

Appendix 1: Statistics Canada Data

Appendix Table 1: Life Expectancy at Birth, Canada, Provinces and Territories, Both Sexes, 1979-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1979	74.9	75.4	75.4	74.2	74.3	74.1	75.3	75.3	76.0	75.2	75.6	70.0	-	-
1980	75.2	74.8	75.9	74.2	74.5	74.5	75.5	75.4	75.9	75.1	76.0	69.9	-	-
1981	75.6	75.6	76.7	74.6	75.1	75.1	75.9	75.2	76.3	75.5	76.2	68.1	-	-
1982	75.8	75.3	77.1	75.1	75.3	75.4	76.1	75.9	75.7	75.9	76.3	70.7	-	-
1983	76.1	75.1	76.0	75.1	75.8	75.5	76.3	76.0	76.9	76.6	77.2	71.4	-	-
1984	76.4	75.4	76.4	75.9	76.0	75.8	76.7	76.8	77.1	76.8	77.2	72.8	-	-
1985	76.4	75.6	76.4	75.4	76.3	75.8	76.7	76.4	76.7	76.7	77.3	71.3	-	-
1986	76.6	76.2	75.8	75.9	76.1	75.9	76.9	76.5	76.9	76.7	77.6	72.7	-	-
1987	76.9	76.0	77.2	76.3	76.6	76.1	77.2	76.8	77.5	77.3	77.7	73.9	-	-
1988	77.0	76.3	77.0	76.1	76.8	76.5	77.2	76.7	77.3	77.2	77.7	71.0	-	-
1989	77.3	76.2	76.9	76.3	76.9	76.7	77.5	77.3	78.0	77.7	77.9	76.8	-	-
1990	77.6	76.1	76.6	76.7	77.3	77.1	77.9	77.5	78.0	77.9	78.1	74.4	-	-
1991	77.8	76.7	76.4	77.3	77.7	77.3	78.0	77.6	78.1	78.1	78.4	74.7	75.9	68.3
1992	78.0	76.9	77.5	77.1	77.6	77.7	78.2	77.9	78.9	78.3	78.4	75.8	74.3	67.3
1993	77.9	76.8	77.1	77.4	77.5	77.4	78.1	77.6	78.5	78.2	78.3	75.2	75.3	67.0
1994	78.0	76.6	78.0	77.2	77.6	77.7	78.2	77.9	78.4	78.3	78.6	75.1	75.6	71.5
1995	78.2	77.2	77.4	77.8	77.7	77.6	78.4	77.6	78.1	78.5	78.9	72.8	77.4	70.7
1996	78.4	77.5	77.2	77.7	78.1	78.1	78.6	78.1	78.3	78.5	78.9	76.6	76.3	69.0
1997	78.6	76.9	79.4	77.8	78.2	78.0	78.9	78.1	78.5	78.9	79.3	76.4	76.8	70.4
1998	78.8	77.3	77.4	77.8	78.0	78.3	79.2	78.0	78.5	79.1	79.5	75.8	76.5	66.5
1999	79.0	77.6	78.5	78.8	78.4	78.5	79.3	78.0	78.5	79.2	79.9	76.8	75.3	68.9
2000	79.4	77.3	78.2	78.6	78.8	79.2	79.5	78.1	78.6	79.5	80.5	75.6	75.9	67.8
2001	79.6	78.1	78.9	78.9	79.0	79.4	79.9	78.6	79.2	79.7	80.4	77.5	75.9	69.4
2002	79.7	78.3	78.8	79.0	79.3	79.4	80.1	78.7	79.1	79.7	80.6	76.7	75.8	68.5
2003	79.9	78.2	79.1	79.1	79.2	79.9	80.2	78.7	79.1	79.9	80.8	78.8	74.7	68.5
2004	80.2	78.5	79.2	79.1	79.7	80.1	80.6	78.9	79.3	80.2	80.9	76.4	79.1	70.4
2005	80.4	78.2	79.8	79.3	79.8	80.4	80.7	79.0	79.3	80.3	81.2	77.0	78.0	72.0
2006	80.8	78.2	79.9	79.6	80.1	80.9	81.1	79.3	79.4	80.5	81.4	77.0	78.0	72.0
2007	80.9	78.5	80.9	80.2	80.1	80.8	81.2	79.6	79.8	80.7	81.0	76.7	77.4	71.6
2008	81.0	78.8	79.8	79.9	80.4	81.3	81.6	79.6	79.3	80.6	81.8	76.7	77.4	71.6
2009	81.4	79.4	79.9	80.2	80.1	81.5	81.7	79.3	79.7	80.8	82.3	76.7	77.4	71.6
2010	<i>81.6</i>	<i>79.6</i>	<i>80.1</i>	<i>80.4</i>	<i>80.2</i>	<i>81.7</i>	<i>81.9</i>	<i>79.4</i>	<i>79.8</i>	<i>81.0</i>	<i>82.5</i>	<i>76.8</i>	<i>77.5</i>	<i>71.8</i>
2011	<i>81.8</i>	<i>79.7</i>	<i>80.3</i>	<i>80.5</i>	<i>80.4</i>	<i>82.0</i>	<i>82.1</i>	<i>79.5</i>	<i>79.9</i>	<i>81.1</i>	<i>82.7</i>	<i>77.0</i>	<i>77.6</i>	<i>72.0</i>
2012	<i>82.0</i>	<i>79.9</i>	<i>80.5</i>	<i>80.7</i>	<i>80.5</i>	<i>82.2</i>	<i>82.3</i>	<i>79.6</i>	<i>80.0</i>	<i>81.3</i>	<i>83.0</i>	<i>77.1</i>	<i>77.7</i>	<i>72.2</i>
2013	<i>82.2</i>	<i>80.0</i>	<i>80.7</i>	<i>80.9</i>	<i>80.6</i>	<i>82.5</i>	<i>82.5</i>	<i>79.7</i>	<i>80.1</i>	<i>81.4</i>	<i>83.2</i>	<i>77.2</i>	<i>77.8</i>	<i>72.4</i>
2014	<i>82.4</i>	<i>80.2</i>	<i>80.9</i>	<i>81.0</i>	<i>80.8</i>	<i>82.7</i>	<i>82.8</i>	<i>79.8</i>	<i>80.2</i>	<i>81.6</i>	<i>83.4</i>	<i>77.3</i>	<i>77.9</i>	<i>72.7</i>
2015	<i>82.6</i>	<i>80.3</i>	<i>81.1</i>	<i>81.2</i>	<i>80.9</i>	<i>83.0</i>	<i>83.0</i>	<i>79.9</i>	<i>80.2</i>	<i>81.7</i>	<i>83.6</i>	<i>77.5</i>	<i>78.0</i>	<i>72.9</i>
Compound Annual Growth Rates														
1991-2009	0.25	0.19	0.25	0.20	0.17	0.29	0.26	0.12	0.11	0.19	0.27	0.17	0.12	0.30
2000-2015	0.27	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.18	0.31	0.29	0.15	0.14	0.18	0.26	0.16	0.18	0.48
2000-2005	0.25	0.23	0.41	0.18	0.25	0.30	0.30	0.23	0.18	0.20	0.17	0.37	0.55	1.21
2005-2015	0.27	0.27	0.16	0.24	0.14	0.31	0.28	0.11	0.12	0.18	0.30	0.06	0.00	0.12

Sources: CANSIM Table 102-4307 for 2005-2007 for YT, NU and NWT (2005-2007 average for 2005 and 2006, 2007-2009 average for 2007, 2008, and 2009), CANSIM Table 102-0025 for 1979-1990 for all series, CANSIM Table 102-0025 for 1991-1999 for NU and NWT, CANSIM Table 102-0511 for 1991-2006 for all series, CANSIM Table 102-0512 for 2007-2008 for all ten provinces

Notes: Provincial estimates for 2007 and 2008 calculated using CANSIM table 102-0512 three-year life expectancy averages. Italicized estimates for 2010-2015 are extrapolated using compound annual growth rate from 1991-2009 for that province or for Canada.

Appendix Table 2a: GDP, Income-Based at Market Prices, Millions of Current Dollars, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1981-2015

Year	Canada	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1981	367,121	5,247	1,072	8,066	6,624	82,453	132,336	13,839	15,101	54,491	45,999	495	..	..
1982	386,773	5,646	1,151	9,389	7,263	87,281	139,969	14,342	15,276	58,335	45,928	486	..	..
1983	419,691	6,056	1,335	10,627	8,292	94,115	156,545	15,381	16,225	60,239	48,540	460	..	..
1984	460,243	6,491	1,376	11,896	9,174	102,992	175,735	17,290	17,310	64,590	50,949	473	..	..
1985	498,075	6,813	1,437	12,894	9,758	110,084	193,511	18,848	18,189	68,906	54,868	512	..	..
1986	524,450	7,378	1,672	14,051	10,950	119,800	212,800	19,395	17,958	59,613	57,943	655	..	..
1987	571,926	7,977	1,771	15,066	12,044	131,308	235,504	20,772	18,496	61,564	64,039	920	..	..
1988	624,401	8,568	1,942	15,909	12,828	143,220	260,275	22,423	19,121	65,363	70,943	1,006	..	..
1989	669,026	9,068	2,091	17,031	13,441	150,298	282,766	23,831	20,125	69,096	77,267	1,069	..	..
1990	692,997	9,300	2,183	17,602	13,770	155,692	287,334	24,752	21,623	75,284	81,223	1,106	..	..
1991	699,253	9,704	2,258	18,257	13,910	157,509	288,217	24,607	21,783	75,046	83,779	1,008	..	..
1992	716,019	9,677	2,303	18,749	14,372	160,868	293,068	25,093	21,723	76,639	89,356	1,179	..	..
1993	744,608	9,878	2,488	18,898	15,096	164,840	302,245	25,134	23,088	82,913	96,066	958	..	..
1994	789,507	10,398	2,543	19,247	15,762	174,054	319,986	26,640	24,670	89,886	102,426	991	..	..
1995	828,973	10,855	2,671	19,801	16,994	181,452	337,400	27,653	26,584	93,614	107,931	1,131	..	..
1996	857,023	10,610	2,827	20,025	17,257	184,390	347,842	29,062	29,102	100,517	111,195	1,221	..	..
1997	903,902	10,716	2,837	20,956	17,404	192,942	368,960	30,189	29,177	109,163	117,135	1,185	..	..
1998	937,295	11,273	2,979	21,978	18,165	200,301	389,250	31,690	29,855	109,317	118,186	1,129	..	..
1999	1,004,456	12,347	3,160	23,771	19,693	215,431	418,245	32,780	31,117	119,077	123,959	1,144	2,432	813
2000	1,102,380	14,148	3,385	25,475	20,820	230,258	452,238	34,901	34,287	146,939	134,606	1,260	2,664	890
2001	1,140,505	14,433	3,448	26,723	21,430	238,548	469,084	36,080	33,704	154,230	136,852	1,337	3,152	933
2002	1,189,452	16,722	3,705	28,006	22,012	249,671	494,815	37,588	35,062	153,801	141,946	1,317	3,205	1,019
2003	1,250,315	18,400	3,801	29,786	23,093	259,094	509,511	38,521	37,528	173,951	149,751	1,358	3,893	1,029
2004	1,331,178	19,651	4,026	30,871	24,408	271,833	533,365	41,022	41,529	194,484	162,293	1,463	4,516	1,117
2005	1,417,028	22,249	4,257	32,127	25,552	280,133	556,635	43,082	44,889	225,460	174,855	1,572	4,445	1,161
2006	1,492,207	24,573	4,425	32,701	26,718	290,595	578,241	46,622	46,171	245,929	188,219	1,700	4,437	1,240
2007	1,573,532	29,065	4,630	33,941	28,287	306,029	601,735	49,726	52,381	260,964	198,325	1,814	4,667	1,319
2008	1,652,923	31,572	4,754	35,416	28,779	314,380	608,446	52,154	67,619	296,072	204,406	2,043	5,024	1,566
2009	1,567,365	25,001	4,927	34,931	28,857	314,541	597,882	50,804	60,080	245,690	196,250	2,134	4,012	1,535
2010	1,662,130	29,085	5,222	36,849	30,213	328,138	630,989	53,308	63,368	270,049	205,117	2,311	4,816	1,914
2011	1,769,921	33,539	5,424	37,652	31,500	344,735	659,743	56,197	74,821	299,521	216,786	2,492	4,730	2,034
2012	1,822,808	32,032	5,573	37,835	31,723	354,040	680,084	59,781	77,957	312,485	221,414	2,551	4,393	2,199
2013	1,897,531	34,462	5,752	38,614	31,809	364,531	695,349	62,314	83,159	342,415	228,973	2,650	4,482	2,294
2014	1,983,117	34,022	5,955	39,271	32,112	371,311	727,962	63,855	84,201	372,880	240,900	2,680	4,850	2,386
2015	1,986,193	30,100	6,186	40,225	33,052	380,972	763,276	65,862	79,415	326,433	249,981	2,710	4,828	2,447
Compound Annual Growth Rates														
1991-2015	4.45	4.83	4.29	3.35	3.67	3.75	4.14	4.19	5.54	6.32	4.66	4.21	-	-
1991-2000	5.19	4.28	4.60	3.77	4.58	4.31	5.13	3.96	5.17	7.75	5.41	2.51	-	-
2000-2015	4.00	5.16	4.10	3.09	3.13	3.41	3.55	4.32	5.76	5.47	4.21	5.24	4.04	6.98
2000-2005	5.15	9.48	4.69	4.75	4.18	4.00	4.24	4.30	5.54	8.94	5.37	4.52	10.78	5.46
2005-2015	3.43	3.07	3.81	2.27	2.61	3.12	3.21	4.34	5.87	3.77	3.64	5.60	0.83	7.74

Sources: CANSIM Table 384-0037.

Appendix Table 2b: GDP per Capita, Current Dollars, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1981-2015

Year	Canada	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1981	14,791	9,120	8,677	9,435	9,377	12,594	15,017	13,364	15,476	23,784	16,274	20,729	-	-
1982	15,399	9,840	9,313	10,930	10,266	13,263	15,691	13,721	15,484	24,616	15,967	19,702	-	-
1983	16,545	10,456	10,671	12,239	11,600	14,253	17,318	14,514	16,205	25,167	16,695	19,439	-	-
1984	17,973	11,190	10,872	13,557	12,733	15,531	19,169	16,132	17,061	26,981	17,287	19,773	-	-
1985	19,274	11,761	11,260	14,556	13,491	16,515	20,820	17,412	17,747	28,657	18,442	21,005	-	-
1986	20,094	12,802	13,018	15,804	15,103	17,859	22,549	17,768	17,457	24,503	19,291	26,811	-	-
1987	21,626	13,867	13,767	16,860	16,549	19,361	24,435	18,912	17,909	25,222	21,006	35,789	-	-
1988	23,306	14,901	15,021	17,732	17,564	20,948	26,454	20,345	18,596	26,607	22,776	37,744	-	-
1989	24,527	15,728	16,066	18,843	18,284	21,703	27,987	21,590	19,741	27,657	24,171	39,349	-	-
1990	25,026	16,108	16,740	19,333	18,604	22,251	27,908	22,391	21,457	29,549	24,672	39,561	-	-
1991	24,940	16,741	17,320	19,954	18,657	22,287	27,630	22,176	21,724	28,950	24,832	34,914	-	-
1992	25,237	16,681	17,603	20,392	19,211	22,626	27,721	22,552	21,637	29,111	25,760	39,190	-	-
1993	25,958	17,032	18,823	20,454	20,160	23,033	28,274	22,489	22,930	31,085	26,926	31,579	-	-
1994	27,224	18,100	19,058	20,766	21,011	24,200	29,576	23,717	24,436	33,284	27,863	33,385	-	-
1995	28,290	19,131	19,871	21,335	22,630	25,135	30,812	24,490	26,212	34,234	28,573	37,153	-	-
1996	28,943	18,957	20,827	21,502	22,940	25,444	31,385	25,623	28,561	36,221	28,701	38,901	-	-
1997	30,225	19,451	20,846	22,475	23,128	26,523	32,862	26,572	28,664	38,576	29,665	37,268	-	-
1998	31,082	20,882	21,936	23,586	24,203	27,454	34,247	27,860	29,346	37,708	29,672	36,245	-	-
1999	33,040	23,151	23,187	25,457	26,236	29,417	36,354	28,693	30,672	40,328	30,902	37,161	59,845	30,313
2000	35,925	26,797	24,804	27,280	27,741	31,298	38,708	30,420	34,030	48,911	33,325	41,405	65,810	32,366
2001	36,766	27,647	25,230	28,658	28,580	32,252	39,428	31,334	33,696	50,434	33,568	44,335	77,170	33,163
2002	37,931	32,190	27,068	29,948	29,374	33,551	40,916	32,498	35,174	49,165	34,620	43,412	76,870	35,355
2003	39,515	35,491	27,700	31,766	30,814	34,613	41,614	33,107	37,662	54,653	36,313	43,891	91,396	35,093
2004	41,680	37,980	29,242	32,855	32,570	36,075	43,048	34,965	41,641	60,056	39,060	46,512	104,284	37,412
2005	43,949	43,259	30,834	34,254	34,158	36,951	44,431	36,563	45,182	67,876	41,674	49,281	102,417	38,268
2006	45,815	48,127	32,097	34,867	35,834	38,076	45,669	39,393	46,529	71,880	44,374	52,679	102,761	40,244
2007	47,845	57,098	33,619	36,298	37,948	39,782	47,142	41,809	52,274	74,263	46,219	55,718	107,599	42,013
2008	49,718	61,719	34,260	37,843	38,534	40,505	47,230	43,542	66,466	82,339	46,996	61,744	115,894	49,103
2009	46,608	48,383	35,216	37,232	38,478	40,102	45,999	42,036	58,061	66,780	44,494	63,263	92,980	47,086
2010	48,879	55,721	36,858	39,115	40,121	41,383	48,039	43,662	60,269	72,349	45,929	66,800	111,281	57,386
2011	51,537	63,879	37,657	39,866	41,693	43,051	49,741	45,551	70,166	79,025	48,184	70,392	108,733	59,481
2012	52,454	60,845	38,413	40,039	41,919	43,785	50,701	47,815	71,782	80,522	48,702	70,747	100,771	63,359
2013	56,410	64,508	41,019	41,621	42,485	45,529	53,699	50,454	76,201	93,299	52,495	73,799	110,766	67,399
2014	55,792	64,395	40,835	41,632	42,540	45,202	53,193	49,850	75,093	90,763	51,859	72,684	110,506	66,235
2015	55,405	56,935	42,157	42,640	43,818	46,126	55,322	50,820	70,138	78,100	53,267	72,473	109,122	66,982
Compound Annual Growth Rates														
1991-2015	3.38	5.23	3.78	3.21	3.62	3.08	2.94	3.52	5.00	4.22	3.23	3.09	-	-
1991-2000	4.14	5.37	4.07	3.54	4.51	3.85	3.82	3.57	5.11	6.00	3.32	1.91	-	-
2000-2015	2.93	5.15	3.60	3.02	3.09	2.62	2.41	3.48	4.94	3.17	3.18	3.80	3.43	4.97
2000-2005	4.11	10.05	4.45	4.66	4.25	3.38	2.80	3.75	5.83	6.77	4.57	3.54	9.25	3.41
2005-2015	2.34	2.78	3.18	2.21	2.52	2.24	2.22	3.35	4.50	1.41	2.48	3.93	0.64	5.76

Sources: Appendix Table 2 and Appendix Table 7a.

Appendix Table 2: GNI and GNI per Capita, Market Prices, Canada, 1982-2015

Year	GNI current \$ (millions)	GNI per capita current \$	GNI 2011 US\$ PPP adjusted (millions)	Gross final domestic expenditure, implicit price index 2007=100	Gross final domestic expenditure, implicit price index 2011=100	GNI 2011 constant dollars (millions)	GNI per capita 2011 constant dollars
1981	354,821	14,296	666,412	47.9	44.7	793,347	31,964
1982	373,366	14,865	639,800	52.5	49.0	761,667	30,325
1983	407,345	16,058	661,487	55.4	51.7	787,485	31,044
1984	445,946	17,415	696,512	57.6	53.8	829,181	32,381
1985	482,793	18,682	727,538	59.7	55.7	866,116	33,516
1986	506,727	19,415	734,093	62.1	58.0	873,920	33,483
1987	554,221	20,956	773,022	64.5	60.2	920,265	34,797
1988	604,106	22,548	809,952	67.1	62.7	964,229	35,990
1989	645,935	23,681	831,343	69.9	65.3	989,694	36,283
1990	667,971	24,122	823,790	72.6	67.8	985,395	35,585
1991	675,996	24,110	812,565	75.2	70.2	962,755	34,338
1992	690,265	24,330	797,180	76.6	71.5	965,109	34,017
1993	719,217	25,073	822,621	78	72.8	987,540	34,427
1994	761,141	26,246	863,558	79.2	73.9	1,029,270	35,491
1995	800,325	27,313	896,692	80.2	74.9	1,068,763	36,474
1996	828,455	27,979	901,480	81.2	75.8	1,092,704	36,903
1997	875,769	29,284	939,087	82.4	76.9	1,138,287	38,062
1998	905,650	30,033	956,012	83.5	78.0	1,161,618	38,521
1999	970,531	31,924	1,021,031	84.7	79.1	1,227,200	40,367
2000	1,073,359	34,979	1,097,916	86.8	81.0	1,324,387	43,160
2001	1,108,278	35,727	1,107,924	88.6	82.7	1,339,690	43,187
2002	1,159,248	36,968	1,126,444	90.6	84.6	1,370,369	43,700
2003	1,219,451	38,539	1,176,848	92	85.9	1,419,600	44,865
2004	1,302,388	40,779	1,254,776	93.6	87.4	1,490,232	46,660
2005	1,387,961	43,048	1,336,921	95.4	89.1	1,558,183	48,327
2006	1,468,391	45,083	1,387,535	97.7	91.2	1,609,669	49,421
2007	1,550,309	47,139	1,427,928	100	93.4	1,660,381	50,486
2008	1,628,577	48,986	1,465,133	102.5	95.7	1,701,664	51,184
2009	1,540,309	45,804	1,351,326	103.4	96.5	1,595,426	47,443
2010	1,629,202	47,910	1,410,219	104.8	97.9	1,664,957	48,962
2011	1,736,412	50,561	1,470,741	107.1	100.0	1,736,412	50,561
2012	1,790,386	51,521	1,494,913	108.9	101.7	1,760,793	50,670
2013	1,868,559	53,151	1,533,008	110.7	103.4	1,807,793	51,423
2014	1,950,619	54,878	1,567,296	113.3	105.8	1,843,877	51,875
2015	1,955,676	54,554	1,548,130	115	107.4	1,821,330	50,806
Compound Annual Growth Rates							
1991-2015	4.53	3.46	2.72	1.79	1.79	2.69	1.65
1991-2000	5.27	4.22	3.40	1.61	1.61	3.61	2.57
2000-2015	4.08	3.01	2.32	1.89	1.89	2.15	1.09
2000-2005	5.28	4.24	4.02	1.91	1.91	3.30	2.29
2005-2015	3.49	2.40	1.48	1.89	1.89	1.57	0.50

Source: GNI current dollars from CANSIM table 380-0083, Final consumption expenditure Implicit price index from CANSIM 380-0101, PPP from CANSIM 380-0058 for 1990-2015. Average used for 1981-1990 (= 0.84)

Appendix Table 4a: Total Enrolment in September by Headcount in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, Both Sexes, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1996-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1996	5,319,748	106,205	24,537	163,941	133,276	1,267,336	2,080,197	192,176	193,881	526,930	607,644	6,366	-	-
1997	5,354,706	101,768	24,397	162,359	131,586	1,260,513	2,095,630	194,798	196,013	532,301	631,445	6,333	-	-
1998	5,357,244	97,557	24,146	160,011	129,131	1,250,248	2,111,622	192,630	194,797	543,387	629,545	6,102	-	-
1999	5,372,733	94,118	24,089	158,205	127,003	1,247,757	2,131,626	197,067	192,885	546,402	628,269	5,975	9,753	9,584
2000	5,350,719	90,233	23,153	155,873	124,942	1,237,981	2,143,599	189,912	186,586	549,633	624,618	5,764	9,672	9,558
2001	5,360,375	86,971	22,843	153,450	122,792	1,244,689	2,163,108	188,907	183,024	548,122	622,829	5,608	9,707	8,738
2002	5,352,040	84,337	23,242	150,599	120,600	1,244,943	2,164,940	186,892	184,605	554,397	613,227	5,610	9,747	8,901
2003	5,293,261	81,511	22,905	148,514	118,869	1,240,820	2,129,742	186,287	182,128	552,592	605,536	5,520	9,718	9,119
2004	5,255,616	79,483	22,393	145,396	117,145	1,232,663	2,123,904	184,352	178,709	550,983	596,168	5,459	9,607	9,354
2005	5,213,462	76,806	21,948	142,304	114,820	1,215,927	2,118,544	182,371	175,588	551,740	589,379	5,335	9,571	9,129
2006	5,169,601	74,345	21,365	138,661	112,013	1,204,612	2,103,464	180,043	172,109	560,563	578,797	5,232	9,332	9,065
2007	5,115,075	72,109	20,813	135,303	110,288	1,188,904	2,087,588	179,320	167,066	559,118	571,268	5,227	9,048	9,023
2008	5,086,549	70,641	20,324	133,134	108,407	1,187,612	2,070,736	177,962	164,763	564,051	565,875	5,005	8,762	9,277
2009	5,074,669	69,665	19,955	130,550	106,394	1,189,876	2,061,390	177,500	166,003	567,979	562,743	5,010	8,564	9,040
2010	5,072,031	68,655	21,162	128,133	104,421	1,179,801	2,051,865	177,681	165,573	573,102	579,111	5,085	8,577	8,874
2011	5,048,127	67,827	20,829	125,538	102,579	1,172,145	2,043,117	178,920	166,863	578,115	569,736	5,037	8,511	8,904
2012	5,050,212	67,479	20,406	122,643	101,079	1,176,852	2,031,195	179,292	169,725	594,549	564,531	5,049	8,328	9,087
2013	5,052,339	67,293	20,130	121,029	99,921	1,183,587	2,015,385	179,106	171,987	611,874	558,984	5,139	8,172	9,729
2014	5,055,987	67,167	19,938	119,382	98,907	1,187,106	2,003,238	179,733	174,744	629,592	552,786	5,184	8,316	9,888
2015	5,052,259	66,678	19,935	117,266	97,474	1,186,553	1,991,806	180,183	176,547	642,695	550,816	5,220	8,267	10,067
Compound Annual Growth Rates														
1996-2015	-0.27	-2.42	-1.09	-1.75	-1.63	-0.35	-0.23	-0.34	-0.49	1.05	-0.52	-1.04	-	-
1996-2000	0.15	-3.99	-1.44	-1.25	-1.60	-0.58	0.75	-0.30	-0.95	1.06	0.69	-2.45	-	-
2000-2015	-0.38	-2.00	-0.99	-1.88	-1.64	-0.28	-0.49	-0.35	-0.37	1.05	-0.83	-0.66	-1.04	0.35
2000-2005	-0.52	-3.17	-1.06	-1.81	-1.68	-0.36	-0.23	-0.81	-1.21	0.08	-1.15	-1.53	-0.21	-0.91
2005-2015	-0.31	-1.40	-0.96	-1.92	-1.62	-0.24	-0.61	-0.12	0.05	1.54	-0.67	-0.22	-1.45	0.98

Sources: Statistics Canada, "Summary Public School Indicators for the Provinces and Territories," catalogue number 81-595-M, nos. 22, 44, 50, 67, 78, 83, 88, and 95.

Notes: Headcount enrolments are the number of students enrolled in a publicly-funded primary or secondary school in September of the indicated year (or as soon as possible thereafter). In some cases this includes adult high schools and kindergarten students.

Years refer to the year in which the school year began. For example, 2006 data refer to the 2006/2007 school year, which began in September 2006.

Data from 1996 to 1999 is obtained from an earlier publication of "Summary Public School Indicators for the Provinces and Territories" and, unlike the period 2000-2004, has not been updated in later publications.

July 2016 update from Table 1: 'Headcount enrolments in public elementary and secondary schools, Canada, provinces and territories, 2008/9 to 2012/13,' part of 'Elementary Secondary Education Survey for

Canada, the provinces and territories, 2013' <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/daily-quotidien/141121/t141121b001-eng.htm>

March 2017 update: Data for 2010-2014 from the Elementary-Secondary Education Survey for Canada, the provinces and territories, 2014/2015

([http://www.statcan.gc.ca/daily-quotidien/161118/dq161118d-](http://www.statcan.gc.ca/daily-quotidien/161118/dq161118d-eng.pdf)

[eng.pdf](http://www.statcan.gc.ca/daily-quotidien/161118/dq161118d-eng.pdf)). Values for 2015 are calculated by applying the 2009-2014 compound annual growth rate to the 2014 values.

Appendix Table 4b: Total Enrolment Rates in September by Headcount in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, Proportion of the Population Aged 5-17, Both Sexes, Per Cent, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1996-2015

Year	Canada	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1996	101.6	99.9	93.5	100.5	100.7	103.5	107.6	90.4	93.1	96.5	91.8	99.9	-	-
1997	101.3	99.6	93.3	100.0	100.3	103.2	106.4	91.3	94.7	95.9	93.7	97.7	-	-
1998	100.7	99.7	93.0	99.4	99.9	102.8	105.4	90.2	94.6	96.4	92.8	96.3	-	-
1999	100.8	99.7	93.4	99.0	99.5	103.4	105.1	91.9	94.7	96.4	92.5	96.0	102.8	118.9
2000	100.0	99.1	90.9	98.5	99.3	103.0	104.1	88.3	93.1	96.5	92.0	94.8	102.8	115.7
2001	99.9	99.1	90.2	98.0	99.2	103.7	103.7	87.7	93.3	95.8	91.9	95.1	102.9	104.2
2002	99.7	99.4	93.1	97.6	99.2	104.0	102.7	86.9	95.8	96.1	91.4	97.2	102.9	104.2
2003	99.0	99.1	93.9	97.8	99.5	104.3	100.9	86.9	96.4	95.8	91.4	96.2	102.6	105.8
2004	98.9	99.5	93.6	97.4	99.7	104.3	100.8	86.1	96.4	95.7	90.6	96.2	102.0	108.1
2005	98.4	98.4	92.9	97.0	99.0	103.2	100.8	85.6	96.6	95.3	90.0	94.9	103.9	104.7
2006	98.2	98.0	92.1	96.5	98.6	102.8	100.7	85.0	96.4	96.0	88.9	95.2	104.3	104.5
2007	98.0	97.3	92.2	96.6	99.0	102.6	100.6	85.4	94.7	95.8	88.7	96.7	103.1	104.1
2008	98.6	97.4	91.7	97.8	99.4	104.4	100.7	85.6	94.3	96.8	88.8	93.4	102.9	107.2
2009	99.3	97.2	91.3	98.4	99.4	106.6	101.0	85.7	95.4	97.2	88.8	94.8	103.7	104.5
2010	100.0	97.0	97.9	98.6	99.4	107.6	101.2	86.0	95.2	97.9	91.8	96.4	106.9	102.6
2011	100.1	96.7	96.3	98.5	99.4	108.2	101.4	86.2	96.0	98.0	90.8	96.5	108.1	103.1
2012	100.7	97.1	95.2	98.3	99.5	109.4	101.7	86.2	96.7	99.3	90.8	96.2	106.9	105.0
2013	101.0	97.5	95.2	98.7	99.6	110.2	101.7	86.1	97.0	100.2	90.6	99.2	105.4	110.6
2014	101.1	97.7	94.6	98.8	99.5	110.5	101.9	86.2	97.3	101.0	89.8	99.0	108.8	111.2
2015	100.7	97.0	94.6	98.0	98.3	109.8	101.6	85.7	97.1	101.1	89.3	99.3	106.2	110.8
Compound Annual Growth Rates														
1996-2015	-0.04	-0.15	0.06	-0.13	-0.12	0.31	-0.30	-0.28	0.22	0.24	-0.14	-0.03	-	-
1996-2000	-0.38	-0.20	-0.71	-0.49	-0.34	-0.12	-0.81	-0.60	-0.01	-0.02	0.06	-1.31	-	-
2000-2015	0.05	-0.14	0.27	-0.04	-0.07	0.42	-0.16	-0.20	0.28	0.31	-0.20	0.31	0.22	-0.29
2000-2005	-0.33	-0.14	0.44	-0.30	-0.05	0.04	-0.66	-0.61	0.73	-0.25	-0.44	0.04	0.22	-1.98
2005-2015	0.23	-0.14	0.18	0.09	-0.07	0.62	0.09	0.01	0.06	0.60	-0.07	0.45	0.21	0.57

Sources: Appendix Table 4a and Appendix Table 7a.

Appendix Table 5a: College Enrolment (Full-time and Part-time) in September, Both Sexes, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1992-2015

Year	Canada	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1992	469,806	4,830	924	3,297	3,207	191,643	130,257	5,670	4,251	45,774	78,492	570	885	-
1993	467,622	5,151	1,344	3,228	3,291	184,935	134,886	5,619	4,644	44,145	78,480	612	1,284	-
1994	470,769	6,177	1,197	3,003	3,603	184,608	138,786	5,289	3,936	44,112	77,811	639	1,614	-
1995	478,971	5,859	1,317	7,083	3,852	183,501	146,034	4,971	3,405	43,017	78,531	564	834	-
1996	484,389	5,811	1,419	7,242	4,977	177,867	152,037	5,742	2,946	44,769	80,244	654	678	-
1997	490,221	6,150	1,695	7,701	5,274	173,823	152,451	6,246	3,351	46,137	85,923	813	648	-
1998	494,955	6,444	1,974	7,365	5,364	173,427	152,583	6,693	2,829	49,836	86,781	714	942	-
1999	497,250	7,410	1,974	7,776	5,478	174,831	154,590	7,542	3,048	46,215	86,895	654	594	243
2000	545,943	4,095	1,368	6,924	5,274	203,850	154,338	8,715	4,320	48,048	107,580	621	591	216
2001	562,446	6,333	1,557	10,353	6,684	199,173	158,943	8,262	4,137	49,446	116,004	609	405	543
2002	571,956	7,860	1,800	7,950	6,270	195,507	168,324	8,463	3,852	53,073	117,381	540	522	420
2003	608,277	7,779	1,791	7,662	6,501	190,800	207,837	8,841	4,020	54,246	117,381	522	507	390
2004	608,352	6,558	1,275	7,677	8,040	189,159	203,967	8,733	3,840	61,011	116,601	501	531	459
2005	605,637	8,718	1,620	8,013	7,278	185,382	217,302	8,931	3,837	61,674	101,565	501	531	285
2006	611,823	8,991	1,557	8,547	7,008	188,055	216,414	9,051	6,825	61,770	102,570	201	531	297
2007	644,790	9,504	1,842	8,880	6,987	195,627	230,040	8,940	17,862	60,063	104,040	207	498	294
2008	634,233	9,690	2,487	9,417	7,110	202,299	239,334	8,871	20,160	62,982	70,995	210	447	237
2009	703,740	9,498	3,447	10,179	8,082	210,084	276,066	11,685	19,959	59,319	94,386	243	522	279
2010	725,154	10,170	3,510	11,811	9,288	214,761	278,205	18,387	20,541	60,246	97,056	275	591	316
2011	736,893	9,774	3,576	11,757	8,889	217,545	286,737	16,197	20,103	59,145	99,111	945	2,031	1,086
2012	739,002	9,888	2,169	11,124	8,454	220,125	291,579	16,134	19,407	59,898	96,543	857	1,841	984
2013	746,727	9,108	2,217	11,715	8,721	221,778	301,395	16,149	19,134	54,978	97,698	892	1,917	1,025
2014	748,833	9,231	2,301	11,274	7,584	221,844	305,793	15,837	20,733	55,179	95,058	929	1,997	1,067
2015	753,797	8,919	2,370	11,350	7,183	222,709	313,158	15,691	21,430	52,961	94,324	968	2,079	1,111
Compound Annual Growth Rates														
1992-2015	2.08	2.70	4.18	5.52	3.57	0.66	3.89	4.52	7.29	0.64	0.80	-	-	-
1992-2000	1.90	-2.04	5.03	9.72	6.42	0.77	2.14	5.52	0.20	0.61	4.02	1.08	-4.92	-
2000-2015	2.17	5.33	3.73	3.35	2.08	0.59	4.83	4.00	11.27	0.65	-0.87	-	-	-
2000-2005	2.10	16.31	3.44	2.96	6.65	-1.88	7.08	0.49	-2.34	5.12	-1.14	-4.20	-2.12	5.70
2005-2015	2.21	0.23	3.88	3.54	-0.13	1.85	3.72	5.80	18.77	-1.51	-0.74	-	-	-

Sources: CANSIM Table 477-0019. Data for 1992-2014 are from Statistics Canada CANSIM Table 477-0019. Values for 2015 are obtained by applying the compound annual growth rate from the 2012-2014 period to the 2014 estimate. Data is not available for NU, NWT, or YK beyond 2009. For 2010-2014, we apportion the all-territories total across the three territories according to their shares of total enrolments in 2009.

Notes: Years refer to the year in which the school year began. For example, 2005 data refer to the 2005/2006 school year, which began in September 2005.

Appendix Table 5b: College Enrolment Rate, Proportion of the Total Population Aged 18-22, Both Sexes, Per Cent, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1992-2015

Year	Canada	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1992	23.4	9.2	9.3	4.8	5.4	40.8	17.2	6.9	6.1	24.0	33.5	26.7	26.8	-
1993	23.6	9.9	13.5	4.7	5.6	39.5	18.1	6.9	6.6	23.5	33.3	29.1	41.0	-
1994	23.9	12.3	12.1	4.5	6.3	39.4	19.0	6.6	5.6	23.5	32.8	34.2	53.1	-
1995	24.2	12.3	13.5	10.9	6.9	38.5	20.0	6.3	4.7	22.7	32.4	29.9	26.8	-
1996	24.3	12.7	14.5	11.3	9.1	36.7	20.9	7.3	4.0	23.0	31.8	33.1	21.8	-
1997	24.3	14.1	17.4	12.2	9.8	35.3	20.8	7.9	4.5	23.0	33.2	41.0	20.6	-
1998	24.3	15.6	20.7	11.8	10.2	34.7	20.7	8.6	3.8	23.8	33.4	36.6	30.8	-
1999	24.1	18.6	20.7	12.5	10.6	34.5	20.6	9.6	4.1	21.5	33.1	33.8	19.5	10.5
2000	26.1	10.5	14.2	11.1	10.3	40.1	20.1	11.0	5.8	21.7	40.2	31.4	19.3	9.4
2001	26.4	16.5	16.0	16.6	13.0	39.4	20.0	10.3	5.5	21.6	42.0	29.7	12.8	22.9
2002	26.4	20.7	18.6	12.7	12.2	39.0	20.6	10.4	5.1	22.5	41.5	24.5	15.9	16.7
2003	27.8	20.9	18.3	12.1	12.7	38.6	24.8	10.7	5.3	22.5	40.9	22.4	14.9	15.2
2004	27.6	17.9	12.8	12.1	15.9	38.9	23.9	10.4	5.0	24.7	40.5	21.5	15.4	17.2
2005	27.4	24.8	16.3	12.6	14.7	38.7	25.1	10.6	5.1	24.2	35.5	22.0	15.5	10.3
2006	27.5	26.6	16.1	13.5	14.4	39.6	24.7	10.7	9.1	23.6	35.8	8.8	15.3	10.3
2007	28.9	28.9	19.1	14.2	14.6	41.0	26.2	10.5	23.6	22.6	35.9	9.0	14.1	9.8
2008	28.1	29.3	25.9	15.0	14.8	41.6	27.0	10.3	26.2	23.5	24.4	9.2	12.3	7.7
2009	30.7	28.7	35.6	16.0	16.8	41.8	30.7	13.4	25.6	22.1	32.2	10.4	14.1	8.7
2010	31.2	30.8	35.3	18.4	19.1	41.3	30.4	20.8	26.3	22.7	32.8	11.5	16.1	9.7
2011	31.2	30.1	35.6	18.3	18.3	41.0	30.7	18.2	25.8	22.2	33.4	39.1	56.4	32.7
2012	31.0	31.0	21.5	17.5	17.5	41.2	30.8	17.8	24.9	22.4	31.8	35.0	50.3	29.5
2013	31.3	29.5	22.3	19.1	18.4	41.9	31.7	17.7	24.7	20.4	31.8	36.4	52.8	30.5
2014	31.5	30.7	23.5	18.8	16.5	42.9	32.0	17.2	27.0	20.3	30.2	38.8	55.5	32.0
2015	32.0	30.4	24.5	19.3	16.0	44.3	33.1	17.0	28.3	19.7	29.8	40.7	59.5	33.8
Compound Annual Growth Rates														
1992-2015	1.37	5.35	4.30	6.28	4.79	0.36	2.90	3.99	6.89	-0.84	-0.50	-	-	-
1992-2000	1.37	1.74	5.39	11.23	8.29	-0.22	1.98	5.97	-0.64	-1.23	2.32	2.04	-4.01	-
2000-2015	1.36	7.34	3.72	3.73	2.98	0.67	3.39	2.96	11.14	-0.64	-1.97	-	-	-
2000-2005	0.93	18.67	2.88	2.52	7.43	-0.68	4.57	-0.80	-2.71	2.21	-2.49	-6.91	-4.25	1.85
2005-2015	1.58	2.08	4.15	4.34	0.82	1.35	2.80	4.89	18.79	-2.03	-1.71	-	-	-

Sources: Appendix Table 5a and 7c.

Appendix Table 6a: University Enrolment (Full-time and Part-time), Both Sexes, Canada, Provinces and Nunavut, 1992-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU
Year	Canada	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU
1992	885,645	17,856	3,636	37,881	24,822	257,472	339,048	37587	32,895	68,271	66,171	-
1993	874,605	17,397	3,468	37,983	25,059	255,552	330,723	37056	31,707	68,769	66,888	-
1994	858,972	17,169	3,132	37,245	24,783	248,421	324,387	35769	31,248	67,434	69,381	-
1995	846,408	16,215	2,901	36,639	24,798	242,031	319,413	33408	31,575	67,917	71,502	-
1996	829,767	16,053	2,739	36,834	23,628	235,692	306,834	32055	31,320	70,032	74,580	-
1997	822,774	15,798	2,934	37,083	22,686	232,095	303,408	30822	31,227	71,418	75,303	-
1998	826,362	15,711	2,886	37,242	22,767	232,278	302,943	30735	31,278	73,773	76,749	-
1999	847,032	16,278	3,096	37,137	22,374	237,855	312,315	30696	31,452	81,552	74,277	-
2000	851,157	16,140	3,366	38,823	23,649	233,652	320,112	31938	32,013	76,341	75,126	4
2001	887,244	16,275	3,354	40,575	24,312	240,669	335,721	34143	32,673	79,131	80,388	12
2002	936,390	16,908	3,561	41,892	24,654	250,806	362,736	35172	34,254	83,448	82,959	5
2003	993,711	17,550	3,855	44,778	25,554	260,058	397,773	38046	34,560	86,097	85,440	18
2004	1,021,500	18,048	3,972	43,539	24,903	263,379	413,406	39285	33,126	89,124	92,724	10
2005	1,050,057	18,336	3,849	43,308	25,014	265,992	431,040	39615	20,622	91,665	110,619	7
2006	1,066,770	17,811	3,999	42,465	23,757	266,709	440,607	40119	20,604	94,149	116,550	9
2007	1,072,902	17,523	3,837	41,442	23,682	268,011	446,196	39567	20,607	94,659	117,375	5
2008	1,113,507	17,322	4,089	40,890	23,004	269,091	448,470	42081	19,818	93,774	154,968	8
2009	1,201,062	17,967	4,227	41,886	23,349	277,398	468,834	43155	31,683	1,25,607	166,953	10
2010	1,235,916	18,324	4,401	42,831	23,415	287,475	483,780	43632	31,848	1,28,361	171,840	10
2011	1,261,824	18,417	4,491	43,305	23,250	294,525	495,906	44526	33,276	1,30,113	174,015	10
2012	1,284,351	18,615	4,362	43,824	22,644	300,612	504,972	45282	35,679	1,31,799	176,562	10
2013	1,301,616	18,096	4,197	43,902	21,843	307,548	512,712	45912	35,847	1,31,742	179,817	10
2014	1,306,110	17,940	4,248	43,923	20,733	314,079	516,672	46092	35,829	1,28,847	177,747	10
2015	<i>1,317,127</i>	<i>17,611</i>	<i>4,192</i>	<i>43,972</i>	<i>19,838</i>	<i>321,037</i>	<i>522,623</i>	<i>46502</i>	<i>35,904</i>	<i>1,27,396</i>	<i>178,342</i>	10
Compound Annual Growth Rates												
1992-2015	1.74	-0.06	0.62	0.65	-0.97	0.96	1.90	0.93	0.38	2.75	4.40	-
1992-2000	-0.50	-1.26	-0.96	0.31	-0.60	-1.21	-0.72	-2.02	-0.34	1.41	1.60	-
2000-2015	2.95	0.58	1.47	0.83	-1.16	2.14	3.32	2.54	0.77	3.47	5.93	-
2000-2005	4.29	2.58	2.72	2.21	1.13	2.63	6.13	4.40	-8.42	3.73	8.05	-
2005-2015	2.29	-0.40	0.86	0.15	-2.29	1.90	1.95	1.62	5.70	3.35	4.89	-

Sources: Statistics Data for Canada and the provinces up to 2014 are from Statistics Canada, CANSIM Table 477-0019. Values for 2015 are calculated by applying the compound annual growth rate from the 2012-2014 period to the 2014 value. Nunavut university data up to 2009 are based on number of BEd graduates associated with Nunavut Arctic College, taken from correspondence with the College. (Values for 2010-2015 assume the number of students remains constant.) **Notes:** Years refer to the year in which the school year began. For example, 2006 data refer to the 2006/2007 school year, which began in September 2006.

Appendix Table 6b: University Enrolment Rate (Full-time and Part-time Enrolment), Proportion of the Total Population Aged 18-22, Both Sexes, Per Cent, Canada, Provinces and Nunavut, 1992-2015

Year	Canada	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU
1992	44.2	33.9	36.7	54.6	42.1	54.8	44.7	45.9	47.2	35.8	28.2	-
1993	44.1	33.6	34.8	55.5	43.0	54.6	44.5	45.6	45.1	36.6	28.4	-
1994	43.7	34.3	31.7	55.9	43.4	53.0	44.3	44.5	44.2	36.0	29.2	-
1995	42.8	34.0	29.8	56.4	44.3	50.8	43.7	42.1	43.7	35.8	29.5	-
1996	41.6	35.2	28.0	57.4	43.0	48.7	42.1	40.5	42.5	36.0	29.5	-
1997	40.8	36.2	30.1	58.5	42.1	47.1	41.4	39.2	41.9	35.6	29.1	-
1998	40.6	38.0	30.3	59.5	43.4	46.5	41.0	39.5	41.8	35.3	29.5	-
1999	41.1	40.8	32.5	59.6	43.3	46.9	41.6	39.2	41.9	37.9	28.3	-
2000	40.7	41.5	34.9	62.4	46.1	46.0	41.6	40.4	43.0	34.5	28.1	0.2
2001	41.7	42.4	34.4	65.2	47.4	47.6	42.2	42.7	43.6	34.5	29.1	0.5
2002	43.3	44.6	36.8	66.7	48.0	50.0	44.4	43.4	45.3	35.3	29.3	0.2
2003	45.4	47.2	39.3	70.7	50.1	52.6	47.5	46.2	45.1	35.7	29.8	0.7
2004	46.4	49.3	39.8	68.5	49.3	54.2	48.5	47.0	42.9	36.1	32.2	0.4
2005	47.5	52.1	38.8	68.1	50.6	55.6	49.8	46.9	27.2	36.0	38.6	0.3
2006	48.0	52.6	41.3	67.3	48.9	56.2	50.4	47.4	27.6	36.0	40.7	0.3
2007	48.0	53.2	39.8	66.3	49.4	56.2	50.7	46.5	27.3	35.6	40.5	0.2
2008	49.3	52.4	42.5	65.0	47.9	55.3	50.5	48.9	25.8	35.0	53.2	0.3
2009	52.4	54.3	43.7	65.8	48.4	55.2	52.2	49.3	40.7	46.9	57.0	0.3
2010	53.1	55.5	44.3	66.9	48.2	55.3	52.9	49.3	40.8	48.3	58.1	0.3
2011	53.5	56.6	44.7	67.5	47.8	55.5	53.2	49.9	42.7	48.8	58.6	0.3
2012	53.9	58.3	43.2	69.1	46.8	56.2	53.4	49.9	45.8	49.2	58.2	0.3
2013	54.6	58.6	42.2	71.4	46.2	58.1	53.9	50.2	46.3	49.0	58.5	0.3
2014	54.9	59.7	43.4	73.3	45.0	60.7	54.1	50.1	46.7	47.5	56.6	0.3
2015	56.0	60.1	43.4	74.7	44.1	63.9	55.2	50.5	47.4	47.5	56.4	0.3
Compound Annual Growth Rates												
1992-2015	1.03	2.52	0.74	1.37	0.20	0.67	0.93	0.42	0.01	1.24	3.06	-
1992-2000	-1.01	2.56	-0.61	1.69	1.14	-2.18	-0.87	-1.60	-1.18	-0.45	-0.06	-
2000-2015	2.14	2.50	1.47	1.20	-0.30	2.22	1.90	1.51	0.65	2.15	4.76	3.80
2000-2005	3.10	4.66	2.16	1.77	1.86	3.88	3.64	3.06	-8.76	0.86	6.57	7.77
2005-2015	1.66	1.44	1.12	0.93	-1.36	1.40	1.04	0.74	5.72	2.80	3.87	1.87

Sources: Appendix Table 7c and Appendix Table 6a.

Appendix Table 7a: Population, Both Sexes, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1981-2015

Year	Canada	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1981	24,819,915	575,302	123,551	854,871	706,438	6,547,207	8,812,286	1,035,545	975,759	2,291,104	2,826,558	23,880	-	-
1982	25,116,942	573,795	123,588	859,038	707,457	6,580,631	8,920,288	1,045,224	986,582	2,369,827	2,876,513	24,668	-	-
1983	25,366,451	579,164	125,102	868,289	714,842	6,602,976	9,039,564	1,059,752	1,001,249	2,393,587	2,907,502	23,664	-	-
1984	25,607,053	580,065	126,563	877,471	720,488	6,631,220	9,167,484	1,071,810	1,014,615	2,393,907	2,947,181	23,921	-	-
1985	25,842,116	579,275	127,619	885,848	723,287	6,665,802	9,294,657	1,082,495	1,024,928	2,404,490	2,975,131	24,375	-	-
1986	26,100,278	576,306	128,436	889,087	725,019	6,708,170	9,437,359	1,091,552	1,028,717	2,432,930	3,003,621	24,430	-	-
1987	26,446,601	575,242	128,641	893,606	727,768	6,781,984	9,637,945	1,098,373	1,032,799	2,440,877	3,048,651	25,706	-	-
1988	26,791,747	574,982	129,289	897,216	730,349	6,837,077	9,838,620	1,102,152	1,028,225	2,456,614	3,114,761	26,653	-	-
1989	27,276,781	576,551	130,153	903,841	735,129	6,925,128	10,103,305	1,103,792	1,019,439	2,498,325	3,196,725	27,167	-	-
1990	27,691,138	577,368	130,404	910,451	740,156	6,996,986	10,295,832	1,105,421	1,007,727	2,547,788	3,292,111	27,957	-	-
1991	28,037,420	579,644	130,369	914,969	745,567	7,067,396	10,431,316	1,109,604	1,002,713	2,592,306	3,373,787	28,871	38,724	22,154
1992	28,371,264	580,109	130,827	919,451	748,121	7,110,010	10,572,205	1,112,689	1,003,995	2,632,672	3,468,802	30,084	39,416	22,883
1993	28,684,764	579,977	132,177	923,925	748,812	7,156,537	10,690,038	1,117,618	1,006,900	2,667,292	3,567,772	30,337	39,820	23,559
1994	29,000,663	574,466	133,437	926,871	750,185	7,192,403	10,819,146	1,123,230	1,009,575	2,700,606	3,676,075	29,684	40,578	24,407
1995	29,302,311	567,397	134,415	928,120	750,943	7,219,219	10,950,119	1,129,150	1,014,187	2,734,519	3,777,390	30,442	41,432	24,978
1996	29,610,218	559,698	135,737	931,327	752,268	7,246,897	11,082,903	1,134,196	1,018,945	2,775,133	3,874,317	31,387	41,741	25,669
1997	29,905,948	550,911	136,095	932,402	752,511	7,274,611	11,227,651	1,136,128	1,017,902	2,829,848	3,948,583	31,797	41,625	25,884
1998	30,155,173	539,843	135,804	931,836	750,530	7,295,935	11,365,901	1,137,489	1,017,332	2,899,066	3,983,113	31,149	40,802	26,373
1999	30,401,286	533,329	136,281	933,784	750,601	7,323,250	11,504,759	1,142,448	1,014,524	2,952,692	4,011,375	30,785	40,638	26,820
2000	30,685,730	527,966	136,470	933,821	750,517	7,356,951	11,683,290	1,147,313	1,007,565	3,004,198	4,039,230	30,431	40,480	27,498
2001	31,020,596	522,046	136,665	932,491	749,819	7,396,415	11,897,370	1,151,450	1,000,239	3,058,084	4,076,881	30,157	40,845	28,134
2002	31,358,418	519,483	136,876	935,155	749,379	7,441,498	12,093,299	1,156,636	996,816	3,128,262	4,100,161	30,337	41,694	28,822
2003	31,641,630	518,445	137,221	937,676	749,434	7,485,491	12,243,758	1,163,528	996,431	3,182,852	4,123,937	30,940	42,595	29,322
2004	31,938,004	517,402	137,681	939,612	749,408	7,535,278	12,390,068	1,173,223	997,312	3,238,387	4,155,017	31,454	43,305	29,857
2005	32,242,364	514,315	138,064	937,899	748,044	7,581,192	12,527,990	1,178,296	993,523	3,321,638	4,195,764	31,899	43,401	30,339
2006	32,570,505	510,584	137,865	937,869	745,609	7,631,873	12,661,566	1,183,524	992,302	3,421,361	4,241,691	32,271	43,178	30,812
2007	32,887,928	509,039	137,721	935,071	745,407	7,692,736	12,764,195	1,189,366	1,002,048	3,514,031	4,290,988	32,557	43,374	31,395
2008	33,245,773	511,543	138,764	935,865	746,855	7,761,504	12,882,625	1,197,774	1,017,346	3,595,755	4,349,412	33,088	43,350	31,892
2009	33,628,571	516,729	139,909	938,194	749,954	7,843,475	12,997,687	1,208,589	1,034,782	3,679,092	4,410,679	33,732	43,149	32,600
2010	34,005,274	521,972	141,678	942,073	753,044	7,929,365	13,135,063	1,220,930	1,051,425	3,732,573	4,465,924	34,596	43,278	33,353
2011	34,342,780	525,037	144,038	944,469	755,530	8,007,656	13,263,544	1,233,728	1,066,349	3,790,191	4,499,139	35,402	43,501	34,196
2012	34,750,545	526,450	145,080	944,943	756,777	8,085,906	13,413,702	1,250,265	1,086,018	3,880,755	4,546,290	36,058	43,594	34,707
2013	35,155,451	527,409	145,178	943,538	755,842	8,155,505	13,556,229	1,265,597	1,104,990	3,996,620	4,589,041	36,315	43,786	35,401
2014	35,544,564	528,333	145,832	943,294	754,865	8,214,503	13,685,171	1,280,953	1,121,285	4,108,283	4,645,261	36,872	43,889	36,023
2015	35,848,610	528,676	146,736	943,373	754,309	8,259,452	13,797,038	1,295,981	1,132,263	4,179,660	4,692,953	37,393	44,244	36,532
Compound Annual Growth Rates														
1991-2015	1.03	-0.38	0.49	0.13	0.05	0.65	1.17	0.65	0.51	2.01	1.38	1.08	0.56	2.11
2000-2015	1.04	0.01	0.48	0.07	0.03	0.77	1.11	0.82	0.78	2.23	1.01	1.38	0.59	1.91
2000-2005	0.99	-0.52	0.23	0.09	-0.07	0.60	1.41	0.53	-0.28	2.03	0.76	0.95	1.40	1.99
2005-2015	1.07	0.28	0.61	0.06	0.08	0.86	0.97	0.96	1.32	2.32	1.13	1.60	0.19	1.87

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM Table 051-0001, "Estimates of population, by age group and sex for July 1, Canada, provinces and territories, annually (Persons unless specified)".

Appendix Table 7b: Population Aged 5-17 (School Aged Population), Both Sexes, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1981-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1981	5,111,600	158,816	28,785	189,384	165,174	1,297,441	1,791,448	219,002	214,399	480,664	547,356	5,403		
1982	5,006,960	154,097	27,956	184,015	160,398	1,261,407	1,752,853	214,948	210,788	482,763	538,725	5,326		
1983	4,906,618	150,823	27,343	179,338	156,682	1,228,210	1,718,074	212,043	208,695	476,866	530,127	4,826		
1984	4,847,382	147,036	27,012	176,303	153,479	1,209,125	1,698,237	210,283	208,427	470,709	528,299	4,815		
1985	4,826,565	143,678	26,774	174,284	151,015	1,203,898	1,691,518	209,738	209,460	469,307	527,862	4,928		
1986	4,824,948	139,749	26,367	171,709	148,814	1,204,818	1,693,574	209,657	209,845	473,245	528,032	4,937		
1987	4,836,497	136,222	26,127	169,954	147,165	1,209,234	1,706,345	209,382	209,866	472,953	530,209	5,119		
1988	4,852,627	133,215	26,046	168,061	145,361	1,208,221	1,723,205	208,482	208,903	475,015	537,033	5,222		
1989	4,883,130	130,173	26,015	165,995	143,569	1,211,455	1,742,873	207,198	207,300	482,218	546,950	5,346		
1990	4,933,018	126,701	25,866	164,766	141,858	1,217,715	1,765,874	207,185	205,798	494,088	563,369	5,548		
1991	4,984,705	123,370	25,823	163,844	140,389	1,225,980	1,788,077	207,756	205,605	506,455	577,046	5,648	8,427	6,285
1992	5,035,813	120,127	25,761	163,325	138,483	1,226,605	1,815,928	207,689	205,814	516,427	594,400	5,890	8,865	6,499
1993	5,068,521	116,877	25,762	162,646	136,308	1,221,949	1,835,467	207,641	206,171	523,514	610,461	5,867	9,080	6,778
1994	5,117,548	112,963	25,964	162,059	134,644	1,220,281	1,863,784	208,543	207,063	530,404	629,599	5,888	9,256	7,100
1995	5,177,683	109,947	26,147	162,710	133,358	1,220,355	1,897,592	210,828	207,962	538,836	647,020	6,168	9,411	7,349
1996	5,238,039	106,357	26,250	163,128	132,391	1,224,010	1,933,793	212,522	208,142	545,980	662,065	6,373	9,490	7,538
1997	5,286,018	102,166	26,147	162,392	131,183	1,221,433	1,969,322	213,375	207,015	554,974	674,251	6,480	9,544	7,736
1998	5,318,539	97,839	25,957	161,018	129,258	1,215,654	2,003,425	213,632	205,976	563,776	678,355	6,338	9,477	7,834
1999	5,330,242	94,392	25,783	159,778	127,688	1,206,866	2,027,753	214,541	203,630	566,917	679,119	6,227	9,490	8,058
2000	5,348,557	91,071	25,483	158,207	125,812	1,201,534	2,058,511	215,168	200,373	569,849	678,797	6,083	9,410	8,259
2001	5,364,395	87,765	25,318	156,515	123,741	1,199,785	2,085,902	215,420	196,259	572,414	677,562	5,898	9,431	8,385
2002	5,370,784	84,840	24,970	154,263	121,546	1,197,393	2,108,598	215,099	192,603	576,996	670,687	5,774	9,476	8,539
2003	5,345,754	82,262	24,403	151,924	119,456	1,190,133	2,110,893	214,453	188,842	576,746	662,807	5,741	9,476	8,618
2004	5,316,458	79,921	23,917	149,316	117,491	1,181,710	2,107,379	214,209	185,355	575,713	657,705	5,677	9,415	8,650
2005	5,297,301	78,053	23,627	146,635	115,929	1,177,830	2,102,751	213,086	181,860	579,130	654,855	5,619	9,208	8,718
2006	5,265,854	75,824	23,208	143,620	113,590	1,172,061	2,089,602	211,757	178,519	583,803	650,762	5,493	8,943	8,672
2007	5,217,659	74,126	22,575	140,058	111,387	1,158,586	2,074,214	209,999	176,487	583,671	643,707	5,405	8,776	8,668
2008	5,158,915	72,554	22,169	136,134	109,079	1,137,702	2,055,882	207,920	174,722	582,697	637,526	5,361	8,512	8,657
2009	5,112,611	71,675	21,862	132,722	107,038	1,116,333	2,041,180	207,087	174,081	584,384	634,058	5,286	8,258	8,647
2010	5,070,839	70,807	21,625	129,937	105,063	1,096,389	2,028,278	206,719	173,931	585,242	630,902	5,274	8,023	8,649
2011	5,042,068	70,157	21,623	127,436	103,187	1,083,351	2,015,498	207,609	173,869	590,095	627,515	5,217	7,871	8,640
2012	5,015,919	69,467	21,432	124,813	101,620	1,075,801	1,997,112	208,031	175,452	598,468	622,029	5,246	7,794	8,654
2013	5,002,451	69,006	21,150	122,658	100,363	1,073,595	1,980,898	207,955	177,218	610,827	617,049	5,180	7,752	8,800
2014	5,000,309	68,763	21,065	120,860	99,442	1,074,733	1,966,514	208,627	179,681	623,566	615,286	5,234	7,645	8,893
2015	5,015,400	68,728	21,079	119,712	99,148	1,080,694	1,959,734	210,218	181,732	635,696	616,528	5,258	7,787	9,086
Compound Annual Growth Rates														
1989-2015	0.10	-2.43	-0.81	-1.25	-1.41	-0.44	0.45	0.06	-0.51	1.07	0.46	-0.06	-	-
1991-2015	0.03	-2.41	-0.84	-1.30	-1.44	-0.52	0.38	0.05	-0.51	0.95	0.28	-0.30	-0.33	1.55
1989-2000	0.83	-3.20	-0.19	-0.44	-1.19	-0.07	1.52	0.34	-0.31	1.53	1.98	1.18	-	-
2000-2015	-0.43	-1.86	-1.26	-1.84	-1.58	-0.70	-0.33	-0.16	-0.65	0.73	-0.64	-0.97	-1.25	0.64
2000-2005	-0.19	-3.04	-1.50	-1.51	-1.62	-0.40	0.43	-0.19	-1.92	0.32	-0.72	-1.57	-0.43	1.09
2005-2015	-0.55	-1.26	-1.13	-2.01	-1.55	-0.86	-0.70	-0.14	-0.01	0.94	-0.60	-0.66	-1.66	0.41

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM Table 051-0001, "Estimates of population, by age group and sex for July 1, Canada, provinces and territories, annually (Persons unless specified)".

Note: Values are computed by subtracting the 0-4 population from the 0 to 17 population.

Appendix Table 7c: Population Aged 18-22, Both Sexes, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1989-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1981	2,488,600	56,111	11,856	84,652	69,913	670,114	862,648	99,461	94,179	263,426	268,845	2,385		
1982	2,497,608	56,311	11,908	85,513	70,146	660,989	875,238	100,877	95,482	264,363	268,835	2,548		
1983	2,478,539	57,901	12,264	86,770	71,168	648,639	881,089	102,140	96,578	251,875	262,057	2,374		
1984	2,418,673	58,075	12,210	86,167	70,424	626,217	869,948	101,160	95,727	236,415	254,358	2,287		
1985	2,337,271	57,309	12,054	83,943	68,259	601,198	848,132	98,222	92,609	224,322	243,437	2,152		
1986	2,235,764	55,955	11,589	80,477	65,254	568,527	818,193	94,051	87,177	214,963	232,159	1,948		
1987	2,134,378	54,946	10,902	76,008	62,077	537,130	787,183	89,276	82,134	202,057	225,289	1,957		
1988	2,062,668	53,489	10,397	72,516	59,404	508,648	768,678	85,684	77,232	194,766	224,352	1,983		
1989	2,054,060	53,038	10,168	71,842	58,550	495,594	775,979	84,133	73,684	194,757	228,663	2,025		
1990	2,041,574	52,700	10,049	71,314	58,628	483,743	775,531	83,178	70,481	194,818	233,279	2,041		
1991	2,022,757	53,220	9,957	70,448	59,137	476,970	767,786	82,546	69,360	192,881	232,557	2,124	3,555	2,216
1992	2,004,148	52,704	9,918	69,409	58,951	469,706	759,095	81,857	69,630	190,862	234,480	2,133	3,308	2,095
1993	1,981,833	51,834	9,971	68,425	58,312	467,692	743,204	81,175	70,243	188,117	235,569	2,100	3,135	2,056
1994	1,967,355	50,064	9,882	66,686	57,111	468,630	732,337	80,299	70,694	187,434	237,240	1,866	3,038	2,074
1995	1,975,805	47,667	9,747	64,908	55,971	476,407	730,320	79,329	72,233	189,806	242,298	1,884	3,108	2,127
1996	1,995,080	45,613	9,791	64,172	54,971	484,026	729,116	79,166	73,691	194,526	252,693	1,975	3,112	2,228
1997	2,016,224	43,620	9,746	63,346	53,866	492,740	733,465	78,594	74,555	200,396	258,510	1,984	3,153	2,249
1998	2,032,939	41,309	9,520	62,621	52,405	499,754	738,337	77,900	74,898	208,967	259,908	1,950	3,058	2,312
1999	2,059,764	39,930	9,525	62,260	51,685	507,269	750,524	78,228	75,114	215,126	262,802	1,936	3,044	2,321
2000	2,088,980	38,928	9,646	62,220	51,283	508,453	768,760	79,142	74,516	221,243	267,448	1,977	3,064	2,300
2001	2,130,168	38,379	9,754	62,186	51,306	505,538	795,244	79,915	74,936	229,366	275,971	2,053	3,152	2,368
2002	2,164,435	37,905	9,673	62,805	51,388	501,654	816,785	81,086	75,667	236,307	283,163	2,207	3,286	2,509
2003	2,188,082	37,208	9,808	63,312	51,046	494,094	837,148	82,352	76,557	241,172	287,092	2,329	3,397	2,567
2004	2,203,301	36,583	9,990	63,542	50,511	486,317	852,180	83,659	77,127	246,872	288,076	2,330	3,450	2,664
2005	2,212,256	35,210	9,912	63,590	49,461	478,504	865,769	84,417	75,920	254,526	286,477	2,281	3,420	2,769
2006	2,220,882	33,849	9,680	63,100	48,567	474,525	874,731	84,672	74,783	261,756	286,612	2,274	3,461	2,872
2007	2,234,932	32,938	9,635	62,474	47,956	477,128	879,528	85,118	75,546	266,187	289,584	2,297	3,535	3,006
2008	2,259,332	33,037	9,620	62,892	48,028	486,825	887,572	86,127	76,902	268,064	291,265	2,274	3,629	3,097
2009	2,290,576	33,064	9,682	63,674	48,227	502,594	897,890	87,490	77,853	268,015	292,849	2,326	3,708	3,204
2010	2,327,107	33,036	9,936	64,041	48,547	519,769	914,339	88,424	77,970	265,851	295,866	2,388	3,675	3,265
2011	2,359,260	32,518	10,042	64,116	48,680	531,145	932,492	89,178	77,894	266,723	297,135	2,419	3,600	3,318
2012	2,384,315	31,941	10,102	63,457	48,360	534,701	946,476	90,740	77,853	267,699	303,539	2,450	3,657	3,340
2013	2,385,364	30,884	9,942	61,470	47,324	529,217	952,001	91,451	77,402	268,989	307,239	2,454	3,634	3,357
2014	2,380,879	30,029	9,778	59,905	46,077	517,570	954,203	91,914	76,653	271,164	314,259	2,396	3,600	3,331
2015	2,353,608	29,319	9,658	58,884	44,986	502,729	946,560	92,052	75,779	268,383	316,093	2,381	3,496	3,288
Compound Annual Growth Rates														
1989-2015	0.52	-2.25	-0.20	-0.76	-1.01	0.05	0.77	0.35	0.11	1.24	1.25	0.62	-	-
1991-2015	0.63	-2.45	-0.13	-0.74	-1.13	0.22	0.88	0.46	0.37	1.39	1.29	0.48	-0.07	1.66
1989-2000	0.15	-2.77	-0.48	-1.30	-1.20	0.23	-0.08	-0.55	0.10	1.17	1.43	-0.22	-	-
2000-2015	0.80	-1.87	0.01	-0.37	-0.87	-0.08	1.40	1.01	0.11	1.30	1.12	1.25	0.88	2.41
2000-2005	1.15	-1.99	0.55	0.44	-0.72	-1.21	2.41	1.30	0.37	2.84	1.38	2.90	2.22	3.78
2005-2015	0.62	-1.81	-0.26	-0.77	-0.94	0.50	0.90	0.87	-0.02	0.53	0.99	0.43	0.22	1.73

Source: CANSIM table 051-0001.

Note: Values are computed by adding the 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22 year old population estimates.

Appendix Table 7d: Population Aged 25 and Over, Both Sexes, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1989-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1981	14,440,952	290,239	69,190	488,592	391,345	3,835,024	5,230,705	602,263	549,635	1,243,884	1,706,116	12,925		
1982	14,804,225	294,999	70,203	497,667	398,597	3,915,633	5,352,668	613,547	561,115	1,306,624	1,757,635	13,372		
1983	15,144,969	302,149	71,743	508,784	408,282	3,990,465	5,481,046	626,904	573,499	1,345,584	1,800,456	13,072		
1984	15,481,564	307,524	73,271	519,977	417,477	4,068,177	5,617,409	639,179	585,877	1,369,386	1,845,651	13,462		
1985	15,820,562	312,507	74,667	531,784	425,563	4,149,860	5,755,865	651,949	597,176	1,396,579	1,885,372	13,893		
1986	16,182,220	316,573	76,205	541,263	433,188	4,238,069	5,909,731	664,367	605,639	1,430,969	1,925,949	14,230		
1987	16,600,728	321,716	77,223	551,988	441,479	4,344,179	6,102,116	675,545	615,172	1,455,406	1,974,095	15,269		
1988	17,016,015	327,213	78,594	562,102	449,810	4,438,056	6,292,540	684,983	621,055	1,483,837	2,034,690	16,108		
1989	17,498,890	333,618	79,997	573,318	458,840	4,545,084	6,521,214	692,155	623,111	1,523,464	2,103,536	16,545		
1990	17,902,486	339,733	80,932	583,424	467,346	4,631,866	6,693,200	697,832	621,968	1,563,738	2,176,260	17,114		
1991	18,228,512	346,000	81,405	591,176	474,701	4,700,617	6,818,698	703,581	622,268	1,600,042	2,242,045	17,766	20,962	9,251
1992	18,504,236	350,932	82,099	598,236	480,143	4,745,511	6,927,492	707,218	624,415	1,631,173	2,307,286	18,488	21,415	9,828
1993	18,781,114	355,850	83,302	604,688	484,292	4,791,043	7,031,851	712,229	627,290	1,661,501	2,378,194	18,727	21,869	10,278
1994	19,058,771	357,758	84,457	610,515	488,619	4,828,757	7,139,057	717,599	630,066	1,691,394	2,458,736	18,489	22,550	10,774
1995	19,338,131	358,772	85,586	615,297	492,849	4,863,186	7,251,107	723,448	633,976	1,722,003	2,538,621	19,004	23,245	11,037
1996	19,613,446	359,675	86,902	621,060	498,142	4,896,647	7,363,216	729,087	637,990	1,755,482	2,610,594	19,735	23,521	11,395
1997	19,892,117	359,705	87,873	626,576	502,867	4,933,658	7,485,823	733,508	639,543	1,797,008	2,670,198	20,178	23,624	11,556
1998	20,129,890	357,840	88,471	630,805	506,228	4,964,449	7,596,062	737,328	641,691	1,845,397	2,706,432	19,949	23,377	11,861
1999	20,366,747	357,682	89,453	636,152	510,070	5,003,766	7,705,811	742,347	642,455	1,887,062	2,736,676	19,797	23,348	12,128
2000	20,635,305	357,959	90,051	639,318	513,569	5,052,189	7,840,978	747,533	641,344	1,929,558	2,767,220	19,715	23,353	12,518
2001	20,939,306	357,457	90,693	642,183	516,577	5,107,031	7,999,461	752,378	639,988	1,973,879	2,803,336	19,730	23,664	12,929
2002	21,256,848	358,981	91,484	647,971	519,734	5,163,796	8,159,213	757,995	640,679	2,028,356	2,830,982	19,930	24,388	13,339
2003	21,538,117	361,600	92,329	652,615	522,834	5,220,518	8,288,740	764,683	643,410	2,073,758	2,858,526	20,392	25,075	13,637
2004	21,828,037	363,764	93,238	657,445	525,392	5,280,794	8,416,191	772,754	646,815	2,119,045	2,892,076	20,871	25,680	13,972
2005	22,131,438	364,952	94,156	660,186	527,883	5,341,764	8,538,747	778,353	648,626	2,181,610	2,933,480	21,370	25,973	14,338
2006	22,452,465	365,577	94,843	664,421	529,717	5,404,680	8,659,900	784,256	651,868	2,254,556	2,980,022	21,857	26,081	14,687
2007	22,767,560	366,627	95,357	665,734	532,424	5,470,030	8,766,584	789,925	660,685	2,327,567	3,029,020	22,167	26,411	15,029
2008	23,109,169	370,017	96,620	669,520	536,003	5,536,842	8,884,444	797,214	672,790	2,396,226	3,084,956	22,701	26,514	15,322
2009	23,462,484	375,410	97,801	674,088	540,571	5,610,357	8,996,403	805,486	686,734	2,467,878	3,142,175	23,285	26,520	15,776
2010	23,808,807	381,022	99,481	679,514	544,832	5,687,942	9,121,939	814,808	700,331	2,517,790	3,194,039	24,040	26,793	16,276
2011	24,121,813	385,094	101,571	684,150	548,997	5,758,047	9,239,454	824,664	713,264	2,567,403	3,230,419	24,766	27,121	16,863
2012	24,492,383	387,992	102,648	687,231	551,930	5,826,900	9,384,184	837,424	728,321	2,640,974	3,274,892	25,280	27,300	17,307
2013	24,860,805	390,563	103,127	689,730	553,539	5,888,792	9,522,052	849,723	743,192	2,731,730	3,317,324	25,565	27,647	17,821
2014	25,224,727	393,006	104,030	692,860	555,126	5,949,634	9,652,407	861,948	756,445	2,819,895	3,367,167	26,011	27,867	18,331
2015	25,536,383	395,365	105,137	696,294	556,785	6,005,783	9,774,740	873,990	766,191	2,878,117	3,410,583	26,411	28,230	18,757
Compound Annual Growth Rates														
1989-2015	1.46	0.66	1.06	0.75	0.75	1.08	1.57	0.90	0.80	2.48	1.88	1.82	-	-
1991-2015	1.41	0.56	1.07	0.68	0.67	1.03	1.51	0.91	0.87	2.48	1.76	1.67	1.25	2.99
1989-2000	1.51	0.64	1.08	1.00	1.03	0.97	1.69	0.70	0.26	2.17	2.52	1.61	-	-
2000-2015	1.43	0.66	1.04	0.57	0.54	1.16	1.48	1.05	1.19	2.70	1.40	1.97	1.27	2.73
2000-2005	1.41	0.39	0.90	0.64	0.55	1.12	1.72	0.81	0.23	2.49	1.17	1.63	2.15	2.75

Source: CANSIM table 051-0001.

Note: Values are computed by subtracting the 18-24 population from the 18 and over population.

Appendix Table 7e: Population Aged 18-29 (University-aged Population), Both Sexes, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1989-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1981	5,714,968	127,003	25,564	188,484	157,977	1,543,912	1,953,033	225,062	212,461	624,164	638,842	6,349		
1982	5,806,360	126,618	25,637	190,831	158,463	1,549,612	1,993,357	229,136	217,123	648,200	647,818	6,651		
1983	5,853,092	129,496	26,573	195,465	161,593	1,548,928	2,030,359	234,697	222,376	640,156	643,943	6,179		
1984	5,842,353	129,789	27,134	198,160	162,188	1,534,672	2,052,325	236,735	224,196	618,552	638,868	6,077		
1985	5,787,200	128,526	27,185	198,670	160,329	1,510,578	2,057,477	236,576	222,605	599,612	625,799	5,893		
1986	5,730,389	125,950	26,973	196,585	157,654	1,483,919	2,064,808	235,259	218,044	588,219	613,520	5,592		
1987	5,668,325	124,675	26,333	192,867	154,330	1,455,802	2,076,113	231,384	213,081	566,250	607,900	5,718		
1988	5,603,449	123,298	25,794	189,002	151,314	1,419,299	2,086,413	227,032	205,265	548,350	607,761	5,788		
1989	5,591,484	123,003	25,316	187,102	149,739	1,394,808	2,122,616	221,857	195,140	539,630	612,248	5,610		
1990	5,507,585	122,027	24,630	183,748	147,781	1,354,819	2,109,353	215,190	183,269	530,120	616,269	5,597		
1991	5,373,964	122,004	23,922	178,919	145,940	1,310,938	2,058,644	209,014	174,849	517,017	612,051	5,748	9,442	5,476
1992	5,269,758	120,778	23,404	174,060	143,223	1,270,341	2,019,980	203,613	170,457	506,301	617,100	5,830	9,064	5,607
1993	5,158,339	118,989	23,178	169,572	139,651	1,236,965	1,966,659	199,252	166,695	494,554	622,694	5,679	8,878	5,573
1994	5,062,858	115,071	22,846	164,429	136,535	1,206,332	1,922,804	195,250	163,825	486,326	630,037	5,121	8,671	5,611
1995	4,982,285	109,960	22,506	158,863	133,212	1,180,144	1,884,043	191,733	163,438	481,674	637,361	5,131	8,660	5,560
1996	4,949,617	104,799	22,599	155,862	130,711	1,165,730	1,854,751	190,197	165,006	485,580	654,838	5,451	8,435	5,658
1997	4,940,857	99,771	22,420	152,934	128,447	1,160,794	1,848,237	188,352	165,244	494,646	660,656	5,373	8,347	5,636
1998	4,940,370	93,995	21,868	150,464	125,683	1,163,055	1,846,817	186,914	165,434	512,112	655,210	5,133	8,029	5,656
1999	4,961,034	90,148	21,685	149,201	124,063	1,171,246	1,856,776	187,084	165,381	525,320	651,673	4,953	7,832	5,672
2000	4,985,679	86,746	21,469	147,423	122,451	1,176,490	1,877,784	186,964	164,132	536,147	647,962	4,788	7,664	5,659
2001	5,032,258	83,925	21,226	144,925	120,712	1,181,760	1,911,624	187,076	163,515	548,686	650,653	4,673	7,699	5,784
2002	5,090,299	82,421	21,102	144,151	119,136	1,191,029	1,942,575	187,673	164,062	565,241	654,333	4,787	7,884	5,905
2003	5,148,969	81,389	21,251	144,481	118,005	1,200,560	1,973,399	189,493	165,667	577,586	657,995	4,989	8,133	6,021
2004	5,211,986	80,434	21,463	144,779	117,084	1,209,439	2,003,613	192,116	168,161	591,480	663,683	5,137	8,406	6,191
2005	5,255,682	77,984	21,431	143,794	115,286	1,207,722	2,026,399	193,116	167,422	612,219	670,291	5,145	8,492	6,381
2006	5,303,629	75,542	21,181	142,650	113,229	1,206,549	2,047,665	193,870	166,916	637,167	678,563	5,164	8,514	6,619
2007	5,369,304	74,135	20,947	141,805	111,517	1,210,929	2,067,186	196,034	169,991	663,812	692,187	5,295	8,643	6,823
2008	5,453,650	74,717	20,954	142,574	111,274	1,221,192	2,094,619	199,021	174,998	684,649	708,544	5,431	8,729	6,948
2009	5,541,691	75,489	21,018	143,961	111,724	1,237,704	2,121,196	202,252	180,336	701,740	724,687	5,631	8,766	7,187
2010	5,610,187	76,205	21,389	145,195	112,002	1,249,973	2,154,851	205,278	184,218	702,332	736,728	5,890	8,847	7,279
2011	5,649,676	76,202	21,578	145,943	112,258	1,256,206	2,183,853	207,389	187,242	701,515	735,089	6,050	8,915	7,436
2012	5,722,174	75,742	21,724	146,372	111,450	1,263,235	2,224,718	211,685	191,731	710,627	742,347	6,054	8,884	7,605
2013	5,780,139	74,988	21,628	145,221	109,395	1,269,002	2,255,057	215,723	195,434	725,256	745,907	5,966	8,806	7,756
2014	5,828,635	74,046	21,611	144,555	107,607	1,267,077	2,281,106	218,805	196,487	738,562	756,221	5,933	8,807	7,818
2015	5,823,952	72,886	21,653	143,268	105,791	1,257,813	2,289,911	220,641	195,345	736,273	757,943	5,932	8,710	7,786
Compound Annual Growth Rates														
1989-2015	0.16	-1.99	-0.60	-1.02	-1.33	-0.40	0.29	-0.02	0.00	1.20	0.82	0.21	-	-
1991-2015	0.34	-2.12	-0.41	-0.92	-1.33	-0.17	0.44	0.23	0.46	1.48	0.89	0.13	-0.34	1.48
1989-2000	-1.04	-3.12	-1.49	-2.14	-1.81	-1.54	-1.11	-1.54	-1.56	-0.06	0.52	-1.43	-	-
2000-2015	1.04	-1.15	0.06	-0.19	-0.97	0.45	1.33	1.11	1.17	2.14	1.05	1.44	0.86	2.15
2000-2005	1.06	-2.11	-0.04	-0.50	-1.20	0.53	1.54	0.65	0.40	2.69	0.68	1.45	2.07	2.43

Source: CANSIM table 051-0001.

Note: Values are computed by adding the 18-24 population to the 25-29 population.

Appendix 2: CSLS Estimates of HDI and its Components

Appendix Table 3: Estimated Average Educational Attainment Using LFS data, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1990-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1990	10.5	10.7	10.7	11.2	10.9	10.9	11.4	11.0	11.0	11.6	11.7	-	-	-
1991	11.3	10.8	10.8	11.2	10.9	11.0	11.4	11.1	11.0	11.7	11.7	-	-	-
1992	11.4	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.0	11.1	11.5	11.1	11.1	11.8	11.8	12.0	-	-
1993	11.5	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.1	11.2	11.6	11.2	11.2	11.9	11.9	12.1	-	-
1994	11.6	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.7	11.2	11.3	11.9	12.0	12.1	-	-
1995	11.6	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.7	11.4	11.3	11.9	12.0	12.2	-	-
1996	11.7	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.8	11.5	11.4	12.0	12.1	12.2	-	-
1997	11.8	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.9	11.5	11.4	12.1	12.1	12.2	-	-
1998	11.8	11.3	11.4	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.9	11.6	11.6	12.2	12.1	12.3	-	-
1999	11.9	11.3	11.5	11.8	11.6	11.6	12.0	11.7	11.6	12.2	12.2	12.3	-	-
2000	11.9	11.4	11.5	11.8	11.6	11.6	12.1	11.7	11.7	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.17	10.7
2001	12.0	11.5	11.7	11.9	11.7	11.7	12.2	11.8	11.7	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.2	10.7
2002	12.1	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.8	12.2	11.8	11.8	12.3	12.3	12.7	11.9	10.7
2003	12.1	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.9	12.3	11.9	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.5	11.8	10.7
2004	12.2	11.7	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.9	12.3	11.9	11.9	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.0	10.6
2005	12.2	11.8	12.0	12.1	11.9	12.0	12.3	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.4	11.9	10.6
2006	12.3	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.9
2007	12.3	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.5	12.0	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	11.2
2008	12.4	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.1	11.0
2009	12.4	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.6	12.6	12.4	11.9	10.7
2010	12.5	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.2	12.3	12.6	12.6	12.4	11.9	10.6
2011	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.2	10.7
2012	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.3	10.9
2013	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.3	10.8
2014	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.9	12.4	10.6
2015	12.6	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.3	10.9
Compound Annual Growth Rates														
1990-2015	0.73	0.52	0.61	0.48	0.49	0.54	0.44	0.50	0.49	0.36	0.35	-	-	-
1990-2000	1.25	0.60	0.76	0.58	0.60	0.65	0.57	0.65	0.59	0.45	0.41	-	-	-
2000-2015	0.38	0.46	0.51	0.41	0.41	0.47	0.35	0.40	0.43	0.30	0.31	0.34	0.09	0.11
2000-2005	0.51	0.64	0.82	0.49	0.53	0.67	0.46	0.42	0.57	0.43	0.34	0.38	-0.48	-0.18
2005-2015	0.32	0.38	0.35	0.37	0.35	0.37	0.30	0.39	0.36	0.24	0.29	0.33	0.38	0.25

Sources: LFS data from CANSIM Table 282-0004 for provinces, unpublished territorial data obtained from LFS by special request from Statistics Canada.

Notes: LFS data is not available for Nunavut before 2004. Since there is no clear pattern in the yearly growth rates, estimates for 2000-2003 (italicized) are assumed to be equal to the 2004 estimate. Average educational attainment for Northwest Territories (2000) was estimated in the same manner.

CSLS allocates 8 years for those with at most primary, 12 years for those with at most secondary and 14 years for those with tertiary schooling.

Appendix Table 9: Expected Years of Schooling Using LFS data, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1990-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT*	NU
1990	14.8	14.4	14.3	14.8	14.2	14.9	15.2	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.3	-	-	-
1991	15.1	14.4	14.5	15.0	14.5	15.3	15.5	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.7	-	-	-
1992	15.4	14.8	14.9	15.1	14.6	15.6	15.8	14.9	14.9	14.7	14.9	14.5	-	-
1993	15.5	14.9	15.2	15.3	14.8	15.8	15.9	14.9	14.8	15.0	14.8	14.2	-	-
1994	15.5	15.2	14.9	15.2	14.9	15.7	16.0	14.8	14.7	14.9	15.0	14.9	-	-
1995	15.6	15.3	14.9	15.2	14.8	15.7	16.1	14.8	14.8	14.8	15.1	14.8	-	-
1996	15.6	15.4	14.9	15.4	14.8	15.8	16.0	14.8	14.7	14.9	15.2	14.4	-	-
1997	15.7	15.9	14.8	15.4	15.0	16.0	16.1	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.5	15.0	-	-
1998	15.7	15.8	15.4	15.5	14.8	15.9	16.0	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.6	15.6	-	-
1999	15.6	15.8	14.9	15.4	14.8	15.7	16.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.6	15.3	-	-
2000	15.6	15.7	15.1	15.7	14.9	15.7	15.9	15.0	15.1	14.8	15.6	15.7	14.5	13.1
2001	15.7	15.5	15.2	15.4	14.9	15.9	16.0	15.2	15.3	15.1	15.7	15.2	14.5	13.1
2002	15.7	15.8	15.2	15.4	14.9	15.9	16.0	15.3	15.4	15.1	15.8	14.4	14.5	13.1
2003	15.7	15.4	15.4	15.7	15.2	15.9	15.9	15.5	15.2	15.1	15.9	14.8	14.3	13.1
2004	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.8	15.3	15.9	16.0	15.5	15.1	15.0	15.8	14.9	14.2	13.1
2005	15.9	15.7	15.3	15.6	15.3	16.1	16.2	15.5	15.1	14.9	15.7	14.6	14.1	13.8
2006	15.8	15.9	15.2	15.7	15.3	16.2	16.1	15.5	15.1	14.9	15.7	14.4	14.2	14.0
2007	15.8	15.9	15.5	15.6	15.5	16.2	16.2	15.3	15.0	14.7	15.6	14.8	14.3	13.5
2008	15.7	15.7	15.3	15.3	15.3	16.1	16.1	15.3	14.9	14.7	15.6	13.7	13.8	13.4
2009	15.8	15.7	15.4	15.4	15.2	16.1	16.2	15.3	14.8	14.8	15.6	13.7	14.3	13.6
2010	16.0	15.5	15.7	15.6	15.3	16.3	16.3	15.4	15.0	15.1	15.8	13.8	14.1	13.6
2011	16.0	15.5	15.5	15.7	15.3	16.4	16.2	15.3	15.1	15.0	15.9	14.1	14.6	13.1
2012	16.0	15.5	15.7	15.7	15.3	16.5	16.3	15.3	15.0	15.0	16.0	14.6	14.6	12.7
2013	16.1	15.7	15.6	15.8	15.4	16.5	16.4	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.9	14.6	14.7	12.7
2014	16.0	15.7	15.9	15.7	15.2	16.7	16.2	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.6	15.0	14.6	13.1
2015	16.0	15.8	15.4	15.5	15.2	16.6	16.2	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.6	14.8	14.7	13.2
Compound Annual Growth Rates														
1990-2015	0.31	0.39	0.28	0.21	0.27	0.44	0.27	0.24	0.15	0.18	0.35	-	-	-
1990-2000	0.51	0.87	0.54	0.62	0.46	0.55	0.45	0.36	0.37	0.27	0.89	-	-	-
2000-2015	0.17	0.07	0.11	-0.06	0.15	0.38	0.16	0.16	0.01	0.12	-0.01	-0.40	0.08	0.03
2000-2005	0.34	0.04	0.25	-0.18	0.59	0.46	0.45	0.64	0.09	0.12	0.02	-1.45	-0.57	1.07
2005-2015	0.08	0.08	0.03	-0.01	-0.07	0.33	0.01	-0.07	-0.03	0.13	-0.02	0.13	0.41	-0.49

Sources: CSLS calculations use CANSIM Table 2820095 for Canada and provinces.

Notes: LFS data is not available for Nunavut before 2004. Since there is no clear pattern in the yearly growth rates, estimates for 2000-2003 (italicized) are assumed to be equal to the 2004 estimate.

Appendix Table 10a: GNI, Millions of Current Dollars, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1981-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1981	354,821	5,071	1,036	7,796	6,402	79,690	127,902	13,375	14,595	52,665	44,458	478	..	..
1982	373,366	5,450	1,111	9,064	7,011	84,256	135,117	13,845	14,746	56,313	44,336	469	..	..
1983	407,345	5,878	1,296	10,314	8,048	91,346	151,940	14,929	15,748	58,467	47,112	446	..	..
1984	445,946	6,289	1,333	11,526	8,889	99,793	170,276	16,753	16,772	62,584	49,366	458	..	..
1985	482,793	6,604	1,393	12,498	9,459	106,706	187,574	18,270	17,631	66,792	53,185	496	..	..
1986	506,727	7,129	1,615	13,576	10,580	115,752	205,609	18,740	17,351	57,598	55,985	633	..	..
1987	554,221	7,730	1,716	14,600	11,671	127,243	228,214	20,129	17,923	59,658	62,057	892	..	..
1988	604,106	8,290	1,879	15,392	12,411	138,565	251,815	21,694	18,500	63,238	68,637	973	..	..
1989	645,935	8,755	2,019	16,443	12,977	145,111	273,007	23,008	19,430	66,711	74,600	1,032	..	..
1990	667,971	8,964	2,104	16,966	13,273	150,070	276,958	23,858	20,842	72,565	78,290	1,066	..	..
1991	675,996	9,381	2,183	17,650	13,447	152,270	278,631	23,789	21,059	72,550	80,993	974	..	..
1992	690,265	9,329	2,220	18,075	13,855	155,082	282,527	24,190	20,942	73,882	86,142	1,137	..	..
1993	719,217	9,541	2,403	18,254	14,581	159,219	291,938	24,277	22,301	80,086	92,790	925	..	..
1994	761,141	10,024	2,452	18,555	15,196	167,800	308,489	25,683	23,784	86,657	98,746	955	..	..
1995	800,325	10,480	2,579	19,117	16,407	175,181	325,740	26,697	25,665	90,379	104,201	1,092	..	..
1996	828,455	10,256	2,733	19,357	16,682	178,244	336,247	28,093	28,132	97,166	107,488	1,180	..	..
1997	875,769	10,382	2,749	20,304	16,862	186,937	357,477	29,249	28,269	105,765	113,489	1,148	..	..
1998	905,650	10,892	2,878	21,236	17,552	193,538	376,108	30,620	28,847	105,626	114,196	1,091	..	..
1999	970,531	11,930	3,053	22,968	19,028	208,155	404,119	31,673	30,066	115,055	119,772	1,105	2,350	786
2000	1,073,359	13,776	3,296	24,804	20,272	224,196	440,332	33,982	33,384	143,071	131,062	1,227	2,594	867
2001	1,108,278	14,025	3,351	25,968	20,824	231,807	455,829	35,060	32,752	149,872	132,985	1,299	3,063	907
2002	1,159,248	16,297	3,611	27,295	21,453	243,331	482,250	36,634	34,172	149,895	138,342	1,284	3,124	993
2003	1,219,451	17,946	3,707	29,051	22,523	252,698	496,934	37,570	36,602	169,657	146,054	1,324	3,797	1,004
2004	1,302,388	19,226	3,939	30,203	23,880	265,954	521,830	40,135	40,631	190,278	158,783	1,431	4,418	1,093
2005	1,387,961	21,793	4,170	31,468	25,028	274,387	545,217	42,198	43,968	220,835	171,268	1,540	4,354	1,137
2006	1,468,391	24,181	4,354	32,179	26,292	285,957	569,012	45,878	45,434	242,004	185,215	1,673	4,366	1,220
2007	1,550,309	28,636	4,562	33,440	27,870	301,512	592,854	48,992	51,608	257,113	195,398	1,787	4,598	1,300
2008	1,628,577	31,107	4,684	34,894	28,355	309,749	599,484	51,386	66,623	291,711	201,395	2,013	4,950	1,543
2009	1,540,309	24,569	4,842	34,328	28,359	309,111	587,561	49,927	59,043	241,449	192,862	2,097	3,943	1,509
2010	1,629,202	28,509	5,119	36,119	29,614	321,637	618,489	52,252	62,113	264,699	201,053	2,265	4,721	1,876
2011	1,736,412	32,904	5,321	36,939	30,904	338,208	647,252	55,133	73,404	293,850	212,682	2,445	4,640	1,995
2012	1,790,386	31,462	5,474	37,162	31,159	347,743	667,987	58,718	76,570	306,927	217,476	2,506	4,315	2,160
2013	1,868,559	33,936	5,664	38,024	31,323	358,965	684,732	61,363	81,889	337,187	225,477	2,610	4,414	2,259
2014	1,950,619	33,464	5,857	38,627	31,586	365,226	716,033	62,809	82,821	366,769	236,952	2,636	4,771	2,347
2015	1,955,676	29,638	6,091	39,607	32,544	375,119	751,549	64,850	78,195	321,417	246,140	2,668	4,754	2,409
Compound Annual Nominal Growth Rates														
1991-2015	4.53	4.91	4.37	3.43	3.75	3.83	4.22	4.27	5.62	6.40	4.74	4.29	-	-
1991-2000	5.27	4.36	4.68	3.85	4.67	4.39	5.22	4.04	5.25	7.84	5.49	2.59	-	-
2000-2015	4.08	5.24	4.18	3.17	3.21	3.49	3.63	4.40	5.84	5.54	4.29	5.32	4.12	7.06
2000-2005	5.28	9.61	4.82	4.87	4.31	4.12	4.37	4.43	5.66	9.07	5.50	4.65	10.91	5.59
2005-2015	3.49	3.12	3.86	2.33	2.66	3.18	3.26	4.39	5.93	3.82	3.69	5.65	0.88	7.80

Sources: GNI for Canada is from Statistics Canada CANSIM Table 380-0083. For the provinces and territories we impute estimates by scaling provincial/territorial GDP (from Appendix Table 2) by the national GDI-GDP ratio (which was 0.973 on average over the 1981-2015 period).

Note: GNI=GDP in current dollars. 2011 CSLs estimates for provinces and territories (italicized) based on GDP projections from Appendix Table 2a multiplied by the national GNP/GDP ratio.

Appendix Table 10b: GNI per Capita, Current Dollars, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1981-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1981	14,296	8,815	8,386	9,119	9,062	12,172	14,514	12,916	14,958	22,987	15,729	20,034	-	-
1982	14,865	9,499	8,990	10,551	9,910	12,804	15,147	13,246	14,947	23,762	15,413	19,019	-	-
1983	16,058	10,149	10,357	11,879	11,259	13,834	16,808	14,087	15,728	24,427	16,204	18,867	-	-
1984	17,415	10,843	10,534	13,136	12,337	15,049	18,574	15,630	16,531	26,143	16,750	19,159	-	-
1985	18,682	11,400	10,915	14,109	13,077	16,008	20,181	16,877	17,202	27,778	17,876	20,361	-	-
1986	19,415	12,370	12,578	15,270	14,593	17,255	21,787	17,168	16,867	23,675	18,639	25,905	-	-
1987	20,956	13,438	13,341	16,338	16,037	18,762	23,679	18,326	17,354	24,441	20,355	34,681	-	-
1988	22,548	14,417	14,532	17,155	16,993	20,267	25,595	19,683	17,992	25,742	22,036	36,518	-	-
1989	23,681	15,185	15,511	18,193	17,653	20,954	27,022	20,845	19,060	26,702	23,336	37,991	-	-
1990	24,122	15,526	16,136	18,635	17,932	21,448	26,900	21,583	20,682	28,482	23,781	38,132	-	-
1991	24,110	16,184	16,744	19,290	18,036	21,545	26,711	21,439	21,002	27,987	24,006	33,753	-	-
1992	24,330	16,081	16,970	19,658	18,520	21,812	26,724	21,741	20,858	28,064	24,833	37,781	-	-
1993	25,073	16,451	18,181	19,757	19,472	22,248	27,309	21,722	22,148	30,025	26,008	30,502	-	-
1994	26,246	17,450	18,373	20,019	20,256	23,330	28,513	22,865	23,558	32,088	26,862	32,186	-	-
1995	27,313	18,470	19,185	20,597	21,848	24,266	29,748	23,644	25,306	33,051	27,585	35,869	-	-
1996	27,979	18,325	20,133	20,785	22,175	24,596	30,339	24,769	27,609	35,013	27,744	37,605	-	-
1997	29,284	18,846	20,197	21,776	22,408	25,697	31,839	25,745	27,772	37,375	28,742	36,108	-	-
1998	30,033	20,177	21,195	22,789	23,386	26,527	33,091	26,919	28,356	36,435	28,670	35,021	-	-
1999	31,924	22,369	22,404	24,597	25,350	28,424	35,126	27,724	29,636	38,966	29,858	35,906	57,824	29,289
2000	35,925	26,092	24,151	26,562	27,011	30,474	37,689	29,619	33,134	47,624	32,447	40,315	64,078	31,514
2001	35,727	26,866	24,517	27,848	27,773	31,341	38,313	30,449	32,744	49,008	32,619	43,082	74,989	32,226
2002	36,968	31,372	26,381	29,188	28,628	32,699	39,877	31,672	34,281	47,917	33,741	42,310	74,918	34,457
2003	38,539	34,615	27,016	30,982	30,053	33,758	40,587	32,290	36,733	53,303	35,416	42,808	89,140	34,227
2004	40,779	37,159	28,609	32,144	31,865	35,295	42,117	34,209	40,740	58,757	38,215	45,506	102,028	36,603
2005	43,048	42,372	30,201	33,552	33,458	36,193	43,520	35,813	44,255	66,484	40,819	48,270	100,316	37,483
2006	45,083	47,359	31,584	34,311	35,262	37,469	44,940	38,764	45,787	70,733	43,665	51,838	101,121	39,602
2007	47,139	56,255	33,123	35,762	37,388	39,194	46,447	41,192	51,502	73,167	45,537	54,895	106,011	41,393
2008	48,986	60,810	33,755	37,286	37,966	39,908	46,534	42,901	65,487	81,127	46,304	60,835	114,187	48,380
2009	45,804	47,548	34,608	36,589	37,814	39,410	45,205	41,310	57,058	65,627	43,726	62,171	91,375	46,273
2010	47,910	54,617	36,128	38,340	39,326	40,563	47,087	42,797	59,075	70,916	45,019	65,476	109,076	56,249
2011	50,561	62,670	36,944	39,111	40,903	42,236	48,799	44,688	68,837	77,529	47,272	69,059	106,675	58,355
2012	51,521	59,763	37,730	39,327	41,173	43,006	49,799	46,964	70,506	79,089	47,836	69,489	98,978	62,232
2013	53,151	64,344	39,015	40,300	41,442	44,015	50,511	48,485	74,109	84,368	49,134	71,858	100,799	63,811
2014	54,878	63,340	40,165	40,950	41,843	44,461	52,322	49,033	73,863	89,276	51,009	71,493	108,695	65,150
2015	54,554	56,060	41,510	41,984	43,144	45,417	54,472	50,039	69,061	76,900	52,449	71,360	107,446	65,953
Compound Annual Nominal Growth Rates														
1991-2015	3.46	5.31	3.86	3.29	3.70	3.16	3.01	3.59	5.09	4.30	3.31	3.17	-	-
1991-2000	4.53	5.45	4.15	3.62	4.59	3.93	3.90	3.66	5.20	6.08	3.40	1.99	-	-
2000-2015	2.82	5.23	3.68	3.10	3.17	2.70	2.49	3.56	5.02	3.25	3.25	3.88	3.51	5.05
2000-2005	3.68	10.18	4.57	4.78	4.37	3.50	2.92	3.87	5.96	6.90	4.70	3.67	9.38	3.53
2005-2015	2.40	2.84	3.23	2.27	2.58	2.30	2.27	3.40	4.55	1.47	2.54	3.99	0.69	5.81

Source: Appendix Table 10a, 7a.

Appendix Table 11a: Life Expectancy Using LFS Data, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1990	77.6	76.1	76.6	76.7	77.3	77.1	77.9	77.5	78.0	77.9	78.1	74.4	-	-
2000	79.4	77.3	78.2	78.6	78.8	79.2	79.5	78.1	78.6	79.5	80.5	75.6	75.9	67.8
2005	80.4	78.2	79.8	79.3	79.8	80.4	80.7	79.0	79.3	80.3	81.2	77.0	78.0	72.0
2006	80.8	78.2	79.9	79.6	80.1	80.9	81.1	79.3	79.4	80.5	81.4	77.0	78.0	72.0
2007	80.9	78.5	80.9	80.2	80.1	80.8	81.2	79.6	79.8	80.7	81.0	76.7	77.4	71.6
2008	81.0	78.8	79.8	79.9	80.4	81.3	81.6	79.6	79.3	80.6	81.8	76.7	77.4	71.6
2009	81.4	79.4	79.9	80.2	80.1	81.5	81.7	79.3	79.7	80.8	82.3	76.7	77.4	71.6
2010	<i>81.6</i>	<i>79.6</i>	<i>80.1</i>	<i>80.4</i>	<i>80.2</i>	<i>81.7</i>	<i>81.9</i>	<i>79.4</i>	<i>79.8</i>	<i>81.0</i>	<i>82.5</i>	<i>76.8</i>	<i>77.5</i>	<i>71.8</i>
2011	<i>81.8</i>	<i>79.7</i>	<i>80.3</i>	<i>80.5</i>	<i>80.4</i>	<i>82.0</i>	<i>82.1</i>	<i>79.5</i>	<i>79.9</i>	<i>81.1</i>	<i>82.7</i>	<i>77.0</i>	<i>77.6</i>	<i>72.0</i>
2012	<i>82.0</i>	<i>79.9</i>	<i>80.5</i>	<i>80.7</i>	<i>80.5</i>	<i>82.2</i>	<i>82.3</i>	<i>79.6</i>	<i>80.0</i>	<i>81.3</i>	<i>83.0</i>	<i>77.1</i>	<i>77.7</i>	<i>72.2</i>
2013	<i>82.2</i>	<i>80.0</i>	<i>80.7</i>	<i>80.9</i>	<i>80.6</i>	<i>82.5</i>	<i>82.5</i>	<i>79.7</i>	<i>80.1</i>	<i>81.4</i>	<i>83.2</i>	<i>77.2</i>	<i>77.8</i>	<i>72.4</i>
2014	<i>82.4</i>	<i>80.2</i>	<i>80.9</i>	<i>81.0</i>	<i>80.8</i>	<i>82.7</i>	<i>82.8</i>	<i>79.8</i>	<i>80.2</i>	<i>81.6</i>	<i>83.4</i>	<i>77.3</i>	<i>77.9</i>	<i>72.7</i>
2015	<i>82.6</i>	<i>80.3</i>	<i>81.1</i>	<i>81.2</i>	<i>80.9</i>	<i>83.0</i>	<i>83.0</i>	<i>79.9</i>	<i>80.2</i>	<i>81.7</i>	<i>83.6</i>	<i>77.5</i>	<i>78.0</i>	<i>72.9</i>

Note: Italicized estimates for 2010-2015 are extrapolated using compound annual growth rate from 1991-2009 for that province or for Canada.

Source: Appendix Table 11

Appendix Table 11b: Proportion of Canadian Estimates that Provincial and Territorial Estimates Represent, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1990	0.886	0.981	0.987	0.988	0.996	0.994	1.004	0.999	1.005	1.004	1.006	0.959	-	-
2000	0.914	0.974	0.985	0.990	0.992	0.997	1.001	0.984	0.990	1.001	1.014	0.952	0.956	0.854
2005	0.929	0.973	0.993	0.986	0.993	1.000	1.004	0.983	0.986	0.999	1.010	0.958	0.970	0.896
2006	0.935	0.968	0.989	0.985	0.991	1.001	1.004	0.981	0.983	0.996	1.007	0.953	0.965	0.891
2007	0.937	0.970	1.000	0.991	0.990	0.999	1.004	0.984	0.986	0.998	1.001	0.948	0.957	0.885
2008	0.938	0.973	0.985	0.986	0.993	1.004	1.007	0.983	0.979	0.995	1.010	0.947	0.956	0.884
2009	0.945	0.975	0.982	0.985	0.984	1.001	1.004	0.974	0.979	0.993	1.011	0.942	0.951	0.880
2010	0.948	0.975	0.982	0.985	0.983	1.002	1.004	0.973	0.978	0.992	1.011	0.941	0.950	0.880
2011	0.951	0.974	0.982	0.984	0.982	1.002	1.004	0.972	0.976	0.991	1.011	0.941	0.948	0.880
2012	0.954	0.974	0.982	0.984	0.982	1.003	1.004	0.970	0.975	0.991	1.012	0.940	0.947	0.881
2013	0.957	0.973	0.981	0.983	0.981	1.003	1.004	0.969	0.974	0.990	1.012	0.939	0.946	0.881
2014	0.960	0.973	0.981	0.983	0.980	1.003	1.004	0.968	0.972	0.990	1.012	0.938	0.945	0.882
2015	0.964	0.972	0.981	0.983	0.979	1.004	1.004	0.967	0.971	0.989	1.012	0.937	0.944	0.882

Note: Italicized estimates for 2010-2015 are based on life-expectancy estimates extrapolated using the compound annual growth rate from 1991-2009 for that province or for Canada.

Source: Appendix Table 11a.

Appendix Table 11c: Provincial and Territorial Estimates Proportional to 2011 HDR estimates for Canada, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1990	77.2	75.7	76.2	76.3	76.9	76.7	77.5	77.1	77.6	77.5	77.7	74.0	-	-
2000	79.1	77.0	77.9	78.3	78.5	78.9	79.2	77.8	78.3	79.2	80.2	75.3	75.6	67.5
2005	80.2	78.0	79.6	79.1	79.6	80.2	80.5	78.8	79.1	80.1	81.0	76.8	77.8	71.8
2006	80.4	77.8	79.5	79.2	79.7	80.5	80.7	78.9	79.0	80.1	81.0	76.6	77.6	71.6
2007	80.6	78.2	80.6	79.9	79.8	80.5	80.9	79.3	79.5	80.4	80.7	76.4	77.1	71.3
2008	80.8	78.6	79.6	79.7	80.2	81.1	81.4	79.4	79.1	80.4	81.6	76.5	77.2	71.4
2009	81.0	79.0	79.5	79.8	79.7	81.1	81.3	78.9	79.3	80.4	81.9	76.3	77.0	71.2
2010	81.2	79.2	79.7	80.0	79.8	81.3	81.5	79.0	79.4	80.6	82.1	76.4	77.1	71.5
2011	81.4	79.3	79.9	80.1	80.0	81.6	81.7	79.1	79.5	80.7	82.3	76.6	77.2	71.7
2012	81.7	79.6	80.2	80.4	80.2	81.9	82.0	79.3	79.7	80.9	82.6	76.8	77.4	72.0
2013	81.9	79.7	80.4	80.5	80.3	82.1	82.2	79.4	79.7	81.1	82.9	76.9	77.5	72.2
2014	82.0	79.7	80.5	80.6	80.4	82.3	82.3	79.4	79.7	81.1	83.0	76.9	77.5	72.3
2015	82.2	79.9	80.7	80.8	80.5	82.5	82.5	79.5	79.8	81.3	83.2	77.1	77.6	72.5

Source: Appendix Table 11a,b, Canada data taken from the International Human Development Indicators website (<http://hdrstats.undp.org/en/indicators/69206.html>)

Appendix Table 11d: Life Expectancy Index Based on 2011 HDR Proportional Estimates, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1990	0.880	0.857	0.865	0.866	0.875	0.872	0.885	0.878	0.886	0.885	0.888	0.831	-	-
2000	0.909	0.877	0.891	0.897	0.900	0.906	0.911	0.889	0.897	0.911	0.926	0.851	0.856	0.731
2005	0.926	0.892	0.917	0.909	0.917	0.926	0.931	0.905	0.909	0.925	0.938	0.874	0.889	0.797
2006	0.929	0.889	0.915	0.911	0.919	0.931	0.934	0.906	0.908	0.925	0.938	0.871	0.886	0.795
2007	0.932	0.896	0.932	0.922	0.920	0.931	0.937	0.912	0.915	0.929	0.934	0.868	0.879	0.790
2008	0.935	0.902	0.917	0.919	0.926	0.940	0.945	0.914	0.909	0.929	0.948	0.869	0.880	0.791
2009	0.938	0.908	0.915	0.920	0.919	0.940	0.943	0.906	0.912	0.929	0.952	0.867	0.877	0.788
2010	0.942	0.910	0.918	0.923	0.921	0.944	0.946	0.908	0.914	0.932	0.956	0.868	0.879	0.792
2011	0.945	0.912	0.921	0.925	0.923	0.947	0.949	0.909	0.915	0.934	0.959	0.870	0.880	0.795
2012	0.949	0.916	0.926	0.929	0.926	0.952	0.954	0.912	0.918	0.938	0.964	0.874	0.883	0.799
2013	0.952	0.918	0.929	0.931	0.928	0.956	0.957	0.913	0.919	0.940	0.967	0.875	0.884	0.803
2014	0.954	0.919	0.930	0.932	0.929	0.958	0.959	0.913	0.919	0.941	0.969	0.876	0.884	0.804
2015	0.957	0.921	0.933	0.935	0.931	0.962	0.962	0.915	0.920	0.943	0.972	0.878	0.886	0.808

Source: Appendix Table 11c; HDR 2011 for minimum=20 and maximum=85

Appendix Table 12a: Estimated Average Educational Attainment Using LFS Data, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1990	10.5	10.7	10.7	11.2	10.9	10.9	11.4	11.0	11.0	11.6	11.7	-	-	-
2000	11.9	11.4	11.5	11.8	11.6	11.6	12.1	11.7	11.7	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	10.7
2005	12.2	11.8	12.0	12.1	11.9	12.0	12.3	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.4	11.9	10.6
2006	12.3	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.9
2007	12.3	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.5	12.0	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	11.2
2008	12.4	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.1	11.0
2009	12.4	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.6	12.6	12.4	11.9	10.7
2010	12.5	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.2	12.3	12.6	12.6	12.4	11.9	10.6
2011	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.2	10.7
2012	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.3	10.9
2013	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.3	10.8
2014	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.9	12.4	10.6
2015	12.6	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.3	10.9

Source: Appendix Table 8

Appendix Table 12b: Proportion of Canadian Estimates that Provincial and Territorial Estimates Represent, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1990	1.000	1.019	1.014	1.059	1.035	1.035	1.082	1.045	1.045	1.104	1.111	-	-	-
2000	1.000	0.956	0.965	0.991	0.970	0.975	1.012	0.984	0.979	1.020	1.023	1.022	1.020	0.896
2005	1.000	0.962	0.980	0.990	0.971	0.983	1.009	0.980	0.981	1.016	1.014	1.016	0.971	0.866
2006	1.000	0.962	0.981	0.988	0.976	0.985	1.010	0.978	0.979	1.013	1.011	1.000	0.985	0.887
2007	1.000	0.960	0.976	0.989	0.972	0.985	1.010	0.973	0.979	1.014	1.011	1.001	0.985	0.909
2008	1.000	0.960	0.970	0.983	0.976	0.985	1.010	0.979	0.980	1.012	1.012	1.009	0.977	0.890
2009	1.000	0.963	0.977	0.987	0.977	0.985	1.008	0.981	0.984	1.015	1.012	1.000	0.957	0.863
2010	0.830	0.968	0.980	0.992	0.974	0.985	1.008	0.982	0.984	1.012	1.012	0.995	0.959	0.850
2011	0.833	0.969	0.985	0.988	0.968	0.986	1.008	0.983	0.983	1.009	1.014	1.012	0.973	0.859
2012	0.835	0.973	0.983	0.992	0.972	0.989	1.007	0.982	0.984	1.007	1.012	1.013	0.985	0.870
2013	0.838	0.977	0.985	0.993	0.970	0.987	1.008	0.980	0.986	1.006	1.013	1.016	0.981	0.860
2014	0.839	0.974	0.985	0.996	0.978	0.988	1.006	0.982	0.987	1.007	1.012	1.021	0.982	0.843
2015	0.842	0.968	0.983	0.994	0.974	0.988	1.007	0.987	0.986	1.008	1.011	1.016	0.977	0.860

Source: Appendix Table 12a.

Appendix Table 12c: Provincial and Territorial Estimates Proportional to 2011 HDR Estimates for Canada, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2014

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1990	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.9	10.7	10.7	11.1	10.8	10.8	11.4	11.4	-	-	-
2000	11	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.7	10.7	11.1	10.8	10.8	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	9.9
2005	12.2	11.7	12.0	12.1	11.9	12.0	12.3	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.4	11.8	10.6
2006	12.3	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.0	12.0	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.9
2007	12.4	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.2	11.3
2008	12.4	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.1	11.0
2009	12.5	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.0	10.8
2010	12.7	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.8	12.5	12.5	12.8	12.9	12.6	12.2	10.8
2011	12.8	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.4	12.6	12.9	12.6	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.5	11.0
2012	12.9	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.5	12.8	13.0	12.7	12.7	13.0	13.1	13.1	12.7	11.2
2013	13.0	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.6	12.8	13.1	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.2	13.2	12.8	11.2
2014	13.1	12.8	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.9	13.2	12.9	12.9	13.2	13.3	13.4	12.9	11.0
2015	13.1	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.9	13.2	12.9	12.9	13.2	13.2	13.3	12.8	11.3

Source: Appendix Table 12a,b, Canada data taken from the International Human Development Indicators website (<http://hdrstats.undp.org/en/indicators/103006.html>)

Appendix Table 12d: Estimated Average Educational Attainment Index Based on 2011 HDR Proportional Estimates, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2014

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1990	0.687	0.700	0.696	0.727	0.711	0.711	0.743	0.717	0.717	0.758	0.763	-	-	-
2000	0.733	0.701	0.708	0.726	0.711	0.715	0.742	0.722	0.718	0.748	0.750	0.749	0.748	0.657
2005	0.813	0.782	0.797	0.805	0.790	0.799	0.821	0.797	0.798	0.827	0.825	0.826	0.790	0.704
2006	0.820	0.789	0.804	0.810	0.801	0.808	0.828	0.802	0.803	0.831	0.829	0.820	0.807	0.727
2007	0.827	0.794	0.807	0.818	0.804	0.814	0.835	0.804	0.809	0.838	0.836	0.828	0.815	0.751
2008	0.827	0.793	0.802	0.813	0.807	0.814	0.835	0.810	0.810	0.837	0.836	0.834	0.808	0.735
2009	0.833	0.802	0.814	0.822	0.814	0.821	0.840	0.817	0.820	0.845	0.844	0.833	0.798	0.719
2010	0.847	0.819	0.830	0.840	0.825	0.834	0.854	0.832	0.833	0.856	0.857	0.842	0.812	0.719
2011	0.853	0.827	0.841	0.843	0.826	0.841	0.860	0.838	0.839	0.861	0.865	0.864	0.831	0.733
2012	0.860	0.836	0.846	0.853	0.836	0.850	0.866	0.845	0.846	0.866	0.870	0.871	0.847	0.748
2013	0.867	0.847	0.854	0.861	0.841	0.856	0.873	0.849	0.855	0.872	0.878	0.881	0.850	0.745
2014	0.873	0.851	0.860	0.870	0.854	0.863	0.879	0.857	0.862	0.879	0.884	0.892	0.858	0.736
2015	0.873	0.845	0.859	0.868	0.851	0.863	0.879	0.862	0.861	0.880	0.883	0.887	0.853	0.751

Source: Appendix Table 12c; HDR 2011 for minimum=0 and maximum=15

Appendix Table 13: Expected Years of Schooling Dimension Data and Calculations, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2015

Appendix Table 13a: Estimated Expected Years of Schooling Using LFS Data, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2015

Year	Canada	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NW T	NU
1990	14.8	14.4	14.3	14.8	14.2	14.9	15.2	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.3	-	-	-
2000	15.6	15.7	15.1	15.7	14.9	15.7	15.9	15.0	15.1	14.8	15.6	15.7	14.5	13.1
2005	15.9	15.7	15.3	15.6	15.3	16.1	16.2	15.5	15.1	14.9	15.7	14.6	14.1	13.8
2006	15.8	15.9	15.2	15.7	15.3	16.2	16.1	15.5	15.1	14.9	15.7	14.4	14.2	14.0
2007	15.8	15.9	15.5	15.6	15.5	16.2	16.2	15.3	15.0	14.7	15.6	14.8	14.3	13.5
2008	15.7	15.7	15.3	15.3	15.3	16.1	16.1	15.3	14.9	14.7	15.6	13.7	13.8	13.4
2009	15.8	15.7	15.4	15.4	15.2	16.1	16.2	15.3	14.8	14.8	15.6	13.7	14.3	13.6
2010	16.0	15.5	15.7	15.6	15.3	16.3	16.3	15.4	15.0	15.1	15.8	13.8	14.1	13.6
2011	16.0	15.5	15.5	15.7	15.3	16.4	16.2	15.3	15.1	15.0	15.9	14.1	14.6	13.1
2012	16.0	15.5	15.7	15.7	15.3	16.5	16.3	15.3	15.0	15.0	16.0	14.6	14.6	12.7
2013	16.1	15.7	15.6	15.8	15.4	16.5	16.4	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.9	14.6	14.7	12.7
2014	16.0	15.7	15.9	15.7	15.2	16.7	16.2	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.6	15.0	14.6	13.1
2015	16.0	15.8	15.4	15.5	15.2	16.6	16.2	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.6	14.8	14.7	13.2

Source: Appendix Table 9.

Appendix Table 13b: Proportion of Canadian Estimates that Provincial and Territorial Estimates Represent, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NW T	NU
1990	0.824	0.970	0.966	0.996	0.959	1.005	1.023	0.975	0.980	0.975	0.966	-	-	-
2000	0.867	1.006	0.969	1.006	0.954	1.008	1.017	0.960	0.966	0.952	1.003	1.009	0.929	0.840
2005	0.881	0.991	0.965	0.981	0.966	1.014	1.022	0.974	0.955	0.942	0.987	0.922	0.888	0.871
2006	0.880	1.005	0.961	0.993	0.967	1.021	1.016	0.978	0.953	0.942	0.990	0.907	0.895	0.882
2007	0.878	1.003	0.981	0.987	0.982	1.022	1.022	0.969	0.946	0.930	0.985	0.935	0.905	0.854
2008	0.874	0.999	0.975	0.974	0.972	1.020	1.022	0.975	0.947	0.932	0.992	0.872	0.878	0.851
2009	0.879	0.992	0.974	0.971	0.958	1.020	1.026	0.966	0.935	0.935	0.989	0.864	0.907	0.859
2010	0.886	0.971	0.981	0.978	0.960	1.021	1.021	0.966	0.942	0.944	0.990	0.864	0.886	0.850
2011	0.887	0.972	0.968	0.983	0.956	1.027	1.016	0.961	0.943	0.940	0.997	0.881	0.914	0.820
2012	0.891	0.967	0.981	0.980	0.957	1.027	1.019	0.955	0.936	0.935	0.996	0.912	0.913	0.793
2013	0.892	0.976	0.972	0.983	0.959	1.028	1.019	0.952	0.940	0.940	0.990	0.909	0.913	0.793
2014	0.889	0.979	0.991	0.982	0.952	1.046	1.012	0.956	0.956	0.941	0.974	0.936	0.910	0.818
2015	0.889	0.990	0.960	0.972	0.951	1.040	1.015	0.959	0.944	0.946	0.977	0.927	0.918	0.823

Source: Appendix Table 13a.

Appendix Table 13c: Provincial and Territorial Estimates Proportional to 2011 HDR Estimates for Canada, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC
1990	16.7	16.2	16.1	16.6	16.0	16.8	17.1	16.3	16.4	16.3	16.1
2000	15.8	15.9	15.3	15.9	15.1	15.9	16.1	15.2	15.3	15.0	15.8
2005	15.8	15.7	15.2	15.5	15.3	16.0	16.2	15.4	15.1	14.9	15.6
2006	15.8	15.9	15.2	15.7	15.3	16.1	16.1	15.5	15.1	14.9	15.6
2007	15.8	15.9	15.5	15.6	15.5	16.1	16.1	15.3	15.0	14.7	15.6
2008	15.9	15.9	15.5	15.5	15.5	16.2	16.2	15.5	15.1	14.8	15.8
2009	15.9	15.8	15.5	15.4	15.2	16.2	16.3	15.4	14.9	14.9	15.7
2010	15.9	15.4	15.6	15.5	15.3	16.2	16.2	15.4	15.0	15.0	15.7
2011	15.9	15.5	15.4	15.6	15.2	16.3	16.2	15.3	15.0	15.0	15.9
2012	15.9	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.2	16.3	16.2	15.2	14.9	14.9	15.8
2013	15.9	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.2	16.3	16.2	15.1	14.9	14.9	15.7
2014	16.3	16.0	16.1	16.0	15.5	17.1	16.5	15.6	15.6	15.3	15.9
2015	16.3	16.1	15.6	15.8	15.5	17.0	16.5	15.6	15.4	15.4	15.9

Source: Appendix Table 13a,b, Canada data taken from the International Human Development Indicators website (<http://hdrstats.undp.org/en/indicators/69706.html>)

Appendix Table 13d: Estimated Expected Years of Schooling Index Based on 2011 HDR Proportional Estimates, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC
1990	0.928	0.900	0.896	0.924	0.890	0.932	0.949	0.904	0.909	0.905	0.896
2000	0.878	0.883	0.851	0.883	0.837	0.885	0.893	0.842	0.848	0.836	0.880
2005	0.878	0.870	0.847	0.861	0.848	0.891	0.897	0.855	0.838	0.826	0.867
2006	0.878	0.882	0.844	0.872	0.849	0.896	0.892	0.859	0.836	0.827	0.869
2007	0.878	0.881	0.861	0.867	0.862	0.897	0.897	0.850	0.831	0.817	0.865
2008	0.883	0.882	0.861	0.860	0.859	0.901	0.902	0.861	0.837	0.824	0.877
2009	0.883	0.876	0.860	0.857	0.847	0.901	0.906	0.853	0.826	0.826	0.873
2010	0.883	0.857	0.867	0.864	0.848	0.902	0.901	0.854	0.832	0.834	0.874
2011	0.883	0.859	0.855	0.869	0.845	0.907	0.897	0.849	0.833	0.831	0.881
2012	0.883	0.855	0.866	0.866	0.846	0.908	0.900	0.844	0.827	0.826	0.880
2013	0.883	0.862	0.859	0.868	0.847	0.908	0.900	0.841	0.830	0.830	0.874
2014	0.906	0.886	0.897	0.889	0.862	0.947	0.917	0.866	0.865	0.852	0.882
2015	0.906	0.897	0.869	0.880	0.862	0.942	0.919	0.868	0.854	0.856	0.884

Source: Appendix Table 13c; HDR 2011 for minimum=0 and maximum=15.0 (cap).

Appendix Table 14: Education Index Based on 2011 HDR Consistent Estimates, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	Y
1990	0.807	0.800	0.796	0.826	0.800	0.822	0.846	0.811	0.813	0.832	0.830	
2000	0.806	0.792	0.779	0.805	0.774	0.800	0.817	0.782	0.783	0.792	0.815	
2005	0.846	0.826	0.822	0.833	0.819	0.845	0.859	0.826	0.818	0.827	0.846	
2006	0.849	0.836	0.824	0.841	0.825	0.852	0.860	0.830	0.820	0.829	0.849	
2007	0.852	0.837	0.834	0.842	0.833	0.856	0.866	0.827	0.820	0.827	0.850	
2008	0.855	0.838	0.832	0.837	0.833	0.858	0.869	0.835	0.823	0.830	0.857	
2009	0.858	0.839	0.837	0.840	0.830	0.861	0.873	0.835	0.823	0.835	0.859	
2010	0.865	0.838	0.848	0.852	0.836	0.868	0.878	0.843	0.833	0.845	0.866	
2011	0.868	0.843	0.848	0.856	0.835	0.874	0.879	0.843	0.836	0.846	0.873	
2012	0.872	0.846	0.856	0.860	0.841	0.879	0.883	0.844	0.836	0.846	0.875	
2013	0.875	0.854	0.856	0.865	0.844	0.882	0.887	0.845	0.842	0.851	0.876	
2014	0.889	0.869	0.879	0.879	0.858	0.905	0.898	0.862	0.863	0.866	0.883	
2015	0.889	0.871	0.864	0.874	0.856	0.902	0.899	0.865	0.858	0.868	0.884	
Source: Appendix Table 12d,13d; as per HDR 2015, arithmetic mean of components												

Appendix Table 15a: GNI per Capita in Current Dollars, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1990	24,122	15,526	16,136	18,635	17,932	21,448	26,900	21,583	20,682	28,482	23,781	-	-	-
2000	35,925	26,092	24,151	26,562	27,011	30,474	37,689	29,619	33,134	47,624	32,447	40,315	64,078	31,514
2005	43,048	42,372	30,201	33,552	33,458	36,193	43,520	35,813	44,255	66,484	40,819	48,270	100,316	37,483
2006	45,083	47,359	31,584	34,311	35,262	37,469	44,940	38,764	45,787	70,733	43,665	51,838	101,121	39,602
2007	47,139	56,255	33,123	35,762	37,388	39,194	46,447	41,192	51,502	73,167	45,537	54,895	106,011	41,393
2008	48,986	60,810	33,755	37,286	37,966	39,908	46,534	42,901	65,487	81,127	46,304	60,835	114,187	48,380
2009	45,804	47,548	34,608	36,589	37,814	39,410	45,205	41,310	57,058	65,627	43,726	62,171	91,375	46,273
2010	47,910	54,617	36,128	38,340	39,326	40,563	47,087	42,797	59,075	70,916	45,019	65,476	109,076	56,249
2011	50,561	62,670	36,944	39,111	40,903	42,236	48,799	44,688	68,837	77,529	47,272	69,059	106,675	58,355
2012	51,521	59,763	37,730	39,327	41,173	43,006	49,799	46,964	70,506	79,089	47,836	69,489	98,978	62,232
2013	53,151	64,344	39,015	40,300	41,442	44,015	50,511	48,485	74,109	84,368	49,134	71,858	100,799	63,811
2014	54,878	63,340	40,165	40,950	41,843	44,461	52,322	49,033	73,863	89,276	51,009	71,493	108,695	65,150
2015	54,554	56,060	41,510	41,984	43,144	45,417	54,472	50,039	69,061	76,900	52,449	71,360	107,446	65,953

Source: Appendix Table 10b

Appendix Table 15b: GNI per Capita in 2011 PPP adjusted US Dollars, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1990	29,749	19,148	19,900	22,982	22,115	26,451	33,175	26,618	25,507	35,126	29,329	47,027	-	-
2000	35,779	26,689	24,704	27,170	27,629	31,171	38,551	30,297	33,892	48,713	33,190	41,237	65,544	32,235
2005	41,465	40,814	29,090	32,318	32,227	34,862	41,920	34,496	42,627	64,039	39,318	46,495	96,627	36,104
2006	42,601	44,751	29,845	32,422	33,320	35,406	42,466	36,629	43,265	66,838	41,261	48,984	95,552	37,421
2007	43,418	51,814	30,508	32,939	34,437	36,100	42,780	37,940	47,437	67,392	41,942	50,562	97,643	38,125
2008	44,070	54,707	30,367	33,544	34,156	35,903	41,864	38,596	58,915	72,985	41,657	54,730	102,727	43,525
2009	40,184	41,714	30,362	32,100	33,175	34,575	39,659	36,242	50,058	57,575	38,361	54,543	80,164	40,596
2010	41,471	47,276	31,272	33,187	34,040	35,111	40,758	37,044	51,134	61,384	38,968	56,676	94,415	48,689
2011	42,825	53,081	31,291	33,127	34,645	35,774	41,333	37,851	58,305	65,667	40,039	58,493	90,353	49,426
2012	43,018	49,900	31,503	32,837	34,378	35,909	41,580	39,214	58,870	66,037	39,941	58,021	82,644	51,962
2013	43,607	52,790	32,009	33,063	34,000	36,111	41,440	39,778	60,800	69,217	40,310	58,954	82,697	52,352
2014	44,094	50,893	32,272	32,902	33,620	35,724	42,040	39,397	59,348	71,732	40,985	57,443	87,335	52,347
2015	43,185	44,378	32,859	33,235	34,153	35,952	43,120	39,612	54,669	60,875	41,519	56,489	85,055	52,209

Appendix Table 15c: Proportion of Canadian Estimates that Provincial and Territorial Estimates Represent, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NW T	NU
1990	0.860	0.644	0.669	0.773	0.743	0.889	1.115	0.895	0.857	1.181	0.98 6	1.58 1	-	-
2000	0.888	0.746	0.690	0.759	0.772	0.871	1.077	0.847	0.947	1.361	0.92 8	1.15 3	1.83 2	0.90 1
2005	0.910	0.984	0.702	0.779	0.777	0.841	1.011	0.832	1.028	1.544	0.94 8	1.12 1	2.33 0	0.87 1
2006	0.915	1.050	0.701	0.761	0.782	0.831	0.997	0.860	1.016	1.569	0.96 9	1.15 0	2.24 3	0.87 8
2007	0.917	1.193	0.703	0.759	0.793	0.831	0.985	0.874	1.093	1.552	0.96 6	1.16 5	2.24 9	0.87 8
2008	0.920	1.241	0.689	0.761	0.775	0.815	0.950	0.876	1.337	1.656	0.94 5	1.24 2	2.33 1	0.98 8
2009	0.906	1.038	0.756	0.799	0.826	0.860	0.987	0.902	1.246	1.433	0.95 5	1.35 7	1.99 5	1.01 0
2010	0.910	1.140	0.754	0.800	0.821	0.847	0.983	0.893	1.233	1.480	0.94 0	1.36 7	2.27 7	1.17 4
2011	0.915	1.239	0.731	0.774	0.809	0.835	0.965	0.884	1.361	1.533	0.93 5	1.36 6	2.11 0	1.15 4
2012	0.916	1.160	0.732	0.763	0.799	0.835	0.967	0.912	1.368	1.535	0.92 8	1.34 9	1.92 1	1.20 8
2013	0.918	1.211	0.734	0.758	0.780	0.828	0.950	0.912	1.394	1.587	0.92 4	1.35 2	1.89 6	1.20 1
2014	0.920	1.154	0.732	0.746	0.762	0.810	0.953	0.893	1.346	1.627	0.93 0	1.30 3	1.98 1	1.18 7
2015	0.917	1.028	0.761	0.770	0.791	0.833	0.998	0.917	1.266	1.410	0.96 1	1.30 8	1.97 0	1.20 9

Source: Appendix Table 15b.

Appendix Table 15d: Provincial and Territorial Estimates Proportional to 2011 HDR Estimates for Canada, 2005 PPP adjusted US dollars, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NW T	NU
1990	30,174	19,421	20,184	23,310	22,431	26,829	33,649	26,998	25,871	35,627	29,747	47,699	-	-
2000	36,408	27,158	25,138	27,647	28,114	31,719	39,229	30,829	34,487	49,569	33,773	41,962	66,6 95	32,8 01
2005	39,523	38,903	27,728	30,804	30,718	33,230	39,957	32,881	40,631	61,040	37,477	44,317	92,1 02	34,4 14
2006	40,306	42,341	28,237	30,675	31,525	33,498	40,178	34,656	40,935	63,238	39,038	46,345	90,4 05	35,4 05
2007	40,703	48,574	28,600	30,879	32,284	33,843	40,105	35,568	44,471	63,177	39,319	47,400	91,5 37	35,7 41
2008	40,693	50,515	28,041	30,973	31,539	33,152	38,656	35,638	54,401	67,392	38,465	50,536	94,8 56	40,1 90
2009	39,043	40,530	29,500	31,189	32,233	33,593	38,533	35,213	48,637	55,941	37,272	52,995	77,8 88	39,4 43
2010	39,919	45,507	30,102	31,945	32,767	33,797	39,233	35,658	49,221	59,087	37,510	54,555	90,8 82	46,8 67
2011	40,808	50,581	29,817	31,567	33,013	34,088	39,386	36,068	55,559	62,574	38,153	55,737	86,0 97	47,0 98
2012	41,068	47,638	30,075	31,348	32,819	34,281	39,695	37,436	56,201	63,043	38,130	55,390	78,8 97	49,6 06
2013	41,624	50,390	30,554	31,560	32,454	34,469	39,556	37,970	58,036	66,070	38,478	56,274	78,9 38	49,9 72
2014	42,298	48,820	30,958	31,562	32,251	34,269	40,328	37,793	56,931	68,810	39,316	55,104	83,7 78	50,2 15
2015	42,582	43,758	32,400	32,771	33,676	35,450	42,518	39,058	53,905	60,025	40,939	55,700	83,8	51,4

														67	80
Source: Appendix Table 15b,c, Canada data taken from the International Human Development Indicators website (http://hdrstats.undp.org/en/indicators/90406.html).															

Appendix Table 15e: Income Index Based on 2011 HDR Proportional Estimates, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2014

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NW T	NU
1990	0.862	0.796	0.802	0.823	0.818	0.845	0.879	0.846	0.839	0.888	0.86 0	0.93 2	-	-
2000	0.891	0.847	0.835	0.849	0.852	0.870	0.902	0.866	0.883	0.937	0.87 9	0.91 2	0.98 2	0.87 5
2005	0.903	0.901	0.850	0.866	0.865	0.877	0.905	0.875	0.907	0.969	0.89 5	0.92 1	1.03 1	0.88 2
2006	0.906	0.914	0.852	0.865	0.869	0.878	0.906	0.883	0.909	0.974	0.90 1	0.92 7	1.02 8	0.88 7
2007	0.908	0.934	0.854	0.866	0.873	0.880	0.905	0.887	0.921	0.974	0.90 2	0.93 1	1.03 0	0.88 8
2008	0.908	0.940	0.851	0.866	0.869	0.877	0.900	0.888	0.951	0.984	0.89 9	0.94 0	1.03 5	0.90 6
2009	0.901	0.907	0.859	0.867	0.872	0.879	0.899	0.886	0.935	0.956	0.89 4	0.94 8	1.00 6	0.90 3
2010	0.905	0.925	0.862	0.871	0.875	0.880	0.902	0.888	0.936	0.964	0.89 5	0.95 2	1.02 9	0.92 9
2011	0.908	0.940	0.861	0.869	0.876	0.881	0.903	0.889	0.955	0.973	0.89 8	0.95 5	1.02 1	0.93 0
2012	0.909	0.931	0.862	0.868	0.875	0.882	0.904	0.895	0.956	0.974	0.89 8	0.95 4	1.00 8	0.93 8
2013	0.911	0.940	0.864	0.869	0.873	0.883	0.903	0.897	0.961	0.981	0.89 9	0.95 7	1.00 8	0.93 9
2014	0.913	0.935	0.866	0.869	0.873	0.882	0.906	0.896	0.958	0.987	0.90 2	0.95 3	1.01 7	0.93 9
2015	0.914	0.919	0.873	0.875	0.879	0.887	0.914	0.901	0.950	0.966	0.90 9	0.95 5	1.01 7	0.94 3

Source: Appendix Table 15d; HDR 2011 for minimum=100 and maximum=75,000.

Appendix Table 46: Human Development Index Based on 2011 HDR Consistent Estimates, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1990, 2000, and 2005-2015

Year	Canada	NL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NWT	NU
1990	0.849	0.817	0.820	0.838	0.830	0.846	0.870	0.845	0.846	0.868	0.859	-	-	-
2000	0.867	0.838	0.834	0.850	0.840	0.858	0.876	0.844	0.853	0.878	0.872	0.859	0.869	0.764
2005	0.891	0.872	0.862	0.869	0.866	0.882	0.898	0.868	0.877	0.905	0.892	0.870	0.896	0.802
2006	0.894	0.879	0.863	0.872	0.870	0.886	0.899	0.873	0.878	0.907	0.895	0.868	0.899	0.809
2007	0.897	0.888	0.873	0.876	0.874	0.888	0.902	0.875	0.884	0.908	0.895	0.873	0.900	0.807
2008	0.899	0.892	0.866	0.873	0.875	0.891	0.904	0.878	0.893	0.912	0.900	0.869	0.897	0.811
2009	0.899	0.884	0.870	0.875	0.873	0.893	0.905	0.875	0.889	0.905	0.901	0.869	0.890	0.807
2010	0.903	0.890	0.876	0.881	0.877	0.896	0.908	0.879	0.893	0.912	0.905	0.872	0.897	0.815
2011	0.906	0.898	0.876	0.883	0.877	0.900	0.910	0.880	0.900	0.916	0.909	0.880	0.903	0.814
2012	0.909	0.897	0.881	0.885	0.880	0.904	0.913	0.883	0.902	0.918	0.911	0.887	0.903	0.816
2013	0.912	0.904	0.883	0.888	0.881	0.906	0.915	0.885	0.906	0.922	0.913	0.890	0.904	0.817
2014	0.919	0.907	0.891	0.893	0.886	0.914	0.921	0.890	0.913	0.930	0.917	0.899	0.911	0.823
2015	0.920	0.903	0.890	0.894	0.888	0.916	0.925	0.894	0.908	0.925	0.921	0.898	0.912	0.829
Compound Annual Growth Rate														
1990-2015	0.32	0.40	0.33	0.26	0.27	0.32	0.25	0.23	0.29	0.26	0.28	-	-	-
1990-2000	0.21	0.25	0.16	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.07	0.00	0.08	0.12	0.16	-	-	-
2000-2015	0.39	0.50	0.43	0.34	0.37	0.44	0.36	0.38	0.42	0.35	0.36	0.29	0.32	0.54
2000-2005	0.54	0.81	0.67	0.45	0.60	0.56	0.50	0.56	0.57	0.61	0.45	0.24	0.61	0.98
2005-2015	0.32	0.35	0.32	0.29	0.25	0.38	0.30	0.29	0.35	0.22	0.32	0.32	0.18	0.33

Source: Appendix Table 11d, 14, 15d.

Appendix Table 17: International Rankings from 2016 HDR with Provinces and Territories Inserted on an Individual Basis, HDI and Component Indicators, 2015

Table 17a: International Rankings for Life Expectancy			Table 17b: International Rankings for Average Educational Attainment			Table 17c: International Ranking for Expected Years of Schooling			Table 17d: International Rankings for GNI per capita			Table 17e: International Rankings for HDI		
Rank	Country	Life Expectancy at Birth, years	Rank	Country	Average Educational Attainment, years	Rank	Country	Expected Years of Schooling	Rank	Country	GNI per capita (2005 PPP adjusted US dollars)	Rank	Country	Human Development Index (HDI) value
1	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	84.2	1	Switzerland	13.4	1	Australia	20.4	1	Qatar	129,916	1	Norway	0.949
2	Japan	83.7	2	United Kingdom	13.3	2	Denmark	19.2	2	NWT	83,867	2	Australia	0.939
3	Italy	83.3	2	YT	13.3	2	New Zealand	19.2	2	Singapore	78,162	2	Switzerland	0.939
4	BC	83.2	3	BC	13.2	4	Iceland	19.0	3	Kuwait	76,075	4	Germany	0.926
4	Singapore	83.2	3	AB	13.2	5	Ireland	18.6	4	Liechtenstein	75,065	5	AB	0.925
5	Switzerland	83.1	3	ON	13.2	6	Netherlands	18.1	5	Brunei Darussalam	72,843	5	ON	0.925
6	Spain	82.8	3	Australia	13.2	7	Norway	17.7	6	Norway	67,614	5	Denmark	0.925
7	Iceland	82.7	3	Germany	13.2	7	Spain	17.7	7	United Arab Emirates	66,203	5	Singapore	0.925
8	Israel	82.6	3	United States	13.2	9	Argentina	17.3	8	Luxembourg	62,471	7	Netherlands	0.924
9	QC	82.5	6	Canada	13.1	9	Slovenia	17.3	9	AB	60,025	8	Ireland	0.923
9	ON	82.5	7	NS	13.0	11	Greece	17.2	9	Switzerland	56,364	9	BC	0.921
9	Australia	82.5	7	PEI	12.9	12	Germany	17.1	10	YT	55,700	9	Iceland	0.921
10	France	82.4	7	QC	12.9	13	QC	17.0	10	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	54,265	10	Canada	0.920
11	Sweden	82.3	7	MB	12.9	13	Finland	17.0	11	SK	53,905	11	United States	0.920
12	Canada	82.2	7	SK	12.9	14	Czech Republic	16.8	11	United States	53,245	12	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.917
13	Korea (Republic of)	82.1	7	Israel	12.8	15	Belgium	16.6	12	NU	51,480	13	QC	0.916
14	Chile	82.0	7	NB	12.8	15	Korea (Republic of)	16.6	12	Saudi Arabia	51,320	13	New Zealand	0.915
14	New Zealand	82.0	7	NWT	12.8	15	Portugal	16.6	13	San Marino	50,063	14	Sweden	0.913
16	Luxembourg	81.9	8	NFLD	12.7	18	ON	16.5	14	Andorra	47,979	15	NWT	0.912
17	Netherlands	81.7	8	Denmark	12.7	18	Estonia	16.5	15	Netherlands	46,326	15	Liechtenstein	0.912
17	Norway	81.7	8	Lithuania	12.7	18	Lithuania	16.5	16	Sweden	46,251	16	United Kingdom	0.910
19	Austria	81.6	8	Norway	12.7	18	United States	16.5	17	Germany	45,000	17	SK	0.909
20	Andorra	81.5	11	Estonia	12.5	21	Poland	16.4	18	Denmark	44,519	17	NFLD	0.903
21	AB	81.3	11	Japan	12.5	22	Canada	16.3	19	Ireland	43,798	17	Japan	0.903
21	Portugal	81.2	11	New Zealand	12.5	22	Chile	16.3	20	NFLD	43,758	18	Korea (Republic of)	0.901
22	Germany	81.1	14	Liechtenstein	12.4	22	France	16.3	20	Austria	43,609	19	Israel	0.899
22	Greece	81.1	15	Czech Republic	12.3	22	Italy	16.3	21	Australia	42,822	20	Luxembourg	0.898
22	Ireland	81.1	15	Ireland	12.3	22	United Kingdom	16.3	22	Canada	42,582	20	YT	0.898
25	Belgium	81.0	15	Palau	12.3	27	NFLD	16.1	23	ON	42,518	21	France	0.897
25	Finland	81.0	15	Sweden	12.3	26	Saudi Arabia	16.1	23	Belgium	41,243	22	Belgium	0.896

Table 17a: International Rankings for Life Expectancy			Table 17b: International Rankings for Average Educational Attainment			Table 17c: International Ranking for Expected Years of Schooling			Table 17d: International Rankings for GNI per capita			Table 17e: International Rankings for HDI		
Rank	Country	Life Expectancy at Birth, years	Rank	Country	Average Educational Attainment, years	Rank	Country	Expected Years of Schooling	Rank	Country	GNI per capita (2005 PPP adjusted US dollars)	Rank	Country	Human Development Index (HDI) value
27	NS	80.8	19	Georgia	12.2	26	Sweden	16.1	24	BC	40,939	23	Finland	0.895
27	United Kingdom	80.8	19	Iceland	12.2	28	Israel	16.0	24	MB	39,058	24	NS	0.894
28	PEI	80.7	19	Korea (Republic of)	12.2	28	Latvia	16.0	24	Finland	38,868	24	MB	0.894
28	Malta	80.7	19	Slovakia	12.2	28	Switzerland	16.0	25	France	38,085	24	Austria	0.893
29	Slovenia	80.6	23	Slovenia	12.1	31	BC	15.9	26	United Kingdom	37,931	25	PEI	0.890
30	NB	80.5	24	Belarus	12.0	31	Austria	15.9	27	Japan	37,268	25	Slovenia	0.890
30	Denmark	80.4	24	Hungary	12.0	32	NS	15.8	28	Bahrain	37,236	26	NB	0.888
31	Cyprus	80.3	24	Luxembourg	12.0	32	Grenada	15.8	29	Iceland	37,065	26	Italy	0.887
32	Liechtenstein	80.2	24	Russian Federation	12.0	33	Belarus	15.7	30	QC	35,450	27	Spain	0.884
33	NFLD	79.9	24	Uzbekistan	12.0	33	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	15.7	30	Korea (Republic of)	34,541	28	Czech Republic	0.878
33	SK	79.8	29	Moldova (Republic of)	11.9	35	PEI	15.6	31	Oman	34,402	29	Greece	0.866
33	Costa Rica	79.6	29	Netherlands	11.9	35	MB	15.6	32	NB	33,676	30	Brunei Darussalam	0.865
33	Cuba	79.6	29	Poland	11.9	35	Hungary	15.6	32	Italy	33,573	30	Estonia	0.865
35	MB	79.5	32	Cuba	11.8	36	NB	15.5	33	New Zealand	32,870	32	Andorra	0.858
35	Lebanon	79.5	33	Cyprus	11.7	36	Uruguay	15.5	34	Spain	32,779	33	Cyprus	0.856
36	United States	79.2	33	Kazakhstan	11.7	38	SK	15.4	35	NS	32,771	33	Malta	0.856
37	Brunei Darussalam	79.0	33	Latvia	11.7	38	AB	15.4	35	PEI	32,400	33	Qatar	0.856
38	Czech Republic	78.8	36	France	11.6	37	Singapore	15.4	35	Israel	31,215	36	Poland	0.855
39	Qatar	78.3	36	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	11.6	38	Barbados	15.3	36	Malta	29,500	37	Lithuania	0.848
40	Albania	78.0	36	Singapore	11.6	38	Croatia	15.3	37	Cyprus	29,459	38	Chile	0.847
41	Dominica	77.9	39	Belgium	11.4	38	Fiji	15.3	38	Slovenia	28,664	38	Saudi Arabia	0.847
42	Panama	77.8	40	NU	11.3	38	Japan	15.3	39	Czech Republic	28,144	40	Slovakia	0.845
43	NWT	77.6	40	Armenia	11.3	38	Ukraine	15.3	40	Trinidad and Tobago	28,049	41	Portugal	0.843
43	Poland	77.6	40	Austria	11.3	43	Brazil	15.2	41	Slovakia	26,764	42	United Arab Emirates	0.840
44	Croatia	77.5	40	Malta	11.3	43	Mauritius	15.2	42	Estonia	26,362	43	Hungary	0.836
45	Uruguay	77.4	40	Montenegro	11.3	45	Montenegro	15.1	43	Portugal	26,104	44	Latvia	0.830
46	YT	77.1	40	Ukraine	11.3	45	San Marino	15.1	44	Lithuania	26,006	45	NU	0.829
46	United Arab Emirates	77.1	45	Azerbaijan	11.2	45	YT	15.1	45	Greece	24,808	46	Argentina	0.827
47	Estonia	77.0	45	Croatia	11.2	47	NWT	15.0	46	Malaysia	24,620	47	Croatia	0.827
47	Maldives	77.0	45	Finland	11.2	47	Bulgaria	15.0	47	Poland	24,117	47	Bahrain	0.824
47	Mexico	77.0	48	Tonga	11.1	47	Kazakhstan	15.0	48	Seychelles	23,886	48	Montenegro	0.807
47	Oman	77.0	49	Bahamas	10.9	47	Russian Federation	15.0	49	Hungary	23,394	49	Russian Federation	0.804
51	Bahrain	76.7	49	Italy	10.9	47	Slovakia	15.0	50	Russian Federation	23,286	50	Romania	0.802
52	Bosnia and	76.6	49	Sri Lanka	10.9	51	Brunei Darussalam	14.9	51	Latvia	22,589	51	Kuwait	0.800

Table 17a: International Rankings for Life Expectancy			Table 17b: International Rankings for Average Educational Attainment			Table 17c: International Ranking for Expected Years of Schooling			Table 17d: International Rankings for GNI per capita			Table 17e: International Rankings for HDI		
Rank	Country	Life Expectancy at Birth, years	Rank	Country	Average Educational Attainment, years	Rank	Country	Expected Years of Schooling	Rank	Country	GNI per capita (2005 PPP adjusted US dollars)	Rank	Country	Human Development Index (HDI) value
	Herzegovina													
53	Argentina	76.5	49	Trinidad and Tobago	10.9	52	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	14.8	52	Saint Kitts and Nevis	22,436	52	Belarus	0.796
54	Montenegro	76.4	53	Bulgaria	10.8	52	Mongolia	14.8	53	Kazakhstan	22,093	52	Oman	0.796
54	Slovakia	76.4	53	Kyrgyzstan	10.8	54	Romania	14.7	54	Chile	21,665	54	Barbados	0.795
56	Antigua and Barbuda	76.2	53	Romania	10.8	55	Liechtenstein	14.6	55	Bahamas	21,565	54	Uruguay	0.795
57	Ecuador	76.1	53	Serbia	10.8	55	Malta	14.6	56	Equatorial Guinea	21,517	56	Bulgaria	0.794
58	China	76.0	57	Barbados	10.5	55	Tunisia	14.6	57	Argentina	20,945	56	Kazakhstan	0.794
59	Viet Nam	75.9	57	Belize	10.5	55	Turkey	14.6	58	Antigua and Barbuda	20,907	58	Bahamas	0.792
60	Barbados	75.8	57	Fiji	10.5	59	Bahrain	14.5	59	Croatia	20,291	59	Malaysia	0.789
60	Jamaica	75.8	57	Greece	10.5	60	Algeria	14.4	60	Panama	19,470	60	Palau	0.788
62	Bahamas	75.6	61	Tajikistan	10.4	60	Serbia	14.4	61	Romania	19,428	60	Panama	0.788
62	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	75.6	62	Andorra	10.3	62	Cyprus	14.3	62	Uruguay	19,148	62	Antigua and Barbuda	0.786
64	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	75.5	62	Samoa	10.3	62	Palau	14.3	63	Gabon	19,044	63	Seychelles	0.782
64	Turkey	75.5	62	South Africa	10.3	62	Tonga	14.3	64	Turkey	18,705	64	Mauritius	0.781
66	Hungary	75.3	65	Jordan	10.1	62	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	14.3	65	Mauritius	17,948	65	Trinidad and Tobago	0.780
67	Nicaragua	75.2	65	Malaysia	10.1	66	Albania	14.2	66	Azerbaijan	16,413	66	Costa Rica	0.776
67	Saint Lucia	75.2	67	Chile	9.9	66	Bosnia and Herzegovina	14.2	67	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	16,395	66	Serbia	0.776
69	Algeria	75.0	67	Panama	9.9	66	Costa Rica	14.2	68	Mexico	16,383	68	Cuba	0.775
69	Georgia	75.0	67	Turkmenistan	9.9	69	Seychelles	14.1	69	Bulgaria	16,261	69	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.774
69	Serbia	75.0	70	Argentina	9.8	70	Ecuador	14.0	70	Suriname	16,018	70	Georgia	0.769
69	Sri Lanka	75.0	70	Mongolia	9.8	70	Sri Lanka	14.0	71	Belarus	15,629	71	Turkey	0.767
69	Tunisia	75.0	70	Qatar	9.8	72	Antigua and Barbuda	13.9	72	Montenegro	15,410	71	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.767
74	Armenia	74.9	70	Spain	9.8	72	Cuba	13.9	73	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	15,129	73	Sri Lanka	0.766
74	Malaysia	74.9	74	Micronesia (Federated States of)	9.7	72	Georgia	13.9	74	Barbados	14,952	74	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.765
76	Peru	74.8	75	Albania	9.6	72	Luxembourg	13.9	75	Botswana	14,663	75	Albania	0.764

Table 17a: International Rankings for Life Expectancy			Table 17b: International Rankings for Average Educational Attainment			Table 17c: International Ranking for Expected Years of Schooling			Table 17d: International Rankings for GNI per capita			Table 17e: International Rankings for HDI		
Rank	Country	Life Expectancy at Birth, years	Rank	Country	Average Educational Attainment, years	Rank	Country	Expected Years of Schooling	Rank	Country	GNI per capita (2005 PPP adjusted US dollars)	Rank	Country	Human Development Index (HDI) value
76	Romania	74.8	75	Jamaica	9.6	77	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	13.8	76	Thailand	14,519	76	Lebanon	0.763
78	Brazil	74.7	75	Saudi Arabia	9.6	78	Oman	13.7	77	Libya	14,303	77	Mexico	0.762
79	Mauritius	74.6	78	United Arab Emirates	9.5	78	Saint Kitts and Nevis	13.7	78	Brazil	14,145	78	Azerbaijan	0.759
79	Thailand	74.6	79	Bahrain	9.4	80	Colombia	13.6	79	Turkmenistan	14,026	79	Brazil	0.754
81	Kuwait	74.5	79	Seychelles	9.4	80	Thailand	13.6	80	Costa Rica	14,006	79	Grenada	0.754
82	Saudi Arabia	74.4	79	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	9.4	82	Andorra	13.5	81	Palau	13,771	81	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.750
82	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	74.4	79	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	9.4	82	Cabo Verde	13.5	82	Algeria	13,533	82	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.748
84	Bulgaria	74.3	83	Philippines	9.3	82	China	13.5	83	China	13,345	83	Algeria	0.745
84	Latvia	74.3	83	Saint Lucia	9.3	85	Libya	13.4	84	Lebanon	13,312	84	Armenia	0.743
84	Morocco	74.3	85	Antigua and Barbuda	9.2	85	Peru	13.4	85	Colombia	12,762	84	Ukraine	0.743
87	Colombia	74.2	85	Botswana	9.2	85	Qatar	13.4	86	Dominican Republic	12,756	86	Jordan	0.742
87	Jordan	74.2	87	Mauritius	9.1	85	NU	13.4	87	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	12,405	87	Peru	0.740
89	Saint Kitts and Nevis	74.0	88	Bosnia and Herzegovina	9.0	88	Kuwait	13.3	88	Serbia	12,202	87	Thailand	0.740
90	Dominican Republic	73.7	88	Brunei Darussalam	9.0	88	Lebanon	13.3	89	South Africa	12,087	89	Ecuador	0.739
90	Samoa	73.7	88	Peru	9.0	88	Mexico	13.3	90	Nauru	12,058	90	China	0.738
92	Grenada	73.6	91	Palestine, State of	8.9	88	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	13.3	91	Iraq	11,608	91	Fiji	0.736
93	Cabo Verde	73.5	91	Portugal	8.9	88	United Arab Emirates	13.3	92	Grenada	11,502	92	Mongolia	0.735
93	Lithuania	73.5	93	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	8.8	93	Dominican Republic	13.2	93	Peru	11,295	92	Saint Lucia	0.735
95	El Salvador	73.3	94	Costa Rica	8.7	93	El Salvador	13.2	94	Sri Lanka	10,789	94	Jamaica	0.730
95	Honduras	73.3	95	Grenada	8.6	95	Egypt	13.1	95	Ecuador	10,536	95	Colombia	0.727
95	Seychelles	73.3	95	Lebanon	8.6	95	Jordan	13.1	96	Mongolia	10,449	96	Dominica	0.726
98	Palestine, State of	73.1	95	Mexico	8.6	95	Malaysia	13.1	97	Maldives	10,383	97	Suriname	0.725
99	Paraguay	73.0	95	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	8.6	95	Saint Lucia	13.1	98	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	10,372	97	Tunisia	0.725

Table 17a: International Rankings for Life Expectancy			Table 17b: International Rankings for Average Educational Attainment			Table 17c: International Ranking for Expected Years of Schooling			Table 17d: International Rankings for GNI per capita			Table 17e: International Rankings for HDI		
Rank	Country	Life Expectancy at Birth, years	Rank	Country	Average Educational Attainment, years	Rank	Country	Expected Years of Schooling	Rank	Country	GNI per capita (2005 PPP adjusted US dollars)	Rank	Country	Human Development Index (HDI) value
99	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	73.0	95	Uruguay	8.6	99	Kyrgyzstan	13.0	99	Albania	10,252	99	Dominican Republic	0.722
99	Tonga	73.0	100	Guyana	8.4	99	Panama	13.0	100	Tunisia	10,249	99	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.722
102	Palau	72.9	100	Saint Kitts and Nevis	8.4	99	South Africa	13.0	101	Jordan	10,111	101	Tonga	0.721
103	NU	72.5	102	Ecuador	8.3	102	Indonesia	12.9	102	Dominica	10,096	102	Libya	0.716
103	Guatemala	72.1	102	Suriname	8.3	102	Samoa	12.9	103	Bosnia and Herzegovina	10,091	103	Belize	0.706
103	Vanuatu	72.1	104	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	8.2	102	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	12.9	104	Egypt	10,064	104	Samoa	0.704
105	Bangladesh	72.0	105	Gabon	8.1	105	Belize	12.8	105	Indonesia	10,053	105	Maldives	0.701
106	Libya	71.8	105	Oman	8.1	105	Dominica	12.8	106	Saint Lucia	9,791	105	Uzbekistan	0.701
107	Moldova (Republic of)	71.7	105	Paraguay	8.1	105	Jamaica	12.8	107	Namibia	9,770	107	Moldova (Republic of)	0.699
108	Belarus	71.5	108	Viet Nam	8.0	105	Palestine, State of	12.8	108	Georgia	8,856	108	Botswana	0.698
109	Egypt	71.3	109	Dominica	7.9	109	Armenia	12.7	109	Philippines	8,395	109	Gabon	0.697
109	Suriname	71.3	109	Indonesia	7.9	109	Azerbaijan	12.7	110	Jamaica	8,350	110	Paraguay	0.693
111	Ukraine	71.1	109	Thailand	7.9	109	Bahamas	12.7	111	Fiji	8,245	111	Turkmenistan	0.692
112	Azerbaijan	70.9	109	Turkey	7.9	109	Maldives	12.7	112	Armenia	8,189	112	Egypt	0.691
113	Kyrgyzstan	70.8	113	Algeria	7.8	109	Suriname	12.7	113	Paraguay	8,182	113	Indonesia	0.689
114	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	70.5	113	Brazil	7.8	109	Trinidad and Tobago	12.7	114	El Salvador	7,732	114	Palestine, State of	0.684
114	Trinidad and Tobago	70.5	113	Kiribati	7.8	115	Botswana	12.6	115	Swaziland	7,522	115	Viet Nam	0.683
116	Russian Federation	70.3	116	Dominican Republic	7.7	115	Gabon	12.6	116	Cuba	7,455	116	Philippines	0.682
117	Fiji	70.2	116	Zimbabwe	7.7	115	Viet Nam	12.6	117	Belize	7,375	117	El Salvador	0.680
118	Belize	70.1	118	China	7.6	118	Bhutan	12.5	118	Ukraine	7,361	118	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.674
119	Nepal	70.0	118	Colombia	7.6	118	Timor-Leste	12.5	119	Morocco	7,195	119	South Africa	0.666
120	Bhutan	69.9	120	Kuwait	7.3	118	Zambia	12.5	120	Bhutan	7,081	120	Kyrgyzstan	0.664
121	Mongolia	69.8	120	Libya	7.3	121	Paraguay	12.3	121	Guatemala	7,063	121	Iraq	0.649
122	Syrian Arab Republic	69.7	122	Egypt	7.1	122	Nepal	12.2	122	Guyana	6,884	122	Cabo Verde	0.648
123	Iraq	69.6	122	Tunisia	7.1	122	Uzbekistan	12.2	123	Angola	6,291	123	Morocco	0.647
123	Kazakhstan	69.6	124	Ghana	6.9	124	Morocco	12.1	124	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	6,155	124	Nicaragua	0.645
123	Tajikistan	69.6	124	Zambia	6.9	125	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	12.0	125	Cabo Verde	6,049	125	Guatemala	0.640

Table 17a: International Rankings for Life Expectancy			Table 17b: International Rankings for Average Educational Attainment			Table 17c: International Ranking for Expected Years of Schooling			Table 17d: International Rankings for GNI per capita			Table 17e: International Rankings for HDI		
Rank	Country	Life Expectancy at Birth, years	Rank	Country	Average Educational Attainment, years	Rank	Country	Expected Years of Schooling	Rank	Country	GNI per capita (2005 PPP adjusted US dollars)	Rank	Country	Human Development Index (HDI) value
	n													
126	Uzbekistan	69.4	126	Swaziland	6.8	125	Sao Tome and Principe	12.0	126	Uzbekistan	5,748	125	Namibia	0.640
127	Micronesia (Federated States of)	69.3	126	Vanuatu	6.8	125	Togo	12.0	127	India	5,663	127	Guyana	0.638
128	Indonesia	69.1	128	Namibia	6.7	128	Kiribati	11.9	128	Congo	5,503	127	Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.638
129	Cambodia	68.8	129	Iraq	6.6	129	Moldova (Republic of)	11.8	129	Nigeria	5,443	129	Tajikistan	0.627
130	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	68.7	130	El Salvador	6.5	130	India	11.7	130	Tuvalu	5,395	130	Honduras	0.625
131	Timor-Leste	68.5	130	Nicaragua	6.5	130	Micronesia (Federated States of)	11.7	131	Samoa	5,372	131	India	0.624
132	India	68.3	132	Congo	6.3	130	Namibia	11.7	132	Timor-Leste	5,371	132	Bhutan	0.607
132	Philippines	68.3	132	Guatemala	6.3	130	Nicaragua	11.7	133	Viet Nam	5,335	133	Timor-Leste	0.606
134	Solomon Islands	68.1	132	India	6.3	130	Philippines	11.7	134	Tonga	5,284	134	Vanuatu	0.597
135	Senegal	66.9	132	Kenya	6.3	135	Ghana	11.5	135	Palestine, State of	5,256	135	Congo	0.592
136	Lao People's Democratic Republic	66.6	136	Honduras	6.2	136	Angola	11.4	136	Lao People's Democratic Republic	5,049	135	Equatorial Guinea	0.592
136	Sao Tome and Principe	66.6	136	Maldives	6.2	136	Swaziland	11.4	137	Pakistan	5,031	137	Kiribati	0.588
138	Guyana	66.5	138	Cameroon	6.1	138	Tajikistan	11.3	138	Moldova (Republic of)	5,026	138	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.586
139	Pakistan	66.4	138	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	6.1	139	Honduras	11.2	139	Myanmar	4,943	139	Bangladesh	0.579
140	Kiribati	66.2	138	Lesotho	6.1	140	Comoros	11.1	140	Nicaragua	4,747	139	Ghana	0.579
141	Myanmar	66.1	138	Madagascar	6.1	140	Congo	11.1	141	Honduras	4,466	139	Zambia	0.579
142	Turkmenistan	65.7	142	Nigeria	6.0	140	Kenya	11.1	142	Marshall Islands	4,412	142	Sao Tome and Principe	0.574
143	Madagascar	65.5	143	Tanzania (United Republic of)	5.8	143	Cambodia	10.9	143	Sudan	3,846	143	Cambodia	0.563
143	Tanzania (United Republic of)	65.5	144	Uganda	5.7	144	Lao People's Democratic Republic	10.8	144	Ghana	3,839	144	Nepal	0.558
145	Namibia	65.1	145	Equatorial Guinea	5.5	144	Malawi	10.8	145	Mauritania	3,527	145	Myanmar	0.556
146	Gabon	64.9	146	Sao Tome and Principe	5.3	144	Rwanda	10.8	146	Zambia	3,464	146	Kenya	0.555
147	Rwanda	64.7	146	Solomon Islands	5.3	144	Turkmenistan	10.8	147	Bangladesh	3,341	147	Pakistan	0.550
148	Ethiopia	64.6	148	Bangladesh	5.2	144	Vanuatu	10.8	148	Lesotho	3,319	148	Swaziland	0.541

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Rank	Country	Life Expectancy at Birth, years	Rank	Country	Average Educational Attainment, years	Rank	Country	Expected Years of Schooling	Rank	Country	GNI per capita (2005 PPP adjusted US dollars)	Rank	Country	Human Development Index (HDI) value
149	Botswana	64.5	148	Haiti	5.2	149	Benin	10.7	149	Micronesia (Federated States of)	3,291	149	Syrian Arab Republic	0.536
150	Eritrea	64.2	148	Lao People's Democratic Republic	5.2	149	Guatemala	10.7	150	Djibouti	3,216	150	Angola	0.533
151	Yemen	64.1	151	Pakistan	5.1	149	Lesotho	10.7	151	Côte d'Ivoire	3,163	151	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.531
152	Malawi	63.9	151	Syrian Arab Republic	5.1	152	Burundi	10.6	152	Kyrgyzstan	3,097	152	Nigeria	0.527
153	Sudan	63.7	153	Angola	5.0	153	Cameroon	10.4	153	Cambodia	3,095	153	Cameroon	0.518
154	Comoros	63.6	153	Côte d'Ivoire	5.0	154	Guyana	10.3	154	Sao Tome and Principe	3,070	154	Papua New Guinea	0.516
155	Mauritania	63.2	153	Morocco	5.0	154	Madagascar	10.3	155	Cameroon	2,894	154	Zimbabwe	0.516
156	Haiti	63.1	156	Cabo Verde	4.8	154	Zimbabwe	10.3	156	Kenya	2,881	156	Solomon Islands	0.515
157	Congo	62.9	156	Comoros	4.8	157	Bangladesh	10.2	157	Vanuatu	2,805	157	Mauritania	0.513
158	Papua New Guinea	62.8	156	South Sudan	4.8	158	Afghanistan	10.1	158	Papua New Guinea	2,712	158	Madagascar	0.512
159	Djibouti	62.3	159	Cambodia	4.7	158	Iraq	10.1	159	Tajikistan	2,601	159	Comoros	0.498
160	Kenya	62.2	159	Myanmar	4.7	160	Nigeria	10.0	160	Kiribati	2,475	159	Rwanda	0.498
161	Niger	61.9	159	Togo	4.7	160	Uganda	10.0	161	Tanzania (United Republic of)	2,467	161	Lesotho	0.497
162	Ghana	61.5	162	Liberia	4.4	162	Liberia	9.9	162	Syrian Arab Republic	2,441	162	Senegal	0.494
163	Liberia	61.2	162	Malawi	4.4	162	Papua New Guinea	9.9	163	Nepal	2,337	163	Haiti	0.493
164	Zambia	60.8	162	Timor-Leste	4.4	164	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	9.8	164	Yemen	2,300	163	Uganda	0.493
165	Afghanistan	60.7	165	Mauritania	4.3	165	Nauru	9.7	165	Senegal	2,250	165	Sudan	0.490
166	Gambia	60.5	165	Papua New Guinea	4.3	166	Solomon Islands	9.6	166	Mali	2,218	166	Togo	0.487
167	Togo	60.2	167	Central African Republic	4.2	167	Senegal	9.5	167	Chad	1,991	167	Benin	0.485
168	Benin	59.8	168	Djibouti	4.1	167	Sierra Leone	9.5	168	Benin	1,979	168	Yemen	0.482
169	Guinea	59.2	168	Nepal	4.1	169	Equatorial Guinea	9.2	169	South Sudan	1,882	169	Afghanistan	0.479
169	Uganda	59.2	170	Eritrea	3.9	169	Guinea-Bissau	9.2	170	Afghanistan	1,871	170	Malawi	0.476
169	Zimbabwe	59.2	171	Rwanda	3.8	171	Haiti	9.1	171	Uganda	1,670	171	Côte d'Ivoire	0.474
172	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	59.1	172	Afghanistan	3.5	171	Mozambique	9.1	172	Haiti	1,657	172	Djibouti	0.473
173	Burkina Faso	59.0	172	Benin	3.5	171	Myanmar	9.1	173	Rwanda	1,617	173	Gambia	0.452
174	Mali	58.5	172	Mozambique	3.5	174	Syrian Arab Republic	9.0	174	Zimbabwe	1,588	174	Ethiopia	0.448
175	Equatorial Guinea	57.9	172	Sudan	3.5	174	Yemen	9.0	175	Solomon Islands	1,561	175	Mali	0.442
176	South Africa	57.7	176	Gambia	3.3	176	Côte d'Ivoire	8.9	176	Gambia	1,541	176	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.435
177	Burundi	57.1	176	Sierra Leone	3.3	176	Gambia	8.9	177	Burkina Faso	1,537	177	Liberia	0.427

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Rank	Country	Life Expectancy at Birth, years	Rank	Country	Average Educational Attainment, years	Rank	Country	Expected Years of Schooling	Rank	Country	GNI per capita (2005 PPP adjusted US dollars)	Rank	Country	Human Development Index (HDI) value
178	South Sudan	56.1	178	Bhutan	3.1	176	Tanzania (United Republic of)	8.9	178	Sierra Leone	1,529	178	Guinea-Bissau	0.424
179	Cameroon	56.0	179	Burundi	3.0	179	Guinea	8.8	179	Ethiopia	1,523	179	Eritrea	0.420
180	Somalia	55.7	179	Yemen	3.0	180	Mauritania	8.5	180	Eritrea	1,490	179	Sierra Leone	0.420
181	Guinea-Bissau	55.5	181	Guinea-Bissau	2.9	181	Ethiopia	8.4	181	Guinea-Bissau	1,369	181	Mozambique	0.418
181	Mozambique	55.5	182	Senegal	2.8	181	Mali	8.4	182	Comoros	1,335	181	South Sudan	0.418
183	Nigeria	53.1	183	Ethiopia	2.6	183	Pakistan	8.1	183	Madagascar	1,320	183	Guinea	0.414
184	Angola	52.7	183	Guinea	2.6	184	Burkina Faso	7.7	184	Togo	1,262	184	Burundi	0.404
185	Chad	51.9	185	Chad	2.3	185	Chad	7.3	185	Mozambique	1,098	185	Burkina Faso	0.402
185	Côte d'Ivoire	51.9	185	Mali	2.3	186	Sudan	7.2	186	Malawi	1,073	186	Chad	0.396
187	Central African Republic	51.5	187	Niger	1.7	187	Central African Republic	7.1	187	Guinea	1,058	187	Niger	0.353
188	Sierra Leone	51.3	188	Burkina Faso	1.4	188	Djibouti	6.3	188	Niger	889	188	Central African Republic	0.352
189	Lesotho	50.1	1	Switzerland	13.4	189	Niger	5.4	189	Burundi	691			
190	Swaziland	48.9	2	United Kingdom	13.3	190	Eritrea	5.0	190	Liberia	683			
			2	YT	13.3	191	South Sudan	4.9	191	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	680			
			3	BC	13.2				192	Central African Republic	587			
									193	Somalia	294			

Source: Most recent HDI.