ᑭᑊᐃᓄᐅᑊₓ ᐊᑎᑊ
ᐧᐁᒉᐧᐁᐧᐁᓇ ᑭ ᐊᓂᒍᒐᑊᕁ ᐧᐁ
ᒐᓇᓴᓄᑊ ᐊᓂᒐᓄᐤ ᑭᓐᖈᐧᐊᒐᖁᐧᐃᐧᓄᐤ ᓄᑊ
ᐧᐁᑊ ᐊᓂᒍᑭᑊ ᐧᐁ ᒐᑯᑊᐅᓄᑕᒐᑯᑊᕁ
ᐊᑎᑊ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐧᐃᒉᐧᐊₓ ᐊᑎᑊ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐧᐃᒉᐧᐊᑊ ᑭ ᐃᐅᑊᒐᑊᕁ
ᓇᑊᐅ ᐃᐅᑊᖃᒡᐧᐃᐧ ᐧᐁ ᐃᒐᑊᖃᑊ
ᐊᑊᑊ ᑭᓐᖈᐧᐊᒐᖁᐧᐃᐧᓄᑊ ᐁᖃ ᐧᐁ
ᒐᐧᐯᒪᑊᕁ ᐊᓂᒪ ᐃᐅᑊᖃᒡᐧᐃᐧ ᒡᕁᐧᐁ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐧᐃᒉᐧᐊᑊ ᐧᐁ ᑊᐧᖃᒐᑊᕁ ᐱᒍᕁ ᖃ
ᐅᒐᑊᖃᓄᕋᒐ ᐊᐧᐧᖃᒐᓇₓ ᔆᑯᑊ ᒪᑲ ᑊᑭ
ᐃᐧᒐᑊ ᐧᐁ ᐧᐁ ᐱᑊᖈᐧᐊᒐᖁᓐ ᓇᑊᐅ
ᐃᐅᑊᖃᒍᐧᐃᓇ ᐧᐁ ᐃᒐᑊᖃᑊ ᖃ ᑊᐸᑎᓄᑊᐅᑊ

ᔆᐸ ᒡᖐᑊ ᐯᑊᖃᑊᕁ ᐊᑊᑎᒉᐧᐁᓂᑊₓ ᐧᐁᖃ
ᖃ ᐱᒐᖑᓂᑲᐅᑊ ᓇᑊᐅᐊᑊᖁᐧᑕᐧᐃᐧ
ᖃ ᐅᑊᒐᑊᖃᑭᒉᑊ ᒉᒐᐧᐁ ᐊᐧᐁᓇᖃ
ᐱᒉ ᐧᐊᓄᒉᒥᖁᐧᐊᐃ ᑎᑊᐧᑯᑊᖁᖃᐧᐃᓄᑊ
ᒪᖃ ᒉᒐᐧᐁ ᐊᐧᐁᓄᖃᑊ ᐅᕁᑯ ᐅᒪ ᖃ
ᐱᒪᑎᒐᓄᐧᐊᑊₓ ᓄᑊ ᑊᒐᐅᒍᐅᑊ ᓄᑊ
ᓂ ᖃᐧᖄᖑᒍᐧ ᒐᑊᐅ 9 ᐃᒐᓇᑯᒐᐧᐊᑭᐧᑊ
ᓄᑊ ᐱᒍᒐᑊᕁᖃᑊᕁ ᐊᓂᒪ ᓇᑊᐅ
ᐃᐅᑊᖃᒍᐧᐃᐧᓄᑊ ᖃ ᑊᖁᐅᓇᖃᑊ ᓇᑊᐅ
ᐃᐅᑊᖃᒍᐧᐃᐧ ᐊᑊᑊ ᑭᓐᖈᐧᐊᒐᖁᐧᐊᓄᑊ 9
ᐃᒐ ᑊᐸᑎᓄᑲᐅᑊ (ᖃᐧᖄᖑᒍᐧᐃᓇ 9.4
9.5 9.6 9.7 9.8 ᓄᑊ 9.9)ₓ

69ₓ ᑊᑭ ᒪᖃᑊᐅ ᐊᓂᒍᐅᑊ ᖃ ᐃᑊᐱ
ᑭᓐᐅᑊᒐᑊᖃᓄᓄᑊ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐧᐃᒉᐧᐊᑊ
ᓄᑊ ᐃᒐᐧᐁᓇ ᐧ ᐅᑊᒐᓄᐧᐊᑊ ᓄᑊ
ᐧ ᑊᐸᑎᓄᑲᐅᑊ ᑭᓐᖈᐧᐊᒐᖁᐧᐃᒍᑊ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐧᐃᒉᐧᐊᑊ ᐅᑭₓ ᑊᖃᐧᖄᖑᒍᑊ
ᐊᓂᒪ ᑭᓐᖈᐧᐊᒐᖁᐧᐃᐧ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐅᒐ ᑭᕆ
ᐊᒐᑎᓄᑲᐅᑊₓ ᐧ ᒐᒐᒍᓄᕋᑊᖃᒍᓄᑊ
ᐊᐧᐊᔆᔆ ᐅᕁ ᐅᕁᐧᐁᑎᐅᐧᓄᐧᐊᒐ ᓄᑊ
ᑭᕁᐧᐁ ᐊᑊᒐᑊᕁ ᖃ ᐃᒐ ᒐᒐᐧᐁᑊᕁ
ᓄᑊ ᐃᒐᐧᐁᓄᐧ9ᖃᑲᓇ ᖃ ᐧᐊᑊᒐᑊᕁ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐧᐃᒉᐧᐁ ᐧᐃᒉᐧᐁᐧᐁᓄᑊ
ᓄᑊ ᖃ ᐃᒐ ᐊᑊᒐᑊᒐᓄᐧᐊᑊ ᐊᓂᒪ
ᐃᑕᖁᐧᐧᐃᐧ ᒐᒐᐯ 9ᖃᑲᓇ ᖃ
ᐃᑭᑊ ᐧ ᐱᑊᒐᑊᕋᓄᐧᐊᑊ ᓄᑊ
ᑭᕁᐧᐁ ᑭᕆ ᑲᓇᐧᐊᑉᕆᑲᐅᑭ ᖃ
ᑊᕁᑭᓄᐧᐊᓄᖃ ᑭᕆ ᑊᖁᑲ ᐧᐊᑊᕋᑲᐅᑭ
9ᖃᑲᓇ ᖃ ᐅᓇᓂᐧᐊᑊᒐᑲᐅᑭ ᐊᑊᐸᑲ
ᐊᑭᒡᐃᑊ ᐊᐧᐧᖃᑲᓇ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐧᐃᐸᑯ
(ᖃᐧᖄᖑᒍᐧᐃᓇ 9.4 9.5 9.6
ᓄᑊ 9.10)ₓ ᓂ ᖃᐧᖄᖑᒍᑊ ᐊᓂᒪ
ᑭᓐᖈᐧᐊᒐᖁᐧᐃᐧ ᑭᕆ ᖃᐧᖄᒐᓄᐧᐊᑊ
(ᖃᐧᖄᖑᒍᐧ 9.9)ₓ ᒪᑲ ᖃ ᐃᒐᔆ
ᑭᕆ ᐊᓂᒪᑊ ᐊᓂᒪ ᐃᑕᖁᐧᐧᐃᐧ ᓂ
ᖃᐧᖄᖑᒍᑊ ᑭᕆ ᐃᒐᐧᐯ ᐊᑊᑭ ᐊᑊᑯ
ᑭᓐᖈᐧᐊᒐᖁᐧᐃᐧ ᒐᒐᓄ ᑭᕆ ᑊᖁᑊᑊᑭᑊ ᖃ
ᑭᓐᖈᐧᐊᒍᒐᓄᐧᐊᑊ ᐊᑊᑊ ᐃᑕᖁᐧᐧᐃᐧᓄᑊ
(ᖃᐧᖄᖑᒍᐧᐃᐧ 9.11)ₓ ᒐᓇ ᒪᑲ ᐃᑊᐱ

ᐅᐱᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐄᕈᐤ ᑊ ᐊᔨᑌᐦ ᒍᑕᕈᓄ
ᐅᓀᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᕆᐧᐁ ᐧᐊᕆᐊᐧᐁᐧᐊᓯᓄᐤ
ᑊ ᐞᑕᐧᐊᐸᑕᐧ ᓂ ᑲᐧᐅᕐᑫᒍᐩ ᑭᕐ
ᕐᐞᓬᐅᐊᒌ ᐊᓱᐁ ᑭᕐᐧᐁ ᐃᑕᐧᐃᓇ
ᑊ ᐊᑐᐦᑫᒥᒋ ᓄᐞᑕ ᑎᐸᐩ ᑊ ᐃᔥ
�Lᒪᕐᐸᓂᐧᐊᐧᐱ (ᑲᐧᐅᕐᑫᒍᐧᐊᐩ 9.12)x
ᑊ ᐃᔥ ᐧᐊᐸᑕᒪᐩ ᑭᕐ ᐅᐸᒪᐤ ᐃᑕᐧᐃᓇ
ᐱᒪᕐᐸᐧᐊᓯᐧ ᓄᐞᑕ ᐧᐊᕐᑭ ᐱᒪᑎᔨᐧᐁᐧᐄ
ᐧᐊᕆᐊᐧᐁᐧᐊᓯᐧ ᑕ ᐸᕐᑎᓄᑫᐩ ᓱᕐᑲᓇ
ᑕᔅᓄ ᑭᕐ ᐃᑕᐧᑫᐩ ᕐᐞᓬᐅᐊᒪᐧᐊᓯᓄᐤ
ᐊᓄᑐᓄᐤ ᐃᑕᑌᐧᐁᐧᐊᓯᓄᐤ ᐅᒥ ᒥᕆᐧᐁ
ᐅᐱᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᕆᐧᐊ ᐧᐊᕆᐊᐧᐁᐧᐊᓇ ᐅᒥ
ᐅᒥ ᐅᐞᐁᓂᐅx

70x ᓂ ᑲᐧᐅᕐᑫᒍᐩ ᑭᕐ ᐅᔅᑕᓄᐧᐊᐧ
ᐅᓇᔅᐧᐁᐧᐊᐩ 9 ᓄᔨᓄᐃᑫᐅᐧ ᐧᐸᔨᑫᐩ
ᑊ ᐃᔥᓇᐧᑊ ᐊᓄᒪ ᑊ ᐊᐸᐧ
ᐊᑲᒥ ᑭᕐᑫᕆᐧ 9 ᐸᕐᑎᓇᒪᒋᕐ
ᐅᐱᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᕆᐧᐊᐧ ▽ ᐧᐸᔨᑐᓇᐦᓄᓄᐧ
ᑊ ᐸᔨᑌᑕᐦᓄᓄᐧ ᓄᐞᑕ ᑊ ᓂᕆᑐᑕᐦᑭᕐ
ᕐᐞᓬᐅᐊᒪᐧᐊᓇ 9 ᐅᒥ ᐱᒍᑕᓄᐧᐊᐧ
ᐊᓄᒪ ᐃᑕᔅᐧᐁᐧᐊᐩx ᐊᓄᒪ ᐅᓇᔅᐧᐁᐧᐊᐩ
9 ᓄᔨᓄᐃᑫᐅᐧ ᑕ ᐃᑕᐧᑫᓄᐸᓄ ▽
ᐸᔨᐅ ᐧᐊᕆᑫᐅᕆᕐᐧᐁ ᐃᐅᐧᐃᓇ
ᓄᐞᑕ ᐅᓇᔅᐧᐁᐧᐊᓄᐧ 9ᐧᑊᓇ ᑊ ᐃᔥ
ᑊᓇᐧᐊᕐᑫᐅᕆ ᓄᐞᑕ ᐧᐊᒪᒪᐧᐊᐞᐊᐞᐱ
ᐊᓄᒪ ᐃᑕᔅᐧᐁᐧᐊᐩ ᐊᐞᐱ ᑊ
ᐊᐸᑕᓄᐧ9 ᑭᕐᐧᐁ ᐃᑕᔅᐧᐁᐧᐊᓇ ᓄᐞᑕ
ᑊ ᓄᔨᓄᐃᑫᐅᕐ ᓄᐞᑕ ᑊ ᕐᐞᑊᑕᐧᑊ
ᐧᑊᔨᐞ ᑭᕐ ᐃᑐᑐᐊᓄᐧᐊᐧ ᓄᐞᑕ
ᑭᕐᐧᐁ ᐊᐸᑎᔨᐊᓄᐧᑊ ᓄᔨᓄᐃᑫᐅᕐ
(ᑲᐧᐅᕐᑫᒍᐧᐊᐩ 9.15)x ᓂ ᑲᐧᐅᕐᑫᒍᐧᐊᐩ
ᐊᓄᒪ ᐅᓇᔅᐧᐁᐧᐊᐩ 9 ᐱᒍᑐᕐᑫᐅᐧ
ᒥᕆᐧᐁ ᐊᐧᐁᓇ ᓇᐧᐧᐄ ᑭᕐ
ᐊᐸᕐᑕᐧ Lᑊ ᒥᕆᐧᐁ ᐃᓄᓂᐧᐊᐧ ᕐ
ᐊᔨᐞᐧ ᐧᐊᑕᒪᐧᐊᓯᓄᐤ ᐊᓄᑐᓄᐤ
ᐃᑕᔅᐧᐁᐧᐊᓯᓄᐤ ᓄᐞᑕ ᑊ ᐃᔥ
ᐊᐸᕐᑕᓄᐧᐊᓄᐤ (ᑲᐧᐅᕐᑫᒍᐧᐊᐩ 9.18)x

71x ᑊ ᑭ ᐊᓄᒍᑕᒪᐩ ᓂᐧ ᑎᐸᕐᒪᐧᐊᓯᐧ

ᐊᐞᑕ ᑎᐸᐧ ᐅᐱᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᕆᐧᐊ
ᑲᓇᐧᐊᐸᑕᒪᑌᐧᐊᓯᐧ ᐞᑲᐧᐅᕐᑫᒍᐩ ᒥ ᐅᑕ
ᑭᕐ Lᒥᒍᓄᓄᕆᑲᐅᐧ ᑭᕐ ᐅᔅᑕᓄᐧᐊᐧ
ᑊ ᑭᕐ ᐃᐧᑊᐧ ᐅᐱᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᕆᐧᐊ
ᕐᐞᓬᐅᐊᒪᑐᐧᐃᒥᕐᐧ ᑭᕐᐧᐁ ᐊᐸᑎᔨᐧᐊ 9
ᐅᒥ ᑎᐅᐞᑕᐧᑊ ᐅᐱᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᕆᐧᐊᐧ ᓄᐞᑕ
ᑭᕐ ᐅᑊ9ᓇᑐᓄᐧᐊᐧ ᐅᐱᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᕆᐧᐊ
ᕐᐞᓬᐅᐊᒪᕆᐧᐊᐩ (ᑲᐧᐅᕐᑫᒍᐧᐊ) 9.13x ᑊ
ᑭᕐ ᐃᐧᑊᐧ ᑊ ᐅᑎᕐᑫᐅᐧ ᕐᐞᓬᐅᐊᒪᑫᐧᐊᐩ
ᓄᐞᑕ ᐱᑌ ᑊ ᐞᑕᐧᐅᐞᑕᐧᑊ ▽ ᓇᕐᑕᓄᐧᐊᐧ
ᕐᐞᓬᐅᐊᒪᑫᐧᐊᐩ ᐧᐊᐅᐤ ᑕ ᐃᐞᑊᑌᐧᐊᕐᐧ
ᕐᐞᑎᓇᐤ ᐅᐱᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᕆᐧᐊᐧ ᑭᕐ
ᐊᔨᕐᐧ ᑊ ᒥᕆᐧᐊᔨᓄᕆ ᐊᐸᕐᑕᐧᐃᓇ
ᑭᕐ ᐊᐸᕐᑕᕐᐧ ᑊ ᑭᕐ ᐃᐅᐞᑕᐧᑊᓄᓄᐧ
ᐅᐧ ᐊᐸᑎᔨᐧᐊᓄᐧᐊᐧx ᐞᑲᐧᐅᕐᑫᒍᐩ ᑭᕐ
ᐅᔅᑕᓄᐧᐊᐧ ᑭᕐ ᐊᐸᑎᔨᐧᐊᐩ ᓄᐞᑕ ᐱᑌ
ᐱᕐᑭᕐ ᐊᑐᐞ9ᐧᐊᐩ ᑭᕐ ᑲᓇᐧᐊᐸᑕᕐᐧ
ᐊᓄᐦ ᑊ ᐃᑕᐧᑊᓇᕆ ᑊ ᐃᐧᑭ
ᕐᐞᓬᐅᐊᒪᑫᐧᐊᓇ ᐅᐱᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᕆᐧᐊ
ᕐᐞᓬᐅᐊᒪᕆᐧᐊᓇ ᓄᐞᑕ ᑭᕐ
ᐅᑊ9ᓇᑐᓄᐧᐊᐧ ᐊᓄᒪ ᐅᐞᐁᓂᐅ
ᐅᐱᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᕆᐧᐊ ᑊ ᑭᕐ ᐃᐧᑊᐧ
ᕐᐞᓬᐅᐊᒪᑐᐧᐃᒥᑐ ᕐᐞᓬᐅᐊᒪᑫᐧᐊᐩ
ᑭᕐ ᐅᔅᑕᓄᐧᐊᐧ ᑊ ᒥᕆᐧᐊᔨ ᑎᐸᐩ 9
ᓄᑊᐧᐊᐧᐃᒪᑊᐧ ᑊ ᐃᐧᑊᐧ ᕐᐞᓬᐅᐊᒪᕆᐧᐊ
ᑊᐞᑊᑕᒪᕆᐧᐊᐩ ᐅᐱᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᕆᐧᐊᐩ ᐅᒥx
(ᑲᐧᐅᕐᑫᒍᐧᐊ) 9.14)x

72x ᒥ Lᑊ ᐅᑕ ▽ ᐱᐞᑭᕐᑎᐧ
ᐞᑲᓇᐧᐊᑊᐅᐩ ᐊᐱᔅᔫ ᑊ ᐃᑕᐧᑊ
ᐧᐊᑕᒪᑫᐧᐊᐩ ᒥᕆᐧᐁ ᐊᐧᐧᐅᑊᓇᐧ ᐅᒥ
ᓄᐞᑕ ᑊ ᓄᐅᑊᓄᐧ ᕐᐞᓬᐅᐊᒪᑫᐧᐊᐩ
ᒥᕆᐧᐁ ᐊᐧᐧᐅᑊᓇᐧ ᐅᒥ ᐊᐞᑕ
ᐃᑕᔅᐧᐁᐧᐊᓯᐧᐧx ▽ᑊ ᑊ ᑊᐞᑊᑕᓄᐧᐊᐧ
ᐧᑊᔨᐞᐧ ᑭᕐ ᐧᐊᑕᒪᕐᐧ ᒥᕆᐧᐁ ᐊᐧᐧᐅᑊᓇᐧ
ᒥᕐᑕᐊ ᐧᐃᐊᐞᓄᑕᒪᐧᐊᐩ ᐃᑕᐧᑊ ᐊᐞᑕ
ᐃᑕᔅᐧᐁᐧᐊᓄᐧ ᑭᕐᐧᐁ ᑊ ᐃᐧᐅᑊᑊᐧ
ᓄᐞᑕ ᑊ ᐃᔥ ᐊᐸᑎᔨᐦᑊx ᐞᑲᐧᐅᕐᒪᐤ
ᑭᕐ ᐅᐸᒪᐤ ᐃᑕᐧᐃᓇ ᐱᒪᕐᐸᐧᐊᓯᐧ
ᓄᐞᑕ ᐧᐊᕐᑭ ᐱᒪᑎᔨᐧᐄ ᐧᐊᕆᐊᐧᐁᐧᐊᓯᐧ

ᑭᒉ ·ᐃᒉ ᐊᕉᑎᕙᒡ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓂᐧ
ᓇᓇᒃᵒ ᐅᕉ ᐊᑐᕝᐊ·ᐊ ᓄᕐᑕ ᐅᕐᑭ
ᐱᒧᑎᕽ ᐺᓴᕐᑭᕝ ᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᕿᓕ ᓄᕐᑕ
ᐅᓇᕈᕝᐃ ·ᐃᓂᐃᕝᐃ ᐊᑐᕐᕿᐧᐊᓇ
ᓄᕐᑕ ᑭᕐᓗᓇᐊᒡᕈᐃᕕᒐᕝᒃ ᒃ ᑭᒉ
ᐊᐱᕐᑕᐧᕈᕐ ᑭᒉ ᐅᕉᑕᕈᕝ ᓄᕐᑕ ᐱᒉᑕᕐᕃ
ᑭᕐᓗᓇᐊᒍᕝᐊᐃ ᐊᕙᕐᑕ·ᐊᓇ ᒥᕈᐧᐁ
ᐊᐧᐁᓂᑕᒡ ᐅᒉ (ᑫ·ᑎᕐᕿᒡᐊᕽ 9.16)ₓ
ᕿᑫ·ᑎᕐᕿᒡᕽ ᐊᓇ ᑭᒉ ᐅᑯᓕᵒ ᑭᒉ ᐅᕉᑕᕐ
ᒃ ᒥᕈ·ᐺᕗᕝ ᓇᓇᒃᵒ ᐅᕐᑭ ᐊᕚᕐᑕ·ᐊᓇ
ᒉᑭ ᐊᕉᑎᕈᒃᒉ ·ᐊᕛᓇᕿᐧᐊᓇ ᐅᒉ ᓄᕐᑕ
ᐅᕐᑭ ᐊᕇᕆ·ᐊᓇ ᑭᒉ ᐊᕉᑭᕆ ᕿ ᐃᑎᒡᕽ
ᐊᓂᒷ ᐅᒉ ᐊᑕᕈᕝᐃᐧᕽₓ

10 ᐁ ᐱᕐᑭᑎᕽₓ ᒃ ·ᐃ ᒥᕈᒃᐅᑭ ᐊᕉᑎᕈᐃᓂᕽ ᐊᑕᕈᕝᐃᐧᐊᓇ ᓄᕐᑕ ᒃ ᓂᕉᐅᑫᐅᑭ

73ₓ ᒥᑕᕐ ᒃ ᐱᕐᑭᑎᕽ ᕿᑕᓂᒍᑊ
ᐊᓇᕝ ᒃ ᕿᑕᐧᐁᕿᑫᑭ ᐊᕐᑕ ᐱᒉ
ᐊᑕᕈᕝᐃᓂᕽ ᐊᓇᐃ ᐅᒉ ᐊᑕᕈᕝᐃᓇ
ᓄᕐᑕ ᒃ ᓂᕉᐅᑫᐅᑭ ᒃ ᐅᒉᑎᕽ
ᐅᑭᐺᐧᐁᐧᕆᐃ ·ᐃᓂᐃᕝᐃᐧᕽᒃ ᑭᒉᐧᐁ
ᐊᐱᕐᑕᒡᕿᕽ ᓄᕐᑕ ᑭᒉ ᐅᑭᐺᐧᐁᕝᐃᕝ
ᒃᓇᵒₓ ᓂ ᒃ·Ꭲᒣᒡᕘᐊᓇ ᐅᑕ
ᒃᐱᕐᑭᑎᕽ ᑭ ᐅᕉᑕ·ᐊᓇ ᑭᒐᕐ ᑭᒉ
ᐸᕯᑕᑫᕽ ᓄᕐᑕ ᕙᕐᑫᕽ ᑭᒉ ᐃᕓᐊᑭᕃ
ᕯ·ᐸᒐᕃ ᐅᑕ ᐱᕐᑕᕐᕃᕽₓ

74ₓ ᕿᑭ ᐃ·ᑕ ᒪ·ᐊᕐ ᓄᕐᑕᕃ ᐅᑕ
ᒃ ᐱᕐᑭᑎᕽ ᐊᓂᒪ ᐊᑕᕈᕝᐃᕽ
ᐁ ᓇᑫᕯ·ᐊᒐᕃᕐ ᐅᑭᐺᐧᐁᐧᕆᐃ
·ᐃᓂᐃᕝᐃᓇ ᐁᑫ ᑭᒉ ᒥᕪᕃᕃᐊᕃᕽ
ᐅᑭᐺᐧᐁᐧᕆᐊ ᒃ ·ᐃ ᒥᕈᑕᕃᕽ
ᐅᕉ ᐊᕉᑎᕈ·ᐊᓂᕙ ᒃ ᒪ·ᐊᒍᓇᕃᕽ
ᑭᕐᕿᓇᒥᕈᕐᐃ ·ᐃᕻᕿᐃ·ᐊᓇₓ ᐅᒪ ᒃ
ᓇᑫᕯ·ᐊᒐᕃᕐ ᕿ ᐃ·ᑕᕃᑫᐅᒋᕿᕿ ᑭᒉ
ᑭᐱᑎᒃᑫᐅᑊ ᐁᑫ ᕿᑕ·ᐺᓇᑕ·ᑫᕃᕐ ᓄᕐᑕ
ᐁᑫ ·ᑫᕃᕐᕽ ᒃ ᐃᑎᒃᑫᐅᕽ ᐃᕈᕙ ᑌᑉᒐᕃ
ᒃ ᐊᕃᒥᕐ ᐊ·ᕚᓇ ᒪᑫ ᒥ·ᓇᕪᕽ ᐅᒪₓ

75ₓ ᒥᕪ·ᐺ ᐊᑕᕈᕝᐃᐧᐊᓇ ᓄᕐᑕ ᒃ
ᓂᕉᐅᑫᑭᕆ ᕙᕐᑫᐧᐊᕽ ᑕ ᐃᕪᓇ·ᑫᓇ
ᐊᕿᑕ ᐊᑕᕈᕝᐃᐧᐊᓂᐧᕽₓ ᐊᓄᕐ ᐊᓂᒪ
ᐊᑕᕈᕝᐃᐧᐊᕽ ᕿᑕᐧᐁᕿᑫ·ᓇ ᐊᑕᕈᕝᐃᐧᐊᓇ
ᓄᕐᑕ ᒃ ᓂᕉᐅᑫᐅᑭ ᑭᒉ ᐅᕉᑕᓇ·ᐊᑭ
ᐊᓂᐃ ᐅᒉ ᒃ ᐃᕪᓇ·ᑫᕽ ᐊᓂᒪ ᒃ
ᒃᓇ·ᐊᕐᕆᒃᐁᑊ ᓄᕐᑕᐧᒃᕿᒍ ᒃ ᐊᓂᒍᕪᕉᕽ
ᑕᕉ ᐱᕃᑊ ᑎᕐᕆᒍ·ᐊᓂᕽ ᓄᕐᑕ ᒃ
ᒃᓇ·ᐺᓇᕃᑫᐅᑊ ᒃ ᐊᕉᑭᕆ ᓄᕐᑕᐃᐱ ᒃ
·ᐊᕉᑎᐊ·ᐊᓇ·ᐊᕆ ᐊᓂᐃ ·ᐃᕿᑕᐱ·ᐊᓇ ᒃ
ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓇᑫᐅᑭₓ

76ₓ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐁ·ᐊᕃ·ᐃ ·ᐃᓂᐃ·ᐺ·ᐊᓇ
ᓄᕐᑕ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·ᐺ·ᐊᕃ·ᐃ ·ᐃᓂᐃ·ᐺ·ᐊᓂᕽ
ᒃ ᑭᒉ·ᐺ ᐊᐱᕐᑕᕝᕽ ᕯ·ᐸᕐᑭᕃᕽ ᐅᑕ
ᐱᕐᑕᕐᕃᕽ ᓇᓇᒃᵒ ᐃᕪᓇᒉᕝ·ᐊᕽ ᒪᒃ
ᓄᕐᑕ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐊᑕᕈᕝᐃᐧᐊᓇ ᓄᕐᑕ ᒃ
ᒥᕈᒃᐊᕃ·ᕽₓ ᒪᒃ ᑭᒉ ᐊᓂᒍᕪᕃᒃᐁᕽ ᐅᒪ
ᒃ ᒪᕃᕈᓇᕽ ᕿᑫ·ᑎᕐᕿᒡᕽ ᑭᒉ ᐊᑭ·ᒃᕽ ᒃᓇᕿ
ᕙᕐᑫᐧᐊᕽ ᒃ ᐃᕪᓇ·ᒃᕽ ᒥᕪ·ᐺ ᕯ·ᐸᕐᑭᕃᕽ
ᐅᑕ ᐱᕐᑕᕐᕃᕽ ᐊᑕᕈᕝᐃᐧᐊᕽ ᑭᒉ
ᐱᒋᐅᑎᒃᐁᑊ ᐊᕿᑭ ᐊᑕᕈᕝᐃᐧᐊᕽ ᒥᕪ·ᐺ
ᕿ ᒐᑭᐱᑎᒍᕃ ᒥᕪ·ᐺ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·ᐺ·ᐊᕃ·ᐃ
·ᐃᓂᐃ·ᐺ·ᐃ ᑭᒉ·ᐺ ᐊᐱᕐᑕᕝ·ᐊᓇ
(ᑫ·ᑎᕐᕿᒡᕽ 10.1)ₓ

77ₓ ᑭᕐᕿᓇ ᒪᒃ ᑭᒉ ·ᑫᕃᕽ
ᓄᕐᑕ ᕙᕐᑫᐧᐊᕽ ᑭᒉ ᐃᕪᓇ·ᒃᕆ
ᐊᓂᐃ ·ᐃᕿᑕᐱ·ᐊᓇ ᒃ ᒃᓇ·ᐺᓂᒐᕃ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·ᐺ·ᐊᕃ·ᐃ ᕿᑫ·ᑎᕐᕿᒡᕽ ᐊᓂᐃ

▽ᑲ ·ᑲᔆᐢᐧ ᑲ ᐃᓴᖌ·ᑲᑭ ·ᐊᑕᒡᖌ·ᐃᓴ
ᑭᒥ ᖳᑲᐤᑲᐅᑭ ᒪᑲ ᖋᑲ ᑭᒥ
·▽ᑎᐤᑲᐅᑭ ᐊᐢᑕ ᑲ ᐅᓴᐧ·ᐊᒥᑲᐅᐧ
ᑲ ᑲᓴ·▽ᐤᒥᑲᐅᑭ ᑲ ᑭ ᐊᔆᒡᐊᒥᐢ
ᐊ·▽ᐤᑲᓴᐧ (ᑲ·ᑭᒡᑫᒐ·ᐃᐧ 10.2)ₓ

78ₓ ᐢᑲ·ᑭᒡᑫᒐᐧ ᐊᔆᐃ ᐃᑕᖋ·▽·ᐊᓴ
ᑭᒥ ·▽ᑎᐤᑲᐅᑭ ᐊᔆᐃ ᑲ ᐊᔆᒡᐊᒥᐢ
·ᐊ·ᐃᐤ ·ᐊᓴ ᖱᐸᑭ ᑲ ᖳ·ᑲᑕ·ᐊᑌ
ᐊ·▽ᓴ ᑲ ᓴᑲᔆ·ᐊᐅᐧ ᖳ·ᑲᔆ·▽·ᐊᐧ
ᐊᐢᑕ ᐅᐢᐅᑎᐸ ᐃᓴᓴ·ᐃ ᒐᓴᑫ·ᐃ
ᐅᓴᐧ·▽·ᐊᓴᐧ (ᑲ·ᑭᒡᑫᒐ·ᐃᐧ 10.3)ₓ
ᐅᑭ·ᐊᐧ·▽·ᐊᓴ·ᐊ ·ᐊᒡᐊ·▽·ᐊᓴᐧ ᑲ
ᑭᒥ·▽ ᐊᑎᐢᑕᒡᖌᐢ ᐤᐢᑕ ᑕᑭ ᐅᐢᑕ·ᐊᐧ
ᐃᑕᖋ·▽·ᐊᓴ ᖁ ᐅᑭ ᓴᑭᑕᐤ·ᐊᐧ ᑲ
ᐃ·ᐅᒪᑲᐤᓴᐧ ᐊᓴᖱᐤᵒ ᐃᑕᖋ·▽·ᐊᓴᐤᵒ
ᖁ ᐅᑭ ᓴᑲᑕ·▽ᐤᒥᑲᐅᑭ ᐃᓴᓴ·ᐃ
ᖳᓴᑫᐧ·ᐃᓴ ᐤᐢᑕ ▽ᑲ ᑭᒥ ᐃᑕ·ᑲᐧ
ᖂᓴᑭᒡᑫ·ᐃᐧ (ᑲ·ᑭᒡᑫᒐ·ᐃᐧ 10.4)ₓ

79ₓ ᐤᑕᐧ ᑲ ᑭᒥ ᐊᓴᒡᐧ ᑲ ᑭ ᐴᑕᒡᐧ
ᑐ·ᑲᐨ ᑲ ᐊᔆᒡᐊᐧᐧ ᐊ·▽ᐤᑲᓴᐧ ᐊᓴᖱᐤᵒ
ᑲ ᐃᑕᖳᐢᑕᒡᐧ ᐅᑭ·ᐊᐧ·▽·ᐊᓴᐧ·ᐊᐧ
ᐊᔆᐃ ·ᐊᑕᒡᖌ·ᐃᓴ ᑲ ᒪ·ᐊᒐᓴᑭᐢₓ
ᖳᒐᐧ ᐊ·▽ᐤᑲᓴᐧ ᑭᐊᓴᒡᐤᑕ·ᑕᐧ ▽
ᖳᒐᐢᑲᐅᐢᑕᖌᐊᒡᖌᐢ ᑲ ᒪᔆᖳᓴᖳᒡᐧᐧ
ᑭᒥ ᐃᔆ ᑲᓴ·ᐊᐧᖳᒡᐧᐧ ᐤᐢᑕ ᐱᑌ
ᑲ ᑭᐢᖋᓴᖳᒡᐧᐧ ᐅᑭ·ᐊᐧ·▽·ᐊᓴᐧ·ᐊ ᑭᒥ
ᐃᑕᑭᖳᐧ ᒪᑲ ᐅᔆᐧ ᑭᒥ ᑭᐊᑎᓴᒡᐧ
ᖳᓴ ᖳᓴ ᐤᐢᑕ ·ᑲᐧᑕᵒ ᑭᒥ ᐃᐅᑕᐧ
ᒪᑲ ᑭᒥ ᐤᐧᑕᖳᐊᒡᐧ ᑲ ᓴᑕ·ᐊᐧᑕᖁᐧ·ᑭ
ᐊᖱᐊᑎᖌ·ᐊᓴᓴᵒ ᐤᐢᑕ ᐱᑌ ᐱᔆᐱᖌ·ᐊᐧₓ
ᐅᔆᐧ ᑭᒥ ᑭᐢᐅᐢᑕ·ᑲᐧ ᐅᒪ ᖌᑫᒪ
ᒐᓴ ᑭᖳᐅᐧ·ᐊ·ᐃᐧ ▽ ᐃᑕ·ᑲᐧ ᐊᓴᒪ
·ᐊᑕᒡᖌ·ᐃᐧ ᒪ·ᐊᐅᓴᑲᐅᐧ ᑐ·ᑲᐨ
ᑐᐢᑲᓴᐧ ᑲ ᐊᔆᒡᒥ ᐊ·▽ᓴ ▽ᑲ
ᑕ·ᐁᔆᐨᒐ·ᑲᐧ (ᒪᑎᑲ ᐱᑌ ᐊ·▽ᓴ ▽·ᑲᓴ
ᐊ·▽ᐤᑲᓴ·ᐃᔆᐧ ᑕᑭ ᐃ·ᐅᵒ)ₓ ᐢᑭ
ᖳᐸᑎᓴᵒ ᑲ·ᑭᒡᑫᒐ·ᐃᐧ ▽ᐊᓴᐤᒡᑕᒡᒪᑲᐧ
ᐅᒪ ᑲ ᐃᐢᖱᓴᐧ (ᑲ·ᑭᒡᑫᒐ·ᐃᐧ 10.5)ₓ

80ₓ ᑭᒥ ᐅᑭᐊᐧ·▽·ᐊᒥᐤᵒ ᑕ
ᐅᐢᑕᵒ ᐃᑕᖋ·▽·ᐊᓴ ᐁᔆ·ᑲᐧ ᑲ
ᐃᓴᓴ·ᑲᐤᓴᑭ ᐃᑕᖋ·▽·ᐊᓴ ᑲ ᐅᐢᑕᒡᐢ
ᐅᑭᐊᐧ·▽·ᐊᒥ·ᐊ ·ᐊᒡᐊ·▽·ᐊᓴᐧ ᑲ
ᑭᒥ·▽ ᐊᑎᐢᒐᑭᐧₓ ᒐᓴ ᒡᐧᐧ ᐅᒪ ᐃᑭᐧ
ᐃᐧᐱ ᐅᑭᐊᐧ·▽·ᐊᒥ·ᐊ ·ᐊᒡᐊ·▽·ᐊᓴᐧ
ᑲ ᑭᒥ ᐊᑎᐢᒐᑭᐢ ᑲ ᐅᐢᑕᒡᐢ
ᐃᑕᖋ·▽·ᐊᓴᓴᵒ ᑲ ᖳᔆᖱᐸᓴᓴᑭ
ᑲ ᐃᔆ ᐢᑕ·▽ᐤᑕ·ᑲᓴᓴᐧ ᐊᓴᖱᓴᵒ
ᐃᑕᖋ·▽·ᐊᓴᓴᵒₓ ᐢᑲ·ᑭᒡᑫᒐᐧ ᒪᑲ
ᑭᒥ ᐅᑭᐊᐧ·▽·ᐊᒥᐤᵒ ᑭᐢᑎᓴᐨ ᐊᓴᐃ
ᐃᑕᖋ·▽·ᐊᓴ ᑲ ·ᐊᑎᐢᐃᐅᑐᑲᓴᓴᑭ
ᐊᓴᐃ ᐅᑭᐊᐧ·▽·ᐊᒥ·ᐊ ·ᐊᒡᐊ·▽·ᐊᓴᐧ
ᑲ ᑭᒥ ᐊᑎᐢᒐᖱᒥ ᐃᑕᖋ·▽·ᐊᓴ
(ᑲ·ᑭᒡᑫᒐ·ᐃᐧ 10.6)ₓ ᐤᐢᑕ ᒡᐅᔆᐨ
ᑲ·ᑭᒡᑫᒐ·ᐃᐧ ᑲ ᐃᓴᓴ·ᑲᑭ ᐊᓴᐃ
ᐃᑕᖋ·▽·ᐊᓴ ᒪᑲ ᑭᒥ ᓴᑕ·ᐊᐧᑕᑭᐧ
ᖁ ᐅᑭ ·▽ᐤᓴᐃᑲᐅᑭ ᐊᓴᐃ ᑲ
ᐃᑕᖋ·ᐊᖌᑲᐅᑭ ᖁ ᐅᑭ ᐊᔆᖱᐊᐧ ᐊ·▽ᓴ
ᖂᓴᑭᒡᑫ·ᐃᐧ ᑲ ᐃᑕ·ᑲᐧ ·ᐊ·ᐃᐤ ·ᐊᓴ
ᖱᐸᑭ ᑲ ᓴᑲᔆ·ᐊᖌᑲᐅᐧ ᖂᓴᑭᒡᑫ·ᐃᐧ
ᐊᐢᑕ ᐱᑭ ᐅᐢᐅᑎᐸ ᐊᓴᓴ·ᐃ
ᖳᓴᑫᐧ·ᐃ ᐅᓴᐧ·▽·ᐊᓴᐧ (ᑲ·ᑭᒡᑫᒐ·ᐃᐧ
10.6)ₓ ᐊᓴᐃ ᑲ ᐤᖌᐤᐃᑲᐅᑭ ᒐᑫ
ᖳᔆᐃᓴ·ᐊ ᑲ ᐃᔆ ᒡᐨ·▽ᐤᐨ·ᑲᐧ ᐊᓴ
ᐃᑕᖋ·▽·ᐊᐧ ▽ ·ᐃ ᓴᑕ·▽ᐤᑲᐅᑭ
ᐊᓴᐃ ᐊᓴᓴ·ᐃ ᖳᓴᑫᐧ·ᐃᓴ ᐤᐢᑕ
▽ᑲ ᑭᒥ ᐃᑕ·ᑲᐧ ᖂᓴᑭᒡᑫ·ᐃᐧ ᐅᑎᓴᐧ
ᑲ ᐤᖌᐤᐃᑲᐅᐧ ᑲ ᐃᑕᖋ·ᐊᖌᑲᐅᐧ ᐊᐢᑕ
ᐃᑕᖋ·▽·ᐊᓴᐧ (ᑲ·ᑭᒡᑫᒐ·ᐃᐧ 10.8ₓ
ᒪᒥᐢ ᒪᑲ ᐤ ᑲ·ᑭᒡᑫᒐᐧ ᐊᓴᐃ ᖁ
ᐤᖌᐤᐃᑲᐅᑭ ᑭᒥ ᑎᐧᓴᖱᐢ ᐊᓴᑭ ᑭᒥ
ᐅᑭ·ᐊᐧ·▽·ᐊᒥ·ᐊ (ᑲ·ᑭᖱᒡᑫ·ᐃᐧ 10.9)ₓ

11 ᑲ ᐱᐢᑭᒐᐢᐧ ᐢᑕᖳᖌ·ᐊᓴ ᐤᐢᑕ ᑲ ᐤᖌᐤᐃᑲᐅᑭ

81ₓ ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᐱᐢᑭᒐᐢᐧ ᐢᑲᓴ·ᐊᖳᐅᐧ
ᐊᓴᐃ ᑕᒡᐧ ᐱᔆᐧ ᐢᑕᖳᖌ·ᐊᓴ ᒪᑲ
ᑲ ᐃ·ᐅᒪᑲᐧ ᐊᓴᒪᐃᑕᖋ·▽·ᐃᐧ ▽

ᐤᑕᐧᔭᑕᑯᒉᑭ ᑭᑭ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐊᐃᒉᐊ
ᑭᑭ ᐅᒐᑕᑭ ᒪᑲ ᑭᑭ ᐊᒉᑲᑭᑦᐅ
ᑭᐸᐅᐧᐊᐃᒉᐊ ᐧᐊᑕᐊᐧᐁᐊᓇ ᑲ ᑭᑭᐧ
ᐊᐱᐢᑕᒉᐈᑭ ᑭᑎᓇᐨ ᑭᑭ ᓂᑦᓂᐊᑲᐅᓇ
ᐊᓂᐈᐤ ᐃᑕᕈᐧᐁᐊᓇᓇᐤ.

82. ᐊᓇᐃ ᑦᐢ ᐱᐣᐧ ᑎᐸᒧᐊᐠᐊ
ᑦ ᐊᑎᓇᑭᐅ° ᐊᓇᐃ ᐧᐊᑕᒪᐧᐊᐃᐧᐊ
ᐅᑦ ᑭ ᐊᑎ ᐊᓇᑐᑭᐅᑭ ᐊᐱᐊ
ᑭ ᑯᑭᓇᐧᐊ ᑭᑭ ᒪᐊᑐᓇᑭᐃ
ᑭᐣᐊᓂᒥᑦᐈᐊ ᐧᐊᑕᒪᐃᓇᐱ. ᒪᒪ° ᐊᑐ
ᑭ ᑭ ᑯᑭᓇᐧᐊ ᑭ ᒪᐊᑐᓇᑭᐃᐱ.
ᐊᑐ ᐊᐧᐧᐁᑲᐊ ᑭ ᒪᐊᑐᓇᑭᐃᓇᑭ
ᐅᑭᐣᐊᓂᒥᑦᐈᐊ ᐧᐊᑕᒪᐧᐊᐃᐧᐊ ᑦᐢᑕᑦ
ᐊᓇᐃ ᑭᑭᐧ ᐊᐱᑭᑕᕈᐊᐸᓇ ᐊᓇᒪ
ᐃᑕᑭᐧᐊᐃ ᑭ ᒪᒥᐢᑐᑭᐅᑭ ᐊᓇᑭ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐊᐃᒉᐊ ᑭ ᐸᑭᑎᓇᑯᒉᐧ
ᐧᐊᑭ ᑭᑭ ᐊᑭᑕᑭᐧ ᐊᑎᐧ ᒣᓇᑯᒉᐧᐊ
ᓇᑭᓇ ᑭᑭ ᐧᐊᑕᒪᐧ ᐊᐧᐁᐊ ᓇᐧᑦ ᐱᑭ
ᐧᐊᑭ ᑭᑭ ᐊᑭᑕᑯᐧ ᑦᐧᐁᐊᓇᓇᐤ. ᑭ
ᐊᑐ ᐱᐣᓇᕈᐧ ᐊᐧᐁᐊ ᐧᐁᑕᑭᓇᕈᐧᐁ
ᓇᐧᑦ ᐱᑭ ᑭ ᐊᐧᐁᐊᐧᐁᐧᐁ ᓇᐧᑦ ᐱᑭ
ᑭ ᓇᐧᐁᐈᐧᐁ ᐊᓇᑭ ᐊᐧᐧᐁᑲᐊ ᑭ
ᑭ ᑯᑭᓇᐧᐊ ᑭᑭ ᒪᐊᑐᓇᑭᐅᑭ
ᑭᐣᐊᓂᒥᑦᐈᐊ ᐧᐊᑕᒪᐧᐊᐃᐧᐊ ᓇᐧᑦ ᐱᑭ
ᑭᐢᐣᐧ ·ᐧᐁᑭ ᒥᐣᑕᐃ ᓇᐧᑦ ·ᐧᐁᑭ
ᐊᐧᐱᐢᐤ ᑭ ᒪᐊᑐᓇᑭᐃᐱ. ᑭ ᐊᐧᐢ
ᐸᐧᐣᑕᑭ ᐊᐧᐊᑭᓇᐧᐊ ᓇᐧᑦ ᐱᑭ ᐊᐧᑦ ᑭ
ᑭ ᐊᐧᐢ ᑯᑭᓇᐧᐊ ᑭᑭ ᒪᐊᑐᓇᑭᐅᐱ.
ᑦᐢᑕᑦ ᐧᐊᑭ ᑭ ᐅᑦ ᓂᑦᓂᐊᑲᐅᓇ
ᐊᓇᒪ ᐃᑕᕈᐧᐁᐊ ᓇᐧᑦ ᑦᐢᑕᑦ ᐊᓇᑭ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐊᐃᒉᐊ ᐧᐊᑕᐊᐧᐁᐊᓇ ᑭ
ᑭᐸᐅᓇᐧᐊᐅᓇ ᑭᑭ ᐊᐱᑕᑭᐊᓇᐊ
·ᐧᐊᑕᒪᐧᐊᐃ ᑭ ᓇᑭᐢᐧᐊᑐᓇᑭᐅᐱ ᐊᐧᑦ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐊᐃᒉᐊ ᐧᐊᑕᐊᐧᐁᐊᓇ ᑭ ᐊᐧᐢ
ᑭᓇᐧᐊᓇᑭᐅᐱ ᑭᑭᐊ.

83. ᑭ ᑭᓇᐧᐊᑭᒪᐧ ᐊᓇᐃ ᑦᐢ ᐱᐣᐧ
ᑎᐸᒧᐊᐠᐊ ᑭ ᐤᑕᐧᔭᓇᑭᐱ ᐊᐧᑦ
ᐃᑕᕈᐧᐁᐊᓇᐧ ᓇᐊᑭ° ·ᐧᐊᑕᒪᐧ ᐊᐧᐁᐊᓇ

ᑭ ᑭ ᐸᑭᑎᓇᑭᐧ ᐣᑭ ·ᐊᐅᐧ ᐊᓇᐊ
ᑎᐸᒧᐧᐊᐃᐧᐊ ᓇᐊᑭ° ᐧ ᐊᐊᐧᑲᐱ ᐱᑕ
ᐊᓇᑎᐧ ᐊᑲᐧᐊ ᐧ ᓂᑭᐅᒥᐊᐃᑲᐅᑭ
ᐊᐤᓯᐃᐧ ᐱᓇᐅ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐊᐃᒉᐊ
·ᐧᐊᑕᒪᐧᐊᐃᐧᐊ ᐧ ᐅᐤᓯ ᒧᐣᐧ ᑦᐢ ᐱᑕ
ᑎᐸᒧᐧᐊᐃᐧᐊ ᓇᐢᑕᐊ ᑭᐣᑭᐣᐢᓇᑲ ᐧ
ᐊᐢᐱᐧᐢᐧ ᑎᐸᒧᐧᐊᐃ ᒪᐈᐊᑭᐱ. ᐊᓇᐃ
ᑎᐸᒧᐧᐊᐃᐧᐊ ᓇᐊᑭ° ᑭ ᐊᑐ ᐱᐣᐧᓯᕈᐧ
ᑎᐸᒧᒪᑲᐧᐊᐧ ᓇᐊᑭ° ᑭ ᐅᑦᐣᑭᐅᕈᐧ
ᓇᐧᑦ ᑭ ᐊᐢᐱᑭᐅᑭ ᐊᑎ᾿ ᑭᑲᐱ ᑭ
ᑭᐧᑭᐣᑭᓇᓯᕈᐧᐊᑭ ᑭᑭ ᐊᐢᑐᑭᐅᑭ
ᓇᐧᑦ ᐱᑕ ᑯᑲᐱᐧ ᑭᐧᑭᐣᑭᒪᐧᐊᐃᐧᐊ. ᐅᒪ
ᑭ ᐊᐢ ᓇᐊᑭᐧᐊᐊᑲᐱ ᑭᐧᑲᐧᐊ ᓇᐢᐧᐧᐣ
ᐊᓇᒪᐧ ᑭᑭ ᑭᓇᐧᐊᑭᒪᐧᐊᐃ ᑭ ᐊᐢ
ᐱᑐᑕᑭᐅᑭ ᓇᐧᑦ ᑭᐊᑐᑕᐧᐊᐧᐁᐊᐧ
ᐅᒪ ᐃᑕᕈᐧᐁᐊᓇᐊ ᓇᐧᐣᐸᓇᑲ ᐤᐧᑕᑭᐤ
ᐊᐱᑭᐧ. ᓇᐧᑦ ᑭ ᑭ ·ᐊᐅᐧ ᐊᑎᐧ
·ᐧᐊᑕᒪᐧ ᐊᐧᑲ ᐧᐁᑭ ᐊᑎᐸᑭᐱ ᐊᑐ
ᑭᑲᐱ ᑭ ᐊᐢᐱᑐᑭᐅᐧᓯᕈᐧ ᓇᐧᑦ ᑭ
ᑭᐧᑭᐣᑭᓇᓯᕈᐧ ·ᐧᐊᑕᒪᐧᐊᐃᐧᐊ ᐅᑭ ᑭ ᑭ
ᐅᑎᑎᑭᑭ ᐊᓇᐃ ᑭ ᐃᑕᕈᐊᑭᐅᕈᐧ
ᑭᑭ ᐊᐢᐱᑕᐧᐧ ᐊᐧᐁᐊ ᐊᑎ᾿ ᒪᑲ ᒪᐊ
ᐸᑎᓇᐊᒪᐧᐣ ᑭᐧᑭᐧᓇᐊᐧᓯ° ᐸᑭᐧᑭᐣᑭᒪᐧ ᒪᑲ ᑭᑭ
ᐤᒐᓇᐧᐊᐧ ᒪᐈᐊᑭᐱ ᑭ ᐅᐤᓇᐅᑭᐧ
ᐊᐱᐊ ᑭ ᐤᒐᓇᐧᐊᐧ ᑦᐢ ᐱᐣᐧ
ᑎᐸᒧᐧᐊᐃᐧᐊ ᐊᐱᑭᑕᕈᐧ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐊᐃᒉᐊ
·ᐧᐊᑕᒪᐧ ᐊᐧᑲ ᓇᐊᑭᐣᑭᕈᐧ ᐅᑕ ᐱᐢᑭᐢᑭᕈᐧ
(ᑭᐧᑭᐣᑭᒪᐧᐊᐃᐧᐊ 11.1).

84. ᒪᑯᐣᑭᐅᐢᑕᑭᐧ ᐊᓇᐃᐧ ᑭ
ᐸᑭᑎᓇᑭᐅ ᐊᓇᐃ ᑦᐢ ᐱᐣᐧ
ᑎᐸᒧᐧᐊᑲ. ᐊᐱᐊ ᐅᒪ ᑭ ᒪᐈᐊᐊᒪᐧ
ᐱᑕ ᓂᐣᐧᐧᔭᐧ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐊᐃᒉᐊ
·ᐧᐊᑕᒪᐧ ᐊᐧᑲ ᑭ ᐤᒐᑕᐧᐊᐧ ᓇᐤᐧᐧᑭᐧ
ᐤᐣᑭᑲᐤᕈ ᑎᐸᒧᐧᐊᓇᐧᐊᐧᐊ ᒥᐈᐧ
ᐊᐧᐁᐊ ᑭᑭ ᐊᐧᑕᐢ. ᐊᓇᐧᐧ ᐊᓇᒪ
ᐃᑕᕈᐧᐁᐊ ᒧᓇ ᐊ·ᐅᒪᑭᐱ ᐊᐱᐊ ᑭ
ᐸᑭᑎᓇᑭᐅᑭᐧ ᐊᓇᐃ ᑦᐢ ᐱᐣᐧ
ᑎᐸᒧᐧᐊᑲ. ᑭᐧᑭᐧᓇᐊᐧᓯ° ᒪᑲ ᐊᓇᐃ
ᑦᐢ ᐱᐣᐧ ᑎᐸᒧᐧᐊᑲ ᑭᑭ ᐅᑭᑯᓇᐧ

ᕆᓄ'∨ᶜ ᒥᒐ·▽ ◁·▽ᕓ Pᒐ ·◁<C` 'ᗡ·C⊲ ∧ᒐᶜ ·<Lᒐᒋᐤ ⊲ᓂL ᒥᕆ ᖅ ◁∩ ∧>' (b·9ᒉᖴ⅃·△' 11.2)ₓ

85ₓ 'b·9ᒉᖴ⅃' ◁ᐣᶜ C'⊃ ∧>'
∩<ᒉᒐ·△ Lᒐᕓ△bᕕ` Pᒐ ᕆ∧ᑌᒐᕓᑌᔨ
C'⊃ ᖴ·bᕓ b ᑭ ◁ᔔᒉᗇᑲbᑌᑭ ᓄᶜ
b·9ᒉᖴ⅃·△ᕓ ◁ᓂ△ ·△CL9·△ᕓ ᐅᒉ
◁ᓂ△ b ᐅᕆᒉ·◁ᒐbᑌᑭ ᖅ ᑭ ◁ᔔᒥ△'
◁·▽ᕓ (b·9ᒉᖴ⅃·△' 11.3)ₓ ᒥᕓ
Lb ◁ᓂᑭ ∨∧ᕀᑭᐨb △C⊃ ∧>ᕆᒐᐣ
◁ᓂᑭ b b·9ᒉᒥᐣ Pᒐ <ᑭᕆᕓᑭ`
ᑭᐣ9ᕆᖴᑯ·△ ·△CL9·△ᕆᕆᐤ∨ᔔ·bᕕ`
Pᒐ △ᒐᕓ·bᑭ Lb ◁ᓂL ·△CL9·△'
Pᒐ ∧⊃ᒐᕓ·b` bᑭᕓᐤ ◁·◁ᒐᒐ'
ᓄᶜ b ᑭᒌᔔ◁·△ᒐᐣ ᐅᒉ ◁ᒐᐨ ▽
<ᔔᑌᒐᕓᑌ' ◁ᓂᑭ ∨∧ᕀᑭᐨ b △C⊃
∧>ᕆᒐᐣ (b·9ᒉᖴ⅃·△ᕓ 11.4 11.5
ᓄᶜ 11.6)ₓ ∨ᔔ·bᐤ ᓄᶜ 'b·9ᒉᖴ⅃'
◁ᓂᑭ ∨∧ᕀᑭᐨ b ᐅCᐣbᕆᒐᐣ ◁ᓂᑭ b
b·9ᒉᒥᐣ Pᒐ <ᑭᕆᕓᑭ` ᑭᐣ9ᕆᖴᑯ·△
·△CL9·△ᕆᕆᐤ ∨ᔔ·bᐤ Pᒐ
△ᒐᕆᕓᑯCᕆ·◁` ◁ᒐᐨ ▽ ᕆ∧ᑌᒐᕆᒐᐣ
◁ᓂᑭ ∨∧ᕀᑭᐨ b △ᒐ ᑭᐣᑭ·ᕓᒉ△ᒐᐣ
◁ᓂᑭ ∨∧ᕀᑭᐨ <∧⊃ᕃ b ᐅCᐣbᕆᒐᐣ
(b·9ᒉᖴ⅃·△ᕓ 11.7 ᓄᶜ 11.8)ₓ

86ₓ ◁ᓄᐨ ◁ᓂL △Cᒐ·▽·△'
△·ᑌLbᐧ ◁ᓂL ·△CL9·△' Pᒐ
bᕓ·◁<ᒐbᑌᑭ` Pᒐ ᕓᑲ·⅃◁Pᐣ9ᕆᑲbᑌᑭ`
Pᒐᐢ∧' ᑭᐣ9ᕆᖴᑯ·△ ·△CL9·△' b
L·◁⊃ᕓbᑌᑭ` ᒥᐣC△ ᓄᶜ ∧ᑯ L·bᔔᕓ
◁·▽ᕓbᕓ` b ◁ᔔᒥ△·Cᐧ▽ ᒐᑯ' ⅃ᕓ
<ᔔᑌ ·△C⅃Lbᐧ ᖴ·b' ◁ᓂL ᒥᐣC△
ᓄᶜ ∧ᑯ L·bᔔᕓ ◁·▽ᕓbᕓ` b
△·ᑌLb`ₓ ▽·bᕆ Lb ▽ᐣ<ᕆ' ∨∨ᔔ'
◁ᓂ△ ᐅPᖵᐅ·▽·△ᒐ·◁ ·△ᒐ△·▽·△ᕓ
ᕓᕓbᐤ ▽ᒐ △ᒐ ◁ᔔᒥᐣCL·◁Cᑭ`
◁ᓄ⅃ᕆᐤ b △·ᑌLbᕆᕆ`ₓ 'ᑭ
bᕓ·◁<ᑌ' ᕓᕓbᐤ ∩∨'ᒉ9·△ᕓ ◁ᒐᐨ

ᒥᒐ ⅃ᑯL' ◁ᐣᑭᒐ ᓄᶜ ◁bᒥ ᑭᒐbᒥ`
LL° Pᒐ ᐅᑭL·△·△ᕓ ᓄᒐᐠ b ⊃⊃Cᑭᐧ
◁∩ᐠ ᐅᑭ<ᐅ·▽·△ᒐᐧ△ ·△ᒐ△·▽·△ᕓ
ᐅC ⊃'ᑌᕓᐅ ◁ᐣᑭᐠ Pᒐ <ᔔᑌC·bᐧ
◁ᓂL ᒥᐣC△ ᓄᶜ ∧ᑯ ◁∧ᔭᕃ b
L·◁⊃ᕆbᑌᑭ ·△CL9·△ᕓₓ 'ᑭ ᐅᒐCᐧ'
b·9ᒉᖴ⅃·△ᕓ ᖅ ᐅᒐ ◁ᓂ⅃ᒐbᑌᐠ
ᐅL b △ᑭᐧ ᓄᶜ ᑭᐣ∩ᕓᐨ ∨ᔔ·bᕕᐧ
Pᒐ △ᒐᕓ·bᕆᕆᐧ` ᐅᑭ<ᐅ·▽·△ᒐᐧ△
·△ᒐ△·▽·△ᕓ ᐅᒐ ◁ᒐᐨ Pᒐ <ᔔᑌ
·△ᒐbᑌᑭ` ◁ᓂL ᒥᐣC△ ᓄᶜ ∧ᑯ
ᒐ·bᔭᕃ ◁·▽ᕓbᕓ` b △ᒐ ◁ᓂ⅃ᒐbᑌᑭ`
Lb ◁ᓂL b bᕓᕆ·◁<ᒐbᑌᑭ` ᓄᶜ
◁ᓂL ·△CL9·△ᕓ ▽b ᐅᑭᐣ9ᕆᖴᑯ·△ᕓ
Pᒐ ◁ᔭᒥ<ᕆᐣ ᕓᕓ'∨ᶜ ·△CL9·△ᕓ
b <ᑭᕆᕓbᑌᑭ` ᒥᒐ·▽ ◁·▽ᕓ ᐅᒐ
(b·9ᒉᖴ⅃·△ᕓ 11.9 11.10 11.11
ᓄᶜ 11.2)ₓ

87ₓ ◁ᓂL △ᑌᖅ ᒥᐣC△ ᓄᶜ
∧ᑯ ᒐ·bᔔᕓ ᖴ·bᕓ b L·◁⊃ᕓbᑌᑭ
ᑭᐣ9ᕆᖴᑯ·△ ·△CL9·△ᕆᐣ ᐅᒐ ᕆ
Lᐧb·▽'ᑌᐤ b △ᐣ∧ᒉ ᑭᐣᑌᐧC·bᕆᕆᐣ`
Pᒐ ᐅᑭ<ᐅ·▽·△ᒐ·◁ᐣ Pᒐ
bᕓ·◁<Cᑭ` ◁ᓂ△ b △⊃ᒐbᑌᕆᑭ
ᐅᐧᐅᑭ<ᐅ·▽·△ᒐ·◁ ·△ᒐ△·▽·△ᕆ·◁ᐣ
ᓄᶜ ▽ ᐅᒐCᑭᐠ ᐅᐨ ∩<⅃·△ᕆ·◁ᕆ
▽ C·bCᐠ ◁ᓄᒐᕆ° b bᕓ·◁<Cᑭ`
◁ᒐᐨ ∧ᑯ ᖅ·bᕆᕆ° b b·9ᒉᖴ⅃ᒐᐣ
ᖅ ᐅᒐ ◁ᓂ⅃ᒐbᑌᕆᑭ ◁ᓂ△ ᖅ·bᕓ
b ᒥᑯᔭbᑌᕆᒐbᑌᕆᑭₓ 'b·9ᒉᖴ⅃'
Lb b L·◁⊃ᕓbᑌᑭ ᑭᐣ9ᕆᖴᑯ·△
·△CL9·△ᕓ Pᒐ ᕓᕓbᒥᒐᕀ·◁ᑭ ·bᔔᐣ`
b ᕆᒐᕆᕓbᑌᑭ` △ᐣ∧ b ᐅ∩∩ᑯᕓᕆ·◁ᐧ
ᑭᐣ∩ᕓᐨ ·bᔔᐣ` b ᐅ∩ᕆbᑌ·9 ᓄᶜ
ᕆᔔbᕓ ·△CL9·△ᕓ Pᒐ ∧⅃ᑌLbᐠ
ᑭᐣ∩ᕓᐨ ᐅᑭ<ᐅ·▽·△ᒐᐤ Pᒐ ᕆᒐᐤᕓᐧ
Lb Pᒐ ᒥᕆᕓbᑌᑭ ᖅ·bᕓ b ∧ᒐ ·◁ᓄ
△⊃ᒐbᑌ·9 (b·9ᒉᖴ⅃·△ᕓ 11.13
11.14 ᓄᶜ 11.15)ₓ b ᒥᐣᑭbᑌᑭ

ᑲ ᒥᐦᐃᑫᑎᓂᕐᑫᐅᐱ ·ᐃᐊᑕᐱ ᑭᓃᓇᑕ
ᐊᓂᐊ ᐅᑭᐸᐃᐧᐁᐧᐃᒋᐊᐧ ᐁᑲ ᑲ
ᒍᓯᐊᐊᐱᐧ ᐊᓂᒪ ᐃᑕᕍᐧᐃᐧᐃᓯᓂᕐ ᑕᐱ
ᐸᑭᑎᓇᒪᐧᐊᐦᑲᐊᐧᐊᐧ ᑭᐦᑭᐅᐊᐧᐸᓱᐊᐧᓯᓂᕐ
ᓂᐣᐟ ᐱᐟ ᑭ·ᐁ ᑭᐦᑭᐅᐊᐧᑫᕑᐧᐃᓯᓂᕐ ᑲ
ᐧᐟᐧᕐᐟᐧᑲᓂᓂᐧ (ᑲᐧᓂᕐᐊ ᑎ·ᐃ 11.16ₓ
ᐧᑲᐧᓂᕐᐊ ᐊᓂ ᐅᑭᐸᐃᐧᐁᐧᐃᒋᐊᐧ
ᐊᑎᕐᑫᐧ ᑲ ᒪ·ᐊᑕᓂᐸᕐ ᑭᕐᖃᓂᒥᑐᕐᐃᐃ
·ᐃᑕᕍᐧᐃᐧᐃᓯᓂᕐ ᑲ ᐱᑕᓂᐸᕐ ᐊᓂᖃᓂᕐ
ᐃᑕᕐᑫᐧᐃᐧᐃᓯᓂᕐ ᑭᕐ ᓂ·ᐸᑲᐃᕐ
(ᑲᐧᓂᕐᐊ ᑎ·ᐃ 11.17)ₓ

88ₓ ᒪᕆᐊᓐ ᒪᑲ ᐅᐟ ᑲ ᐱᓯᕆᑎᐧ
ᐧᑕᓂᒍᐧ ᐊᓂᐊ ᖅ ᐅᕐ ᓂ·ᐸᑲᐃᐧ
ᐃ·ᐁᐧᐊ ᐅᕐᐧ ᐅᑭᐸᐁᐧ·ᐁᐧᐃᒋᐊᐧ ᑭᕐ
ᓂ·ᐊᐟᑲᓇᓇᐧ ᐃᑊᐧᖄ ᐁᑲ ·ᐸᕐᕐᐧ
ᑲ ᐅᑎᓇᐸᐧ ·ᐃᑕᕍᐧᐃᐧᐃᓯᓂᕐ ᐝᐟ
ᑭᕐ ᐅᑭᐸᐃᐧ·ᐁᐧᐃᒋᐊᐧ ᒐᓇ ᐟ
ᓂ·ᐸᑲᐊᑲᓇᓇᐧ ᑲ ᐊᐸᑕᕐ ᐁᑲ ·ᐸᕐᕐᐧ
ᑲ ᐅᕐᐅᑎᓂᑫᐅᓇᐧ ·ᐃᑕᕍᐧᐃᐧᐃᓯᓂᕐ
ᐅᐱᐊᐧ ᐊᓂᒪ ·ᐃᑕᕍᐧᐃᐧᐃ ᑲ
ᐸᐱᑕᕍᐧᐊᕐᑫᐅᐧ ᐊᐧᐟ ᐃᑕᕍᐧᐃᐧᐃᓯᓂᐧₓ
ᐧᑕᓂᒍᐧ ᐊᓂᐊ ᓂ·ᐸᑲᐃᐧ·ᐁᐧᐃ ᒐᓇ
ᐱᐟ ᐊᓂᐸ ᑲ ᑯᕐᑎᕐ ᑭᕐ ᒪ·ᐊᑕᓂᐸᕐ
ᑭᕐᖃᓂᒥᑐᕐᐃᐃ ·ᐃᑕᕍᐧᐃᐧᐃᓯᓂᕐ ᑲ
ᐱᐟᓂᑫᐅᐧ ᐃᑕᕍᐧᐃᐧᐃ ᒪᑲ ᓂᕐᐟ
ᐊᐧᕐᐧ ᐊᓂᐸ ᑲ ᐸᐸᑕᕍᐧᐊᑕᕐ
ᐊ·ᐁᐧᓂᐊ ᓂᕐᐟ ᐱᐟ ᑲ ᐸᑭᓇᐸᐧ
ᑭᕐ ᐃᐟᕐᑫᐅᓂᐧ ᐊᐧᕐᐧ ᐅᐸᒪ·ᐊᐧ ᓂᕐᐟ
ᐱᐟ ᑭᕐ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧ·ᐁᐧᐃᒋᐊᐧₓ ᐧᑲᐧᓂᕐᐊᐧ
ᐊᓂᒪ ᐅᐊᓂ·ᐁᐧᐃ ᐃᑎᕐᔭᐃ ᐅᕐ
ᑭᕐ ᐊᑕᕍᐊᐃᑲᐅᐧ ᑭᕐ ᐊᔭᐟᓂᕐ
ᐊᓂᐸ ᑲᐸ° ᐱᑭᕐ ᐃ·ᐁᐧᓂᑲᐧ ᐅᐟ
(ᑲᐧᓂᕐᐊ ᑎ·ᐃ 11.18)ₓ

89ₓ ᓃᑲᐧ ᑲ ᐱ ᐊᐸᕐᑫᐧᔭᐧ ᐧᐱ
ᐭᐅᐧ ᓂᕐᐟ ᒪᓇ ᒪᓇ ᑲ ᐃᐟᒍᐱᐧ
ᐅᑭᐸᐃᐧ·ᐁᐧᐃᒋᐊᐧ ᐁᑲ ᑲ ᐸᑭᓇᐸᐧ
ᐅᐧ ᐃᔕᓂᑲᕐᐧ·ᐃᓂ·ᐊᐧ° ᓂᕐᐟ ᐱᐟ
ᑲ ᐃᑕᕍᐊᓇᕐ ᐅᐸᐧᓂᒥᐧ·ᐃᐧ° ᐃᑊ

ᐊ·ᐁᐧᑕᐧ ᑲ ᑲ·ᖃᕐᑯᑎᕐₓ ᐧᐟᐧᓂᕐᐧ
ᑲ·ᖃᕐᐊ᠎ᑎ·ᐃᐧ ᖅ ᐅᕐ ᓯᐊᕐᓂ·ᐊᐧ
ᐅᒪ ᑲ ᒥᐦᐃᑫᑎᓂᕐᑫᐅᐧ ᐁ ᐃ·ᐅᐧᔭᐧ
ᐅᑭᐸᐃᐧ·ᐁᐧᐃᒋᐅ ᐅ·ᐊᓂ ᐃᐟᑯᑎ·ᐃᐧ
ᑭᕐ ᐃᔭ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᕐᑫᐅᐧ ᐊᓂᐸ
ᐅᑭᐸᐃᐧ·ᐁᐧᐃᒋᐊᐧ ᐁᑲ ᑲᒐᐧ ᑲ
ᐊᐸᑎᕐᓂᕐ ᖅ ᐅᕐ ᐊ·ᐅᑕᑲᐧᖅ ᑭᕐ
ᐸᑭᑎᓇᐱᐧ ᐅᐧ ᐃᔕᓂᑲᕐᔭᐧᐃᓂ·ᐊᐧ° ᓂᕐᐟ
ᐱᐟ ᐁᑕᕑᐅᓂᕐ ᐅᐸᐧ·ᐊᕐᒻ·ᐊᐧ° ᐃᕐᖄᐧ
ᑲ ᑲ·ᖃᕐᒪ·ᐊᐅ᠎ᐸᐧ (ᑲᐧᓂᕐᐊ ᑎ·ᐃ 11.19)ₓ

12 ᐁ ᐱᖃᕆᑎᐧₓ ᑯᑭᐸᔭ
ᐃᑕᕍᐧᐃᐧᐃᐊ ᓂᕐᐟ ᑲ ᐅᕐᐅᐃᑲᐅᐱ
ᑲ·ᖃᕐᐊᑎ·ᐃᐊ ᐊ·ᐊᕐᐅ ᖅ ᐅᕐᒥ·ᐊᓇᕐ
ᐁ ᐊᐟᓂ ᐱᒍᐟᕐᑫᐅᐧ ᐅᒪ
ᐃᑕᕍᐧᐃᐧᐃᐧ

90ₓ ᐅᒪ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᑕᒍᐟ·ᐃᐧ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᕐᑫᐅ° ᐊᓂᒪ ᐃᑕᕍᐧᐃᐧᐃᐧ 58/16 ᑲ ᐃᑕᕑᓂᐅᐧ ᓂᕐᐟ ᑭᕐ·ᐁ ᐊᔭᕐᒥᐊ ᓂᕐᐟ ᑲ ᐃ·ᐅᒪᑲᐱ ᑲ ᐃᔭ ᐸᑭᑎᓂᑲᐅᐧₓ ᐃᑊᐧ ᒪᑲ ᐊᓂᒪ ᓂᐱᐅ ᐊᐸᑎᕐᔭᐃᐊ ᐅᐟ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᑕᒍᐟ·ᐃᐊᕐ ᐧᑲᐧᓂᕐᑯᐧ ᑭᕐ ᒪᕐᒍᓂᓇᑕ᠎ᐧ ᐱᐟ ᖅ ᐸᔕᕐᐸᓂᐸ ᖅ ᐊᑕᕑᐅᐃᑲᐅᐱ ᓂᕐᐟ ᐃᑕᕍᐧᐃᐧᐃᐧ ᓂᕐᐟ ᐱᐟ ᖅ ᐊᐟᓂᑲᐅᐱ ᖅ·ᑲᐊ ᑲ ᐅᕐᐅᐃᑲᐅᐱ ᖅ ᐅᕐ ᒥ·ᐊᓇᕐ ᐁ ᐊᐟ ᐱᒍᐟᕐᑫᐅᐧ ᐅᒪ ᐃᑕᕍᐧᐃᐧᐃᐧₓ

91ₓ ᐊᓂᐊ ᒪᑲ ᐅᐟ ᑲ ᐃᕐ·ᑲᖅ<ᓂᐱ ᐧᐱ ᒪᕐᒍᓂᓇᐅᐧ ᐊᐟᐧ ᐃᐅᖃ ᐊᓂᐊ ᑲ ᒪᓇ<ᓂᐱ ᐊᓂᒪ ᓃᑲᐧ ᑲ ᐊᔭᕑᐃᐧ ᐊ·ᐁᐧᐊ ᓂᕐᐟ ᐅᑭᐸᐃᐧ·ᐁᐧᐃᒋᐊᐧ ᑲ ᐃᐟᑭᐱᐧₓ ᐅᐅ ᒪᑲ ᐊᐟᐧ ᖅ·ᑲᐊ ᐧᐱ ·ᐊᐃᐅᐧ ᓂᕐᐟ ᑲᐧᓂᕐᐊ᠎ᑲᐊ ᐊᐧᐅ ᐅᑭᐸᐃᐧ·ᐁᐧᐃᐧᐃ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇᕐ ᓂᕐᖃ ᐃᔭ ·ᐃᕐᑲᕐ·ᐊᕐᑎᕐ ᐃᓯᓂ·ᐃ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᐧ ᓂᕐᐟ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇᕐ ᑲ ᐅᕐ ᓂ·ᐊᐧᐅᐃᒪᑲᐧ ᐅᑭᐸᐃᐧ·ᐁᐧᐃᐧᐃ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇᕐ ᑲ ᐃᑕ·ᑲᐧ ᓂᕐᐟ ᐅᐧᑭ ᐱᐃᐟᔭ·ᐃ ᑭᕐᖃᐅᐊᐧᑕᐧ·ᐃᐧ

ᓂᐟᑕ ᐸᐱᑐᔾ ᑭᒥ ᐃᓭᘆ·ᑲᐣ ᓂᐟᑕ ᑭᒥ
ᐊᒍᐣᓂᑲᑌᑭ ᒥᕈ·▽ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃ
·ᐃᕈᐃ·▽·ᐃᓇₓ

92ₓ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃᐤ ᐃᒡ·ᐃᓂᐤ
ᑭᒥ ᒥ·ᓇᔅᐤ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃᐤ ᐅᑕ
ᐅᔾᑌᓂᐅ ᓂᐟᑕ ᑕ ·ᐃᕈᐃ·▽ᒪᑲᐤ ▽
ᐅᔭᑕᓂ·ᐊᐟ ᓂᐟᑕ ᖁ ᐅᑭ ᒪᒥᓂᑲᑌᐟ
ᑲ ᒡᑲᐅ·ᐊᐟ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃ ᓂᐟᑕ
ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᒥᐟ·ᐃᐤ ᑲ ᑭᓂᐅᐟᑕᑲ
ᑭᒥ ᐃᑕ·ᑲ ᒡ·ᐁᐊᘆᓂᒐᐟ·ᐃᐤ ᒥᕈ·▽
ᐊ·▽ᓇᑲᔾ ᓂᐟᑕ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐊ·ₓ
ᑲ ᐃᔫ·ᑲ ᓂᐱᐅᕈᓇᐊᒪᐤ ᐊ∩ᔾ
ᑭᐣᑭ·ᓇ ᑲ ᒡᒡ·ᐊᕈ ᑲ ᒥ·ᓇᔾᑭ
ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃ ᐊᐅᐣᖄ·ᐃᓇ
ᐅᔾᑌᓂᐅ ᐊᐣᐯᐤ ᓂ ᑲ·ᐄᕈᒍᐤ ᐊᓂᐃ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃ ·ᐃᕈᐃ·▽·ᐃᓇ
ᐅᒐᐅᔾᑌᓂᐅ ᐊᐣᐯᐤ ᑭᒥ ᐸᑭᐣᓇᒪᕈᐤ
∩ᐱ ᐃᓂᒡᐤ ᔭᓂᑲ ᐊ·ᐊᕈᒍ ᖁ ᐅᕈ
ᐊᔾᕈᐤ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇ (ᑲ·ᐊᕈᖁᒍ·ᐃᐤ 12.1)ₓ

93ₓ ᐤᑭ ᐯᐤᐟ ᔔ·ᑲ⁻ ᑲ ᐊᔭᒡᐊᑭ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃ ᓂᐟᑕ ᐃᓂᓂ·ᐃ
ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇ ᐊᓂᒪ ᑲ ᐃᔾ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᑲᐟᒍᐟ
ᑲᕈᓂᐤ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃ ᓂᐟᑕ ᒥᕇᔾ
ᐃᓂᓂ·ᐊᐟ ᒥᕈ·▽ ᐅᑕ ᐅᔾᑌᓂᐅ
ᐊᐣᐯᐤ ᓇᐣᓂ⁻ ▽ ᐊᓂᒪᒡₓ ᑭᐣᒍᓂᒍᐃ·ᐃ
ᑲᓇ·ᐊᑲᒍᐃ·ᐃᐤ ᑲᕈᓂᐤ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃ
ᓂᐟᑕ ᐃᓂᓂ·ᐃ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇ ᐅᒐᐅᔾ
ᐃᐣᐟᓂᐤ ᓂᐟᑕ ᐸᑭᐣ∩ᐣᕈ·ᐃᐤ
ᐤᒡ·ᐁᐟᑕ·ᑲᐤₓ ᓂ ᑲ·ᐊᕈᖁᒍ·ᐃᐤ ᒥ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃ ·ᐃᕈᐃ·▽·ᐃᓂᐤ
ᑭᒥ ᓇᑲᐟᓂ· ·ᐊ·ᐃᕈᐃᐟ·ᐃᓂᓂᐅ ᑭᒥ
ᐅᔾᑌᓂ·ᐊᐟ ᑲ ᒥ·ᓇᔅᐤ ᓂᐟᑕ ᐤᔭᑲᐤ
ᑭᒥ ·ᐃᕈᑲ·ᐃᐣᑕᐤᕈᐤ ᐃᓂᓂ·ᐃ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇ
(ᑲ·ᐊᕈᖁᒍ·ᐃᐤ 12.2)ₓ

94ₓ ᔔ·ᑲ⁻ ᑲ ᑭ ᓇᐸᔪᑲᕈᔭᐤ ᐤᑭ
ᐯᑕ·ᐊ·ᐃᐟ ᒥᔾ ᑲ ᒍᔪᐅᔪᓇᑕᐅᐤ ▽
ᒥᑯᑲᐅᐟᑲᐟᐤ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃ ▽ᑲ
▽ ᑕᔓᑐᑕᑯᕈᒥ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇ

ᑲ ᐊᐟᐣᑲᒡᑭ ᒪ ▽ ᓄᐅᐸᔾᓂ ᑲ
ᒪᔅᑲ·ᐊᐟ ·ᐃᕈᑭᐣᐟᐃ·ᐃᐤ ᓂᐟᑕ ᐱᑯ ▽ᑲ
ᒦᐣᑕᐃ ▽ ᑭᐣᖁᓇᑕᐟ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇ
ᑲ ᐃᔾ ᐊᐸᐟᒥᐟᐟ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃ·ₓ
ᒪ ᒦᐣᑕᐃ ▽ ᐊᐃᒍᑲᐅᐟ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃᐤ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇ ᑭᒥ ᐅᕈ
ᓇᐸ·ᐃᒪᑲᑭᔾᐟ ᐟᑕ·ᐁᐅᐤ ▽ ᑭᐣᐅᐤᑕ·ᑲᐟ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃ ᑭᒥ ᐊᐟᕈᐃᑭᐟ
ᓂᐟᑕ ᐊᐟ∩ᔾᐟ ᐊᐤᑕ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇᓂ° ᑲ
ᐃᐤ ᒐᑕᑭᐟᒪᑲ ᓂ ᑲ·ᐊᕈᖁᒍᐤ ▽ᑕ
ᑲᔾᐸᒍᐟᔾ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃ ·ᐃᕈᐃ·▽·ᐃᓇ
ᑭᒥ ᐊᐟᕈᐃᐟᔾ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐊ·▽ᓇᑲ ᑲ
ᑕᔅᑲᐟᒍᑕᓂᕇ ᖁᔅ·ᐃᐤ ᐊᐤᑕ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓂᐤ
ᓂᐟᑕ ᐱᑯ ᐊᐤᑕ ᖁ ᐃᐤ ᐊᐟᐣᖄᐟᔾ
(ᑲ·ᐊᕈᖁᒍ·ᐃᐤ 12.3)ₓ

95ₓ ▽ ·ᐊᐸᐃᑲᐅᓂᔾᐟ ▽ᐣᐱᒥ
ᑭᐣᐅᐤᑕ·ᑲᓇᓂᐤ ᐊᓂᐱ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·▽·ᐃᕈ·ᐃᐟ
ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇᔾ ᑲ ᐊᐟᐣᑲᒡᐤ ᓂ ᑲ·ᐊᕈᖁᒍᐤ
ᑭᒥ ᐊᔭᔅᕇ·ᐊᐟᐳᐟ ᐊᐤᑕ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇᔾ
ᐤᒡᐅᐨ ᓇᐟ·ᐃ⁻ ᑭᒥ ᐊ∩ ᐃᑕ·ᑲᓇᓂᐤ ᑲ
ᒥ·ᓇᔅᓇᓂᐤ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᑲᒍᐃ·ᐃᓇᓂᓂ° ᐊᐤᑕ
ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇᔾ (ᑲ·ᐊᕈᖁᒍ·ᐃᐤ 12.4)ₓ

96ₓ ᒪ ᒦᓇ ᐊᐤᑕ ᑲ ᑭ ᓇᐸᑲ·ᐊᐸᐟ
ᐅᔾᑭ ᐱᒪ∩ᔅᔾ ᔕ·ᐸᐣᑲᒥᐟ ᐅᑕ
ᐱᐣᐸᐟᔅᑲᕱᐟ ᒪ ᑲ ᑭ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᑕᒪᔾᐟ
ᔔᑲᕇ·ᐊᐤ ᐊᐣᐯᐤ ᑲ ᐊᐸᔅᔅᐟ ᐱᓄᔫ
ᓂᐸᔅᐤ ᑲ ᐃᔾᐱᕈᒪᑲᐟ ᑭᐣᖄᐊᒡᖁ·ᐃᐤ
ᐊᐟᐣ٩·ᐃᐤ ᓂ ᑲ·ᐊᕈᖁᒍᐤ ᐯᔾ·ᑲᐟ ᑭᒥ
ᐃᓭᘆ·ᑲᐣ ᑲ ᒡᑲ·ᐊᐟᑭᐣᖄ·ᐊᒪᕈᔾ·ᐃᐤ
ᐅᑕ ᐅᔾᑌᓂᐅ ᑭᐣᖄ·ᐊᒪᐤᒍ·ᐃᑲᒥᐤᑲ
ᑭᒥ ᑭᐣᖄ·ᐊᒪᕇᐟ ᐅᔾᑭ ᐱᒪ∩ᔅᔾ
ᐅᒥᓇᒍ·ᐃᓂᐅ·ᐊ·ᐊ ᓂᐟᑕ ▽ᑕ
∩ᐸᖁᐟᒍᔾᕇᐟ ᓂᐟᑕ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇᓂ° ᓂᐟᑕ
ᒪᑲᐤ·ᐃᔭᕱ ᐅᑕᓇᔾ ∩ᐸᒍᒥ·ᐃᐤ ᓂᐟᑕ
·ᐃᒡᒪ٩·ᐃᐤ ᐊᓂᒪ ᐃᑕᘊ·▽·ᐃᐤ ᓂᐟᑕ
▽ᑕ ᐊᐸ∩ᔾᒪᑲᐟ (ᑲ·ᐊᕈᖁᒍ·ᐃᐤ12.5)ₓ

ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᐧᒉᐧᐊᐧ ᐃᑕᐧᐃᓇᐧ
ᑭᒉ ᒥᓇᔑᐧ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᐧᒉᐧᐊᐧ-
ᐊᐧ ᐅᑕ ᐅᐧᐅᐣᐸ ᓂᑕ ᑕ
ᐧᐃᒉᐃᐧᐁᐧᒐᑲᐧ ᐧ ᐅᔐᓄᐧᐊᐧ
ᓂᑕ ᖃ ᐅᑭ ᒪᒉᓄᑲᐅᐧ
ᑲ ᒥᐧᑲᐧᐊᐧ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧ-
ᐊᐧᒉᐧᐃ ᓂᑕ ᐃᑕᐧᐃᓇ ᑲᓇᐧ-
ᐊᐸᒥᒍᐧᐊᐧ ᑲ ᑭᕒᐅᒍᑕᐧᑲᐧ
ᑭᒉ ᐃᑕᐧᑲᐧ ᑕᐧᐺᐧᐊᖃᓄᒥᒍᐧ-
ᐊᐧ ᒥᒉᐧᐧ ᐊᐧᐁᓄᑲᓇᐧ ᓂᑕ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᐧᒉᐧᐊᐧ.

97ₓ ᒪᒥᓐ ᒪᑲ ᐸᔑᐸ ᐊᓄᒪ ᑲ ᐃᔑ
ᐧᐊᐸᒥᑲᐅᐧ ᒷᓄᒋᐧᐊᐧ ᐊᐧᑕ ᑲ
ᐸᑭᒡᔑᐧᐊᒉᑲᐅᐧ ᑭᒉᐊᔭᒐᑭᐧ ᐊᐧᐧᐁᓄᑲᐊᐧ
ᑕᑭ ᐅᒉᖃᐧ ᐊᓄᒪ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᐧᒉᐧ ᑲ
ᑲᐧᐊᕒᖃᒍᐧ ᑭᐣᖃᓄᒥᒍᐧᐃ ᐧᐃᑕᒪᖃᐧᐊᓄᓄᐧ
ᒷᑐᓐ ᐱᒍᐧ ᑕ ᐅᑕᐣᑲᐅᒐᐧ ᐊᓇ ᐊᐧᐧᐊᓇ
ᐊᓄᒪ ᑲ ᐃᔑ ᑲᐧᐊᕒᒪᐅᐧᐃ ᖃᑲᓄᐧ
ᐧᑕᐧᐺᐧ ᑲ ᐱᐅᔑᓇᐧᑲᐧ ᑲ ᐊᔑᕒᒪᑲᐧ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᐧᒉᐧᐃ ᐧᐃᒉᐃᐧᐁᐧᐊᐧ ᒥᒉᐧᐧ ᑲ
ᐃᔑᐊᒍᕒᐧ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐊᐧᒉᐧ ᑕᑭ ᐊᓄᒍᑲᐅᐧᐧ
ᐅᒪ ᑲ ᑲᐧᑲᐅᓄᑲᐅᐧ ᒪᑲ ᑕ
ᐅᒉᖃᐧ ᖃᐧᑲᐧ ᑲ ᒥᓇᔑᐧ.

98ₓ ᑭᐣᖃᑭᐅᐧ ᑲ ᐱᐅᔑᓇᐧᑲᐧ ᖃᐧᑲᐧ
ᓂᑕ ᑲ ᐊᔑᑭᑕᐧᑲᐧ ᖃᐧᑲᐧ ᒥᐣᑕᐃ
ᑭᒉ ᐊᐣᑲᓄᑲᒍᖃ ᑲ ᐧᐃᒉᐃᐧᑕᐊᓄᑕᐧᖃ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᐧᒉᐧᐊᓄᐧ ᐊᒍᓐ ᑭᒉ
ᐧᐁᐧᑭᓄᑲᐅ ᐊᓄᐃ ᖃᐧᑲᓇ ᐅᐧᑲ ᑲ
ᑕᐧᐺᒪᑭᐸ ᓂᑕ ᓇᐸᐅ ᑲ ᐃᔑ
ᑲᓇᐧᐊᐸᒥᕒ ᐊᐧᐧᐊᓇ ᒪᑲ ᐅᐧᑭ
ᑲᓇᐧᐊᐸᒐᑕᐧᐊᓇ ᑭᒉ ᐺᒐᐧᐊᑭ ᓂᑕ
ᐅᒉᖃᐧᐊᑭ ᖃ ᐅᒉ ᐧᐃᒉᐊᑐᕒᐧ ᓇᓇᑭᐧ
ᑲ ᐃᔑᓇᑭᑭ ᐃᑕᐧᐃᓇ ᓂᑕ ᑭᒉ
ᐸᑭᐣᓄᑲᐅᐧ ᑲ ᒥᓇᔑᐧ ᓂᕒᑐᑕᐧᐊᐧ

ᐊᓄᐃ ᐊᒍᑕ ᐃᑕᐧᐃᓇ ᑲ ᐊᒍᐣᑫᑲᐅᕒᐟ
ᐊᓄᐨ ᑲ ᐊᒉᒍᕒᐧᐊᓇ ᐧᐃᑕᒍᒉᐧᐊᓇ ᐧ
ᑭᒉ ᐸᔭᐅᓇᐸᐧ ᐧ ᓄᐅᐸᓄᐧ ᐸᐱᒍᐧᐧ
ᖃ ᐃᔑᓇᐧᑲᐸᒍᐧ ᒥᒉᐧᐁ ᐱᑯ ᐃᐅᖃ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᐧᒉᐧᐊᐧ ᒪᑲ ᑐᑕᐧᐺᐧ ᑭᔭᓯ-
ᒥᐣᑕᐃ ᑭᒉ ᐃᒍᕒᑲᐅᐸᕒ ᑭᐣᑎᓇᓇ ᐊᓄᒪ
ᑭᒉ ᐊᒍᐣᖃᐊᐧ ᐧ ᐊᔭᕒᐣᒐᒉᐊᒍᒍᒉᐧ
ᑲᓇᑕ ᐊᐣᒉᔭ ᐱᒪᑎᒍᐧᐊᐧ.

99ₓ ᐧ ᐃᑕᑲᐧ ᓇᓇᑯ ᑲ ᐃᔑᓇᑲᐧ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᐧᒉᐧᐃ ᐧᐃᒉᐃᐧᐁᐧᐊᐧ
ᐱᑯ ᒍᓇ ᑭᐣᑎᓇᓐ ᑕ ᐅᑭ ᒥᐧᑲᐧᐁ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᐧᒉᐧᐃ ᓂᑕ ᐃᑕᐧᐃᓇ
ᑲᓇᐧᐊᒉᒍᐧᐊᐧ ᓂᑕ ᐱᑯᒍᖃᐧ ᑭᒉ
ᒥᓄᒍᓄᐧᑕᓄᐧᒉᑭ ᒥᒉᐧᐧ ᑲ ᒥᑯᑲᐅᒍᐧᑫᑭᐸ
ᑲ ᐊᓄᒍᕒᑲᐅᒉ ᐅᒪ ᐣᑲᒍᒉᐧᐊᓄᐧ. ᑕ
ᓂᕒᑕᐧᐁᓄᑲᐅᒍᐧ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᐧᒉᐧᐊᐧ ᐧ
ᑭᒉ ᒥᐧᑲᐧ ᒥᐣᑕᐃ ᖃ ᑭ ᐧᐃᒉᐃᒍᕒᐧ
ᒥᒉᐧᐧ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐊᐧᒉᐧᐊᐧ ᐊᒍ ᐅᐣ
ᑲ ᐅᒍᐣᑲᓄᒉᐧᐊᖃ ᓂᑕ ᑲ ᐃᔑ
ᐱᒍᒉᐧᐊᖃ ᐧ ᐊᐣᖃᐧᐃᒉᐣ ᓂᑕ
ᓇᐸᐧᐃᒉᐣ ᓂᑕ ᐱᒍᐧ ᑲ ᑭ ᐃᔑ
ᓄᒐᐧᐃᒉᐣ ᐊᒍ ᐧ ᐊᐣᖃᐧᐃᒉᐣ ᓂᑕ
ᐧ ᓇᐸᐧᐃᒉᐣ ᒪᑲ ᐧ ᐊᑐᒐᑯᕒᐣ ᑭᒉ
ᐅᑎᖃᕒᐧ ᐊᓄᐧ ᑲ ᐃᑕᐧᑲᓄᑯ ᑲ
ᐃᑕᐧᐸᒍᒉᑲᕒ ᑲ ᓄᕒᓄᐃᑲᐅᕒ ᒪᒪᐧᐃ
ᐧᐃᒉᐃᒍᐧᐊᖃᐧ.

100ₓ ᑐᒍᑕᑐ ᓇᓇᑯ ᑲᐧᐊᕒᖃᒍᐧᐃᓇ
ᖃ ᐅᑭ ᐊᓄᒍᕒᑲᐅᒉ ᐅᒪ ᑲ ᒷᐅᐧᓄᐧ
ᐊᒐᓐ ᑭᒉᓄᕒᒐᐧᐃᒉ ᐊᒥᑭ ᐊᐣᑲᐅ
ᐃᒍᒐᒍᐧᐊᖃ ᓂᑕ ᑲᓇᐧᐊᐸᒐᒍᐧᐊᖃ
ᒪᑲ ᑭᒉ ᐅᒉᖃᐧᒉᐧᐊᐧ ᓇᓇᑯ ᖃ ᐅᑭ
ᐃᔑᓇᐧᑲᐧ ᓂᑕ ᖃᑐᕒᑲᐅᒉ ᖃ ᐅᑭ
ᐊᔑᕒᑲᐅᒉ ᖃᐧᑲᓇ (ᑲᐧᐊᕒᖃᒍᐧᐃᓇ 12.6
12.7 12.8 12.9 12.10 12.11
12.12 12.13 ᓂᑕ 12.14)ₓ

ᑲ ᐱᖕᕆᑎᐧ 2

ᑲ·ᐱᖓᒧ·ᐃ 2.1

ᐅᖕᑌᕆᐅ ᑭᒥ ᐅᕕᒪᖦ ᑕ ᐅᒍᑕᒧᐦᐧ ·ᒐᒥ ᐊᓄ᠆ ᑭᒥ ᐊᑎ ᐊᑕᕆᓇᐊᐣ ᐊᓄᒍᓄᐤ ᐃᑕᕋ·ᐁ·ᐃᓄᓄᐤ ᑲ ᐃ·ᒎᐤᑲᐧ ᐊᓄᒍᐤ ᑲᖃ·ᕆᒧ·ᐃᓄᓄᐤ ᑲ ᐅᒐᖓ·ᐊᓄᐧ ᐅᑕ ᑎᐸᕈᒧ·ᐃᓄᐸᐦ ᒥᕆ·ᐁ ᑲ ᐊᑕᕆᓇᐃᑲᐅᕈ ᑕ ᒪᒐᒍᖕᕆᑲᐅ·ᐊ ᐃᓄᑯᐧ 9 ᐃᖦᐸᐧ ᓄᑕ ᐊᓄᐃ ᐊᐸᕐᑕ·ᐃᓇ 9 ᐧᑕ·ᐁᓄᑕᐦᑲᓄᑭ ᐊᓄᑭ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·ᐁ·ᐃᕋ·ᐁ ·ᐃᕆᐊ·ᐁ·ᐃᓇ ᖕᑎᓇ᠆ ᑲ ᒥᓇᐧᐧ ·ᑲᖃᐧᐧ ᐊᐸᑎᕆᐁ ᖕᖔᐊᒪᕋᐧᐃᓄᓄᐤ ᓄᑕ 9 ᐅᑭ ᐱᑕᒍᕐᑲᐅᐧ ᐊᓄᒪ ᐅᖃ ᐃᑕᕆ·ᐁ·ᐃᐧₓ

ᑲ ᐱᖕᕆᑎᐧ 5

ᑲ·ᐱᖓᒧ·ᐃ 5.1

ᐊᓄᒪ ᐃᑕᕆ·ᐁ·ᐃᐧ ᑕ ·ᐃᕋᒧᖦᑲᓇᐧᐧ ᐁᑲ 9ᖁ ᐱᖁ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·ᐁ·ᐃᕆᐤ ·ᐃᓇ ᐱᖁ ᐅ᠍ ᐃᐅᐧᑕᒧ·ᐃᐧ ᑭᒥ ᐊᐸᕐᑕᐧ ᓄᑕ ᐱᖁ ᐃᖕ ᐱᖁ ᑲ ᐃᐅᐧᑕᐧ ᑭᒥ ᑭᐱᖕᓇᐧ ᐊ·ᐁᓇ ᐁ ᑲ·ᐱᕆᒧᐧ ᐅᑭᖕ9ᓄᕐᑲᕋᐃ ·ᐃᕋᒧ9·ᐃᓄᓄᐤₓ

ᑲ·ᐱᖓᒧ·ᐃ 5.2

ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·ᐁ·ᐃᕆ·ᐊᐧ ᑕ ᐃᑕᕈ·ᐊᑲᓄ·ᐃᐧᐊᐧ ᐊᓄᐃ ᑲ ᐃᐧ ᐧᑕ·ᐁᓄᑕᐦᑲᓄ ᐊᓄᒍᓄᐤ ᐃᑕᕈ·ᐁ·ᐃᓄᓄᐤ ᑭᒥ ᐊᐸᕐᑕᖕᖑᑲᓄᐧ ᐃᐧᐦᐅᑭᐸᐅ·ᐁ·ᐃᕆᐤ ᑲ ᑲ·ᐱᕆᒧᐧ ᖕᖓ9ᓄᕐᑲᕋᐃ ·ᐃᕋᒧ9·ᐃᓄᓄᐤᐅᕆ ᑲ ᐃᑕᕈ·ᐊᐅᓇᐧ ᑭᒥ ᐊᕳᕐᐊᐧ ᐊ·ᐁᓄᑲᓇ ᐸᕐᖕᐧ ᓄᑕ ᐱᖁ ᐁᑲ ᐊᓄᐸ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·ᐁ·ᐃᕆᐤ ᑲ ᐅᑎᓇᐧ ᓄᑕ ᑲ ᒪᕆᐊᐧ ᐊᓄᒍᓄᐤᖕᖓ9ᓄᕐᑲᕋᐃ ·ᐃᕋᒧ9·ᐃᓄᓄᐤₓ

ᑲ·ᐱᖓᒧ·ᐃ 5.3

ᐊᓄᒪ ᐊᖁᒥ·ᐃᐧ ᐅᑭᖕ9ᓄᕐᑲᕋᐃ ·ᐃᕋᒧ9·ᐃᐧ ᑕ ᐸᖕᑌ ·ᐃᕆᑲᐅᐸᐧ ᐊᐧᑕ ᐃᑕᕆ·ᐁ·ᐃᓄᐧ ᐁᖁᑲᓇᐧ ᐸᖕᑌ ·ᐃᕋᒧ9·ᐃᓄᓄᐤ ᑲ ᑭ ᐅᑎᓇᐸᐧ ᐊᓄᑭ ᑌᖃᐧᑌ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·ᐁ·ᐃᕆᐊ ·ᐃᕆᐊ·ᐁ·ᐃᓄᐧ ᑕᐱᑕᐦᑌₓ

    ᖕᖓ9ᓄᕐᑲᕋᐃ ·ᐃᕋᒧ9·ᐃᐧ ᐁ·ᑲᓄ ᐁ·ᐅᕕᒪᖦ ᐱᖁ 9·ᑲᐧ ·ᐃᕋᒧ9·ᐃᐧ ᑎᐸᖕᖐ ᓄᑕ ᐱᖁ ᑲᖁᓇᐤ ᑯᑕᐸᖔ ·ᐃᕋᒧ9·ᐃᓇ ᑕᐱᑌ᠆ ᐁ ᐊᐸᑕ ᑕᐱ ᐊᐸᕐᑕᓄ·ᐊᐧ 9 ᐅᒥ ᖕᖓ9ᒥᐧ ᑲ ᐊ·ᐁᓄᑲᓄ·ᐃᐧᑕ·ᐁᓇₓ ᖕᖓ9ᓄᕐᑲᕋᐃ ·ᐃᕋᒧ9·ᐃᐧ ᐊᒐᖕᓄᐤ ·ᐃᕋᒧ9·ᐃᐧ ᐊᓇ ᐊ·ᐁᓇ ᑲ ᐅᑕᖕᑲᐅᕐᐧ ᑲ ᐃᑕᑌ ᐱᖕᐅᑕᕐᐧ ᐃᖕ·9ᐤ ᓇᐂᐤ ·ᐃᕐᖕᐧ·9·ᐊ ᓄᑕ ᐱᖁ ·ᐃᕆᓇᐂ·ᐊ ᑲ ·ᐃᖀᐧ·ᐊᐧ9 ᓄᑕ ᐱᖁ ᑲ ᐃᖕ ᖕᖓ9ᓄᕐᑎᕐᐤᐧ9 ᐂ ᐃᖕᐧ·9·ᐃ ᓄᑕ ᐱᖁ ᐂ ᓇᐂ·ᐃᐧ ᓄᑕ ᑲ ·ᐃ·ᐃᐧ9 ᓄᑕ

ᐱ ᑲ ᐃᓱᐅᔅᑲᓂᒀ ᐅᐯᔅᑕᑫᐅᐧᐃᕐᐊ ᓂᐦᑕ ᐃᓱᓇ ᓂᐦᑕ ᐅᐱᒷᕐᐊ
ᐧᐃᐧᐃᓇ ᑲ ᐃᓱᓇᑯᑲ ᓂᐦᑕ ᐅᑭᑦᑭᓇᐊᒪᑫᐧᐃᐧᐃ² ᑐᒪᓂ ᓂᐦᑕ ᐅᑎᑲᓇ
ᐅᒐᑐᓇᕆᑲᓇ ᓂᐦᑕ ᐧᐊᓂᑎᕌᐊᓯ ᓂᐦᑕ ᐱᐧᐃ ᐅᐟ ᐊᐸᑎᔅᐃᓇ ᐃᐅᕻ
ᐅᑕᓂ ᐅᕆᕙ

ᑲᐧᕆᕻᒍᐃᐧᐃ² 5.4

ᐊᓂᒪ ᑲ ᐃᓱ ᐸᔅᐅ ᐧᐃᕐᑲᐅ² ᐅᒪ ᐸᓇᓂᒷᔭᐧᐃ ᐧᐃᒡᒀᐧᐃ² ᒍᓇ ᒐ ᐊᔅᑎᓇᑲᐅᐤ
ᒥᑲᓇᑕᓂᑲ² ᑲ ᐊᐸᑕ² ᐁ ᓇᓇᐯᕐᐊ ᐊᐧᐁ ᓂᐦᑕ ᑲ ᒥᐅᐊᐧᐊᕐᑲᔅᐃ ᓂᐦᑕ
ᐱ ᑲ ᐱᕆᐸᓇᐃ ᐊᐧᐁ ᓀᑲᓇ ᑲ ᐊᔭᒥᐃ ᑲ ᐸᕆᓯᐊᕐᑲᐅ² ᒐᐱᒐᑯ ᑫ ᑭ ᐃᐸᐅᕝ
ᐃᐯ ᐅᐱᐊᐅᐧᐃᐧᐃᕐᐁ ᑲ ᑭᐨᑲ ᐧᐃᔭᐃ ᒥᑲᓇᑕᓇᐅᕻ

ᑲᐧᕆᕻᒍᐃᐧᐃ² 5.5

ᐅᐧᑌᓇᐸ ᐱᕐᐸᒐᕗᔅ ᒐ ᒪᒍᐅᐧᑌᒍᐧᑲᐧ² ᒃᒥ ᐊᒐᕐᓇᐧᐊᐧ ᒡᐯᔅ ᐃᒪᔀᕆᕙᐊᓇ ᒃᒥ
ᐃᒐᕈᐊᑎᕐᐸ ᐅᐱᐊᐅᐧᐃᐧᐃᕐᐁ ᒃᕐ ᐅᑕᐊ² ᐸᓇᐧᐊᕆᐸᐁᐧ ᐧᐊᑕᒷᐅᐧᐃᕐᐊᓇᓂᐤᐧ Vᔭᑲᐤ²
ᓇᑲᐧᐁᓇᕆᐸᐊᓇ ᒃᒥ ᐱᒍᐅᒪᑫᕻ ᐊᕻ ᑲ ᐃᒐᑲᕻ ᐃᒐᕈᐧᐃᐧᐃᓇᕻ

ᑲᐧᕆᕻᒍᐃᐧᐃ² 5.6

ᐊᓂᒪ ᐃᒐᕈᐧᐃᐧᐃ² ᒐ ᐊᐸᕐᒐᐧᐊᓇᐧᑲᐧ² ᐊᓂᐃ ᐅᒪᐸᓇ ᑲ ᐸᐃᑎᓇᑲᐅᐸ ᐧᑕ ᒃᒥᐧᐁ
ᑲ ᓇᑲᔅᐧᐊᑲᐅᐸ ᒃᒥ ᐸᐃᑎᓇᑲᐅᐸ ᑲ ᐃᐧᒍᒪᑲᕻ ᐊᓂᒪ ᐃᒐᕈᐧᐃᐧᐃᕻ²ᕻ

ᑲᐧᕆᕻᒍᐃᐧᐃ² 5.7

ᐊᓂᒪ ᐃᒐᕈᐧᐃᐧᐃ² ᒃᒥᐧᐁ ᒐ ᐊᐸᑕ² ᐃᕐᐊ ᐸᓇᓂᒷᔭᐧᐃ ᐧᐃᒡᒀᐧᐃ² ᑲ ᑲᐧᕆᒥᒥᕻ
ᐊᓂᒃ ᑲ ᐳᕆᒍᒐᕻ ᐅᒪᐸᓇᔅᓇ° ᑎᑲᐨ ᑲ ᐸᐃᑎᓇᑲᐅᕻ ᐅᒪᐸᔅᔪ ᐃᕐᐊ ᐊᐧᐁ
ᑲ ᐳᕆᒍᕻ ᐧᑕ ᑲ ᐱᓇᐊᕻ ᒃᒥᑎᕻᓇ ᐅᒪᐸᓇᔅ ᐃᒐᕐᐊᕆᐸᓇᓇ° ᐊᓂᒪ ᒃᒥ
ᐊᓂᑎᕆᕙᐊ ᐅᓇᐸᐧᐃᐧᐃ² ᓂᐦᑕ ᐱ ᒡᐯᔅ ᒃᒥ ᐅᐯᒪᐃᐧᐃ ᐃᒐᕐᐊᕆᐸᐊᐸ² ᓂᐦᑕ ᐱ
ᒃᒥ ᐅᒪᐸᐧᐃᐧᐃ²ᕻ

ᑲᐧᕆᕻᒍᐃᐧᐃ² 5.8

ᐊᓂᒪ ᐃᒐᕈᐧᐃᐧᐃ² ᒃᒥᐧᐁ ᐧᑲᔭᕻᕻᕻ ᒐ ᐃᐧᒍᒪᑲᐸᐧ²² ᐧᑕ ᐧᐃᐊᕻ ᐧ ᐊᐸᑕᕻ ᐃᕐᐊ
ᑲ ᒡᕆᒐᐧᐃᕻ ᒐᐧᕗᐃ² ᑲ ᓇᒐᐧᐊᓇᕐᑲᐅᕻ ᐧᑕᑲᐊ ᐊᐧᐁ ᐊᐧᐁ Vᔭᑲᐸ² ᑲ ᐃᔅ
ᓇᐴᒐᐊᐱ ᑲ ᐃᓱᓇᑲᔭᓇᕆ ᐊᓂᐃᑲ ᐧᐊᓂᐃᒥᕆ ᐊᐧᐁᓇᐸᐊ ᓂᐦᑕ ᐃᐧ ᐊᐧᐁ ᑲ
ᕆᕻᓇᑲᓇᑎ² ᕆᔭᐃ ᐊᒐᐧᐃᐧᐃᕐᐊᓇ° ᓂᐦᑕ ᐱ ᒡᐯᕐᐊ° ᐧᐊᓂᑎᕆᕙᐊᕐᐊ° ᑲ
ᕆᕻᓇᑲᓇᑎ²ᕻ

ᑲᐧᕆᕻᒍᐃᐧᐃ² 5.9

ᐊᓂᒪ ᐃᒐᕈᐧᐃᐧᐃ² ᒃᒥᐧᐁ ᐧᑲᔭᕻᕻᕻ ᒐ ᐃᐧᒍᒪᑲᐸᐧ²² ᐧᑕ ᐧᐃᐊᕻ ᐧ ᐊᐸᑕᕻ ᐃᕐᐊ
ᑲ ᐊᔭᒥᐊᕆ ᐊᐧᐁ ᐃᒐᕐᐊᓇᕻ ᐧ ᐧᐃ ᐃᒍᕆᑲᐅᕻ ᑲᕻᐸ² ᒪᑎᑲ ᐅᐱᐊᐅᐧᐃᐧᐃᕐᐁ ᑲ
ᐊᔭᒥᐊᕻ ᑲ ᐊᔅᒐᕆᑎᕆᓇᕆ ᐧ ᐧᐃ ᐅᔅᒐᐧᐊ² ᑲ ᕆᓇᔅᕻ ᓇᓇᐧᐊᕆᒍᐃᐧᐃ² ᓂᐦᑕ ᐱ

ᑲ ·ᐃ ·ᐃᕆᐃᒋᐣ ᒋᕈ·ᐁ ᐃᓄᓇ·ᐊᐣ ᐁᑲ ᒪᑲ ᐁ

ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓇᑲᐅᐣ ᑭᐣᕿᓄᒑᑯᕈ·ᐃ ·ᐃᑕᕿᐧ·ᐃᐣ ᑲ ᓇᐨ·ᐃ ᑭᐣᕿᓄᑲᐅᐣ

ᕿ·ᑲᐣ ᓄᐣᐨ ᐱᑯ ᐱᒋ ᐅᐱᒲ ᓄᐣᐨ ᐨᐸᓄ·ᐃᓄᓇ ᕿ·ᑲᐣ ᐅᕆ x

ᑲ·ᕿᕐᕿᒐᐧ·ᐃᐧ 5.10

ᐊᓄᐃ ᕿ ᓄᕐᓄᐃᑲᐅᑭ ᑲ ᐅᐨᐨᒋᐣ ᐱᕆ·ᐁ ᐅᐱᑲᐅ·ᐁ·ᐃᕐ·ᐊᐣ ᑭᐣᑕᓇᐨ ᐨ ᐊᐨᑕᒍᑊᐊᐣ
ᐊᐅᐨᓄ ᑭᐣᕿᓄᒑᑯᕈ·ᐃ ·ᐃᑕᕿᐧ·ᐃᓄᓇᐅᑲ ᑲ·ᕿᕐᕿᒍᐣ ᐅᐱᑲᐅ·ᐁ·ᐃᕐ·ᐊᐣ ᔆ·ᑲᔆ
ᐃᓄᓇ ᓄᐣᐨ ᐱᑯ ᑲ ·ᐃ ᐊᐨᕆᑲᐅᐣ ᒋᓇ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᐸᒋᐧ·ᐃᐧ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓄ ᐅᕆ ᓄᐣᐨ ᐱᑯ
ᑲ ·ᐃᕆᐃᒋᐣ ᒋᕈ·ᐁ ᐃᓄᓇ·ᐊᐣ ᐁᑲ ᐱᕆ ᒪᕐᓄᐃᑲᐅᓄᕿ ᓄᐣᐨ ᐱᑕᐃᑲᐅᓄᕿ ᐱᑯ
ᐊᐳᑲᑊ ᐃᔆ ᑲᓇ·ᐁᓄᕿᑲᐅᐣ ᑲ ᐸᕿᒍ·ᐊᕆᑲᐅᑭ ᐱᕆ ᐊᔆᕆᐃ ᐊ·ᐁᓇᐅᐱᑲᐅ·ᐁ·ᐃᕐ·ᐃ
·ᐃᑕᕿ·ᐃᓇ ᑲ ᐃᔆ ᐱᕆ·ᐁ ᑲᓇ·ᐁᓄᕿᑲᐅᕆ x

ᑲ·ᕿᕐᕿᒐᐧ·ᐃᐧ 5.11

ᐊᓄᒪ ᐃᑕᓄ·ᐁ·ᐃᐧ ᐱᕆ·ᐁ ᐨ ᐃ·ᐅᒪᑲᓄᐸᐨᐧ ᐊᓄᐃ ᑲ ᐸᕿᒍ·ᐊᕆᑲᐅᑭ ᐱᕆ ᐊᔆᕆᐃ
ᐊ·ᐁᓇ ᐁᑲ ᐴᓄ·ᐁᔆ ᐱᕆ ᓄᕆᒋᓄ·ᐊᐣ ᐃᓄᑊ ᑲ ᐧᐅ·ᐁᐧᐨ·ᑲᓄ·ᕿ ·ᑲᔆᐣ ᑲ ᐃᐨᕆᑲᐅ·ᕿ
ᑲ ᐊᔆᕆᒋ ᐊ·ᐁᓇ ᒪᑲ ᐊᓄᐱ ᐅᐱᑲᐅ·ᐁ·ᐃᕐ·ᐊᐣ ᐁᑲ ᐴᓄ·ᐁᔆ ᐱᕆ ᓄᕆᒋᐣᐃᐱ ᑲ
ᐊᔆᕆᐊᐣ ᐊ·ᐁᓇ ᑲ ᐸᕿᒍ·ᐊᐣᐨᕆᐣ ᐁ ᐊᐣᐁᓄᒍᐣ ᐱᕆ ᐊᔆᕆᐣ ᑲ ᐨ·ᐁᒪᑲᓄᓇᐣ ᑲ
ᒪᔆᕿᓄᐨᑯᕐᓄᒋ ᒪᑲ ᕆᐱ ᐨᑕᓇᐣ ᐊ·ᐁᓄᑲᓇ x

ᑲ·ᕿᕐᕿᒐᐧ·ᐃᐧ 5.12

ᐱᕆ ᐃᑲᐅᓄᑲᐅᐣ ᓇᐣᑲ·ᐃ ᐱᐣᐱᐨᕐᓇᐃᑲᐧ 1(2) ᐊᐳᐨ ᐃᑕᓄ·ᐁ·ᐃᓄᐣ ᒪᑲ ᐅᒪ ᐱᕆ
ᐃᐨᕐᓇᐅᐣ x

ᐊᐨ ᓇᐣᑲ·ᐃ ᐱᐣᐱᐨᕐᓇᐃᑲᐧ (1) ᑲ ᐃᐨᕐᓇᐅᐣ ᐅᒪ ᐃᑕᓄ·ᐁ·ᐃᐧᐁᑲ ᐁ ᐊᐸᐣᕆᒪᑲᐧ
ᐃᐣᐱ ᑲ ᐨᕆ ᒪ·ᐊᐨᓇᐧ ᕿ·ᑲᓄᐧ ᐅᐱᑲᐅ·ᐁ·ᐃᕐᐧ ᐁ ᓇᐨ·ᐃ ᑭᐣᕿᓄᐨ ᑲ ᐱᐃᓄᑲᐅᓄᐧ
ᕿ·ᑲᓄᐧ ᐊᓇ ᐅᐱᑲᐅ·ᐁ·ᐃᕐᐧ ᑲ ᐨ·ᐁᐨᒍ·ᕿ ᐁᐱ ᐃᕐᓇᐣ ᕿ·ᑲᓄᐧ ᓄᐣᐨ ᔆ·ᑲᕥ ᑲ
ᐱᐃᓄᑲᐅᓄ·ᕿ ᕿ·ᑲᓄᐧ ᓄᐣᐨ ᐁ ·ᐃ ᐱᐃᓄᑲᐅᓇᐧ

ᕿ·ᑲᓄᐧ ᒪᑲ ᐊᓇ ᐊ·ᐁᓇ ᑲ ᑲ·ᕿᕆᒋ ᐅᑭᐣᕿᓄᒑᑯᕈ·ᐃ ·ᐃᑕᕿᐧ·ᐃᐧ ᑲ ᓄᑲᓄᓇ·ᕿ ᐁ
ᐊᔆᕐᔆᓄᕐ ᐊᐳᐨ ᕿ·ᑲᓄᐧ ᑲ ᐱᐃᓄᑲᐅᓄᐧ ᐱᔆᐣᐱ ·ᐃᓇ ᑲ ᒪᔆᕿᓄᒪ·ᐃᐅ ᓄᐣᐨ ᐱᑯ
·ᐃᓇ ᐣᐱᓇ·ᐁ ᑲ ᐊᔆ·ᕿ ᕿ ·ᐃᕆᐃᐨᓇᓇ·ᐊᓄᐧ ᐊᓄᐨᓄ ᑲ ᐱᐃᓄᐃᓄ·ᐧ x

ᑲ·ᕿᕐᕿᒐᐧ·ᐃᐧ 5.13

ᑲ ᒪᔆᕿᐧᕐᑲᐅᐣ ᕿ·ᑲᐧ ᐨ ᐃᔆ ·ᐃᕆᑲᐅᑊᐧ ᐊᐳᐨ ᐃᑕᓄ·ᐁ·ᐃᓄᐣ ᐱᕆ ᐃ·ᐅᒪᑲᐧ ᐱᑯ
ᕿ·ᑲᐧ ᑲ ᐃᐨᕆᑲᐅᐣ ᒋᕈ·ᐁ ᐱᑯ ᕿ·ᑲᐧ ᐃᐅᕿ ᕿ·ᑲᐧ ᑲ ᐃᐨ·ᑲᓄ·ᕿ ᑲ ᐨᐨ·ᐁᓇᕐᑲᐅᐧ
ᓄᐣᐨ ᑲ ᐨ·ᐁᒪᑲᓄ·ᕿ ᕆᐱ ᑲ·ᕿᕐᕿᒐᓄᓇᓄ·ᐊᐣ ᐊᓄᒪ ᑭᐣᕿᓄᒑᑯᕈ·ᐃ ·ᐃᑕᕿᐧ·ᐃᐧ x

ᑲᐧᖏᕐᒍᐅᐧᐃᒃ 5.14

ᐅᑭᐊᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᒡᐊᐧᒃ ᑕ ᐃᐨᓇᐧᐊᐨᑲᓄᐸᐧᓂᐧ ᓄᖅᑕ ᑕ ᑭᖕᑮᓄᐊᒪᐧᐊᑲᓄᐧᐃᐧᓇᐧ ᐁ
ᐃᐨᐧᒃ ᑲ ᒪᕐᖏᓈᑲᐅᐧ ᖏᐧᑲᐢ ᒪᑲ ᒦᐧᓇᔫ ᑲ ᐃᐅᑉᕈᑲᐅᐧ ᑭᕆ ᑲᓇᐊᐧᕈᑲᐅᐧ ᐊᓇ
ᐅᑭᐊᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᒡᐤ

ᐱᑕᒪ ᓄᖅᑕᓄ ᑕ ᓇᑕᐧᐃ ᑭᖕᖏᓄᖁ ᐊᓂᐁ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓄᑲ ᑭᕆ ᖏᕐᓇᐤᔾ ᓄᖅᑕ ᐱᐨ ᑭᕆ
ᐧᐁᓄᐧ ᐊᓇ ᐅᑭᐊᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᒡᐤ ᐅᒪᔭᖏᓄᒍᐧᐃᐧ ᐁᑲ ᑲ ᑲᐧᖏᕐᒍᔾ ᑭᖕᖏᓄᒦᑯᔾᐃ
ᐧᐃᒡᒪᖏᐧᐊᓄᓄᖁᑦ

ᑲᐧᖏᕐᒍᐅᐧᐃᒃ 5.15

ᒍᐊ ᐅᑭᐊᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᒡᐃᐊ ᐧᐃᒡᑕᐧᐁᐧᐃᐧ ᐧᐊᐊᑎᒡ ᐅᐧᐃᐊᐅᑉᒍᒦᐊᓄᐧᒡᐤ ᑕ ᒍᐸᑕᐧᒡᐧ
ᑭᕆ ᑭᐱᑎᐊᒡᐧ ᒍᐧᐁᐧᓄᑲ ᐁ ᐧᐊ ᒪᐧᒍᐊᑭᐧ ᓄᖅᑕ ᐱᐨ ᒪᔾᐊᒍᐱᐧ ᑭᖕᖏᓄᒦᑯᔾᐃ
ᐧᐃᒡᒪᖏᐧᐊᓄᓄᖁ ᒪᑲ ᑭᕆ ᐅᒍᑕᕐᐧ ᖏ ᐊᔅ ᑲᓇᐧᒡᓄᒐᕐᐧ ᖏᐧᑲᐢ ᑭᕆ ᐅᑭᒪᐧᐃ ᓄᖅᑕ
ᐧᒍᒍᐊᐧᐃ ᓇᐨᐧᐃ ᑭᖕᖏᓄᖏᐧᐊᓄᓄᖁ ᐱᐨ ᐅᒡᐧ

ᑲ ᐱᖕᑭᕐᑎᐧ 6

ᑲᐧᖏᕐᒍᐅᐧᐃᒃ 6.1

ᑭᕆ ᐧᐁᐱᓄᑲᐅᐧ ᐊᖕᑲᐧᐃ ᐱᖕᑭᒡᒪᐃᑲᐊ 5(1) (2) ᓄᖅᑕ (3) ᒍᐧᑕ ᐃᐨᓇᐧᐁᐧᐃᓄᐧ
ᓄᖅᑕ ᐅᒪ ᒦᖕᖁᖐᑦ

5 (1) ᐅᑭᐊᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᒡᐤ ᐧᑲ ᑭᕆ ᑯᕆᐨᔾ ᑭᕆ ᒪᐧᒍᐊᐧ ᑭᖕᖏᓄᒦᑯᔾᐃ ᐧᐃᒡᒪᖏᐧᐊᓄᓄᖁ
ᒍᐧᐁᐧᓄᑲ ᑭᔾᖕᖈᖐᑦ

   (a) ᐱᐨ ᖏᐧᑲᐢ ᐅᑭ ᑲ ᐧᐃ ᑯᕆᐨᓄᒍᐧ ᑭᕆ ᒪᐧᒍᓄᐅᐧ ᖏᐧᑲᐢ ᑲ ᐃᔅ
   ᓇᑲᔅᐧᒍᐅᐧ ᒪᓄᖏᐧᐃᒡ ᒍᐧᑕ ᐱᕆ 1 ᐱᖕᑭᒡᒪᐃᑲᐊᐧ ᐅᐧᐅᓇᐅ ᐃᓄᓄᐧᐃ
   ᒦᓄᑯᔾᐧᐃ ᐅᐊᔫᐧᐁᐧᐃᓄᐧ ᑲ ᒍᑭᔾᐊᐃᑲᐅᑉ ᐅᐊᔫᐧᐁᐧᐊ 1990 ᐧᐱᖕᑭᕐᑎᐧ
   19 ᑲ ᐃᑯᔾᐊᐅᐧᖐ ᓄᖅᑕ ᐱᐨ ᐧ ᑲᓇᐊᐧᕈᑲᐅᓄᐧ ᒍᐊ ᒍᐧᐊ ᑲ
   ᐃᔭᐊᐨᔾᐧᐁᐨᑲᓄᔾᐧ ᓄᖅᑕ ᐱᐨ ᑲ ᐧᐁᔅ ᐱᒪᕐᐅᔾ ᓄᖅᑕ ᐱᐨᖐ

   (b) ᒍᓄᒪ ᑲ ᒪᐧᒍᓄᑲᐅᐧ ᖏᐧᑲᐢ ᑎᐱᐊᐧᐁ ᐃᐅᑉᒡᒪᐧᐃᒃ ᐧ ᒍᐧᐊᑕᖐᖑ

(2) ᐅᑭᐊᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᒡᐤ ᑕ ᒪᕈᒍᓄᓄᑲᐢ ᑭᔾᖕᖈ ᒍᐊ ᒍᐧᐊ ᑲ ᒍᔅᒡᐸᓄᐧᖏ ᑲ ᐃᔅ
   ᓇᐨᐧᐊᓄᑭᕐᐧ ᒍᐧᐁᐧᓄᑲᐧ ᒪᓄᖏᐧᐃᓄᐧ ᑲ ᐃᔅ ᓇᑲᔅᐧᒍᐅᐧ ᐱᕆ 1 ᐱᖕᑭᒡᒪᐃᑲᓄᐧ
   ᒍᐧᑕ ᐅᐧᐅᓇᐅ ᐃᓄᓄᐧᐃ ᒦᓄᑯᔾᐧᐃ ᐅᐊᔫᐧᐁᐧᐃᓄᐧ ᓄᖅᑕ ᒍᐊ ᒍᐧᐊ ᑲ ᐃᔭᐊᐨᔾ
   ᐧ ᐃᓄᓄᐧᐊᔾ ᓄᖅᑕ ᐧᐁᔅ ᐱᒪᕐᐅᔾ (ᐊᑲᐨᐧᒡᓄᐨᑯᕐᐧ ᐧᐱᖕᑭᓇ ᒍᐧᐊᑲᐢ) ᑭᔾᖕᖈᖐᑦ

   (a) ᒍᐊ ᐅᑭᐊᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᒡᐤ ᑲ ᓇᐨᒍᐧᒪᐧᖏ ᒍᐧᐊᑕᐃᓄ ᓄᖅᑕ ᑲᑭᖕᖏᓄᒪᐧᖏ ᐧᖐᖐ

   (b) ᑲ ᑎᐧᐧᑯᑦᔾᐧ ᑲ ᐊᑲᐨᐧᒡᓄᒦᑭᐧ ᐧᐱᖕᑭᓇ ᒍᐧᐊᑕᖐᖑ ᑲ ᐨᐧᐱᑲᓄᓄᐧ
   ᑭᕆᐧᐁ ᑲ ᐧᐊᕆᑲᐅᓄᖏ ᒍᐊ ᒍᐧᐧᑕᖏ ᓄᖅᑕ ᐱᐨ ᑲ ᐨᐧᐱᑲᐧ ᐧᖐᖐ ᐧ
   ᐃᔭᐊᐨᔾ ᒍᐊ ᒍᐧᐊᖏ

(c) ⊲ᓄᒐ ᑲ ᐃᒧ ·ᐃᒥᑲᑯ' ⊲ᓇ·⊲ˋ ∇ ᐃᒧ ·ᐃᒥᑲᑯ' ⊲ᓇ ⊲·∇ᓇ ᑲ ᐃᒧ ⊲ᒐᑕᑭᒐᑯᓯ' ᑲ ᐃᒧ ᓇᒉ·∇ᓄᒥᒋˋ ⊲·∇ᓄᑲᓇˋₓ

ᑲ·ᑫᒋᑫ⅃·ᐃᵕ 6.2

⊲ᓄᒐ ᑲ ᐃ·ᑌᒐᑲˋ ᐱˆᑭᒐᑯᓇᐃᑲᵕ 5(4)(1) ᑕ ⊲ᒐᑯᓇᐃᑲᑌᐸᵕ ᑭᒋ ᐅᒐ ᑭᒋ ᐃ·ᑌᒐᑲˋ ᑲ ᐃᒧ ᑭˆᑫᓯᑲᑌᓯˋ ⊲ᓇ ⊲·∇ᓇ ᓄˆᑕ ᐱᑫ ᑫ·ᑲᓇ ᑲ ᐃᑭᓯᓯᒥ ⊲ᓇ ᐅᑭ⊲ᐅ·∇·ᐃᑯᵒ ᑲ ᑕ·∇ᑕˋ ⊲ᓄᐃ ᑲ ᒪ�471ᓯᒥᒋᒥ ᒪᑲ ·ᐃᒥᑲᑌᓯ·ᒉ ⊲·∇ᓄᑲᓯ·ᐃᓇᒥ ⊲ᓄᐃᒪˆᑯᓂᓂ ᑭᒋ ᐅᒥ ·ᐃᒐᐃ·∇ᒐᑲˋ ᓄˆᑕ ᐱᑫ ·ᐃᒥᐃᑯᓇ·⊲ᓄᓇˋ ᑫ·ᑲᓄᵒ ᑲ ᓇᒐ·ᐃ ᑭˆᑫᓯᑲᑌᓯˋₓ

ᑲ·ᑫᒋᑫ⅃·ᐃᵕ 6.3

ᐅᑭ⊲ᐅ·∇·ᐃᑯᓯ·⊲ˋ ᑕ ᑭˆᑭᓇ⊲ᒪᑲᓯ·ᐃᓇˋ ᓄˆᑕ ᑕ ·ᐃᒐᒪ·⊲ᑲᓯ·ᐃᓇˋ ᑭᒋ ⊲471ˋ ᓄˆᑕ ᐸ�47ᐅᑕ·ᑲᓄᓯˋ ᑫ·ᑲᵕ ᓇˆᑕᑕ ·⊲ ᐅᒋ ᓇᒐ·ᐃ ᑭˆᑫᓯᒐ⅃·⊲ᒉᑯᓄ ᓄˆᑕ ᒪ·⊲ᒐᓇᑭˋ ·ᐃᒐᒪ·ᐃᓇₓ ⊲ᓄᒐ ᓄˆᑕ� ᑲ ᓇᒐ·ᐃ ᑭˆᑫᓯᒐ⅃·⊲ᒉᑯᓄ ᓄˆᑕ ᒪ·⊲ᒐᓇᑭˋ ·ᐃᒐᒪ·ᐃᓇ ⅃ᓇ ᑲᓄᑫ ᑫ·ᑲᵕ ⊲ᵕᑕ ᑕ ⊲ᒍᒋᑯᓯᵒ

⊲ᵕᑕ ᐃᑕᒧ·∇·ᐃᓯˋ ᑲ ᓇᑲᒐ·⊲ᑌᓯᑭₓ

ᑲ ᐱˆᑭᒋᑎˋ 7

ᑲ·ᑫᒋᑫ⅃·ᐃᵕ 7.1

ᑲ ᑲ·ᑫᒋᑫ⅃ᓇᓯ·⊲ˋ ·ᐃᒐᒪ·ᐃᵕ ·ᑲ�47ᑊˋ ᑕ ᐃᒍᒥᑲᑌᐸᵕ ᑭᑉ·∇ ⊲ᒍˆᑫ·ᐃᓯˋ ᑲ ᓄ�47ᓇᐃᑲᑌᵕ ᓄˆᑕ ·ᑲ�47·ᑲᑎᑯ·ᐃᓯᵕ ᑲ ᑭˆᑌᓯᒥᒼ⊲ᓇ ⊲·∇ᓇ ᓄˆᑕ ᑲ ᑭᒼ7·ᐃ ᒪˇᑲ·∇ᵕᒐᑕᐃᒍᑎ' ᐅᑭ⊲ᐅ·∇·ᐃᑯᓯ·⊲ˋ ᓄˆᑕ ⊲ᓄᐃ ᑲ ⊲471⊲ᑎˋ ᐃᓯᓯ·⊲ₓ

ᑲ·ᑫᒋᑫ⅃·ᐃᵕ 7.2

·ᐸᒪᒼ ᑲ·ᑫᒋᑫ⅃ᓇᓯ·⊲ˋ ᑭˆᑫᓯᒼᑯᒋ·ᐃ ·ᐃᒐᒪ·ᐃᓇ ⊲ᓄᑭ ⊲·∇ᓄᑲᓇˋ ᑕ ·ᐃᒐᒪ·⊲ᑲᓯ·ᐃᑫˋ ⊲ᓄᐃ ᐅᑕ ᑲ ⊲ᑎ ᓯ∧ᑌᑯᓇᑌᑭₓ

   (1) ᑫ·ᑲᵕ ·∇ᒋ ᑲ·ᑫᒋᒥ' ᑭᒋ ᐸᑭᑎᓇˋ ᐅᑭˆᑫᓯᒼᒐᑯᒋ·ᐃ ·ᐃᒐᒪ·ᐃᵕₓ

   (2) ᒪᑲ ᑭᒼˆᐱᵓ ⊲ᓇ ⊲·∇ᓇ ᑲ ᐸᑭᑎᓇˋ ᐅᑭˆᑫᓯᒼᑯᒋ·ᐃ ·ᐃᒐᒪ·ᐃᵕ ⊲ᓄᒐ ·ᐃᒐᒪ·ᐃᵕ ᑕᑭ ᒪᒉᓇᐃᑲᑌᵒ ᓄˆᑕ ᑲᓇ·∇ᓄᒐᑲᑌᓯᵒ ᐅᑭ⊲ᐅ·∇·ᐃᑯᵒ ᑲ ᑲᓇ·∇ᓄᒐˋ ᓄˆᑕ ᐱᒐᑯ' ⊲ᓄᐃ ᑲ ᑭ⊲ᓄ⅃ᒐᒪ·⊲' ᓄˆᑕ ᐸᑭᑎᓇᒪᑯ'ₓ

   (3) ᒡᑫᵓ ᒪᑲ ᓄˆᑕ ∇ ⊲471ᒥ' ⊲·∇ᓇ ᓄˆᑕₓ

   (4) ᒪᑲ ᑭᒼˆᐱᵓ ᑎᐱᓇ·∇ ᑲ ·ᐃ ᐸᑭᑎᓇ⅃·⊲ᑫ ·ᐃᒐᒪ·ᐃᓯᓯᵒ ⊲ᑎᑊ ⊲ᓄᒍᓯᵒ ᑭˆᑫᓯᒼᑯᒋ·ᐃ ·ᐃᒐᒪ·ᐃᓇᓯᵒ ᑕᑭ ᑲ·ᑫᒋᑫ⅃ᓇᓯ·⊲ᓯᓯᵒ ᑕ∧ᑯᐧ ᑲ ᐃᒧ ᑕ·∇4ᓯᒐ⅃·ᑫ ∇ ᵓᑕ·∇ᵓᑕ·ᑲ' ᑭᒋ ᐅᓇᑕ·∇·ᐃᓯˋ ᑭᒋ ·ᐃᒥᐃᑯᓇ·⊲ˋ ∇ ᒐᑕ·ᑫᓯᑲᑌᐣ ᐅᑕˆ·ᑲᓄᒥ·ᐃ ᐸ·ᑲᒋ·∇·ᐃᒥₓ

b·9ⲅ9ᒍ·Δᵓ 7.3

ⲢⲢ⟨Ⲅ·∇·Δⲅ·⊲ˋ ⲤⲢ̇Ⲣ̇Ⲣ̇ⲟ⊲Lba·Δ⟨a̿ˋ Ⲣⲅ ·ΔⲤL·⊲ⲅ̇ˋ ⊲a̿Δ ⲆⲤ b Ⴑⲅ̇
⊲a̿ᒍⲅbⲨа̿Ⲣ ⲅ̇ⲟⲇ̇ⲅ·Δa̿ ᄀ̇Ⲥ b ΔᒍⲅbⲨа̿ˋ ∇b ·Δa̿ b ∇Ⴑ а̿ⲅᒍⲅbⲨˋ ∇
ᵓⲤ·∇ᵓⲤ·b̿ˋ Ⲣⲅ Ⲥ·∇ⲤⲢˋ b ΔⲚⲅ̇ˋₓ

b·9ⲅ9ᒍ·Δᵓ 7.4

ⲢⴑᒐⲦ̇ᵓ ⊲·∇a̿ b b·9ⲅ9ⲅ̇ˊ Ⲣⲅ ⟨ⲢⲚa̿ˋ Ⲣ̇ᵓ9а̿ⲅⲇ̇ⲅ·Δ Lⲅ̇a̿Δba̿а̿⁰ b
ΔⲤа̿ᒐ·⊲ⲅbⲨа̿ˋ Ⲣⲅ ⊲ⲩⲅⲅⲆˊ Lb ⊲a̿ ⊲·∇a̿ ꝛ9ᵓ b Ⲥ·∇Ⲥˋ ⊲а̿L Ⲣ̇ᵓ9а̿ⲅⲇ̇ⲅ·Δ
Lⲅ̇a̿Δbᵓ Ⲥ ba̿·∇а̿ⲅbⲨ⟨ᵓ ᒍa̿ ⊲·⊲ⲅⲨ b ΔⲨᵓⲤ·b̿ˋ Ⲣⲅ ba̿·∇а̿ⲅbⲨˋ b
Ⲥ·∇Lbа̿·9 ⊲а̿L ·ΔⲤL9·Δᵓ b ⟨ⲢⲚа̿bⲨˋLb ᄀ·⊲⁻ Ⲥ Ⲣ·∇ ⲅ̇a̿b·a̿ᵓ ⊲a̿
⊲·∇а̿b̿ᵓₓ

b·9ⲅ9ᒍ·Δᵓ 7.5

(1) Δ̇Ⲡ b а̿·bа̿а̿ˋ ⊲a̿ ⊲·∇a̿ b ⲢⲚа̿ⲅˊ b ⟨ⲢⲤа̿·⊲Ⲩа̿ˋ Ⲣⲅ ⲢⲚа̿ⲅˊ
Lb Lᵓⲇ⁻ а̿Ⲥ⁰ b а̿а̿ᒐⲩⲚ Ⲗ⟩а̿ⲅ̇ⲅ ⊲a̿ ⊲·∇a̿ Ⲥ b·9ⲅLbа̿·Δ⟨ᵓ ∇Ⲥᒍ
Ⲗ⟩а̿ⲅ̇·9 ·⟨LⲨ b·9ⲅⲅ̇ˊ Ⲣⲅ ⟨ⲢⲚa̿ˊ ⲇⲤ⟨а̿⁰ Ⲣ̇ᵓ9а̿ⲅⲇ̇ⲅ·Δ ·ΔⲤL9а̿·Δа̿а̿⁰ₓ
ⲢⴑᒐⲦ̇ᵓ ⊲a̿ ⊲·∇a̿ а̿Ⲥ⁰ а̿а̿ᒐˋ b Δⲥᒍ Ⲗ⟩а̿ⲅ̇·9 Ⲥ b·9ⲅ9ᒍа̿а̿·⊲а̿⟨ᵓ
ⲢⴑᒐⲦ̇ᵓ ∇Ⲥ·9 а̿а̿·∇ᵛ Ⲧа̿ⲢΔⲇL⁰ ᄀ̇Ⲥ Ⲧbа̿а̿·⊲ⲅ̇⁰ 9 ΔⲤа̿ⲅ ꝛ·b⁻ b
⟨ⲢⲤⲨ·⊲Ⲩа̿ˋ Ⲣⲅ ⊲ⲩⲅⲅⲆⲅⲅₓ

(2) ⲢⴑᒐⲦ̇ᵓ а̿а̿·∇ᵛ b ΔⲤ·9 Ⲧа̿ⲢΔⲇL⁰ ᄀ̇Ⲥ Ⲗⲇ Ⲧbа̿а̿·⊲ⲅ̇⁰ ⊲а̿L b
⟨ⲢⲤⲨ·⊲ⲅbⲨˋ 9 ⊲ⲩⲅⲅⲆⲅ Ⲥ ΔᒍⲅbⲨ⁰ ꝛ·b⁻ ∇ ΔⲤˊ ⊲a̿ Ⲧа̿ⲢΔⲇL⁰ ᄀ̇Ⲥ Ⲗⲇ
Ⲧbа̿а̿·⊲ⲅ̇⁰ₓ

(3) ⲢⴑᒐⲦ̇ᵓ ∇b b ΔⲤ·9 Ⲧа̿ⲢΔⲇL⁰ ᄀ̇Ⲥ Ⲗⲇ Ⲧbа̿а̿·⊲ⲅ̇⁰ Lb ⊲a̿ ⊲·∇a̿
а̿Ⲥ⁰ b а̿ⲩᒐⲩⲚ Ⲗ⟩а̿ⲅ̇ˊ ⊲a̿ ⲢⲢ⟨Ⲧ·∇·Δⲅ̇⁰ ᒍa̿ Ⲥ b·9ⲅꝛ⟨ᵓ ⊲a̿Δ
⊲·∇а̿bа̿ Ⲧ Ⲣ̇ᵓ9а̿ⲅⲇ̇ⲅ·Δ ΔⲤL9·Δа̿а̿⁰ₓ

(4) а̿̇b·Δ Ⲗ̇ⲢⲤⲅ̇а̿Δbа̿ (1) Ⲗа̿ᵛ (3) b ΔⲤⲅ̇а̿ⲦⲢ ᒍa̿ ⊲⟨Ⲛⲅ̇Lb·a̿
ⲢⴑᒐⲦ̇ᵓ ⊲a̿ ⲢⲢ⟨Ⲧ·∇·Δⲅ̇⁰b b·9ⲅ9ᒍ·9 ·bⲩ̇ˋˋ 9·ba̿⁰ b 9ⲅa̿Ⲧа̿а̿·⊲ˋ ∇·ba̿
⊲a̿⊲·∇a̿ b ·⊲а̿Δˊ ᄀ̇Ⲥ Ⲗⲇ b ⲢⲅⲢ⟨Ⲥ·9 ⊲·⊲ⲇⲨᵛ ᄀ̇Ⲥ bⲅ̇·ⲩbа̿bⲚⲇˊ
Δа̿а̿·Δ ⊲Ⲥ·∇·Δа̿а̿⁰ ᄀ̇Ⲥ Ⲗⲇ ⲇⲤⲢⲩˋ b ⲅ̇·ⲩbа̿bⲚⲇⲅ̇ˋ ·⊲а̿Ⲥⲅ̇9·Δа̿а̿⁰
ᄀ̇Ⲥ Ⲗⲇ 9·bᵓ b ΔⲚⲅ̇ˋ ⲩⲅ̇ⲇ⁻ b ᵓⲤ·∇а̿Ⲥ·b̿ 9·bᵓ Ⲣⲅ а̿ⲅ̇Ⲥа̿·⊲ˋₓ

b·9ⲅ9ᒍ·Δᵓ 7.6

⊲а̿L ·ΔⲤL9·Δᵓ b ⲦⲚа̿bⲨˋ b ᵓⲤ·∇а̿Ⲥ·b̿ Lⲅ̇а̿Δbа̿ˋ Ⲣⲅ·∇ VⲩⲢb̿ᵓ Ⲥ
Δⲩⲟа̿·bа̿⟨ᵓ b а̿ⲅ̇а̿ΔbⲨˋ ⲩ·⟨̇bⲅ̇ˋ Ⲧᵓ̇ⲨⲚⲦ Lb bⲢа̿⁰ Ⲣⲅ·∇ ΔⲨⲢⲩ·∇·Δа̿
Ⲥ ⊲⟨Ⲥа̿⟨а̿ₓ

ᑲᐧᘁᕒ�971ᐧᐃᔾ 7.7

ᐊᓂᒪ ᑭᕑᐧᐁ ᒪᕐᐊᐃᑲᔾ ᑕ ᐃᑕᐧᑲᓇᐸᓂ ᐱᑯ ᐃᔑᓂᑲᔾᐧᐃᔾ ᓄᐣᑕ ᐅᐸᐧᐊᓇᕒᒪ ᓄᐣᑕ
ᐅᐧᐃᕒᑭᕒᑐᐣ ᐊᓇ ᐅᐸᑲᐅᐧᐊᐧᐊᔾᐤᐤᕁ ᐊ ᐃᔕ ᑭᓴᑭ ᐱᕒᒧᑲᔾ ᐊ ᐃᐧᐸᓇᐣ ᓄᐣᑕ ᑕᐧᑕ
ᑲ ᑭ ᐃᔕ ᐸᕄᒥᐃᐧ ᐊᐧᐁᓇ ᑲ ᐸᑭᕒᓂᐧᐊᕑᕓᐣ ᑭᕒ ᐊᕄᒥᐃᐧ ᓄᐣᑕ ᐊᔑᕁ ᑕᐧᑕ ᐊᓇ
ᐅᐸᑲᐅᐧᐊᐧᐊᔾᐤ ᐊ ᒪᕐᐊᐅᓇᐣ ᘁᑲᔾ ᐧᐁᕒ ᐊᕄᒥᐃᐧ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐊᐧᐁᓇᑲ ᒪᑲ ᐊ
ᐸᑭᕒᓂᐧᐊᐱᑯᕒᔾᐧᕁ

ᑲᐧᘁᕒ�971ᐧᐃᔾ 7.8

ᐊᓂᑐᓂᐤ ᑭᕑᐧᐁ ᒪᕐᐊᐃᑲᓇᓂᐤ ᑲ ᐸᑭᓂᓇᒪᐧ ᐊᓇ ᐊᐧᐁᓇ ᐊᐸᑕᕒᐃᔾᐃᔾ ᑕ ᒪᕐᐊᐅᓇᕒᔾ
ᐊᔾᑕ ᐧᐁ ᒪᕐᐅᐧᐊᓂᑕᓇᐧᐃᐣ ᒪᕐᐊᐃᑲᔾᓄᐣᑕ ᐱᑯ ᐁᕁᑲᔾ ᐧᐁ ᐃᐧᐅᑕᑲᐣ ᒪᕐᐃᐧᑲᔾ ᘁᑲᓄᐤ
ᑲ ᐅᐣᑕᐧ ᐊᓇ ᐅᐸᑲᐅᐧᐊᐧᐊᔾᐤᕁ

ᑲᐧᘁᕒ�971ᐧᐃᔾ 7.9

ᐅᐸᑲᐅᐧᐊᐧᐊᔾᐤ ᔑᐱ ᑲ ᐸᑭᕒᐊᐱᐧ ᑭᕒ ᐊᕄᒥᐃᐧ ᐊᐧᐁᓇᑲ ᑕ ᒪᕐᐊᐊᕋ ᐊᓂᐃ
ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᓂᐱᐅᕒᓇᐅᓂᕁ

(1) ᐊᓇ ᐅᐸᑲᐅᐧᐊᐧᐊᔾᐤ ᘁᑲᔾ ᐧᐁᕒ ᑭᐱᑎᓇᔾ ᐊᐧᐁᓇᑲ ᓄᐣᑕ ᐱᑯ ᐧᐁᕒ
ᑯᕒᑕᔾ ᑭᕒ ᒪᐧᐊᒐᐣ ᑭᐧᘁᓇᕑᑭᔾᐧᐃ ᐧᐃᑕᒪᘁᐧᐃᓇᓄᐅᕁ

(2) ᑭᔕᐣᐱᔾ ᐊᓇ ᐊᐧᐁᓇ ᑲ ᐊᓄᑕᒪᘁ ᑭᕒ ᐸᑭᑎᓇᔾ ᑭᐧᘁᓇᕑᑭᔾᐧᐃ
ᐧᐃᑕᒪᘁᐧᐃᓇᓄᐅᕁ

(3) ᐱᑯ ᘁᑲᔾ ᑲ ᒥᐧᐊᔕᐧ ᐧᐁᔑ ᑭᐧᘁᓇᕑᒥᔾ ᐊᓇ ᑲ ᒪᕐᘁᓇᕒᒥᔾ ᓄᐣᑕ ᐱᑯ ᑭᕒ
ᐅᑭᒪᐤ ᓄᐣᑕ ᔾᑐᐧᐊᓇᐃ ᐣᐸᕒᒪᐃᔾ ᑲ ᒪᕒᑐᕒᓂᐧᐊᐣ ᑭᕒ ᑲᐧᘁᕒ�971ᐊᓇᐧᐃᐧ ᐊᓂᒪ
ᐧᐃᑕᒪᘁᐧᐃᔾᕁ

(4) ᐧᐁᕒᐊᓇᐧ ᐱᕒᒧᑲᔾ ᐧᐁ ᐃᔕ ᑭᓴᑲ ᓄᐣᑕ ᓕᑲᓂᐤ ᐊᓂᒪ ᑲ ᑭᐱᑎᓂᔾ ᐊᓇ
ᐊᐧᐁᓇᕁ

(5) ᐧᐁᕒ ᑕᐧᑕ ᐊᓂᑐᓂᐤ ᑲ ᑭ ᐃᔕ ᑭᐱᑎᓂᔾᕁ

(6) ᐅᔾ ᐃᔑᓂᑲᔾᐃᔾ ᐊᓇ ᐊᐧᐁᓇ ᓄᐣᑕ ᐅᑕᐧᐁᔕᓇᒧᑲᔾᐃᔾ ᐊᓇ ᑲ ᑭᐱᑎᓂᔾ
ᑭᔕᐣᐱᔾ ᒌ9ᔾ ᑲ ᐸᑭᓇᒧᐅᘁᕁ

(7) ᐧᐁ ᐃᑕᒍ ᐱᔭᓄᔒᕒᐨ ᐊᓄᑭ ᐊᐧᐁᓇᑲᐨ ᔕᐣᑲᐤ ᐊᕓᐤ ᐧᐁᑕᐣᑲᐅᔒᕒᐨ
ᓄᐣᑕ ᑲ ᐅᑕᕒᐨ ᐊᓄᑭ ᐊᐧᐁᓇᑲᐨ ᑲ ᑭᐱᑎᓄᕒᐨ ᑲ ᐃᔕ ᑭᐧᘁᓇᕒᒧᐤᐨ ᐊᓂᐃ
ᐅᐸᑲᐅᐧᐊᐧᐊᔾᐊ ᑭᔕᐣᐱᔾ ᐊᓇ ᐊᐧᐁᓇ ᑲ ᑭᐱᑎᓂᔾ ᒌ9ᔾ ᑲ ᐸᑭᓇᓗᐧ9
ᐧᐃᑕᒪᘁᐧᐃᓇᓄᐅ ᓄᐣᑕ ᑕ ᒪᕐᐊᐃᑲᑌᐅᐧᐊᕁ

(8) ᑭᔕᐣᐱᔾ ᐊᓇ ᐊᐧᐁᓇ ᑲ ᑲᐧᘁᕒᒪᐧᐊᑌᐅ ᑭᕒ ᐸᑭᓇᕒ ᒪᕐᐊᐃᑲᓇᓄᐣ ᑕᐧᐁ
ᐊᐧᐁᓇᑲᐧᐃᔾ ᓄᐣᑕ ᑭᔕᐣᐱᔾ ᘁᑲᔾ ᐧᐁᕒ ᑲᐧᘁᕒᒪᐧᐊᑌᐅ ᘁᑲᓄᐅᕁ

(9) ᖔ ·ᐃᕈᕉᐅ·ᖰ ᐊᕀᑕ ᑮᕈᐢᐟ ᖔ ᖄᖃᒡᕘ ·ᐃᕀ·ᐃᐧ ᗥᐢᑕ ᐱᒃ ᖔ ᖃᖃᑕ·ᐊᕉᕉᐅᕳ ᖰ·ᖔᕐ ᗥᐢᑕ ᑮᕈᐢᐟ ᖰ·ᖔᕐ ·ᐁᕈᑭ ᖃᖃᒡᕘ ·ᐃᕀ·ᐃᐧ ᗥᐢᑕ ᖃᖃᑕ·ᐊᕉᕉᐅᕳ ᖰ·ᖔᕐ ᗥᐢᑕ ᑮᕈᐢᐟ ᐊᖃ ᐊ·ᐁᖃ ᖔ ᖃᕻᒧᖰ ᑭᕈ ᖃᖃᒡᕘ ·ᐃᕀ·ᐃᐧ ᗥᐢᑕ ᑭᕈ ᖃᖃᑕ·ᐊᕉᕉ·ᐊᕉᖃᕳᵪ

(10) ᖔ ·ᐃᕈᕉᐅ·ᖰ ᑮᕈᐢᐟ ᐊᕉᖑᕲ ᖔ ᐃᕲᑕ·ᐃᐁ ᗥᐢᑕ ᑮᕈᐢᐟ ᖰ·ᖔᕳ ·ᐁᕈᑭ ᐊᕉᖑᕲ ᐃᕲᑕᕵᵪ

(11) ᑭᕈ ·ᐃᕈᕉᐅᕳ ᑮᕈᐢᐟ ᐊᖃ ᐊ·ᐁᖃ ᖔ ᐊ·ᖔᐃᐁ ᗥᐢᑕ ᐱᒃ ᑎᐱᖃ·ᐁᐧ·ᐃᕀ·ᐃᐧ ᖔ ᓂ·ᓬᖃᕲᖃ·ᐊᕳ ᗥᐢᑕ ᐱᒃ ᖔ ᒧᕉᕘᖰᖰ·ᖔᖃᕬ ᐊᖃᒪ ᖔ ᐊᕻᕘᐧ ᖔ ᐸᑭᖃ·ᐊᕉᕉᐅᕳ ᗥᐢᑕ ᑮᕈᐢᐟ ᖰ·ᖔᖃ ·ᐁᕈᑭ ᐃᕲᕉᐅᑮᵪ

(12) ᐱᒃ ᐊᖃ·ᐊᕳ ᖰ ᐃᕲᑕᕵ ᐊᖃᒪ ᖔ ᑭ ᐊᕻᕘᐧ ᖔ ᐃᖃᓭ·ᐊᕉᕉᐅᕳ ᖔᐱᖁᕯ ᐁᕈ ᐊᕻᕘᐧ ᗥᐢᑕ ᐱᒃ ᖰ ᒪᖃᓂᕳᵪ

(13) ᖔ ·ᐃᕈᕉᐅ·ᖰ ᑮᕈᐢᐟ ᖁᖃᑮᕀ ᐊ·ᐁᓂᖃᖃ ᖔ ·ᐃᕀ·ᐃᖁ·ᖰ ᐊᖃ ᖔ ᑮᕈᑎᓂᐧ ᗥᐢᑕ ᑮᕈᐢᐟ ᖔ ·ᐃᕈᕉᐅ·ᖰ ᐁᕲᓭ·ᐊ·ᖰ ᖔ ᑮᖏᓂᕘᐧ ·ᐁᕲᖁᖃᕲᐧ·ᐊ·ᖰ ᗥᐢᑕ ᐱᒃ ·ᐁᕈᕘᕳ ᗥᐢᑕ ᖔ ·ᐃᕈᕉᐅᕳ ᑮᕈᐢᐟ ᖔ ᕵᖁ·ᐁᖃᖁᕀ·ᐊ·ᖰ ᑭᕈ ᐸᑭᖃᖁᕳ ᑮᖏᓂᕘᕀ·ᐃ ·ᐃᖃᒪᖰ·ᐃᖃᖃᐤᵪ

(14) ᖔ ·ᐃᕈᕉᐅ·ᖰ ᑮᕈᐢᐟ ᐊᖃᒪ ᖔ ᐃᖃᓭ·ᐊᕉᕉᐅᕳ ᑭᕈ ᐊᕻᕘᐧ ᐊ·ᐁᖃ ᖔ ᕘᖃᐸᖃ·ᖰ ᐁ ᐅᑎᓂᕉᐅᕳ ·ᐃᖃᒪᖰ·ᐃᕳ ᖔ ᕵᖁ·ᐁᖃᕉᐅᕳ ᖔ ᕘ·ᖃᓂᖃ·ᖰ ᐊᖃᒪ ·ᐁᕈᑭ ᐃᕲᕉᐅᕳ ᑭᕈ ᗥᐢᑕ ᐁ ᐸᑭᖃᓭ·ᐊᕉᕉᐅᕳᵪ

(15) ᐊᖃ ᐅᑭᕵᐅ·ᐁᐧ·ᐃᕵᵒ ᐅᕲ ᐃᓭᖃᖄᕲ·ᐃᐧ ᐁᕖ ·ᐃᕈᖄᕲ ᗥᐢᑕ ᐱᒃ ᐁᕲᕯᖃᕳᖏᕲ ᐅᕵ·ᖁᕈᒪ ᗥᐢᑕ ᐁᕲᕯᖃᐅᕳ ᐁᕖ ᐱᖰᑭ ᐊᕵᑎᕯᕳᵪ

(16) ᑮᕈᐢᐟ ᐊᖃ ᐊ·ᐁᖃ ᖔ ᖁᖁᕯᕳ ᖃᕲᵒ ᖔ ᓂᖃᖳᐱ ᐱᕖᖃᕯᕳ·ᖰ ᑮᕈᐢᐟ ᐊᖃ ᐊ·ᐊᕵᕵ ᖔ ᖔ·ᖰᕉ·ᐃᕲ ᑮᕈᐢᐟ ᐅᖃᑭᐃ·ᖔ ᗥᐢᑕ ᖔ ᖔᖃ·ᐁᖃᕘᕲᐧ ᖃᖳᐤᕳ ᖔ ᐃᕲᖰ·ᖰ ᖰ ᐃᕲᖰᕘ ᗥᐢᑕ ᑮᕈᐢᐟ ᐊᖃᒪ ᐃᕱᐱ ᖔ ᐊᕻᕘᐧ ᖔ ᐸᑭᖃᖁ·ᐊᕉᕉᐅᖃᕳ ᖔ ᐃᕲᖰ·ᖰ ᐅᖃᑭᐃ·ᖔ ᗥᐢᑕ ᐱᒃ ᖔ ᖔᖃ·ᐁᖃᕘᕲᐧᵪ

(17) ᑮᕈᐢᐟ ᐊᖃ ᐊ·ᐁᖃ ᖔ ·ᐃᖃᒪ·ᐃᐁ ᐊᖃᕉᖃᒒ ·ᐃᖃᒪᖰ·ᐃᖃᖃᒒ ᖔ ᕵᖁ·ᐁᖃᖄᖃᕲᕳ ᐱᕘ ᕵᕯᖃᐃᖃᕲᒒ ᖔ ᐃᖃᓭ·ᐁᕉᑮᕳ ᖰ·ᖁᕳ ᐱᖰᑮᕯᖃᐃᖃᕳ ᐊᕀᑕ ᐅᖃᓭ·ᐁᐧ·ᐃᕲᕳ ᗥᐢᑕ ᐱᒃ ᑮᕈᐢᐟ ᐁᖔ ᖔ ᐃᐁᕵᖃᖃᖃᐅ·ᖰ ᑭᕈ ·ᐃᖃᒪᐧ ᒪᖃ ᖰ·ᖔᕳ ᐁᖔ ·ᐁᕈ ᕵᖁ·ᐁᕵᖃᖃᕲ ᑭᕈ ·ᐃᖃᒪᐧᵪ ᗥᐢᑕᵪ

(18) ᑮᕈᐢᐟ ᐊᖃ ᐊ·ᐁᖃ ᖔ ᐸᑭᖃᒪᐃ·ᐁᐁ ᗥᐢᑕ ᐱᒃ ᖔ ᕘᖰᕵᖃᕉᖰᒒ ᑭᕲ·ᐁ ᒪᖄᖃᐃᖃᖰᖃᒒ ᖔ ᐃᖃᓭ·ᐁᕖᖄᖃᕳ ᖰ·ᖳᕳ ᐱᖰᑭᕵᖃᖃᐃᖃᕳ ᐊᕀᑕ ᐃᖃᓭ·ᐁᐧ·ᐃᕲᕳ ᗥᐢᑕ ᐱᒃ ᐁᖔ ᖔ ᑭ ᕵᖁ·ᐁᖃᖃ·ᖃᖃᒒ ᑭᕈ ᐸᑭᖃᒪᕳ ᗥᐢᑕ ᐱᒃ ᐁᖔ ᖔ ᖔ ᕵᖁ·ᐁᖃᖃᕳ ᑭᕲ·ᐁ ᒪᖄᖃᖃᖰᖃᒒ ᒪᖄ ᖰ·ᖔᕳ ᐁᖔ ᖔ ᐅᕘ ᕵᖁ·ᐁᕵᖃᖃᕳᵪ

ᑳᐧᑫᔭᒧᐃᐧᐣ 7.10

ᐃᕽᐤ ᑳ ᑳᐧᑫᔭᒐᓂᐧᐊᐠ ᑭᐣᑫᓂᒥᑯᕠᐃ ᐃᐦᑕᒉᐧᐃᓂᓂᐤ ᐊᓂᐯ ᑳ ᐳᔐᒐᑭᐣ ᐅᑲᐸᓂᓯᓂᐤ ᐅᒪ ᑳ ᐊᑎ ᓂᐱᔪᕐᓇᐡ ᐧᐃᐦᑕᒉᐧᐃᐢᕠᐟ ᐨ ᒪᕪᐊᑭᐧᐸᐧᒃ

(1) ᑳ ᐱᑯᓂᑲᐧᐢ ᐅᒥᐸᓂᐢ ᐅᓇᕒᐧᐁᐧᐃᐧ ᕠᐟ ᐱᐦ ᑯᐨᑭᕽ ᐱᐦᐊᒪᐧᐃᓇ ᐧᑳᐳ ᐧᐁᕒᐱ ᑭᐦᐣᓂ ᐊᐧᐁᓇ.

(2) ᐧᑳᐸᓇ ᐊᓂᐯ ᑳ ᐳᔅᕽ ᐧᐁᕒᐱ ᑳᐧᑫᒮᕽ ᐱᕒ ᐸᑭᕠᐸ ᑭᐣᑫᓂᒥᑯᕠᐃ ᐧᐃᐦᑕᒉᐧᐃᓂᓂᐤ ᕠᐟᕽ

(3) ᑳ ᐧᐃᕒᑳᐧᐢ ᑭᕤᔭᐦ ᐊᓇ ᑳ ᐳᔭᐧ ᐅᒥᐸᓂᐧᐢ ᑳ ᐧᑕᐧᓇᒐᑎᔪᐧᐊ ᐱᕒ ᐊᑳᐧᐟ ᐅᒥᐸᓂᓯᓂᐤ ᕠᐟ ᑭᕤᔭᐦ ᑳ ᐧᑕᐧᓇᒐᑎᔪᐧᐊ ᐱᕒ ᐊᑳᐧᐟ ᐅᒥᐸᓂᓯᓂᐤ ᐧᑳᐳ ᐅᒮᐧᔙᐡᐧᔭ

ᑳᐧᑫᔭᒧᐃᐧᐣ 7.11

ᐨ ᐃᑕᐧᑲᐧᐧᐊᐧ ᐯᔭᐧᑳᐧ ᑳ ᓂᕒᐧᐁᐦᑲᐧᐢ ᒥᕒᐧᐁᐧᐦᑖᕽ ᐱᑭᕐᑭᕽ ᐊᓂᒪ ᐧᐃᐦᑕᒉᐧᐃ ᓃᑲᓇᐧ ᓇᑕᐧᐃ ᑭᐣᑫᓂᐨᒪ ᐃᐧ ᑳ ᒪᕪᐊᑭᐧᐧᕠᐟ ᐱᐦ ᐱᐧᐊᕽᑯ ᐧᐃᐦᑕᒉᐧᐃᐧ

ᑳᐧᑫᔭᒧᐃᐧᐣ 7.12

ᐊᓂᐃ ᒪᕪᐊᑭᓇ ᐨ ᐊᔨᓂᑲᐃᐧᓯ ᐊ ᒍᑭᐸᑭᐃᐧᑭ ᐊ ᒪᕪᐊᑭᐃᐧᑭ ᐧᑳᐳ ᑳ ᐅᑭ ᑭᐦᐣᓂ ᐊᐧᐁᓇ ᕠᐟ ᐧᑕᐧᐧᒐᕽᐧᔭ ᒪᕪᐊᑭᓇ ᐱᕒ ᐸᔪᕐᓇᐃᐧᔪᕽ ᐧᑳᐳ ᐧᐁᕒ ᐃᐧᒐᕽᐧᐧᐡ

ᑳ ᐱᐣᑭᕠᐧᐢ 8

ᑳᐧᑫᔭᒧᐃᐧᐣ 8.1

ᐊᓂᒪ ᐃᑕᕒᐧᐁᐧᐊᐧ ᐨ ᐃᐨᓂᐅᒡᐧᐧ ᐊᓂᐯ ᐱᕒ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᔭᐧᐊᐧ ᑭᐦᐣᓇᐦ ᐱᕒ ᐊᒍᐨᐊᕒᐧ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐧᐊᕒᒥᐧᐊᐧ ᐊᐧᐟ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐧᐊᕒᐃᐧᐊ ᐧᐃᕒᐃᐧᐧᐊᓇᐧ ᑳ ᑯᕒᐨᕽ ᐱᕒ ᒪᐧᐊᒐᐧ ᑭᐣᑫᓂᕒᐧᐧᐃᐧ ᐧᐃᐦᑕᒉᐧᐃᓂᓂᐤ ᐱᕒ ᓇᕒᓇᐧ ᐊᓂᑐᐧ ᐃᑕᕒᐧᐁᐧᐧᐊᐧᕽ

ᑳᐧᑫᔭᒧᐃᐧᐣ 8.2

ᑭᐣᑫᓂᒥᑯᕠᐃ ᐧᐃᐦᑕᒉᐧᐃᐧ ᐨ ᐊᒍᐣᑭᐅᒡᐧᐧ ᐊᐧᐟ ᑳ ᐊᑳᔅᐧᐊᐅᐱᐧᐃᐦᑕᒉᐃᐧᐧᐊ ᑳ ᐃᔅ ᑲᓇᐧᐅᕒᑲᐅᐱ ᐸᐣᑕ ᒪᐧ ᑳ ᐨᐧᐁᐧᔅᕽ ᑳ ᓂᕒᐧᐃᐦᑲᐧᐢ ᐃᑕᕒᐧᐁᐧᐃᐧ ᒪᐧ ᑭᐳ ᐊᒍᐣᑭᐅᐧᐢ ᐊᐧᐟ ᐧᐁ ᑳ ᐃᔅ ᐊᑳᔅᐧᐊᐅᐱ ᐧᐃᐦᑕᒉᐧᐃ ᑳ ᐃᔅ ᑲᓇᐧᐅᕒᑲᐅᐱᕽ

ᑳᐧᑫᔭᒧᐃᐧᐣ 8.3

ᐨ ᐊᑳᔅᐧᐊᐅᐧᑲᐧᓯ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐨᔅᓄ ᑳ ᐱᔠᐅᐧᒃ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐧᐊᕒᐃᐧᐊ ᓇᑳᐧ ᑭᐣᑫᓂᒧᐧᑲᐧᐧᐊ ᐧ ᐱ ᐊᐧᕒᑯᓂᐧᐊᑭ ᐊᓂᐃ ᑳ ᐊᑳᔅᐧᐊᐅᐱ ᐧᐃᐦᑕᒉᐧᐃᐧᐊ ᐧ ᐱ ᐅᑎᓂᑲᐅᐱᕽ

ᑲ·ᑭᒐᑭᒧ·Δᵌ 8.4

ΔᐣΛ ᐊ·ᐁᐊ ᑲ ᑲᐊ·ᐊ<ᑕᑊ ᐊᓂᑌᵒ ·ᐊᑕᒉᐊ·ᐊᓂᓂᵒ ᐊᵌᑕ ᑲ ᐊᑲᔅ·ᐊᑌᑭ ·ᐊᑕᒉ·ᐊᐊ ᒪᒉᐊᐊᑲᵌ ᑲ ᑕ ᐅᔅᒉᓂ·ᐊᓄ<ᵌ ᐊ·ᐁᓄᑲᵌ ᑲ ᑲᐊ·ᐊ<ᑕᑊ ᐊᓂᑌᵒ ·ᐊᑕᒉ·ᐊᓂᓂᵒᓄᑕᑕ ᑭ·ᑲᵌ ·ᐁᒐᑭ ᑲᐊ·ᐊ<ᑕᑊ ᐊᓂᑌᵒ ·ᐊᑕᒉ·ᐊᓂᓂᵒ×

ᑲ·ᑭᒐᑭᒧ·Δᵌ 8.5

·ᐊᑕᒉ·Δᵌ ᑲ ᐅᑎᓂᑲᑌᑊ ᒋ·ᑲᐧ ᑲ ᐊᔪᒐΔᑊ ᐊ·ᐁᐊ ᑲ <ᑭᑕᐤ·ᐊᒥᑲᑊ ᒧᐊ ᑕ ᒉᑲᓂ·ᐊ<ᓂᑊ ᑭᒐ ᐅᑭᒷ ᐊᑐᐣᑲᐊᑲᐧᐱ ᑭ·ᑲᵌ ᑭ ᐊᑕ<ᑕᑊ ᒪᑲ ᑲ Δ·ᐅᒪᑲᑊ ᐊᓂᒪ ᐊᐣᑲ·Δ Λᐣᑭᒐᐊᐊᑲᵌ 9(10)(2) ᑲ ᐊᒐᐊᐅᑊ ᐊᵌᑕ ᐊᒉᐧ·ᐁ·ᐊᓂᑊ×

ᑲ·ᑭᒐᑭᒧ·Δᵌ 8.6

ᑭᐣᑫᓂᒐᑯ·Δ ·ᐊᑕᒉ·Δᵌ ᑕ ᓂ·ᔕᒐᒐᓂ·ᐊᓄ<ᵌ ᒧᐊ ᓄᑕᵒ ᓂᑕᓄ Λ>ᵌ ᑲ Δᔫ·ᑲ Λᒐᐊᑲᑌᑊ ᐅᑭ<ᐅ·ᐁ·ᐊᒉ·Δ ·ᐊᑕᒉ·ᐊᐊ ᑲ Δᔅ ᑲᐊ·ᐁᓂᑲᐅᑭ ᒪᑲ ᔪᑫᐧ ᑲ ᐊ<ᒐᒐ·ᐊᓄᑭ ᑲ ᐊᒐᐣᐅᑊᐊᐣᑲ·Δ Λᐣᑭᒐᐊᐊᑲᵌ 9(10)(2) ᐊᵌᑕ ᐊᒉᐧ·ᐁ·ᐊᓂᑊ ᒪᑲ ᑭᒐ ·ᐁᐱᓂᑲᑊ ΔᐣΛ ᐁᑲ ᑲ ᵌᑕ·ᐁᓂᑕ·ᑲ·ᑲ·ᐁ ·ᐊ ᐊ<ᒐᒐᓂ·ᐊᒄ×

ᑲ·ᑭᒐᑭᒧ·Δᵌ 8.7

ᐅᑭ<ᐅ·ᐁ·ᐊᒉ·Δ ·ᐊᒐᑕ·ᐁ·ᐊᒉᵌ ᑕᑭ ᐊᐅᑕ·ᒷ ᑭᒐ ·ᐁᐊᓄᑭ ᐊᓂᐊ ᑭᐣᑫᓂᒐᑯ·Δ ·ᐊᑕᒉ·ᐊᐊ ᓄᑕᵒ ᓂᑕᓄ Λ>ᓄ ᑲ Δᔫ·ᑲᒪᐧᐊᐅᑊ×

ᑲ·ᑭᒐᑭᒧ·Δᵌ 8.8

ᑭᒐ <ᔪᑌ ·ᐊᒐᑲᑊ ᓄᑕ ᐁᔪ·ᑲᵌ ᑭᒐ Δᔕᐊ·ᑲᐧ ᑲ ᒉ·ᐊᔅᑊ Λᑫ ΔᐣΛ ᑲ Δᑌᵌᒐᑲᑊ ᑭ ᓄᒍᓄᐊᑲᑊ ᑲ ᵌᑕ·ᐁᓂᑲᑊ 1ᐅ ·ᐊᑕᒉ·Δᵌ ᑲ ·Δ ᓄᑕ·Δ ᑭᐣᑫᓂᑕᑊ ᑭᒐ ᐅᑭ<ᐅ·ᐁ·ᐊᒉ·ᐊᑊ 2ᐅ ᓄᑕ ᑲ <ᑭᒉᐧ·ᐊᑎᑯᒐᑊ ᔪ·<ᐣᑲᒉᑊ ᐅᑕ Λᐣᑭᒐᐣᑭᑊ×

ᑲ·ᑭᒐᑭᒧ·Δᵌ 8.9

ᐊᓂᐊ ᑲ ᒪ·ᐊᒍᓂᑲᐅᑭ ᓄᑕ ·ᐊᑕᒉ·ᐊᐊ ᐁᑲ ᑲ ᐊᔅᒐ<ᓂᑭ ᐊ·ᐁᓄᑲᓂ·ᐊᐧ ᐊ·ᐁᐊ ᐊᓄᐧᐱᐨ ᑕ <ᑭᑎᓂᑲᑊ<ᓂ ᐊᓂᑭ ᑲ ᑕ·ᐁᔪᓂᒐᑯᒉᑊ ᑎ<ᵌ ᒪᒪ·Δ ·ᐊᒐᑕᐅ·ᐊᐊ ᑲ ·Δ ᐊᐊᑕ·Δ ᑭᐣᑫᓂᑭᑊ ᑭ·ᑲᓂᵒ Λᑫ ᐅᒐ×

ᑲ·ᑭᒐᑭᒧ·Δᵌ 8.10

ᑭᐣᑫᓂᒐᑯ·Δ ·ᐊᑕᒉ·ᐊᐊ ᑲ ᒪ·ᐊᒍᓂᑲᐅᑭ ·<ᒪᔅ ᑭᒍ<·ᐊᑭᕁᒼ1 2017 ᑲ Λ>ᑊ ᒪᑲ ᐅᒪ ᐊᒉᐧ·ᐁ·Δᵌ ᑭ ᑭ ᐊ<ᑕᑊ ᐊᓂᒪ ·ᐊᑕᒉ·Δᵌ ᑲ ᑭ ᒪ·ᐊᒍᓂᑲᐅᑭ<ᓄ ᑭᔫ·ᑲ ᑲ ᐅᔫᑲᒐᑊ ᑭᒍ<·ᐊᑭᕁᒼ 2017 ᑲ Λ>ᑊ (ᐅᑲᐊ ·ᐊᑕᒉ·Δᵌ) ᒪᑲ ᑕ ᑲᐊ·ᐁᓂᑲᒥᑲ<ᵌ ᐊᵌᑕ ᑲ ᐊᑲᔅ·ᐊᑌᑭ ᑭ·ᑲᐊ ᑲ ᑲᐊ·ᐁᓂᑲᑌᑭᒪᑲ Λᑫ ᑭᒐ ᐊ<ᑭᑭ ᑲ Δ·ᐅᒪᑲᑊ ᐊᓂᒪ ᐊᐣᑲ·ΔΛᐣᑭᒐᐊᐊᑲᵌ 9(10)(2) ᑲ Δ·ᐅᒪᑲᑊ ᐊᵌᑕ ᐊᒉᐧ·ᐁ·ᐊᓂᑊ×

ᑲᐧᔨᕐᐱᐳᐊᑉ 8.11

ᐸᑭᑕᐧ·ᐁᐧ·ᐊᑉ ᑲ ᐧᑕᐧ·ᐁᐧᓂᑕ·ᑲᐧ ᐊᑐᑲ ᐊᐣᑲ·ᐃ ᐱᐧᑭᑕᕐᐊᐃᑲᓂᐧ 9(10)(1) ᑲ ᐃᑕᕐᐊᐅᐣᐧ ᐊᑐᑲ ᐃᑕᑭ·ᐧ·ᐁᐧ·ᐊᐣᐧ ᑕ ᐊᐸᕐᑕᓂ·ᐊᓄ<ᐧᐊᑐᑲ ᐅᑕᐧ ·ᐊᑕᓬᕐᐊ·ᐊᑉ ᑲ ᑲᓇᐧᐁᓂᕐᑲᐅᐣᐧ×

ᑲᐧᔨᕐᐱᐳᐊᑉ 8.12

ᐅᑕᐧ ·ᐊᑕᓬᕐᐊ·ᐊᑉ ᑐᐧᐊ⁻ ᑕ ᓂᐧᔕᓇᕐᑕᓂᐊᓄ<ᐧ ᓂᑲᓄ ᐱᐧ ᑲ ᐃᐷ·ᑲ ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓂᑲᐅᐣᐧ ᐸᑎᒪ ᐱᐧ ᑲ ᐊᐸᕐᑕᓂ·ᐊᓄ·9 ᑲ ᐃ·ᐅᒪᑲᐧ ᐊᑐᑲ ᐊᐣᑲ·ᐃ ᐱᐧᑭᑕᕐᐊᐃᑲᓂᐧ 9(10) (1) ᐊᑐᑲ ᐃᑕᑭ·ᐧ·ᐁᐧ·ᐊᓂᐧ ᒪᑲ ᐊᓂᒪ ᑭᐷ·ᑲ ᑭᕐ ᓂᐧᔕᓇᕐᑕᓂ·ᐊᑭ ᐃᐧᐱ ᐁᑲᐊᔕᐧ ᑲ ᐊᐸᕐᑕᓂ·ᐊᐧ×

ᑲᐧᔨᕐᐱᐳᐊᑉ 8.13

ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧ·ᐁᐧ·ᐊᕐ·ᐃ ᐃᕐᐃ·ᐁᐧ·ᐊᑉ ᑕᑭ ᐃᐅᐧᑕ·ᒪᐧ ᑭᕐ ᓂᐧᔕᓇᕐᑕᓂ·ᐊᓄᓄᐧ ᐊᓄᓗᓄ° ᐅᑕᐧ ·ᐊᑕᓬᕐᐊ·ᐊᓄᓄᐧᐤ ᓄᑕ° ᓂᑲᓄ ᐱᐧᑕ ᑲ ᐃᐷ·ᑲ ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓂᑲᐅᓂᐧ×

ᑲ ᐱᐣᕐᑏᐧ 9

ᑲᐧᔨᕐᐱᐳᐊᑉ 9.1

ᐊᓂᒪ ᑭᐣᕐᐅᐊᒪᕐ·ᐃᐤ ᑕ ᐸᑎᓇᒪ·ᐊᑲᐅᐧᓄ ᐊᓄᑭ ᑲ ᓇᐣᑲᕐᐊᕐᐧ ᐊᓂᑭ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧ·ᐁᐧ·ᐊᕐ·ᐊ ᑲ ᒍᕐᑕᕐ ᑭᕐ ᒪ·ᐊᑐᐊᑭᐧ ᐱᐣᕐᑕᓂᒥᕐ·ᐃ ·ᐊᑕᓬᕐᐊ·ᐊᓄᓄᐧᐤ ᑐᐧᑕ ᐊᓂᐃ ᑲ ᑲᓇᐧ·ᐊᐸᑕᓂᒥ ᑐᐧᑕ ᑲ ᑕ·ᐳᑲᓄᓄᑭ ᐊᓂᐃ ᑲ ᐸᑎᓂᑲᐅᐱ ᐃᐧᑭ ᐊᔨᒪᐊᓂᒥ ᐊ·ᐁᐧᓄᑲᓄ ᑲ ᐃᑕᕐ·ᐊᕐᑲᐅᐣᐧ ᑐᐧᑕ ᐊᓂᐃ ᑲ ᑭ ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓂᑲᐅᐱ ᐱᐣᕐᑕᓂᒥᕐ·ᐃ ·ᐊᑕᓬᕐᐊ·ᐊᓄ ᑲ ᓄᕐᓄᐊᑲᐅᐧ·9 ᐊᓂᒪ ᐃᑕᑭ·ᐧ·ᐁᐧ·ᐊᐧ×

ᑲᐧᔨᕐᐱᐳᐊᑉ 9.2

ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧ·ᐁᐧ·ᐊᕐ·ᐃ ·ᐊᕐᐃ·ᐁᐧ·ᐊᓄ ᑕ ᐊᒍᑕᒍᐸᐧᓄ ᑭᐣᕐᐊ⁻ ᐊᓄᑭ ᑲ ᐅᑭᒪᑲᑭ·ᕐ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧ·ᐁᐧ·ᐊᕐ·ᐊᐧ ᑭᕐ ·ᐊᕐ·ᑕᕐᐧ ᐁ ᐱᒍᑕᓂ·ᐊᓄᓄᐧ ᒪᓇ ᐱᐧ ᐊᓄᓗᓄᐤ ᐃᑕᑭ·ᐧ·ᐁᐧ·ᐊᓄᓄᐧᐤ ᒪᑲ ᑐᐣᕐ9 ᐃᐧ ᐱᒍᑕᕐᓂᒥ ᐅᐧ ᐅᐸᒪ·ᐊᓄᓄᐤ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧ·ᐁᐧ·ᐊᕐ·ᐊᓄᑲ ᓄᑲᓄᕐᓂᒥ×

ᑲᐧᔨᕐᐱᐳᐊᑉ 9.3

ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧ·ᐁᐧ·ᐊᕐ·ᐃ ·ᐊᕐᐃ·ᐁᐧ·ᐊᓄ ᑕ ᐅᓇᐸᓗᐧᐊᓄ 9 ᑭᐣᕐᐅᐊᕐᐱᕐ ᑲ ·ᐊᕐ·ᑕᕐᐧ ᐊᓄᓗᓄᐤ ᐃᑕᑭ·ᐧ·ᐁᐧ·ᐊᓄᓄᐤ ᑐᐣᕐ ᑲ ᑕ·ᐹᔕᓂᒥᕐᕐᐧ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧ·ᐁᐧ·ᐊᕐ·ᐊ×

ᑲᐧᔨᕐᐱᐳᐊᑉ 9.4

ᐯᔕᑲᑉ ᑕ ᐃᔕᓇᑲᓄ<ᐧ ᑭᐣᕐᐅᐊᒪᕐᔕ·ᐊᑉ ᒪᑲ ᑕ ᐊᔑᐣᕐᑲᐅ·ᐊ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᐊᐣ ᓂᐱᐅᕐᐊᐅᐱ×

    (1) 9·ᑲᑉ ·ᐁᕐ ᐃᑕ·ᑲᐧ ᐊᓂᒪ ᐃᑕᑭ·ᐧ·ᐁᐧ·ᐊᑉ ᑐᐣᕐ ᑲ ᐅᕐ ᓂᐸ·ᐊᒪᑲᐧ ᐅᐊᑕ·ᐧ·ᐁᐧ·ᐊᓄᐧ 9 ᐅᕐ ᑲᐧᔨᕐᐱᔕᓇᕐ·ᐊᐧ ·ᐁ ᐧᑕ·ᐧᐁᓂᕐᑲᐅᐧ ·ᐃᑕᓬᕐᐊ·ᐊᑉ ᐊᔕ⁻

·ᐊ ᐃ·ᐁᒐᑲᐱ ᐱᐡᐸᑕᐧᓇᐃᑲᐨ ᑲ ᑕ·ᐁᒐᑲᐨ ᒐᐧᑫᓂᐟᐧ·ᐃᐨ ᓂᐟᑕ ᑲ ᑲᓇ·ᐁᓇᑊ ᐊ·ᐁᓇ ᒣ·ᑲ˜ ᑲ ᓇᓇᑕ·ᐃ ᐸᐡᐧᓇᑲᐁᐧ ᕳ·ᑲᐧx

(2) ᐨᐧᐤ ᑲ ᐃᐨᑕᑲᐁᐧ ·ᑲᑫᐨᐧ ᐁ ᒐᑫᓇᐃᑲᐦᐳ ᐊᓂᒐ ᕳ·ᑲᐟ ·ᐁᑫ ᐊᑫᒣᐊ ᐊ·ᐁᓇx

(3) ᐳᒐᓇᑫᐧ·ᐃᓇ·ᐊ·ᐊ ᐊ·ᐁᓇᑲᐧᐧ ᐱᐟ ᐊᐧᐨ ᑲᓇᐨ ᐊᐨᐱᐧ ᐁᐧᔅ ᓂᐱᐊᐳᐧᓇᐁᐳ ᒐᓇᑫ·ᐃᓇ ᓂᐟᑕ ᑎᐧᓇᒐᑎᐧ·ᐃᓇ ᓂᐟᑕ ᐊᓂᒪ ᐳᐧᐅᓇᐳ ᐃᓇᓇ·ᐁ ᒐᓇᑫ·ᐃ ᐳᓇᐧ·ᐁ·ᐃᐧx

(4) ᑲ ᐊᑎ ᐱᒐᓂ·ᐊᐱ ᐁᐧ ᐊᑫᒐᐃᐟᐧ ᒣᑫ·ᐁ ᐊ·ᐁᓇᑲᐧᐦᐧx

(5) ᐳᒐᓇᑫᐧ·ᐃᐧ ᐊ·ᐁᓇ ᐁᑲ ᐱᒐ ᒣᐧ ·ᐃᐨᒪᐧ·ᐃᓇᓂᐤ ᐳᐱᐊᐳ·ᐁ·ᐃᑫ·ᐊ ᐁᐦ·ᑲᐤᐸᓇᐧ ᐳᒐᓇᑫᐧ·ᐃᐧ ᓂᐟᑕ ᐨᐧᐃᐁᐨᑕᑲᐁᐧ ᐊᓂᒪ ᒣᐧᐁᐧ·ᐃᐧ ᐱᒐ ᐱᓂᐤᐧᑕᑲᐁᐧᐧx

(6) ᐳᒐᓇᑫᐧ·ᐃᐧ ᐊ·ᐁᓇᑲᐧ ᐱᒐ >ᓇᐊᐧ ᐁ ᐊᑫᒐᐊᐧ ᐳᐱᐊᐳ·ᐁ·ᐃᑫ·ᐊ ᐁᐦ·ᑲᐤᐸᓇᐧ ᐳᒐᓇᑫᐧ·ᐃᐧ ᓂᐟᑕ ᐨᐧᐤ ᑫᐨᐨ ᐁᑲ ᐱᒐ ᓂᒐᒣᓇᒐᐃᐧ ᐳᒣᐨᓇᑲᐧ ᐃᐧᐱ ᑲ ᑲᓇ·ᐁᓇᒣᐧ ᐊ·ᐁᓇx

(7) ᓇᐱᐤ ᐃᐳᐨᒐᒐ·ᐃᐧ ᐱᒐ ᐱᐡᓇᐨᒐᐃᐱᐧ ᐊ·ᐁᓇᑲᐧᐧ ᐊᔅˉ ᕳ ᐳᓇᐧᐨ·ᐁᐧᒐᑲᐁᐧ ᑲ ᐸᐧᐤᓇᓇ·ᑲᐧ ᓇᐱᐤ ᐃᐳᐨᒐᒐ·ᐃᐧ ᐊᔅˉ ᐨᐧᐤ ᕳᐃᐨᑕᑲᐁᐧ ᐁᑲ ᓇᐱᐤ ᐃᐳᐨᒐᒐ·ᐃᐧ ᐱᒐ ᐃᒐ·ᑲᐧ ᓂᐟᑕ ᐱᑯ ᒪᐧᐨᐧᐁ·ᐃᐧx

(8) ᐱᒐ ᐠᐱᒐᓇ·ᐊᐧ ᐨ·ᐴ·ᐊᕳᓇᒣ·ᐤ·ᐃᐧ ᐊᓇᓇᐧ ᓂᐟᑕ ᒣᑫ·ᐁ ᐊᓇᓇ·ᐊᐧ ᐱᒐ ᐨ·ᐴ·ᐊᕳᐨᐱᐧ ᐁ ᓂᐧᐨ·ᐃᓇᑲᐃᐧᐧ ᐊᓇᓇᐧ ᑲ ᐃᔅ ᒪᒣᐸᐧᐧ ᐊᓇᓇᐧ ᐊᑎᐧ ᑲ ᐱ ᐃᐨᐨᐱᐧ ᐳᐱᐊᐳ·ᐁ·ᐃᐧ·ᐊᐧᐳᓇᐧᐧx

(9) ᐱᒐ ·ᐃᑎᑲᐁᐧ ·ᑲᑫᐨᐧ ᐃᔅᐱᐠ·ᐁ·ᐊᐨ ᑲ ᐊᐧᐸᐧ ᐃᐧᐸ ᑲ ᒣᐨᑲᐨᐧ ᓂᐟᑕ ·ᑲᑫᐨᐧ ᑲ ᐃᐨᑕᑲᐁᐧ ᐃᐧᐸ ᑲ ᐊᑫᒐᐊ·ᐁᓇ ᑲ ᐸᐱᒐᐧ·ᐊᑎᑲᐤ ᐁ ·ᐃᒐᐃᑎᐧ ᐃᐨ·ᐃᓇᐧ ᐧᐧᑫᐧ ᐊ·ᐁᓇᑲᐧᐧ ᐳᐱᐊᐳ·ᐁ·ᐃᐳ·ᐊᐧ ᓂᐟᑕ ᐳᐱᐊᐳ·ᐁ·ᐃᐳ·ᐃ ·ᐃᒐᐃ·ᐁ·ᐃᓇx

(10) ᐱᒐ ᐃᐨᑕᑲᐁᐧ ·ᑲᑫᐨᐧ ᕳ ᐳᐱ ᐊᐸᐃᐧᒣᐡᓇᓂ·ᐊᐧ ᓂᐟᑕ ᕳᐃᐱᑲᐤᕳ ᐳᐱ ᓂᐱᐸᓇᐱ ᐃᐧᐸ ᑲ ᒪᓇᐸᓇᐱ ᕳ·ᑲᓇ ᐊᐸᐃᐧᒐ·ᐃᓇᐧ ᓂᐟᑕ ᑲ ᐃᐨᑕᑲᐤᐱ ᕳ·ᑲᓇ ᐱᐨᐧ ᐱᒐ ᐃᐳᐨᑕᒪᐊᐧ ᐳᑫᐨ ᐃᐧᐸ ᐊ·ᐁᓇ ᐁᑲ ᑲ ᐱᐧᐤᓇᒣᒣ·ᐁᐧ ᐊ·ᐁᓇ ᒣ·ᑲˉ ᑲ ᐊᑫᒐᐱ ᑲ ᐃᐨᒐ·ᐊᕳᐤᐱ·x

(11) ᐱᐦᐸᐧᐊᒐᕳ·ᐃᐧ ᐱᒐ ᐸᐱᓇᐨᑲᐁᐧ ᐳᑫᐨ ᐊᓇᐃ ᐃᐨ·ᐃᓇ ᑲ ᐊᐨᐦᑲᑎᐧ ᓂᐟᑕ ᐊᓇᐃ ᑎᐨᐧ ᑲ ᐃᔅ ᒪᒪᓇᐸᓇ·ᐊ·ᕳx

(12) ᐳᐤᐱᓇᐱᔅᔑ ᑲ ᐳᐧᐱᐦᐱᐧ ᐃᐧᐸ ᑲ ᐊᑫᒐᐱᐧ ᑲ ᐸᐱᒐᐧ·ᐊᕳᑲᐁᐧ ᓂᐟᑕ ᐱᒐ·ᐁ ᕳ·ᑲᓇ ᑲ ᐦᐨ·ᐁᐧᓇᕳᑲᐤᐱ ᓂᐟᑕ ᑲ ᐊᐦ·ᑲᐤᐸᓇᐱ ᐊᓇᐃ ᑲ ᒪ·ᐊᐨᓇᕳᑲᐤᐱ ᐱᐦᐸᓇᒣᐨᐧ·ᐃ ·ᐃᐨᒪᕳ·ᐃ ᐊ·ᐊᔅᔓ ᑲ ᐊᑫᒐᐱᐧ ᐳᒐᐧx

(13) ᑭ ᐃᑐᒐᖨᒃᑭ ᐅᕑᑭ ᐊᐸᕑᑕᐧᐃᓇ ᑕᐱᐣᖑᑊ ᑭ ᑕᑲᓇᑲᑌᑭ ᐊᔭᒥᐧᐃᓇ ᓂᐣᑕ ᒥᔭᐧᐃᐟ ᑭ ᑭᐧᑫᑲᑌᑭ ᒪᔮᓇᐧᐊᐱᑲᐃᓇx

(14) ᐅᒥᓄᑯᔭᐧᐃᓇ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓄᑲᓇᐧ ᐊᔭᕑᐧ ᑭᑭ ᐧᐊᐸᕑᑭᐧ ᐧᐊᑕᒪᔭᐃᓇᓄᐤ ᐅᐧ ᐊᔭᓂᐧᐊᐤ ᑭ ᑲᓇᐧᐁᓄᑭᐅᓂᐧ ᓂᐣᑕ ᐱᑯ ᑲᐣᐱᐧᐧᑕᒥᓂ ᐅᑊᐸᐅᐧᐧᐊᐸᔭᐧᐊ ᐧᐃᒥᐧᐧᐃᐧᐃᓇᐧ ᓂᐣᑕx

(15) ᐊᓇᒪ ᐃᒐᑊᐧᐊᐧᐃᐧ ᓂᐣᑕ ᑭ ᐃᔭ ᐊᐸᕑᑕᓂᐧᐊᐧᐟx

ᑫᐧᑭᕑᑫᒍᐧᐃᐧ 9.5

ᐊᓇᒪ ᑭᐣᑭᓄᐊᕊᑫᐧᐃᐧ ᑭ ᒪᑲᐧᖴᓇᕑᑭ ᑕᐧᑲᐣ ᒪᑲ ᐊᐧᐊᔭᑌᐤ ᑯᑕᑭᔥ ᖱᐧᑲᐣ ᑕ ᑭᐣᑭᓄᐊᒪᑲᓇᐧᐃᐧᓂᐧx ᐊᐧᐣᑕ ᑭᐣᑭᓄᐊᕑᑫᐧᐃᓇᐧ ᑕᐊᔭᐣᑎᓇᑲᐅᐧᐧ ᑕᐧᐤ ᖱᐧᑲᐣ ᑭ ᐃᑭᑭ ᓂᐣᑕ ᑭ ᑭᐣᑭᐧᓇᒐᒪᕑᐧᖴᐣᐧ ᖴᐧᑲᓇᐤ ᑭ ᐃᐱᔨᓇᐧx

ᑫᐧᑭᕑᑫᒍᐧᐃᐧ 9.6

ᐊᓇᒪ ᑭᐣᑭᓄᐊᕑᑫᐧᐃᐧ ᑕ ᐅᓇᐣᑕᓂᐧᐊᓄᐧᖴᐧ ᓂᐣᑕ ᑕ ᐸᑭᐣᑕᓄᑭᐅᐧᖴᐧ ᐧ ᐧᐊᔭᕑᐧᑎᐧ ᑭ ᐊᕑᑕᐧᑭᐧᒐᕑᔨᐧ ᐅᑊᐸᐅᐧᐧᐊᐸᔭᐧᐊ ᐧᐊᔭᑊᐧᐃᐧᐃᓇᐧ ᑭ ᓇᕊᐧᑐᑭᐧ ᐊᓇᐃ ᑭ ᓇᑭᐣᑭᐅᓇᑭᐧ ᐃᐧᐸ ᑭ ᐊᔭᕑᐃᒐᕑᐧ ᑭ ᐸᑭᐧᖴᐧᐊᕑᑲᐅᐧᐧ ᓂᐣᑕ ᑕᐧᐤ ᑭ ᐃᐱᓂᑭ ᐅᑊᐸᐅᐧᐧᐊᐸᔭᐧᐊ ᑭ ᓇᐧᑊᑭᕑᐧx

ᑫᐧᑭᕑᑫᒍᐧᐃᐧ 9.7

ᐊᓇᒪ ᑭᐣᑭᓄᐊᕑᑫᐧᐃᐧ ᑕ ᐅᓇᐣᑕᓂᐧᐊᓄᐧᖴᐧ ᓂᐣᑕ ᐧ ᐧᐊᔭᕑᐧᑎᐧ ᐊᓇᕑ ᑯᑕᑊᔥ ᐱᑐᔾ ᑭ ᐅᑕᐣᑊᖁᕑᐧᑭᐧ ᓂᐣᑕ ᐊᓇᓇᐧᐊᐧ ᑭ ᓇᕊᐧᑐᑭᐧ ᑭ ᐃᑐᑕᑭᐧᐧᖴᓇᐧ ᐃᐧᐸ ᑭ ᐊᔭᕑᐃᒐᕑᐧ ᑭ ᐸᑭᐧᖴᐧᐊᕑᑲᐅᐧᐧx

ᑫᐧᑭᕑᑫᒍᐧᐃᐧ 9.8

ᑭᐣᑭᓄᐊᕑᑫᐧᐃᐧ ᐧᐃᑭ ᓇᐧᑫᑌ ᐃᑭᔾᑕᒍᐧᐃᐧ ᑭᑭ ᐃᑕᐧᑭᐧ ᒪᑲ ᑭᑭ ᐸᑭᐣᓇᒪᐧᐃᐧᒃᐧᐧ ᒥᔾᐧᐧᐧ ᐅᑊᐸᐅᐧᐧᐊᐸᔭᐧᐊᐧ ᒪᑲ ᒍᓇ ᐱᑯ ᐊᓇᕑ ᐅᔭᐧᖱ ᖱ ᐊᔾᕑᖫᓂᐧ ᑭ ᐸᑭᐧᖴᐧᐊᕑᑲᐅᓇᐧᐧ ᑭᑭ ᐊᔭᕑᐃᒐᕑ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓄᑲᓇx

ᑫᐧᑭᕑᑫᒍᐧᐃᐧ 9.9

ᐊᓇᒪ ᐊᐸᐣᔭᐧᐃᐧ ᑭᐣᑭᓄᐊᕑᑫᐧᐃᐧ ᑕ ᐊᔾᕑᖫᓇᕑᐧ ᑫᐧᑭᕑᐃᐧᐧᐃᐧᔭᐧx

ᑫᐧᑭᕑᑫᒍᐧᐃᐧ 9.10

ᐊᐧᐣᑕ ᐊᐸᐣᔭᐧᐃᐧ ᑭᐣᑭᓄᐊᕑᑫᐧᐃᐧᓇᐧ ᑭᑭᐧᐧ ᑕ ᑲᓇᐧᐊᐸᕑᑲᐅᐧᐧ ᑭᑭ ᑲᐧᐸᒐᕑᐧ ᐧᑲᔾᐣᐧ ᑭᑭ ᐸᔾᐅᕑᓇᐧᐊᕑᐧ ᖱᐧᑭᐧ ᐧᐧᖴᕑ ᐊᔭᕑᐃᒐᕑᐧ ᐊᐧᐁᐧᓄᑲᓇᐧ ᑭ ᐸᑭᐧᑕᔾᐧᐊᕑᑲᐅᐧᐧ ᑭᑭ ᐊᔭᕑᐃᒐᕑᐧ

ᑫᐧᑭᕑᑫᒍᐧᐃᐧ 9.11

ᑕ ᐃᑕᐧᑲᓄᐧᖴᐧ ᑕᐧᐧ ᐱᔾᐧᐧ ᑭᐣᑭᓄᐊᕑᔾᐧᐃᐧ ᐊᓇᒪ ᐃᒐᑊᐧᐊᐧᐃᐧ ᒥᔾᐧᐧ ᐅᑊᐸᐅᐧᐧᐊᐸᔭᐧᐊᐧ

ᐅᑭ ᒉᓇ ᒉᓇ ᒉᑭ ᑭᓐᑭᓂᐊᒐᑭᐧᑖᕐᐧₓ

ᑭ·ᑭᕆᑫᒍ·ᐄᐧ 9.12

ᐃᓐᐱ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·ᐁ·ᐄᕉᵒ ᑭ ᐊᑐᑌᕐ ᐺ�634 ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·ᐁ·ᐄᕐᐄ ·ᐃᕐᐄ·ᐁ·ᐄᓂᐧ ᒫᑲ ᑫᑭᕉᓂᵒ
ᐁ ᐳᑕᐅ ᐊᐸᑎᕐᕐ ᑕ ᐳᑕ·ᐁᓂᑕᑮᕐᖕᓂᐧ ᑭᑭ ᐸᑭᓇ·ᒥᕐᐧ ᑭᓐᑭᓂᐊᒐᕐᐄᓵᓂᵒ ᐊᓂᐄ
ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇ 9 ᐊᑐᓐᑳᑭᐧ ᓈᑕ ᐊᓂᐄ ᑭ ᐃᔅ ᒫᒫᓂᑳᓂᕐᐧ ᐊᑉᑕ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓂᐧ_ₓ

ᑭ·ᑭᕆᑫᒍ·ᐄᐧ 9.13

ᑕ ᒫᒉᑐᓄᕐᑭᑌᐸᐧ ᑭᑭ ᐅᒉᑕᓇ·ᐊᐧ ᑭ ᑭᑭ ᐃᔪᐧᐧ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·ᐁ·ᐄᕐᐄ
ᑭᓐᑭᓂᐊᒉᑐ·ᐃᑭᕐᐧ_ₓ

ᑭ·ᑭᕆᑫᒍ·ᐄᐧ 9.14

ᐁ ·ᐃᑭᕆ ᐊᑉᑕᓐᕆᑎᕐᐧ ᑭ ᐃᔪᑳᑭ ᑭᓐᑭᓂᐊᒉᑐ·ᐃᑭᕐᐧᑭ ᐊᑉᑕᕐᐄᐧᐁ ᐅᕓ ᐊᑐᓐᑫ·ᐊᕐ ᓈᑕ
ᐃᑯ ᐅᒫᕐᓂᑫᒍ·ᐊᐧ ᑕ ᐅᒉᐊᑭᓂ·ᐃᓇᑭᐧ ᑭᑭ ᑫᓇ·ᐊᑲᑭᐧ ᐅᐧᑫᓇᑕᑭᐧ ᓈᑕ ᐅᑭᑭ
ᐅᓇᑕ·ᐁ·ᐄ ᑭᓐᑭᓂᐊᒉᑫ·ᐄ ᑭᑕ ᐸᑭᓇᑭᐧ ᒥᕆ·ᐁ ᑭ ᑭᑭ ᐃᔪᓯᑭ ᑭᓐᑭᓂᐊᒉᑐ·ᐃᑭᕐᑯᐧ_ₓ
ᑕ ᒫᒉᑐᓄᕐᑭᑌᐸᐧ ᑭᑭ ᐅᐧᑫᓇᑕᑯ·ᐊᑭ ᐅᐧᑌᓇᐅ ᐊᐧᑭᐧ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·ᐁ·ᐄᕐ·ᐄ ᑭ
ᑭᑭ ᐃᔪᓵᐧ ᑭᓐᑭᓂᐊᒉᑫ·ᐃᓇ ᐊᔅ¯ ᑭᑭ ᐅᒉᑕᓂ·ᐊᐧ ᑭ ᑭᑭ ᐃᔪᐧ ᑭᓐᑭᓂᐊᒉᑫ·ᐄ
ᑭᐸᑭᑕᒫᕐ·ᐄᐧ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·ᐁ·ᐄᕐ·ᐃᓇᐧ_ₓ

ᑭ·ᑭᕆᑫᒍ·ᐄᐧ 9.15

ᐅᒉᑕ·ᐁ·ᐄᐧ ᐺᓯᑭᐧ ᑭ ᐊᑉᕆᑎᕐᐧ ᐊᑭᒥ ᑭᑭᑭᕐᐧ ᑕ ᐅᒉᑕᓂ·ᐊᒍᑭᐸᐧ ᑭᑭ ᐸᔪᑌ
·ᐃᕐᑭᐅᐧ ᑭ ᐃᔅ ᐱᒍᐅᒫᑭᐧ ᐊᓂᒫ ᐃᑕᕆ·ᐁ·ᐄᐧ ᓈᑕ ᐊᓂᐄ 9·ᑫᓇ ᑭ ᐊᑉᕆᑕᓂ·ᐊᑭ
ᐊᑉᑕ_ₓ

ᑭ·ᑭᕆᑫᒍ·ᐄᐧ 9.16

ᐱᑭᑕᓐᑭᐧ ᐅᐧᑌᓇᐅ ᑕ ᐃᐅᑕᒧᐧᓂᐧ ᑭᑭ ᑭᓐᑫ᷄ᓇᑕᒍᐊᕐᐧ ᒥᕆ·ᐁ ᐊ·ᐁᓇᑫᓇ ᑭ
ᐃ·ᐆᒫᒃᓯᓂ·ᓂᐧ ᐊᓂᓂᵒ ᐃᑕᕆ·ᐁ·ᐃᓂ᷄ᓂᵒ ᓈᑕ ᑭᐃᑎᕐᐧ ᐊ·ᐁᓇᑫᓇᐧ ᓈᑕ
ᐁᑭ ᑭ ᐳᑕ·ᐁᓇᑕᑮᕐᐧ ᑭᑭ ᐸᑭᓇᒫ·ᐊᕐᐧ ᑭᓐᑫ᷄ᓇᒉᑯᕐ·ᐄ ·ᐃᑕᒫ᷄ᐊ·ᐃᓇ·ᐊ·ᐊ
ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·ᐁ·ᐄᕐ·ᐃₓᐅᒫᒫ 9 ᐃᑐᕐᑭᐅᑭ ᑕ ᐊᔅᕐᐸᕐ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇᐧ ᐺᐱᑭᐴ ᐊ·ᐁᓇᑫᐧ
ᐅᕐᑭᒣᔅ ᐱᐺᑭᐴ ᑭ ·ᐃᕐ·ᑎᕐᐧ ᓈᑕ ᐅᒉᑕ·ᐁ·ᐃᓂᐧ ᑭ ᐊᑐᕐᑭᕐᐧ ᓈᑕ
ᑭᓐᑭᓂᐊᒉᑐ·ᐃᑭᕐᑯ·ᐊ ᑭ ᑭᕆ·ᐁ ᐊᑭᓐᑭᕐ_ₓ

ᑭ·ᑭᕆᑫᒍ·ᐄᐧ 9.17

ᐊᓂᑭ ᑭᑭ ᐅᑭᒫᐧ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇ ᐱᒣᕉᐅ·ᐃ·ᐃᓇᐧ ᓈᑕ ·9᷄ᑭᑎᕐ·ᐄ ·ᐃᕐᐄ·ᐁ·ᐧᓂᐧ ᑕ
ᐅᒉᑳᓂᐧ ᐁ ᒥᕆ·ᐱᓯᓂᐧ ᓇᓇᑭᵒ ᐅᒃᑭ ᐊᑭᕐ·ᐄ ᐊᑉᕆᑕ·ᐄ ᐁ ᐊᑉᑭᐱ ·ᐊᑉᑕᐄ·ᐁ·ᐄᐧ
ᓈᑕ ᐊᑭᕐ·ᐄ ᐊᑉᕆᑕ·ᐃᓇ ᐁ ᑭᓐᑭᐧᑕᒉᒍᐱᕐ ᒥᕆ·ᐁ ᐊ·ᐁᓇᑫᐧ ᐊᓂᓂᵒ
ᐃᑕᕆ·ᐁ·ᐃᓂᓂᵒ ᓈᑕ ᑭ ᐃᔅ ᐊᑉᑎᕐᒣᑭᓂᓂᐧ_ₓ

ᑫ·ᑫᒣᑫᒎ·ᐃᑫ 9.18

ᐅᑫᐁ·ᐁ·ᐃᑫ ᐁᒐ ᐱᒍᑌᒪᑫᐧ ᑫ ᒍᐱ᠘ᐃᑲᑌᐣ ᒍᒉᘁ ᑫᒍᐧᐁᑲ ᑕ ᐸᑊᑌᒍᑲᑌ<ᐣ ᒣᑭ·ᐁ ᐸ·ᐁᒍᑲᐣ ᐅᒣ ᐱ·ᐸᐱᒃᑯ ᐸᔔᒣ·ᐃᒍᐧ ᒍᣟᑕᒪᒐᐃᑲᐣ ᑭᒣ ᐸ<ᑕᐧ ᒣᒍ·ᐁ ᑫ ᐸ<ᑭᐸ ᐸ<ᒣᑕ·ᐃᑫₓ

ᑲ ᐱᣟᑭᒣᑌᐣ 10

ᑫ·ᑫᒣᑫᒎ·ᐃᑫ 10.1

ᑕ ᐃᑕ·ᑲᒍ<ᐣ ᑲᑫᖴ ᐯᔕ·ᑲᐣ ᐁ ᐃᒐᑫ·ᑲᐧ ᒣᒍ·ᐁ ᐱᣟᐸᑕᣟᐸᐣ ᐃᑕᐁ·ᐁ·ᐃᑫ ᖴ ᐅᒣ ᐱᒍᑕᑌᑲᑌᐧ ᑫᒍᒪ ᐃᑕᐁ·ᐁ·ᐃᑫᖴ ᐱᒍᑕᐃᒣᐣ ᐅᐱ<ᐅ·ᐁ·ᐁᒃ·ᐃ ·ᐃᒣᐃ·ᐁ·ᐃᑫ ᑲ ᐱᒣ·ᐁ ᐸᐃᣟᑕᒪᑭᐣ ᐯᔕ·ᑲᐣ ᑲ ᐃᒐᑫ·ᑲᐧ ᐅᐱ<ᐅ·ᐁ·ᐁᒃ·ᐃᒍᐧ ᑲ ᒍᐧᒍᐃᑲᑌᐱ ᑯᑕᐱᔔ ᐅᐱ<ᐅ·ᐁ·ᐁᒃ·ᐃ ᐃᒍᑕᒍ·ᐃᑫ ᑲ ᒍᐧᒍᐸᑊₓ

ᑫ·ᑫᒣᑫᒎ·ᐃᑫ 10.2

ᑭᒍᣟᐱᐣ ᑲ ᐱᣟᑭᒍᑕᑌᐣ ᑫᒍᒪ ·ᐃᒃᒣᑫ·ᐃᑫ ᑲ ᐅᑌᑕᑌᐣ ᐃᣟᐱ ᑲ ᐸᔔᒣᐃ ᐸ·ᑭᑫ ᒪᑲ ᐁᑲ ᑲ ᑕ·ᐯᒪᑲᐣ ·ᐃᒃᒣᑫ·ᐃᑫ ᐸᑊᑕ ᑲ ᐃᒐ ᑲᑫ·ᐁᒍᑕᑌᐣ ᑫᒍᒪ ·ᐃᒃᒣᑫ·ᐃᑫ ᑕ ᑫᑲᔕ·ᐸᑌ<ᑊᒪᑲ ᖴᑲ ᐱᒣ ·ᐁᐱᒍᑕᑌᣟₓ

ᑫ·ᑫᒣᑫᒎ·ᐃᑫ 10.3

ᑫᒍᐃ ᐃᑕᐁ·ᐁ·ᐃᑫ ᑕ ᐃ·ᑌᒪᑲᒍ<ᐣ ᑭᒣ ᒣᑕ·ᖴᒍᑕᑌᑭ ᑫᒍᐃ ᑲ ᐃᑕᐁ·ᑫᑌᑲᑌᑭ ᑲ ᐸᔔᒣᐃ ᐸ·ᑭᑫ ᑲᑫᖴ ·ᐃᑫ <ᣟᑭ ᒍᒍᒣᑫ·ᐃᑫ ᑲ ᑫᔔᒣ<ᒍᐣ ᑲ ᑫᑲᔕ·ᑫᑌᐣ ᐸᑊᑕ ᐱᒣ ᐅᑊᑌᒍᐅ ᑫᣟᐸᐣ ᐃᒍᒍ·ᐃ ᒣᒍᐃᒍ·ᐃ ᐅᑫᐁ·ᐁ·ᐃᒍᐧ ᐁᑲ ᑲ ᐃᑕ·ᑲᐣ ᑫ·ᑲᑊ·ᐁᒣ ᐃᒐᑫ·ᑲᐣ ᑕᐱᣟᑯᖬ ᑫᒍᖬ ᑲ ᐸᑊᑌᒍᑭᑲᐣ ᑫᣟᑕ ᐃᑕᐁ·ᐁ·ᐃᒍᐧ ᑫᑫ ᑫ·ᐁᑫ ᑌ<ᐣ ᑲ ᐃᒍ ᑲᑫ·ᑫ<ᒣᣟ ᐱᐅᣟ ᖴ ᐃᑕᣟᑲᒍᣟᣟ ᐱᑯ ᐅᒣₓ

ᑫ·ᑫᒣᑫᒎ·ᐃᑫ 10.4

ᐅᐱ<ᐅ·ᐁ·ᐁᒃ·ᐃ ᐃᒣᐃ·ᐁ·ᐃᒍᐧ ᑲ ᐱᒣ·ᐁ ᑫᐱᣟᑕᐣ ᑕᑭ ᐅᔕᑕ·ᑫᐣ ᑯᑫᑯ ᐃᑕᐁ·ᐁ·ᐃᑫ ᖴ ᐅᒣ ᑫᑭᑕᒍ·ᑫᐧ ᑲ ᐃ·ᑌᒪᑲᐣ ᑫᒍᒪ ᐃᑕᐁ·ᐁ·ᐃᑫ ᖴ ᐅᒣ ᑫᑕ·ᐁᒍᑲᑌᑉ ᐃᒍᒍ·ᐃ ᒣᒍᐃᒍ·ᐃᑫ ᒪᑲ ᐁᑲ ᑭᒣ ᐃᑕ·ᑲᐣ ᒍᒍᒣᑫ·ᐃᑫᣟₓ

ᑫ·ᑫᒣᑫᒎ·ᐃᑫ 10.5

ᑫᒍᐃ ·ᐃᒃᒣᑫ·ᐃᑫ ᑲ ᑭ ᒪ·ᑫᒍᑕᑌᑭ ᑲ ᐃᑕᒍᣟᑫᑌᐣ ᑭᒣ ᑫᔔᒣᐃ ᑫ·ᐁᑫ ᑫᔕᐧ ᑭᣟᑭᒍᣟᒣᒍᣟᐃ ·ᐃᒃᒣᑫ·ᐃᑫ ᑲ ᑭ ᐅᑌᑕᑌᐣ ·ᐸᒪᔔ ᑭᔔ<·ᑫᑲᒍᐧ 1 2017 ᑲ ᐱᐧᣟ ᖴ ᑭ ᐸ<ᑕᑯᑯ<ᣟ ᐅᒪ ᐃᑕᐁ·ᐁ·ᐃᑫ ᑲ ᑭ ᒪ·ᑫᒍᑕᑲᑌᣟ<ᣟ ᑫᒍᒪ ·ᐃᒃᒣᑫ·ᐃᑫ ᑲ ᐃᣟ·ᑲ ᐅᣟᑲᒣᐣ ᑭᔔ<·ᑫᑲᒍᐧ ᒍᑫ ᑕ ᐸ<ᑕ·ᑫ ᑫᒍᐃ ·ᐃᒃᒣᑫ·ᐃᑫ ᖴ ᐅᒣ ·ᐃᒣᑲᑌᣟ ᑫ·ᐁᑫ ᒪᒪᐃᑲᒍᣟ ᖴᑲ ᑫ ᐅᒣ ·ᑫᒍᒣᒣᑫᣟ ᒍᣟᑕ ᐱᑯ ᐅᐱ<ᐅ·ᐁ·ᐁᒃᣟ ᑫᑫᒣᐃ·ᐁ·ᐃ ᒪᒪᐃᑲᒍᣟ ᒍᣟᑕ ᑲ ᑫᒍᔔᒍᒍᣟ ᑫ·ᐁᒍᑲᑫ ᑲ ᐃᒍ ᒪᒉᒣᣟ ᒍᣟᑕ

ᐱᑯ ᑫᐸ ᐅᕐᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᕐᐃ ᒪᕐᐊᐃᑲᑫ ᑲ ᐃᑕᕥ·∇ᒪᑭᑫ ᐅᕐᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᕐᐃ ᒪᕐᐊᐃᑲᑫ ᑲ
ᒦᐊᕐᐊᐃᑲᑌᑫ ᐃᑕᕐᑯᓂᐊ·ᐃᓂᕐ˳

ᑲ·ᐅᕐᐊᒪᐧ·ᐃᕐ 10.6

ᐱᒦ ᐅᕐᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᕐ·ᐊᕐ ᒐ ᑲᐊᐧᐊᐸᒐᒐᐊᓂᕐ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐁ ᐅᕐᐅᐃᑲᑎᐊᒦ ᑲ ᑭ
ᐅᕐᒐᑕᕐ ᑭᐦᑌᕖ ᐊᓂᐃ ᑲ ᐅᕐᐅᐃᑲᑎᑭ ᐸᕐᑲᕐ ᐱᒦ ᐃᕐᐊᐧᐸᕐᓂᕐ ᑲ ᐅᕐᒐᑕᕐ
ᐃᒐ·ᐃᓂᕐ ᐅᕐᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᕐᐃ ·ᐃᕐᐃ·∇·ᐃᓂᕐ ᑲ ᐱᒦ·∇ ᐊᐱᕥᒐᕖ ᐊᐊᕓ Λᐊᑯᑯ ᑲ
ᕐ᙮·∇ᓂ᙮·ᐸᓂᑭ ᑲ ᐸᕐᒦᐸᓂᑫ ᐊᕐᒐ ᐃᑕᕥ·∇·ᐃᓂᕐ˳

ᑲ·ᐅᕐᐊᒪᐧ·ᐃᕐ 10.7

ᐊᓂᐃ ᑲ ᐅᕐᐅᐃᑲᑎᑫ ᒐ ᐃ·ᐅᒪᑲᒐᑫᕖ ᐱᒦ ᒦᒐ᙮·ᐊᓂᑲᑎᑫ ᐊᓂᐃ ᑲ ᐃᑕᕥ·ᐊᕖᑲᑎᑫ
ᑲ ᐊᕥᕓ᙮ ᐊ·∇ᐊ ᑲᐊᐧ ·ᐃᐊ ᑫᐦᑭ ᒪᐊᓂᕥᐧ·ᐃᕐ ᑲ ᐊᕐᕖᕥᓂᕐ ᑲ ᐊᑲᕐᕃ·ᐊᒪᕐ ᐊᕐᒐ
Λᒦ ᐅᕐᐅᒦᐊᐅ ᐊᕐᕖᐧ ᐃᓂᓂ·ᐃ ᒦᐊᑯᕖᐃ ᐅᐊᕥ·∇·ᐃᓂᕐ ∇ᑲ ᑲ ᐃᑕ·ᑲᕖ ᑫᐱᒦ᙮·∇ᒦ
ᐃᒐᐊ·ᑲᕖ ᑲ ᐸᑭᓂᒪᕃᕖ ᐊᕐᒐ ᐃᑕᕥ·∇·ᐃᓂᕐ˳

ᑲ·ᐅᕐᐊᒪᐧ·ᐃᕐ 10.8

ᐱᒦ ᐅᕐᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᕐ·ᐊᕐ ᒐᐱ ᐅᕐᒐ᙮·ᐊᕖ ᐁ ᐅᕐᐅᐃᑲᑎᐊᒦ ᑲ ᐸᕐᒦᐸᓂᐊᒦ ᑲ ᐃ·ᐅᒪᑲᕖ
ᐅᒪ ᐃᑕᕥ·∇·ᐃᕐ ∇ ·ᐃ ᐊᑲᕥ·∇ᓂᕥᑲᑎᑫ ᐃᓂᓂ·ᐃ ᒦᐊᑯᕖ·ᐃᐊ ∇ᑲ ᐱᒦ ᐃᑕ·ᑲᕖ
ᒪᐊᓂᕥᐧ·ᐃᕐ˳

ᑲ·ᐅᕐᐊᒪᐧ·ᐃᕐ 10.9

ᐊᓂᐃ ᑲ ᐅᕐᐅᐃᑲᑎᑫ ᒐ ᑎᐊᓂᕐᑯᕃᕖᓂᕐ ᐱᒦ ᐅᕐᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᕐ·ᐊᕐ˳

ᑲ Λ᙮ᕐᒦᑎᐧ 11

ᑲ·ᐅᕐᐊᒪᐧ·ᐃᕐ 11.1

ᐊᓂᑭ ᐱᒦ ᐅᕑᒦᕖ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᐊ Λᒦᕥᐅ·ᐃ·ᐃᓂᕐ ᓂᕐ ·ᕃ᙮ᑲᑎᕐ·ᐃ ·ᐃᕐᐃ·∇·ᓂᕐ ᐊᓂᑭ
∇ ᐊᕖᑫᐊᕖ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐅᕐᐅᒦᐊᐅ ᒪᒪ·ᐃ ·ᐃᕐᐃᒐᕥ·ᐃᓂᕐ ᐱᒦ ᐅᕐᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᕐ·ᐊᕐ ᐅᒦ ᒐ
ᐅᕐᒐᕓᓂᕐ ᐁ ᐅᕐᐅᐃᑲᑎᓂᕐ ᒐᕖᑯ Λᕾᕥ ᑎᐸᕐᒪᐧ·ᐃᐊ ᐅᒦˣ

ᑲ·ᐅᕐᐊᒪᐧ·ᐃᕐ 11.2

ᒐᕖᑯ Λᕾᕥ ᒪᕐᐊᐃᑲᐊ ᐊᑭᐧᐸ ᑲ ᐸᑭᓂᑲᐅᕓᓂ ᒦᕑ·∇ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᕖ ᐱᒦ ᐊᕥᒦᕖᕓ
ᐊᓂᐃ ᓂ᙮ᕖ ᕥᑯᐧᕖᕥ Λᕾᕥ ᐊᓂᒪ ᒦᐊ ᐁ ᐊᑎ Λᕾˣ

ᑲ·ᐅᕐᐊᒪᐧ·ᐃᕐ 11.3

ᐊᓂᒪ ᒐᕖᑯ Λᕾᕥ ᑎᐸᕐᒪᐧ·ᐃᕐ ᒐ ᓂᛚᐅᕑᐊᐅᕓᓂ ᑲ ᐊᕥᕆᒐᕥᑲᑎᑫ ᕃ·ᑲᐊ ᓂ᙮ᒐ
ᑲ·ᐅᕐᐊᒪᐧ·ᐃᐊ ᐊᓂᐃ ·ᐃᒐᕆᕃ·ᐃᐊ ᑲ ᐱ ᐃᑕᕥ·ᐊᕖᑲᑎ ᐱᒦ ᐊᕥᕓᕃ ᐊ·∇ᐊˣ

ᑫ·ᑫᕑᕻᒎ·ᐃᑉ 11.4

ᕴ ᐃᐸᒋ ᐱᐳᐎᕐᐨ ᐊᕒᕐ ᐺᐱˆᕐ⁻ ᑫ ᑊᑕ·ᐁᕒᕐᐨ ᕐᕒ ᐸᕒᑕᕒᕐ ᕐᕴᕒᕐᑯᕗ·ᐃ
·ᐃᑕᕐᕴ·ᐃᕒᕒᐤ ᐺᕐ·ᑲᕋˋ ᑕ ᐃᕒᕋ·ᑲᕋᐸᑊˏ

ᑫ·ᑫᕑᕻᒎ·ᐃᑉ 11.5

ᐊᕒᕐ ᑎᐸᑊ ᑲ ᐃᐸᒋ ᐱᐳᐎᕐᐨ ᑕ ·ᐃᕒᑲᑌᐸᑊ ᑲᕐᕋᐤ ᐊ·ᐊᕑᕝᐎᐧᕐᐨᑕ ᑲ ᕐᒉᕙᐊ·ᐃᕐˋᏊ

ᑫ·ᑫᕑᕻᒎ·ᐃᑉ 11.6

ᐁ ᐳᑯᑯ ᑲ ᑲ·ᑫᕑᕻᒎᒐᕒᐊ·ᐃˋ ᑎᐸᑊ ᕴ ᐃᐸᒋ ᐱᐳᐎᕐᐨ

0-11

12-17

18-29

30-39

40-49

50-59

60-69

70-79

80 ᐎˆᑕ ᐊ·ᐊᕐᑌ

ᑫ·ᑫᕑᕻᒎ·ᐃᑉ 11.7

ᐊᕒᕐ ᐱᒋˣ ᑲ ᐳᑕˆᑲᐎᕐᐨ ᐎˆᑕ ᐱᑯ ᑯᑕᕻˋ ᑎᐸᑊ ᑲ ᐃᑕᕐᕒᐨ ᐊᕒᕐ
ᑲ ᑲ·ᑫᕒᕒᐨ ᕐᕒ ᐸᕒᑕᕒᕐ ᕐᕴᕒᕐᑯᕗ·ᐃ ·ᐃᑕᕐᕴ·ᐃᕒᕒᐤ ᐺᕐ·ᑲᕋˋ ᑕ ᐃᕒ
ᒐᕒᒐᑌᐸᑊˏ

ᑫ·ᑫᕑᕻᒎ·ᐃᑉ 11.8

ᑲ ᑲ·ᑫᕒᐧᑕᕒ·ᐃˋ ᐱᒋˣ ᑲ ᐳᑕˆᑲᐎᕐᐨ ᐎˆᑕ ᐱᑯ ᐱᒋˣ ᑯᑕᕻˋ ᑲ ᐃᑕᕐᕒᐨˏ

ᐃᕒᕒ·ᐊˋˏ ᐳᕒˆᑕᑲᐎᕗ·ᐊˋ (ᕐ·ᐁᑎᕋˋ ᐊᒐᑲᑉ ᐃᑉᑎᕝ) ᐊᕝᕐᒣ·ᐊˋ ᐎˆᑕ ᐊᐱᕽᐤ
·ᐁᕐˆᑎᑯᕒᑲᕋˋ

ᑲ ·ᐊᐱᕐᕝ

ᑲ ᒐᑲᑌ·ᐃᕐᕝ

ᒐᑎᑉ ᐊᒐᑲᑉ ᐊᕒ⁻ˏ ᑕˆᑕ·ᐃ⁻ ᐊᒐᑲᑉˏ ᕝ·ᐊᕋˋ ᐊᒐᑲᑉˏ

ᒀᕐᕻᑉ ·ᕐᑊᑉ ᐳᕐᒋ ᕋᑉ ᐎˆᑕ ᑯᑕᕻᏊ

ᐧᐊᐸᓂ ᐁᐳᖬᐧx ᔕᐧᐊᓂ ᐧᐊᐸᓂ ᐁᐳᖬᐧx ᒪᐃᓂᐧ ᒪᐸᓂᐧ

ᐦᐊᑎᐱᓂ ᑯᓂᖬᐧ ᔕᐧᐊᓂ ᐧᐊᐸᓂ ᐁᐳᖬᐧ

ᐦᐊᖬᐧᐊᒋᐧ ᐸᐸᐳᑎᖬᐧ ᒪᐧᐳᖬᐧ

ᒐᐳᖬᐧ ᓂᐧᒐ ᑯᒐᐳᖬ

ᔕᐧᐊᓂ ᐁᐳᖬ ᐊᖬᐧx ᐧᐊᐸᓂ ᐃᑎᖬᐧ ᐸᐸᐧᒐᓂ ᔕᕮᐧᑲᐸ ᓂᐧᒐ ᑯᒐᐳᖬᐧ

ᒐᐧᐧᐊᐧ ᐧᐊᐸᓂ ᐊᖬᐧx ᐁᐧᖏᐧ ᐃᐧᖏᓂᖬᐧ ᐊᐦᐸᐧ ᓂᐧᒐ ᑯᒐᐳᖬᐧ

ᑯᒐᐳᖬ ᐊᖬᐧx ᖬ ᐸᖬᑌᐊᑯᖬᒋᐧ ᐱᐳᐧ ᑯᒐᐳᖬ ᐁᖬ ᖬ ᐊᔕᒐᐱᒋᐧ ᐧᐊᔕ ᓂᐧᒐ ᐸᐱᐳᐧ
ᐧᐁᖬᒐᑲᐧ ᖬ ᐳᒐᐦᑲᖬᒋᐧ

ᑲᐧᖄᖂᒍᐧᐃᐧ 11.9

ᐊᓂᒪ ᒋᐧᒐᐃ ᓂᐧᒐ ᒪᐧᑲᖬᔾ ᖬ ᐃᐧᐅᒪᑲᖬ ᐊᐧᒐ ᐱᐧᑭᖬᖬᐊᖬᓂᐧ 14(2)(9) ᐊᐧᒐ
ᐃᒐᓇᐧᐧᐃᐧᓂᐧ ᒐ ᐯᖬᐅᖬᐊᐅᐸᐧ ᐯᖬᑲᓂ ᐱᒋ ᐃᖬ ᐊᐸᒐᐧx

ᑲᐧᖄᖂᒍᐧᐃᐧ 11.10

ᐃᐧᐱ ᖬ ᐱᖏᓂᖬᐅᐧ ᐱᔕᐧᐧ ᒋᐧᒐᐃ ᓂᐧᒐ ᐱᑯ ᒪᐧᑲᖬᔾ ᖬ ᐱᐊᖬᑲᐧᐊᐧᐅᐊᐧ ᑎᖂᐧ
ᐊᓂᐃ ᖬ ᒪᐧᐊᒍᓂᑲᐅᐱ ᖏᐧᑲᐊ ᒐ ᒐᐱ ᑲᓇᐧᐊᐸᒐᑲᐅᐧᓂ ᐃᖬᐧᐊᓂᐧ ᐊᐸᒋᖏᐧᐊᐊ ᖬ
ᐃᖬ ᐃᖬᐧᑲᐱ ᐱᒋ ᐱᖏᓂᖬᐅᐧ ᐱᔕᐧᐧ ᒐᐧᐁ ᒋᐧᒐᐃ ᖬ ᐱᒍᐧᖬᐧᑲᐧᖏ ᐊᐱᒐᖬᐧᐃᐧᓂᐧ
ᐃᐅᖏᐧx

ᑲᐧᖄᖂᒍᐧᐃᐧ 11.11

ᐊᓂᐃ ᐃᒐᒍ ᖬ ᐊᖬᒋᐊᖬᐧ ᖬ ᐸᐱᒐᓇᐧᐊᖬᐅᐱ ᐯᐊᐧᐱᐧ ᖬ ᐃᖬ ᒐᖬᖬᓂᐧᐊᐧ ᓂᐧᒐ
ᐁ ᐱᐧᐱᐧ ᒐᖬᖏᐧᐊᐧ ᓂᐧᒐ ᒐ ᐧᐃᖬᑲᐅᐤ ᐃᒐᒍ ᐊᔕᓂᖬᐧᐃᐧ ᐳᒐᐦᑲᓂᖬᐧᐃᐧ ᓂᐧᒐ ᐧ
ᐃᐧᖏᐧᐊᐧ ᓂᐧᒐ ᐱᑯ ᐊᐧᐧᐃᐧᖬ ᐊᐊ ᐊᐧᐧᐊ ᖬ ᐱ ᐱᐧᑎᓂᖬ ᒪᖬ ᐯᖬᑲᖬ ᖬ ᐃᔕᒐᐱᒋᐧᖏ
ᒪᒪᐧᐃ ᐊᐱᒐᖏᐧᐃᐧ ᐊᐧᒐ ᖬ ᐃᖬ ᒐᖬᖬᓂᐧᐊᐧx

ᑲᐧᖄᖂᒍᐧᐃᐧ 11.12

ᐊᓂᐃ ᖬ ᒪᐧᐊᒍᓂᑲᐅᐱ ᐁᖬ ᖬ ᐊᖬᒐᖬᐊᐅᐧ ᐅᐧ ᐃᖬᓂᑲᖬᐧᐃᐧ ᐊᐧᐊ ᖬ ᐱ
ᐸᐸᑎᓇᒪᐧ ᐱᒋ ᐳᐱᐸᐳᐧᐧᐊᖬᐅ ᒪᖬ ᐊᐧᒐ ᐳᐱᐸᐳᐧᐧᐊᖬᐧᐊ ᐧᐊᖬᐃᐧᐧᐊ ᐱᒋ
ᐊᐱᐧᒐᖂᐧᐊᐧᓂᐧ ᐱᒋ 14 ᐱᐧᑭᖬᖬᐊᖬᓂᐧ ᐊᐧᒐ ᐃᒐᓇᐧᐧᐃᐧᓂᐧ ᐊᓂᐧᐧ ᐃᓂᓂᐧ ᒐ
ᐸᐸᓂᖬᐅᐧ ᒋᖬᐧᐁ ᐊᐧᐊ ᐱᒋ ᐊᖬᒐᐧx

ᑲᐧᖄᖂᒍᐧᐃᐧ 11.13

ᐊᓂᒪ ᐱᖏᓂᒋᖬᐧᐃ ᐧᐊᒐᖄᖂᐃᐧ ᖬ ᐸᐸᓂᖬᐅᐧ ᒐ ᐊᓇᑲᑕᓂᐧᐊᐧᐧ ᒋᖬᐧᐊᐧ ᐧ
ᐸᐸᓂᖬᐅᐧ ᐱᐧᑭᐊᐧ ᐧ ᐧᐳᐧᐳᐊᑲᐅᐧ ᐳᒪ ᐃᒐᓇᐧᐧᐃᐧx

ᑲᐧᒋᕑᒍᐧᐃᐣ 11.14

ᑕ ᐃᑕᐧᑲᓂᐊᐧᐨ ᐁ ᔑᒍᒪᒪᑲᐸ ᐊᑐᒐᒍᐧᐃᐣ ᓂᔕᑲ ᑭᒥ ᑭᐣᖾᓂᕑ ᒥᐊᓀᖦᐊᓂᐊᓂᐠ ᓄᐣᑕ ᑲᖾᐱᕑᕑᐠ ᐊᓂᑭ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐊᐧᐃᕑᐊᐧ ᐊᑲᐧᐃᓇ ᐅᕑᑕᐤ ᐁ ᒪᐊᑐᓂᐱ ᑭᐣᖾᓂᕑᑐᐧᐃ ᐧᐃᑕᒪᖾᐃᓇ ᑲ ᐃᐧᐅᖾᑲᓄᐧ ᐊᓂᖦᓄᐤ ᐃᑕᕑᐧᐧᐃᓇᓄᐤ.

ᑲᐧᒋᕑᒍᐧᐃᐣ 11.15

ᑭᖾᖭᐧ ᑲ ᑭᐣᖾᓂᕑᑲᐅᐧ ᐊᓂᒪ ᑭᐣᖾᓂᕑᑐᐧᐃ ᐧᐃᑕᒪᖾᐃᐣ ᐧᑲ ᐅᕑᑕᐤ ᐧᑭ ᒪᐊᑐᓂᑲᐅᐧ ᖷᑲᐧ ᑲ ᐃᐧᐅᖦᑲᐧ ᐧᐃᓇ ᐃᑕᕑᐧᐧᐃᐧ ᐊᓇ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐊᐧᐃᕑᐧ ᑲ ᑭ ᒪᐊᑐᓇᐧ ᐊᓂᖦᓄᐤ ᐧᐃᑕᒪᖾᐃᓂᓄᐤ ᐧᐃᐸᐨ ᑕ ᐧᐃᑕᒪᐧᑲᓂᐊᐧᐨ ᖷᑲᐧ ᒥᐣᑲᐅᐧ ᐊᓂᒪ ᐧᐃᑕᒪᖾᐃᐣ ᐧᑲ ᖬᑲ ᐧ ᐅᕑ ᓄᕑᖭᐃᑲᐅᐧ ᐊᓂᒪ ᐃᑕᕑᐧᐧᐃᐧ.

ᑲᐧᒋᕑᒍᐧᐃᐣ 11.16

ᐧᑲᖭᐧᐧ ᐧᐃᓇ ᑲ ᐃᖭᓇᑲᐧ ᖷᓇ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐊᐧᐃᕑᐧ ᑲ ᒪᐊᑐᓇᐧ ᑭᐣᖾᓂᕑᑐᐧᐃ ᐧᐃᑕᒪᖾᐃᓂᓄᐤ ᑲ ᐱᑕᐧ ᐊᓂᖦᓄᐤ ᐃᑕᕑᐧᐧᐃᓂᓄᐤ ᖷᓇᐧᐧ ᑲ ᕑᑲᑕᐧᐃᐧᐧ ᑭᐣᖬᓇᐊᐧᕑᐧᐃᓂᓄᐤ. ᑭᖾᖭᐧ ᑲ ᐧᑕᐧᐧᑕᐧᑲᐧ ᖷᓇ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐊᐧᐃᕑᐧ ᖬᓇ ᑕ ᐊᖭᕑᐧᐨ ᐊᐧᐧᓄᑲᓇ ᑲ ᐃᑕᖭᐧᐊᐅᓇᐧ ᐸᐣᒪ ᑲ ᐊᐧᐧᑲ ᑭᖭᑕᕑ ᒥᓇ ᐧᑭ ᑭᐧ ᑭᐣᖬᓇᐊᐧᕑᐧ.

ᑲᐧᒋᕑᒍᐧᐃᐣ 11.17

ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐊᐧᐃᕑᐅ ᐊᐧᖬᑲᐨ ᑲ ᒪᐊᑐᓇᐧ ᑭᐣᖾᓂᕑᑐᐧᐃ ᐧᐃᑕᒪᖾᐃᓇᓇ ᑲ ᐱᑕᐧ ᐃᑕᕑᐧᐧᐃᓂᓄᐤ ᖷᑲ ᑕᐧᐁᐃᓂᓄᐤ ᖷᐊᖬᕑ ᐧᐅᕑ ᐃᑐᐧ ᑕ ᓂᐧᑲᖬᐃᖭᐧᐧᐃᐸᐧ.

ᑲᐧᒋᕑᒍᐧᐃᐣ 11.18

ᐊᓂᒪ ᐃᑕᐣᖾᐧᐃ ᐅᓇᖭᐧᐧᐃᐣ ᑕ ᐊᐨᖦᓇᐃᑲᓄᐧᐨ ᐅᒪ ᑭᒥ ᐃᐧᐅᖦᑲᐧ.

.2(1) ᐱᑯ ᖭᑯ ᑭᒥ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐃᕑᐅ ᓄᐣᑕ ᐱᑯ ᑯᐊᐸᖭ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐃᕑᐧᐊᐧ ᑕ ᐱᑯᓄᖬᐧ ᑭᖾᖭᐧ ᖷᓇ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐃᕑᐅ ᐅᒪᐧᑐᐨᐧ.

(g) ᐧᑲ ᑲ ᐃᑕᕑᐧᐊᐣᑫᕑ ᓄᐣᑕ ᐱᑯ ᐧ ᒪᐧᑭᕑ ᐊᐧᕑᑕᕑ ᑲᐧᑭᐧᐃᓂᓄᐤ ᐅᒪ ᖷᓇ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐃᕑᐅ ᐅᒪ ᐧᑐᐨᐧ.

(i.1) ᐧᑲ ᐧ ᐊᖬᕑ ᑕᐧᐃᓂᓄᐤ ᓄᐣᑕ ᐧᑲ ᐧ ᐧᐁᐱ ᐊᖬᕑ ᖷᑲᓄᐤ ᐧ ᐃᑕᕑᐧᐊᑕᐧ ᐸᕑᐱᓇᐧ ᓄᐣᑕ ᐱᑯ ᐧᑲ ᐧ ᐃᑕᖭᐊᐣᑫᕑ ᓄᐣᑕᐱᑯ ᐧᑲ ᑲ ᐃᐅᖬᑕᐧᑲᓇᓄᐧ ᐧᐧᑐᐨᐧ ᐧ ᑭᐧᐊᖭᓄᐣᑕ ᑭᐧᐊᒪᐧᐊᐧᐧᖬᐅᐸᓇ ᖷᑲᓄᐤ ᖭ ᐅᕑ ᓄᕑᖬᓄᖬᓄᕑ ᐅᖭᐣᑫᐧᓄᐧ.

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(iii) ᐧ ᒪᐧᐊᑐᓇᐧ ᓄᐣᑕ ᐱᑯ ᑲ ᑯᕑᑕᕑ ᑭᒥ ᒪᐧᐊᑐᓇᐧ ᑭᐣᖾᓂᕑᑐᐧᐃ ᐧᐃᑕᒪᖾᐃᓂᓄᐤ ᐊᓇᐃ ᐊᐧᖬᐧᑲᓇ ᓄᐣᑕ ᐱᑯ ᑲ ᐃᑕᕑᐧᐊᑕᐧ ᐸᕑᐱᓇᐧ ᖭᑲᓄᐤ ᑭᒥ ᐃᐱᓇᐧ ᐊᓂᒪ ᐅᐧᐅᑕᓇᐅ ᐃᑕᕑᐧᐧᐃᐣ 58/16 ᑲ ᐃᑕᖭᐊᐅᐧ (ᐧ ᒪᐧᐊᑐᓇᑲᐅᐧ ᑭᐣᖾᓂᕑᑐᐧᐃ ᐧᐃᑕᒪᖾᐃᐣ ᐊᐧᑭ ᖭᑲᐧ ᑲ ᐃᑭᑭ ᐅᕑ ᑲ ᓇᑲᖭᐧᐊᐅᑭ ᓄᐣᑕ ᐊᐸᐣᖭᐃᓇ) ᑲ

ᐅᔅᑕᓂᐧᐊᐴ ᐊᐴᑕ ᐃᑕᓐᑐᓯ·ᐃᓐᐧ ᑲ ᑎᐴᐧᑕᐧᑫᑊ ᒪᑲ ᐱᑯ ᑲ ᐸᑭᑎᓂᑲᐅᐧ ᑭᒥ
ᐃᑐᕐᑫᐅᐧ ᐊᐴᑕ ᐃᑕᓭᐧᐃᐧᐃᓯᐧx

ᑲᐧᑫᕐᑫ ᒍᐧᐃᐧ 11.19

ᐱᑯᓐᑫᐧᐃᐧ ᑕ ᐃᔅ ᑲᓇᐧᐊᐸᖺᑫᐅᓂᵒ ᐊᓂᐴ ᐅᴿᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᕐᐧᐊᐧ ᐁᑲ ·ᐃᓇ ᑭᒥ
ᐅᴿᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᕐᐧᐃᓯᓂᵒ ᑲ ᓂᴿᒥᐧ ᑲ ᐊ·ᓄᒪᐴᐧ

ᑭᒥ ᐸᑭᓇᐴᐧ ᐅᐧ ᐃᔅᑲᕐᐃᐧᐃᓯᐧᐊᐧᵒ ᓄᴿᐸ ᐁᒪᕐᐊᕐᓂ ᐅᐸᐧᓫᕐᒣᐧᐊ ᐃᐱ ᑲ
ᑲᐧᑫᕐᑫᕐᒥᐧx

ᑲ ᐱᴿᐸᕐᐸ 12

ᑲᐧᑫᕐᑫ ᒍᐧᐃᐧ 12.1

ᐅᴿᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᕐᐧᐃ ·ᐃᕐᐃᐧᐁᐧᐃᓇ ᑕ ᐸᑭᓇᒪᐧᐊᑲᐧᐊᐧᐊᐧ ᐸᐸ ᐃᓇᑭᐧ ᓯᓄᖺᓇ ᑭᒥ
ᐸᑭᓇᓂᒥᐧ ᐊ·ᐊᕐᑌ ᒥᑭ ᐊᖴᓯᕐᕐᐧ ᐃᐸ·ᐃᓯᐧ ᓄᴿ ᑭᒥ ·ᐊ·ᐃᕐ·ᒪᕐᐧ ᒍᒪᖷ ᑲ
ᓄᕐᓄᐃᑲᐅᓂᐱ ᐃᐸ·ᐃᓯᐧ ᐅᴿᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᕐᐧᐃᓯᓂᵒ ᖴ ᐃᐧᒍᐸᕐᐧ ᐅᴿᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᕐᐧᐊᐧ ᒥᑭ
ᐃᒪᕐᐧ ᑲᓇᖴ ᓇᐸᴿᑲᵒ ᒍᐧᐧ ᑭᓯᑲᵒ ᐃᐸ·ᐃᓯᐧx

ᑲᐧᑫᕐᑫ ᒍᐧᐃᐧ 12.2

ᐅᴿᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᕐᐧᐃ ·ᐃᕐᐃᐧᐁᐧᐃᓇ ᑕ ᓇᐸᒪᕐᑯᓯᐧ ᐊ·ᐊᕐᑌ ᖴ ᐅᕐ·ᐃᕐ·ᒪᕐᐧ ᑭᒥ
ᐅᔅᒪᕐᐧ ᑲ ᕐᓇᔅᓯᓯᐧ ᓄᴿ ᒪᐸᒪ ᐧ ᐃᔅᓇ·ᖺᓯᓯᐧ ·ᐃᕐᖺᐸ·ᐃᴿᒍᐸ·ᐃᓯᓂᵒ
ᐃᓯᓯ·ᐃ ᐃᐸ·ᐃᓯᐧx

ᑲᐧᑫᕐᑫ ᒍᐧᐃᐧ 12.3

ᑕ ᐃᐧᒍᒍᒪᖺᓯᐧ ᐅᴿᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᕐᐧᐃ ·ᐃᕐᐃᐧᐁᐧᐃᓯᐧ ᑭᒥ ᐊᖺᕐᐊᕐᐧ

ᐅᖺᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᕐᐧᐃ ᖻᕐᐧᐊᐧ ᐃᐸ·ᐃᓯᐧ ᑲ ᒍᕐᖲᓂᕐ ᓄᴿ ᐱᑯ ᖻᕐᐧᐊᐧ ᐊᐴᑲ ᑕ ᐃᔅ
ᐊᐧᒍᴿᖲᓂᕐx

ᑲᐧᑫᕐᑫ ᒍᐧᐃᐧ 12.4

ᐃᐸ·ᐃᓯᐧ ᐅᴿᐸᐅᐧᐁᐧᐃᕐᐧᐊᐧ ᑕ ᐊᖺᕐᐃᕐᖺᓯᐧ ᐊᐴᑲ ᐃᐸ·ᐃᓯᐧ ᐧᐱᴿᐸ᙮ ᑲ ᐃᔅ ᒪᒪ·ᐃ
ᒍᖻᖲᓂ·ᐊᓯᓯᐧ ᑎᐸ ᐃᓇᑭᐧ ᑭᒥ ᐅᔅᒪᕐᐧ ᐊᐴᑲ ᐃᐸ·ᐃᓯᐧ ᕐᐃ ᑲᓇᐧᐊᐸᕐᒍᐧ·ᐃᓯᓂᵒx

ᑲᐧᑫᕐᑫ ᒍᐧᐃᐧ 12.5

ᑕ ᐃᐧᒍᕐᑫᐴᐧ ᐸᴿᓇᗑ ᐅᖲᐸ ᐱᐧᐱᕐᖻ ᑭᒥ ᐸᴿᐺᐊᕐᐧ ᐅᕐᓄᕐᕐ·ᐃᓯ·ᐊ·ᐃ ᓄᴿ
ᐅᓂᐸᖷᓄᒍᕐᕐ·ᐃᓯ·ᐊ·ᐃ ᐊᖻᗑ ᖺᑫᐅ·ᐃᖺᕐ ᓄᴿ ᐃᓯᓯ·ᐃ ᐅᒪᐧ ᓇᐸᕐᒍ·ᐃᐧ ᐸᴿᑭ
ᐊᐴᑲ ᐸᴿᐺᐊᒍᐧ·ᐃᖲᖻᕐ ᐸᴿᐺᐊᒪᕐᕐ·ᐃᓇᵡ ·ᐃᒍᒪᖲᐧᐃ ᐊᓄᒪ ᐅᕐ

ᐃᑕᓭᐧᐃᐧ ᓄᴿ ᐧᐃᔅ ᐊᖺᕐᖻᖷᐧ ᑕ ᐊᖲᖺᑫᐅᖺᐧ ᐊᐴᑲ

ᑭᓐᓀᐅᐊᒐᕀᐧᐃᓂᐧx

ᑲᐧᒋᕐᑫᒍᐧᐃᕽ 12.6

ᑭᒥ ᐅᑭᒡ ᐃᑕᐧᐃᓇ ᐱᒪᓯᐅᐊᐧᐃᓂᐧ ᓂᐟᒡ ·ᕴᑲᓐᕀᐧᐃ ·ᐃᕐᐃᐧᐁᓂᐧ ᑕ ·ᐊᒥ
ᐊᐸᑎᕋᐧᐊᐧ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐃᕀᐧᐃ ·ᐃᕐᐃᐧᐁᐊ ᓂᐟᒡ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐅᐧᐅᓂᐅ ᒪᒪᐧᐃ
·ᐃᕐᐃᐧᒋᐧᐃᓂᓂᕴ ᑭᒥ ᐅᑭᐸᐅᐧᐃᕀᐧᐃᐧ ᐅᒥ ᑭᒥ ᐅᓯᑕᕽ ᓂᐟᒡ ᐱᒍᑕᕽ ᑲᐧᒋᕐᑫᒍᐧᐃ
ᒪᕀᐊᐃᑲ ᑭᒥ ᐊᑕᐧᐃ ᑭᕴᓂᑕᕽ ᐁᐅᐧᑕᕿᓂ ᐃᓂᓂᐧᐊ ᒪᑲᐅᐊᕀᕽ ᓂᐟᒡ ᑯᑕᕀᕽ ᑲ
ᐊᑐᕴᑲᐅᕀᕽ ᐃᑕᐧᐃᕽ ᐅᐸᑭᐅᐧᐃᕀᐊᓂᓂᕴ ᐅᑕ ᐅᐧᐅᓂᐅ ᐊᕴᐧᒥx

ᑲᐧᒋᕐᑫᒍᐧᐃᕽ 12.7

ᐅᐧᐅᓂᐅ ᒪᒪᐧᐃ ·ᐃᕐᐃᐧᒋᐧᐃᕽ ᑭᒥ ᐅᐸᑭᐅᐧᐃᕀᐧᐃᕴ ᐅᒥ ᑕ ᐊᐸᒍᐊᓂᕴ
ᐧᑕᕿ ᑭᕴᓂᒋᑕᓂ ᓂᐟᒡ ᐁᐅᐧᑕᕿᓂ ᐊᓂᐃ ᓇᓇᑲᐅᑯᐸᐧ ᐊᐧᐁᓂᑲᐧ ᐊᕴᒡ
ᐅᐸᑭᐅᐧᐃᕀᐧᐃ ·ᐃᕐᐃᐧᐁᓂᕴ ᐅᑕ ᒥᕀᐧᐁ ᐱᕴᑭᕴᕽx

ᑲᐧᒋᕐᑫᒍᐧᐃᕽ 12.8

ᐅᐸᑭᐅᐧᐃᕀᐧᐃᐧᐊ ·ᐃᕐᐃᐧᐁᐊᓇ ᑕᕀᓂ ᑕᕽᑕ ᑲ ᓇᑭᕴᑲᐧᕴᓂ ᒥᕀᐧᐁ ᐃᓂᓂᐧᐊ
ᓂᐟᒡ ᑲ ᐊᕽᑕᑭᒥᐧᑯᕀᓂ ᓇᓇᑲᕴ ᐃᕴᑯᑐᕽᐃᑕᐊ ᑭᒥ ᐅᐱᓇᕀᕴ ᐃᐅᐧᒡᐃᓂᓂᕴ
ᓇᓇᕴ ᑲ ·ᐃ ᐃᑐᑕᓂ ᐅᐸᑭᐅᐧᐃᕀᐊ ᓂᐟᒡ ᑭᒥ ᒥᓇᕽᓇᐧᐊ ᑲ ᐃᕀ
ᑲᐧᐊᐸᒍᑕᕴᕽ ᐅᐸᑭᐅᐧᐃᕀᐧᐃ ᓂᐟᒡ ᒥᕀᐧᐁ ᐃᓂᓂᐧᐊᕽx

ᑲᐧᒋᕐᑫᒍᐧᐃᕽ 12.9

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ᓇᓇᕴ ᑲ ᐃᕴᑯᑭᕀᕴ ᐊᐧᐁᓂᑲᕴ ᓂᐟᒡ ᑭᒥ ᐊᕽᑎᓂᒥᒥ ᒥᕀᐧᐁ ᑲ ᐃᕴᐅᑲᕽ
·ᐃᕐᐃᐧᐁᕴx ᐊᓂᑭ ᑭᒥ ᐅᑭᒡ ᐃᑕᐧᐃᓇ ᐱᒪᓯᐅᐊᐧᐃᓂᐧ ᓂᐟᒡ ·ᕴᑲᓐᕀᐧᐃ
·ᐃᕐᐃᐧᐁᓂᕴ ᑕ ᐊᐸᑎᕀᕴᕴ ᕝ ᐅᕀᑕᓂᐧᐊ ᕴ ᓂᕀᐅᐃᑲᐅ ᕴᕝᕐᑲᐅᕴ ᐊᕴᒪᒪ
ᓇᓇᕴ ᑲ ᐃᕴᑯᑭᕴᓂᐧᐊ ᓂᐟᑭᒥ ᐊᕽᑎᓂᕴ ᒥᕀᐧᐁ ᑭᒥ ᐅᑭᓂᑲᐅᕴ ᓂᐟᒡ
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ᑲᐧᒋᕐᑫᒍᐧᐃᕽ 12.10

ᐅᐸᑭᐅᐧᐃᕀᐧᐃ ·ᐃᕐᐃᐧᐁᐊ ᑕ ᑲᕴ·ᐊᐸᒍᑐᕴᕽ ᐧᑕ ᐱᒍᑕᕽ ᐃᕽ ᑲ
ᒪᐊᒐᓂᕽ ᐊᕴᐧᐁᓂᑲ ᑲ ·ᐃ ᐅᐸᑭᐅᐧᐃᕀᐅᕽ ᓂᐟᒡ ᐧᑐᑕᕽ ᐧ ᑲᑭᕐᐃᑕᕽ
ᐅᐸᑭᐅᐧᐃᕀᐧᐃ ·ᐃᕐᐃᐧᐁᓂᕴᕴᓂᕴᓂᓂᕴ ᐊᕀᕝ ᑭᒥ ᑲᕴ·ᐊᐸᑭᐸᕴ ᐃᕴᕽ ᑲ ᑲᐧᒋᐊᕀᐧᐃᕴ
ᐊᕀᕐᐃᒥᕀᕴ ᓂᐟᒡ ᓇᐟᐃ ᑭᕴᓂᐧᑕᐃ ᐊᐸᕐᑕᐃᐊ ᑭᓐᓇᓂ ᒥᕀᐧᐁ ᐊᐧᐁᐊ ᑭᒥ
ᐊᕽᑎᓂᕀ ᓂᐟᒡ ᐧᑲ ᓇᐸᐅ ᐃᐅᐧᒡᐅᐃᕽ ᑭᒥ ᐊᐧᒥᕽx

ᑲᐧᒋᕐᑫᒍᐧᐃᕽ 12.11

ᒥᕀᐧᐁ ᐃᑕᕐᑐ ᐅᐸᕴᐅᐧᐃᕀᐧᐃ ·ᐃᕐᐃᐧᐁᕽ ᐅᑕ ᐅᐧᐅᓂᐅ ᑕ ᐊᕀᕴᕴ

ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᣒ·ᐃ ᑲ ᐊᐊᑲᒣᑕᣒᒥ ᐊᐊᑲᵒ ᑲ ᐃᣔᐊᑕᣒᣥ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᣒ·ᐊ (ᣤᣓᑕ ᐱᑯ ᑲ ᐊᐱᣖᑭᑭ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᣒ·ᐃ ·ᐃᣓᐃ·∇·ᐃᐊ Lᑲ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᣒᵒ ᕠ ᣓᑕᑕᣕ ᐊᣓL ᑲ ᐸᣔᑐᣔᐊᑕᣒᣥ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᣒ·ᐊ) ᣤᣓᑕ ᐱᑯ ᐊᑐᣔᕠ·ᐃᣱ ᕠ ᐃᣔ ᣓᑕᑕ·ᐊᣕ ᐊᐊᑲᵒ ᑲ ᐃᣔᐊᑕᣒᒥᣱ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᣒ·ᐊᣱ ᑭᒥ ᐅᣒᑕᣓ·ᐊᣱ ᑲ ᒣ·ᐊᣓᣱ ᑲᑭᐊᵒ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᣒ·ᐊᣱ ᐅᣔ ᣤᣓᑕ ᐊᣓᑭ ᐊᐊᑲᵒ ᑲ ᐃᣔᐊ·ᑲᑭ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᐊ×

ᑲ·ᕠᒣᕠ·ᐃᣱ 12.12

ᐅᣱᐁᣓᐅ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᣒ·ᐃ ᑲ ᑭᒥ ᐃᣕ·ᐊᣱ ᑭᣤᑭᣕᐊᒪᐅ·ᐃᑲᒣᣱ ᑕ ᑲᐊ·ᐊᐸᑕᣒ·ᐊᣓᣱ ᐅᑭᣤᑭᣕᐊᒪᕡ·ᐃᣓ·ᐃᣤᵒ ∇ ᐃᐅᑭᐸᣱ ∇ ᑭᣤᑭᣕᐊᒪᕡᣓᣱ ᣤᣓᑕ ᑲ ᐃᐅᑭᐸᣱ ∇ ᐊᣒ·ᐃ ᑭᣤᕀᣓᑭᐸᣱ ᕀ·ᑲᐊ ∇ᐊᣒᐃ ᒣᣔᑲᐸᣱ ᣤᣓᑕ ᒣᑕ·ᕀᐊᐸᣱ ᑲ ᑭᣕᣖᑲᒥᐊᣓ·ᐊᐸ ᑲ ᐅᣔ ᑲᣖᑭᒣᑐᣔᐊᣓ·ᐊᣱ ∇ Lᐊᣒᣓᣤᣱ ᕀ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᣒᒪᣱ ᐊᣓᑭ ᑲ ᐱᐅᑭᐊ·ᑲᑭ ᣤᣓᑕ ᐱᐅᣓ ᑲ ᐃᐅᣓᒣᑭᣱ ᐊ·∇ᣓᑲᐊ×

ᑲ·ᕠᒣᕠ·ᐃᣱ 12.13

ᐊᣓL ᑭᒥ ᐅᑭᐸᣱ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᐊ ᕀᒪᒣᐅ·ᐃ·ᐃᐊᣱ ᣤᣓᑕ ·ᕠᣓᑲᣓᣒ·ᐃ ·ᐃᣓᒣ·∇·ᣤᣱ ᑕ ᐅᣒᑕᑭᣤᣱ ᕠ ᣓᑍᣓᐃᑲᑌᣱ ᑲ ᐅᐸᣓᒣᣱ ᐊᣓᑭ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᣒ·ᐃ ·ᐃᣓᒣ·∇·ᐃᣓᣱ ᑭᒥ·∇ ᐊᣔᣓᑕᑭᕡ·ᐃᣓᣱ ᑲ ᐅᐊᑭᒣᣕ ᑭᒥ ᑲᐊ·ᐊᐸᑭᣱ ᕀ ᐅᣔ ᐅᐸᣓᒣᣱᕕ ᐊᐸᐸᒣᣕ ᐊᣲᑲᑲ ᕀᒪᣒᐊ·ᑲᣓᣥ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᐊ ᑲ ᐊᐸᣕᑲᣒᣱ×

ᑲ·ᕠᒣᕠ·ᐃᣱ 12.14

ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᣒ·ᐃ ·ᐃᣓᒣ·∇·ᐃᣤᣱ ᑲ ᑭᒥ·∇ ᐊᣔᣓᐸᑕᣱ ᑕ ᑎᐸᕕᣱᑕᑍᣒ·ᐊᣱ ᑭᒥ ᐅᣒᑕᑭᣱ ᑲ ᒣ·ᐊᣓᣓᣤᑭ ᑭᒥ·∇ ᐊᣔᣓᑕᑌᕀ·ᐃᐅᐊᣐ·∇·ᐃᐊ ᐊᣓL ᐅᣔ ᑲ ᕀᒪᣒᐊᑕᒥᣱ ᑲ ᐊᐸᣕᑲᣒᣱ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᣒ·ᐃ ·ᐃᣓᒣ·∇·ᐃᣤᣤᵒ ∇ ᑲᐊ·ᐊᐸᑭᣱ ᑲ ᐃᐅᣓᑲᐁᣤᣱ ᐅᑭᐸᐅ·∇·ᐃᣒ·ᐃ ·ᐃᣓᒣ·∇·ᐃᣤᣱ ∇ ᐅᐸᣓᒣᣱ ᣤᣓᑕᑲᑲᣓᐊᐅᣱ ᐊᐊᑲᵒ ᑲ ᐃᣔᐊᑕᣒᒥ ᐊ·∇ᣓᑲᐊ ᣤᣓᑕ ᑭᒥ ᑲᐊ·ᐊᐸᑭᣱ ᣤᣓᑕ ᐊᣓᒣᑐᑭᣱ ·ᐃᣓᒣ·∇·ᐃᐊ ᐅᐊᐸᑕᣓ·ᐃᣤᣤᵒ ᐊᣓᐃ ᐅᣔ ᑲ ᕀᒪᣒᐊᑕᣒᒥ ᐊ·∇ᣓᑲᐊ×

Ontario

Executive Council of Ontario
Order in Council

Conseil exécutif de l'Ontario
Décret

On the recommendation of the undersigned, the Lieutenant Governor of Ontario, by and with the advice and concurrence of the Executive Council of Ontario, orders that:

Sur la recommandation de la personne soussignée, la lieutenante-gouverneure de l'Ontario, sur l'avis et avec le consentement du Conseil exécutif de l'Ontario, décrète ce qui suit:

WHEREAS by Order in Council numbered O.C. 1994/2016, dated December 14, 2016, the position of Independent Reviewer of Ontario Regulation 58/16 was established to conduct an independent review of Ontario Regulation 58/16 (Collection of Identifying Information in Certain Circumstances – Prohibition and Duties) made under the *Police Services Act*;

THEREFORE PURSUANT TO the prerogative of Her Majesty the Queen in Right of Ontario to appoint persons to serve Her Majesty's Government of Ontario in the discharge of its executive obligations and responsibilities, the Honourable Michael Tulloch, a Justice of the Ontario Court of Appeal, is hereby appointed as the Independent Reviewer of Ontario Regulation 58/16, to conduct an independent review of Ontario Regulation 58/16 in accordance with the Terms of Reference determined by the Minister of Community Safety and Correctional Services from time to time, to serve at the pleasure of the Lieutenant Governor in Council for a period effective from the date this Order in Council is made and ending on March 31, 2019.

- - - - - - -

ATTENDU QUE le poste d'examinateur indépendant du Règlement de l'Ontario 58/16 a, en vertu du décret numéro 1994/2016, daté du 14 décembre 2016, été créé pour que soit effectué un examen indépendant du Règlement de l'Ontario 58/16 (Collecte de renseignements identificatoires dans certaines circonstances – Interdiction et obligations) pris en application de la *Loi sur les services policiers*;

O.C./Décret: **1 0 5 8 / 2 0 1 7**

PAR CONSÉQUENT, EN VERTU de la prérogative de Sa Majesté la Reine du chef de l'Ontario de nommer des personnes pour servir le gouvernement de l'Ontario de Sa Majesté dans le cadre de ses obligations et responsabilités de direction, Monsieur le juge Michael Tulloch de la Cour d'appel de l'Ontario, est par les présentes nommé au poste d'examinateur indépendant du Règlement de l'Ontario 58/16 afin de procéder à un examen indépendant du Règlement de l'Ontario 58/16 conformément au mandat confié de temps à autre par la ministre de la Sécurité communautaire et des Services correctionnels Il occupera son poste à titre amovible, pour une période commençant le jour de la prise du présent décret et se terminant le 31 mars 2019.

Recommended: Minister of Community Safety and Correctional Services
Recommandé par: Ministre de la Sécurité communautaire et des Services correctionnels

Concurred: Chair of Cabinet
Appuyé par: Le président/la présidente du Conseil des ministres,

Approved and Ordered:
Approuvé et décrété le: MAY 1 8 2017

Administrator of the Government
L'administrateur du gouvernement

Terms of Reference

Independent Review on O.Reg 58/16

On March 21, 2016, the province filed a new regulation, O. Reg. 58/16: Collection of Identifying Information in Certain Circumstances – Prohibition and Duties (the 'regulation'), under the *Police Services Act* (PSA).

Section 17 of O. Reg 58/16 requires the Minister of Community Safety and Correctional Services ('minister') to ensure a review of the regulation is conducted, and that a report on the findings of the review is published, no later than January 1, 2019.

The regulation also requires that the individual conducting the review:

• Is not a public servant within the meaning of the *Public Services of Ontario Act, 2006*, and is not employed in the Office of the Premier or in the office of a minister, and

• Consults with the Minister Responsible for Anti-Racism.

1. Mandate

1.1 The Review

The Independent Reviewer shall review O. Reg. 58/16 and report to the minister on:

Content of the regulation

    a. Whether the regulation appropriately reflects the government's goal of ensuring that police-public interactions should be

       ◦ consistent,

       ◦ conducted without bias or discrimination, and

       ◦ done in a manner that promotes public confidence and keeps our communities safe;

    b. Whether the regulation appropriately reflects the following key principles stated by the government:

       ◦ Ontario takes the protection of human rights very seriously and has zero tolerance for racism or any form of discrimination based on the prohibited grounds set out in the *Human Rights Code*, R.S.O. 1990, c. H. 19, s. 1,

       ◦ Ontario stands opposed to arbitrary, random stops that do not have a clear policing purpose, and which are done solely for the purpose of collecting identifying information;

    c. Any recommendations in light of (a) and (b) above.

Implementation of the regulation

    d. Whether police officers and chiefs of police are in compliance with the regulation, including but not limited to:

      ◦ Limitations on the collection of certain information pursuant to section 5,

      ◦ Duties relating to the collection of information pursuant to sections 6-8,

      ◦ Data retention and management requirements pursuant to section 9,

      ◦ The elimination of performance targets pursuant to section 10,

      ◦ The delivery of training pursuant to section 11,

      ◦ The development of procedures pursuant to sections 13, and

      ◦ The provision of reports pursuant to sections 14 and 15

    e. Whether police services boards have developed policies in compliance with section 12

    f. The curriculum and related training materials developed by the Ontario Police College to ensure compliance with section 11, and make recommendations regarding the effectiveness of the training

    g. The approaches police services have adopted and any relevant recommendations on whether consistency is required regarding the:

      ◦ Document to be provided pursuant to section 7,

      ◦ Retention of information to which the O.Reg. 58/16 applies, and

      ◦ Establishment of age groups and racialized groups for the purpose of section 14

    h. Whether there are any challenges, operational or otherwise, in applying the regulation and, if so, any recommendations regarding how they could be addressed

    i. Whether the accountability and oversight mechanisms in O.Reg. 58/16 are appropriate to ensure compliance with the regulation and, if not, recommend how they could be improved, and

    j. Any potential regulatory amendments, policy and/or procedural changes recommended to improve the implementation of the regulation.

1.2 Consultation and Review Process

In conducting the review, the Independent Reviewer

    a. will determine the method, content and extent of consultations required to fulfill his mandate

b. may request any person to provide information or records to him

c. shall seek input from the Minister Responsible for Anti-Racism

d. shall seek input from the Independent Police Review Director regarding complaints related to O. Reg 58/16

e. shall conduct, or cause to be conducted, an independent survey of civilians and corresponding data collection and data analysis, in order to inform his review of whether police officers and chiefs of police are in compliance with the limitations on the collection of certain information pursuant to section 5 and the duties relating to the collection of information pursuant to sections 6-8

f. shall review relevant human rights law, including anti-discrimination law, and law on arbitrary detention

g. may undertake such further inquiries as the Independent Reviewer, in his discretion, deems appropriate

1.3 Interim Reporting

The Independent Reviewer may provide any interim reports to the Minister outlining:

a. The status of the review

b. Work that is completed, in progress and outstanding

c. Risks or issues that are anticipated to or will impact the completion of the review or

d. Any findings that he or she recommends be acted on before the end of the review

1.4 Final Report and Recommendations

The Independent Reviewer shall deliver a final report to the Minister on matters identified in section 1.1 of this Terms of Reference.

The Independent Reviewer's report shall take into account engagement with community groups, police services and other stakeholders as well as input received from the Minister Responsible for Anti-Racism.

The Independent Reviewer shall deliver the report and recommendations to the Minister of Community Safety and Correctional Services by November 30, 2018, so that the Minister may publish the findings of the review by January 1, 2019 as required by the regulation.

1.5 Other

The Independent Reviewer shall perform his or her duties without expressing any conclusion or recommendation regarding potential disciplinary matters involving any person or the civil or criminal liability of any person or organization, and without interfering in any ongoing criminal, civil or other legal proceeding.

2. Publication

The Independent Reviewer shall ensure that the reports and recommendations referred to in section 1 are in a form appropriate for public release, consistent with the requirements of the *Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act* and other applicable legislation. The Independent Reviewer shall also ensure that the reports are delivered to the minister in English and French at the same time, in electronic and printed forms. Compliance with these requirements will be supported by the ministry, at the discretion of the Independent Reviewer.

3. Property Rights and Confidentiality

The ministry shall be the sole owner of the reports and recommendations developed in accordance with section 1. The Independent Reviewer shall ensure that all reports and recommendations include a copyright notice in the following form: "© Queen's Printer for Ontario," followed by the year of publication.

Any notes, records, recollections, statements made to, and documents produced by the Independent Reviewer or provided to him in the course of the review, will be confidential. The disclosure of such information to Ontario or any other person shall be within the sole and exclusive discretion of the Independent Reviewer.

4. Resources

a. Within a budget approved by the ministry, the Independent Reviewer may retain such counsel, staff, or expertise he considers necessary in the performance of his duties at reasonable remuneration approved by the ministry, including any experts on data collection and analysis

b. The Independent Reviewer and his staff shall be reimbursed for reasonable expenses incurred in connection with their duties in accordance with Management Board of Cabinet Directives and Guidelines

c. The Independent Reviewer shall follow Management Board of Cabinet Directives and Guidelines and other applicable government policies in obtaining other services and goods he considers necessary in the performance of his duties unless, in his view, it is not possible to follow them

> d. The ministry shall, in consultation with the Independent Reviewer, set a budget for the fulfillment of his mandate
>
> e. All ministries and all agencies, boards and commissions of the Government of Ontario shall, subject to any privilege or other legal restrictions, assist the Independent Reviewer to the fullest extent possible so that the Independent Reviewer may carry out his duties and they shall respect the independence of the review
>
> f. All police forces, members of a police force, police officers, and municipal police services boards in Ontario should, subject to any privilege or other legal restrictions, assist the Independent Review to the fullest extent possible so that the Independent Reviewer may carry out his duties and they shall respect the independence of the review.

Police Services Act
ONTARIO REGULATION 58/16

COLLECTION OF IDENTIFYING INFORMATION IN CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES - PROHIBITION AND DUTIES

No amendments.

This is the English version of a bilingual regulation.

CONTENTS

PART I
APPLICATION AND INTERPRETATION

Application — attempts to collect

1. (1) This Regulation applies with respect to an attempt by a police officer to collect identifying information about an individual from the individual, if that attempt is done for the purpose of,

(a)   inquiring into offences that have been or might be committed;

(b)   inquiring into suspicious activities to detect offences; or

(c)   gathering information for intelligence purposes.

(2) Despite subsection (1), this Regulation does not apply with respect to an attempted collection made by a police officer for the purpose of investigating an offence the officer reasonably suspects has been or will be committed.

(3) Despite subsection (1), this Regulation does not apply with respect to an attempt by a police officer to collect identifying information from an individual if,

(a)   the individual is legally required to provide the information to a police officer;

(b)   the individual is under arrest or is being detained;

(c)   the officer is engaged in a covert operation;

(d)   the officer is executing a warrant, acting pursuant to a court order or performing related duties; or

(e)   the individual from whom the officer attempts to collect information is employed in the administration of justice or is carrying out duties or providing services that are otherwise relevant to the carrying out of the officer's duties.

Application — information collected

2. (1) This Regulation applies with respect to identifying information collected on or after January 1, 2017 as a result of an attempt to collect to which this Regulation applies.

(2) This Regulation applies with respect to identifying information that was collected before January 1, 2017 only as provided under paragraph 5 of subsection 12 (1) and under sub-

section 13 (1) in relation to that paragraph.

Non-application — person appointed under the *Interprovincial Policing Act, 2009*

3. This Regulation does not apply with respect to attempts to collect information by a person appointed as a police officer under the *Interprovincial Policing Act, 2009* or with respect to information collected by such a person.

Interpretation — attempt to collect identifying information

4. For the purposes of this Regulation,

"attempt to collect identifying information about an individual from the individual" means attempt to collect identifying information by asking the individual, in a face-to-face encounter, to identify himself or herself or to provide information for the purpose of identifying the individual and includes such an attempt whether or not identifying information is collected.

PART II
PROHIBITION — CERTAIN COLLECTIONS OF INFORMATION

Limitations on collection of certain information

5. (1) A police officer shall not attempt to collect identifying information about an individual from the individual if,

(a)   any part of the reason for the attempted collection is that the officer perceives the individual to be within a particular racialized group unless,

(i)   the officer is seeking a particular individual,

(ii)   being within the racialized group forms part of a description of the particular individual or is evident from a visual representation of the particular individual, and

(iii)   the officer has additional information, in addition to information about the particular individual being in a racialized group, that may help to identify the individual or narrow the description of the individual; or

(b)   the attempted collection is done in an arbitrary way.

(2) Without limiting what might constitute the additional information required under subclause (1) (a) (iii), such information may consist of information about,

(a)   the appearance of the individual, including information about the individual's clothing, height, weight, eye colour, hair colour or hair style;

(b)   the location where the individual might be found;

(c)   the type of vehicle the individual might be found in;

(d)   the associates the individual might be found with; or

(e)   the behaviour of the individual.

(3) The additional information required under subclause (1) (a) (iii) may not consist

only of the sex of the individual, the approximate age of the individual or both.

(4) For the purpose of clause (1) (b), an attempted collection by a police officer from an individual is done in an arbitrary way unless the officer has a reason that the officer can articulate that complies with all of the following:

1.   The reason includes details about the individual that cause the officer to reasonably suspect that identifying the individual may contribute to or assist in an inquiry described in clause 1 (1) (a) or (b) or the gathering of information described in clause 1 (1) (c).

2.   The reason does not include either of the following:

i.   that the individual has declined to answer a question from the officer which the individual is not legally required to answer, or

ii.   that the individual has attempted or is attempting to discontinue interaction with the officer in circumstances in which the individual has the legal right to do so.

3.   The reason is not only that the individual is present in a high crime location.

PART III
DUTIES RELATING TO COLLECTIONS OF INFORMATION

Officer Duties

Duties to inform before attempting to collect information

6. (1) A police officer shall not attempt to collect identifying information about an individual from the individual unless the police officer, in accordance with the procedures developed under section 13,

(a)   has informed the individual that he or she is not required to provide identifying information to the officer; and

(b)   has informed the individual why the police officer is attempting to collect identifying information about the individual.

(2) A police officer is not required to inform the individual under clause (1) (a) or (b) if the officer has a reason to believe that informing the individual under that clause might compromise the safety of an individual.

(3) A police officer is not required to inform the individual under clause (1) (b) if the officer has a reason to believe that informing the individual under that clause,

(a)   would likely compromise an ongoing police investigation;

(b)   might allow a confidential informant to be identified; or

(c)   might disclose the identity of a person contrary to the law, including disclose the identity of a young person contrary to the *Youth Criminal Justice Act* (Canada).

(4) A reason required under subsection (2) or (3) must be a reason the police officer can articulate and must include details relating to the particular circumstances.

Document for individual

7. (1) A police officer who attempts to collect identifying information about an individual from the individual shall,

(a)   offer to give the individual a document that provides a record of the attempt; and

(b)   give the individual such a document if the individual indicates that he or she wants it.

(2) A police officer is not required to comply with subsection (1) if the officer has a reason to believe that continuing to interact with the individual,

(a)   might compromise the safety of an individual; or

(b)   might delay the officer from responding to another matter that should be responded to immediately.

(3) A reason required under subsection (2) must be a reason the police officer can articulate and must include details relating to the particular circumstances.

(4) The document required under subsection (1) shall contain at least the following information:

1.   The officer's name and officer identification number and the date, time and location of the attempted collection.

2.   Information about how to contact the Independent Police Review Director.

3.   An explanation that the individual can request access to information about himself or herself that is in the custody or under the control of a police force, under the *Municipal Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act* in the case of a municipal police force, or under the *Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act* in the case of the Ontario Provincial Police, and information about how to contact persons to whom such a request may be given.

Police officer must record reason and other information

8. A police officer who attempts to collect identifying information about an individual from the individual shall record the following:

1.   The officer's reason for the attempted collection, including the details referred to in paragraph 1 of subsection 5 (4).

2.   Whether the individual was informed as required under clauses 6 (1) (a) and (b) or, if informing the individual under one of those clauses was not required under subsection 6

(2) or (3), the reason why that was not required.

      3.   Whether the individual was offered the document as required under clause 7 (1) (a) or, if offering the document was not required under subsection 7 (2), the reason why that was not required.

      4.   Whether the individual was given the document offered under clause 7 (1) (a) or, if giving the document was not required under clause 7 (1) (b) or subsection 7 (2), the reason why that was not required.

      5.   Such other information as the chief of police requires the officer to record.

Inclusion of Collected Information in Police Databases

Collected information in police databases

      9. (1) This section applies with respect to the inclusion, in databases under the control of a police force, of identifying information about an individual collected by a police officer from the individual.

      (2) The chief of police shall ensure that the requirements under this section are complied with.

      (3) Access to identifying information shall be restricted in accordance with subsection (10) unless the information may be included in a database, under this section, without limiting the access of members of the police force.

      (4) Identifying information may be included in a database without limiting the access of members of the police force if,

      (a)   the police officer who collected the information,

          (i)   has indicated that the attempted collection complied with section 5,

          (ii)   has indicated that the individual was informed as required under clauses 6 (1) (a) and (b) or, if informing the individual under one of those clauses was not required under subsection 6 (2) or (3), has indicated the reason why that was not required,

          (iii)   has indicated that the individual was offered the document as required under clause 7 (1) (a) or, if offering the document was not required under subsection 7 (2), has indicated the reason why that was not required, and

          (iv)   has indicated that the individual was given the document offered under clause 7 (1) (a) or, if giving the document was not required under clause 7 (1) (b) or subsection 7 (2), has indicated the reason why that was not required; and

      (b)   either,

          (i)   the chief of police or a person designated by the chief of police has determined, after considering the officer's reasons for the attempted collection, including the details referred to in paragraph 1 of subsection 5 (4), that it appears that section 5 was complied with and has ensured that clause (a) has been complied with, or

(ii)   the database indicates that what is required under subclause (i) has not yet been done.

(5) The following apply if what is required under subclause (4) (b) (i) was not done when the identifying information was included in the database:

1.   The chief of police or a person designated by the chief of police shall conduct a review, within 30 days after the information was first entered into a database under the control of the police force, to determine, after considering the officer's reasons for the attempted collection, including the details referred to in paragraph 1 of subsection 5 (4), whether it appears that section 5 was complied with and whether clause (4) (a) has been complied with.

2.   If it is determined that it appears that section 5 was complied with and that clause (4) (a) has been complied with, the indication required under subclause (4) (b) (ii) may be removed.

3.   If it is not determined, before the end of the 30-day period described in paragraph 1, that it appears that section 5 was complied with and that clause (4) (a) has been complied with, the identifying information shall be retained, subject to the procedures developed under section 13 in relation to paragraph 4 of subsection 12 (1), in a database under the control of the police force but access to such retained information shall be restricted in accordance with subsection (10).

(6) At least once a year, the chief of police or a person designated by the chief of police shall conduct detailed reviews of an appropriately sized random sample of the entries of identifying information included in a database under subsection (4) to estimate, within a margin of error of plus or minus 5 per cent, at a 95 per cent confidence level, whether it appears that sections 5, 6 and 7 were complied with.

(7) If, as a result of a detailed review under subsection (6), it is determined, with respect to identifying information included in a database under subsection (4), that section 5, 6 or 7 was not complied with, the identifying information shall be retained, subject to the procedures developed under section 13 in relation to paragraph 4 of subsection 12 (1), in a database under the control of the police force but access to such retained information shall be restricted in accordance with subsection (10).

(8) The chief of police shall consider the results of the detailed reviews under subsection (6) and take such actions as the chief of police considers appropriate.

(9) Access to identifying information shall be restricted in accordance with subsection (10) after the fifth anniversary of the date on which the information was first entered into a database under the control of the police force.

(10) The following apply with respect to identifying information to which access must be restricted:

1.   No person may access the information without the permission of the chief of police or a person designated by the chief of police.

2.   A member of the police force may be permitted to access the information only if the chief of police or a person designated by the chief of police is satisfied that access is needed,

        i.   for the purpose of an ongoing police investigation,

        ii.   in connection with legal proceedings or anticipated legal proceedings,

        iii.   for the purpose of dealing with a complaint under Part V of the Act or for the purpose of an investigation or inquiry under clause 25 (1) (a) of the Act,

        iv.   in order to prepare the annual report described in subsection 14 (1) or the report required under section 15,

        v.   for the purpose of complying with a legal requirement, or

        vi.   for the purpose of evaluating a police officer's performance.

<div align="center">Restrictions on Performance Targets</div>

Performance targets not to be used in evaluating work performance

        10. A chief of police shall ensure that no performance target based on any of the following factors is used to evaluate the work performance of a police officer on his or her force:

        1.   The number of times, within a particular period, that the officer collects or attempts to collect identifying information about individuals from the individuals.

        2.   The number of individuals from whom the officer collects or attempts to collect identifying information within a particular period.

<div align="center">**PART IV**
OTHER MATTERS</div>

<div align="center">Training</div>

Chiefs of police must ensure training

        11. (1) A chief of police shall ensure that every police officer on his or her police force who attempts to collect identifying information about an individual from the individual, or who acts as the designate of the chief of police under section 9, has successfully completed the training required under this section within the previous 36 months.

        (2) The training referred to in subsection (1) shall include training on the following topics:

        1.   The right of an individual not to provide information to a police officer, the limitations on this right and how to ensure that this right is respected.

        2.   The right of an individual to discontinue an interaction with a police officer, the limitations on this right and how to avoid unlawfully psychologically detaining an individual.

3.   Bias awareness, discrimination and racism and how to avoid bias, discrimination and racism when providing police services.

4.   The rights that individuals have to access information about themselves that is in the custody, or under the control, of a police force.

5.   The initiation of interactions with members of the public.

6.   This Regulation and its application.

(3) The training referred to in subsection (1) shall be provided at the Ontario Police College or by a trainer who has been trained, at the Ontario Police College, to provide the training referred to in subsection (1).

(4) The training referred to in subsection (1) shall be based on a curriculum approved by the Director of the Ontario Police College.

POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

Boards and Minister must develop policies

12. (1) A board shall develop policies regarding the following matters:

1.   The document to be given to individuals under section 7.

2.   The contents, in relation to matters to which this Regulation applies, of the annual report described in subsection 14 (1).

3.   The report required under section 15.

4.   The retention of, access to, and disclosure of identifying information collected on or after January 1, 2017, including the retention of identifying information collected contrary to this Regulation.

5.   The retention of, access to, and disclosure of identifying information collected before January 1, 2017 with respect to which this Regulation would have applied had the collection taken place on January 1, 2017.

(2) The policy developed under paragraph 4 of subsection (1) shall provide that identifying information collected contrary to this Regulation shall not be retained longer than is reasonably necessary to ensure the information is available in the circumstances in which access may be permitted under paragraph 2 of subsection 9 (10).

(3) The duties imposed by subsections (1) and (2) on boards in relation to municipal police forces apply to the Minister of Community Safety and Correctional Services in relation to the Ontario Provincial Police.

(4) The policies developed under this section shall be consistent with this Regulation.

Chiefs of police must develop procedures

13. (1) A chief of police shall develop procedures regarding the matters set out in sub-section 12 (1).

(2) The procedures developed under subsection (1) shall be consistent with this Regulation and the relevant policies developed under section 12.

Reports, Reviews and Compliance

Annual report

14. (1) This section applies to,

(a)   an annual report provided by a municipal chief of police to a board under section 31 of Ontario Regulation 3/99 (Adequacy and Effectiveness of Police Services) made under the Act; and

(b)   the annual report provided by the Commissioner under subsection 17 (4) of the Act.

(2) A chief of police shall ensure that his or her annual report includes the following information in relation to attempted collections of identifying information:

1.   The number of attempted collections and the number of attempted collections in which identifying information was collected.

2.   The number of individuals from whom identifying information was collected.

3.   The number of times each of the following provisions was relied upon to not do something that would otherwise be required under subsection 6 (1):

i.   subsection 6 (2),

ii.   clause 6 (3) (a),

iii.   clause 6 (3) (b), and

iv.   clause 6 (3) (c).

4.   The number of times an individual was not given a document under clause 7 (1) (b) because the individual did not indicate that they wanted it.

5.   The number of times each of the following clauses was relied upon to not do something that would otherwise be required under subsection 7 (1):

i.   clause 7 (2) (a), and

ii.   clause 7 (2) (b).

6.   The number of attempted collections from individuals who are perceived, by a police officer, to be within the following groups based on the sex of the individual:

i.   male individuals, and

ii.   female individuals.

7.   For each age group established by the chief of police for the purpose of this paragraph, the number of attempted collections from individuals who are perceived, by a police officer, to be within that age group.

8.   For each racialized group established by the chief of police for the purpose of this paragraph, the number of attempted collections from individuals who are perceived, by a police officer, to be within that racialized group.

9.   A statement, based on an analysis of the information provided under this sub-section, as to whether the collections were attempted disproportionately from individuals within a group based on the sex of the individual, a particular age or racialized group, or a combination of groups and if so, any additional information that the chief of police considers relevant to explain the disproportionate attempted collections.

10.   The neighbourhoods or areas where collections were attempted and the number of attempted collections in each neighbourhood or area.

11.   The number of determinations, referred to in subsection 9 (5), that section 5 or clause 9 (4) (a) was not complied with.

12.   The number of determinations, referred to in subsections 9 (6) and (7), that section 5, 6 or 7 was not complied with.

13.   The number of times members of the police force were permitted under subsection 9 (10) to access identifying information to which access must be restricted.

(3) A chief of police shall establish age groups for the purpose of paragraph 7 of subsection (2).

(4) A chief of police shall establish racialized groups for the purpose of paragraph 8 of subsection (2) and shall do so in a way that allows the information required by subsection (2) relating to the racialized groups to be comparable to the data referred to in the following paragraphs, as released by the Government of Canada on the basis of its most recent National Household Survey preceding the period covered by the chief of police's annual report:

1.   For each derived visible minority group set out in the National Household Survey, the number of individuals who identified themselves as being within that group.

2.   The number of individuals who claimed Aboriginal identity.

(5) This section does not require the inclusion of information about anything that occurred before January 1, 2017.

Chiefs of police must review practices and report

15. (1) If an annual report referred to in section 14 reveals that identifying information was attempted to be collected disproportionately from individuals perceived to be within a group or combination of groups, the chief of police shall review the practices of his or her police force and shall prepare a report setting out the results of the review and his or her proposals, if any, to address the disproportionate attempted collection of information.

(2) A municipal chief of police shall provide his or her report to the relevant board, and the Commissioner shall provide his or her report to the Minister of Community Safety and Correctional Services.

(3) When a board receives a report from a municipal chief of police under subsection (2), and when the Minister of Community Safety and Correctional Services receives a report from the Commissioner under subsection (2), the board or the Minister, as the case may be,

(a) shall publish the report on the Internet in a manner that makes it available to the public free of charge and may make the report available to the public free of charge in any other manner that the board or the Minister, as the case may be, considers appropriate; and

(b) shall consider the report and the proposals, if any, set out in the report and consider, in the case of a board, whether to give directions under clause 31 (1) (e) of the Act or, in the case of the Minister, whether to give directions to which the Commissioner would be subject under subsection 17 (2) of the Act.

Chiefs of police must make records available

16. (1) For the purpose of carrying out a duty, or exercising a power, under clause 3 (2) (b), (d), (e) or (h) of the Act, in relation to matters to which this Regulation applies, the Minister of Community Safety and Correctional Services may request a chief of police to provide any relevant information that is in the possession or under the control of the chief of police's police force.

(2) A chief of police shall comply with a request made under subsection (1) and shall do so in the manner specified by the Minister.

Review of Regulation

17. (1) The Minister of Community Safety and Correctional Services shall ensure that a review of this Regulation is conducted and that a report on the findings of the review is published no later than January 1, 2019.

Review not by a government employee

(2) The Minister shall ensure that the person who conducts the review is not a public servant within the meaning of the *Public Service of Ontario Act, 2006* and is not employed in the Office of the Premier or in the office of a minister.

Consultation with Minister Responsible for Anti-Racism

     (3) The Minister shall ensure that the person who conducts the review consults with the Minister Responsible for Anti-Racism.

PART V (OMITTED)

    18. Omitted (provides for coming into force of provisions of this Regulation).

REGULATION APPLIES

Currently

Inquiries

No reasonable suspicion but objectively suspicious conduct or potential offence

Police can request ID information

Regulation applies if request for ID information

No obligation to provide ID information

Individual is free to go

Intelligence Gathering

No reasonable suspicion or suspicious conduct or potential offence required

Police can randomly request ID information

Regulation applies if request for ID information

No obligation to provide ID information

Individual is free to go

Proposed

Focused Inquiries and Intelligence Gathering

No reasonable suspicion but objectively suspicious conduct or potential offence or focused intelligence gathering

Police can request ID information but not randomly

Regulation applies if request for ID information

No obligation to provide ID information

Individual is free to go

REGULATION DOES NOT APPLY

(Currently or Proposed)

Community Interactions

No suspicion

Police can request ID information

No obligation to provide ID information

Individual is free to go

Investigations Generally

Reasonable suspicion that offence committed or will be committed

Police can request ID information from potential witnesses and suspects

No obligation to provide ID information

Individual is free to go

Investigative Detention

Reasonable suspicion that a particular individual committed an offence

Police can request ID information

No obligation to speak to police

Individual is detained and not free to go

Arrest (or Other Lawful Authorities to Request ID Information)

Reasonable and probable grounds (or pre-conditions for the lawful authority)

Police can request ID information

Obligation to provide ID information

Individual is not free to go