

Daily Epidemiologic Summary

COVID-19 in Ontario: January 15, 2020 to November 6, 2020

This report includes the most current information available from CCM and other case management systems (CCM plus) as of **November 6, 2020**.

Please visit the interactive [Ontario COVID-19 Data Tool](#) to explore recent COVID-19 data by public health unit, age group, sex, and trends over time.

A weekly summary report is available with additional information to complement the daily report.

This **daily** report provides an epidemiologic summary of recent COVID-19 activity in Ontario. The change in cases is determined by taking the cumulative difference between the current day and the previous day.

Highlights

- There are a total of 82,825 confirmed cases of COVID-19 in Ontario reported to date.
- Compared to the previous day, this represents:
 - An increase of 1,132 confirmed cases (percent change of +12.9%)
 - An increase of 11 deaths (percent change of -21.4%)
 - An increase of 852 resolved cases (percent change of -10.2%)

In this document, the term 'change in cases' refers to cases publicly reported by the province for a given day. Data corrections or updates can result in case records being removed and or updated from past reports and may result in subset totals for updated case counts (i.e., age group, gender) differing from the overall updated case counts.

The term public health unit reported date in this document refers to the date local public health units were first notified of the case.

Case Characteristics

Table 1a. Summary of recent confirmed cases of COVID-19: Ontario

	Change in cases November 5	Change in cases November 6	Percentage change November 6 compared to November 5	Cumulative case count as of November 6
Total number of cases	1,003	1,132	+12.9%	82,825
Number of deaths	14	11	-21.4%	3,220
Number resolved	949	852	-10.2%	70,938

Note: The number of cases publicly reported by the province each day may not align with case counts reported to public health on a given day; public health unit reported date refers to the date local public health was first notified of the case.

Data Source: CCM plus

Table 1b. Summary of recent confirmed cases of COVID-19 by age group and gender: Ontario

	Change in cases November 5	Change in cases November 6	Cumulative case count as of November 6
Gender: Male	482	542	39,945
Gender: Female	516	595	42,477
Ages: 19 and under	141	182	8,983
Ages: 20-39	337	409	29,913
Ages: 40-59	294	323	23,609
Ages: 60-79	132	145	12,301
Ages: 80 and over	97	74	8,008

Note: Not all cases have a reported age or gender reported. Data corrections or updates can result in case records being removed and or updated from past reports and may result in subset totals (i.e., age group, gender) differing from past publicly reported case counts.

Data Source: CCM plus

Table 2. Summary of recent confirmed cases of COVID-19 in school aged children by age group, August 30 to November 6, 2020: Ontario

	Change in cases November 5	Change in cases November 6	Cumulative case count from August 30 to November 6
Ages: 4 to 8	20	27	1,096
Ages: 9 to 13	30	45	1,464
Ages: 14 to 17	45	54	1,523

Note: Includes all confirmed cases of COVID-19 for specified ages, regardless of school attendance. Data corrections or updates can result in case records being removed and or updated from past reports and may result in subset totals (i.e., age group) differing from past publicly reported case counts.

Data Source: CCM plus

Table 3. Summary of recent confirmed cases of COVID-19 in long-term care homes: Ontario

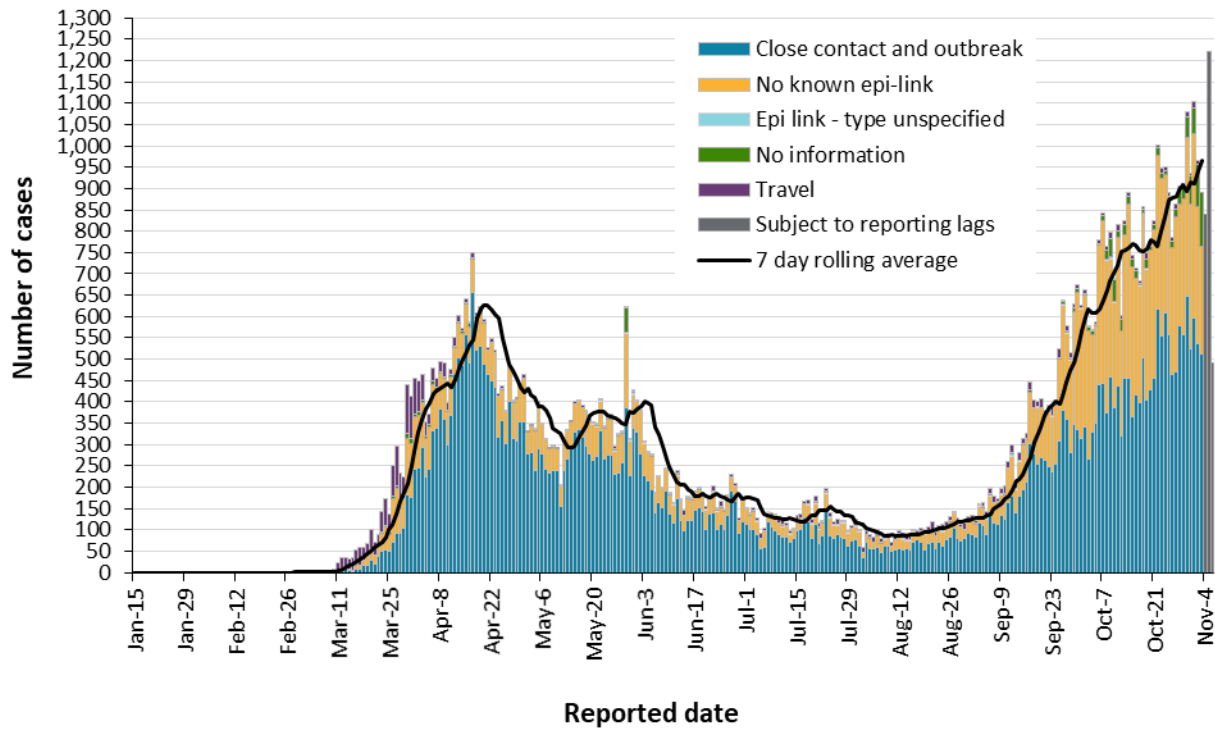
Long-term care home cases	Change in cases November 5	Change in cases November 6	Cumulative case count as of November 6
Residents	89	30	7,213
Health care workers	12	23	2,969
Deaths among residents	8	6	2,056
Deaths among health care workers	0	0	8

Note: Information on how long-term care home residents and health care workers are identified is available in the technical notes. Also, the change in cases in these categories may represent existing case records that have been updated.

Data Source: CCM plus

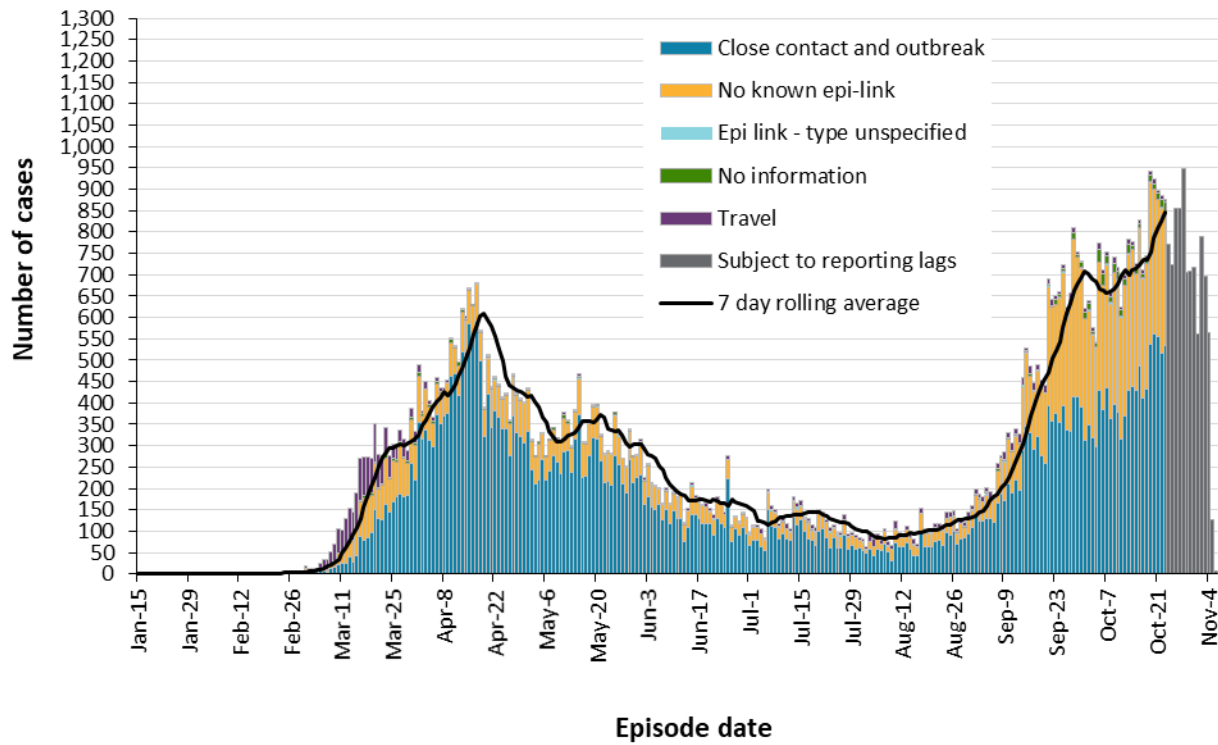
Time

Figure 1. Confirmed cases of COVID-19 by likely acquisition and public health unit reported date: Ontario, January 15, 2020 to November 6, 2020



Data Source: CCM plus

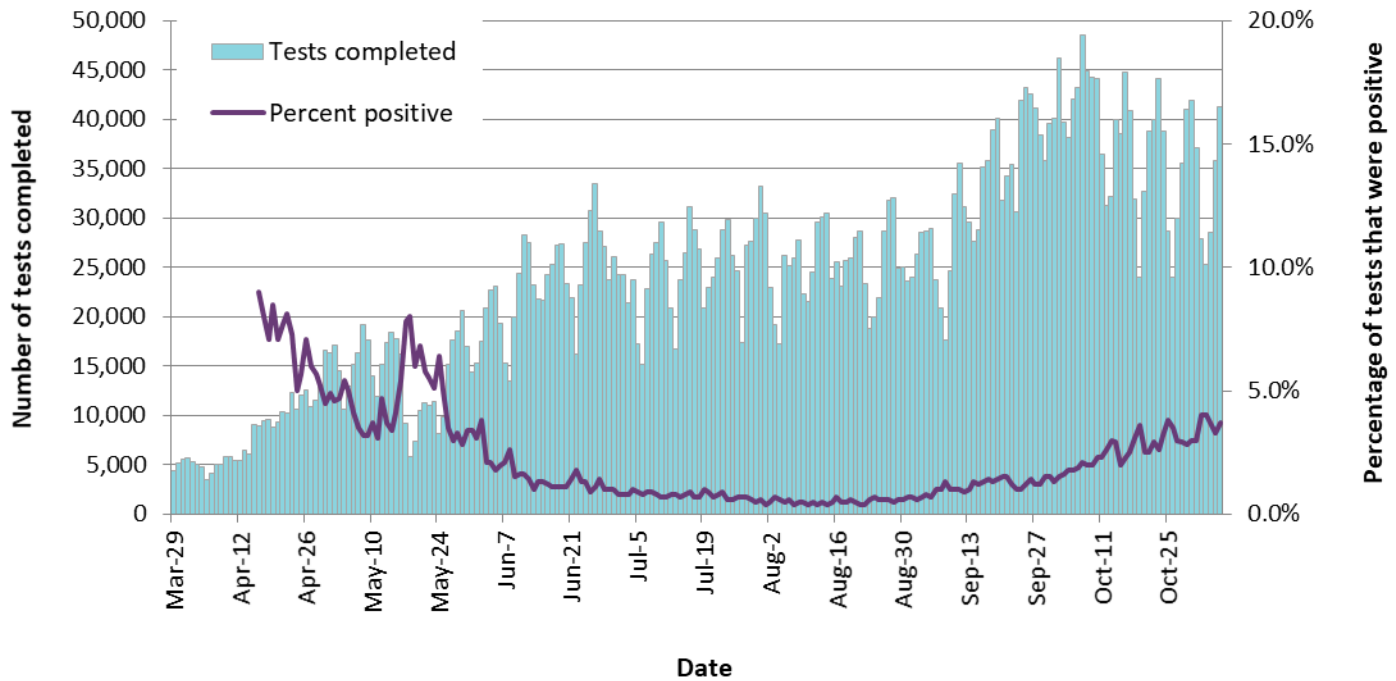
Figure 2. Confirmed cases of COVID-19 by likely acquisition and approximation of symptom onset date: Ontario, January 15, 2020 to November 6, 2020



Note: Not all cases may have an episode date and those without one are not included in the figure. Episode date is defined and available in the technical notes.

Data Source: CCM plus

Figure 3. Number of COVID-19 tests completed and percent positivity: Ontario, March 29, 2020 to November 5, 2020

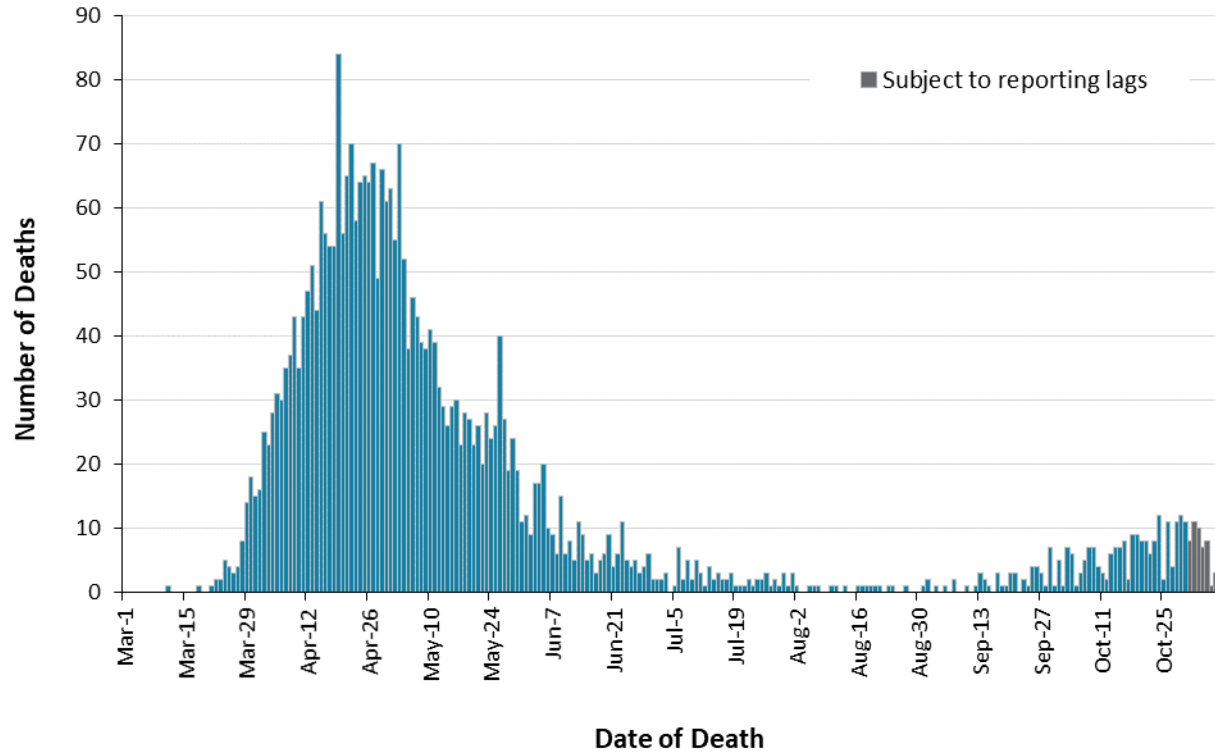


Note: The number of tests performed does not reflect the number of specimens or persons tested. More than one test may be performed per specimen or per person. As such, the percentage of tests that were positive does not necessarily translate to the number of specimens or persons testing positive.

Data Source: The Provincial COVID-19 Diagnostics Network, data reported by member microbiology laboratories.

Severity

Figure 4. Confirmed deaths among COVID-19 cases by date of death: Ontario, March 1, 2020 to November 6, 2020



Note: Cases without a death date are not included in the figure.

Data Source: CCM plus

Table 4. Confirmed cases of COVID-19 by severity: Ontario

	Cumulative case count as of November 6	Percentage of all cases
Cumulative deaths reported (please note there may be a reporting delay for deaths)	3,220	3.9%
Deaths reported in ages: 19 and under	1	0%
Deaths reported in ages: 20-39	11	0%
Deaths reported in ages: 40-59	133	0.6%
Deaths reported in ages: 60-79	862	7.0%
Deaths reported in ages: 80 and over	2,213	27.6%
Ever in ICU	1,271	1.5%
Ever hospitalized	6,229	7.5%

Note: Not all cases have an age reported. Data corrections or updates can result in case records being removed and/or updated and may result in totals differing from past publicly reported case counts.

Data Source: CCM plus

Geography

Table 5. Summary of recent confirmed cases of COVID-19 by public health unit and region: Ontario

Public Health Unit Name	Change in cases November 5	Change in cases November 6	Cumulative case count	Cumulative rate per 100,000 population
Northwestern Health Unit	1	1	78	89
Thunder Bay District Health Unit	0	1	118	78.7
TOTAL NORTH WEST	1	2	196	82.5
Algoma Public Health	1	0	47	41.1
North Bay Parry Sound District Health Unit	1	0	47	36.2
Porcupine Health Unit	0	0	99	118.6
Public Health Sudbury & Districts	7	14	154	77.4
Timiskaming Health Unit	0	0	17	52
TOTAL NORTH EAST	9	14	364	65.1
Ottawa Public Health	43	78	7,437	705.2
Eastern Ontario Health Unit	9	6	675	323.4
Hastings Prince Edward Public Health	1	0	82	48.7
Kingston, Frontenac and Lennox & Addington Public Health	1	3	184	86.5
Leeds, Grenville & Lanark District Health Unit	3	0	456	263.3
Renfrew County and District Health Unit	1	2	113	104

Public Health Unit Name	Change in cases November 5	Change in cases November 6	Cumulative case count	Cumulative rate per 100,000 population
TOTAL EASTERN	58	89	8,947	464.4
Durham Region Health Department	24	30	3,257	457.2
Haliburton, Kawartha, Pine Ridge District Health Unit	3	1	261	138.1
Peel Public Health	280	258	15,662	975.2
Peterborough Public Health	1	1	155	104.7
Simcoe Muskoka District Health Unit	14	14	1,519	253.3
York Region Public Health	125	114	7,380	602.1
TOTAL CENTRAL EAST	447	418	28,234	630.1
Toronto Public Health	300	336	29,261	937.7
TOTAL TORONTO	300	336	29,261	937.7
Chatham-Kent Public Health	0	3	422	396.9
Grey Bruce Health Unit	0	1	173	101.8
Huron Perth Public Health	1	8	169	120.9
Lambton Public Health	1	2	377	287.9
Middlesex-London Health Unit	16	25	1,210	238.4
Southwestern Public Health	1	5	372	175.9
Windsor-Essex County Health Unit	11	12	2,890	680.3
TOTAL SOUTH WEST	30	56	5,613	332
Brant County Health Unit	11	12	410	264.2

Public Health Unit Name	Change in cases November 5	Change in cases November 6	Cumulative case count	Cumulative rate per 100,000 population
City of Hamilton Public Health Services	32	55	2,040	344.5
Haldimand-Norfolk Health Unit	-1	7	550	482.1
Halton Region Public Health	41	64	2,357	380.7
Niagara Region Public Health	26	31	1,606	339.9
Region of Waterloo Public Health and Emergency Services	34	36	2,321	397.2
Wellington-Dufferin-Guelph Public Health	15	12	926	296.9
TOTAL CENTRAL WEST	158	217	10,210	358.3
TOTAL ONTARIO	1,003	1,132	82,825	557.2

Notes: Health units with data corrections or updates could result in records being removed from totals resulting in negative counts.

Data Source: CCM plus

Outbreaks

Table 6. Summary of recent confirmed COVID-19 outbreaks reported in long-term care homes, retirement homes and hospitals by status: Ontario

Institution type	Change in outbreaks November 5	Change in outbreaks November 6	Number of ongoing outbreaks	Cumulative number of outbreaks reported
Long-term care homes	7	-2	81	594
Retirement homes	2	1	64	294
Hospitals	2	2	21	135

Note: Ongoing outbreaks includes all outbreaks that are 'Open' in iPHIS without a 'Declared Over Date' recorded.

Data Source: iPHIS

Technical Notes

Data Sources

- The data for this report were based on:
 - Information extracted from the Ontario Ministry of Health (Ministry) integrated Public Health Information System (iPHIS) database for Toronto Public Health as of **November 6, 2020 at 3 p.m.**
 - Information successfully uploaded to the Ministry from Local Systems: Toronto Public Health (Coronavirus Rapid Entry System) CORES, The Ottawa Public Health COVID-19 Ottawa Database (The COD) and Middlesex-London COVID-19 Case and Contact Management Tool (CCMtool) as of **November 6, 2020 at 2 p.m.**
 - Information successfully uploaded to the Ministry from the Public Health Case and Contact Management Solution (CCM) for all other PHUs as of **November 6, 2020 at 1 p.m.**
- CCM and CCM plus (which includes CCM, iPHIS, CORES, The COD and COVID-19 CCMtool) are dynamic disease reporting systems, which allow ongoing updates to data previously entered. As a result, data extracted from CCM and the Local Systems represent a snapshot at the time of extraction and may differ from previous or subsequent reports.
- Ontario population projection data for 2020 were sourced from Ministry, IntelliHEALTH Ontario. Data were extracted on November 26, 2019.
- COVID-19 test data were based on information from The Provincial COVID-19 Diagnostics Network, reported by member microbiology laboratories.

Data Caveats

- The data only represent cases reported to public health units and recorded in CCM plus. As a result, all counts will be subject to varying degrees of underreporting due to a variety of factors, such as disease awareness and medical care seeking behaviours, which may depend on severity of illness, clinical practice, changes in laboratory testing, and reporting behaviours.
- Lags in CCM plus data entry due to weekend staffing may result in lower case counts than would otherwise be recorded.
- Only cases meeting the confirmed case classification as listed in the MOH [COVID-19 case definition](#) are included in the report counts from CCM plus. This includes persons with a positive detection of serum/plasma immunoglobulin G (IgG) antibodies to SARS-CoV-2, which was added to the confirmed case definition on August 6, 2020.
- The number of tests performed does not reflect the number of specimens or persons tested. More than one test may be performed per specimen or per person. As such, the percentage of tests that were positive does not necessarily translate to the number of specimens or persons testing positive.

- Reported date is the date the case was reported to the public health unit.
- Case episode date is based on an estimate of the best date of disease onset. This date is calculated based on either the date of symptom onset, specimen collection/test date, or the date reported to the public health unit.
- Resolved cases are determined only for COVID-19 cases that have not died. Cases that have died are considered fatal and not resolved. The following cases are classified as resolved:
 - Cases that are reported as 'recovered' in CCM
 - Cases that are not hospitalized and are 14 days past their episode date
 - Cases that are currently hospitalized (no hospital end date entered) and have a status of 'closed' in CCM (indicating public health unit follow-up is complete) and are 14 days past their symptom onset date or specimen collection date
- Hospitalization includes all cases for which a hospital admission date was reported at the time of data extraction. It includes cases that have been discharged from hospital as well as cases that are currently hospitalized. Emergency room visits are not included in the number of reported hospitalizations.
- ICU admission includes all cases for which an ICU admission date was reported at the time of data extraction. It is a subset of the count of hospitalized cases. It includes cases that have been treated or that are currently being treated in an ICU.
- Orientation of case counts by geography is based on the diagnosing health unit (DHU). DHU refers to the case's public health unit of residence at the time of illness onset and not necessarily the location of exposure. Cases for which the DHU was reported as MOH (to signify a case that is not a resident of Ontario) have been excluded from the analyses.
- Likely source of acquisition is determined by examining the epidemiologic link and epidemiologic link status fields in CCM and local systems. If no epidemiologic link is identified in those fields the risk factor fields are examined to determine whether a case travelled, was associated with an outbreak, was a contact of a case, had no known epidemiological link (sporadic community transmission) or was reported to have an unknown source/no information was reported. Some cases may have no information reported if the case is untraceable, was lost to follow-up or referred to FNIHB. Cases with multiple risk factors were assigned to a single likely acquisition source group which was determined hierarchically in the following order:
 - For cases with an episode date *on or after* April 1, 2020: Outbreak-associated > close contact of a confirmed case > travel > no known epidemiological link > information missing or unknown
 - For cases with an episode date *before* April 1, 2020: Travel > outbreak-associated > close contact of a confirmed case > no known epidemiological link > information missing or unknown

- Deaths are determined by using the outcome field in CCM plus. Any case marked 'Fatal' is included in the deaths data. The CCM field Type of Death is not used to further categorize the data.
 - The date of death is determined using the outcome date field for cases marked as 'Fatal' in the outcome field.
- CCM/iPHIS cases for which the Disposition Status was reported as ENTERED IN ERROR, DOES NOT MEET DEFINITION, DOES NOT MEET, IGNORE, DUPLICATE-DO NOT USE, or any variation on these values have been excluded. The provincial case count for COVID-19 includes cases that are counted once across all systems from which the case data are obtained. Duplicate records may exist if these records were not identified and resolved prior to data upload to the Ministry.
- Ongoing outbreaks are those that are reported in iPHIS as 'Open' without a 'Declared Over Date' recorded.
- 'Long-term care home residents' includes cases that reported 'Yes' to the risk factor 'Resident of a long-term care home'; or 'Yes' to the risk factor 'Resident of nursing home or other chronic care facility' and reported to be part of an outbreak assigned as a long-term care home (via the Outbreak number or case comments field); or were reported to be part of an outbreak assigned as a long-term care home (via the outbreak number or case comments field) with an age over 70 years and did not report 'No' to the risk factors 'Resident of long-term care home' or 'Resident of nursing home or other chronic care facility'. 'Long-term care home residents' excludes cases that reported 'Yes' to any of the health care worker occupational risk factors.
- The 'health care workers' variable includes cases that reported 'Yes' to any of the occupation of health care worker, doctor, nurse, dentist, dental hygienist, midwife, other medical technicians, personal support worker, respiratory therapist, first responder.
- 'Health care workers associated with long-term care outbreaks' includes 'health care workers' reported to be part of an outbreak assigned as a long-term care home (via the outbreak number or case comments field). Excludes cases that reported 'Yes' to risk factors 'Resident of long-term care home' or 'Resident of nursing home or other chronic care facility' and 'Yes' to the calculated 'health care workers' variable.
- Percent change is calculated by taking the difference between the current period (i.e., daily count or sum of the daily count over a 7-day period) and previous period (i.e., daily count or sum of the daily count over a 7-day period), divided by the previous period.

Appendix A

Table A1. Weekly rates of confirmed COVID-19 cases per 100,000 population over recent rolling 7-day periods, by reported date and public health unit: Ontario, October 22, 2020 to November 3, 2020

Public Health Unit Name	Oct 22 to 28	Oct 23 to 29	Oct 24 to 30	Oct 25 to 31	Oct 26 to Nov 1	Oct 27 to Nov 2	Oct 28 to Nov 3	% change from Oct 22-28 to Oct 28-Nov 3
NORTH WEST								
Northwestern Health Unit	1.1	1.1	0	0	1.1	2.3	3.4	209.1%
Thunder Bay District Health Unit	4	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	-67.5%
NORTH EAST								
Algoma Public Health	2.6	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.6	2.6	0%
North Bay Parry Sound District Health Unit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Porcupine Health Unit	4.8	6	6	4.8	4.8	4.8	3.6	-25%
Public Health Sudbury & Districts	4.5	3.5	1.5	2.5	3	2.5	3	-33.3%
Timiskaming Health Unit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
EASTERN								
Ottawa Public Health	51.7	49.5	52.2	54.1	52.5	50.6	48.5	-6.2%
Eastern Ontario Health Unit	59.9	42.2	35	34.5	33.5	34.5	36.4	-39.2%
Hastings Prince Edward Public Health	3	3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	-40%
Kingston, Frontenac and Lennox & Addington Public Health	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.9	0.9	-72.7%

Public Health Unit Name	Oct 22 to 28	Oct 23 to 29	Oct 24 to 30	Oct 25 to 31	Oct 26 to Nov 1	Oct 27 to Nov 2	Oct 28 to Nov 3	% change from Oct 22-28 to Oct 28-Nov 3
Leeds, Grenville & Lanark District Health Unit	14.4	13.3	11	9.8	9.2	6.9	4.6	-68.1%
Renfrew County and District Health Unit	12.9	17.5	9.2	10.1	12.9	12.9	11	-14.7%
CENTRAL EAST								
Durham Region Health Department	35.8	31.2	30.9	28.6	30.9	35.9	35.9	0.3%
Haliburton, Kawartha, Pine Ridge District Health Unit	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.6	23.8%
Peel Public Health	88.7	89.5	95.4	94.2	98.9	105.2	109.7	23.7%
Peterborough Public Health	4.1	5.4	5.4	6.1	3.4	2.7	3.4	-17.1%
Simcoe Muskoka District Health Unit	20.7	21.7	23.5	23.8	24.2	24.2	25.2	21.7%
York Region Public Health	59.9	60.9	57.7	57.1	56.8	52.9	51.9	-13.4%
TORONTO								
Toronto Public Health	73.1	71.3	71.6	72	74.3	74.2	72.1	-1.4%
SOUTH WEST								
Chatham-Kent Public Health	19.8	19.8	21.6	13.2	14.1	14.1	13.2	-33.3%
Grey Bruce Health Unit	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.7	14.6%
Huron Perth Public Health	3.6	4.3	7.2	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.6	138.9%
Lambton Public Health	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.5	3.1	3.8	22.6%
Middlesex-London Health Unit	11	10	10.2	10	7.5	8.7	11	0%

Public Health Unit Name	Oct 22 to 28	Oct 23 to 29	Oct 24 to 30	Oct 25 to 31	Oct 26 to Nov 1	Oct 27 to Nov 2	Oct 28 to Nov 3	% change from Oct 22-28 to Oct 28-Nov 3
Southwestern Public Health	6.1	6.6	6.6	7.1	16.5	22.7	23.6	286.9%
Windsor-Essex County Health Unit	10.8	12.2	12.9	13.9	15.3	12.7	12.5	15.7%
CENTRAL WEST								
Brant County Health Unit	27.1	25.8	27.7	37.4	33.5	38.7	39.9	47.2%
City of Hamilton Public Health Services	24	26.7	30.6	30.4	32.1	34.1	35.1	46.3%
Haldimand-Norfolk Health Unit	24.5	24.5	22.8	15.8	11.4	9.6	12.3	-49.8%
Halton Region Public Health	29.6	31.7	31.8	29.7	34.6	41.5	43.3	46.3%
Niagara Region Public Health	18.6	20.7	24.8	25	28.8	34.9	36.6	96.8%
Region of Waterloo Public Health and Emergency Services	14.2	14.4	15.9	16.4	18.8	20.7	22.9	61.3%
Wellington-Dufferin-Guelph Public Health	18.9	15.4	15.7	15.1	15.1	16	14.1	-25.4%
TOTAL ONTARIO	42.7	42.1	43	42.9	44.3	45.5	45.7	7%

Note: Rates are based on the sum of the daily case counts during the date ranges specified in each column.

Data Source: CCM plus

Disclaimer

This document was developed by Public Health Ontario (PHO). PHO provides scientific and technical advice to Ontario's government, public health organizations and health care providers. PHO's work is guided by the current best available evidence at the time of publication.

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For Further Information

For more information, email cd@oahpp.ca.

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