



PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
48TH ANNUAL
STATISTICAL REVIEW
2021



PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

FORTY EIGHTH ANNUAL

STATISTICAL REVIEW

2021



Prepared by:

P.E.I. Statistics Bureau
Department of Finance
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Government of Prince Edward Island
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Welcome to the 2021 Annual Statistical Review

The Annual Statistical Review is an important reference document produced by the Government of Prince Edward Island.

The availability of up-to-date, accurate and impartial statistics is vital for government decision-makers and an informed public. The information provided in the review helps inform government, and the general public, on a wide variety of topics. This document is a valuable tool to help measure the level of success of government initiatives and to determine where there may be a need for new programs and services.



The findings within this report remain a paramount reference source as the province continues to use evidence and the most up-to-date data to make informed decisions for our economy, and our residents as we emerge from the global COVID-19 pandemic.

The Annual Statistical Review provides high-level information and many interesting facts in over 100 data tables on a wide range of topics, such as demography, labour, economic accounts, primary industry, and manufacturing, among others. The information is compiled from a variety of sources, including Statistics Canada, provincial government departments, and the private sector. All tables are referenced to the source for those interested in more detailed information on these topics.

In addition to publishing the Annual Statistical Review, the staff of the Statistics Bureau are consistently working to provide up-to-date monthly and quarterly statistical information online. You can visit the Department's Economics and Statistics website at:

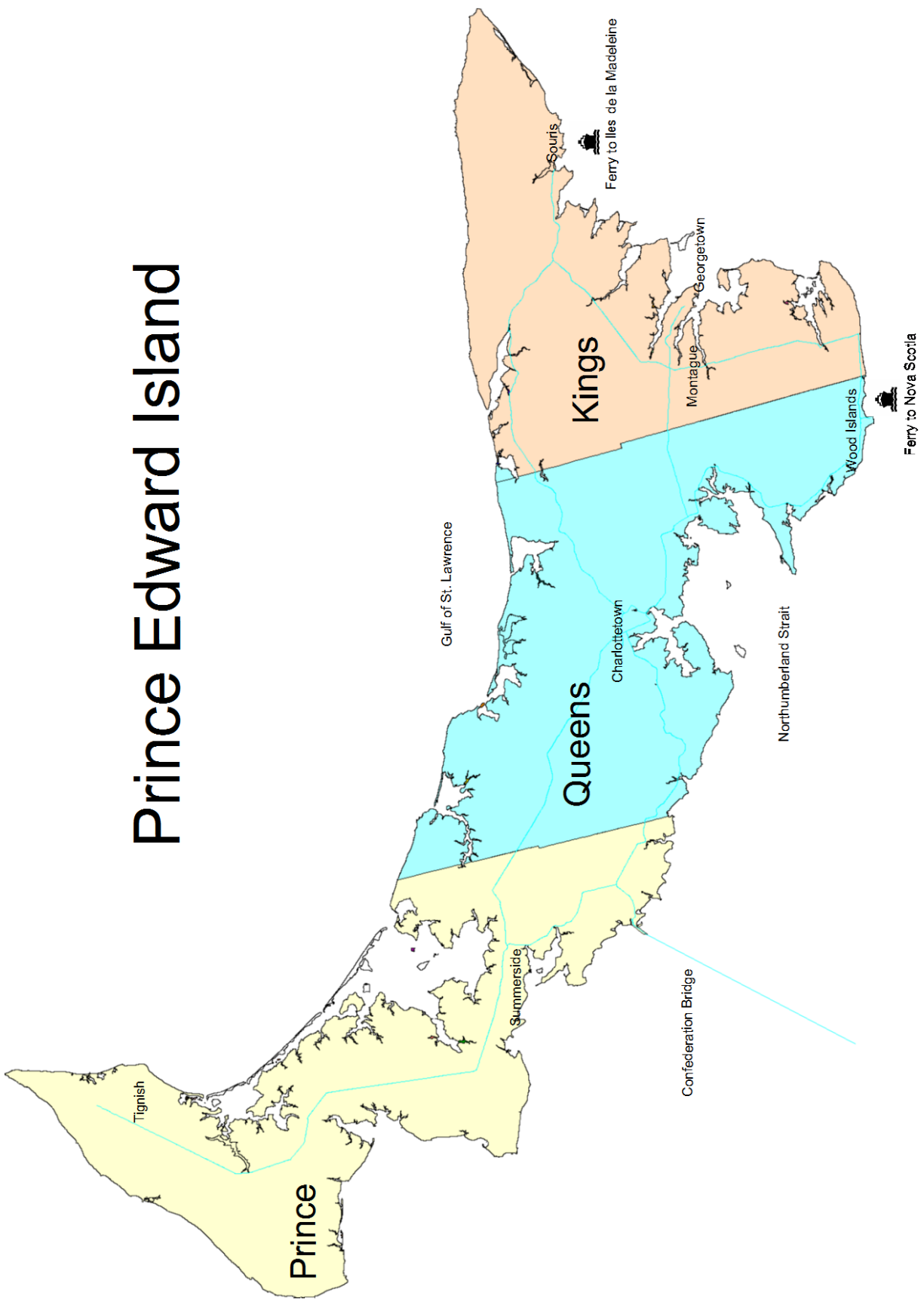
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/topic/economics-and-statistics>

I would like to thank the staff at the Statistics Bureau for their ongoing hard work and dedication and for gathering the information for this year's annual review. If you have any suggestions, comments or inquiries, please contact the staff of the Prince Edward Island Statistics Bureau at (902) 368-4030.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Darlene Compton'. The signature is fluid and cursive, with a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.

Darlene Compton
Minister of Finance
Prince Edward Island

Prince Edward Island





A Historical Note

Before the European explorations, Prince Edward Island was frequently used by the Mi'kmaq People for fishing, hunting and some planting. The Mi'kmaq called the island *Epekwitk*, meaning "cradle on the waves." Europeans later changed the pronunciation of the name to *Abegweit*. Historians credit the European discovery of the Island to Jacques Cartier, the French navigator, who claimed the Island for Francis I, King of France, on July 1, 1534. In 1720 the Island, then called *Île Saint Jean*, was colonized by 300 French settlers, sponsored by a commercial company of the Comte de Saint Pierre. The Island was ceded to Great Britain in 1763. Two years later the designated capital city of the *Island of St. John* took on the name *Charlotte Town* in honour of Queen Charlotte, wife of King George III of England. In 1799 the colony was renamed Prince Edward Island in honour of Edward, Duke of Kent, who was then commander of the British forces in North America. Prince Edward Island is known as the "Cradle of Confederation", because the Charlottetown Conference, held there in 1864, initiated the movement toward Canada's federation. The Island became a province in 1873.

The Armorial Bearings of the Province of Prince Edward Island, shown above, were proclaimed to come into force on December 13, 2002. The centrepiece is the Shield of Arms, granted by King Edward VII in 1905, featuring the English heraldic lion, a large oak tree on the right and three young saplings on the left. The mature tree originally represented England, while the three saplings stand for the three counties - Kings, Queens and Prince. Scrolled along the bottom of the Shield of Arms are the Latin words *Parva Sub Ingenti*, which, when translated, read: *The small under the protection of the great*. The surrounding elements of the Armorial Bearings illustrate significant characteristics of the province, its position in the Canadian federation, its founding peoples and its natural resources.

Key Facts About Prince Edward Island



PROVINCIAL FLAG

The design of the Prince Edward Island Flag is modelled after the Coat of Arms in rectangular shape and is bordered on the three sides away from the mast by alternate bands of red and white. The official flag was established March 24, 1964.

Land area.....	5,656 sq. km (1,397,628 acres)
Total area of farms.....	2,405 sq. km (594,324 acres)
Population (July 1, 2021, preliminary).....	164,318
2021 Census count (May 10, 2021).....	154,331
Total private dwellings (2021 Census).....	74,934
Urban population (2021 Census).....	97,015
Rural population (2021 Census).....	57,316
Farm population (2016 Census).....	4,390
Non-farm population (2016 Census).....	135,295
Francophone population (2016 Census).....	4,865
Population density per sq. km (2021 Census).....	27.2

Counties and their populations (2021, preliminary):

Kings County (area: 1,684 sq. km).....	19,002
Queens County (area: 2,020 sq. km).....	97,211
Prince County (area: 1,980 sq. km).....	48,105

Population of selected Island communities (2021 Census):

Cities: Charlottetown (incorp. 1855).....	38,809
Summerside (incorp. 1877).....	16,001
Towns: Stratford (incorp. 1995).....	10,927
Three Rivers (incorp. 2018).....	7,883
Cornwall (incorp. 1995).....	6,574

Population by Federal Electoral Districts (2021 Census):

Cardigan.....	39,866
Egmont.....	35,925
Charlottetown.....	38,809
Malpeque.....	39,731

Population by Census Agglomeration (2021 Census):

Charlottetown.....	78,858
Summerside.....	18,157



PROVINCIAL BIRD

During the 1977 session of the PEI Legislative Assembly, the Blue Jay was officially named the provincial bird. It was chosen after a province-wide public vote held during Environment Week in 1976. Winter is the ideal time for sighting the Blue Jay, its shrill cries cutting the silence of the crisp winter air.

News media:

Television: CBC

Radio: Radio-Canada Première, CIOG, Max 93.1, 95.1 CFCY,
..... CBC Radio One, Ocean 100, Hot 105.5, Spud 102

Newspapers: Dailies: The Guardian, The Journal Pioneer

Weeklies: West Prince Graphic, Eastern Graphic, La Voix Acadienne



CONFEDERATION BRIDGE

The Confederation Bridge is 12.9 km long, the longest bridge in the world crossing ice covered water. The bridge opened to traffic in the spring of 1997, ending 70 years of daily ferry service.

Transportation:

Confederation Bridge: Borden-Carleton, P.E.I. to Cape Jourimain, N.B.

Airlines: Air Canada, WestJet, Swoop, Flair Airlines

Ferries: Wood Islands, P.E.I. to Caribou, N.S.
Souris, P.E.I. to Grindstone, P.Q.

Climate¹:

Average Precipitation: January: 101.0 mm July: 79.9 mm

Temperature (° C): January (mean): max -3.4 min -12.1

..... July (mean): max 23.3 min 14.1

¹ Weather statistics are averages for Charlottetown, 1981 – 2010, Environment Canada. https://climate.weather.gc.ca/climate_normals/results_1981_2010_e.html?stnID=6526&autofwd=1

Economic Review 2021

Overview

Following significant contractions in 2020 due to the Covid-19 pandemic, many sectors of the Canadian economy began to rebound in 2021. Although all jurisdictions across the country continued to deploy health measures to slow the spread of the coronavirus at various times as variants emerged, many sectors were able to resume operations at normal or near normal levels. Output of client-facing businesses such as restaurants, hotels, museums, movie theatres, airlines and clothing stores was, for the most part, still well below pre-pandemic levels in every jurisdiction. Real gross domestic product (GDP) rose in every province and territory except Saskatchewan in 2021.

GDP by industry for Prince Edward Island expanded by 6.6 per cent in 2021. Increases were recorded in 16 of the 20 major industry groups. Notable leading growth sectors in the province were (in 2012 chained prices) agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (up by \$62.3 million or 16.3 per cent), construction (up by \$45.0 million or 10.2 per cent), and manufacturing (up by \$37.6 million or 6.3 per cent). Notable declines occurred in management of companies and enterprises (down by \$2.3 million or 26.4 per cent), utilities (down by \$0.6 million or 0.6 per cent) and transportation and warehousing (down by \$0.5 million or 4.4 per cent).

GDP Income and Expenditure tables for 2021 are expected to be released by Statistics Canada in the fall of 2022.

According to the Labour Force Survey, employment on Prince Edward Island increased by 3.5 per cent to average 79,400 for the year, following a 3.2 per cent decline in 2020. The unemployment rate averaged 9.2 per cent in 2021, down 1.2 percentage points from 2020. According to the Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours, employment on Prince Edward Island was up by 7.7 per cent in 2021 while total labour income increased by 10.7 per cent.

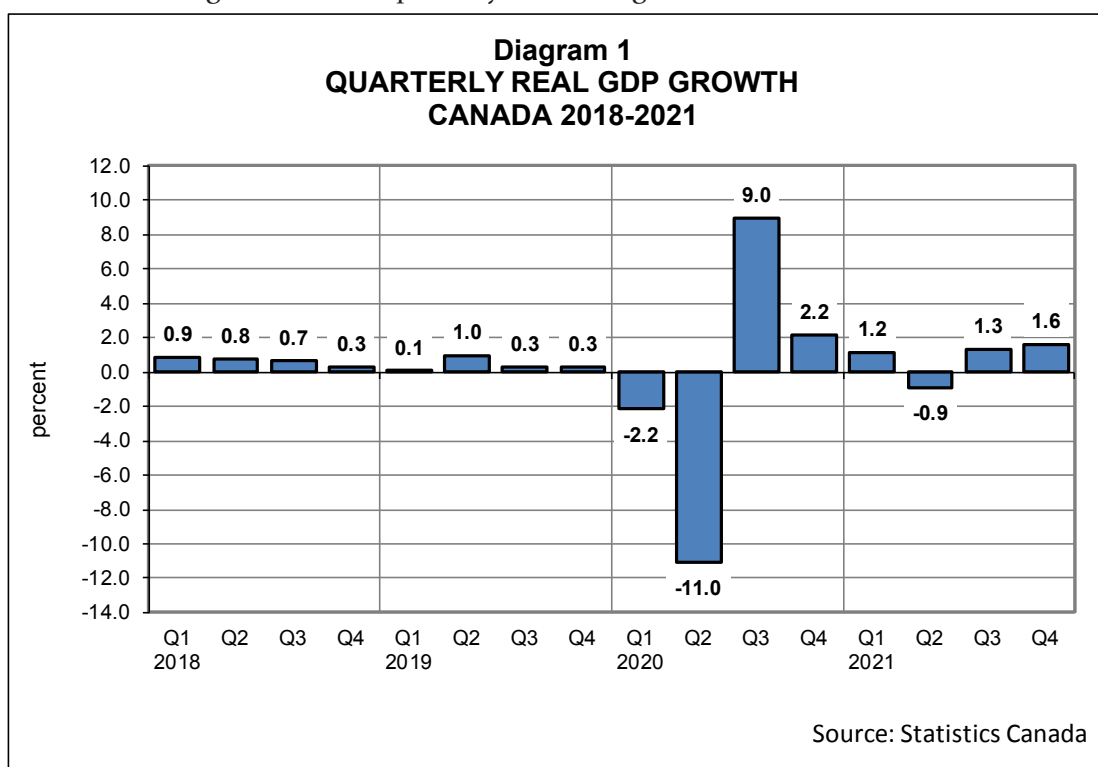
The *All-Items Consumer Price Index* (CPI) for Prince Edward Island was up 5.1 per cent in 2021 compared to 2020. Energy prices increased 26.6 per cent, while food prices increased 3.2 per cent and shelter was up by 8.5 per cent. The *All-Items CPI* for Canada increased by 3.4 per cent in 2021.

Manufacturing shipments on Prince Edward Island increased by 15.3 per cent to \$2.6 billion in 2021. This follows a decline of 4.3 per cent in 2020. According to Industry Canada, the value of P.E.I.'s international exports of goods rose by 12.5 per cent in 2021 to reach \$1.7 billion, a new all time high. This follows increases of 7.7 per cent and 1.1 per cent and in 2019 and 2020 respectively.

The Canadian Economy

Nationally, the economy rebounded in 2021 following a contraction of 5.2 per cent in 2020, with growth of 4.6 per cent. Economic growth contracted during the second quarter, down 0.9 per cent. GDP rebounded in the second half of 2021, expanding by 1.3 per cent in the third quarter and 1.6 per cent in the fourth quarter.

Statistics Canada estimates that the Canadian economy expanded by 1.9 per cent in 2019 and contracted by 5.2 per cent in 2020. Diagram 1 shows quarterly real GDP growth between 2018 and 2021.



Exports of goods and services increased by 1.4 per cent, following a decline of 9.7 per cent in 2020. Household final consumption expenditure rose by 5.2 per cent growth following a 6.2 per cent decrease in 2020.²

GDP for goods producing industries increased by 0.1 per cent in 2021 while service producing industries rose 2.5 per cent. Notable increases included *health care and social assistance*, up 7.9 per cent, *real estate and rental and leasing*, up 3.5 per cent, *mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction* up 6.3 per cent, *professional, scientific and technical services*, up 7.0 per cent, and *construction*, up 5.7 per cent. Industrial sectors showing declines were *utilities*, down 1.4 per cent, and *primary industries*, down 6.5 per cent³.

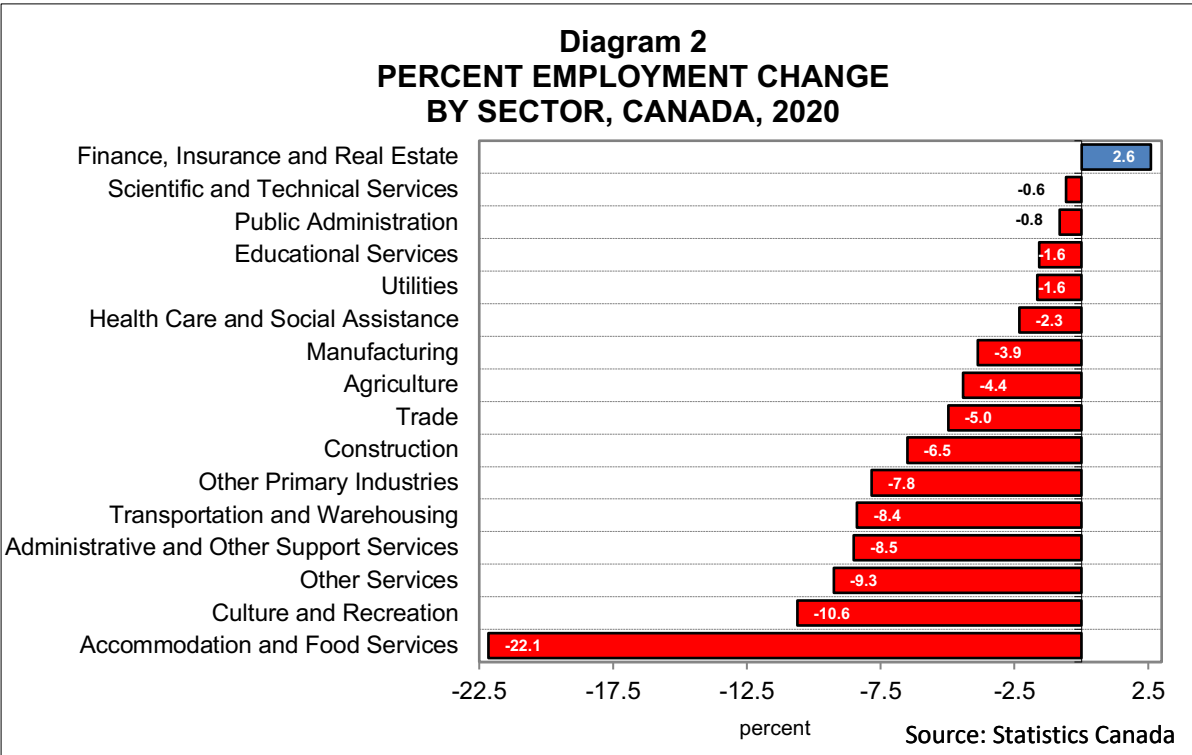
The all-items consumer price index for Canada increased 3.4 per cent in 2021. Notable increases were in *energy*, up 18.9 per cent, *transportation*, up 7.2 per cent, *shelter*, up 3.9 per cent, *health and personal care*, up 2.6 per cent, and *food*, up 2.5 per cent. Core inflation (all items excluding food and energy) was 2.3 per cent

² Statistics Canada. Table 36-10-0104-01 Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, Canada, quarterly

³ Statistics Canada. Table 36-10-0434-01 Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by industry, monthly

in 2021.⁴ As commodity prices increased, the Canadian dollar exchange rate remained steady throughout 2021, averaging \$1.25 US. This was mainly due to the strength of the US dollar.

Employment increased by 4.8 per cent to 18.9 million, while the unemployment rate averaged 7.5 per cent in 2021, a decrease of 2.0 percentage points from 2020.⁵ Employment gains were recorded in both the services sector (up 5.3 per cent) and the goods sector (up 3.0 per cent). Employment was up in every major sector, with the exception of *agriculture* (down 9.9 per cent) and *other services* (down 0.4 per cent). In December 2021, there were 37,000 fewer people working in agriculture compared with 12 months earlier, with nearly all of the losses attributable to self-employment (not seasonally adjusted). Businesses in agriculture faced significant challenges in 2021, including hot and dry weather impacting the growing season in Western Canada. Notable employment growth occurred in *professional, scientific and technical services*, up 9.5 per cent, *wholesale and retail trade*, up 5.1 per cent, and *health care and social assistance*, up 4.9 per cent.⁶ Diagram 2 shows percent employment change in Canada by sector.



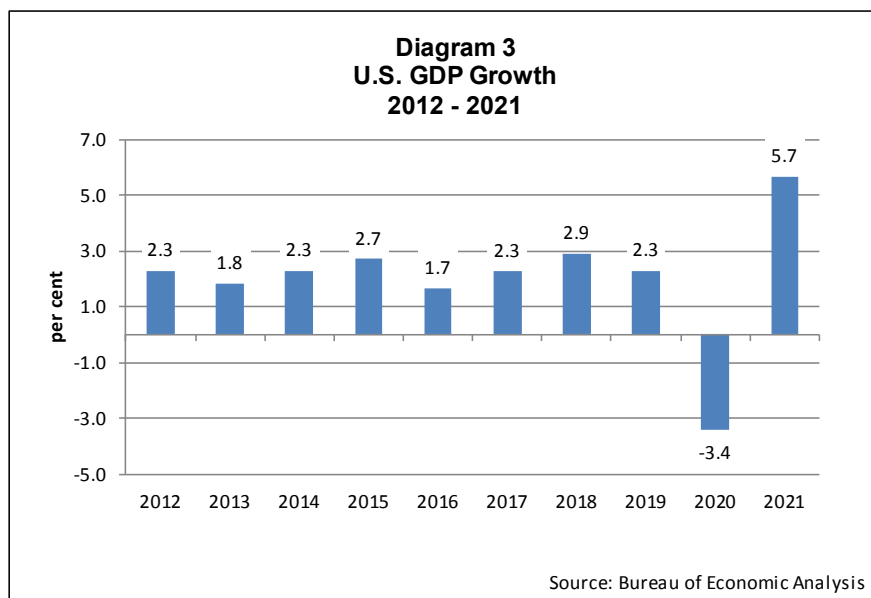
4 Statistics Canada. Table 18-10-0005-01 Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

5 Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0393-01 Labour force characteristics, annual

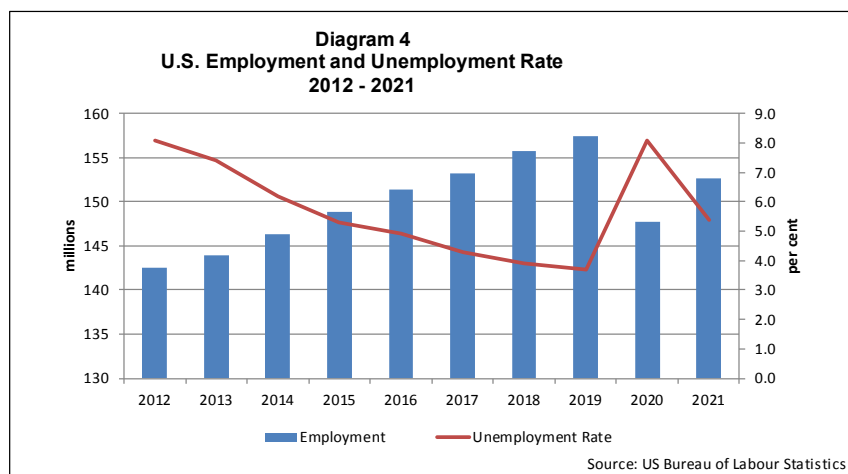
6 Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0023-01 Labour force characteristics by industry, annual

The American Economy

Real GDP growth in the United States increased 5.7 per cent in 2021, after contracting by 3.4 per cent in 2020, at the height of the Covid-19 pandemic. The increase in GDP for 2021 was mainly due to increases in personal consumption expenditure, non-residential fixed investment, exports, residential fixed investment, and private inventory investment.⁷ Diagram 3 shows U.S. GDP growth from 2012 to 2021.



Employment in the United States grew by 3.2 per cent in 2021 and the unemployment rate fell by 2.7 percentage points from 8.1 per cent in 2020 to 5.4 per cent.⁸ Diagram 4 shows U.S. employment and unemployment rate from 2012 to 2021.



⁷ United States Bureau of Economic Analysis, Gross Domestic Product, 4th Quarter and Year 2020 (Advance Estimate)

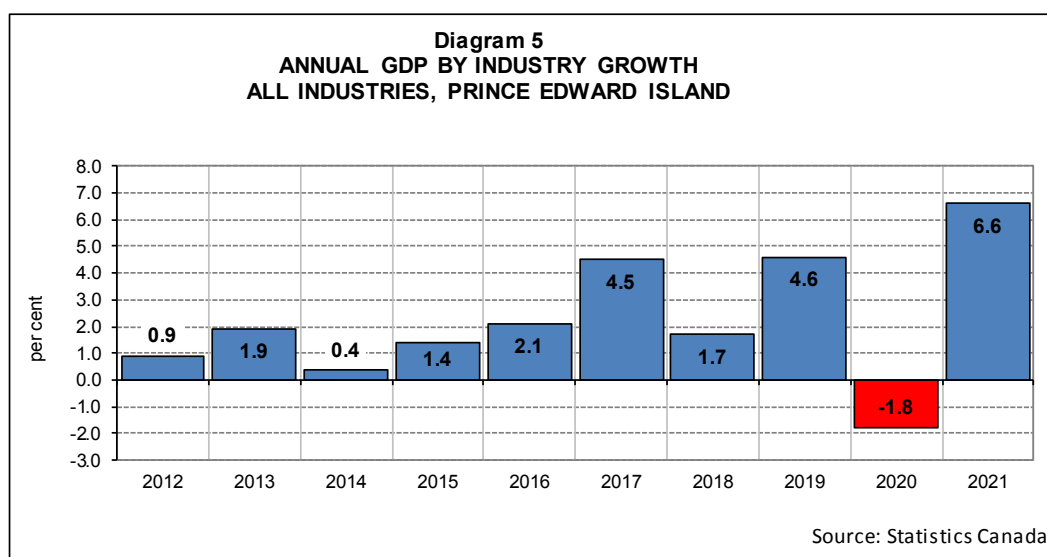
⁸ United States Bureau of Labour Statistics, Series LNS12000000 and LNS14000000

The Prince Edward Island Economy

Following a contraction of 1.8 per cent in 2020, PEI's economy saw solid economic performance in 2021, growing by 6.6 per cent. A comprehensive Covid-19 management strategy throughout 2021 allowed the majority of the economy to continue to function. Despite the curtailment of economic activity in December, the Island economy has made up ground lost in the pandemic in most sectors, and continuing to new heights in others. The Island continued to be a destination for international and inter-provincial migrants, which in turn had an impact on the growth in domestic demand. New records were set in retail and wholesale trade, and investment in building construction, with employment exceeding pre-pandemic levels by late fall 2021. The Island produced goods and services that were desired by purchasers, both domestic and international, as shipments overtook pre-pandemic levels and exports continued to grow. Like other jurisdictions, the Island saw rising inflation and supply chain challenges that continued to be a feature of the pandemic. Although border restrictions were eased in various stages for travelers over the summer months, the tourism industry continued to feel the effects of the pandemic throughout 2021.

Gross Domestic Product

Statistics Canada preliminary estimates of GDP by Industry indicate that the Prince Edward Island economy grew by 6.6 per cent in chained 2012 dollars in 2021, following a contraction of 1.8 per cent in 2020 and 4.6 per cent growth in 2019.⁹ Diagram 5 shows growth in provincial Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Industry since 2012. For more information about GDP see Tables 38 to 44.¹⁰



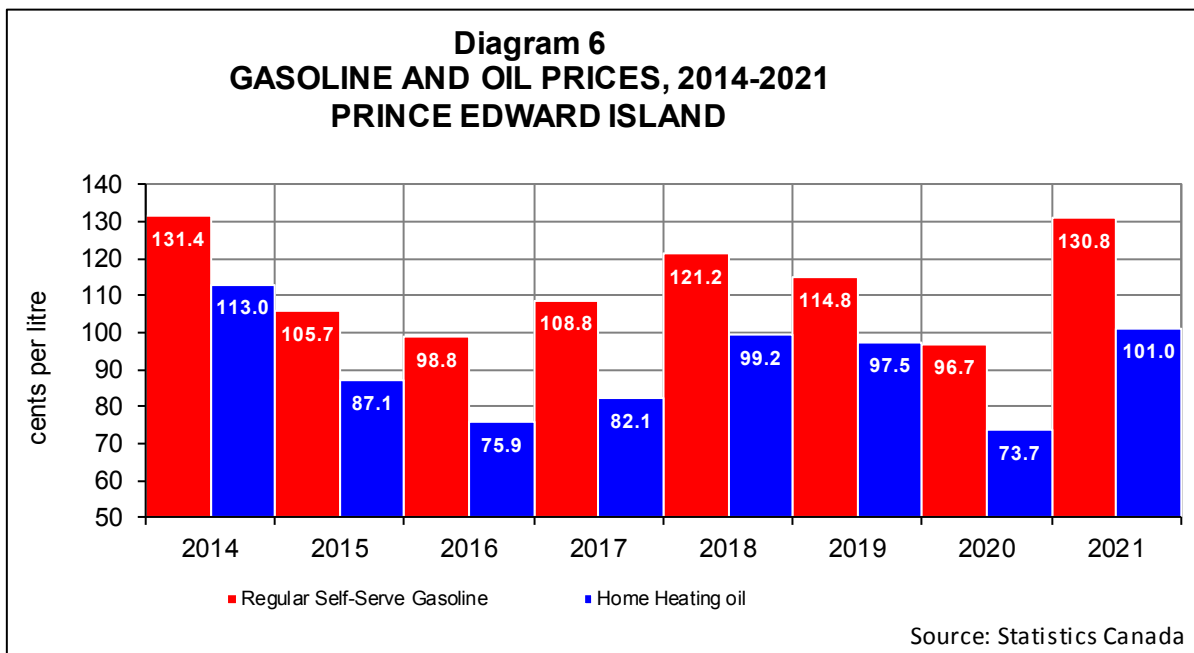
⁹ Statistics Canada. Table 36-10-0402-01 - Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by industry, provinces and territories

¹⁰ The Canadian System of Macroeconomic Accounts, Provincial and Territorial income and expenditure accounts for 2020 will be released by Statistics Canada in November 2021.

Consumer Prices

The *All-Items Consumer Price Index* for Prince Edward Island increased 5.1 per cent in 2021, following no change in 2020. Core inflation, the year-over-year rate of change of the CPI excluding food, energy, and the effects of changes in indirect taxes, rose by 2.9 per cent in 2021. Food prices increased by 3.2 per cent over 2020, while shelter prices rose by 8.5 per cent. The CPI Energy index increased 26.6 per cent in 2021 following a drop of 14.2 per cent in 2020.¹¹

Diagram 6 shows the annual average price of unleaded gasoline and fuel oil sold on Prince Edward Island between 2014 and 2021. Gasoline prices (regular self-serve) averaged \$1.308 per litre for 2021. Prices began the year at a low of \$1.019 and rose steadily all year to a high of \$1.439 per litre in October. The price of home heating oil averaged \$1.01 per litre in 2021, ranging from a high of \$1.201 per litre in November to a low of \$0.813 per litre in January.¹² For more information on Consumer Prices, see Tables 45 - 48, and for more on fuel and oil prices and national comparisons, see Tables 92 to 96.



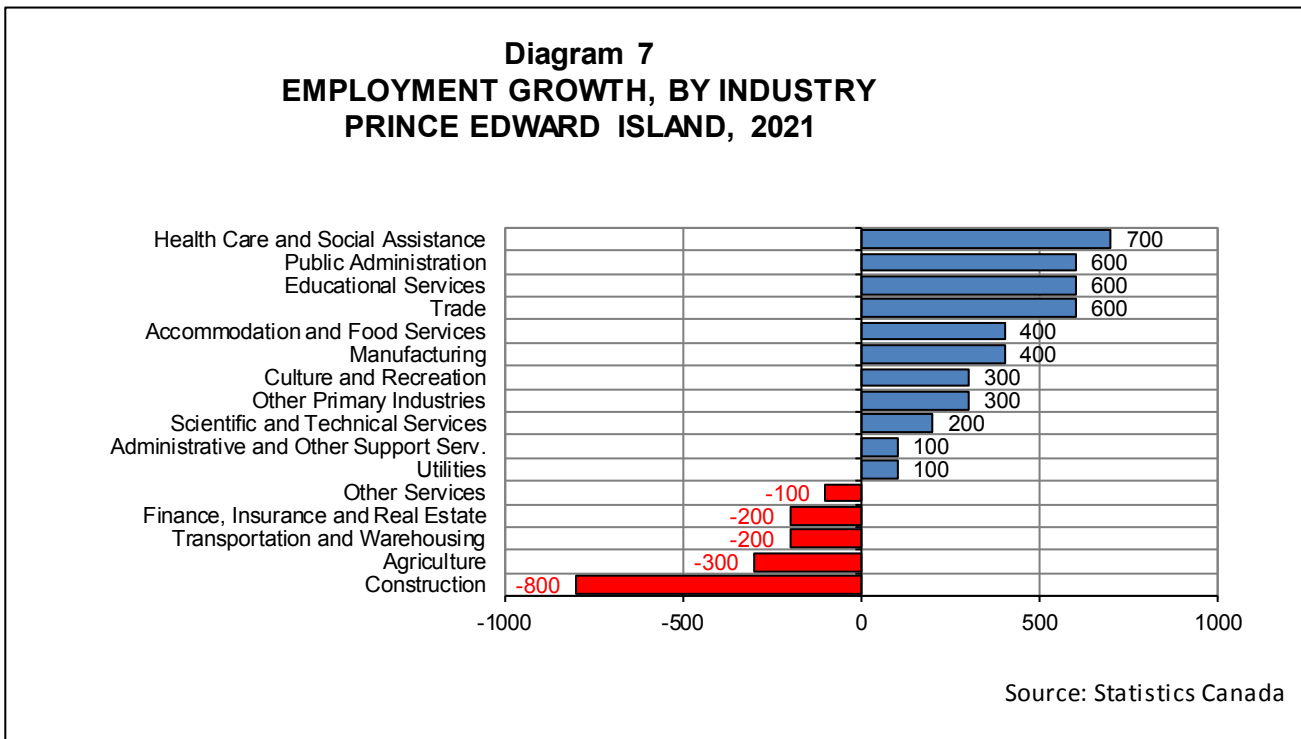
¹¹ Statistics Canada. Table 18-10-0005-01 Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

¹² Statistics Canada. Table 18-10-0001-01 Monthly average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by geography

Labour Force

Employment on Prince Edward Island increased by 3.5 per cent, following a decline of 3.2 per cent in 2020, which was a result of the restrictions put in place to control the spread of COVID-19. Employment averaged 79,400 people, a new all-time high for annual employment on Prince Edward Island. However some industries continued to struggle to recover from the pandemic throughout 2021. Employment in the goods-producing sector decreased by 1.5 per cent in 2021, with employment levels dropping in agriculture (-7.7 per cent) and construction (-11.9 per cent). Employment in the service providing sector increased by 5.3 per cent. The labour force participation rate increased from 64.7 per cent in 2020 to 65.1 per cent in 2021. The annual average unemployment rate declined from 2016 to 2019 to reach the lowest annual rate on current record (since 1976) in 2019 of 8.8 per cent. The rate increased to 10.4 per cent in 2020 during the pandemic. In 2021, the unemployment rate fell 1.2 percentage points to 9.2 per cent.¹³

Diagram 7 shows that the *construction* industry incurred the most employment losses in 2021. Other notable losses occurred in *agriculture, transportation and warehousing*, and *finance, insurance and real estate*. Notable employment increases occurred in *health care and social assistance, public administration, educational services* and *trade*.¹⁴



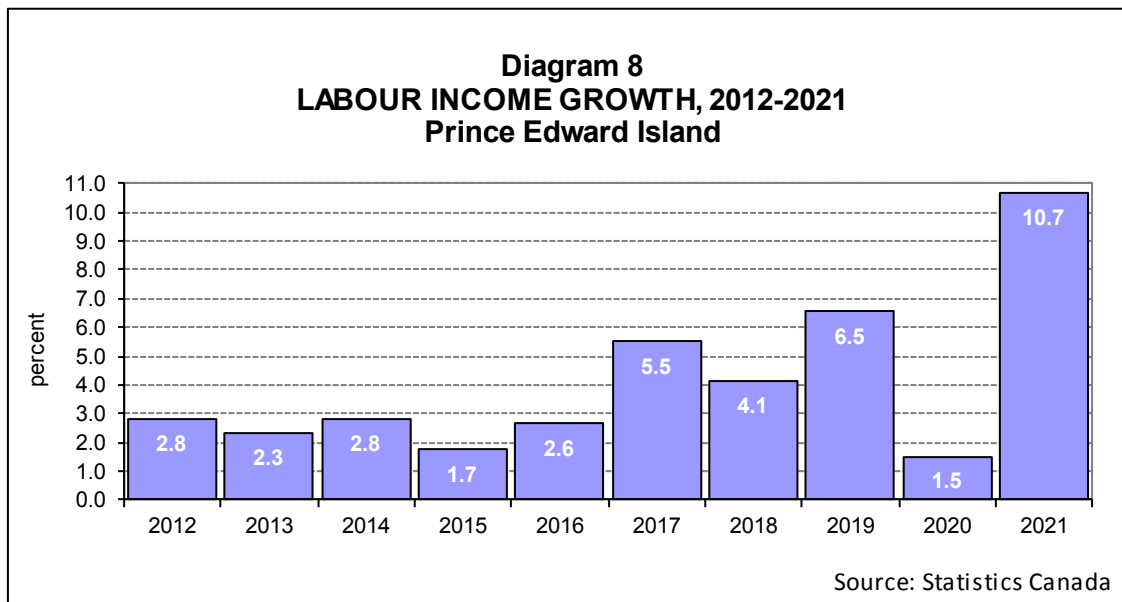
13 Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0393-01 Labour force characteristics, annual

14 Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0023-01 Labour force characteristics by industry, annual

Statistics Canada’s Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours (SEPH) shows that payroll employment on Prince Edward Island increased by 7.7 per cent in 2021, following a decrease of 6.5 per cent in 2020. By this measure, employment increased in every sector, with the exception of *finance and insurance*. Notable employment growth was seen in *administrative support* and *accommodation and food services*.¹⁵ For more information about the labour force see Tables 16 to 23.

Income

Statistics Canada estimates that labour income for Prince Edward Island rose 10.2 per cent to reach \$4.2 billion in 2021. Diagram 8 shows labour income growth from 2012 to 2021. The major contributors to growth in 2021 were in educational services (up by 19.5 per cent), professional and personal services (up by 12.6 per cent), and federal government public administration (up by 17.2 per cent).¹⁶ For more information about expenditures, incomes and wages, see Tables 24 to 37.



Population

Despite the continued effects of the COVID-19 pandemic into 2021, and the border restrictions put in place to contain it, the Island’s population continued to grow. As of July 1, 2021, the population of Prince Edward Island was estimated to be 164,318, an increase of 2,989 persons, or 1.9 per cent, over 2020. The population of Canada increased by 0.5 per cent over the same period.

International immigration was slowed by the pandemic in 2020 and into the first half of 2021. The number of immigrants arriving on PEI from July 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021 declined 41.8 per cent as compared to previous 12 month period, following an 8.3 per cent drop in 2019/20. The second quarter of 2021 showed signs of recovery, with a 15.9 per cent increase as compared to the second quarter of 2020. Preliminary data show that 1,211 immigrants arrived on Prince Edward Island in 2020/21. Other international migration¹⁷ totaled 864, resulting in a total of 2,075 for net international migration.

15 Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0223-01 Employment and average weekly earnings (including overtime) for all employees by province and territory
 16 Statistics Canada. Table 36-10-0205-01 - Wages, salaries and employers’ social contributions
 17 Includes emigrants, non-permanent residents, returning Canadians and Canadians temporarily abroad.

Net interprovincial migration was +990, with Ontario, Nova Scotia, and Alberta being the top provinces of origin for PEI’s inter-provincial in-migrants. Revised 2019-20 population estimates now show PEI’s net interprovincial migration was +1,150 over that period, revised from the preliminary estimate of -462. Estimates of interprovincial migration can be found in tables 5A and 5B.

Between July 1, 2020 and June 30, 2021, the total number of Island births was an estimated 1,317. The number of deaths was estimated to be 1,393, resulting in natural growth (births minus deaths) of -76.¹⁸

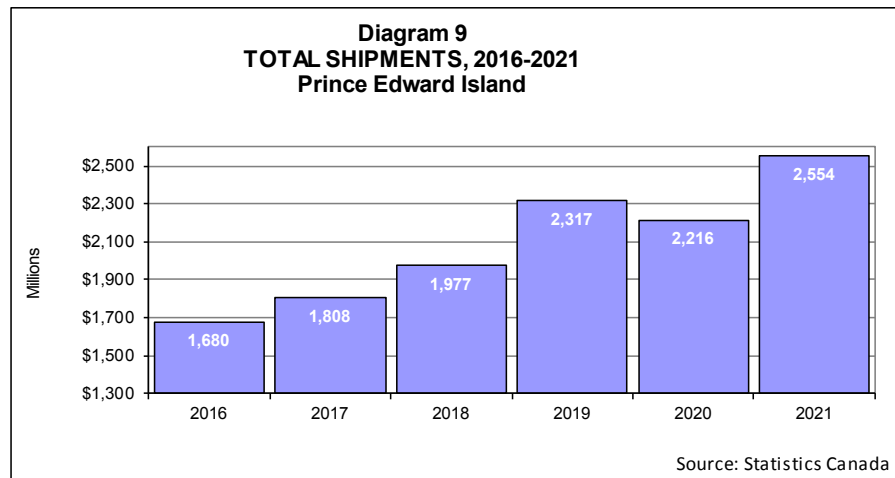
The aging of the Island population is illustrated by the fact that the median age¹⁹ has risen from 24.8 years in 1971 to 42.4 years in 2021. Although the median age has declined from 43.9 in 2016, this downward trend is not projected to continue. Furthermore, while only 11.0 per cent of the population was 65 years and older in 1971, this proportion had risen to 20.2 per cent in 2021. The total dependency ratio²⁰ reached a low of 46.8 in 2007 and changed very little from 2007 to 2011. This ratio has increased from 47.0 to 54.1 in the last ten years.²¹

According to the *2021 Census of Population* count on May 11, 2021 there were 154,331 persons living on Prince Edward Island at that time.²² For more information on population and Census see Tables 1 to 15.

Industrial Profiles

Manufacturing

Total shipments increased by 15.3 per cent in 2021 to a value of \$2.6 billion, a new all-time high. Prior to the pandemic, manufacturing shipments had increased every year since 2010. Durables good increased 11.5 per cent, while shipments of non-durable goods rose by 17.1 per cent.²³ Diagram 9 shows total manufacturing shipments for Prince Edward Island from 2016 to 2021. Employment in the manufacturing sector increased 6.0 per cent over 2020 to reach 7,100 in 2021.²⁴



18 Statistics Canada, Table 17-10-0005-01, Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex; Table 17-10-0008-01, Estimates of the components of demographic growth, annual

19 Median age is the age at which half of the population is older and half younger.

20 The total dependency ratio indicates how many children (0-14) and seniors (65+) there are for every 100 persons of working age (15-64).

21 Statistics Canada, Table 17-10-0005-01 Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

22 Statistics Canada, 2021 Census of Population

23 Statistics Canada, Table 16-10-0048-01 - Manufacturing sales by industry and province, monthly

24 Statistics Canada, Table 14-10-0023-01 Labour force characteristics by industry, annual

Exports

According to Industry Canada, the total value of exported goods grew from \$1.5 billion in 2020 to \$1.7 billion in 2021, an increase of 12.5 per cent. Exports of *seafood products* made up 26.8 per cent of all international exports of goods in 2021. Its value increased from \$252.0 million in 2020 to \$454.3 million in 2021, an increase of 80.3 per cent. Other exports included *frozen food products* valued at \$402.8 million (down 4.0 per cent from 2020), \$113.8 million in *vegetable and melon farming* (down by 7.7 per cent) and \$92.4 million in *pharmaceutical and medicine* (down by 12.1 per cent).²⁵ For more information on manufacturing and exports, see Tables 51 to 55.

Agriculture

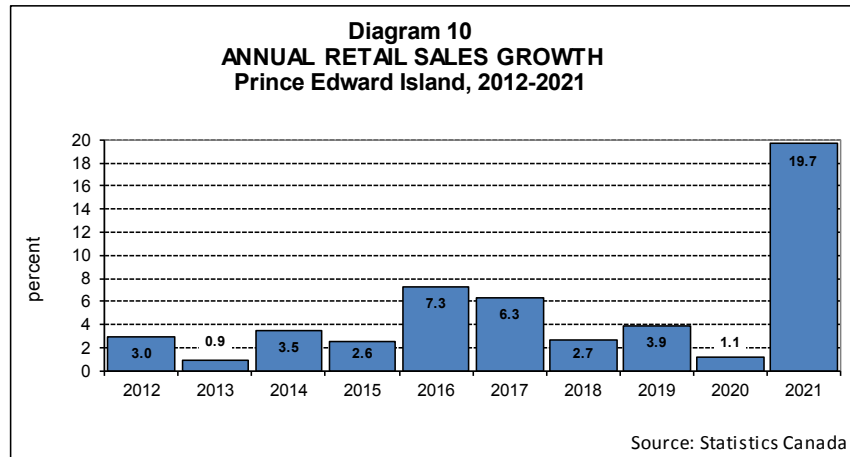
Farm cash receipts for 2021 totaled \$568.1 million, a decrease of 1.4 per cent over 2020. This compares to an increase of 14.9 per cent for Canada as a whole. Total crop receipts for PEI totaled \$369.7 million, a decrease of 0.5 per cent. Potato receipts, which made up 63.4 per cent of total crop receipts, decreased 7.1 per cent to total \$234.3 million. Total livestock receipts increased by 9.4 per cent to \$167.0 million, largely due to a 68.1 per cent rise in hog receipts and a 5.4 per cent increase in dairy receipts. Cattle receipts also increased (1.4 per cent) to total \$31.8 million. Direct payments to farmers saw a decrease of 39.5 per cent.²⁶

The total farm product price index increased by 7.6 per cent in 2021, as the price index rose in every major commodity group. For crops, fruit prices saw the largest increase, at 21.2 per cent, while potato prices increased 7.4 per cent. Livestock prices also saw increases, with hog prices leading the way, rising 39.5 per cent. For more data on Agriculture, see tables 65 to 77.

25 Industry Canada, Trade Data Online, <http://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/tdo-dcd.nsf/eng/Home>
26 Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0045-01 - Farm cash receipts, annual

Retail Trade

Retail sales on Prince Edward Island in 2021 increased for the twelfth consecutive year, with a 19.7 per cent increase. Sales were valued at \$3.0 billion. Notable increases were seen in *motor vehicle and parts dealers*, up 22.9 per cent or \$144.2 million, *building material and garden equipment stores*, up 25.0 per cent or \$78.9 million, *gasoline stations*, up 29.2 per cent or \$77.4 million, and *supermarkets*, up 7.3 per cent or \$32.3 million.²⁷ Diagram 10 shows retail sales growth since 2012.



The number of new vehicles sold on Prince Edward Island saw an increase of 446 units in 2021 to total 7,476, following a 13.4 per cent decrease in 2020. The value of new vehicles sold increased by 11.6 per cent, rising to \$294.1 million.²⁸ Employment in the wholesale/retail trade sector was 11,500, an increase of 5.5 per cent compared to 2020.²⁹ For information about the retail trade sector see Tables 49 and 50.

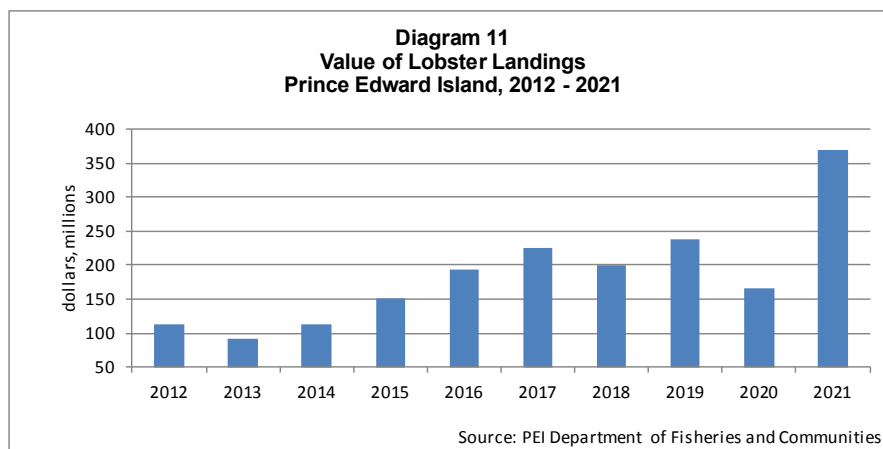
27 Statistics Canada. Table 20-10-0008-01 - Retail trade sales by province and territory

28 Statistics Canada. Table 20-10-0001-01 - New motor vehicle sales

29 Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0023-01 Labour force characteristics by industry, annual

Fisheries

The *Department of Fisheries and Communities* estimates that the value of total fish landings in 2021 almost doubled, increasing by 92.9 per cent to \$478.5 million, following a 28.9 per cent drop in 2020. Molluscs and crustaceans remain by far the top species of the Island fishery comprising 97.6 per cent of the total value of all fish landings. Total lobster landings increased by 21.1 per cent in 2021, which along with higher prices, contributed to the total value rising by 123.2 per cent to \$370.9 million. Lobster prices increased to an average of \$7.86/lb in 2021, which was an all-time high. Diagram 11 shows the value of lobster landings on PEI from 2012 to 2021. The value of other crustaceans and molluscs increased by 46.9 per cent in 2021.



Landings of groundfish, pelagic and estuarial fish declined for the fourth consecutive year, dropping 51.1 per cent to 4.3 million pounds. Prices received by fishers increased or remained steady in 2021 for every major species. In addition to the increase for lobster, notable increases were seen in prices for snow crab (up by 64.7 per cent to \$7.00 /lb.) and mussels (up by 14.3 per cent to \$0.80/lb.). The price for oysters remained steady for the third consecutive year at \$1.60/lb. For more data on fisheries see Tables 79 to 83.

Tourism

Tourism was the industry that was most severely impacted by COVID-19, as it bore the brunt of travel restrictions, capacity limits and event cancellations. Spring and summer 2021 saw travel restrictions ease at various stages, however the number of visitors remained well below pre-pandemic levels. The total number of room nights sold at fixed roof accommodations rose by 68.0 per cent in 2021, following a decline of 63.9 per cent in 2020. Occupancy rates at Island accommodations improved to 31.5 per cent from 19.4 per cent in 2020, however still below the 45.6 per cent seen in 2019. Site nights sold at campgrounds increased 26.4 per cent, with the occupancy rate up to 39.2 per cent from 36.0 per cent in 2020.³⁰

Air travel came to a virtual halt during 2020 as COVID-19 border closures and travel restrictions were in effect for most of the year. 2021 saw a rebound in air traffic, however levels were well below normal. The total number of passengers travelling through Charlottetown Airport was up 55.7 per cent in 2021, rising from 71,410 in 2020 to 111,160 in 2021. This compares to 383,183 total passengers in 2019.³¹

30 P.E.I. Department of Economic Development and Tourism, Visitor Statistics, Tourism Indicators
31 Charlottetown Airport Authority, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

Total ferry passengers³² increased by 59.1 per cent in 2021, following a decrease of 60.9 per cent in 2020.³³ Total ferry traffic remained down 37.7 per cent as compared to 2019. Annual bridge traffic increased by 4.4 per cent in 2021, following a decrease of 41.9 per cent in 2020. Although traffic increased, this was still down 39.3 per cent as compared to 2019. Visitors from the Atlantic region were permitted in June, and from the rest of Canada in July, boosting summer bridge traffic (July and August) by 29.4 per cent over the same period in 2020.³⁴ For more information on tourism, see tables 84 to 88 and table 99.

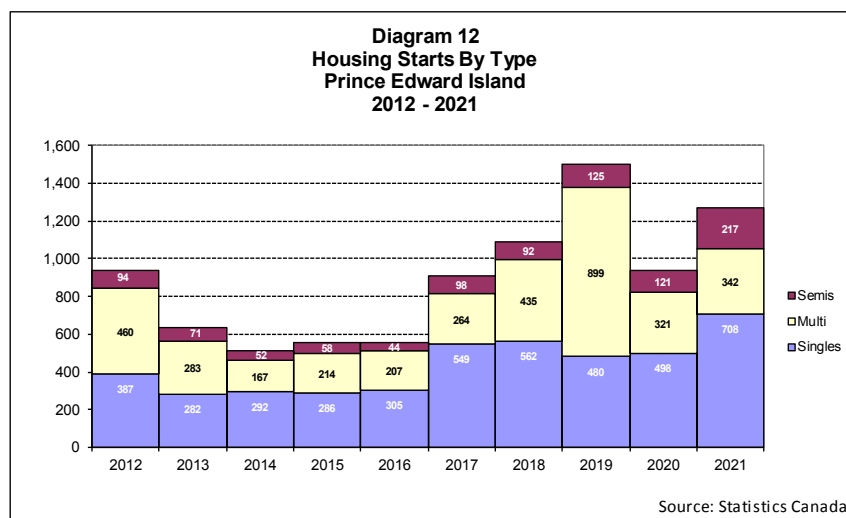
Construction, Investment and Housing

Statistics Canada estimates that total investment on Prince Edward Island valued \$826.2 million in 2021, an increase of 11.9 per cent over 2020.³⁵ Public sector investment increased from \$326.7 million in 2020 to \$381.2 million in 2021, an increase of 16.7 per cent, while private sector investment increased by 8.1 per cent, from \$411.8 million in 2020 to \$445.0 million in 2021.³⁶

Non-residential construction investment increased by 36.2 per cent in 2021, due mainly to a 55.5 per cent increase in commercial investment. Government and institutional investment more than doubled, increasing by 113.6 per cent, while industrial investment rose by 5.0 per cent.

Total residential investment increased 45.9 per cent in 2021, largely due to increased investment in single family dwellings, which grew by 71.0 per cent. Investment in multi-unit dwellings decreased by 17.1 per cent, while investment in other types of units more than doubled, rising by 120.8 per cent in 2021.³⁷

The *Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation* (CMHC) estimated that there were 1,267 new housing starts on Prince Edward Island in 2021. This is up by 27, or 2.2 per cent, from 2020. As seen in Diagram 12, the increase occurred for all types of dwellings. The largest increase was for single-detached houses, which increased from 498 starts in 2020 to 708 in 2021.³⁸



32 Total passengers, Wood Islands, PE to Caribou, NS ferry and Souris, PE to Magdalen Islands, QC ferry

33 Northumberland Ferries Limited and CTMA Traversier

34 P.E.I. Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy

35 Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0035 Capital and repair expenditures, non-residential tangible assets, by industry and geography

36 Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0038 Capital and repair expenditures, non-residential tangible assets, by type of ownership and geography

37 Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0175-01 Investment in Building Construction

38 Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0126-01 Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, housing starts, under construction and completions, all areas, annual

The annual vacancy rate for apartment structures of six units and over in Charlottetown fell one percentage point, from 2.5 per cent in 2020 to 1.5 per cent in 2021. The rate in Summerside fell from 1.0 per cent in 2020 to 0.7 per cent in 2021.³⁹ For more information on Housing, Investment and Construction see Tables 56 to 64.

The Public Service Sector

Statistics Canada's *Survey of Employment, Earnings and Hours* (SEPH) indicates that employment in *public administration* (federal, provincial and municipal) increased by 1.1 per cent in 2021. Employment in the *health and social services* sector rose by 1.7 per cent, while employment in the *education* sector increased by 7.3 per cent.⁴⁰

Provincial Finance

The provincial *Public Accounts, Consolidated Statement of Operations* for fiscal year 2020/21 shows that the Province of Prince Edward Island received \$2.4 billion in total revenue, 8.1 per cent higher than in FY 2019/20. Provincial own-source revenues were valued at \$1.4 billion, an increase of 4.3 per cent from a year earlier. Total federal transfers to Prince Edward Island contributed 40.9 per cent to the province's total revenue in FY 2020/21 compared to 38.8 per cent in the last fiscal year. Equalization payments increased by 8.4 per cent to value \$454.1 million, while Canada Health and Social Transfer (CHST) payments advanced 4.3 per cent to total \$241.7 million. Total expenditures rose by 9.4 per cent to reach \$2.4 billion. The Consolidated Statement of Operations shows a deficit for FY 2020/21 in the amount of \$5.7 million. As of March 31, 2021 the provincial net debt was \$2.3 billion, up 4.3 per cent from 2020.⁴¹ More data on the government sector can be found in Tables 116 to 119.

39 Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0128 and Table 34-10-0129; Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, vacancy rates, apartment structures of six units and over

40 Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0223-01 Employment and average weekly earnings (including overtime) for all employees by province and territory, monthly, seasonally adjusted

41 P.E.I. Department of Finance, Public Accounts, volume I, Financial Statements 2019 and 2020.

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STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE 1

**POPULATION AS OF JULY 1, 2013 - 2021
CANADA AND PROVINCES**

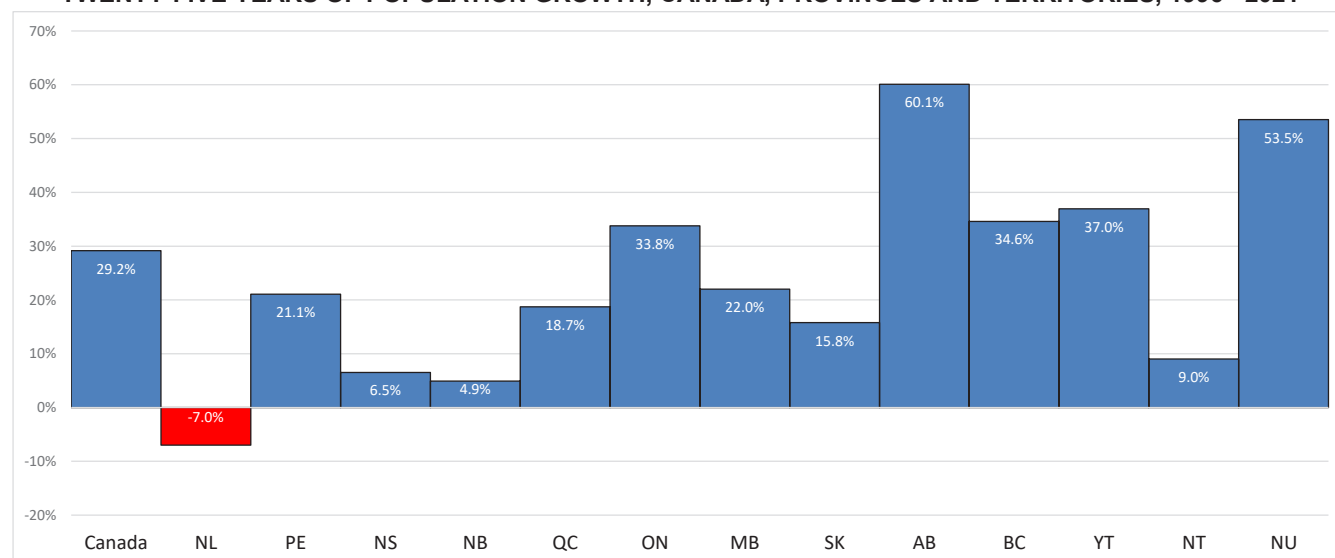
Province/Territory:	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Newfoundland	527,114	528,159	528,117	529,426	528,249	525,560	523,427	521,364	520,553
Annual change (%)	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2
Prince Edward Island	144,094	144,283	144,546	146,969	150,402	153,396	157,419	161,329	164,318
Annual change (%)	-0.3	0.1	0.2	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.5	1.9
Nova Scotia	940,434	938,545	936,525	942,790	950,108	958,406	970,243	981,889	992,055
Annual change (%)	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0
New Brunswick	758,544	758,976	758,842	763,350	766,621	770,301	777,128	783,204	789,225
Annual change (%)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8
Quebec	8,110,880	8,150,183	8,175,272	8,225,950	8,302,063	8,401,738	8,503,483	8,578,300	8,604,495
Annual change (%)	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.3
Ontario	13,510,781	13,617,553	13,707,118	13,875,394	14,070,141	14,308,697	14,544,701	14,745,712	14,826,276
Annual change (%)	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.5
Manitoba	1,264,620	1,279,014	1,292,227	1,314,139	1,334,790	1,352,825	1,369,954	1,380,648	1,383,765
Annual change (%)	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.2
Saskatchewan	1,099,736	1,112,979	1,120,967	1,135,987	1,150,331	1,161,767	1,172,479	1,179,300	1,179,844
Annual change (%)	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.0
Alberta	3,981,011	4,083,648	4,144,491	4,196,061	4,241,100	4,298,275	4,362,576	4,420,029	4,442,879
Annual change (%)	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.5
British Columbia	4,630,077	4,707,103	4,776,388	4,859,250	4,929,384	5,010,476	5,094,796	5,158,728	5,214,805
Annual change (%)	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1
Yukon	36,521	37,137	37,690	38,547	39,610	40,519	41,362	42,174	42,986
Annual change (%)	0.8	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9
Northwest Territories	43,805	43,884	44,237	44,649	44,891	44,981	45,070	45,372	45,504
Annual change (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nunavut	35,337	35,971	36,488	36,975	37,546	38,143	38,592	39,155	39,403
Annual change (%)	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3
CANADA	35,082,954	35,437,435	35,702,908	36,109,487	36,545,236	37,065,084	37,601,230	38,037,204	38,246,108
Annual change (%)	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.5

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: All population data are based on the 2016 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0005-01](#) - Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

TWENTY-FIVE YEARS OF POPULATION GROWTH, CANADA, PROVINCES AND TERRITORIES, 1996 - 2021



Source: Statistics Canada, Centre for Demography

TABLE 2

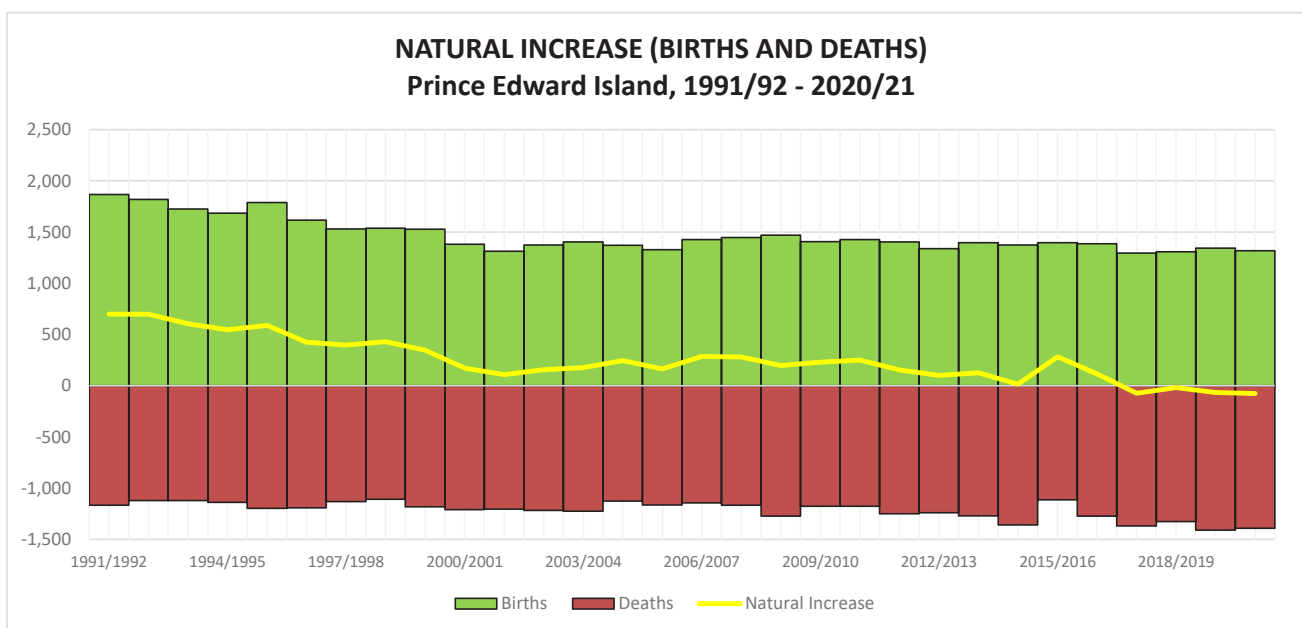
**POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH, 2006 - 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	July 1 - June 30			Residual
				Net Interprovincial Migration	International Immigration	Other International Migration	
2006	137,867	1,428	1,143	-849	738	105	435
2007	137,711	1,447	1,166	-291	1,282	202	436
2008	138,749	1,471	1,274	-536	1,723	193	435
2009	139,891	1,407	1,177	60	1,792	116	435
2010	141,654	1,428	1,177	-210	2,611	108	451
2011	143,963	1,404	1,250	-618	1,375	206	550
2012	144,530	1,339	1,239	-901	863	50	548
2013	144,094	1,397	1,270	-941	1,406	146	549
2014	144,283	1,374	1,359	-682	1,341	137	548
2015	144,546	1,397	1,114	30	2,015	567	472
2016	146,969	1,387	1,272	444	2,263	611	0
2017	150,402	1,295	1,368	177	2,102	788	0
2018 ^(r)	153,396	1,307	1,326	662	2,267	1,113	0
2019 ^(r)	157,419	1,344	1,409	1,150	2,079	746	0
2020 ^(r)	161,329	1,317	1,393	990	1,211	864	0
2021 ^(p)	164,318						

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Notes: All population data are based on the 2016 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage.

Population_t = Population_(t-1) + births - deaths + net interprovincial migration + international migration + other international migration - residual. Example: Population_{t(2020)} = 159,625 = 157,262_{t(2019)} + 1,353 - 1,367 - 462 + 2,082 + 757 - 0.



Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 17-10-0005-01](#) - Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

[Table 17-10-0008-01](#) - Estimates of the components of demographic growth, annual

TABLE 3

**POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH, 2011 - 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

PRINCE COUNTY

July 1 - June 30

Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	Net Interprov. Migration	Net International Migration	Net Intra-prov. Migration	Residual
2011	45,350	414	414	1	129	-178	23
2012	45,325	397	388	-156	42	-170	31
2013	45,081	425	413	-252	96	-173	34
2014	44,798	422	442	-206	94	-123	36
2015	44,579	394	374	37	124	-86	34
2016	44,708	408	412	321	200	-107	0
2017	45,118	401	474	280	307	-10	0
2018 ^(r)	45,622	383	441	403	540	-56	0
2019 ^(r)	46,451	418	475	416	393	-99	0
2020 ^(r)	47,104	411	470	352	814	-106	0
2021 ^(p)	48,105						

QUEENS COUNTY

July 1 - June 30

Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	Net Interprov. Migration	Net International Migration	Net Intra-prov. Migration	Residual
2011	80,223	807	641	-483	1,360	474	-507
2012	81,233	789	684	-670	722	286	-513
2013	81,163	829	685	-632	1,202	326	-520
2014	81,683	805	728	-460	1,265	343	-526
2015	82,382	855	592	-78	2,191	258	-471
2016	84,545	817	703	-34	2,641	155	0
2017	87,421	757	715	-216	2,529	92	0
2018 ^(r)	89,868	761	723	161	2,560	68	0
2019 ^(r)	92,695	761	754	576	2,154	50	0
2020 ^(r)	95,482	745	745	501	1,171	57	0
2021 ^(p)	97,211						

KINGS COUNTY

July 1 - June 30

Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	Net Interprov. Migration	Net International Migration	Net Intra-prov. Migration	Residual
2011	18,390	183	195	-136	92	-296	-66
2012	17,972	153	167	-75	149	-116	-66
2013	17,850	143	172	-57	254	-153	-63
2014	17,802	147	189	-16	119	-220	-58
2015	17,585	148	148	71	267	-172	-35
2016	17,716	162	157	157	33	-48	0
2017	17,863	137	179	113	54	-82	0
2018 ^(r)	17,906	163	162	98	280	-12	0
2019 ^(r)	18,273	165	180	158	278	49	0
2020 ^(r)	18,743	161	178	137	90	49	0
2021 ^(p)	19,002						

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 17-10-0139-01](#) - Population estimates, July 1, by census division, 2016 boundaries

[Table 17-10-0140-01](#) - Components of population change by census division, 2016 boundaries

TABLE 4

**VITAL STATISTICS, 2009 - 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Component	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Marriages	905	888	869	928	841	778	815	874	832	874	825	458	711
Annual change (%)	-3.9	-1.9	-2.1	6.8	-9.4	-7.5	4.8	7.2	-4.8	5.0	-5.6	-44.5	55.2
Births	1,457	1,403	1,436	1,312	1,409	1,420	1,345	1,399	1,343	1,314	1,325	1,309	1,346
Annual change (%)	-1.8	-3.7	2.4	-8.6	7.4	0.8	-5.3	4.0	-4.0	-2.2	0.8	-1.2	2.8
Deaths	1,268	1,116	1,253	1,231	1,284	1,286	1,261	1,148	1,327	1,369	1,380	1,364	1,357
Annual change (%)	5.6	-12.0	12.3	-1.8	4.3	0.2	-1.9	-9.0	15.6	3.2	0.8	-1.2	-0.5

n.a.: data not available, r: revised, p: preliminary

Note: Data cover the period January to December.

Sources: Marriages: P.E.I. Department of Justice and Public Safety, Vital Statistics

Births and Deaths: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0059-01](#) Estimates of the components of natural increase, quarterly

TABLE 5A

**ORIGIN AND DESTINATION OF INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRANTS
JULY 1, 2020 TO JUNE 30, 2021**

Origin	Destination												
	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU
Nfld. and Labrador	0	64	853	348	263	1,549	81	86	1,439	590	4	59	48
Prince Edward Island	89	0	484	533	120	1,240	80	6	273	283	61	0	27
Nova Scotia	572	478	0	1,615	656	3,616	239	282	1,540	1,338	72	90	37
New Brunswick	278	284	1,979	0	1,917	2,724	125	108	1,366	754	9	29	21
Quebec	273	194	856	1,538	0	16,370	528	328	2,433	4,485	61	44	123
Ontario	2,549	2,348	9,970	6,112	16,469	0	3,262	3,040	16,849	20,728	347	471	437
Manitoba	36	51	479	335	858	5,559	0	1,541	5,051	5,208	32	59	56
Saskatchewan	161	63	394	185	456	5,659	1,310	0	8,235	5,395	65	26	36
Alberta	1,550	469	3,139	1,890	2,733	16,315	2,148	4,946	0	31,232	276	480	162
British Columbia	477	204	1,982	762	2,110	11,497	1,585	2,063	15,376	0	283	198	42
Yukon	0	3	36	11	15	248	50	66	164	493	0	44	3
Northwest Territories	78	10	155	107	97	258	35	78	631	286	158	0	11
Nunavut	106	18	157	45	89	462	137	31	152	64	35	144	0
In-migration	6,169	4,186	20,484	13,481	25,783	65,497	9,580	12,575	53,509	70,856	1,403	1,644	1,003
Out-migration	5,384	3,196	10,535	9,594	27,233	82,582	19,265	21,985	65,340	36,579	1,133	1,904	1,440
Net migration	785	990	9,949	3,887	-1,450	-17,085	-9,685	-9,410	-11,831	34,277	270	-260	-437

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0022-01](#) Estimates of interprovincial migrants by province or territory of origin and destination, annual

TABLE 5B

**MIGRATION TO AND FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2015/2016 - 2020/2021
BY PROVINCE OF ORIGIN**

Province of Origin	IN-MIGRATION						OUT-MIGRATION					
	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020 ^(r)	2020/2021 ^(p)	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020 ^(r)	2020/2021 ^(p)
Newfoundland	108	130	146	150	100	64	96	98	68	66	66	89
Nova Scotia	450	433	429	436	539	478	494	488	510	503	556	484
New Brunswick	369	351	333	253	317	284	318	302	314	336	361	533
Quebec	115	120	135	120	184	194	85	96	109	138	157	120
Ontario	925	1,236	1,317	1,691	2,334	2,348	897	921	1,242	1,174	1,425	1,240
Manitoba	32	18	22	56	45	51	24	25	32	32	31	80
Saskatchewan	37	52	61	49	84	63	46	43	22	17	32	6
Alberta	640	487	440	485	488	469	528	401	399	332	362	273
British Columbia	146	259	277	284	360	204	330	266	294	287	338	283
Yukon	18	2	4	9	13	3	8	15	4	6	2	61
Northwest Territories	25	17	22	13	27	10	6	14	11	6	8	0
Nunavut	9	19	7	16	9	18	12	11	11	3	12	27
TOTAL IN-MIGRATION	2,874	3,124	3,193	3,562	4,500	4,186	2,844	2,680	3,016	2,900	3,350	3,196
Annual change (%)	21.4	8.7	2.2	11.6	26.3	-7.0	-6.7	-5.8	12.5	-3.8	15.5	-4.6

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: Population data are based on the 2016 post-censal estimates. All data cover the period July 1 to June 30.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0022-01](#) Estimates of interprovincial migrants by province or territory of origin and destination, annual

TABLE 6

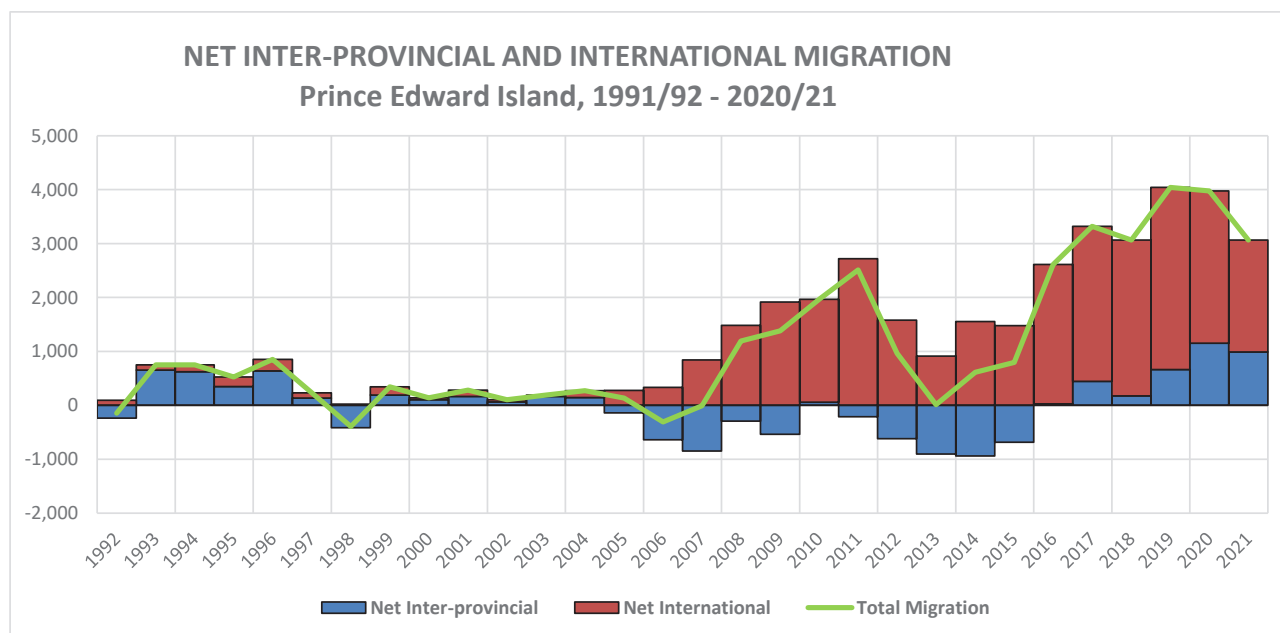
**COMPONENTS OF MIGRATION, 2005/2006 - 2020/2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION			INTER-PROVINCIAL MIGRATION			Total Net Migration
	Immigration	Other Intl. Migration*	Net Migration	In Migration	Out Migration	Net Migration	
2005/2006	352	-20	332	2,460	3,099	-639	-307
2006/2007	738	105	843	2,485	3,334	-849	-6
2007/2008	1,282	202	1,484	2,821	3,112	-291	1,193
2008/2009	1,723	193	1,916	2,522	3,058	-536	1,380
2009/2010	1,792	116	1,908	2,709	2,649	60	1,968
2010/2011	2,611	108	2,719	2,494	2,704	-210	2,509
2011/2012	1,375	206	1,581	2,620	3,238	-618	963
2012/2013	863	50	913	2,294	3,195	-901	12
2013/2014	1,406	146	1,552	2,198	3,139	-941	611
2014/2015	1,341	137	1,478	2,367	3,049	-682	796
2015/2016	2,015	567	2,582	2,874	2,844	30	2,612
2016/2017	2,263	611	2,874	3,124	2,680	444	3,318
2017/2018 ^(r)	2,102	788	2,890	3,193	3,016	177	3,067
2018/2019 ^(r)	2,267	1,113	3,380	3,562	2,900	662	4,042
2019/2020 ^(r)	2,079	746	2,825	4,500	3,350	1,150	3,975
2020/2021 ^(p)	1,211	864	2,075	4,186	3,196	990	3,065

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Other migration = NPRs + Returning Canadians - Emigrants - Canadians Temporarily Abroad

Note: All population data are based on the 2016 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage. These data cover the period July 1 to June 30.



Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 17-10-0014-01](#) Estimates of the components of international migration, by age and sex, annual

[Table 17-10-0015-01](#) Estimates of the components of interprovincial migration, by age and sex, annual

TABLE 7

**POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS AS OF JULY 1, 2019 - 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Age Group	2019 ^(r)			2020 ^(r)			2021 ^(p)		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Total	77,544	79,875	157,419	79,600	81,729	161,329	81,406	82,912	164,318
0-4	3,859	3,433	7,292	3,758	3,470	7,228	3,689	3,406	7,095
5-9	4,161	4,158	8,319	4,227	4,075	8,302	4,233	3,999	8,232
10-14	4,433	4,338	8,771	4,498	4,497	8,995	4,542	4,562	9,104
15-19	4,715	4,511	9,226	4,802	4,576	9,378	4,660	4,505	9,165
20-24	6,028	5,159	11,187	6,699	5,561	12,260	7,182	5,804	12,986
25-29	5,171	4,677	9,848	5,622	4,978	10,600	6,358	5,309	11,667
30-34	4,367	4,507	8,874	4,511	4,787	9,298	4,667	4,876	9,543
35-39	4,420	4,817	9,237	4,567	4,829	9,396	4,727	4,913	9,640
40-44	4,596	4,959	9,555	4,680	5,002	9,682	4,737	4,991	9,728
45-49	5,098	5,225	10,323	5,045	5,235	10,280	4,941	5,230	10,171
50-54	5,267	5,312	10,579	5,128	5,257	10,385	5,151	5,352	10,503
55-59	5,778	6,223	12,001	5,847	6,190	12,037	5,725	6,010	11,735
60-64	5,440	5,791	11,231	5,476	5,894	11,370	5,534	5,959	11,493
65-69	4,840	5,175	10,015	4,925	5,262	10,187	5,045	5,385	10,430
70-74	4,204	4,438	8,642	4,443	4,691	9,134	4,575	4,889	9,464
75-79	2,449	2,887	5,336	2,586	3,038	5,624	2,780	3,189	5,969
80-84	1,491	2,071	3,562	1,532	2,129	3,661	1,571	2,198	3,769
85-89	843	1,325	2,168	849	1,395	2,244	875	1,440	2,315
90+	384	869	1,253	405	863	1,268	414	895	1,309

Broad Age Groupings

0-14	12,453	11,929	24,382	12,483	12,042	24,525	12,464	11,967	24,431
15-49	34,395	33,855	68,250	35,926	34,968	70,894	37,272	35,628	72,900
50-64	16,485	17,326	33,811	16,451	17,341	33,792	16,410	17,321	33,731
65+	14,211	16,765	30,976	14,740	17,378	32,118	15,260	17,996	33,256

Total Dependency Ratio:

0-14	24.5	23.3	23.9	23.8	23.0	23.4	23.2	22.6	22.9
65+	27.9	32.8	30.4	28.1	33.2	30.7	28.4	34.0	31.2
Total	52.4	56.1	54.2	52.0	56.2	54.1	51.6	56.6	54.1

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Notes: All population data are based on the 2016 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage.

The *total dependency ratio* indicates how many children (0-14) and seniors (65+) there are for every 100 persons of working age (15-64).

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0005-01](#) Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

TABLE 8

**CENSUS POPULATION BY COUNTY, 1911-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Census Year	Total P.E.I.	Inter-censal Growth (%)	COUNTY		
			Kings	Queens	Prince
1911	93,728	-9.2	22,636	38,313	32,779
1921	88,615	-5.5	20,445	36,650	31,520
1931	88,038	-0.7	19,147	37,391	31,500
1941	95,047	8.0	19,415	41,142	34,490
1951	98,429	3.6	17,943	42,751	37,735
1956	99,285	0.9	17,853	43,425	38,007
1961	104,629	5.4	17,893	45,842	40,894
1966	108,535	3.7	18,015	47,832	42,688
1971	111,641	2.9	18,424	51,135	42,082
1976	118,229	5.9	18,578	56,414	43,237
1981	122,506	3.6	19,215	60,470	42,821
1986	126,646	3.4	19,509	63,460	43,677
1991	129,765	2.5	19,330	67,195	43,240
1996	134,557	3.7	19,565	70,430	44,565
2001	135,294	0.5	19,180	71,620	44,495
2006	135,851	0.4	18,608	72,744	44,499
2011	140,204	3.2	17,990	77,866	44,348
2016	142,907	1.9	17,154	81,843	43,910
2021	154,331	8.0	18,327	89,770	46,234

Note: Components may not add to total due to rounding.

Data presented in this table are *Census counts* and NOT population estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census Program.

TABLE 9

**CENSUS POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES AND
NATIVE RESERVES ON PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2016 and 2021**

	2016	2021		2016	2021
Abram-Village	300	340	Morell Indian Reserve	22	25
Alberton (Town)	1,145	1,301	Morell Municipality	297	269
Alberton Fire District	2,166	2,230	Mount Stewart	209	226
Alexandra	204	252	Murray Harbour Fire District	540	628
Annandale - Little Pond - Howe Bay	207	223	Murray Harbour Municipality	258	282
Bedeque and Area	302	311	Murray River Fire District, Part 1	1,372	1,422
Belfast	1,636	1,687	Murray River Fire District, Part 2 2	230	346
Borden-Carleton	724	788	Murray River Municipality	304	337
Borden Fire District	711	809	New Glasgow	3,855	4,277
Brackley	596	586	New London	1,321	1,521
Breadalbane	167	170	North River	134	157
Cardigan Fire District	124	125	North Rustico (Town)	617	648
Cavendish Resort Municipality ¹	318	359	North Rustico Fire District	260	327
Central Kings Fire District	98	135	North Shore Fire District	1,406	1,475
Central Kings Municipality	349	386	North Shore Municipality	2,152	2,500
Central Prince	1,054	1,129	North Wiltshire	202	176
Charlottetown	36,094	38,809	Northport	186	157
Clyde River	653	614	O'Leary (Town)	815	876
Cornwall	5,348	6,574	O'Leary Fire District	2,394	2,566
Crapaud Fire District, Part 1	1,592	1,564	Rocky Point	51	47
Crapaud Fire District, Part 2	468	548	Scotchfort	200	230
Crapaud Municipality	319	361	Sherbrooke	159	178
Crossroads	1,746	1,859	Souris (Town)	1,053	1,079
Darlington	90	99	Souris Fire District	1,776	1,766
East River Fire District, Part 1	2,085	2,307	Souris West	361	379
East River Fire District, Part 2	487	575	St. Felix	325	314
Eastern Kings	698	687	St. Louis	66	69
Greenmount-Montrose	292	262	St. Nicholas	213	218
Hampshire	359	339	St. Peters Bay	237	231
Hazelbrook	193	220	St. Peters Fire District	676	686
Hunter River	356	390	Stratford	9,711	10,927
Johnstons River Fire District	327	371	Summerside	14,839	16,001
Kensington (Town)	1,619	1,812	Three Rivers	7,169	7,883
Kensington Fire District, Part 1	3,169	3,090	Tignish (Town)	719	744
Kensington Fire District, Part 2	457	549	Tignish Fire District	1,812	1,800
Kingston	1,047	1,111	Tignish Shore	63	64
Kinkora Fire District	1,300	1,285	Tyne Valley Fire District	623	669
Kinkora Municipality	336	388	Tyne Valley Municipality	249	229
Lennox Island	323	308	Union Road	204	213
Linkletter	300	315	Vernon River	2,256	2,499
Lot 11 and Area	639	617	Victoria Fire District	83	87
Malpeque Bay	1,030	1,191	Victoria Municipality	74	139
Miltonvale Park	1,158	1,196	Warren Grove	346	374
Miminegash Fire District	1,126	1,089	Wellington Fire District	1,874	1,811
Miminegash Municipality	148	148	Wellington Municipality	415	414
Miscouche Fire District	819	849	West Point	231	235
Miscouche Municipality	873	992	West River	3,110	3,473
Montague	80	74	Winsloe North	266	337
Morell Fire District	1,126	1,209	York	414	387

1 Cavendish Resort Municipality includes Stanley Bridge, Hope River, Bayview, Cavendish and North Rustico

Prior to the 2021 Census, extensive changes were made to the boundaries of Prince Edward Island's census subdivisions. This was done in order to update the Census geographies to match current boundaries for PEI's rural municipalities, towns and communities.

Data presented in this table are *Census counts* and NOT population estimates.

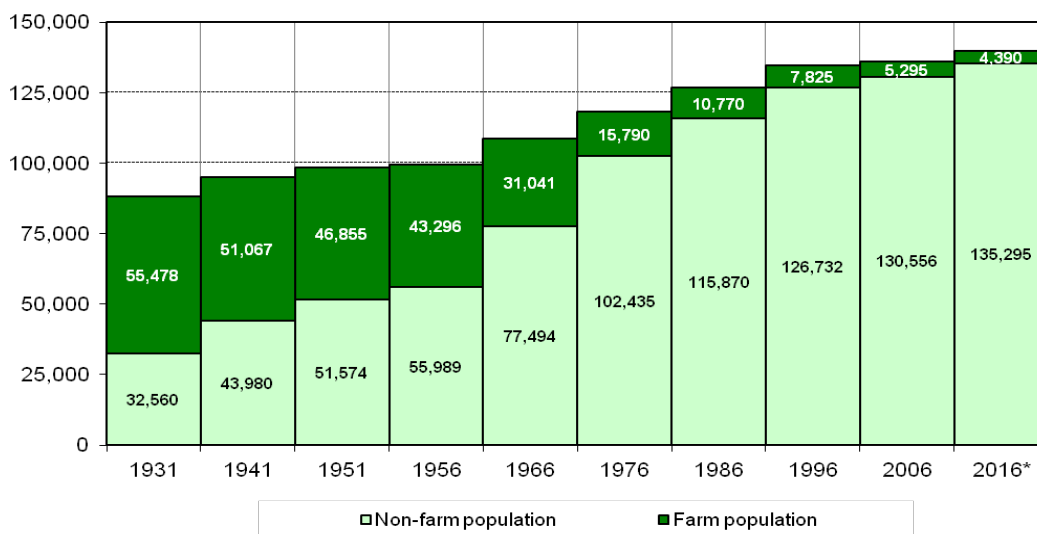
Source: Statistics Canada, [Census of Population](#), 2016 and 2021.

TABLE 10

**FARM AND NON-FARM POPULATIONS, 1931-2016
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Census Year	Total Population		Farm Population		Non-farm Population	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
1931	88,038	100.0	55,478	63.0	32,560	37.0
1941	95,047	100.0	51,067	53.7	43,980	46.3
1951	98,429	100.0	46,855	47.6	51,574	52.4
1956	99,285	100.0	43,296	43.6	55,989	56.4
1961	104,629	100.0	34,753	33.2	69,876	66.8
1966	108,535	100.0	31,041	28.6	77,494	71.4
1971	111,635	100.0	21,040	18.8	90,595	81.2
1976	118,225	100.0	15,790	13.4	102,435	86.6
1981	122,506	100.0	12,515	10.2	109,991	89.8
1986	126,640	100.0	10,770	8.5	115,870	91.5
1991	129,765	100.0	8,675	6.7	121,090	93.3
1996	134,557	100.0	7,825	5.8	126,732	94.2
2001	135,294	100.0	6,070	4.5	129,224	95.5
2006	135,851	100.0	5,295	3.9	130,556	96.1
2011*	137,375	100.0	5,150	3.7	132,225	96.3
2016*	139,685	100.0	4,390	3.1	135,295	96.9

**FARM / NON-FARM POPULATION GROWTH, 1931-2016
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**



* Total Population does not equal the Census of Population total. Residents of collective dwellings were not eligible to receive the 2016 Census of Population long form and thus are not represented in the Agriculture–Population Linkage database.

Source: Statistics Canada

1931 - 2006, [Census of Population and Census Agriculture](#), Agriculture-Population Linkage Data

2011 - [Table 32-10-0197-01](#) Number of persons in the total population and the farm population, for rural areas and population centres, classified by sex and age

2016 - [Table 32-10-0012-01](#) Number of persons in the total population and the farm population, for rural areas and population centres classified by sex and age

Agriculture - Population Linkage data from the 2021 Census was unavailable at time of printing.

TABLE 11a

**ETHNIC ORIGINS, 2016 CENSUS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Ethnic origin	RESPONSES			Ethnic origin	RESPONSES		
	Total	Single	Multiple		Total	Single	Multiple
North American Aboriginal origins	4,960	890	4,070	<i>Eastern European origins</i>	3,030	450	2,580
<i>First Nations (North American Indian)</i>	4,060	820	3,240	Bulgarian	40	0	40
Inuit	160	25	135	Byelorussian	10	0	10
Métis	825	45	780	Czech	95	15	80
Other North American origins	62,075	32,975	29,100	Czechoslovakian, n.o.s.	70	10	70
Acadian	3,490	520	2,970	Estonian	45	0	50
American	1,015	100	920	Hungarian	305	70	235
Canadian	59,270	32,345	26,925	Latvian	55	10	45
Newfoundlander	60	10	60	Lithuanian	95	0	85
Ontarian	10	0	0	Moldovan	10	0	0
Other North American origins, n.i.e.	15	10	10	Polish	1,155	125	1,030
European origins	98,615	28,205	70,410	Romanian	125	0	120
British Isles origins	85,140	21,190	63,950	Russian	500	45	455
Cornish	15	0	15	Slovak	55	20	35
English	40,310	6,545	33,760	Ukrainian	930	140	785
Irish	38,505	5,390	33,115	<i>Eastern European origins, n.i.e.</i>	40	0	45
Manx	10	0	10	<i>Southern European origins</i>	2,650	565	2,085
Scottish	50,685	8,600	42,085	Albanian	100	100	0
Welsh	2,415	180	2,235	Bosnian	30	15	15
British Isles origins, n.i.e.	1,725	470	1,250	Catalan	10	0	10
French origins	25,950	3,655	22,295	Croatian	185	0	180
Alsatian	10	0	10	Greek	175	35	140
Breton	10	0	10	Italian	1,200	195	1,005
French	25,935	3,655	22,280	Kosovar	15	10	0
Western European origins	11,625	2,055	9,570	Macedonian	10	0	10
Austrian	205	20	190	Maltese	40	0	45
Bavarian	10	0	0	Montenegrin	10	0	10
Belgian	440	100	340	Portuguese	330	120	215
Dutch	4,360	1,240	3,120	Serbian	85	30	55
Flemish	15	10	10	Sicilian	25	0	20
Frisian	20	0	20	Slovenian	25	10	15
German	7,060	675	6,385	Spanish	515	35	475
Swiss	210	15	190	Yugoslavian, n.o.s.	15	10	10
Western European origins, n.i.e.	10	0	0	<i>Southern European origins, n.i.e.</i>	15	0	20
Northern European origins	1,915	180	1,730	Other European origins	430	105	325
Danish	675	100	570	Basque	10	0	10
Finnish	210	15	195	Jewish	215	15	195
Icelandic	95	10	85	Roma (Gypsy)	0	0	10
Norwegian	415	40	370	Other European origins, n.i.e.	205	90	115
Swedish	455	25	435	Caribbean origins	325	125	205
Northern European origins, n.i.e.	170	0	170	Bahamian	30	20	10
				Barbadian	10	0	10
				Bermudan	15	0	0
				Dominican	25	0	20
				Haitian	30	20	15
				Jamaican	155	50	105
				Puerto Rican	15	10	10
				Trinidadian/Tobagonian	30	0	25
				West Indian, n.o.s.	30	10	15
				Caribbean origins, n.i.e.	15	0	10

n.o.s - not otherwise specified

n.i.e. - not included elsewhere

Note: A single ethnic origin response occurs when a person provides one ethnic origin only. A multiple ethnic origin response occurs when a person provides two or more ethnic origins.

Ethnocultural data from the 2021 Census was not available at time of printing. Data is scheduled to be released by Statistics Canada on October 26, 2022.

Source: Statistics Canada, [2016 Census of Population](#), Data Tables, Table 98-400-X2016187

TABLE 11b

**ETHNIC ORIGINS, 2016 CENSUS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Ethnic origin	RESPONSES			Ethnic origin	RESPONSES		
	Total	Single	Multiple		Total	Single	Multiple
South American origins	420	210	210	Asian origins	6,485	4,770	1,715
Argentinian	15	0	15	West Central Asian and			
Belizean	15	0	15	Middle Eastern origins	1,625	815	810
Brazilian	50	40	10	Afghan	0	0	10
Chilean	25	0	25	Arab, n.o.s.	155	110	40
Colombian	85	65	15	Armenian	30	10	25
Costa Rican	10	0	10	Assyrian	10	0	0
Guatemalan	45	35	10	Azerbaijani	15	0	10
Guyanese	10	0	10	Georgian	15	0	15
Hispanic	10	0	0	Iranian	295	210	80
Maya	40	20	20	Iraqi	20	10	10
Mexican	95	30	65	Israeli	55	0	50
Peruvian	20	10	10	Lebanese	715	205	510
African origins	980	430	550	Palestinian	65	15	45
Central and West African origins	180	130	50	Saudi Arabian	0	10	0
Congolese	10	10	0	Syrian	245	210	35
Ghanaian	15	20	0	Tatar	15	0	15
Ibo	10	0	10	Turk	40	25	15
Nigerian	130	90	40	West Central Asian and			
Yoruba	20	15	0	Middle Eastern origins, n.i.e.	30	10	15
Central and West African origins, n.i.e.	10	0	10	South Asian origins	975	700	275
North African origins	205	140	60	Bangladeshi	10	10	0
Egyptian	115	75	50	Bengali	10	10	0
Libyan	40	35	0	Bhutanese	135	65	70
Moroccan	35	25	15	East Indian	615	425	185
North African origins, n.i.e.	10	10	10	Nepali	185	110	80
Southern and East African origins	115	45	70	Pakistani	75	30	45
Ethiopian	10	10	0	Punjabi	15	0	15
Kenyan	10	0	10	Sinhalese	10	10	0
Seychellois	10	10	0	Sri Lankan	50	50	0
Somali	20	20	0	Tamil	0	0	10
South African	45	10	35	East and Southeast Asian origins	3,920	3,255	660
Ugandan	20	0	20	Burmese	0	10	0
Southern and East African origins, n.i.e.	10	0	10	Cambodian (Khmer)	10	15	0
Other African origins	515	110	400	Chinese	2,735	2,385	355
Black, n.o.s.	40	0	40	Filipino	730	530	200
Other African origins, n.i.e.	475	110	365	Indonesian	25	0	25
Oceania origins	90	10	80	Japanese	110	55	60
Australian	55	10	45	Korean	220	165	55
New Zealander	30	0	30	Malaysian	35	0	35
Pacific Islands origins	10	0	10	Mongolian	20	0	20
Fijian	0	10	0	Singaporean	10	0	10
Pacific Islands origins, n.i.e.	10	0	10	Taiwanese	20	20	0
				Thai	40	25	10
				Vietnamese	85	55	30
				Other Asian origins	15	0	15

n.o.s - not otherwise specified

n.i.e. - not included elsewhere

Note: A single ethnic origin response occurs when a person provides one ethnic origin only. A multiple ethnic origin response occurs when a person provides two or more ethnic origins.

Ethnocultural data from the 2021 Census was not available at time of printing. Data is scheduled to be released by Statistics Canada on October 26, 2022.

Source: Statistics Canada, [2016 Census of Population](#), Data Tables, Table 98-400-X2016187

TABLE 12

**2021 CENSUS DATA ON POPULATION BY AGE AND GENDER
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	KINGS	QUEENS	PRINCE	TOTAL
POPULATION	18,325	89,770	46,235	154,330
Men+, Total	9,070	43,785	22,530	75,385
Age 0 - 14	1,375	7,220	3,535	12,120
Age 15 - 44	3,005	17,125	7,510	27,640
Age 45 - 64	2,665	11,360	6,545	20,565
Age 65 and over	2,025	8,090	4,940	15,055
Women+, Total	9,255	45,980	23,705	78,945
Age 0 - 14	1,325	6,815	3,370	11,520
Age 15 - 44	2,920	17,250	7,620	27,810
Age 45 - 64	2,710	12,285	6,975	21,975
Age 65 and over	2,300	9,625	5,730	17,650

**2021 CENSUS DATA ON DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	KINGS	QUEENS	PRINCE	TOTAL
DWELLINGS				
Total private dwellings:	9,948	42,210	22,776	74,934
Total occupied private dwellings:	7,675	37,230	19,660	64,570
<i>Single-detached houses</i>	6,260	23,665	13,930	43,850
<i>Apartment building, five or more floors</i>	0	85	40	130
<i>Movable dwellings</i>	495	1,080	1,105	2,680
<i>Semi-detached houses</i>	200	2,365	1,075	3,645
<i>Row houses</i>	165	1,285	1,230	2,680
<i>Apartment, duplex</i>	70	740	320	1,135
<i>Apartment buildings, less than 5 floors</i>	480	7,965	1,925	10,365
<i>Other single-attached houses</i>	10	50	30	90
CENSUS FAMILIES (2016 Census)				
Total Census Families	5,075	23,420	13,210	41,705
Average Size of Census Family	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Couple Families	4,240	19,760	11,160	35,160
<i>Married</i>	3,665	16,690	9,425	29,785
<i>Common-Law</i>	570	3,070	1,735	5,375
Couples without Children	2,400	10,285	6,290	18,975
Couples with Children	1,835	9,475	4,870	16,180
Lone Parent Families	835	3,660	2,050	6,545
<i>Female parent</i>	645	2,915	1,600	5,155
<i>Male parent</i>	195	745	445	1,390

Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to random rounding.

Data presented in these tables are 2021 Census counts and NOT population estimates.

Census Family data is from the 2016 Census, as 2021 Census data was not available at time of printing.

Note: Census family refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status, with at least one child living in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 and 2016 Census of Canada, [Census Profiles](#)

TABLE 13

**CENSUS FAMILIES BY STRUCTURE AND AGE GROUPS OF CHILDREN
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, JULY 1, 2017 - 2021**

Structure and age group	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Couple families	37,068	37,477	37,785	38,439	38,963
With no children	19,584	19,859	20,207	20,666	21,053
With children:	17,484	17,618	17,578	17,773	17,910
All children aged 18+	4,916	4,964	4,841	4,916	4,918
Children aged 18+ and at least one under 18 years	2,003	2,046	2,074	2,122	2,150
All children under 18 years:	10,565	10,608	10,663	10,735	10,842
All children under 6 years	2,840	2,907	2,881	2,880	2,890
All children 6-14 years	3,285	3,293	3,325	3,382	3,440
All children 15-17 years	805	824	780	770	741
Children under 6 years and 6-14 years	2,143	2,122	2,186	2,217	2,272
Children under 6 years and 15-17 years	79	99	99	93	95
Children 6-14 years and 15-17 years	1,261	1,231	1,255	1,263	1,274
Children under 6, 6-14, and 15-17 years	152	132	137	130	130
Lone-parent families	7,354	7,485	7,553	7,691	7,831
All children aged 18+	2,980	3,041	3,069	3,144	3,195
Children aged 18+ and at least one under 18 years	553	544	584	581	592
All children under 18 years:	3,821	3,900	3,900	3,966	4,044
All children under 6 years	958	966	901	924	927
All children 6-14 years	1,487	1,544	1,594	1,621	1,670
All children 15-17 years	528	510	519	518	518
Children under 6 years and 6-14 years	476	487	455	473	475
Children under 6 years and 15-17 years	23	19	19	20	21
Children 6-14 years and 15-17 years	313	329	381	372	394
Children under 6, 6-14, and 15-17 years	36	45	31	38	39
Total families	44,422	44,962	45,338	46,130	46,794
With no children	19,584	19,859	20,207	20,666	21,053
With children:	24,838	25,103	25,131	25,464	25,741
All children aged 18+	7,896	8,005	7,910	8,060	8,113
Children aged 18+ and at least one under 18 years	2,556	2,590	2,658	2,703	2,742
All children under 18 years:	14,386	14,508	14,563	14,701	14,886
All children under 6 years	3,798	3,873	3,782	3,804	3,817
All children 6-14 years	4,772	4,837	4,919	5,003	5,110
All children 15-17 years	1,333	1,334	1,299	1,288	1,259
Children under 6 years and 6-14 years	2,619	2,609	2,641	2,690	2,747
Children under 6 years and 15-17 years	102	118	118	113	116
Children 6-14 years and 15-17 years	1,574	1,560	1,636	1,635	1,668
Children under 6, 6-14, and 15-17 years	188	177	168	168	169

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: Census family refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status, with at least one child living in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.

Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Annual Census Family Estimates

TABLE 14

**CENSUS FAMILIES: COUPLE FAMILIES BY SIZE AND STRUCTURE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, JULY 1, 2001 - 2021**

Population July 1	Total Families	Families by size				Persons in Families	Average Family Size
		2	3	4	5+		
2001	32,301	13,451	7,168	7,244	4,438	101,021	3.1
2002	32,553	13,558	7,222	7,295	4,478	101,782	3.1
2003	32,903	13,703	7,303	7,370	4,527	102,908	3.1
2004	33,216	13,834	7,372	7,440	4,570	103,991	3.1
2005	33,422	13,919	7,418	7,486	4,599	104,785	3.1
2006	32,948	15,419	6,729	7,042	3,758	98,966	3.0
2007	33,412	16,108	6,545	6,915	3,844	99,830	3.0
2008	33,882	16,489	6,737	6,962	3,694	100,593	3.0
2009	34,229	16,809	6,782	6,996	3,642	101,204	3.0
2010	34,272	16,948	6,864	6,978	3,482	100,812	2.9
2011	35,032	17,559	7,111	6,943	3,419	102,320	2.9
2012	34,662	17,738	6,812	6,759	3,353	100,731	2.9
2013	34,670	17,813	6,860	6,712	3,285	100,496	2.9
2014	35,030	18,218	6,939	6,664	3,209	100,944	2.9
2015	35,464	18,538	7,029	6,672	3,225	102,067	2.9
2016	36,542	19,161	7,108	6,860	3,413	105,335	2.9
2017	37,068	19,584	7,187	6,850	3,447	106,577	2.9
2018	37,477	19,859	7,219	6,831	3,568	107,843	2.9
2019 ^(r)	37,785	20,207	7,175	6,769	3,634	108,522	2.9
2020 ^(r)	38,439	20,666	7,237	6,808	3,728	110,314	2.9
2021 ^(p)	38,963	21,053	7,262	6,804	3,844	111,793	2.9

**CENSUS FAMILIES: LONE PARENT FAMILIES BY SIZE AND STRUCTURE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, JULY 1, 2001 - 2021**

Population July 1	Total Families	Families by size				Persons in Families	Average Family Size
		2	3	4	5+		
2001	6,355	4,057	1,589	611	98	15,853	2.5
2002	6,403	4,088	1,601	616	98	15,972	2.5
2003	6,475	4,132	1,620	624	99	16,147	2.5
2004	6,537	4,171	1,636	630	100	16,341	2.5
2005	6,576	4,196	1,646	634	100	16,472	2.5
2006	6,461	4,012	1,821	545	83	16,090	2.5
2007	6,097	3,743	1,756	531	67	15,226	2.5
2008	6,391	3,932	1,784	566	109	16,038	2.5
2009	6,545	4,040	1,813	571	121	16,437	2.5
2010	6,769	4,190	1,880	582	117	16,967	2.5
2011	6,652	4,184	1,785	552	131	16,618	2.5
2012	6,684	4,165	1,856	527	136	16,726	2.5
2013	6,792	4,223	1,896	551	122	16,968	2.5
2014	6,802	4,241	1,858	579	124	17,012	2.5
2015	7,016	4,316	1,948	595	157	17,698	2.5
2016	7,220	4,465	1,976	608	171	18,229	2.5
2017	7,354	4,568	1,998	613	175	18,541	2.5
2018	7,485	4,698	1,996	616	175	18,810	2.5
2019 ^(r)	7,553	4,684	2,053	643	173	19,070	2.5
2020 ^(r)	7,691	4,809	2,051	652	179	19,385	2.5
2021 ^(p)	7,831	4,906	2,077	661	187	19,746	2.5

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Annual Census Family Estimates

TABLE 15

**2016 CENSUS DATA ON PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	KINGS	QUEENS	PRINCE	TOTAL
Total number of private households:	7,225	33,975	18,275	59,470
1 person households	2,045	9,405	4,840	16,290
2 person households	2,845	12,770	7,290	22,905
3 person households	1,045	5,220	2,750	9,010
4 person households	830	4,370	2,165	7,365
5 or more person households	460	2,210	1,230	3,900
Number of persons in private households	16,675	80,025	42,985	139,685
Average number of persons in private households	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
Total population in private households:	16,655	79,770	42,665	139,090
Low income	2,960	13,330	7,170	23,460
Other	13,695	66,440	35,495	115,630
Prevalence of low income in 2015	17.8%	16.7%	16.8%	16.9%
Number of private households w/ household income in 2015:	7,225	33,975	18,275	59,475
Under \$ 10,000	165	1,090	325	1,585
\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	640	2,545	1,480	4,670
\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	720	3,030	1,920	5,670
\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	860	3,255	2,065	6,180
\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	695	3,130	1,990	5,815
\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	655	2,905	1,635	5,185
\$ 60,000 - \$79,999	1,135	5,210	2,860	9,210
\$ 80,000 - \$99,999	850	3,980	2,190	7,025
\$100,000 and over	1,490	8,830	3,815	14,135
Average household income in 2015 (before tax)	\$68,637	\$77,914	\$69,524	\$74,210
Median household income in 2015 (before tax)	\$57,779	\$63,770	\$58,196	\$61,163
Number of tenant households in private dwellings	1,300	11,320	4,920	17,540
Average monthly shelter costs for rented dwellings	\$636	\$872	\$743	\$818
% of tenant households spending 30% or more of household income on shelter costs	31.7	38.7	31.9	36.3
Number of owner households in private dwellings	5,780	22,080	12,970	40,830
Average owner's monthly shelter costs	\$781	\$1,031	\$831	\$932
% of owner households spending 30% or more of household income on owner's shelter costs	10.0	12.0	10.0	11.1
Average value of dwelling	\$164,221	\$227,784	\$162,245	\$197,966

(1) Refers to one-census family households with additional persons and to multiple-census family households, with or without additional persons. In 2001, this category was called 'Multiple-family households' and did not include one-family households with additional persons.

Families, households and income data from the 2021 Census was not available at time of printing. Data is scheduled to be released by Statistics Canada on July 13, 2022.

Sum of Counties may not equal total due to rounding

Source: Statistics Canada.

[2016 Census of Canada, Census Profile](#)

TABLE 16

**LABOUR STATISTICS, 2021
CANADA BY PROVINCE**

	Population 15+ years (^{'000s})	Labour Force (^{'000s})	Employment			Unemployment		Particip. Rate (%)
			Total (^{'000s})	Full-time (^{'000s})	Part-time (^{'000s})	Number (^{'000s})	Rate (%)	
Canada	31,326.1	20,385.3	18,865.4	15,393.8	3,471.6	1,519.9	7.5	65.1
Newfoundland	445.3	252.7	220.1	186.0	34.2	32.6	12.9	56.7
Prince Edward Island	134.3	87.4	79.4	66.4	13.0	8.0	9.2	65.1
Nova Scotia	821.3	506.0	463.5	375.8	87.7	42.5	8.4	61.6
New Brunswick	650.7	396.2	360.5	304.6	55.8	35.7	9.0	60.9
Québec	7,098.9	4,547.5	4,269.0	3,520.1	748.9	278.4	6.1	64.1
Ontario	12,340.9	8,006.8	7,366.4	6,070.8	1,295.6	640.4	8.0	64.9
Manitoba	1,051.6	697.9	653.3	532.1	121.2	44.6	6.4	66.4
Saskatchewan	889.6	597.1	558.2	452.9	105.3	38.9	6.5	67.1
Alberta	3,543.7	2,452.4	2,239.2	1,814.3	424.9	213.1	8.7	69.2
British Columbia	4,349.7	2,841.2	2,655.7	2,070.7	584.9	185.6	6.5	65.3

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0393-01](#) Labour force characteristics, annual

TABLE 17

**LABOUR STATISTICS, 2012 - 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	Population 15+ years (^{'000s})	Labour Force (^{'000s})	Employment			Unemployment		Particip. Rate (%)
			Total (^{'000s})	Full-time (^{'000s})	Part-time (^{'000s})	Number (^{'000s})	Rate (%)	
2012	119.3	81.8	72.5	60.0	12.4	9.3	11.4	68.6
2013	119.1	82.9	73.2	60.4	12.8	9.7	11.7	69.6
2014	119.2	81.6	72.9	61.2	11.7	8.7	10.7	68.5
2015	119.5	80.7	72.1	60.0	12.2	8.5	10.5	67.5
2016	121.4	79.7	71.1	58.8	12.3	8.7	10.9	65.7
2017	124.1	81.6	73.6	61.5	12.0	8.1	9.9	65.8
2018	126.9	84.7	76.6	64.5	12.2	8.0	9.4	66.7
2019	130.3	86.8	79.2	66.9	12.3	7.6	8.8	66.6
2020	132.4	85.6	76.7	64.9	11.8	8.9	10.4	64.7
2021	134.3	87.4	79.4	66.4	13.0	8.0	9.2	65.1

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0393-01](#) Labour force characteristics, annual

TABLE 18
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION, 2016 - 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(THOUSANDS)

Occupation	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All Occupations	71.1	73.6	76.6	79.2	76.7	79.4
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>-1.4</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>-3.2</i>	<i>3.5</i>
Management	5.9	6.6	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.8
Business, Finance and Administrative	10.1	10.3	10.5	12.0	11.7	12.5
Natural and Applied Sciences & Related	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.8	5.5
Health	6.3	6.4	7.0	6.7	6.4	7.3
Edu., Law and Social, Community and Gov't Svcs	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.4	9.0	8.6
Art, Culture, Recreation and Sport	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.7
Sales and Service	17.8	18.7	19.7	20.0	16.9	17.7
Trades, Transport and Equipment Operators	9.9	9.9	10.6	12.5	12.0	10.9
Natural resources, Agriculture and Related	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.8
Manufacturing and Utilities	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.6

Notes: Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0335-01](#) Employment by economic regions and occupation, annual

TABLE 19
ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, 2016 - 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(THOUSANDS)

SECTOR:	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ALL SECTORS	71.1	73.6	76.6	79.2	76.7	79.4
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>-1.4</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>-3.2</i>	<i>3.5</i>
Goods-producing sector	16.3	17.4	19.5	20.1	19.6	19.3
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>-3.6</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>12.1</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>-2.5</i>	<i>-1.5</i>
Agriculture	2.9	3.1	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.6
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.4
Utilities	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Construction	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.5	6.7	5.9
Manufacturing	6.1	6.4	6.9	6.7	6.7	7.1
Services-providing sector	54.7	56.1	57.1	59.1	57.1	60.1
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>-0.9</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>-3.4</i>	<i>5.3</i>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	10.5	11.1	11.3	11.5	10.9	11.5
Transportation and Warehousing	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.4
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.4
Business, Building, and Other Support Services	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.1
Educational Services	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.3
Health Care and Social Assistance	9.9	10.3	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.7
Public Administration	6.5	6.7	6.5	7.8	8.1	8.7
Information, Culture and Recreation	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.5
Accommodation and Food Services	5.8	5.7	6.3	6.1	4.2	4.6
Other Services	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1

-- nil x: confidential data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0023-01](#) Labour force characteristics by industry, annual (x 1,000)

TABLE 20

**LABOUR STATISTICS BY SEX AND AGE GROUP, 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

MALES Age Group	Pop. 15 years + (^{'000s})	Not in Labour Force (^{'000s})	Labour Force (^{'000s})	Particip. Rate (%)	Employment			Unemployment	
					Rate (%)	Full-time (^{'000s})	Part-time (^{'000s})	Rate (%)	Number (^{'000s})
15 to 19	4.8	2.3	2.5	52.1	43.8	0.9	1.2	16.0	0.4
20 to 24	6.3	1.1	5.2	82.5	71.4	3.7	0.8	13.5	0.7
25 to 29	5.8	0.6	5.1	87.9	81.0	4.4	0.3	9.8	0.5
30 to 34	4.5	0.3	4.2	93.3	86.7	3.7	x	7.1	0.3
35 to 39	4.6	0.4	4.2	91.3	84.8	3.6	0.2	7.1	0.3
40 to 44	4.4	0.3	4.1	93.2	84.1	3.6	x	9.8	0.4
45 to 49	4.6	0.4	4.3	93.5	82.6	3.6	x	x	x
50 to 54	5.2	0.5	4.7	90.4	80.8	4.0	x	10.6	0.5
55 to 59	5.6	1.1	4.6	82.1	73.2	3.8	0.3	10.9	0.5
60 to 64	5.4	1.6	3.8	70.4	63.0	3.0	0.4	10.5	0.4
65 and over	14.7	11.0	3.7	25.2	22.4	2.2	1.1	10.8	0.4
15 and over	65.9	19.5	46.5	70.6	63.1	36.7	4.9	10.3	4.8

FEMALES Age Group	Pop. 15 years + (^{'000s})	Not in Labour Force (^{'000s})	Labour Force (^{'000s})	Particip. Rate (%)	Employment			Unemployment	
					Rate (%)	Full-time (^{'000s})	Part-time (^{'000s})	Rate (%)	Number (^{'000s})
15 to 19	4.6	2.1	2.5	54.3	45.7	0.5	1.6	16.0	0.4
20 to 24	5.3	1.4	3.9	73.6	67.9	2.7	0.8	10.3	0.4
25 to 29	5.1	0.8	4.3	84.3	78.4	3.5	0.4	7.0	0.3
30 to 34	4.7	0.4	4.3	91.5	85.1	3.3	x	7.0	0.3
35 to 39	4.7	0.7	4.0	85.1	80.9	3.2	0.6	7.5	0.3
40 to 44	4.9	0.7	4.3	87.8	81.6	3.4	x	7.0	0.3
45 to 49	5.2	0.8	4.3	82.7	80.8	3.6	x	x	x
50 to 54	5.2	0.9	4.2	80.8	76.9	3.5	x	7.1	0.3
55 to 59	5.9	1.5	4.4	74.6	69.5	3.3	0.9	6.8	0.3
60 to 64	5.9	2.9	3.0	50.8	45.8	1.8	0.8	13.3	0.4
65 and over	16.9	15.2	1.7	10.1	8.9	0.8	0.7	11.8	0.2
15 and over	68.4	27.4	41.0	59.9	55.3	29.7	8.1	7.8	3.2

TOTAL Age Group	Pop. 15 years + (^{'000s})	Not in Labour Force (^{'000s})	Labour Force (^{'000s})	Particip. Rate (%)	Employment			Unemployment	
					Rate (%)	Full-time (^{'000s})	Part-time (^{'000s})	Rate (%)	Number (^{'000s})
15 to 19	9.3	4.4	4.9	52.7	44.1	1.4	2.7	16.3	0.8
20 to 24	11.6	2.5	9.1	78.4	69.0	6.4	1.6	12.1	1.1
25 to 29	10.8	1.4	9.4	87.0	79.6	7.9	0.7	8.5	0.8
30 to 34	9.2	0.7	8.5	92.4	85.9	7.1	0.8	7.1	0.6
35 to 39	9.3	1.1	8.3	89.2	81.7	6.8	0.8	7.2	0.6
40 to 44	9.4	1.0	8.4	89.4	83.0	7.1	0.7	7.1	0.6
45 to 49	9.8	1.2	8.6	87.8	81.6	7.2	0.8	7.0	0.6
50 to 54	10.4	1.4	9.0	86.5	78.8	7.5	0.7	8.9	0.8
55 to 59	11.5	2.6	9.0	78.3	71.3	7.1	1.1	7.8	0.7
60 to 64	11.4	4.5	6.9	60.5	53.5	4.8	1.3	11.6	0.8
65 and over	31.6	26.2	5.5	17.4	15.2	3.0	1.8	10.9	0.6
15 and over	134.3	46.9	87.4	65.1	59.1	66.4	13.0	9.2	8.0

x : Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Components may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0327-01](#) Labour force characteristics by sex and detailed age group, annual

TABLE 21

LABOUR FORCE BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2014 - 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(THOUSANDS)

Level of schooling	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total, all education levels	81.6	80.7	79.7	81.6	84.7	86.8	85.6	87.4
0 - 8 years	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.4
Some high school	9.5	9.5	8.2	8.0	8.7	8.4	7.3	7.0
High school graduate	17.8	18.3	17.8	16.9	17.5	19.5	17.8	18.9
Some post-secondary	6.0	4.9	4.2	4.4	5.4	4.3	3.9	4.4
Post-sec. certificate/diploma	28.7	28.1	28.5	29.9	30.6	32.1	32.1	32.0
University degree:	17.3	18.1	19.1	20.4	20.5	20.3	23.0	23.7
<i>Bachelor's degree</i>	12.0	13.1	13.2	14.1	14.1	14.4	15.5	16.5
<i>Above bachelor's degree</i>	5.3	5.0	5.8	6.3	6.4	5.9	7.5	7.2

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0020-01](#) Unemployment rate, participation rate and employment rate by educational attainment, annual (x 1,000)

TABLE 22

EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, 2014 - 2021
SURVEY OF EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND HOURS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Occupation	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 *
Industrial Aggregate	62,707	62,682	63,474	65,913	66,924	69,315	64,818	69,779
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.8	1.5	3.6	-6.5	7.7
Goods Producing Industries	8,501	8,722	8,895	9,434	9,741	10,081	9,667	10,388
<i>Construction</i>	3,468	3,370	3,493	3,742	3,907	4,125	4,046	4,287
<i>Manufacturing</i>	4,566	4,807	4,809	5,123	5,259	5,373	5,109	5,605
Service Producing Industries	53,456	53,163	53,398	55,266	55,945	57,879	54,062	58,128
<i>Trade Sector</i>	10,846	10,651	10,708	11,225	11,283	11,506	10,817	11,638
<i>Transportation and Warehousing</i>	2,515	2,575	2,638	2,654	2,719	2,902	2,865	2,934
<i>Information and Culture*</i>	1,134	1,173	1,058	958	887	856	748	748
<i>Finance and Insurance</i>	1,830	1,838	1,856	1,901	1,795	1,793	1,743	1,716
<i>Real Estate and Leasing</i>	781	758	780	859	807	789	743	794
<i>Professional Services</i>	2,034	1,916	1,823	1,933	2,000	2,270	2,357	2,736
<i>Management Services</i>	233	232	133	144	137	122	146	163
<i>Administrative Support</i>	4,011	3,649	3,511	3,598	4,028	4,214	3,674	4,653
<i>Education</i>	5,107	4,913	5,007	5,134	5,209	5,466	5,357	5,749
<i>Health and Social Services</i>	8,793	9,066	9,398	9,572	9,853	10,278	9,338	9,500
<i>Arts, Entertainment and Recreation</i>	907	999	954	1,119	1,160	1,136	906	946
<i>Accommodation and Food Services</i>	5,759	5,975	5,908	6,471	6,166	6,111	4,587	5,488
<i>Other Services</i>	1,987	1,968	1,990	2,034	1,992	2,104	1,873	2,061
<i>Public Administration</i>	7,519	7,450	7,633	7,665	7,909	8,332	8,908	9,002

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0202 Employment by Industry, annual

*not available from annual table. Data shown is average of monthly data, Table 14-10-0223

Note: Statistics Canada has two monthly programs that measure employment levels and trends: the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and the Survey of Payroll, Employment and Hours (SEPH). The LFS is a household survey while SEPH is a payroll or establishment survey. The LFS provides a broader picture of employment, including employment in agriculture and the number of self employed. SEPH provides a highly reliable gauge of monthly change in non-farm payroll employment. Both the LFS and SEPH, along with information on the number of people receiving regular employment insurance, are useful for a complete picture of supply of the labour market.

TABLE 23

**NUMBER OF BUSINESSES, LOCATION COUNTS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

LOCATION COUNTS BY INDUSTRY, 2013 - 2021

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	2,325	3,044	815	792	795	815	850	809	826
Mining and Oil and Gas Extraction	6	14	11	13	14	10	12	7	4
Utilities	12	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11
Construction	1,179	1,310	657	689	691	694	706	729	760
Manufacturing	328	335	212	217	221	234	246	237	241
Wholesale Trade	274	304	197	187	192	215	211	202	202
Retail Trade	1,031	1,100	751	780	798	853	868	837	795
Transportation and Warehousing	432	526	229	221	219	222	221	212	187
Information and Cultural Industries	103	135	64	64	70	72	73	70	66
Finance and Insurance	490	607	189	190	195	184	182	186	156
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	943	1,756	202	212	214	234	296	283	290
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	754	909	358	383	403	421	420	407	399
Management of Companies and Enterprises	364	355	49	28	27	29	21	21	30
Admin. and Support, Waste Mngmnt and Remediation Svcs	302	372	204	190	201	214	223	211	190
Educational Services	98	112	49	57	68	68	71	73	57
Health Care and Social Assistance	534	741	408	421	412	420	438	446	464
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	206	246	136	137	132	146	151	141	137
Accommodation and Food Services	603	645	461	484	476	473	492	496	470
Other Services	958	1,072	635	639	626	651	677	657	646
Public Administration	303	300	298	300	303	306	294	282	277
Unclassified			296	356	478	373	460	407	416
Total	11,245	13,893	6,231	6,371	6,546	6,645	6,923	6,724	6,624

2021 LOCATION COUNTS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE

	Number of Employees								Total
	1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200-499	500+	
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	564	137	88	28	8	1	..	..	826
Mining and Oil and Gas Extraction	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	4
Utilities	2	2	2	3	1	..	1	..	11
Construction	467	155	87	38	9	3	1	..	760
Manufacturing	77	51	43	38	14	11	6	1	241
Wholesale Trade	93	39	31	28	4	3	4	..	202
Retail Trade	327	200	148	90	18	10	2	..	795
Transportation and Warehousing	105	36	18	21	4	2	1	..	187
Information and Cultural Industries	34	15	9	5	2	..	1	..	66
Finance and Insurance	88	23	31	11	3	..	..	..	156
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	235	34	11	7	3	..	..	..	290
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	273	58	37	20	9	2	..	..	399
Management of Companies and Enterprises	15	7	5	2	..	..	1	..	30
Admin. and Support, Waste Mngmnt and Remediation Svcs	97	36	30	18	5	1	2	1	190
Educational Services	27	8	8	7	2	1	1	3	57
Health Care and Social Assistance	185	99	96	45	11	25	1	2	464
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	58	34	19	20	3	3	..	..	137
Accommodation and Food Services	137	103	96	101	26	7	..	..	470
Other Services	421	152	53	17	2	..	1	..	646
Public Administration	182	40	27	9	10	4	4	1	277
Unclassified	305	78	26	5	1	1	..	..	416
Total	3,694	1,308	865	514	135	74	26	8	6,624

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 33-10-0493-01](#) - Canadian Business Counts, with employees, December 2021

Businesses are counted according to the number of 'statistical locations' they have. For example, a retail business with 10 stores and a head office is counted 11 times in the Canadian business counts.

The data includes all active Canadian locations with employees.

Fluctuations in these figures from one reference period to another can come from methodological changes (for example, changes to the method for identifying inactive units or in business industrial classification strategies). As a result, these data do not only represent changes in the business population over time. **Statistics Canada advises users not to use these data as a time series.**

The Unclassified category is composed of units which have not been coded to an industry.

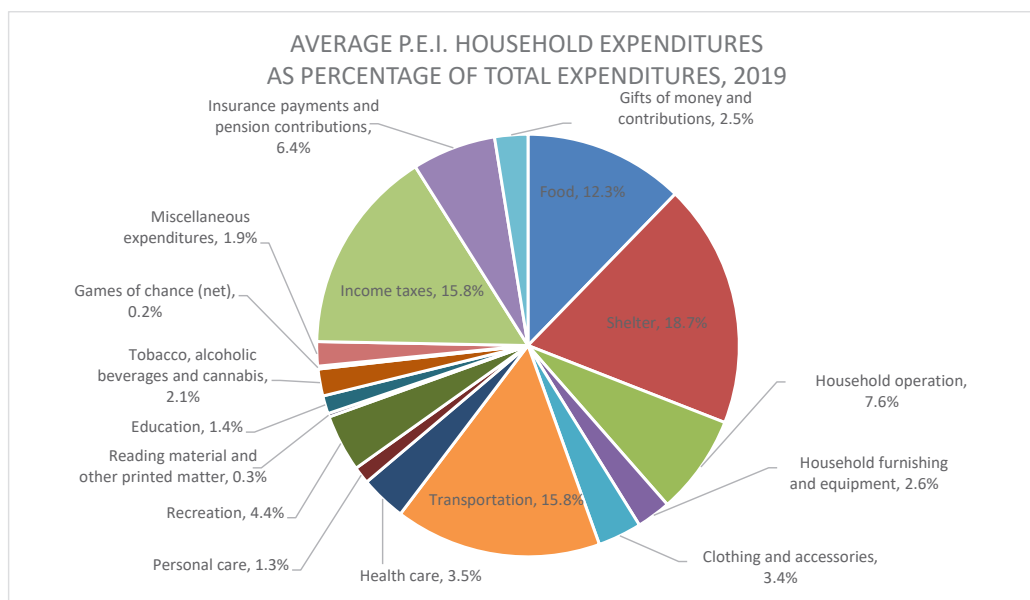
TABLE 24

**AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURES, 2013 - 2019
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(DOLLARS)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2019
Total expenditure	63,348	68,358	68,441	68,278	71,100	75,249
Annual change (%)	-5.9	7.9	0.1	-0.2	4.1	5.8
Total current consumption:	47,449	51,638	50,994	50,638	53,055	56,662
Annual change (%)	-6.9	8.8	-1.2	-0.7	4.8	6.8
Food	6,978	7,388	7,546	7,702	8,170	9,231
Shelter	11,722	13,128	13,071	12,787	13,402	14,048
Household operation	3,973	4,190	4,390	4,550	4,687	5,728
Household furnishing and equipment	1,557	1,532	1,926	1,490	2,040	1,967
Clothing and accessories	2,752	2,814	2,579	2,640	2,649	2,524
Transportation	10,067	11,951	11,362	10,771	12,087	11,895
Health care	2,563	2,505	2,273	2,458	2,891	2,638
Personal care	1,003	1,159	935	918	860	987
Recreation	2,905	3,224	3,116	3,860	2,765	3,291
Reading material and other printed matter	254	235	157	171	126	203
Education	991	1,268	1,195	733	940	1,036
Tobacco, alcoholic beverages and cannabis	x	x	x	x	x	1,550
Tobacco and alcoholic beverages	1,435	775	1,154	1,200	1,080	x
Games of chance (net)	183	284	122	142	103	167
Miscellaneous expenditures	1,069	1,185	1,168	1,215	1,256	1,398
Income taxes	10,239	10,867	10,932	11,589	11,611	11,853
Insurance payments and pension contributions	4,123	4,354	4,769	4,457	4,576	4,823
Gifts of money and contributions	1,537	1,499	1,747	1,594	1,857	1,911

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Starting with the 2017 reference year, the Survey of Household Spending is conducted every two years.



Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0222-01](#) Household spending, Canada, regions and provinces

TABLE 25

**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES, 2017 - 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(DOLLARS)**

Year	Industrial Aggregate	Goods-prod. Industries	Service-prod.				
			Construction	Manufacturing	Industries	Trade services	Public Admin.
2017	820.95	946.43	915.68	914.81	799.53	635.27	1,151.91
2018	841.20	953.77	927.88	925.31	821.60	665.46	1,174.55
2019	866.91	987.13	935.88	987.18	845.98	684.37	1,191.89
2020	943.31	1,078.75	x	1,090.07	919.09	732.70	1,240.07
2021	945.99	1,062.37	975.04	1,032.11	925.19	708.74	1,244.23
2021 ^(p)	945.66	1,060.34	1,042.07	1,031.33	925.94	754.24	1,240.87

r: revised data, p: preliminary data, F: too unreliable to be published

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0204-01](#) - Average weekly earnings by industry, annual

TABLE 26

**WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME, 2017-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(UNADJUSTED, \$ THOUSANDS)**

	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Goods-producing industries:	636,693	677,610	732,740	766,039	837,969
Manufacturing	251,932	274,771	296,915	311,761	71,983
Construction	220,463	236,254	257,770	273,494	294,895
Other	164,298	166,585	178,055	180,784	471,091
Service-providing industries:	2,265,572	2,348,489	2,499,355	2,516,888	2,780,141
Trade	328,790	341,887	340,306	345,751	373,884
Transportation and storage	95,705	102,348	130,176	136,034	139,358
Information and cultural industries	34,643	31,776	30,455	30,973	38,147
Finance, real estate and company mgmt.	175,410	176,288	189,252	197,390	206,807
Professional and personal services	437,043	458,741	486,763	474,594	534,616
Educational services	289,724	301,979	321,289	330,285	394,806
Health Care and Social Assistance	458,116	484,412	512,788	486,636	499,719
Public administration:					
Federal government	278,012	277,936	302,568	311,714	365,438
Provincial government	135,406	138,996	150,364	164,047	186,627
Local government	32,723	34,126	35,394	39,464	40,739
Total Wages and Salaries	2,902,265	3,026,099	3,232,095	3,282,927	3,618,110
Supplementary Labour Income	439,891	454,691	476,303	481,760	531,950
Total Labour Income	3,342,156	3,480,790	3,708,398	3,764,687	4,150,060
Annual change (%)	5.5	4.1	6.5	1.5	10.2

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0205-01](#) - Wages, salaries and employers' social contributions (x 1,000)

TABLE 27

**EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE STATISTICS, 2016 - 2021
MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Total							
	Beneficiaries	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Parental	Fishing	Work Sharing	Training*
2016	10,812	7,739	943	294	631	1,189	0	390
2017	11,375	8,126	1,008	276	648	1,301	3	640
2018	11,168	7,985	986	263	601	1,321	0	909
2019	11,021	7,816	958	266	637	1,341	0	958
2020	10,988	7,813	818	260	678	1,378	36	790
2021	15,483	12,136	938	330	773	1,260	35	1,261

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0009-01](#) - Employment insurance beneficiaries by type of income benefits, monthly, unadjusted for seasonality

TABLE 28

**AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF BENEFICIARIES RECEIVING
REGULAR EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS, BY OCCUPATION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2014 - 2021**

OCCUPATION:	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Management	342	326	348	393	395	375	385	569
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-3.1	-4.6	6.6	12.9	0.6	-5.1	2.7	47.8
Business, Finance and Administration	525	561	563	572	511	558	526	1,002
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-7.1	6.8	0.3	1.6	-10.6	9.1	-5.7	90.5
Natural & Applied Science and Related Occupations	278	254	262	290	271	281	283	433
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.5	-8.7	3.0	10.8	-6.6	3.7	0.9	52.9
Health	112	123	135	163	166	145	156	312
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-0.7	10.4	9.5	20.4	2.1	-12.6	7.5	100.0
Education, Law, Social Community and Government Services	390	399	408	465	484	457	375	858
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-16.9	2.4	2.1	14.1	4.1	-5.7	-17.9	128.7
Art, Culture, Sport and Recreation	73	64	74	90	108	107	113	207
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	x	-12.5	15.6	21.3	19.4	-0.8	6.3	82.4
Sales and Service	1,213	1,182	1,300	1,478	1,493	1,440	1,659	2,770
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-10.9	-2.6	10.0	13.7	1.1	-3.6	15.2	67.0
Trades, Transport and Equipment Operators and Related Occupations	1,968	2,113	2,101	2,013	1,923	1,814	1,822	2,552
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-4.8	7.4	-0.6	-4.2	-4.5	-5.7	0.4	40.1
Primary Industry	1,541	1,623	1,679	1,814	1,763	1,806	1,669	2,257
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-9.1	5.4	3.4	8.0	-2.8	2.4	-7.6	35.2
Processing, Manufacturing & Utilities	717	736	823	839	839	811	802	1,150
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-2.9	2.7	11.9	1.9	0.0	-3.4	-1.1	43.5
Unclassified	11	14	50	18	33	30	23	32
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	x	30.8	252.9	-63.3	77.3	-7.7	-25.0	40.7
All Occupations	7,162	7,390	7,739	8,126	7,985	7,816	7,813	12,136
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-7.3	3.2	4.7	5.0	-1.7	-2.1	0.0	55.3

Note: components may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0336-01](#) - Employment insurance beneficiaries (regular benefits) by province, territory and occupation, monthly, unadjusted for seasonality

TABLE 29

**EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFIT PAYMENTS AND
BENEFIT WEEKS, BY PROVINCE
2014 - 2021**

BENEFIT PAYMENTS (\$ 000s)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Newfoundland	867,723	922,447	1,050,551	1,122,515	1,106,108	1,030,726	x	1,711,692
Annual change (%)	2.1	6.3	13.9	6.9	-1.5	-6.8	x	x
Prince Edward Island	202,331	215,930	230,748	242,382	251,245	246,832	x	407,887
Annual change (%)	-2.9	6.7	6.9	5.0	3.7	-1.8	x	x
Nova Scotia	752,322	816,672	832,017	844,492	865,423	840,830	x	1,670,109
Annual change (%)	0.1	8.6	1.9	1.5	2.5	-2.8	x	x
New Brunswick	827,648	874,601	918,435	926,962	907,605	922,115	x	1,724,558
Annual change (%)	-0.5	5.7	5.0	0.9	-2.1	1.6	x	x
Quebec	3,524,644	3,624,695	3,561,521	3,400,058	3,219,532	3,158,144	x	8,915,078
Annual change (%)	3.5	2.8	-1.7	-4.5	-5.3	-1.9	x	x
Ontario	5,320,733	5,443,752	5,492,869	5,505,464	5,387,340	5,550,694	x	16,223,049
Annual change (%)	2.1	2.3	0.9	0.2	-2.1	3.0	x	x
Manitoba	494,576	540,278	588,175	595,417	628,752	627,871	x	1,509,405
Annual change (%)	5.7	9.2	8.9	1.2	5.6	-0.1	x	x
Saskatchewan	427,099	503,052	618,889	646,381	619,018	593,361	x	1,194,388
Annual change (%)	8.6	17.8	23.0	4.4	-4.2	-4.1	x	x
Alberta	1,497,837	2,109,475	3,125,153	2,800,555	2,321,849	2,226,705	x	5,731,598
Annual change (%)	10.1	40.8	48.1	-10.4	-17.1	-4.1	x	x
British Columbia	1,869,206	1,961,269	2,041,393	2,029,041	1,890,467	1,928,009	x	5,112,106
Annual change (%)	4.5	4.9	4.1	-0.6	-6.8	2.0	x	x
Yukon	29,890	27,568	26,505	26,300	24,638	25,969	x	49,921
Annual change (%)	-2.6	-7.8	-3.9	-0.8	-6.3	5.4	x	x
Northwest Territories	29,184	29,239	30,506	28,448	29,302	29,453	x	55,438
Annual change (%)	-0.9	0.2	4.3	-6.7	3.0	0.5	x	x
Nunavut	16,894	15,590	17,672	21,254	22,117	19,937	x	36,564
Annual change (%)	-3.9	-7.7	13.4	20.3	4.1	-9.9	x	x
Canada	15,869,203	17,093,684	18,542,658	18,196,527	17,281,837	17,208,258	x	44,352,599
Annual change (%)	3.3	7.7	8.5	-1.9	-5.0	-0.4	x	x
BENEFIT WEEKS (000s)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Newfoundland	2,178	2,243	2,502	2,671	2,586	2,387	x	3,396
Annual change (%)	-2.3	2.9	11.5	6.8	-3.2	-7.7	x	x
Prince Edward Island	530	544	572	598	610	590	x	818
Annual change (%)	-5.3	2.5	5.1	4.6	2.1	-3.3	x	x
Nova Scotia	1,982	2,069	2,081	2,119	2,126	2,033	x	3,393
Annual change (%)	-5.0	4.4	0.6	1.8	0.3	-4.4	x	x
New Brunswick	2,211	2,250	2,317	2,330	2,241	2,215	x	3,504
Annual change (%)	-3.7	1.7	3.0	0.6	-3.8	-1.2	x	x
Quebec	9,531	9,555	9,244	8,764	8,075	7,693	x	18,213
Annual change (%)	-0.8	0.2	-3.3	-5.2	-7.9	-4.7	x	x
Ontario	13,371	13,266	13,058	12,890	12,440	12,629	x	32,622
Annual change (%)	-3.2	-0.8	-1.6	-1.3	-3.5	1.5	x	x
Manitoba	1,269	1,344	1,445	1,445	1,491	1,484	x	3,065
Annual change (%)	-0.1	5.9	7.5	0.0	3.2	-0.4	x	x
Saskatchewan	1,025	1,170	1,409	1,466	1,397	1,329	x	2,360
Annual change (%)	3.0	14.2	20.4	4.1	-4.7	-4.9	x	x
Alberta	3,438	4,683	6,850	6,112	5,019	4,781	x	11,276
Annual change (%)	3.9	36.2	46.3	-10.8	-17.9	-4.7	x	x
British Columbia	4,715	4,794	4,893	4,792	4,400	4,401	x	10,288
Annual change (%)	-1.7	1.7	2.1	-2.1	-8.2	0.0	x	x
Yukon	67	60	57	56	52	53	x	95
Annual change (%)	-5.1	-10.0	-4.9	-2.2	-7.6	2.5	x	x
Northwest Territories	63	61	63	59	59	59	x	104
Annual change (%)	-3.6	-2.4	3.5	-7.2	0.9	0.2	x	x
Nunavut	38	34	38	44	46	41	x	68
Annual change (%)	-5.0	-8.5	9.1	17.2	3.7	-10.1	x	x
Canada	40,440	42,094	44,548	43,363	40,562	39,713	x	89,221
Annual change (%)	-1.8	4.1	5.8	-2.7	-6.5	-2.1	x	x

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0007-01](#) Employment insurance benefit characteristics by class of worker, monthly, unadjusted for seasonality

TABLE 30

**PERSONS WITH INCOME BY TOTAL INCOME, 2010 - 2019
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Wage group	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Under \$5,000	7,120	6,910	6,530	6,600	6,740	6,420	6,290	5,890	6,020	5,890
\$5,000-\$9,999	8,640	8,130	7,900	7,600	7,360	7,150	6,940	6,340	6,210	6,140
\$10,000-\$14,999	10,800	10,120	9,510	9,430	9,330	9,130	9,230	9,040	8,750	8,430
\$15,000-\$19,999	12,870	12,880	12,340	12,300	12,040	11,590	11,570	11,060	10,510	9,580
\$20,000-\$24,999	10,950	10,750	10,450	10,020	10,080	10,190	10,290	10,640	11,120	11,650
\$25,000-\$34,999	18,810	18,960	18,370	18,030	17,650	17,910	18,300	18,260	18,590	18,490
\$35,000-\$49,999	19,460	19,900	20,470	20,610	20,650	21,560	22,150	22,370	23,340	23,770
\$50,000-\$74,999	13,640	14,790	15,740	16,040	16,870	17,620	18,170	18,870	20,360	21,530
\$75,000-\$99,999	4,060	4,660	5,070	5,430	6,400	6,690	7,140	8,340	8,480	9,240
\$100,000-\$149,999	2,010	2,270	2,690	3,010	3,250	3,310	3,440	4,080	3,990	4,400
\$150,000-\$199,999	410	490	590	690	730	680	790	1,040	940	1,060
\$200,000-\$249,999	160	180	220	270	260	260	320	340	370	420
\$250,000 and over	240	280	280	300	310	390	390	420	470	550
Total Persons with Income	109,170	110,320	110,150	110,330	111,670	112,910	115,010	116,690	119,150	121,150
Median Total Income (\$)	27,130	28,160	29,310	29,890	30,650	31,560	32,090	33,380	34,080	35,220

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0008-01](#) Tax filers and dependants with income by total income, sex and age

TABLE 31

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME, 2012 - 2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Compensation of Employees (1)	3,016	3,122	3,234	3,257	3,319	3,496	3,619	3,819	3,882
Net Mixed Income (2)	650	641	652	689	767	803	807	879	879
Non-Farm	236	213	236	254	319	344	323	352	310
Farm	44	48	32	39	41	45	46	54	15
Rental Income of Properties	370	380	384	396	407	414	439	473	554
Net Property Income	330	316	347	360	367	388	341	347	359
Property Income Received (3)	501	492	509	519	528	552	530	561	554
Less: Property Income Paid	171	176	162	159	161	164	189	214	195
Primary Household Income	3,996	4,079	4,232	4,306	4,453	4,687	4,767	5,045	5,120
Current Transfers Received (4)	1,165	1,195	1,206	1,298	1,386	1,467	1,555	1,657	2,058
From Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households	13	13	12	13	14	15	16	17	25
From Corporations	242	256	267	297	324	329	353	369	389
From General Government	901	917	918	978	1,038	1,113	1,175	1,259	1,631
From Non-Residents	9	9	9	10	10	10	11	12	13
Less: Current Transfers Paid	1,519	1,576	1,606	1,653	1,713	1,755	1,844	1,930	1,949
Household Disposable Income	3,642	3,698	3,832	3,951	4,126	4,399	4,478	4,772	5,229
Less: Household Final Consumption Expenditure	3,897	4,012	4,121	4,197	4,327	4,503	4,675	4,840	4,735
Household Net Savings	-52	-117	-103	-83	-54	31	-71	60	583
Household Saving Rate (%)	-1.4	-3.2	-2.7	-2.1	-1.3	0.7	-1.6	1.3	11.2
Gross Household Income (1+2+3+4)	5,332	5,450	5,601	5,763	6,000	6,318	6,511	6,916	7,373
Per capita Household Income, P.E.I.	25,199	25,664	26,559	27,334	28,074	29,248	29,192	30,314	32,412
Per capita Household Income, Canada	28,843	29,838	30,523	31,647	31,370	32,545	33,048	34,126	36,745
P.E.I. per capita Household Income as % of Canada per capita Household Income	87.4	86.0	87.0	86.4	89.5	89.9	88.3	88.8	88.2

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source:

Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0224-01](#) Household sector, current accounts, provincial and territorial, annual

TABLE 32

CANADIAN INCOME SURVEY, 2020
PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS IN LOW INCOME
LOW INCOME CUT-OFFS (BEFORE TAX)

Province	Total	All Persons			Persons In Economic Families			Unattached Individuals	
		Under 18	18 to 64	65+	Under 18	18 - 64	65+	Under 65	65+
Canada	6.9	4.7	7.5	7.2	4.6	3.1	1.2	27.9	21.4
Newfoundland	4.6	3.8	5.9	1.8	3.8	3.6	x	19.0	x
Prince Edward Island	5.3	3.3	6.2	4.5	3.3	2.6	x	22.8	14.4
Nova Scotia	6.1	3.7	7.0	5.5	3.7	2.8	x	23.8	17.6
New Brunswick	6.2	3.7	6.9	6.3	x	3.3	x	23.8	19.4
Quebec	7.5	4.2	7.6	10.5	4.2	2.5	x	27.6	28.7
Ontario	7.1	5.3	7.7	6.9	5.2	3.2	1.6	30.3	20.4
Manitoba	7.9	7.2	8.4	6.6	7.1	4.8	1.3	26.8	19.0
Saskatchewan	4.9	4.2	5.8	2.8	3.9	2.0	x	24.7	7.3
Alberta	5.8	4.6	6.4	5.0	4.5	3.1	x	22.8	16.8
British Columbia	7.2	3.7	8.5	6.0	3.6	3.3	1.1	28.8	18.4

LOW INCOME MEASURE (AFTER TAX)

Province	Total	All Persons			Persons In Economic Families			Unattached Individuals	
		Under 18	18 to 64	65+	Under 18	18 - 64	65+	Under 65	65+
Canada	9.3	7.5	8.3	14.5	7.5	5.2	6.8	22.2	32.7
Newfoundland	11.9	8.0	8.8	23.1	8.0	6.2	16.9	24.2	38.9
Prince Edward Island	13.0	14.6	10.6	18.8	14.6	7.6	11.0	24.1	39.0
Nova Scotia	12.0	9.9	10.1	19.4	9.9	7.2	10.7	21.6	39.7
New Brunswick	13.1	9.9	11.3	20.5	9.9	8.4	10.1	24.5	44.4
Quebec	10.1	6.6	8.1	19.7	6.6	4.3	8.6	23.1	40.4
Ontario	9.0	7.9	8.3	12.9	7.9	5.2	6.4	23.4	29.4
Manitoba	11.4	12.4	10.7	12.6	12.5	8.3	5.5	22.6	29.7
Saskatchewan	9.6	8.9	8.3	15.5	8.9	5.0	7.1	24.2	33.0
Alberta	6.4	5.8	6.2	8.4	5.9	4.4	2.2	15.6	25.8
British Columbia	8.9	6.7	8.9	10.8	6.7	5.4	5.2	22.0	24.9

MARKET BASKET MEASURE (2018 BASE)

Province	Total	All Persons			Persons In Economic Families			Unattached Individuals	
		Under 18	18 to 64	65+	Under 18	18 - 64	65+	Under 65	65+
Canada	6.4	4.7	7.8	3.1	4.6	3.5	1.3	27.3	7.4
Newfoundland	7.0	7.9	8.1	3.4	7.9	5.4	x	23.5	7.3
Prince Edward Island	7.6	7.2	8.7	4.5	7.2	4.2	x	29.1	11.8
Nova Scotia	7.7	5.5	9.5	4.5	5.5	4.8	1.0	28.2	12.6
New Brunswick	7.6	6.1	9.0	5.1	5.8	5.1	x	27.1	15.2
Quebec	4.8	2.3	6.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	x	23.3	5.4
Ontario	6.8	5.6	8.1	3.3	5.5	3.7	1.5	30.4	7.8
Manitoba	6.8	6.0	8.2	2.3	5.9	4.9	0.8	24.9	5.6
Saskatchewan	6.7	6.6	7.7	2.9	6.4	3.6	1.9	28.1	5.1
Alberta	5.5	4.2	6.5	2.9	4.1	3.4	x	22.8	8.3
British Columbia	7.6	5.0	9.5	3.7	4.8	4.2	1.8	29.7	8.7

F: Too unreliable to be published

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0135-01](#) Low income statistics by age, sex and economic family type

Results of the Canadian Income Survey should not be compared to those produced by the Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics or other previous income surveys.

The low income cut-offs before tax (LICO-BT) are income thresholds below which a family will likely devote a larger share of its before-tax income on the necessities of food, shelter and clothing than the average family. The approach is essentially to estimate an income threshold at which families are expected to spend 20 percentage points more than the average family on food, shelter and clothing, based on the 1992 Family Expenditures Survey. LICOs are calculated in this manner for seven family sizes and five community sizes.

The Market Basket Measure (MBM) is based on the cost of a specific basket of goods and services representing a modest, basic standard of living. It includes the costs of food, clothing, shelter, transportation and other items for a reference family. These costs are compared to the disposable income of families to determine whether or not they fall below the poverty line.

Low income measures (LIMs), are relative measures of low income, set at 50% of adjusted median household income. These measures are categorized according to the number of persons present in the household, reflecting the economies of scale inherent in household size.

An economic family refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law, adoption or a foster relationship.

TABLE 33

TOTAL INCOME BY INCOME SOURCE, 2012 - 2019
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)

Component	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Market Income								
Employment Income	2,726	2,796	2,900	2,955	3,045	3,224	3,322	3,506
<i>Wages, salaries and commissions</i>	2,562	2,648	2,736	2,759	2,814	2,981	3,096	3,270
<i>Self-employment income</i>	164	148	163	196	231	243	225	236
Investment income	141	148	157	163	161	192	169	181
Private Pensions	315	334	353	376	395	416	442	465
RRSP	13	15	16	16	18	18	19	19
Other income	74	75	80	85	82	91	93	102
Total Market Income	3,269	3,368	3,506	3,594	3,701	3,940	4,044	4,272
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	4.1	3.1	4.1	2.5	3.0	6.5	2.6	5.6
Government Transfers								
Employment Insurance (EI) benefits	221	203	199	212	227	238	245	237
Old Age Security (OAS) and Net Federal Supplements	191	199	208	217	230	241	252	263
Canada Pension Plan (CPP) and Quebec Pension Plan (QPP) benefits	208	220	229	242	254	266	276	286
Canada Child Tax benefit	55	55	55	72	86	100	100	102
Goods and Services Tax (GST) and Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) credits	16	16	16	18	18	18	19	20
Workers' Compensation benefits	19	19	20	21	21	20	22	21
Social Assistance	27	26	27	28	29	30	33	40
Provincial Refundable Tax Credits and Family Benefits	1	4	7	7	7	8	8	8
Other government transfers	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	8
Total Government Transfers	741	746	766	823	876	925	960	986
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.6	0.6	2.7	7.4	6.5	5.6	3.7	2.7
Total Income	4,010	4,115	4,272	4,417	4,577	4,866	5,004	5,258
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	4.0	2.6	3.8	3.4	3.6	6.3	2.8	5.1

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0007-01](#) Tax filers and dependants with income by source of income (x 1,000)

TABLE 34

**PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 2013-2019 TAXATION YEARS
INCOME AND TAXES PAID
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(p)
All returns (number)	106,970	108,690	109,900	111,750	113,660	114,090	116,540
Total income (\$ millions)	4,046	4,201	4,378	4,485	4,769	4,970	5,130
Average income (\$)	37,824	38,651	39,836	40,134	41,958	43,562	44,019
Taxable returns (number)	80,020	81,640	81,530	82,120	84,220	85,700	86,270
Taxable income (\$ millions)	3,611	3,754	3,902	3,983	4,237	4,416	4,552
Average income (\$)	45,126	45,982	47,860	48,502	50,309	51,529	52,765
Net Federal tax (\$ millions)	332	344	370	372	408	427	447
Net Provincial tax (\$ millions)	286	300	316	318	348	357	376
Total tax (\$ millions)	632	659	704	711	779	784	823
Annual change (%)	3.3	4.3	6.8	1.0	9.6	0.6	5.0
Average tax (\$)	7,898	8,072	8,635	8,658	9,250	9,148	9,540
Annual change (%)	3.7	2.2	7.0	0.3	6.8	-1.1	4.3

Note: Data for this table is based on a stratified random sample of individual tax returns.

p: preliminary data

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [T1 Preliminary Statistics](#), 2013 - 2017

[Selected T1 Statistics](#), 2018 - 2019 Table 5

TABLE 35

**ALL RETURNS BY INCOME, 2019 TAXATION YEAR
BY COUNTIES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Region	ALL RETURNS ⁽¹⁾						
	Total Returns	Average Income (\$)	Total Income (\$'000s)	Under \$25,000	\$25,000 to \$44,999	\$45,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 and Over
Charlottetown CA	59,650	46,674	2,784,124	20,720	15,540	15,500	7,880
Summerside CA	14,400	40,852	588,270	5,350	4,270	3,530	1,240
Kings County	15,000	40,783	611,747	5,480	4,690	3,500	1,340
Prince County	24,860	42,403	1,054,136	8,630	7,770	6,150	2,320
Queens County	9,410	42,699	401,797	3,350	2,680	2,370	1,010
Total P.E.I.	123,310	44,117	5,440,076	43,520	34,950	31,040	13,800

Note 1: *All Returns* consists of taxable returns (returns with positive taxable income) plus those returns filed with zero taxable income. The data presented in this table represent all taxpayers. Data may vary as other information is based on a statistical sample.

CA: Census Agglomeration

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [Individual Tax Statistics by Area \(ITSA\)](#), Table 1, 2021 Edition (2019 Tax Year)

TABLE 36

**PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 2019 TAXATION YEAR
ALL RETURNS BY INCOME AND AGE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

All Returns by Total Income class	Number of Returns	Share (%)	Total Income \$'000s	Share (%)	Taxable Income \$'000s	Share (%)	Total Tax Payable \$'000s	Share (%)
Under \$10,000	12,830	11.0	51,801	1.0	48,606	1.1	172	0.0
\$10,000 to \$15,000	7,600	6.5	95,768	1.9	80,572	1.8	827	0.1
\$15,000 to \$20,000	9,810	8.4	173,784	3.4	141,428	3.1	3,107	0.4
\$20,000 to \$25,000	10,750	9.2	173,784	3.4	208,997	4.6	8,868	1.0
\$25,000 to \$30,000	9,060	7.8	249,044	4.9	230,287	5.1	18,024	2.1
\$30,000 to \$40,000	16,880	14.5	587,965	11.5	550,025	12.1	62,019	7.3
\$40,000 to \$50,000	14,060	12.1	630,688	12.3	586,776	12.9	87,540	10.4
\$50,000 and over	35,470	30.5	3,101,060	60.5	2,704,898	59.4	664,369	78.6
TOTAL	116,450	100.0	5,129,735	100.0	4,551,589	100.0	844,982	100.0

All Returns by Age Group	Number of Returns	Share (%)	Total Income \$'000s	Share (%)	Taxable Income \$'000s	Share (%)	Total Tax Payable \$'000s	Share (%)
Under 20	5,340	4.6	54,764	1.1	51,025	1.1	2,554	0.3
20 - 29	17,750	15.2	517,353	10.1	489,810	10.8	62,963	7.5
30 - 39	16,060	13.8	734,834	14.3	664,566	14.6	128,969	15.3
40 - 49	16,910	14.5	913,255	17.8	820,757	18.0	176,461	20.9
50 - 59	19,600	16.8	1,086,496	21.2	957,672	21.0	209,326	24.8
60 - 69	19,820	17.0	1,005,652	19.6	870,916	19.1	170,431	20.2
70 - 74	8,420	7.2	355,264	6.9	305,667	6.7	46,220	5.5
75 and over	12,550	10.8	462,117	9.0	391,176	8.6	48,058	5.7
TOTAL	116,450	100.0	5,129,735	100.0	4,551,589	100.0	844,982	100.0

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [Selected T1 Statistics](#), Tables 2 and 4.

TABLE 37

**PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 2019 TAXATION YEAR,
ALL RETURNS BY OCCUPATION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	Number of Returns	Total Income (\$'000s)	Average Income (\$)	Taxable Income (\$'000s)	Total Tax ⁽¹⁾ (\$'000s)
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	66,560	3,274,425	49,195	3,006,129	589,758
(includes: Employees of Businesses and Institutions; Teachers and Professors; Federal, Provincial and Municipal Government Employees; Armed Forces; Federal and Provincial Crown Corporations; and Unclassified Employees)					
TOTAL FARMERS AND FISHERS	1,450	120,954	83,417	107,461	34,034
TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED PROFESSIONALS	280	26,146	93,379	22,931	8,072
(includes: Accountants; Medical Doctors and Surgeons; Dentists; Lawyers and Notaries; Engineers and Architects; Entertainers and Artists; and other Professionals)					
TOTAL BUSINESS PROPRIETORS	2,470	87,599	35,465	78,869	19,244
(includes: Forestry Operators; Manufacturers; Construction; Public Utilities and Transport Operators; Wholesale and Retail Traders; Insurance and Real Estate Agency Operators; Proprietors and Other Financial Businesses; Recreational and Business Services Operators; other Services Operators and Business Proprietors)					
TOTAL INVESTMENT	3,230	313,578	97,083	238,358	58,579
(includes: Investors and Property Owners)					
Salesmen (self-employed)	140	8,623	61,593	7,758	2,283
Pensioners	29,280	1,015,926	34,697	887,160	105,125
Social Benefits	8,270	190,565	23,043	127,584	10,964
Other Income	4,320	91,919	21,278	75,340	16,924
GRAND TOTAL	116,450	5,129,735	44,051	4,551,589	844,982

(1) *Total Tax* includes federal and provincial income tax.

For breakdowns with less than ten non-taxable filers, the number of taxfilers in that breakdown is rounded to the nearest ten for the *All Returns* table and the corresponding *Taxable Returns* table. The appropriate sub-total and total counts are edited when necessary to guard against residual disclosure.

Totals may not add to sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [Selected T1 Statistics](#), Table 3

TABLE 38A

REAL PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2016 - 2020
MILLIONS OF CHAINED (2012) DOLLARS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Component	2016	2017	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)
Household final consumption expenditure (1)	4,167	4,274	4,369	4,484	4,337
<i>Household expenditures on consumer goods</i>	2,077	2,144	2,166	2,193	2,167
<i>Household expenditures on consumer services</i>	2,089	2,129	2,201	2,288	2,170
General governments final consumption expenditure (2)	1,802	1,837	1,888	1,946	1,932
Non-profit institutions serving households' final consumption expenditure (3)	81	81	85	90	86
Final consumption expenditure (4) = (1) + (2) + (3)	6,046	6,187	6,337	6,516	6,353
Business gross fixed capital formation (5)	748	920	943	1,017	1,021
<i>Residential structures</i>	766	651	120	2,366	1,131
<i>Non-residential structures</i>	164	208	209	200	201
<i>Machinery and equipment</i>	186	224	217	208	157
<i>Intellectual property products</i>	45	54	62	61	62
General governments gross fixed capital formation (6)	221	264	257	273	310
Non-profit institutions serving households' gross fixed capital formation (7)	6	6	7	9	9
Gross fixed capital formation (8) = (5) + (6) + (7)	977	1,193	1,210	1,301	1,343
FINAL DOMESTIC DEMAND = (4) + (8)	7,024	7,386	7,554	7,824	7,706
Investment in inventories	-21	21	30	36	-95
Of which: Business investment in inventories	-21	19	33	36	-96
<i>Non-farm</i>	-24	25	44	-21	-108
<i>Farm</i>	3	-5	-9	49	7
TOTAL FINAL EXPENDITURES	7,003	7,407	7,584	7,860	7,611
Exports of goods and services	2,888	2,998	2,998	3,134	3,028
Exports to other countries	1,374	1,393	1,415	1,508	1,427
<i>Exports of goods to other countries</i>	872	864	806	839	869
<i>Exports of services to other countries</i>	503	535	632	698	564
Exports to other provinces	1,508	1,599	1,577	1,618	1,594
<i>Exports of goods to other provinces</i>	770	833	807	835	849
<i>Exports of services to other provinces</i>	737	762	768	780	738
Imports of goods and services	3,922	4,155	4,232	4,350	4,108
Imports from other countries	1,298	1,383	1,433	1,439	1,254
<i>Imports of goods from other countries</i>	1,112	1,215	1,251	1,259	1,118
<i>Imports of services from other countries</i>	186	168	181	180	138
Imports from other provinces	2,622	2,770	2,796	2,910	2,864
<i>Imports of goods from other provinces</i>	1,184	1,271	1,264	1,317	1,362
<i>Imports of services from other provinces</i>	1,439	1,499	1,532	1,593	1,501
Statistical discrepancy	-4	-8	7	14	3
PROV. GDP at market prices	5,894	6,170	6,277	6,570	6,457
<i>Annual growth of Real GDP (%)</i>	2.1	4.7	1.7	4.7	-1.7

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: the sum of the chained values for each component of an aggregate does not equal the chained value of the aggregate.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 38B

**REAL PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2016 - 2020
CONTRIBUTIONS TO PERCENT CHANGE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Component	2016	2017	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)
Household final consumption expenditure: (1)	1.64	1.73	1.48	1.76	-2.13
<i>Household expenditures on consumer goods</i>	0.92	1.07	0.34	0.40	-0.37
<i>Household expenditures on consumer services</i>	0.72	0.66	1.14	1.36	-1.75
General governments final consumption expenditure: (2)	0.34	0.59	0.84	0.93	-0.21
Non-profit institutions serving households' final consumption expenditure: (3)	0.10	0.00	0.06	0.08	-0.06
Final consumption expenditure (4) = (1) + (2) + (3)	2.08	2.32	2.38	2.76	-2.39
Business gross fixed capital formation: (5)	1.51	2.93	0.38	1.19	0.07
<i>Residential structures</i>	0.39	1.37	0.35	1.49	0.86
<i>Non-residential structures</i>	0.97	0.73	0.02	-0.14	0.02
<i>Machinery and equipment</i>	0.11	0.68	-0.12	-0.15	-0.82
<i>Intellectual property products</i>	0.04	0.16	0.13	-0.02	0.02
General governments gross fixed capital formation: (6)	0.31	0.73	-0.12	0.25	0.57
Non-profit institutions serving households' gross fixed capital formation: (7)	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00
Gross fixed capital formation (8) = (5) + (6) + (7)	1.80	3.67	0.28	1.46	0.64
FINAL DOMESTIC DEMAND = (4) + (8)	3.88	5.99	2.66	4.22	-1.75
Investment in inventories	-0.49	0.79	0.07	-0.03	-1.78
Business investment in inventories:	-0.51	0.73	0.14	-0.03	-1.80
<i>Non-farm</i>	-0.78	0.72	0.24	-0.85	-1.11
<i>Farm</i>	0.28	0.01	-0.10	0.82	-0.69
Exports of goods and services	0.25	1.89	0.01	2.22	-1.64
Exports to other countries:	0.34	0.33	0.38	1.54	-1.27
<i>Exports of goods to other countries</i>	0.53	-0.16	-1.05	0.60	0.51
<i>Exports of services to other countries</i>	-0.19	0.48	1.43	0.94	-1.78
Exports to other provinces	-0.09	1.57	-0.37	0.68	-0.37
<i>Exports of goods to other provinces</i>	0.30	1.16	-0.46	0.49	0.22
<i>Exports of services to other provinces</i>	-0.39	0.41	0.09	0.18	-0.59
Imports of goods and services	1.49	3.91	1.25	1.88	-3.61
Imports from other countries:	0.04	1.50	0.84	0.10	-2.94
<i>Imports of goods from other countries</i>	-0.01	1.81	0.62	0.12	-2.22
<i>Imports of services from other countries</i>	0.05	-0.32	0.23	-0.02	-0.72
Imports from other provinces:	1.45	2.41	0.41	1.77	-0.67
<i>Imports of goods from other provinces</i>	-0.50	1.43	-0.11	0.85	0.65
<i>Imports of services from other provinces</i>	1.95	0.99	0.52	0.93	-1.32
Statistical discrepancy	-0.01	-0.07	0.25	0.13	-0.16
PROV. GDP at market prices	2.15	4.68	1.73	4.67	-1.72

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 39

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, EXPENDITURE-BASED, 2016 - 2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)

Component	2016	2017	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Household final consumption expenditure: (1)	4,327	4,503	4,675	4,840	4,735
<i>Household expenditures on consumer goods</i>	2,103	2,211	2,283	2,326	2,286
<i>Household expenditures on consumer services</i>	2,224	2,292	2,392	2,514	2,449
General governments final consumption expenditure: (2)	1,948	2,046	2,116	2,242	2,283
Non-profit institutions serving households' final consumption expenditure: (3)	84	87	92	100	98
Final consumption expenditure (4) = (1) + (2) + (3)	6,359	6,636	6,883	7,182	7,116
Business gross fixed capital formation: (5)	814	1,018	1,059	1,174	1,213
<i>Residential structures</i>	374	479	507	633	722
<i>Non-residential structures</i>	174	222	228	222	228
<i>Machinery and equipment</i>	215	257	255	250	192
<i>Intellectual property products</i>	51	60	69	69	71
General governments gross fixed capital formation: (6)	243	291	288	312	354
Non-profit institutions serving households' gross fixed capital formation: (7)	4	5	6	7	7
Gross fixed capital formation (8) = (5) + (6) + (7)	1,061	1,314	1,353	1,493	1,574
FINAL DOMESTIC DEMAND (9) = (4) + (8)	7,420	7,950	8,236	8,675	8,690
Investment in inventories (10)	-11	31	31	13	-121
Of which: Business investment in inventories	-11	27	30	12	-123
<i>Non-farm</i>	-19	25	31	-25	-121
<i>Farm</i>	8	2	-1	37	-2
TOTAL FINAL EXPENDITURES (11) = (9) + (10)	7,409	7,981	8,267	8,688	8,569
Exports of goods and services (12)	3,164	3,353	3,432	3,653	3,524
Exports to other countries:	1,498	1,564	1,653	1,796	1,690
<i>Exports of goods to other countries</i>	1,020	1,036	1,012	1,090	1,132
<i>Exports of services to other countries</i>	478	528	641	706	558
Exports to other provinces:	1,666	1,789	1,779	1,857	1,834
<i>Exports of goods to other provinces</i>	904	978	955	1,015	1,042
<i>Exports of services to other provinces</i>	762	811	824	842	792
Imports of goods and services (13)	4,193	4,534	4,724	4,913	4,589
Imports from other countries:	1,450	1,593	1,673	1,721	1,503
<i>Imports of goods from other countries</i>	1,246	1,394	1,454	1,495	1,326
<i>Imports of services from other countries</i>	204	199	219	226	177
Imports from other provinces:	2,743	2,941	3,051	3,192	3,086
<i>Imports of goods from other provinces</i>	1,235	1,359	1,415	1,481	1,458
<i>Imports of services from other provinces</i>	1,508	1,582	1,636	1,711	1,628
Statistical discrepancy (14)	-4	-9	8	16	4
PROV. GDP at market prices = (11) + (12) - (13) + (14)	6,376	6,790	6,983	7,444	7,508
<i>Annual growth (%)</i>	4.7	6.5	2.8	6.6	0.9

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 40

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, INCOME-BASED, 2016 - 2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)

Component	2016	2017	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Compensation of Employees	3,168	3,342	3,481	3,708	3,765
<i>Wages and Salaries</i>	2,733	2,902	3,026	3,232	3,283
<i>Employers' social contributions</i>	435	440	455	476	482
Gross Operating Surplus	1,496	1,655	1700	1848	2141
<i>Net operating surplus: corporations</i>	830	983	992	1,106	1,384
<i>Consumption of fixed capital: corporations</i>	399	406	431	452	461
<i>Consumption of fixed capital: general governments and non-profit institutions serving households</i>	267	266	277	290	296
Gross Mixed Income	981	1,026	1038	1134	1137
<i>Net mixed income</i>	767	803	807	879	879
<i>Consumption of fixed capital: unincorporated businesses</i>	214	223	231	255	258
Taxes less subsidies on production	151	123	115	107	-166
Taxes less subsidies on products and imports	577	635	658	662	635
Statistical discrepancy	3	9	-9	-15	-4
PROV. GDP at market prices	6,376	6,790	6,983	7,444	7,508
<i>Annual growth (%)</i>	4.7	6.5	2.8	6.6	0.9

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0221-01](#) Gross domestic product, income-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 41

**PERFORMANCE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2015 - 2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RELATIVE TO CANADA
(CURRENT DOLLARS)**

Year	P.E.I. GDP AT MARKET PRICES			CANADA GDP AT MARKET PRICES			P.E.I. as % of Canada Per Capita
	\$ Millions	% Change	Per Capita (\$)	\$ Millions	% Change	Per Capita (\$)	
2015	6,088	3.9	42,118	1,990,441	-0.2	55,750	75.5%
2016	6,376	4.7	43,383	2,025,535	1.8	56,094	77.3%
2017	6,790	6.5	45,146	2,140,641	5.7	58,575	77.1%
2018	6,983	2.8	45,523	2,235,675	4.4	60,318	75.5%
2019	7,444	6.6	47,288	2,311,294	3.4	61,469	76.9%
2020	7,508	0.9	46,538	2,206,764	-4.5	58,016	80.2%

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: Per capita data based on revised GDP and population estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000) [Table 17-10-0005-01](#) - Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

TABLE 42

MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS, 2019-2021

Year	CANADA INTEREST RATE *			CURRENCY EXCHANGE RATE					
	in percentages			in U.S. dollars			in Canadian dollars		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
January	1.66	1.64	0.06	0.752	0.764	0.786	1.330	1.309	1.272
February	1.67	1.61	0.11	0.757	0.753	0.787	1.321	1.329	1.270
March	1.66	0.49	0.09	0.748	0.717	0.795	1.337	1.395	1.257
April	1.68	0.26	0.10	0.747	0.711	0.800	1.338	1.406	1.250
May	1.69	0.22	0.10	0.743	0.716	0.825	1.346	1.397	1.213
June	1.66	0.21	0.15	0.753	0.738	0.818	1.329	1.355	1.222
July	1.65	0.16	0.17	0.763	0.741	0.798	1.310	1.350	1.253
August	1.62	0.14	0.18	0.753	0.756	0.793	1.328	1.322	1.260
September	1.64	0.12	0.12	0.755	0.756	0.789	1.324	1.323	1.267
October	1.66	0.09	0.13	0.758	0.757	0.804	1.319	1.322	1.244
November	1.66	0.12	0.09	0.755	0.765	0.796	1.324	1.307	1.257
December	1.66	0.07	0.16	0.759	0.781	0.782	1.317	1.281	1.279
AVERAGE	1.66	0.43	0.12	0.771	0.772	0.798	1.298	1.296	1.254

* 3-month Treasury Bills

Source:

Statistics Canada. [Table 10-10-0122-01](#) Financial market statistics, last Wednesday unless otherwise stated, Bank of Canada

Statistics Canada. [Table 33-10-0163-01](#) Monthly average foreign exchange rates in Canadian dollars, Bank of Canada

TABLE 43

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY, 2016-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(CHAINED 2012 \$ MILLIONS)

	2016	2017	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Total Economy	5,393.8	5,635.9	5,731.6	5,992.5	5,882.6	6,273.2
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.1	4.5	1.7	4.6	-1.8	6.6
Goods-producing industries:	1,262.5	1,407.4	1,419.7	1,524.3	1,516.9	1,656.1
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	4.9	11.5	0.9	7.4	-0.5	9.2
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting:	342.4	365.8	365.4	401.1	381.9	444.2
<i>Crop and Animal Production*</i>	258.6	267.5	261.7	290.7	262.6	297.3
<i>Forestry and logging*</i>	5.5	4.6	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5
<i>Fishing, trapping and hunting</i>	81.7	93.1	95.8	103.6	106.6	132.0
Mining, Oil, and Gas Extraction	4.0	4.3	2.9	3.2	2.1	2.0
Utilities	80.5	92.0	94.1	96.4	97.3	96.7
Construction	291.4	355.0	363.7	404.7	442.7	487.7
Manufacturing:	538.9	587.0	590.8	617.3	594.0	631.6
<i>Food manufacturing</i>	232.8	243.7	229.3	237.1	226.2	252.2
<i>Seafood product preparation and packaging</i>	68.8	70.4	58.2	60.5	54.3	71.7
<i>Chemical manufacturing</i>	92.0	97.4	112.3	124.0	139.9	134.2
<i>Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing</i>	79.2	84.5	98.7	111.5	127.8	125.0
<i>Transportation equipment manufacturing</i>	90.8	94.7	100.1	109.8	96.4	94.6
<i>Aerospace product and parts manufacturing</i>	76.9	77.1	85.1	94.6	80.6	78.1
Services-providing industries:	4,126.9	4,216.1	4,300.2	4,453.2	4,349.8	4,599.2
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	1.3	2.2	2.0	3.6	-2.3	5.7
Wholesale trade	109.7	107.8	110.5	117.5	119.3	136.2
Retail trade	382.7	381.4	395.0	401.7	401.0	436.1
Transportation and Warehousing	179.9	191.0	186.2	198.8	187.6	187.1
Information and Cultural industries	168.6	168.8	152.8	159.3	157.6	161.2
Finance and Insurance	287.0	305.2	304.6	318.0	326.0	332.6
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	724.6	746.8	769.1	799.3	842.0	876.0
<i>Owner-Occupied Dwellings</i>	566.2	580.2	602.5	629.5	665.4	690.6
Professional, Scientific and Technical services	161.1	169.9	178.8	190.9	194.8	215.4
Management of Companies and Enterprises	24.8	21.3	16.0	10.6	8.7	6.4
Administrative and Support, Waste Management and Remediation Services	126.7	121.5	123.9	128.4	117.3	126.1
Education services	392.6	402.5	419.8	431.0	420.8	444.3
Health Care and Social Assistance	539.3	548.3	564.9	584.1	562.7	592.5
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	54.4	54.4	61.1	65.7	40.7	43.7
Accommodation and Food services	174.7	177.3	181.5	191.4	130.6	160.4
Other services (except Public Administration)	118.4	124.7	126.6	129.8	115.4	123.2
Public Administration:	681.3	692.7	706.8	722.6	719.3	751.8
<i>Defense services</i>	11.1	11.3	11.3	12.2	11.1	11.2
<i>Other Federal Government services</i>	363.6	372.4	386.8	395.6	392.5	418.6
<i>Provincial and Territorial Governments</i>	236.1	234.2	233.1	238.5	243.8	250.2
<i>Local, municipal, regional and aboriginal public administration</i>	70.8	75.4	76.1	77.0	72.9	72.9

r: revised data p: preliminary data x: confidential data

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

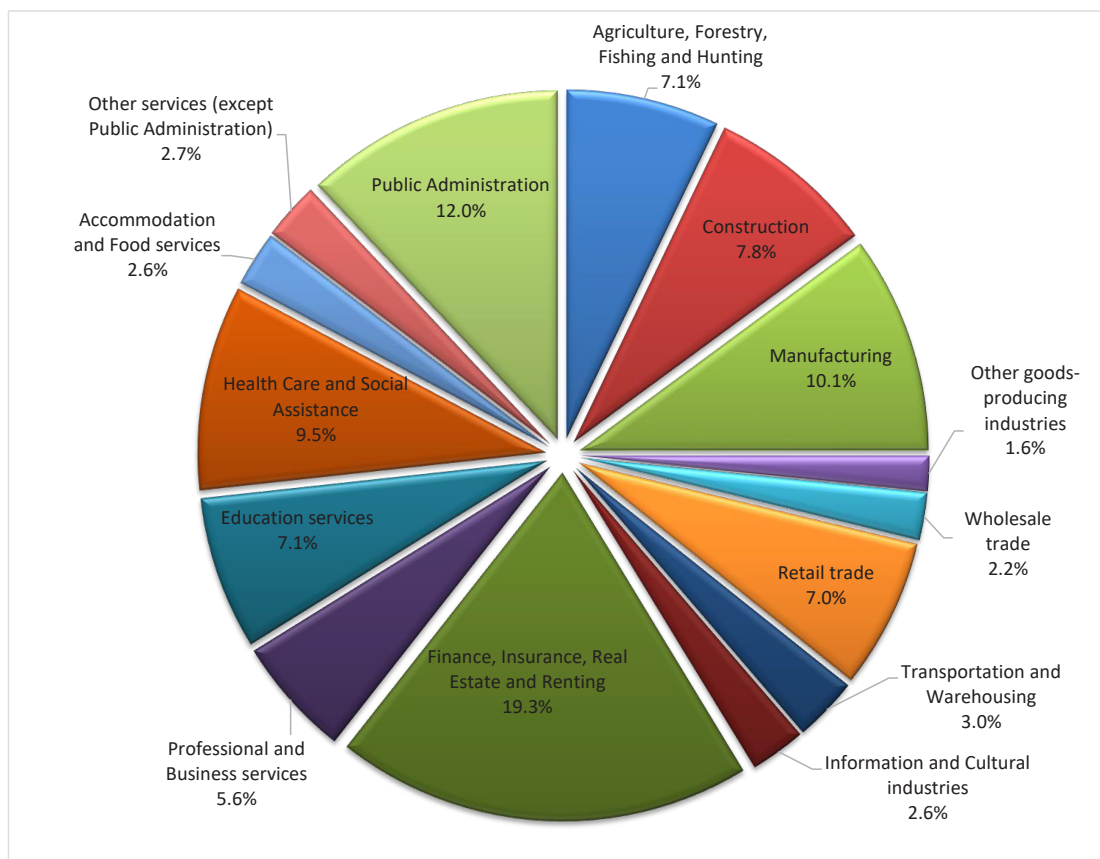
* includes Support Activities

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0402-01](#) - Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by industry, provinces and territories

TABLE 44

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY, 2016-2021
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	2016	2017	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Goods-producing industries:	23.4	25.0	24.8	25.4	25.8	26.4
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.5	7.1
Construction	5.4	6.3	6.3	6.8	7.5	7.8
Manufacturing	10.0	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.1	10.1
Other goods-producing industries	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Services-providing industries:	76.5	74.8	75.0	74.3	73.9	73.3
Wholesale trade	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2
Retail trade	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.8	7.0
Transportation and Warehousing	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0
Information and Cultural industries	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Renting	18.8	18.7	18.7	18.6	19.9	19.3
Professional and Business services	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5
Education services	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1
Health Care and Social Assistance	10.0	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.4
Accommodation and Food services	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.2	2.6
Other services (except Public Administration)	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.7
Public Administration	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.0



Calculated by the P.E.I. Department of Finance based on Table 43.

TABLE 45

ALL-ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 1995-2021

2002=100 Year	CANADA		P.E.I.		CHARLOTTETOWN AND SUMMERSIDE	
	All-Items Index	Annual Change (%)	All-Items Index	Annual Change (%)	All-Items Index	Annual Change (%)
1995	87.6	2.2	87.8	1.6	88.1	1.5
1996	88.9	1.5	89.4	1.8	89.7	1.8
1997	90.4	1.7	90.5	1.2	90.8	1.2
1998	91.3	1.0	90.1	-0.4	90.7	-0.1
1999	92.9	1.8	91.2	1.2	91.7	1.1
2000	95.4	2.7	94.9	4.1	95.1	3.7
2001	97.8	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
2002	100.0	2.2	100.0	2.7	100.0	2.6
2003	102.8	2.8	103.5	3.5	103.2	3.2
2004	104.7	1.8	105.8	2.2	105.4	2.1
2005	107.0	2.2	109.1	3.1	108.5	2.9
2006	109.1	2.0	111.6	2.3	111.0	2.3
2007	111.5	2.2	113.6	1.8	113.2	2.0
2008	114.1	2.3	117.5	3.4	116.9	3.3
2009	114.4	0.3	117.3	-0.2	117.1	0.2
2010	116.5	1.8	119.5	1.9	119.2	1.8
2011	119.9	2.9	123.0	2.9	122.4	2.7
2012	121.7	1.5	125.5	2.0	124.7	1.9
2013	122.8	0.9	128.0	2.0	127.2	2.0
2014	125.2	2.0	130.1	1.6	129.3	1.7
2015	126.6	1.1	129.3	-0.6	128.8	-0.4
2016	128.4	1.4	130.8	1.2	130.3	1.2
2017	130.4	1.6	133.2	1.8	132.5	1.7
2018	133.4	2.3	136.3	2.3	135.7	2.4
2019	136.0	1.9	137.9	1.2	137.2	1.1
2020	137.0	0.7	137.9	0.0	137.4	0.1
2021	141.6	3.4	144.9	5.1	144.3	5.0

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0005-01](#) Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

TABLE 46

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 2007-2021
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

2002=100 Year	FOOD		SHELTER		CLOTHING ⁽¹⁾		TRANSPORTATION	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2007	113.7	3.4	119.5	2.8	100.1	0.1	118.8	0.8
2008	118.1	3.9	129.0	7.9	98.4	-1.7	121.3	2.1
2009	124.6	5.5	123.8	-4.0	98.5	0.1	113.4	-6.5
2010	126.4	1.4	125.9	1.7	98.7	0.2	117.5	3.6
2011	132.0	4.4	128.9	2.4	97.6	-1.1	125.0	6.4
2012	137.4	4.1	129.9	0.8	99.4	1.8	127.7	2.2
2013	138.8	1.0	133.0	2.4	104.6	5.2	130.8	2.4
2014	140.8	1.4	135.2	1.7	104.6	0.0	132.9	1.6
2015	146.4	4.0	131.8	-2.5	103.3	-1.2	125.3	-5.7
2016	150.0	2.5	131.4	-0.3	101.5	-1.7	126.3	0.8
2017	146.8	-2.1	133.8	1.8	101.7	0.2	132.2	4.7
2018	147.6	0.5	138.2	3.3	102.6	0.9	138.6	4.8
2019	152.9	3.6	139.0	0.6	102.5	-0.1	139.3	0.5
2020	159.1	4.1	137.8	-0.9	100.0	-2.4	137.1	-1.6
2021	164.2	3.2	149.5	8.5	98.3	-1.7	150.2	9.6

2002=100 Year	HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE		RECREATION READING EDUCATION		TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND CANNABIS		ENERGY ⁽²⁾	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2007	104.6	0.9	103.6	1.0	135.5	2.3	150.6	2.7
2008	106.4	1.7	103.5	-0.1	139.1	2.7	176.0	16.9
2009	113.2	6.4	104.4	0.9	147.1	5.8	147.7	-16.1
2010	113.3	0.1	106.4	1.9	150.8	2.5	159.7	8.1
2011	114.7	1.2	107.0	0.6	157.9	4.7	179.4	12.3
2012	117.2	2.2	106.9	-0.1	163.1	3.3	185.2	3.2
2013	116.3	-0.8	107.5	0.6	168.3	3.2	193.4	4.4
2014	116.5	0.2	110.8	3.1	174.5	3.7	197.9	2.3
2015	118.1	1.4	111.3	0.5	182.4	4.5	167.3	-15.5
2016	120.8	2.3	112.6	1.2	188.1	3.1	157.8	-5.7
2017	123.7	2.4	117.5	4.4	193.4	2.8	169.3	7.3
2018	125.5	1.5	119.7	1.9	199.3	3.1	186.3	10.0
2019	127.0	1.2	122.3	2.2	202.2	1.5	179.2	-3.8
2020	130.3	2.6	121.0	-1.1	202.8	0.3	153.7	-14.2
2021	133.4	2.4	123.5	2.1	211.2	4.1	194.6	26.6

Note 1: Includes footwear.

Note 2: The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0005-01](#) Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

TABLE 47

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 2007-2021
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS
CANADA**

2002=100 Year	FOOD		SHELTER		CLOTHING ⁽¹⁾		TRANSPORTATION	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2007	111.8	2.7	116.9	3.4	95.7	-0.1	117.1	1.6
2008	115.7	3.5	122.0	4.4	93.8	-2.0	119.5	2.0
2009	121.4	4.9	121.6	-0.3	93.4	-0.4	113.1	-5.4
2010	123.1	1.4	123.3	1.4	91.6	-1.9	118.0	4.3
2011	127.7	3.7	125.6	1.9	91.9	0.3	125.6	6.4
2012	130.8	2.4	127.1	1.2	92.0	0.1	128.1	2.0
2013	132.4	1.2	128.7	1.3	92.1	0.1	129.0	0.7
2014	135.5	2.3	132.2	2.7	93.2	1.2	130.4	1.1
2015	140.5	3.7	133.7	1.1	94.6	1.5	126.5	-3.0
2016	142.6	1.5	135.8	1.6	94.4	-0.2	127.9	1.1
2017	142.7	0.1	138.1	1.7	93.7	-0.7	132.9	3.9
2018	145.3	1.8	140.9	2.0	94.5	0.9	139.1	4.7
2019	150.2	3.4	144.5	2.6	96.1	1.7	141.5	1.7
2020	153.7	2.3	147.0	1.7	94.4	-1.8	141.2	-0.2
2021	157.5	2.5	152.7	3.9	94.1	-0.3	151.4	7.2

2002=100 Year	HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE		RECREATION READING EDUCATION		TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND CANNABIS		ENERGY ⁽²⁾	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2007	107.3	1.3	101.8	1.2	125.5	3.1	135.9	2.3
2008	108.8	1.4	102.2	0.4	127.5	1.6	149.3	9.9
2009	112.1	3.0	103.1	0.9	130.7	2.5	129.2	-13.5
2010	115.1	2.7	104.0	0.9	133.1	1.8	137.8	6.7
2011	117.1	1.7	105.3	1.3	135.6	1.9	154.7	12.3
2012	118.7	1.4	105.9	0.6	137.6	1.5	157.3	1.7
2013	118.3	-0.3	106.2	0.3	140.4	2.0	159.6	1.5
2014	119.0	0.6	107.4	1.1	146.6	4.4	165.3	3.6
2015	120.5	1.3	109.4	1.9	152.0	3.7	149.5	-9.6
2016	122.2	1.4	111.3	1.7	156.8	3.2	145.0	-3.0
2017	124.3	1.7	114.0	2.4	161.1	2.7	152.7	5.3
2018	125.9	1.3	115.3	1.1	167.9	4.2	162.9	6.7
2019	127.4	1.2	116.8	1.3	171.1	1.9	159.3	-2.2
2020	129.2	1.4	115.7	-0.9	171.9	0.5	147.2	-7.6
2021	132.6	2.6	117.9	1.9	175.0	1.8	175.0	18.9

Note 1: Includes footwear.

Note 2: The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0005-01](#) Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

TABLE 48

**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCT PRICE INDEXES, 2007-2021
SELECTED COMMODITIES
CANADA**

Jan 2020=100								
Year	CHEMICAL		ALL FOOD PRODUCTION		MEAT PRODUCTS		FISH PRODUCTS	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2007	84.5	3.6	76.1	3.7	71.4	4.1	71.2	-1.0
2008	91.7	8.5	79.4	4.3	71.0	-0.6	72.8	2.2
2009	85.9	-6.3	80.4	1.3	71.5	0.7	74.8	2.7
2010	90.0	4.8	80.5	0.1	71.1	-0.6	72.1	-3.6
2011	97.9	8.8	85.2	5.8	73.7	3.7	73.1	1.4
2012	99.5	1.6	87.7	2.9	76.1	3.3	74.3	1.6
2013	100.3	0.8	88.7	1.1	78.9	3.7	73.4	-1.2
2014	103.8	3.5	92.0	3.7	89.0	12.8	78.6	7.1
2015	97.8	-5.8	94.9	3.2	94.9	6.6	85.4	8.7
2016	95.6	-2.2	95.1	0.2	92.3	-2.7	89.8	5.2
2017	99.3	3.9	96.1	1.1	93.8	1.6	92.2	2.7
2018	102.2	2.9	96.2	0.1	92.3	-1.6	95.0	3.0
2019	99.9	-2.3	98.2	2.1	96.4	4.4	99.3	4.5
2020	97.6	-2.3	102.2	4.1	104.8	8.7	96.9	-2.4
2021	116.7	19.6	111.0	8.6	113.2	8.0	95.2	-1.8

Year	DAIRY PRODUCTS		FROZEN FOODS		WOOD PRODUCTS		ALL COMMODITIES	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2007	82.6	1.7	74.5	2.8	84.6	-3.4	83.1	1.6
2008	84.9	2.8	75.6	1.5	82.7	-2.2	86.7	4.3
2009	86.9	2.4	76.8	1.6	81.8	-1.1	83.7	-3.5
2010	88.1	1.4	78.4	2.1	82.0	0.2	84.9	1.4
2011	89.9	2.0	80.5	2.7	80.5	-1.8	90.8	6.9
2012	91.5	1.8	82.7	2.7	84.7	5.2	91.8	1.1
2013	92.5	1.1	83.0	0.4	87.6	3.4	92.2	0.4
2014	93.5	1.1	85.2	2.7	87.2	-0.5	94.5	2.5
2015	94.0	0.5	86.0	0.9	89.2	2.3	93.7	-0.8
2016	95.7	1.8	85.8	-0.2	91.5	2.6	93.5	-0.2
2017	97.1	1.5	86.3	0.6	96.4	5.4	96.4	3.1
2018	97.6	0.5	92.4	7.1	102.8	6.6	100.2	3.9
2019	99.5	1.9	94.3	2.1	101.0	-1.8	100.0	-0.2
2020	101.6	2.1	99.4	5.4	118.8	17.6	99.6	-0.4
2021	104.4	2.8	103.5	4.1	166.3	40.0	113.5	14.0

Note: The *Industrial Product Price Index* measures price changes for major commodities sold by Canadian manufacturers

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0267-01](#) Industrial product price index, by industry, monthly

TABLE 49

**VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE, 2006-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	All Stores (\$ Millions)	% change	Year	All Stores (\$ Millions)	% change
2006	1,509.1	6.0	2014	2,007.2	3.5
2007	1,620.8	7.4	2015	2,058.7	2.6
2008	1,703.0	5.1	2016	2,209.1	7.3
2009	1,681.6	-1.3	2017	2,348.8	6.3
2010	1,770.2	5.3	2018	2,410.5	2.7
2011	1,865.8	5.4	2019	2,503.4	3.9
2012	1,921.6	3.0	2020 ^(r)	2,531.9	1.1
2013	1,939.3	0.9	2021 ^(p)	3,012.3	19.0

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 20-10-0008-01](#) - Retail trade sales by province and territory

**VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE, BY KIND OF BUSINESS, 2016-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Type of store:	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
All Stores	2,209,099	2,348,796	2,410,544	2,503,400	2,531,909	3,012,311
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	7.3	6.3	2.6	3.9	1.1	19.0
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	552,423	611,911	623,649	657,554	633,179	784,878
Gasoline Stations	286,436	322,364	314,537	318,028	272,089	355,665
Electronics and Appliances	30,594	32,435	32,231	27,863	31,222	35,968
Building Material and Garden Equipment	221,435	231,980	245,204	261,382	299,148	376,127
Supermarkets	377,502	384,837	405,639	413,632	445,023	470,581
Pharmacies & Personal Care Stores	162,674	170,528	179,335	185,922	188,438	204,390
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Music, and Books	51,643	x	x	x	x	x
Other stores	526,392	594,741	609,949	639,019	662,810	784,702
Total excl. Motor Vehicles and Parts	1,656,676	1,736,885	1,786,895	1,845,846	1,898,730	2,227,433

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of the components for confidentiality reasons.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 20-10-0008-01](#) - Retail trade sales by province and territory

TABLE 50

**VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES, 2005-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	PASSENGER CARS				TRUCKS		TOTAL VEHICLES	
	North America	Other Countries	Total Passenger	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)
2005	46,546	15,749	62,295	10.3	64,064	-6.3	126,359	1.2
2006	49,743	17,124	66,868	7.3	63,156	-1.4	130,027	2.9
2007	52,855	17,867	70,723	5.8	67,921	7.5	138,646	6.6
2008	53,826	19,448	73,276	3.6	63,473	-6.5	136,747	-1.4
2009	45,983	21,303	67,288	-8.2	77,379	21.9	144,666	5.8
2010	44,142	19,753	63,891	-5.0	99,685	28.8	163,580	13.1
2011	46,061	15,318	61,379	-3.9	101,027	1.3	162,405	-0.7
2012	56,237	20,365	76,600	24.8	101,745	0.7	178,348	9.8
2013	69,589	22,553	92,141	20.3	114,370	12.4	206,511	15.8
2014	67,653	23,233	90,887	-1.4	127,925	11.9	218,813	6.0
2015	61,429	21,388	82,817	-8.9	162,713	27.2	245,529	12.2
2016	58,328	18,410	76,738	-7.3	210,391	29.3	287,129	16.9
2017	54,486	16,750	71,236	-7.2	224,407	6.7	295,645	3.0
2018	44,386	14,980	59,368	-17.0	209,445	-6.7	268,918	-9.0
2019	42,640	16,064	58,704	-1.1	240,623	14.9	299,326	11.3
2020	27,275	10,289	37,566	-36.0	225,879	-6.4	263,443	-12.0
2021	29,097	15,650	44,747	19.1	263,949	16.9	308,696	17.2

**NUMBER OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES, 2005-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(UNITS)**

Year	PASSENGER CARS				TRUCKS		TOTAL VEHICLES	
	North America	Other Countries	Total Passenger	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)
2005	2,060	849	2,909	9.6	1,938	-5.0	4,847	3.2
2006	2,148	886	3,034	4.3	1,899	-2.0	4,933	1.8
2007	2,321	917	3,238	6.7	2,065	8.7	5,303	7.5
2008	2,454	1,015	3,469	7.1	2,035	-1.5	5,504	3.8
2009	2,018	1,032	3,050	-12.1	2,236	9.9	5,286	-4.0
2010	1,926	928	2,854	-6.4	2,929	31.0	5,783	9.4
2011	2,043	728	2,771	-2.9	3,024	3.2	5,795	0.2
2012	2,507	892	3,399	22.7	3,201	5.9	6,600	13.9
2013	3,011	977	3,988	17.3	3,348	4.6	7,336	11.2
2014	2,864	956	3,820	-4.2	3,735	11.6	7,555	3.0
2015	2,564	868	3,432	-10.2	4,544	21.7	7,976	5.6
2016	2,368	733	3,101	-9.6	5,667	24.7	8,768	9.9
2017	2,196	653	2,849	-8.1	5,738	1.3	8,587	-2.1
2018	1,802	584	2,386	-16.4	5,351	-6.7	7,738	-9.9
2019	1,625	589	2,214	-7.2	5,906	10.4	8,120	4.9
2020	1,054	370	1,424	-35.7	5,606	-5.1	7,030	-13.4
2021	1,070	520	1,590	11.7	6,271	11.9	7,861	11.8

Notes:

North American vehicles are motor vehicles manufactured or assembled in North America. These vehicles may be built by domestic or foreign-owned companies. Imported vehicles are motor vehicles manufactured or assembled overseas and marketed in Canada by domestic or foreign-owned companies.

Trucks include minivans, sport-utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 20-10-0001-01](#) - New motor vehicle sales

TABLE 51

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
BY PRINCIPAL TRADING AREAS, 2012-2021
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Destination:	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
United States	583,272	634,693	688,251	804,013	924,928	1,017,697	1,076,677	1,107,538	1,188,531	1,377,914
France*	12,462	19,831	42,807	37,005	18,388	21,811	23,300	18,228	36,794	43,362
China	13,070	10,746	9,706	11,672	10,934	11,939	17,026	26,193	24,868	30,612
Belgium	1,956	4,360	10,401	9,781	7,402	6,181	2,238	36,303	47,833	28,259
Russia	473	2,040	2,776	805	182	575	4,109	3,230	4,955	19,408
Germany	11,514	7,737	20,001	23,496	27,096	32,464	20,745	19,698	19,362	17,478
Spain	7,703	4,682	4,827	9,070	5,998	3,216	3,700	6,553	14,602	15,537
Japan	12,023	17,379	24,027	30,341	31,550	13,402	16,208	19,069	21,193	13,207
Australia	11,418	9,096	28,574	27,288	21,719	15,352	15,905	31,169	18,948	11,789
United Kingdom	12,518	10,453	19,182	16,106	10,173	12,141	14,494	11,105	8,277	10,211
Other countries	173,814	168,878	218,753	273,435	197,333	183,303	190,534	212,630	122,370	128,785
Domestic Exports	840,223	889,895	1,069,305	1,243,012	1,255,703	1,318,081	1,384,936	1,491,716	1,507,733	1,696,562
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	14.9	5.9	20.2	16.2	1.0	5.0	5.1	7.7	1.1	12.5

r: revised data -- nil

p: preliminary data

* (incl. Monaco, French Antilles)

TABLE 52

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
TO UNITED STATES BY STATE, 2012-2021
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

State:	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Massachusetts	124,745	137,760	148,097	167,018	170,808	183,474	217,721	200,834	199,968	333,996
New Jersey	74,854	67,729	86,125	110,863	113,777	154,099	153,491	143,199	180,191	158,301
Texas	26,261	39,683	35,127	33,528	64,532	90,931	120,181	114,248	116,157	145,782
New York	47,157	62,361	70,841	97,611	119,280	104,057	86,864	85,227	92,173	94,877
Florida	23,867	19,701	21,102	37,733	35,183	46,094	54,779	78,719	93,562	91,175
New Hampshire	44,508	34,987	56,753	46,373	57,634	64,229	45,832	53,532	41,487	65,533
Illinois	13,676	24,362	23,527	26,979	33,625	31,548	35,561	44,964	53,298	64,874
Maine	41,633	32,982	30,000	43,741	42,415	22,923	29,473	46,558	57,280	61,560
Georgia	3,839	4,549	4,489	5,811	12,471	28,344	11,428	17,495	18,192	39,915
Pennsylvania	33,504	34,553	40,628	38,963	39,768	38,031	27,043	37,600	37,155	33,364
Wisconsin	624	2,365	6,561	5,762	7,240	6,812	15,000	16,630	22,892	25,596
Indiana	1,587	1,876	2,869	3,236	2,870	2,214	1,336	14,531	32,697	23,456
California	14,702	16,340	15,393	21,096	27,847	23,484	24,892	19,197	21,681	21,336
Michigan	19,102	23,125	18,907	18,847	23,664	20,784	31,129	32,625	36,402	20,662
Puerto Rico	12,119	8,408	9,919	12,221	17,033	21,127	16,958	12,499	12,981	16,551
Maryland	15,927	21,211	16,366	12,666	16,063	18,490	21,720	22,893	14,502	14,636
North Carolina	6,650	9,472	11,800	16,302	11,972	22,289	7,159	19,020	17,779	14,503
Virginia	5,808	11,163	4,116	7,011	13,684	7,891	5,870	6,859	13,059	12,900
Connecticut	5,550	4,366	3,228	5,404	6,188	7,166	6,024	8,138	11,870	11,419
Alaska	3,345	2,521	8,689	9,390	12,848	20,008	19,810	21,177	12,764	11,171
All Other States	63,814	75,179	73,714	83,458	96,026	103,702	144,406	111,593	102,441	116,307
Exports to USA	583,272	634,693	688,251	804,013	924,928	1,017,697	1,076,677	1,107,538	1,188,531	1,377,914
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	13.8	8.8	8.4	16.8	15.0	10.0	5.8	2.9	7.3	15.9
Domestic Exports	840,223	889,895	1,069,305	1,243,012	1,255,703	1,318,081	1,384,936	1,491,716	1,507,733	1,696,562
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	14.9	5.9	20.2	16.2	1.0	5.0	5.1	7.7	1.1	12.5

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Figures in these tables include domestic exports only. Domestic exports consist of goods grown, produced, extracted or manufactured in PEI, leaving the country, through customs, for a foreign destination. Exports of imported merchandise which has been substantially enhanced in value are also included. Re-exports, goods that have previously entered PEI and leave in the same condition as when first imported, are not included.

Source: Industry Canada, Trade Data Online, <http://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/tdo-dcd.nsf/eng/Home>

TABLE 53

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
BY INDUSTRY, 2013-2021
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Industry:	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Seafood product prep and packaging	146,339	198,680	197,926	222,086	212,206	199,044	255,750	251,978	454,270
Frozen food manufacturing	222,107	223,869	268,604	306,255	327,677	326,195	335,364	419,834	402,850
Vegetable and melon farming	65,544	65,499	72,040	74,449	77,464	96,834	82,665	123,326	113,773
Pharmaceutical and medicine	29901	47,133	54,000	53,439	61,683	57,677	91,536	105,047	92,359
Aerospace product and parts	65,077	72,488	81,987	94,713	129,060	166,002	131,077	69,001	78,014
Engine and turbine equipment	64,093	71,974	76,956	85,755	145,968	181,131	121,492	39,147	55,165
Fishing	21,629	24,775	36,637	32,901	29,794	26,152	29,839	29,880	52,451
Other basic organic chemical	20,648	47,811	48,647	42,363	30,956	24,220	22,974	47,951	48,957
Aquaculture	35,885	37,381	37,867	42,537	42,148	40,964	40,655	30,678	39,251
Industrial machinery manufacturing	11,854	11,051	14,937	13,239	x	24,104	12,256	7,770	22,759
Paperboard container manufacturing	114	4,301	18,984	23,560	25,344	23,106	23,198	25,148	21,105
Snack food manufacturing	8,577	8,108	11,638	11,360	11,240	9,642	9,667	16,343	15,299
Soap and cleaning compound	2,381	2,589	4,294	5,531	5,016	5,981	7,865	7,962	10,435
Fruit/Veg. canning, pickling and drying	3,580	3,950	6,575	7,233	7,241	8,174	8,646	11,746	8,614
Non-chocolate confectionery	919	700	1,809	1,114	2,053	4,724	7,173	10,576	7,644
Others	191,247	248,996	310,111	239,168	210,231	190,986	311,559	311,346	273,616
Domestic Exports	889,895	1,069,305	1,243,012	1,255,703	1,318,081	1,384,936	1,491,716	1,507,733	1,696,562
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>20.2</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>12.5</i>

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

TABLE 54

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
BY PRODUCT, 2013-2021
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Product:	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Potatoes, Frozen	204,919	211,700	245,198	283,677	313,366	305,389	311,204	375,843	364,551
Lobsters, Frozen	98,614	143,583	130,499	137,911	122,355	121,149	173,178	162,460	269,160
Lobsters - Prepared or Preserved	33,131	39,429	48,126	66,168	60,962	41,665	52,451	49,926	115,249
Potatoes - Fresh or Chilled	57,049	55,955	63,158	68,851	71,934	90,723	76,698	116,704	108,596
Cmpst Dgnstc or Lab Reagents, Nes	23,696	29,299	31,970	32,863	31,783	39,769	48,241	55,731	68,853
Parts of Turbo-Jets or Propellers	39,540	39,896	50,671	56,076	50,117	68,378	74,410	63,753	64,806
Mussels - Live, Fresh or Chilled	35,772	37,263	37,859	42,538	42,147	40,976	40,657	30,681	38,764
Fruits and Edible Nuts Nes - Frozen	16,455	11,919	23,007	22,365	14,177	20,634	24,081	43,891	38,174
Turbo-Propellers - under 1,100 Kw	43,441	44,068	40,718	70,618	125,940	149,582	104,297	24,725	31,729
Crabs - Frozen	173	212	3,862	2,166	6,814	7,901	3,144	12,260	31,178
Lobsters, Live, Fresh or Chilled	x	x	x	x	14,177	10,059	12,268	17,244	27,008
Turbo-Propellers - exceeding 1,100 Kw	29,286	51,792	38,764	29,827	52,393	87,180	50,841	7,206	25,334
Food Preparations Nes	872	995	2,136	2,764	6,327	15,568	23,709	34,000	24,975
Other Heterocyclic Compounds Nes	8,966	20,225	21,024	6,334	2,337	9,964	1,285	21,892	22,758
Oysters: Live, Fresh or Chilled	5,943	6,095	7,954	10,046	10,494	11,782	13,968	8,371	22,538
Others	292,038	376,874	498,066	423,499	392,758	364,217	481,284	483,046	442,889
Domestic Exports	889,895	1,069,305	1,243,012	1,255,703	1,318,081	1,384,936	1,491,716	1,507,733	1,696,562
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>20.2</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>12.5</i>

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Figures in these tables include domestic exports only. Domestic exports consist of goods grown, produced, extracted or manufactured in PEI, leaving the country, through customs, for a foreign destination. Exports of imported merchandise which has been substantially enhanced in value are also included. Re-exports, goods that have previously entered PEI and leave in the same condition as when first imported, are not included.

Source: Industry Canada, Trade Data Online, <http://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/tdo-dcd.nsf/eng/Home>

TABLE 55

**ESTIMATED VALUE OF SHIPMENTS, 2015-2021
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, UNADJUSTED
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

INDUSTRY	2015 ^(r)	2016 ^(r)	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Non-Durable Goods	1,102,399	1,187,923	1,283,449	1,326,872	1,501,111	1,498,877	1,754,573
Total food industries (including fish products)	x	x	962,558	x	x	1,066,732	1,322,218
<i>Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing</i>	4,753	4,000	7,386	8,047	10,467	x	x
<i>Beverage and tobacco products</i>	x	6,287	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Fish products industry</i>	214,249	x	x	x	x	x	x
Printing and Publishing	x	9,552	x	x	x	x	x
Durable Goods	491,775	492,001	524,689	649,807	815,562	717,318	799,798
Fabricated metal products industries	65,803	x	x	x	x	x	x
Machinery Industries	41,027	x	53,569	x	x	x	x
Miscellaneous manufacturing	x	x	5,698	x	x	x	x
ALL INDUSTRIES	1,594,176	1,679,924	1,808,138	1,976,679	2,316,673	2,216,197	2,554,369
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	6.1	5.4	7.6	9.3	17.2	-4.3	15.3
MONTHLY - ALL INDUSTRIES	2015^(r)	2016^(r)	2017^(r)	2018^(r)	2019^(r)	2020^(r)	2021^(p)
January	120,850	135,057	152,957	139,669	164,075	198,200	179,159
February	134,278	142,709	134,263	165,190	172,389	209,731	185,763
March	135,306	132,724	151,925	163,259	179,814	195,862	204,217
April	138,388	135,645	164,776	154,560	201,439	176,212	219,985
May	124,523	144,364	153,117	167,300	223,606	176,912	204,981
June	133,068	132,177	161,407	160,966	215,538	168,065	218,217
July	136,136	141,888	148,003	153,656	191,971	162,830	222,338
August	131,243	151,682	144,504	168,897	193,544	159,645	218,357
September	131,351	138,093	147,144	169,073	179,538	183,591	223,474
October	144,830	152,701	132,016	172,578	221,307	194,998	220,132
November	137,629	144,498	158,303	154,396	193,145	191,905	224,208
December	126,574	128,386	159,723	207,135	180,307	198,246	233,538
ANNUAL TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	1,594,176	1,679,924	1,808,138	1,976,679	2,316,673	2,216,197	2,554,369

r: revised data p: preliminary data x: suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 16-10-0048-01](#) - Manufacturing sales by industry and province, monthly

TABLE 56

TOTAL INVESTMENT BY TYPE AND INDUSTRY, 2016-2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)

Capital Expenditure by Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)	2022 ⁽ⁱ⁾
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	56.8	69.2	95.3	115.5	x	77.4	78.3
Construction	x	x	x	53.7	x	20.7	26.2
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	61.7	48.9	56.7	52.0
Utilities	93.1	80.9	x	55.7	71.3	73.4	122.8
Construction	79.8	63.5	x	49.1	59.8	70.6	119.9
Machinery and Equipment	13.3	17.4	x	6.6	11.5	2.8	2.9
Construction	28.0	33.5	26.8	24.1	27.3	32.9	36.0
Construction	4.0	4.8	3.8	3.4	3.9	4.6	5.0
Machinery and Equipment	24.0	28.8	23.0	20.7	23.4	28.3	30.9
Manufacturing	54.3	x	69.9	87.3	88.9	86.1	88.3
Construction	x	x	F	34.6	41.3	x	42.7
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	46.6	52.6	47.6	x	45.6
Wholesale trade	F	12.7	21.0	9.5	x	13.2	8.3
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	1.6	2.7
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	11.5	5.6
Retail trade	21.8	41.1	32.3	31.1	29.6	23.1	30.5
Construction	x	24.8	15.2	x	14.0	9.6	16.0
Machinery and Equipment	x	16.3	17.1	x	15.6	13.5	14.5
Transportation and warehousing	52.2	x	73.3	x	40.9	33.9	50.6
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	x	8.0
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	48.8	x	x	42.6
Information and Cultural	18.7	30.6	x	x	30.3	x	39.9
Construction	x	x	x	x	20.0	x	25.0
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	10.3	13.6	14.9
Finance and Insurance	7.4	x	x	x	8.9	6.9	17.8
Construction	3.1	x	x	x	6.9	x	16.3
Machinery and Equipment	4.3	3.8	x	x	2.0	x	1.5
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	24.4	30.9	32.6	35.9	x	27.9	28.1
Construction	x	10.8	6.1	x	x	11.4	11.5
Machinery and Equipment	x	20.1	26.5	x	17.5	16.5	16.6
Profess., Scientific and Technical Services	x	x	x	6.3	5.3	5.4	6.6
Construction	x	x	x	1.4	1.3	2.0	3.8
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	4.9	4.0	3.5	2.9
Management of Companies	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Construction	x	x	x	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Admin & Support, Waste Management	4.5	x	x	x	x	x	x
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	x	2.1
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	3.5	3.5	x
Educational Services	x	x	40.4	34.9	51.7	58.2	47.9
Construction	x	x	32.4	x	34.9	38.5	33.8
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	8.0	x	16.8	19.7	14.1
Health Care and Social Assistance	x	28.3	x	31.5	13.3	30.2	59.6
Construction	x	19.2	x	14.9	4.3	16.3	40.3
Machinery and Equipment	x	9.1	x	16.6	9.0	13.9	19.3
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	x	x	x	x	41.4	22.7	6.5
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	x	F
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	x	2.5
Accommodation and Food services	13.2	x	37.3	x	15.1	34.9	34.2
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	30.2	28.9
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	x	4.6	5.3
Other services (except Public Administration)	x	7.9	x	x	x	11.7	11.5
Construction	x	x	x	x	x	9.5	9.7
Machinery and Equipment	x	x	x	x	8.6	2.1	1.8
Public Administration	85.7	100.7	104.6	131.5	185.2	240.3	194.8
Construction	71.5	69.7	81.5	111.4	154.1	201.2	164.1
Machinery and Equipment	14.2	30.9	23.1	20.1	31.1	39.1	30.7
Total Capital expenditures	540.9	663.0	730.2	726.8	738.6	826.2	871.7
Construction	277.9	342.4	385.9	396.8	434.3	514.4	560.0
Machinery and Equipment	263.0	320.5	344.3	330.1	304.3	311.7	311.7
Total Repair expenditures	194.9	218.8	274.8	257.4	244.9	..	..
Construction	62.8	85.4	120.9	119.4	x	..	..
Machinery and Equipment	132.1	133.3	153.8	138.0	x	..	..
Total Capital and Repair expenditures	735.8	881.8	1,005.0	984.2	983.5	..	..
Construction	340.7	427.8	506.8	516.2	x	..	..
Machinery and Equipment	395.1	453.8	498.1	468.1	x	..	..

actual expenditures 2015-2019; preliminary actual expenditures 2020; intentions 2021

r: revised data p: preliminary data i: intentions

x: confidential data ..: not applicable F: Too unreliable to be published

Totals may not equal sum of components due to confidential data.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0035-01](#) Capital and repair expenditures, non-residential tangible assets, by industry and geography

TABLE 57

**PUBLIC INVESTMENT, 2013-2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)**

YEAR	CAPITAL EXPENDITURES			REPAIR EXPENDITURES			TOTAL EXPENDITURES
	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	
2013	206.8	32.1	238.9	34.1	17.6	51.8	290.7
2014	140.9	29.3	170.2	49.3	18.6	67.9	238.1
2015	122.4	39.5	161.9	46.0	21.3	67.3	229.2
2016	168.0	37.7	205.7	33.9	27.4	61.3	267.0
2017	167.5	52.7	220.1	34.5	19.3	53.8	273.9
2018	158.8	61.9	220.7	52.1	26.3	78.4	299.1
2019	186.9	41.5	228.4	54.1	23.3	77.5	305.9
2020 ^(r)	268.9	57.8	326.7	x	x	69.9	396.6
2021 ^(p)	307.4	73.8	381.2	..	..	..	..
2022 ⁽ⁱ⁾	331.9	66.9	398.8	..	..	..	..

**PRIVATE INVESTMENT, 2013-2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)**

YEAR	CAPITAL EXPENDITURES			REPAIR EXPENDITURES			TOTAL EXPENDITURES
	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	
2013	123.1	206.5	329.7	34.1	107.4	141.5	471.2
2014	120.1	217.2	337.2	33.2	132.2	165.4	502.6
2015	99.2	211.7	310.8	46.4	120.1	166.5	477.3
2016	109.9	225.3	335.2	29.0	104.7	133.7	468.9
2017	175.0	267.8	442.8	50.9	114.1	165.0	607.8
2018	227.1	282.4	509.5	68.8	127.5	196.3	705.8
2019	209.8	288.6	498.4	65.2	114.7	180.0	678.4
2020 ^(r)	165.3	246.5	411.8	x	x	175.0	586.8
2021 ^(p)	207.0	237.9	445.0	..	..	..	..
2022 ⁽ⁱ⁾	228.1	244.8	472.9	..	..	..	..

r: revised data p: preliminary data i: intentions - not applicable

Notes: Actual expenditures 2013-2020, preliminary actual 2021, intentions 2022

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0038-01](#) - Capital and repair expenditures, non-residential tangible assets, by type of ownership and geography

TABLE 58

**NON-RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION INVESTMENT, 2012-2021
BY YEAR AND QUARTER, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	Industrial	Commercial	Government & Institutional	Total Investment
2012	35,171	79,987	50,178	165,336
2013	17,609	74,464	55,378	147,451
2014	29,558	75,948	45,509	151,014
2015	19,172	54,733	32,300	106,205
2016	28,318	60,477	30,378	119,172
2017	26,295	67,442	33,153	126,890
2018	39,765	63,442	33,027	136,235
2019	80,765	65,204	31,512	177,481
2020 ^(r)	105,206	80,230	22,498	207,934
2021 ^(p)	110,472	124,728	48,048	283,247
Annual change (%)	5.0%	55.5%	113.6%	36.2%
1st Quarter 2021	29,930	26,742	10,975	67,648
2nd Quarter 2021	33,238	31,445	13,599	78,282
3rd Quarter 2021	26,828	33,336	13,650	73,814
4th Quarter 2021	20,476	33,205	9,823	63,503

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0175-01](#) Investment in Building Construction

TABLE 59

**RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION INVESTMENT, 2012-2021
BY YEAR AND QUARTER, UNADJUSTED, CURRENT DOLLARS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	Singles	Multi-unit Dwellings	Others*	Total Investment
2012	250,262	67,583	11,655	329,500
2013	235,979	47,243	8,127	291,349
2014	207,543	54,249	11,789	273,581
2015	241,351	44,035	12,545	297,931
2016	244,842	47,905	14,188	306,935
2017	309,956	60,446	16,754	387,156
2018	317,625	75,983	34,856	428,464
2019	352,266	195,039	44,873	592,178
2020 ^(r)	342,870	194,814	48,960	586,643
2021 ^(p)	586,253	161,495	108,082	855,830
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>71.0</i>	<i>-17.1</i>	<i>120.8</i>	<i>45.9</i>
1st Quarter 2021	91,105	34,998	12,923	139,026
2nd Quarter 2021	194,151	36,948	15,129	246,227
3rd Quarter 2021	164,120	48,248	23,840	236,209
4th Quarter 2021	136,878	41,301	56,190	234,368

"Others" includes mobile homes, cottages, minor singles

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0175-01](#) Investment in Building Construction

TABLE 60

**HOUSING STARTS, COMPLETIONS AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION
BY YEAR AND QUARTER, 2020-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year and Quarter	Housing Starts	Housing Completions	Under Construction
2020	1,240	1,484	*
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>-17.6%</i>	<i>93.2%</i>	
1st Quarter	169	230	1,325
2nd Quarter	405	527	1,218
3rd Quarter	384	303	1,295
4th Quarter	282	424	1,147
2021	1,267	1,399	*
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>2.2%</i>	<i>-5.7%</i>	
1st Quarter	150	310	971
2nd Quarter	410	442	899
3rd Quarter	357	313	933
4th Quarter	350	334	944

* data not calculable

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0135-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, housing starts, under construction and completions, all areas, quarterly

TABLE 61

**HOUSING STARTS BY TYPE OF UNIT, 2010-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Single-detached	396	431	387	282	292	286	305	549	562	480	498	708
Semi-detached and duplex	69	70	94	71	52	58	44	98	92	125	121	217
Row housing	50	47	127	36	43	44	96	96	94	163	134	196
Apartments and others	241	392	333	247	124	170	111	168	341	736	487	146
TOTAL STARTS	756	940	941	636	511	558	556	911	1,089	1,504	1,240	1,267
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-13.8%	24.3%	0.1%	-32.4%	-19.7%	9.2%	-0.4%	63.8%	19.5%	38.1%	-17.6%	2.2%

Notes: *Single-detached* is a one-dwelling unit completely separated on all sides.

Semi-detached includes each one of two dwellings separated by a common wall extending from ground to roof, or by a garage. Linked houses were included in this category prior to 1982, but are now included with single-detached. Similarly, duplexes which are described as double dwellings, one above the other, are now included with the category *Apartments and others*.

Row housing comprises single-attached houses in a row of three or more dwellings. Row duplexes are not included in this category, but are classified under *Apartments and others*.

Apartments and others includes dwelling units found in a wide range of structures such as: duplexes, double-duplexes, triplexes, row-duplexes, apartments proper, and dwellings over, or at the back of, a store or other non-residential structure.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0126-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, housing starts, under construction and completions, all areas, annual

TABLE 62

**ANNUAL VACANCY RATE, 2010-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(PERCENT)**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Charlottetown	2.2	3.1	5.8	8.0	5.5	4.0	1.7	1.0	0.2	1.2	2.5	1.5
Summerside	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.8	2.6	4.9	2.6	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.7

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0131-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, vacancy rates, row and apartment structures of three units and over, privately initiated in census agglomerations of 50,000 and over, weighted average

Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0132-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, vacancy rates, row and apartment structures of three units and over, privately initiated in census agglomerations of 10,000 to 49,999 and cities, weighted average

TABLE 63

**AVERAGE MONTHLY APARTMENT RENT, 2010-2021
CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(DOLLARS)**

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Bachelor units	477	490	513	531	523	533	560	576	585	581	621	596
One bedroom units	577	602	632	649	672	685	704	734	755	780	820	836
Two bedroom units	733	762	804	805	837	834	876	911	937	962	1,013	1,119
Three bedroom units	835	928	972	985	972	990	1,015	1,040	1,059	1,110	1,163	1,201

Row and apartment structures of three units and over

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0133-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, average rents for areas with a population of 10,000 and over

TABLE 64

**VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE, 2004-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	Total Permits	Annual Growth (%)	Total Residential	Total Non-Residential	Institutional / Governmental	Commercial	Industrial
2004	223,841	25.7	137,065	86,776	25,045	53,171	8,560
2005	243,986	9.0	131,628	112,358	7,149	75,789	29,420
2006	206,953	-15.2	126,462	80,491	26,220	33,605	20,666
2007	163,845	-20.8	114,072	49,773	6,211	28,312	15,250
2008	216,945	32.4	118,254	98,691	43,746	44,071	10,874
2009	178,575	-17.7	115,104	63,471	11,744	40,867	10,860
2010	259,901	45.5	144,789	115,112	53,737	47,386	13,989
2011	242,406	-6.7	132,290	110,116	22,761	64,001	23,354
2012	281,492	16.1	172,454	109,038	38,532	53,809	16,697
2013	225,978	-19.7	114,144	111,834	43,019	49,577	19,238
2014	196,353	-13.1	188,110	78,243	12,823	52,086	13,334
2015	196,054	-0.2	115,320	80,734	25,963	39,308	15,463
2016	219,167	11.8	136,175	82,992	13,628	49,950	19,414
2017	300,384	37.1	196,746	103,638	30,873	50,315	22,450
2018	384,828	28.1	241,965	142,863	21,732	75,091	46,040
2019	474,028	23.2	321,162	152,867	14,424	52,706	85,737
2020	531,111	12.0	333,801	197,310	46,719	75,352	75,239
2021	599,027	12.8	426,959	172,067	15,060	112,623	44,385

**NUMBER OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDING PERMITS
BY TYPE OF DWELLING, 2004-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Total Permits	Annual Growth (%)	Single Family Dwellings	Apartments & Conversions	Double & Row Dwellings	Cottages
2004	1,095	30.4	834	105	92	64
2005	1,070	-2.3	647	303	69	51
2006	911	-14.9	637	163	43	68
2007	771	-15.4	591	73	73	34
2008	723	-6.2	521	121	65	16
2009	731	1.1	400	215	99	17
2010	928	26.9	479	278	161	10
2011	953	2.7	440	447	48	18
2012	1,086	14.0	534	385	139	28
2013	654	-39.8	376	200	51	27
2014	665	1.7	374	207	67	17
2015	632	-5.0	348	202	60	22
2016	722	14.2	426	159	109	28
2017	996	38.0	599	249	126	22
2018	1,450	45.6	1,227	71	52	100
2019	1,762	21.5	1,445	109	93	115
2020	2,106	19.5	x	111	126	x
2021	2,235	6.1	1,866	94	179	96

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0066-01](#) - Building permits, by type of structure and type of work

TABLE 65

**FARM CASH RECEIPTS, 2013-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Grains ⁽¹⁾	43,166	36,635	35,163	33,805	39,588	43,938	42,283	44,330	52,543
Potatoes	244,118	234,939	234,497	250,300	244,216	229,778	234,237	252,085	234,292
Fruits	10,769	14,353	11,480	10,409	7,090	9,760	12,447	14,930	18,963
Other crops ⁽²⁾	23,999	23,862	22,394	24,335	28,643	30,997	36,640	60,083	63,885
Total Crops	322,052	309,789	303,534	318,849	319,537	314,473	325,607	371,428	369,683
Cattle and calves	23,386	33,439	40,351	29,615	30,592	34,573	32,684	31,369	31,815
Hogs	14,496	15,520	12,566	9,425	10,148	9,677	12,041	9,338	15,693
Dairy products	76,008	75,845	75,149	80,369	85,662	87,128	88,635	90,956	95,840
Eggs	5,492	5,265	5,587	5,710	5,788	6,062	6,531	6,388	7,371
Other livestock and products	25,064	16,656	17,827	17,764	16,613	17,498	14,295	14,506	16,212
Total Livestock & Products	144,446	146,725	151,480	142,883	148,803	154,938	154,186	152,557	166,931
Crop Insurance payments	23,994	12,870	16,517	14,001	22,216	35,204	41,739	45,267	18,657
Agri-Invest	4,289	2,980	2,642	2,398	2,266	2,775	1,984	1,965	2,173
Agri-Stability	2,730	6,283	3,836	5,288	5,869	3,205	2,070	3,960	1,595
Other payments ⁽³⁾	160	132	99	124	363	313	19,523	752	9,026
Total Payments	31,173	22,265	23,094	21,811	30,714	41,497	65,316	51,944	31,451
Total Cash Receipts	497,671	478,779	478,108	483,544	499,054	510,908	545,110	575,929	568,066
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.8	-3.8	-0.1	1.1	3.2	2.4	6.7	5.7	-1.4

r: revised data p: preliminary data x: confidential data -- : nil

Note 1: Wheat, oats, barley, soybeans and corn for grain.

Note 2: Includes floriculture and nursery products.

Note 3: *Other payments* are payments under several federal, provincial, and joint federal/provincial programs.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0045-01](#) - Farm cash receipts, annual

TABLE 66

**INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS
FROM FARMING OPERATIONS, 2013-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Farm Cash Receipts	497,671	478,779	478,108	483,544	499,054	510,908	545,110	575,929	568,066
Income In Kind	331	327	319	319	318	332	322	305	355
Realized Gross Income	498,002	479,106	478,427	483,863	499,372	511,240	545,432	576,234	568,421
Operating Expenses	387,580	387,968	388,323	391,773	397,802	417,139	436,896	466,924	508,262
Depreciation Charges	45,562	46,977	48,600	48,955	49,630	51,556	54,571	56,450	61,803
Realized Net Income	64,860	44,161	41,505	43,135	51,940	42,544	53,965	52,860	-1,645
Value of Inventory changes	-2,343	3,477	4,263	453	-2,545	-14,566	16,960	-36,676	115,488
Total Net Income	62,517	47,638	45,767	43,587	49,396	27,978	70,925	16,184	113,844

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0052-01](#) - Net farm income

TABLE 67

**ANNUAL FARM PRODUCT PRICE INDEX, 2013-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

2007=100	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Total Index	134.7	140.9	139.3	136.4	136.4	136.5	147.6	153.5	165.1
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-1.5	4.6	-1.1	-2.1	-0.1	0.2	8.1	4.0	7.6
Total crops	140.6	144.4	142.1	142.8	142.5	144.2	159.2	166.7	180.7
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-3.0	2.7	-1.6	0.5	-0.3	1.8	10.4	4.7	8.4
Grains	126.9	108.0	116.3	96.5	99.8	117.3	124.5	133.5	154.1
Fruit	76.5	67.0	63.4	45.5	36.2	58.3	71.8	90.5	109.7
Vegetables	117.6	127.3	132.4	158.6	169.7	174.3	180.1	193.7	197.8
Potatoes	146.4	153.6	150.2	151.7	151.0	148.3	165.4	169.1	181.6
Total Livestock	124.4	135.0	134.8	124.7	125.4	122.4	126.1	128.9	136.2
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.0	8.5	-0.1	-7.5	0.6	-3.5	3.0	2.2	5.7
Cattle and calves	149.5	205.4	246.7	191.4	185.9	181.7	179.6	189.8	199.8
Hogs	142.7	180.1	141.3	133.9	144.3	131.4	139.9	129.2	180.2
Poultry	134.5	128.3	122.4	120.7	119.6	120.5	123.9	126.9	141.6
Eggs	133.2	130.5	131.8	131.6	130.5	134.2	141.4	147.7	161.4
Dairy	109.0	113.2	107.6	107.6	108.0	106.6	112.5	114.5	116.1

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0099-01](#) - Farm product price index (FPPI), annual (index, 2007=100)

TABLE 68

**POTATO ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, FARM PRICE AND VALUE, 2002-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Area Harvested (acres)	Average Yield / Seeded Acre (cwt.)	Production ('000 cwt.)	Average Farm price (\$/cwt.)	Total Farm Value (\$ '000s)
2002	107,500	280.0	30,100	7.71	229,825
2003	105,500	265.0	27,958	5.87	162,248
2004	105,500	275.0	29,013	5.79	165,411
2005	96,000	275.0	26,400	8.97	234,915
2006	95,800	310.0	29,698	6.94	201,812
2007	96,000	285.0	27,360	8.19	221,978
2008	89,000	280.0	24,920	10.18	249,212
2009	82,000	300.0	24,600	9.40	227,673
2010	86,000	300.0	25,800	10.86	277,361
2011	86,000	285.0	24,510	11.72	284,983
2012	83,700	290.1	24,284	10.82	257,470
2013	82,900	301.7	25,009	..	..
2014	84,700	298.0	25,240	..	..
2015	85,300	291.3	24,850	..	..
2016	86,700	296.7	25,723	..	..
2017	83,200	294.0	24,463	..	..
2018	79,200	285.4	22,600	..	..
2019	84,000	289.3	24,302	..	..
2020	83,500	251.5	21,000	..	..
2021	85,250	334.4	28,510	..	..

n.a.: data not available 1 cwt = 45.4 kg.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0358-01](#) Area, production and farm value of potatoes

TABLE 69

**DISPOSITION OF POTATOES, 2012-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(THOUSAND CWTS)**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total potato production	24,284	25,009	25,240	24,850	25,723	23,664	22,600	24,302	21,000
Table/seed potato shipments:	6,224	6,661	6,334	6,271	6,777	6,372	5,414	6,332	6,214
Canadian destinations	3,144	2,890	2,913	2,728	3,109	2,907	2,693	3,060	3,075
U.S. destinations	1,782	2,427	2,470	2,523	2,917	2,851	2,051	2,573	2,638
Other	1,297	1,345	981	1,019	751	614	670	699	501
Processing / Local Use	13,200	13,624	14,213	13,628	14,402	13,675	12,578	13,064	11,351
Local Seed for Next Crop	1,591	1,615	1,591	1,601	1,615	1,496	1,568	1,492	1,482
Cullage	3,270	2,795	2,939	2,853	2,945	2,793	2,841	3,360	2,351
Total disposition	24,284	24,696	25,077	24,353	25,739	22,336	22,400	24,247	21,398

1 cwt = 45.4 kg

Note: The data provided above is on a crop year basis, i.e. the potatoes produced in one year are marketed over two successive calendar years.

Total may not equal sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Prince Edward Island Potato Board.

TABLE 70

**SUPPLY-DISPOSITION OF FARM ANIMALS, 2019-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(THOUSAND HEAD)**

	Cattle and Calves			Hogs			Sheep and Lambs		
	2019	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)	2019 ^(r)	2020	2021 ^(p)	2019	2020	2021 ^(p)
1. Inventory at January 1	60.5	60.1	60.9	35.9	39.3	42.0	8.5	8.2	7.8
2. Animals born	23.5	22.9	22.8	84.7	75.7	83.8	4.2	4.5	4.2
3. Interprovincial imports	3.6	4.3	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	87.6	87.3	88.1	120.6	115.0	125.8	12.7	12.7	12.0
6. Slaughter	19.0	17.6	17.4	60.6	50.7	62.4	1.1	1.2	1.1
7. Interprovincial exports	5.2	5.3	4.3	13.7	17.4	15.0	1.8	2.2	2.1
8. International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Deaths and condemnations	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.3	3.4	1.6	1.5	1.4
10. Total Disposition (6+7+8+9)	27.5	26.4	25.2	81.3	73.0	81.5	4.5	4.9	4.6
11. Inventory at January 1	60.1	60.9	62.9	39.3	42.0	44.3	8.2	7.8	7.4
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-0.7	1.3	3.3	5.0	6.9	5.5	-3.5	-4.9	-5.1

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 32-10-0139-01](#) Cattle statistics, supply and disposition of cattle

[Table 32-10-0200-01](#) Hogs statistics, supply and disposition of hogs

[Table 32-10-0141-01](#) Sheep statistics, supply and disposition of sheep and lambs

TABLE 71

**SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION OF MINK, 2012-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Inventory at January 1	39,800	41,200	41,700	37,400	33,300	32,600	19,600	11,600	x
2. Bought or taken as boarders	x	x	x	x	x	x	0	0	0
3. Born	140,500	142,000	139,900	152,000	109,800	92,400	61,600	26,800	5,800
4. Total Supply (1+2+3)	180,300	183,200	181,600	189,400	143,100	125,000	81,200	38,400	x
5. Sold alive and boarders removed	x	x	x	x	x	x	0	0	0
6. Died or escaped	10,000	9,400	12,000	9,400	9,000	1,000	11,100	x	x
7. Pelted	135,000	133,100	127,400	148,300	98,700	105,500	58,500	x	x
8. Output (5+6+7)	145,000	142,500	139,400	157,700	107,700	106,500	69,600	x	x
9. Inventory at December 31	41,200	41,700	37,400	33,300	32,600	19,600	11,600	x	x
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.5	1.2	-10.3	-11.0	-2.1	-39.9	-40.8	x	x
Number of Farms	11	12	11	9	7	5	4	..	..

x: suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act ..: not available for a specific reference period

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0116-01](#) Supply and disposition of mink and fox on fur farms

TABLE 72

CAPITAL VALUE OF ALL FARMS, 2005-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)

Year	Total Farm Value		Land and Buildings		Machinery & Equipment ⁽¹⁾		Livestock & Poultry ⁽²⁾	
	Value \$ '000s	Growth %	Value \$ '000s	Growth %	Value \$ '000s	Growth %	Value \$ '000s	Growth %
2005	1,689,268	1.6	1,291,530	1.5	321,110	0.6	76,628	7.3
2006	1,715,783	1.6	1,311,051	1.5	324,085	0.9	80,647	5.2
2007	1,724,906	0.5	1,315,510	0.3	329,527	1.7	79,869	-1.0
2008	1,675,971	-2.8	1,279,947	-2.7	325,701	-1.2	70,323	-12.0
2009	1,652,046	-1.4	1,269,715	-0.8	323,275	-0.7	59,056	-16.0
2010	1,665,328	0.8	1,273,759	0.3	331,322	2.5	60,247	2.0
2011	1,712,584	2.8	1,310,665	2.9	337,923	2.0	63,997	6.2
2012	1,786,995	4.3	1,363,714	4.0	350,840	3.8	72,441	13.2
2013	1,886,335	5.6	1,454,315	6.6	365,229	4.1	66,792	-7.8
2014	1,978,771	4.9	1,527,424	5.0	373,197	2.2	78,150	17.0
2015	2,094,758	5.9	1,627,414	6.5	380,533	2.0	86,811	11.1
2016	2,211,071	5.6	1,757,776	8.0	384,069	0.9	69,227	-20.3
2017	2,341,127	5.9	1,872,132	6.5	398,489	3.8	70,505	1.8
2018	2,428,703	3.7	1,939,775	3.6	414,200	3.9	74,727	6.0
2019	2,701,656	11.2	2,195,088	13.2	434,897	5.0	71,671	-4.1
2020 ^(r)	2,865,972	6.1	2,339,072	6.6	451,863	3.9	75,037	4.7
2021 ^(p)	2,988,224	4.3	2,436,241	4.2	471,622	4.4	80,361	7.1

Note 1: Automobiles and trucks are included.

Note 2: *Livestock and poultry* includes the value of animal and fur farms.

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0050-01](#) Value of farm capital at July 1

TABLE 73

FARM DEBT OUTSTANDING AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2015-2021
CLASSIFIED BY LENDER, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Chartered Banks	350,679	352,248	363,454	390,018	427,772	459,002	487,640
Federal Government Agencies	214,520	227,416	228,090	248,263	246,421	255,854	268,787
Provincial Government Agencies	46,379	47,881	44,323	47,271	50,185	48,352	43,060
Credit Unions	46,233	48,909	54,494	59,061	61,048	65,883	70,030
Insurance, Trust and Loan Comp.	5,433	7,842	11,150	10,896	10,643	13,253	13,867
Private Individuals and Others	38,784	46,729	42,871	51,125	58,511	60,759	65,109
Advance Payment Programs	55,169	55,496	54,465	53,490	51,590	48,780	48,813
TOTAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	757,197	786,520	798,847	860,123	906,168	951,882	997,305
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	8.6	3.9	1.6	7.7	5.4	5.0	4.8

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Notes: *Private Individuals and Others* includes credit owed to: supply and finance companies, dealers, stores, private individuals and other unclassified credit sources.

For those institutions providing data based on fiscal year ending March 31, the debt outstanding at that time is used to represent the debt at December 31 of the previous year.

Advance Payments Programs were taken out of the cash receipts estimates from 1971 to date and moved to the debt outstanding series. These payments are a type of loan made to farmers since no transaction occurs at the time of the advance. Estimates are derived from data supplied by the Canadian Wheat Board and Agriculture Canada.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0051-01](#) Farm Debt Outstanding, classified by lender

TABLE 74

**COMPARISON OF SELECTED CENSUS FARM DATA, 2006, 2011, 2016 AND 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2006	2011	2016	2021	Inter-Censal Change (%)	
					2006 / 2021	2016 / 2021
Total number of census farms	1,700	1,495	1,353	1,195	-29.7	-11.7
Total farm population ⁽³⁾	5,295	5,150	4,390	x	x	x
Area in census farms	619,885	594,324	575,490	504,674	-18.6	-12.3
Area owned (acres)	485,003	460,709	430,857	390,769	-19.4	-9.3
Area rented or leased (acres)	176,728	172,943	176,884	142,369	-19.4	-19.5
Land in crops	423,281	410,712	400,322	375,141	-11.4	-6.3
Summerfallow	571	195	63	68	-88.1	7.9
Improved pasture	26,803	21,007	24,435	15,252	-43.1	-37.6
All other land ⁽¹⁾	169,230	162,410	150,670	114,185	-32.5	-24.2
Total capital value (\$ '000)	\$1,718,281	\$1,711,147	\$2,225,600	\$2,879,689	67.6	29.4
Value of land and buildings ⁽²⁾	\$1,311,051	\$1,310,665	\$1,757,776	\$2,317,415	76.8	31.8
Value of machinery and equipment	\$324,085	\$337,923	\$384,069	\$489,965	51.2	27.6
Value of livestock and poultry	\$83,145	\$62,560	\$83,755	\$72,309	-13.0	-13.7

Note 1: *All other land* includes Christmas tree area.

Note 2: Data include the value of land and buildings on rented property.

Note 3: 2021 Agriculture-Population Linkage Data not available at time of printing

Source: [2021 Census of Agriculture](#), Tables 32-10-0156, 32-10-0228, 32-10-0153, 32-10-0164

TABLE 75

**SELECTED 2021 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE STATISTICS
BY COUNTY, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	Kings	Queens	Prince	TOTAL P.E.I.
Total number of farms	203	588	404	1,195
Total area of farms (acres)	97,928	191,729	215,017	504,674
Average acres per farm	482.4	326.1	532.2	422.3
Type of farm operation management:				
Sole proprietorship	108	311	199	618
Partnership	41	124	43	208
Family corporation	46	132	134	312
Non-family corporation	8	21	28	57
Other operating arrangements	0	0	0	0

In 2021, farm operating arrangements information comes from administrative tax data sources.

Source: Statistics Canada, [2021 Census of Agriculture](#), Tables 32-10-0231, 32-10-0249, 32-10-0235

TABLE 76

**FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2006, 2011, 2016 AND 2021**

Total Operating Revenues	2006		2011		2016		2021	
	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%
\$2,000,000 and more	62	3.6	58	3.9	63	4.7	105	8.8
\$100,000,000 - \$1,999,999	110	6.5	108	7.2	100	7.4	79	6.6
\$250,000 - \$999,999	350	20.6	264	17.7	266	19.7	240	20.1
\$50,000 - \$249,999	424	24.9	344	23.0	314	23.2	277	23.2
\$10,000 - \$49,999	470	27.6	402	26.9	424	31.3	318	26.6
under \$10,000	284	16.7	319	21.3	186	13.7	176	14.7
Total number of farms	1,700	100.0	1,495	100.0	1,353	100.0	1,195	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada. [Census of Agriculture](#) Historical Data, Table 32-10-0157, 2021 Census of Agriculture Table 32-10-0239

TABLE 77

**TOTAL NUMBER OF FARMS, BY INDUSTRY GROUP
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2006, 2011, 2016 and 2021**

Product Type	2006		2011		2016		2021	
	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%
Cattle ranching and farming	602	35.4	431	28.8	415	30.7	426	35.6
Hog and pig farming	71	4.2	21	1.4	13	1.0	7	0.6
Poultry and egg production	29	1.7	19	1.3	22	1.6	22	1.8
Sheep and goat farming	17	1.0	24	1.6	17	1.3	24	2.0
Other animal production	171	10.1	156	10.4	115	8.5	62	5.2
Oilseed and grain farming	75	4.4	139	9.3	148	10.9	136	11.4
Vegetable and melon farming	384	22.6	299	20.0	250	18.5	218	18.2
Fruit and tree-nut farming	153	9.0	173	11.6	175	12.9	148	12.4
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	34	2.0	40	2.7	35	2.6	36	3.0
Other crop farming	164	9.6	193	12.9	163	12.0	116	9.7
Total Farms	1,700	100.0	1,495	100.0	1,353	100.0	1,195	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada. [2021 Census of Agriculture](#), Table 32-10-0166

TABLE 78

**ESTIMATES OF PRIMARY FOREST PRODUCTION, 2013-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(THOUSAND CUBIC METERS)**

Product	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Sawlogs	48	48	n/a	36	41	37	36.7	70.5
Pulpwood and pulp chips	16	31	n/a	22	21	22	8.5	37.8
Miscellaneous products	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.1	0.7
Veneer and OSB	5	0	n/a	0	0	0	13	n/a
TOTAL INDUSTRIAL WOOD	69	79	n/a	58	62	59	57.9	109.0
Fuelwood	227	227	n/a	233	282	282	276	261
Energy chips and sawmill residue	59	59	n/a	49	59	n/a	67	20
TOTAL PRODUCTION	355	365	n/a	340	403	n/a	401	391
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>-19.7</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>18.5</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>-2.5</i>

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Communities, Land and Environment

TABLE 79

**FISH LANDINGS AND VALUES, 2018-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(MILLIONS)**

Species	2018		2019		2020		2021^(p)	
	Weight lbs.	Value \$	Weight lbs.	Value \$	Weight lbs.	Value \$	Weight lbs.	Value \$
Groundfish	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.6
Pelagic and estuarial fish	10.6	12.7	10.0	14.5	8.7	14.6	4.2	9.8
Molluscs and crustaceans	103.2	280.7	110.6	333.5	86.3	231.7	107.8	467.0
<i>Lobster</i>	38.7	200.2	42.3	238.5	38.9	166.2	47.2	370.8
<i>Other</i>	64.5	80.5	68.3	95.0	47.4	65.5	60.6	96.2
Seaplants	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
TOTAL WEIGHT / VALUE	116.5	294.5	120.8	349.0	95.2	248.1	112.2	478.5
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>-1.5</i>	<i>-9.1</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>18.5</i>	<i>-21.2</i>	<i>-28.9</i>	<i>17.9</i>	<i>92.9</i>

r: revised data p: preliminary data 1 lb. = 0.45 kg

Source: Statistics Division, Gulf Region, Canada Department of Fisheries and Oceans and Canadian Coast Guard;
Prince Edward Island Department of Fisheries and Communities

TABLE 80

**LOBSTER LANDING STATISTICS, 2007-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	Weight		Value	
	Total (lbs)	Annual Change (%)	Total (\$)	Annual Change (%)
2007	20,124,034	-6.3%	108,647,000	-4.2%
2008	21,902,342	8.8%	100,740,249	-7.3%
2009	22,356,769	2.1%	71,895,000	-28.6%
2010	23,821,531	6.6%	71,833,585	-0.1%
2011	20,737,679	-12.9%	71,439,410	-0.5%
2012	27,298,008	31.6%	113,756,871	59.2%
2013	28,358,617	3.9%	91,385,247	-19.7%
2014	29,798,137	5.1%	113,274,692	24.0%
2015	32,209,203	8.1%	150,190,049	32.6%
2016	30,582,023	-5.1%	193,604,207	28.9%
2017	36,401,489	19.0%	225,877,410	16.7%
2018	38,666,069	6.2%	200,199,883	-11.4%
2019	42,294,269	9.3%	238,462,016	19.1%
2020	38,933,466	-7.9%	166,156,682	-30.3%
2021^(p)	47,165,225	21.1%	370,882,610	123.2%

p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Division, Gulf Region, Canada Department of Fisheries and Oceans and Canadian Coast Guard & Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture and Fisheries

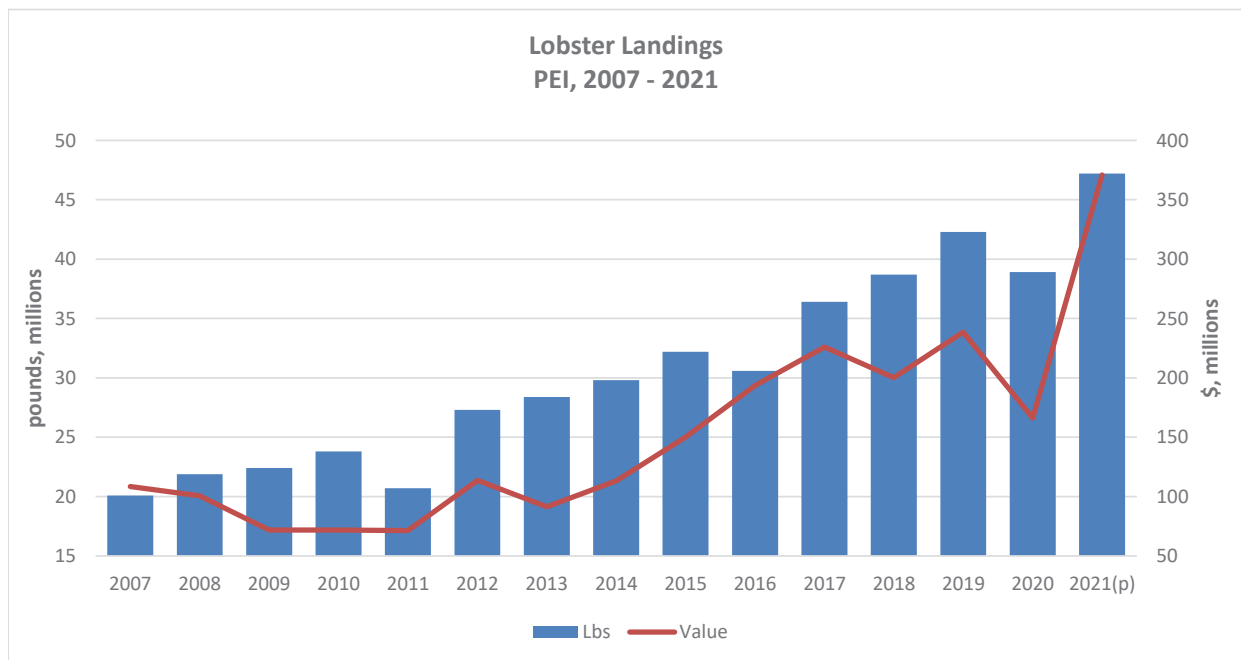


TABLE 81
AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FISHERS, 2014-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(CENTS PER POUND ROUND WEIGHT)

SPECIES	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(p)
Cod	96.5	59.0	56.5	55.0	90.0	66.0	100.0	n/a
Hake	30.4	n/a	38.5	n/a	n/a	30.0	80.0	n/a
Herring	16.6	18.3	32.5	40.0	25.0	46.0	50.0	50.0
Mackerel	50.1	60.0	76.7	75.0	78.5	92.0	110.0	110.0
Smelts	32.0	30.0	n/a	70.0	70.0	70.0	75.0	110.0
Lobster	380.0	460.0	633.0	621.0	520.0	564.0	430.0	786.0
Snow crab	290.0	270.0	375.1	400.0	550.0	550.0	425.0	700.0
Rock crab	53.7	53.4	49.4	50.0	55.0	51.0	60.0	65.0
Oysters	135.0	170.0	170.0	160.0	145.0	160.0	160.0	160.0
Mussels	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	70.0	70.0	80.0
Irish Moss	13.0	n/a	10.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	25.0

r: revised data p: preliminary data n/a: not available

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture and Fisheries and Department of Fisheries and Oceans and Canadian Coast Guard

TABLE 82
AQUACULTURE STATISTICS, 2008-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year:	FINFISH		OYSTERS		MUSSELS		TOTAL PRODUCTION	
	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)
2008	1,624	242	5,654	2,565	22,381	16,920	29,659	19,726
2009	1,828	243	5,075	2,281	24,655	18,639	31,558	21,163
2010	2,200	283	5,844	2,478	26,603	20,112	34,647	22,872
2011	3,700	472	6,622	2,682	26,716	20,894	37,038	24,048
2012	3,200	620	7,617	2,787	30,014	22,690	40,984	26,172
2013	3,000	593	8,671	3,278	28,673	20,009	40,569	23,990
2014	3,200	358	9,849	3,309	30,937	20,047	44,237	23,807
2015	x	649	12,828	3,422	25,714	17,944	x	22,355
2016	3,900	609	12,952	3,672	28,275	19,732	45,288	24,141
2017	3,900	464	13,857	3,928	28,666	20,004	46,712	24,508
2018	4,100	459	14,034	3,987	29,100	20,307	47,685	24,947
2019	4,100	492	17,233	4,886	31,324	20,298	54,399	26,243
2020	4,150	627	12,180	3,453	19,686	12,756	38,419	18,029
2021 ^(p)	4,200	x	21,369	6,058	30,026	17,025	55,595	23,083

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source:

2008 - 2020 Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0107-01](#) Aquaculture, production and value

2021 - Canada Department of Fisheries and Oceans and Canadian Coast Guard & Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture and Fisheries

TABLE 83
AQUACULTURE ECONOMIC STATISTICS, 2015-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)

ITEM:	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Sales of aqua products and services	43,740	49,995	x	59,050	69,052	39,734
<i>Total finfish</i>	x	3,900	3,900	4,100	4,100	4,150
<i>Total molluscs</i>	39,445	41,390	42,810	43,585	50,299	34,269
<i>Other goods and services, n.e.s.</i>	x	4,705	x	11,365	14,653	1,315
Subsidies	60	150	x	125	268	1,380
Other operating revenue	385	335	415	310	19,953	3,226
Total operating revenue	x	50,480	52,830	59,485	89,273	44,339
Change in inventory value, goods	x	290	1,085	1,320	-118	574
Gross output	45,865	50,770	53,915	60,805	89,154	44,913
Total of product inputs	x	26,760	27,900	32,040	38,203	25,039
Gross value added (factor cost)	x	24,010	26,015	28,765	50,951	19,874
Salaries and wages	8,530	9,095	9,640	9,835	10,681	10,704
Employer portion of employee benefits	1,025	1,130	990	950	940	1,138
Depreciation	3,675	3,800	3,660	5,440	6,797	5,328
Interest paid	850	1,000	1,530	3,005	2,721	713

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0108-01](#) - Aquaculture economic statistics, value added account (x 1,000)

TABLE 84

**ACCOMMODATION SERVICES
SUMMARY STATISTICS 2016-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Hotels, Motels and Motor Hotels			Other Accommodations			Total Accommodations		
	Revenue	Expenses	Profit Margin (%)	Revenue	Expenses	Profit Margin (%)	Revenue	Expenses	Profit Margin (%)
2016	69.2	59.2	14.4	27.4	23.6	13.9	96.5	82.8	14.2
2017 ^(r)	107.7	91.8	14.7	28.1	24.0	14.6	135.8	115.8	14.7
2018 ^(r)	121.1	97.9	19.1	29.8	25.6	14.1	150.9	123.6	18.1
2019 ^(r)	139.5	112.5	19.4	32.1	27.7	13.7	171.6	140.2	18.3
2020 ^(p)	69.3	63.6	8.2	22.5	21.9	2.6	91.8	85.5	6.9

Note: *Other Accommodations* includes: tent and trailer campgrounds, outfitters, recreation and vacation camps, guest houses, tourist homes, lodging houses and residential clubs.

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 33-10-0102-01](#) Accommodation services, summary statistics

**TABLE 85
OPERATING REVENUE
FOOD SERVICES AND DRINKING PLACES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2015-2020**

Year	RESTAURANTS		DRINKING PLACES (\$ '000s)	SPECIAL FOOD SERVICES (\$ '000s)	Total (\$ '000s)
	Full-service (\$ '000s)	Limited service (\$ '000s)			
2015	103,000	123,400	2,900	8,800	238,000
2016	114,800	126,600	3,000	8,500	253,000
2017	124,100	137,900	x	x	274,000
2018	136,700	142,800	2,000	9,600	291,100
2019 ^(r)	150,900	149,500	1,300	7,600	309,400
2020 ^(p)	105,400	145,000	1,100	4,400	256,000

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

x: suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 21-10-0171-01](#) Food services and drinking places, summary statistics

**TABLE 86
OCCUPANCY RATES
BY TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION
2017 - 2021**

Room Nights		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Hotels, Motels, Resorts	<i>Available</i>	895,920	892,295	915,258	821,660	838,495
	<i>Sold</i>	436,313	426,517	439,324	166,797	270,834
	<i>Rate %</i>	48.7	47.8	48.0	20.3	32.3
Inns	<i>Available</i>	49,289	48,360	47,185	42,854	49,884
	<i>Sold</i>	29,376	26,985	27,084	10,242	16,412
	<i>Rate %</i>	59.6	55.8	57.4	23.9	32.9
Cabins, Cottages	<i>Available</i>	327,575	361,854	410,418	302,078	339,935
	<i>Sold</i>	157,236	166,453	177,711	65,853	115,918
	<i>Rate %</i>	48.0	46.0	43.3	21.8	34.1
Tourist Homes, B&Bs	<i>Available</i>	125,904	130,031	138,510	112,966	96,057
	<i>Sold</i>	49,606	45,641	46,401	6,665	15,273
	<i>Rate %</i>	39.4	35.1	33.5	5.9	15.9
Other	<i>Available</i>	8,003	8,505	8,500	6,528	11,321
	<i>Sold</i>	2,768	2,497	1,904	705	1,800
	<i>Rate %</i>	34.6	29.4	22.4	10.8	15.9
Total Fixed Roof Accommodations	<i>Available</i>	1,406,690	1,441,046	1,519,871	1,287,599	1,335,431
	<i>Sold</i>	675,299	668,093	692,424	250,262	420,327
	<i>Rate %</i>	48.0	46.4	45.6	19.4	31.5
Site Nights						
Campgrounds	<i>Available</i>	719,964	723,564	707,793	586,033	680,685
	<i>Sold</i>	350,660	345,187	339,089	211,111	266,929
	<i>Rate %</i>	48.7	47.7	47.9	36.0	39.2

Source: P.E.I. Department of Economic Development and Tourism, Visitor Statistics, Tourism Indicators

TABLE 87

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ELECTRICITY STATISTICS, 2014-2021
CAPABILITY AND PEAK LOAD (MEGAWATTS)**

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(p)
Net capability within province:	161	159	159	159	159	154	144	144
Charlottetown plant	109	104	104	104	104	99	89	89
Borden-Carleton plant	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Summerside plant	12	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Firm power from other provinces: ⁽¹⁾	69	69	69	99	124	156	161	154
Lepreau participation	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Other sources	40	40	40	70	95	127	132	125
Wind-generated power:	203	203	203	203	203	203	203	203
P.E.I. Energy Corporation	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
Suez N.A. - Norway	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Suez N.A. - West Cape	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
City of Summerside	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Wind Energy Institute of Canada	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
TOTAL CAPABILITY	433	431	431	461	486	513	508	501
Net peak load within province	256	265	265	278	280	281	287	296

Note 1: The Northumberland Strait submarine transmission cables are capable of transmitting 560 MW total (cables 1 & 2 = 100 MW each and cables 3 & 4 = 180 MW each).

Source: Maritime Electric Company, Ltd.

TABLE 88

**TOTAL ELECTRICITY SUPPLY, 2014-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (MEGAWATT-HOURS)**

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(p)
Total received from other provinces	1,063,967	1,068,104	1,090,745	1,114,959	1,157,496	1,179,257	1,195,475	1,266,662
Net generation on P.E.I.	331,214	354,746	332,753	328,277	336,537	352,035	338,707	311,577
TOTAL SUPPLY	1,395,181	1,422,850	1,423,498	1,443,236	1,494,033	1,531,292	1,534,182	1,578,239
Annual change (%)	3.3	2.0	0.0	1.4	3.5	2.5	0.2	2.9

Note: 1 MWh = Watt hour x 10⁶

Source: Maritime Electric Company, Ltd.

TABLE 89

**TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF RESIDENTIAL COST
OF 500 kWh OF ELECTRICITY, 2014-2021
(\$ PER MONTH)**

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(p)
Charlottetown:								
Maritime Electric Co. Ltd.	86.32	88.16	90.04	94.01	94.04	96.08	96.42	99.17
Annual change (%)	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.4	0.0	2.2	0.4	2.9

Note: 1 kWh = Watt hour x 10³

Source: Maritime Electric Company, Ltd.

TABLE 90

**SALES OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, 2014-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(CUBIC METERS)**

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Motor gasoline	201,812	207,321	215,844	219,903	233,316	237,899	214,172	229,316
Diesel	74,922	82,739	81,678	79,424	84,826	89,189	85,459	90,826
Light Fuel Oil	132,453	135,955	129,584	116,785	132,922	136,807	128,660	117,683
Propane	24,923	25,188	24,905	25,843	29,907	35,076	33,172	31,976
Kerosene	238	127	107	x	4	143	129	94
Jet/Aviation	9,121	9,826	9,247	x	11,234	11,281	3,892	3,755
TOTAL	443,469	461,156	461,365	x	492,209	510,395	465,484	473,650
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	0.4	4.0	0.0	x	x	3.7	-8.8	1.8

1 cubic meter = 1,000 liters

x: not available

Source: Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission

TABLE 91

**GASOLINE SALES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2015-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(CUBIC METERS)**

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Taxed gasoline sales	198,360	205,045	212,155	220,999	224,499	228,559	205,595
Tax-exempt gasoline sales	4,562	4,246	3,838	3,205	2,434	2,371	2,130
Total gasoline sales	202,922	209,291	215,993	224,204	226,933	230,930	207,725
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	1.5	3.1	3.2	3.8	1.2	1.8	-10.0

1 cubic meter = 1,000 liters.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, Taxation and Property Records Division.

TABLE 92

**MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS, 2014-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Cars	84,582	82,722	84,182	85,013	83,962	89,517	62,986	71,574
Trucks	29,359	29,549	29,934	30,624	30,226	32,567	25,648	28,617
Trailers	3,867	3,787	4,414	4,567	4,601	4,998	4,570	5,739
Other*	8,178	8,961	8,966	8,207	8,001	8,863	8,493	9,595
TOTAL	125,986	125,019	127,496	128,411	126,790	135,945	101,697	115,525
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	18.4	-0.8	2.0	0.7	-1.3	7.2	-25.2	13.6

*Other includes buses, motorcycles, motor homes, off highway vehicles and other miscellaneous vehicles

Note: Data apply to vehicles with valid license plates only and registered within the calendar year.

Source: Highway Safety Division, P.E.I. Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy

TABLE 93

**WEST TEXAS INTERMEDIATE CRUDE OIL SPOT PRICES
BY MONTH, 2002-2021
(US\$ / BARREL)**

Month	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
January	29.59	19.72	34.31	46.84	65.49	54.51	92.97	41.71	78.33	89.17
February	29.61	20.72	34.69	48.15	61.63	59.28	95.39	39.09	76.39	88.58
March	27.25	24.53	36.74	54.19	62.69	60.44	105.45	47.94	81.20	102.86
April	27.49	26.18	36.75	52.98	69.44	63.98	112.58	49.65	84.29	109.53
May	28.63	27.04	40.28	49.83	70.84	63.46	125.40	59.03	73.74	100.90
June	27.60	25.52	38.03	56.35	70.95	67.49	133.88	69.64	75.34	96.26
July	26.43	26.97	40.78	59.00	74.41	74.12	133.37	64.15	76.32	97.30
August	27.37	28.39	44.90	64.99	73.04	72.36	116.67	71.05	76.60	86.33
September	26.20	29.66	45.94	65.59	63.80	79.92	104.11	69.41	75.24	85.52
October	22.17	28.84	53.28	62.26	58.89	85.80	76.61	75.72	81.89	86.32
November	19.64	26.35	48.47	58.32	59.08	94.77	57.31	77.99	84.25	97.16
December	19.39	29.46	43.15	59.41	61.96	91.69	41.12	74.47	89.15	98.56
Annual average	25.98	26.18	41.51	56.64	66.05	72.34	99.67	61.95	79.48	94.88
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>-14.5</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>58.6</i>	<i>36.4</i>	<i>16.6</i>	<i>9.5</i>	<i>37.8</i>	<i>-37.8</i>	<i>28.3</i>	<i>19.4</i>
Month	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
January	100.27	94.76	94.62	47.22	31.68	52.50	63.70	51.38	57.52	52.00
February	102.20	95.31	100.82	50.58	30.32	53.47	62.23	54.95	50.54	59.04
March	106.16	92.94	100.80	47.82	37.55	49.33	62.73	58.15	29.21	62.33
April	103.32	92.02	102.07	54.45	40.75	51.06	66.25	63.86	16.55	61.72
May	94.66	94.51	102.18	59.27	46.71	48.48	69.98	60.83	28.56	65.17
June	82.30	95.77	105.79	59.82	48.76	45.18	67.87	54.66	38.31	71.38
July	87.90	104.67	103.59	50.90	44.65	46.63	70.98	57.35	40.71	72.49
August	94.13	106.57	96.54	42.87	44.72	48.04	68.06	54.81	42.34	67.73
September	94.51	106.29	93.21	45.48	45.18	49.82	70.23	56.95	39.63	71.65
October	89.49	100.54	84.40	46.22	49.78	51.58	70.75	53.96	39.40	81.48
November	86.53	93.86	75.79	42.44	45.66	56.64	56.96	57.03	40.94	79.15
December	87.86	97.63	59.29	37.19	51.97	57.88	49.52	59.88	47.02	71.71
Annual average	94.05	97.98	93.17	48.66	43.14	50.88	64.94	56.98	39.23	67.99
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>-0.9</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>-4.9</i>	<i>-47.8</i>	<i>-11.3</i>	<i>17.9</i>	<i>27.6</i>	<i>-12.2</i>	<i>-31.2</i>	<i>73.3</i>

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, April 2022; www.eia.gov

TABLE 94

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICE FOR REGULAR GASOLINE (CENTS)
AT SELF-SERVE STATIONS IN MAJOR URBAN CENTRES, CANADA, 2011-2021**

Urban centre:	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
St. John's, NL	129.2	131.9	128.9	130.6	109.3	113.7	124.2	127.1	122.0	106.7	146.4
Charlottetown, PE	119.2	124.3	129.5	131.4	105.7	98.8	108.8	121.2	114.8	96.7	130.8
Halifax, NS	125.6	131.3	131.0	131.4	105.7	98.8	108.4	119.0	114.1	92.3	129.0
Saint John, NB	121.6	127.5	126.7	127.7	103.9	98.4	108.8	120.4	118.1	96.5	130.4
Quebec City, QC	128.0	134.5	135.2	133.0	110.1	101.5	111.9	125.5	119.4	103.6	136.6
Montreal, QC	130.5	136.5	136.9	136.9	116.4	108.3	118.9	131.9	125.6	106.3	136.8
Ottawa, ON	122.4	123.8	125.9	125.6	103.8	98.0	111.0	122.7	114.8	98.6	130.6
Toronto, ON	124.1	126.7	127.8	128.4	106.4	100.7	113.5	126.6	117.0	99.6	131.7
Winnipeg, MB	114.6	118.3	120.4	118.0	97.3	92.1	97.4	113.1	109.0	93.7	125.9
Regina, SK	121.7	122.4	120.0	121.1	100.0	91.3	98.3	114.4	110.6	96.8	127.4
Saskatoon, SK	120.6	122.8	119.5	121.0	100.6	91.2	98.2	116.0	111.7	96.5	126.7
Edmonton, AB	107.8	109.6	109.0	110.0	92.8	85.1	97.9	116.8	102.7	89.4	124.4
Calgary, AB	111.4	112.5	112.9	115.4	98.4	90.8	101.5	119.8	105.6	94.9	128.2
Vancouver, BC	132.4	135.3	137.5	138.0	123.7	118.3	134.4	150.0	149.1	125.3	155.4
Victoria, BC	123.4	123.4	127.1	126.7	116.5	111.7	126.2	142.9	141.8	123.7	152.5
Whitehorse, YK	128.8	133.4	134.7	133.4	111.9	108.6	117.8	135.5	137.5	120.8	144.8
Yellowknife, NT	133.9	138.9	138.9	137.5	120.3	112.8	117.7	135.7	131.5	114.8	141.5

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICE FOR HOUSEHOLD HEATING FUEL (CENTS)
IN MAJOR URBAN CENTRES, CANADA, 2011-2021**

Urban centre:	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
St. John's, NL	110.4	114.7	105.9	107.2	82.4	76.6	89.3	108.0	102.9	78.4	106.9
Charlottetown, PE	105.0	110.3	110.6	113.0	87.1	75.9	82.1	99.2	97.5	73.7	101.0
Halifax, NS	106.9	112.2	114.4	125.6	99.3	87.0	94.5	107.2	105.7	84.4	111.9
Saint John, NB	112.0	118.8	116.6	124.6	101.4	88.8	100.3	118.3	116.8	96.3	126.4
Quebec City, QC	115.4	119.1	118.6	122.6	97.2	80.5	94.3	114.8	114.0	96.9	117.2
Montreal, QC	111.6	118.9	118.5	122.6	99.6	85.8	95.9	117.5	113.1	94.3	116.3
Ottawa, ON	121.5	126.8	125.0	131.2	108.7	97.6	112.7	129.8	133.6	116.2	140.8
Toronto, ON	121.8	125.4	126.9	133.1	111.8	99.1	116.3	131.5	129.2	115.0	140.6
Winnipeg, MB	113.8	116.0	119.9	127.0	97.0	87.3	97.6	117.0	114.6	95.8	118.2
Regina, SK	113.6	111.1	115.8	128.8	97.0	87.4	97.8	114.9	112.2	94.0	114.0
Saskatoon, SK	102.3	110.5	103.2	126.8	94.7	86.9	94.6	111.1	112.7	90.5	112.5
Vancouver, BC	119.6	125.7	126.9	130.4	106.6	98.0	109.6	130.0	124.1	100.4	132.7
Victoria, BC	129.7	135.2	134.0	140.4	118.2	106.8	121.2	139.8	142.5	124.8	146.5
Whitehorse, YK	128.3	134.0	131.9	134.9	108.1	94.1	103.8	124.9	125.9	112.6	131.4
Yellowknife, NT	120.4	122.4	121.2	132.7	102.3	90.7	102.5	120.6	118.0	95.1	115.6

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0001-01](#) Monthly average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by geography

TABLE 95

**GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS (Mt CO² eq)
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, BY CANADIAN ECONOMIC SECTOR, 2011 - 2020**

	2011 ^(r)	2012 ^(r)	2013 ^(r)	2014 ^(r)	2015 ^(r)	2016 ^(r)	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Provincial GHG Total	2.014	1.932	1.652	1.598	1.559	1.607	1.634	1.617	1.661	1.610
Oil and Gas	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Electricity	0.001	0.011	0.004	0.004	0.014	0.004	0.009	0.003	0.001	0.000
Transportation	0.829	0.808	0.706	0.713	0.736	0.770	0.787	0.765	0.771	0.666
Heavy Industry	0.009	0.008	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.013	0.012	0.015
Buildings	0.580	0.488	0.435	0.387	0.341	0.318	0.317	0.314	0.325	0.304
Agriculture	0.332	0.325	0.285	0.313	0.298	0.328	0.317	0.340	0.347	0.363
Waste	0.090	0.087	0.084	0.083	0.081	0.084	0.086	0.089	0.092	0.088
Light Manufacturing, Construction, and Forest	0.173	0.205	0.129	0.090	0.079	0.093	0.106	0.093	0.114	0.173

Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Estimates presented here are under continual improvement. Historical emissions may be change in future publications as new data becomes available and methods and models are refined and improved.

Emission estimates for Solid Waste include emissions from municipal solid waste landfills, wood waste landfills and municipal solid waste composting.

0 indicates emissions of less than 0.0005 Mt CO₂ eq; truncated due to rounding

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Environment and Climate Change Canada Data. [Canada's official greenhouse gas inventory. Folder B - Economic Sector/EN_GHG_Econ_Prov_Terr.xlsx](#)

TABLE 96

**GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS PER CAPITA
CANADIAN PROVINCES, 2011 - 2020 (TONNES)**

	2011 ^(r)	2012 ^(r)	2013 ^(r)	2014 ^(r)	2015 ^(r)	2016 ^(r)	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
Newfoundland and Labrador	19.6	18.6	18.8	20.7	20.8	21.2	21.1	20.8	21.3	18.2
Prince Edward Island	14.0	13.4	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.6	10.0
Nova Scotia	22.1	20.3	19.3	17.5	17.7	16.4	16.8	17.3	16.6	14.9
New Brunswick	23.5	21.2	18.8	18.0	18.5	19.4	18.0	17.6	16.9	15.9
Quebec	10.2	9.9	9.9	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.8	8.9
Ontario	13.0	12.6	12.5	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.3	11.7	11.4	10.1
Manitoba	15.7	16.7	16.9	16.7	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.7	16.3	15.7
Saskatchewan	66.4	68.0	68.5	69.6	70.6	67.6	69.0	69.2	66.5	55.9
Alberta	69.6	70.5	70.2	69.3	68.6	63.9	65.0	64.3	63.9	58.0
British Columbia	13.2	13.0	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.1	12.8	12.0

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Environment and Climate Change Canada Data. [Canada's official greenhouse gas inventory. Folder B - Economic Sector/EN_GHG_Econ_Prov_Terr.xlsx](#)

TABLE 97

TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
CONFEDERATION BRIDGE TWO-WAY CROSSING ESTIMATES, 2018-2021

	Period	2018	2019	2020	2021
Annual Bridge Traffic	Jan. - Dec.	1,733,385	1,785,954	1,037,696	1,083,824
Annual Change (%)		0.3%	3.0%	-41.9%	4.4%
Summer Bridge Traffic	July and August	545,538	559,744	292,090	377,826
Winter Bridge Traffic	Jan. and Feb.	186,499	174,627	186,129	76,789

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy

WOOD ISLANDS, P.E.I. TO CARIBOU, N.S. FERRY SERVICE, 2013-2021

Year	Autos and Pick-up trucks	Recreation vehicles	Buses	Motorcycles and bicycles	Commercial vehicles	Passengers
2013	134,688	n.a.	470	4,214	15,214	366,176
2014	129,889	1,036	472	4,200	14,538	353,501
2015	140,529	1,184	468	4,272	14,009	383,912
2016	111,429	1,113	603	4,396	12,324	311,617
2017	144,413	897	681	4,312	14,148	386,642
2018	142,623	1,709	666	4,764	14,115	380,872
2019	141,044	1,323	586	3,508	15,333	369,514
2020	55,758	425	0	1,402	10,480	136,356
2021 ^(p)	75,466	2,807	80	1,490	10,921	189,996
Annual change (%)	35.3	560.5	x	6.3	4.2	39.3

Note: All ferry data presented in this table represent return trips.

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Northumberland Ferries Limited, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

SOURIS, P.E.I. TO GRINDSTONE, MAGDALEN ISLANDS FERRY SERVICE, 2013-2021

Year	Number of voyages	Automobiles	Buses, vans, motor homes, trailers & trucks	Motorcycles and bicycles	Heavy machinery	Passengers
2013	304	35,200	7,640	2,211	28	104,682
2014	297	34,232	6,900	2,146	26	99,772
2015	292	36,173	7,176	2,120	21	105,176
2016	316	38,948	7,709	2,352	26	115,148
2017	323	41,653	7,911	2,344	28	119,125
2018	328	42,817	8,715	2,402	44	123,022
2019	333	42,645	9,372	2,311	65	123,424
2020	268	21,911	7,634	330	40	56,627
2021	272	45,224	4,354	x	x	117,012
Annual change (%)	1.5	106.4	-43.0	x	x	106.6

n.a.: data not available.

Note: All ferry data presented in this table represent return trips.

Source: CTMA Traversier

**AIR PASSENGERS TO AND FROM
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2017-2021**

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
To Prince Edward Island	185,183	184,449	190,761	36,488	55,864
From Prince Edward Island	185,505	186,281	192,422	34,922	55,296
Total number of passengers	370,688	370,730	383,183	71,410	111,160
Annual change (%)	4.6	0.0	3.4	-81.4	55.7

Source: Charlottetown Airport Authority, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

TABLE 98

TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
PERSONAL EXPENDITURES ON TRANSPORTATION, 2011 - 2020
(DOLLARS, MILLIONS)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(p)
New passenger cars	57.2	72.3	84.9	86.0	74.8	66.4	63.7	57.5	50.6	38.5
New trucks, vans and sport utility vehicles	81.5	91.7	98.2	114.4	140.0	174.8	189.1	179.5	194.7	201.1
Used motor vehicles	39.9	44.0	48.7	48.9	54.7	63.0	65.2	63.6	67.7	54.4
Other vehicles	3.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	4.4
Spare parts and accessories for vehicles	56.1	57.8	58.1	60.7	65.8	72.4	81.8	89.0	94.6	87.6
Fuels and lubricants	251.3	249.3	263.6	269.6	227.9	220.3	249.1	283.1	267.2	202.1
Maintenance and repair of vehicles	34.4	34.9	34.8	36.7	40.1	43.4	45.9	47.5	49.2	48.8
Parking	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.1	5.5
Passenger vehicle renting	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	3.0
Other related services	29.4	30.5	30.2	31.2	32.0	36.7	38.9	39.6	39.7	25.2
Urban transit and interurban bus	4.9	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.9	2.0
Taxi and limousine	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.7
Air transport	31.1	33.9	34.2	36.1	36.4	38.9	42.4	44.4	47.2	17.2
Railway and water transport	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	1.7
Other transport services	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.0	11.3	10.0
Total Transportation Expenditures	612.8	644.7	684.5	717.2	706.2	751.6	813.8	843.0	850.2	705.2
<i>Per Cent Share of Total Household Expenditures (%)</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>16.5</i>	<i>17.1</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>16.8</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>18.1</i>	<i>18.0</i>	<i>17.6</i>	<i>14.9</i>

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0225-01](#) Detailed household final consumption expenditure, provincial and territorial, annual

TABLE 99

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN THE TRANSPORTATION AND WAREHOUSING SECTOR
BY PROVINCE AND TERRITORY, 2012 - 2021
(DOLLARS)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(p)
Newfoundland and Labrador	965.61	987.94	1,093.74	1,124.15	1,074.79	1,120.39	1,072.76	1,111.67	1,178.90	1,174.52
Prince Edward Island	F	809.68	848.02	881.38	875.74	F	904.05	920.59	989.53	968.61
Nova Scotia	884.58	913.37	930.14	952.98	925.36	949.21	957.92	953.17	1,057.58	1,057.88
New Brunswick	887.58	893.01	911.80	947.20	943.53	1,000.75	1,032.02	1,057.61	1,123.43	1,103.51
Quebec	857.71	885.32	903.27	937.53	935.56	965.12	969.36	1,016.19	1,105.48	1,102.55
Ontario	876.46	930.08	960.51	980.12	968.67	977.50	981.19	1,057.90	1,129.71	1,139.65
Manitoba	950.63	964.65	980.65	1,007.81	977.62	1,028.35	997.54	1,039.78	1,105.75	1,114.22
Saskatchewan	1,025.70	1,082.60	1,113.46	1,126.56	1,104.31	1,150.09	1,109.17	1,186.74	1,207.68	1,232.32
Alberta	1,117.05	1,171.54	1,237.59	1,257.81	1,208.95	1,232.99	1,233.47	1,292.65	1,299.77	1,357.53
British Columbia	955.82	983.20	1,007.89	1,047.83	1,045.96	1,078.64	1,089.78	1,122.58	1,202.03	1,229.47
Yukon	1,051.00	1,083.30	1,037.95	1,037.00	921.53	1,038.32	1,009.67	1,068.54	1,168.34	1,212.32
Northwest Territories	1,182.79	1,271.54	F	1,394.42	1,169.92	1,272.89	1,177.79	1,310.10	1,309.99	1,363.61
Nunavut	F	F	F	F	F	F	1,219.31	F	F	F
Canada	928.06	968.55	1,001.17	1,027.47	1,010.16	1,034.49	1,035.19	1,091.35	1,157.72	1,173.43

All employees (employees paid by the hour, salaried employees and other employees), including overtime

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0204-01](#) Average weekly earnings by industry, annual

TABLE 100

**SCHOOL ENROLMENT, 2015/16 - 2021/22
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

School Year	Elementary (Grade K-6)	Secondary (Grade 7-12)	Total (Grade K-12)	Growth (%)
2015/16	10,658	9,274	19,932	-1.2
2016/17	10,722	9,562	20,284	1.8
2017/18	10,815	9,708	20,523	1.2
2018/19	10,937	9,865	20,802	1.4
2019/20	11,094	10,114	21,208	2.0
2020/21	10,850	10,348	21,198	0.0
2021/22	11,090	10,515	21,605	1.9

Notes: Enrolment data are for public and private schools.

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Education, Early Learning and Culture

TABLE 101

**ENROLMENTS, 2015/16 - 2021/22
UNIVERSITY OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

School Year	Full-time	Part-time	Summer	Veterinary Medicine	Master's Programs	Ph. D. Programs
2015/16	3,809	485	2,084	252	376	68
2016/17	3,922	476	2,074	254	395	59
2017/18	4,054	448	1,997	259	371	51
2018/19	4,197	376	2,056	260	402	58
2019/20	4,448	405	2,179	266	442	58
2020/21	4,602	448	2,390	265	401	69
2021/22	4,912	382	2,615	268	414	83

Note: The University of Prince Edward Island (UPEI) school year runs from May of the first year to April the following year including two summer sessions. Full-time and part-time data for UPEI are recorded as of December 1 of each school year. Summer data are recorded as unique ID numbers registered in the summer sessions. Master's program and Doctoral program data include both full-time and part-time students. Doctoral programs include enrolments in Ph.D. in Veterinary Medicine, Ph.D. in Education, Ph.D. in Science, and Doctor of Psychology.

Source: University of Prince Edward Island, *Registrar's Office*.

TABLE 102

**ENROLMENTS, 2015/16 - 2020/21
HOLLAND COLLEGE**

School Year	Total Full-time	Total Part-time	Adult Education		Continuing Education	Credit Courses*
			Full-time	Part-time		
2015/16	2,467	126	520	300	4,905	279
2016/17	2,364	118	483	260	5,139	330
2017/18	2,190	46	489	213	5,431	440
2018/19	2,272	63	445	198	5,255	383
2019/20	2,469	29	518	194	3,784	448
2020/21	2,520	51	579	150	4,878	803

* Post-secondary credit courses (identical to credit courses in full time programs) that are offered at alternate times and locations and open to the general public

Source: Holland College, *Registrar's Office*.

TABLE 103

**TOTAL INMATE DAYS, 2016/17 - 2020/21
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Inmate Days - Adult Custody	29,756	32,560	37,880	41,169	40,406
Provincial Correctional Center	27,229	29,497	33,827	36,679	35,926
Prince County Correctional Center	2,527	3,063	4,053	4,490	4,480
Total Resident Days - Youth Custody	1,461	1,457	844	930	689
PEI Youth Center	1,461	1,457	844	930	501
Unit A - Adult Women	--	--	--	--	188

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Justice and Public Safety

TABLE 104

**CRIMINAL COURTS, TOTAL CHARGES 2015/16 - 2019/20
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Adult Criminal Courts					
Total offences	2,995	3,068	3,343	3,884	3,613
Total Criminal Code	2,636	2,814	3,127	3,622	3,409
Criminal Code (without traffic)	2,013	2,164	2,544	2,974	2,694
Crimes against the person	543	632	779	845	724
Crimes against property	669	750	791	984	800
Administration of justice	711	648	802	1,001	1,036
Other Criminal Code	90	134	172	144	134
Criminal Code traffic	623	650	583	648	715
Other Federal Statutes	359	254	216	262	204
Youth Courts					
Total offences	326	293	179	194	211
Total Criminal Code	198	218	136	163	159
Criminal Code (without traffic)	193	207	133	159	153
Crimes against the person	66	59	56	103	58
Crimes against property	85	120	56	35	49
Administration of justice	29	25	16	16	37
Other Criminal Code	13	3	5	5	9
Criminal Code traffic	5	11	3	4	6
Other Federal Statutes	128	75	43	31	52

Source:

Statistics Canada. [Table 35-10-0027-01](#) Adult criminal courts, number of cases and charges by type of decision

Statistics Canada. [Table 35-10-0038-01](#) Youth courts, number of cases and charges by type of decision

TABLE 105

**CRIME STATISTICS, 2015-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

ACTUAL INCIDENTS

Offences	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019^(r)	2020^(p)
Violent Crime	1,083	1,176	1,382	1,555	2,005	1,992
Homicide	1	0	2	0	2	1
Other Violations Causing Death	0	0	0	0	1	0
Attempted Murder	3	0	2	1	0	0
Sexual Assault	70	72	69	107	132	116
Level 1	70	71	69	105	132	113
Weapon	0	1	0	1	0	2
Aggravated	0	0	0	1	0	1
Sexual Violations Against Children	23	34	28	36	52	43
Assault	548	596	704	744	844	740
Level 1	452	493	577	635	735	630
Weapon/Causing Bodily Harm	90	97	120	106	106	105
Aggravated	6	6	7	3	3	5
Other Assaults	15	11	16	24	35	26
Firearms	13	7	6	7	4	3
Robbery	16	18	18	21	24	8
Forcible Confinement/Kidnapping	7	4	6	10	9	6
Abduction	0	0	1	2	0	0
Extortion	11	4	4	12	10	14
Criminal Harassment	69	79	100	73	164	188
Other Violent Violations (not listed above)	307	351	426	518	728	847
Property Crime	4,200	4,334	3,909	4,561	4,999	4,115
Breaking and Entering	503	381	343	426	471	338
Possession/Trafficking of Stolen Goods	61	46	53	84	104	54
Motor Vehicle Theft	93	91	74	127	145	108
Theft Over \$5,000	18	31	23	29	29	24
Theft Under \$5,000	1,900	1,899	1,589	1,894	2,163	1,452
Fraud*	344	580	471	511	577	641
Mischief	1,217	1,241	1,288	1,421	1,444	1,374
Arson	44	33	33	39	28	30
Other Property Crime (not listed above)	20	32	35	30	38	94
Other Criminal Code Offenses	793	924	950	1,102	1,469	1,272
Counterfeiting Currency	1	2	1	1	11	10
Disturbing the Peace	316	392	348	325	423	392
Weapons Violations	16	26	27	33	40	45
Prostitution	0	0	0	0	0	0
Child Pornography	15	24	13	26	42	47
Other Criminal Code (not listed above)	445	480	561	717	953	778
Traffic Violations	487	589	550	803	1,199	1,175
Impaired Driving	387	486	428	636	1,011	856
Other Traffic Violations	100	103	122	167	188	319
Federal Statute Violations	303	344	298	250	203	235
Total Criminal Code (excluding traffic)	6,076	6,434	6,241	7,218	8,473	7,379
Total Criminal Code (including traffic)	6,563	7,023	6,791	8,021	9,672	8,554
Total, All Violations	6,866	7,367	7,089	8,271	9,875	8,789

Note: Note that for some minor offences, such as disturb the peace, police services may clear these offences under a municipal by-law or provincial statute offence rather than under the Criminal Code.

Fraud includes Identity Theft and Identity Fraud.

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 35-10-0177-01](#) Incident-based crime statistics, by detailed violations, Canada, provinces, territories and Census Metropolitan Areas

TABLE 106

**BUSINESS BANKRUPTCIES, 2011-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Industry	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting *	9	2	8	6	0	2	1	1	0	1
Mining, quarrying and oil well industries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing industries	0	4	2	3	0	2	3	0	4	0
Construction	3	3	4	5	4	1	4	1	1	0
Transportation and storage	1	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0
Information and Cultural Industries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wholesale trade	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0
Retail trade industries	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	0	0
Finance and insurance	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Real estate operator/insurance agents	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Professional, Scientific, and Technical	0	1	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Public Administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Educational services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health and social services	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Accommodation, food/beverage services	2	1	4	0	1	1	1	1	2	0
Other services	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0
Total industries	17	15	23	18	16	13	12	4	9	1
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-22.7	-11.8	53.3	-21.7	-11.1	-18.8	-7.7	-66.7	125.0	-88.9

**VALUE OF LIABILITIES, 2011-2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Industry	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting*	6,553	3,024	7,223	11,690	--	860	14,210	--	--	388
Mining, quarrying and oil well industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing industries	--	633	398	16,726	--	15,160	15,899	--	28,039	--
Construction	388	616	689	3,318	2,140	152	442	564	480	--
Transportation and storage	97	--	--	2,964	59	123	--	532	--	--
Information and Cultural Industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	--	406	--	--	140	5,759	--	--	174	--
Retail trade industries	278	406	262	433	525	676	10,666	--	--	--
Finance and insurance	--	--	--	--	2,298	--	--	--	1,544	--
Real estate operator/insurance agents	--	--	--	--	129	--	--	--	--	--
Professional, Scientific, and Technical	--	136	534	--	61	3,345	--	--	--	--
Public Administration	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and social services	--	19	--	--	83	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation, food/beverage services	347	164	784	--	483	318	318	289	891	--
Other services	100	--	66	356	105	--	3,953	--	--	--
Total industries	7,763	5,404	9,956	35,487	6,023	26,393	45,488	1,384	31,127	388
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-70.3	-30.4	84.2	256.4	-83.0	338.2	72.3	-97.0	2,149.1	-98.8

-- nil

based on *North American Industrial Classification System* (NAICS)

Source:

Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada, [Historical Insolvency Statistics - North American Industry Classification System \(NAICS\) Annual](#), Open Government.

TABLE 107

**PHYSICIAN, HOSPITAL AND NURSING HOME STATISTICS, 2015-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Estimated population ⁽¹⁾ ('000s)	144.5	147.0	150.4	153.4	157.4	161.3	164.3
Practising physicians ⁽¹⁾	226.09	228.05	221.45	229.25	235.40	242.10	243.30
Regulated nurses ⁽²⁾	2,247	2,284	2,322	2,420	2,489	2,526	n.a.
Total in-province bed capacity	1,699	1,703	1,679	1,742	1,767	1,757	1,753
<i>Acute care hospitals</i>	458	458	458	458	458	436	436
<i>Total nursing homes ⁽³⁾</i>	1,152	1,154	1,130	1,193	1,218	1,243	1,239
<i>Licensed Private: ⁽⁴⁾</i>	546	546	522	585	610	624	629
<i>Public (manors)</i>	606	608	608	608	608	619	610
<i>Permanent beds</i>	595	596	596	596	596	607	599
<i>Respite beds ⁽⁵⁾</i>	11	12	12	12	12	12	11
<i>Other institutions: ⁽⁶⁾</i>	89	91	91	91	91	78	78
<i>Hillsborough Hospital</i>	69	69	69	69	69	68	68
<i>Prince Edward Home ⁽⁷⁾</i>	12	12	12	12	12	0	0
<i>Palliative Care Centre</i>	8	10	10	10	10	10	10
Bed capacity per '000 population	11.8	11.6	11.2	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.7

r: revised data n.a.: data not available.

Note 1: The number of full-time equivalent positions filled by physicians as of December of each year. It does not include locum or out-of-province physicians.

Note 2: Includes licensed practical nurses, nurse practitioners, registered nurses, and registered psychiatric nurses. As reported by CIHI. <https://www.cihi.ca/en/health-workforce>

Note 3: This includes long-term care respite beds

Note 4: Licensed Private - as of December of each year

Note 5: This is the number of respite beds in nursing homes managed by home care to support caregivers at home who need a break.

Note 6: Eighty-four Prince Edward Home beds are included under *Public (manors)*.

Note 7: From 2008 to 2013, the numbers include convalescent/restorative beds, as well as beds for under 60-year old residents. In 2014, a new Prince Edward Home was constructed; the bed numbers from 2014 include only restorative beds.

Sources: Health PEI, Prince Edward Island Department of Health and Wellness, Canadian Institute for Health Information (C

TABLE 108

**ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL EXPENDITURES, 2016/17 - 2020/21
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Fiscal Year	EXPENDITURES		Operating Account Growth (%)	PER CAPITA *	
	Gross Hospital (\$ millions)	Operating Account ⁽¹⁾ (\$ millions)		Operating Account Cost (\$)	Operating Account Growth (%)
2016/17	266.8	256.2	2.2	1,703.43	-0.1
<i>In-province (458 beds) ⁽²⁾</i>	228.6	218.0	3.4	1,449.45	1.1
<i>Out-of-province</i>	38.2	38.2	-4.0	253.99	-6.2
2017/18	271.7	260.4	1.6	1,697.57	-0.3
<i>In-province (458 beds) ⁽²⁾</i>	233.8	222.5	2.1	1,450.49	0.1
<i>Out-of-province</i>	37.9	37.9	-0.8	247.07	-2.7
2018/19	277.6	265.2	1.8	1,684.68	-0.8
<i>In-province (458 beds) ⁽²⁾</i>	240.3	227.9	2.4	1,447.73	-0.2
<i>Out-of-province</i>	37.3	37.3	-1.6	236.95	-4.1
2019/20	285.3	273.4	3.1	1,694.67	0.6
<i>In-province (436 beds) ⁽²⁾</i>	247.3	235.4	3.3	1,459.13	0.8
<i>Out-of-province</i>	38.0	38.0	1.9	235.54	-0.6
2020/21	292.8	280.4	2.6	1,706.45	0.7
<i>In-province (436 beds) ⁽²⁾</i>	261.3	248.9	5.7	1,514.75	3.8
<i>Out-of-province</i>	31.5	31.5	-17.1	191.70	-18.6

* Per-capita data based on revised July 1st population estimates.

Note 1: *Operating Account Expenditures* is the funding provided by Government to Acute Care Hospitals.

2: The number of *In-province Acute Care beds* includes only those located in the six hospitals, while expenditures include in-patient as well as outpatient costs.

3: The number of *beds refer to Acute Care only, while the* expenditures include in-patient as well as outpatient costs.

Sources: Health PEI and Prince Edward Island Department of Health and Wellness.

TABLE 109

**PHYSICIANS SERVICES, 2016/17 - 2020/21
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Fiscal Year	PHYSICIANS SERVICES			PER SERVICE		PER CAPITA *	
	Number ('000s)	Cost (\$ millions)	Growth rate (%)	Cost (\$)	Growth rate (%)	Cost (\$)	Growth rate (%)
2016/17	1,630	123.0	3.7	75.46	0.4	817.81	1.6
<i>In-province</i>	1,516	110.3	3.7	72.76	0.5	733.37	1.6
<i>Out-of-province</i>	114	12.7	4.1	111.40	-0.5	84.44	2.0
2017/18	1,681	131.3	6.7	78.11	3.5	855.95	4.4
<i>In-province</i>	1,568	118.5	7.4	75.57	3.9	772.51	5.1
<i>Out-of-province</i>	113	12.8	0.8	113.27	1.7	83.44	-1.4
2018/19	1,703	112.8	-14.1	66.24	-15.2	716.56	-16.3
<i>In-province</i>	1,586	101.2	-14.6	63.8	-15.6	642.87	-16.8
<i>Out-of-province</i>	117	11.6	-9.4	99.1	-12.5	73.69	-11.7
2019/20	1,704	117.5	4.2	68.96	4.1	728.33	1.6
<i>In-province</i>	1,567	104.6	3.4	66.8	4.6	648.36	0.9
<i>Out-of-province</i>	137	12.9	11.2	94.2	-5.0	79.96	8.5
2020/21	1,627	116.5	-0.9	71.60	3.8	708.99	-2.7
<i>In-province</i>	1,521	104.7	0.1	68.8	3.1	637.18	-1.7
<i>Out-of-province</i>	106	11.8	-8.5	111.3	18.2	71.81	-10.2

* Per-capita data based on revised July 1st population estimates.

Average number of 2020/21 physician services per capita equals 9.9.

Source: Health PEI and Prince Edward Island Department of Health and Wellness.

TABLE 110

TOTAL FERTILITY RATE, 2008-2020
CANADA AND PROVINCES
 (women aged 15-49) *

Year	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.
2008	1.69	1.55	1.74	1.55	1.60	1.73	1.60
2009	1.68	1.55	1.71	1.52	1.61	1.73	1.59
2010	1.64	1.53	1.65	1.51	1.61	1.70	1.56
2011	1.62	1.40	1.66	1.51	1.57	1.68	1.56
2012	1.62	1.38	1.53	1.51	1.57	1.68	1.56
2013	1.60	1.44	1.66	1.47	1.57	1.68	1.53
2014	1.61	1.47	1.68	1.52	1.60	1.67	1.53
2015	1.60	1.46	1.61	1.46	1.54	1.67	1.52
2016	1.59	1.47	1.64	1.46	1.56	1.66	1.51
2017	1.54	1.37	1.53	1.43	1.54	1.60	1.49
2018	1.50	1.37	1.45	1.36	1.49	1.58	1.45
2019	1.47	1.30	1.41	1.35	1.45	1.57	1.42
2020	1.40	1.26	1.33	1.24	1.42	1.52	1.34

Year	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.	Nvt.
2008	1.96	2.06	1.90	1.52	1.63	2.08	2.93
2009	1.99	2.07	1.86	1.51	1.62	2.05	3.16
2010	1.93	2.03	1.80	1.45	1.56	1.99	2.90
2011	1.88	1.98	1.77	1.45	1.67	1.95	2.85
2012	1.94	2.01	1.77	1.43	1.66	1.94	2.86
2013	1.93	1.97	1.74	1.40	1.50	1.89	3.05
2014	1.92	2.04	1.77	1.39	1.49	1.90	3.00
2015	1.92	2.00	1.78	1.37	1.59	1.96	2.85
2016	1.90	2.00	1.74	1.38	1.55	1.86	3.01
2017	1.87	1.96	1.67	1.33	..	1.79	2.98
2018	1.85	1.93	1.62	1.27	..	1.84	2.95
2019	1.78	1.83	1.59	1.23	..	1.76	2.75
2020	1.61	1.78	1.51	1.17	..	1.64	2.72

* Total fertility rate is an estimate of the average number of live births a female can be expected to have in her lifetime, based on the age-specific fertility rates (ASFR) of a given year. The total fertility rate (TFR) = SUM of single year of age-specific fertility rates.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 13-10-0418-01](#) Crude birth rate, age-specific fertility rates and total fertility rate (live births)

TABLE 111

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH IN YEARS, 2005-2020

Year	CANADA			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females
2005/2007	80.5	78.1	82.8	80.1	77.5	82.6
2006/2008	80.7	78.4	83.0	80.1	77.4	82.8
2007/2009	80.9	78.6	83.1	80.1	77.3	82.7
2008/2010	81.2	78.9	83.3	80.4	77.6	83.1
2009/2011	81.4	79.2	83.5	80.6	77.9	83.0
2010/2012	81.6	79.4	83.7	80.9	78.5	83.1
2011/2013	81.7	79.6	83.8	80.7	78.3	83.0
2012/2014	81.8	79.7	83.9	81.0	78.6	83.2
2013/2015	81.9	79.8	83.9	81.3	79.0	83.4
2014/2016	81.9	79.8	83.9	81.8	79.8	83.5
2015/2017	81.9	79.8	84.0	81.9	79.8	83.7
2016/2018	81.9	79.8	84.0	81.8	79.7	83.7
2017/2019	82.0	79.9	84.1	81.6	79.5	83.6
2018/2020	82.0	79.8	84.1	81.8	79.8	83.7

Note: Life expectancy calculated using 3 years of data.

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 13-10-0140-01](#) Life expectancy and other elements of the life table, Prince Edward Island and the territories

[Table 13-10-0114-01](#) Life expectancy and other elements of the life table, Canada, all provinces except Prince Edward Island

TABLE 112

**AGE-STANDARDIZED MORTALITY RATE, 2012-2020
BY CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(PER ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND)**

Year	Colorectal cancer			Lung cancer			All Malignant Neoplasms		
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females
2012	20.3	22.6	18.2	69.2	99.0	46.9	227.4	285.5	185.0
2013	21.8	23.9	19.3	54.2	81.6	34.7	225.8	304.1	169.6
2014	19.8	28.1	13.6	62.9	71.8	55.9	212.5	246.4	187.4
2015	19.4	24.6	15.7	63.0	72.5	56.5	209.0	263.7	166.1
2016	19.8	24.6	15.1	46.2	61.3	35.3	185.2	242.1	151.2
2017	22.4	32.3	14.6	55.4	70.4	45.5	220.0	266.2	189.2
2018	19.1	24.9	14.4	48.8	54.8	44.3	201.9	251.8	164.9
2019	19.1	20.3	17.5	46.6	67.7	30.4	190.9	266.1	135.2
2020	15.2	15.3	14.8	60.1	66.1	54.0	199.4	240.6	169.7

Year	Acute Myocardial Infarction			Cerebrovascular diseases			Prostate cancer	Breast cancer
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Males	Females
2012	41.4	53.1	30.7	40.3	44.8	39.8	24.3	17.1
2013	40.5	59.4	24.6	38.7	40.8	38.0	37.8	33.3
2014	37.3	53.8	26.6	42.4	43.0	40.7	29.5	14.0
2015	30.7	50.9	16.9	39.5	46.9	34.0	24.9	14.4
2016	23.9	34.2	13.9	32.8	32.2	31.4	25.3	20.5
2017	31.6	43.8	20.2	43.5	44.2	39.6	35.8	21.6
2018	25.8	39.7	14.9	40.4	37.7	40.7	24.6	16.0
2019	29.3	45.3	16.5	48.3	52.7	44.7	30.2	16.5
2020	24.8	28.8	20.0	39.9	41.9	38.0	21.9	19.3

**AGE-STANDARDIZED MORTALITY RATE, 2012-2020
BY SELECTED CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX, CANADA
(PER ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND)**

Year	Colorectal cancer			Lung cancer			All Malignant Neoplasms		
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females
2012	22.9	28.5	18.5	55.6	67.9	46.8	210.0	253.5	180.1
2013	23.1	28.2	19.0	53.7	63.7	46.5	205.5	246.2	177.3
2014	22.7	28.0	18.6	54.0	64.6	46.2	204.8	246.2	175.6
2015	21.9	27.0	17.8	51.7	61.1	45.0	199.2	236.8	172.9
2016	21.9	26.7	18.1	50.2	58.1	44.5	198.6	235.2	172.6
2017	21.3	26.0	17.4	49.5	57.7	43.4	197.1	233.8	170.3
2018	20.5	25.5	16.4	47.4	55.0	41.7	190.6	225.8	164.6
2019	20.5	25.3	16.5	45.2	52.4	39.7	186.5	222.3	159.8
2020	19.6	23.8	16.1	43.2	49.2	38.6	182.6	214.8	158.7

Year	Acute Myocardial Infarction			Cerebrovascular diseases			Prostate cancer	Breast cancer
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Males	Females
2012	40.0	55.3	28.1	36.9	40.0	34.3	26.7	25.8
2013	38.1	51.8	27.0	36.1	38.2	34.2	27.0	25.1
2014	36.8	50.3	25.9	35.4	37.3	33.5	27.3	25.2
2015	35.5	48.2	25.3	34.9	36.7	33.2	25.4	24.7
2016	33.3	45.7	23.2	33.1	34.6	31.5	25.8	24.9
2017	32.5	43.7	23.2	33.4	36.0	31.1	25.5	24.6
2018	30.8	42.3	21.5	31.6	33.0	30.0	24.5	23.8
2019	29.5	39.7	20.7	30.9	32.8	29.1	24.6	23.3
2020	27.4	37.3	18.9	30.2	32.1	28.3	24.1	22.5

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 13-10-0800-01](#) Deaths and mortality rate (age standardization using 2011 population), by selected grouped causes

TABLE 113

**CANADIAN COMMUNITY HEALTH SURVEY (CCHS)
INDICATOR PROFILE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2017-2020**

	2017		2018		2019		2020	
	Persons	Percent*	Persons	Percent*	Persons	Percent*	Persons	Percent*
Chronic Conditions								
<i>Arthritis</i>	25,400	20.5	26,300	21.1	27,600	21.5	30,300	23.0
<i>Diabetes</i>	11,300	8.9	11,300	8.6	11,400	8.5	10,000	7.3
<i>Asthma</i>	10,600	8.3	11,600	8.9	11,600	8.7	9,600	7.0
<i>High Blood Pressure</i>	23,300	18.4	27,500	21.1	24,300	18.3	25,400	18.5
<i>Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)</i> ⁽¹⁾	6,700	7.5	4,900	5.5	5,200	5.7	5,900	6.4
Physical Activity, 150 mins per week (18 and over)	63,800	55.2	56,200	47.0	67,000	55.8	71,300	57.2
Physical Activity, 60 mins per day (ages 12 - 17)	4,200	53.1	3,400	38.9	4,800	52.7	6,000	64.4
Current Smoker	21,400	16.7	22,500	17.3	21,800	16.4	16,600	12.0
Heavy Drinking ⁽²⁾	21,300	16.7	22,700	17.5	27,700	20.8	26,500	19.4
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption ⁽³⁾	31,300	25.9	..	..	26,800	21.0	24,300	18.4
Perceived Health, Very Good or Excellent	79,500	61.9	81,900	62.8	76,700	57.5	83,900	61.0
Overweight, Self-reported (18 and over)	42,800	38.5	39,000	34.6	41,900	36.6	39,300	32.6
Obese, Self-reported (18 and over)	33,300	30.0	42,600	37.8	40,800	35.6	44,400	36.9
Overweight or Obese, Self-reported (ages 12 - 17)	2,100	28.7	1,400	18.4	2,600	31.8	F	F
Has Regular Healthcare Provider	106,100	83.4	105,600	81.4	112,900	85.1	112,300	81.8

* Percentage of Total Population 12 and over

¹ 35 years and over

² 5 or more drinks (males) or 4 or more drinks (females) on one occasion, at least once a month in the past year

³ Fruit and vegetable consumption, 5 times or more per day

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 13-10-0096-01](#) - Health characteristics, annual estimates

TABLE 114

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND REVENUE
FISCAL YEARS ENDING MARCH 31, 2018, 2019, 2020 AND 2021
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS
(\$ THOUSANDS)

	FY 2017/18	FY 2018/19	FY 2019/20	FY 2020/21
GOVERNMENT OF CANADA				
Equalization	390,163	418,793	419,015	454,132
Canada Health and Social Transfer	209,569	218,071	231,718	241,672
Other	118,832	136,393	197,424	272,349
TOTAL FEDERAL REVENUE	718,564	773,257	848,157	968,153
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.2%	7.6%	9.6%	14.1%
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT				
Taxes:	1,016,432	1,035,447	1,060,761	1,138,328
<i>Sales Tax</i>	300,814	311,562	334,941	319,540
<i>Real Property Tax</i>	118,714	123,087	128,425	132,230
<i>Personal Income Tax</i>	381,416	388,080	409,855	451,884
<i>Corporate Income Tax</i>	98,124	93,587	65,146	103,073
<i>Other Taxes</i>	117,364	119,131	122,394	131,601
Licenses and Permits	37,064	37,272	40,233	40,534
Fees and Services	65,333	70,922	76,129	77,118
Sales	30,766	32,926	30,597	24,738
Other income:	98,043	106,364	108,501	88,827
<i>Other income</i>	27,298	41,624	37,481	25,827
<i>Government Business Enterprises</i>	70,745	64,740	71,020	63,000
Investment Income	11,153	11,988	12,046	15,230
TOTAL PROVINCIAL REVENUE	1,258,791	1,294,919	1,328,267	1,384,775
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	11.2%	2.9%	2.7%	4.3%
TOTAL FEDERAL/PROVINCIAL REVENUE	1,977,355	2,068,176	2,176,424	2,352,928
Sinking Fund Revenue	9,710	10,515	11,172	11,662
TOTAL REVENUE RECEIVED	1,987,065	2,078,691	2,187,596	2,364,590
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	8.1%	4.6%	5.2%	8.1%

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, [Public Accounts](#), volume I, Financial Statements 2018 - 2021.

TABLE 115A

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES
FISCAL YEARS ENDING MARCH 31, 2018, 2019, 2020 AND 2021
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	FY 2017/18	FY 2018/19	FY 2019/20	FY 2020/21
DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES				
Agriculture and Land	--	--	92,439	93,190
<i>Department of Agriculture and Land</i>	--	--	17,991	19,756
<i>PEI Agricultural Insurance Corporation</i>	--	--	51,593	54,723
<i>PEI Grain Elevators Corporation</i>	--	--	22,855	18,711
Agriculture and Fisheries	74,898	103,577	--	--
<i>Department of Agriculture and Fisheries</i>	17,284	16,849	--	--
<i>PEI Aquaculture and Fisheries Research Initiative</i>	5	10	--	--
<i>PEI Agricultural Insurance Corporation</i>	33,722	61,230	--	--
<i>PEI Grain Elevators Corporation</i>	23,887	25,488	--	--
Auditor General's Office	2,005	1,943	2,082	2,194
Communities, Land and Environment	45,133	56,356	--	--
Economic Growth, Tourism and Culture	--	--	116,067	132,228
<i>Department of Economic Development and Tourism</i>	--	--	37,105	38,758
<i>Innovation PEI</i>	--	--	42,870	50,899
<i>Finance PEI</i>	--	--	11,095	12,710
<i>PEI 2014 Inc.</i>	--	--	6	--
<i>PEI Museum and Heritage Foundation</i>	--	--	1,946	1,703
<i>Summerside Regional Development Corporation</i>	--	--	792	787
<i>Tourism PEI</i>	--	--	22,253	27,371
Economic Development and Tourism	71,349	64,448	--	--
<i>Department of Economic Development and Tourism</i>	1,020	1,053	--	--
<i>Innovation PEI</i>	43,713	41,435	--	--
<i>Finance PEI</i>	5,697	559	--	--
<i>PEI 2014 Inc.</i>	7	3	--	--
<i>Summerside Regional Development Corporation</i>	513	804	--	--
<i>Tourism PEI</i>	20,399	20,594	--	--
Education and Lifelong Learning	--	--	388,808	408,118
<i>Department of Education, Early Learning and Culture</i>	--	--	135,304	140,262
<i>Public Schools Branch</i>	--	--	224,128	235,640
<i>French Language School Board</i>	--	--	17,526	19,411
<i>Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission</i>	--	--	3,728	3,595
<i>P.E.I. Student Financial Assistance Corporation</i>	--	--	8,122	9,210
Education, Early Learning and Culture	266,028	278,209	--	--
<i>Department of Education, Early Learning and Culture</i>	36,637	42,687	--	--
<i>PEI Museum and Heritage Foundation</i>	1,478	1,600	--	--
<i>English Language School Board (Public Schools Branch)</i>	208,632	214,091	--	--
<i>French Language School Board</i>	16,415	16,583	--	--
<i>Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission</i>	2,866	3,248	--	--
Environment, Water and Climate Change	--	--	37,622	32,736
<i>Department of Environment, Water and Climate Change</i>	--	--	37,622	32,736
Executive Council	7,080	7,426	8,091	9,015
Family and Human Services	110,694	126,750	--	--
<i>Department of Family and Human Services</i>	98,987	112,901	--	--
<i>PEI Housing Corporation</i>	11,707	13,849	--	--
Finance	112,802	122,712	123,580	209,800
<i>Department of Finance</i>	49,999	51,612	51,778	56,107
<i>General Government</i>	3,639	9,371	8,257	80,729
<i>Employee Benefits</i>	50,865	51,367	54,191	63,719
<i>Interest on Unfunded Employees Future Benefits</i>	5,477	5,690	5,464	5,235
<i>P.E.I. Self-Insurance and Risk Management Fund</i>	2,822	4,672	3,675	3,797
<i>P.E.I. Advisory Council on the Status of Women</i>	--	--	215	213

TABLE 115B

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES
FISCAL YEARS ENDING MARCH 31, 2018, 2019, 2020 AND 2021
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS
(\$ THOUSANDS)

	FY 2017/18	FY 2018/19	FY 2019/20	FY 2020/21
DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES				
Fisheries and Communities	--	--	44,364	50,284
<i>Department of Fisheries and Communities</i>	--	--	38,821	44,495
<i>Employment Development Agency</i>	--	--	5,310	5,259
<i>P.E.I. Marine Science Organization</i>	--	--	233	530
Health and Wellness	686,134	705,765	743,188	794,506
<i>Department of Health and Wellness</i>	12,734	13,301	34,647	48,947
<i>Health PEI</i>	673,400	692,464	708,541	745,559
Justice and Public Safety	52,994	54,876	63,261	63,568
<i>Department of Justice and Public Safety</i>	52,540	54,405	62,620	62,813
<i>PEI Human Rights Commission</i>	454	471	641	755
Legislative Assembly	5,631	6,492	8,039	7,029
Public Service Commission	7,382	7,375	7,967	8,060
Social Development and Housing	--	--	153,092	163,184
<i>Department of Social Development and Housing</i>	--	--	125,705	133,261
<i>P.E.I. Housing Corporation</i>	--	--	27,387	29,923
Rural and Regional Development	6,850	9,716	--	--
<i>Department of Rural and Regional Development</i>	1,711	4,277	--	--
<i>Employment Development Agency</i>	5,139	5,439	--	--
Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy	131,564	135,125	167,494	184,395
<i>Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy</i>	130,957	134,511	167,494	184,395
<i>Interministerial Women's Secretariat</i>	393	400	--	--
<i>Advisory Council on the Status of Women</i>	214	214	--	--
Workforce and Advanced Learning	130,285	137,821	--	--
<i>Department of Workforce and Advanced Learning</i>	124,859	128,988	--	--
<i>PEI Student Financial Assistance Corporation</i>	5,426	8,833	--	--
Amortization of Tangible Capital Assets	76,160	77,158	83,628	90,735
Interest charges on the debt	125,526	125,951	125,667	120,969
Interest charges on Capital Obligations	--	--	204	188
Total Current Expenditures	1,912,515	2,021,700	2,165,593	2,370,199
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	4.0	5.7	7.1	9.4
ANNUAL SURPLUS/DEFICIT	74,550	56,991	22,003	-5,609
NET DEBT	2,128,935	2,123,825	2,205,030	2,299,257

r: revised data -- nil

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, [Public Accounts](#), volume I, Financial Statements 2018 - 2021.

TABLE 116

**PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, 2010-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Classified Employees	Unclassified Employees	Total Employees
2010	2,502	1,005	3,507
2011	2,473	871	3,344
2012	2,454	668	3,122
2013	2,476	625	3,101
2014	2,412	691	3,103
2015	2,357	673	3,030
2016	2,287	749	3,036
2017	2,306	741	3,047
2018	2,356	817	3,173
2019	2,422	828	3,250
2020	2,452	956	3,408
2021	2,500	1,186	3,686

2021	Classified Employees	Unclassified Employees	Total Employees
Agriculture and Land	124	21	145
Cannabis Management Corporation	43	20	63
Economic Growth, Tourism and Culture	85	18	103
Education and Lifelong Learning	140	49	189
Employment Development Agency	2	0	2
Environment, Water and Climate Change	105	48	153
Executive Council	51	23	74
Finance	91	18	109
Fisheries and Communities	38	5	43
Health and Wellness	64	193	257
Justice and Public Safety	366	144	510
Liquor Control Commission	156	99	255
Public Service Commission	78	13	91
Social Development and Housing	321	150	471
Tourism PEI	78	24	102
Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy	485	266	751
Treasury Board Secretariat	269	94	363
Women's Secretariat	4	1	5
CIVIL SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS	2,500	1,186	3,686

Notes: The Civil Service Establishment only reports those employees covered under the Civil Service Act.

Unclassified full-time employees also includes contract employees.

Legislative Assembly staff are not covered under The Civil Service Act and are, therefore, not included in the *Civil Service Establishment* totals.

Source: Administration, Corporate HRMS and Payroll Division, PEI Public Service Commission.

TABLE 117

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2006-2021**

Year	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	GENERAL GOVERNMENT			HEALTH AND SOC. SERVICES	EDUCATION ⁽¹⁾
		FEDERAL	PROVINCIAL	LOCAL ⁽²⁾		
2006	19,314	3,324	2,159	822	8,543	4,466
2007	19,684	3,403	2,305	830	8,510	4,636
2008	x	3,531	2,337	831	8,666	x
2009	21,034	3,356	2,570	843	9,148	5,117
2010	22,488	3,351	3,695	870	9,348	5,224
2011	22,879	3,346	3,797	927	9,320	5,489
2012	22,470	3,293	3,630	979	9,132	5,436
2013	21,775	3,214	3,556	1,012	8,684	5,309
2014	21,419	3,186	3,245	1,088	8,793	5,107
2015	21,429	3,203	3,190	1,057	9,066	4,913
2016	22,036	3,283	3,157	1,193	9,398	5,007
2017	22,327	3,326	3,111	1,228	9,572	5,134
2018	22,929	3,513	3,118	1,278	9,853	5,209
2019	x	3,766	3,294	x	10,278	5,466
2020	x	3,786	3,974	x	9,338	5,357
2021	x	4,076	3,856	x	9,500	5,749

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS (DOLLARS)
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2006-2021**

Year	TOTAL PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	GENERAL GOVERNMENT			HEALTH AND SOC. SERVICES	EDUCATION ⁽¹⁾
		FEDERAL	PROVINCIAL	LOCAL ⁽²⁾		
2006	930.96	1,070.33	786.75	x	602.27	776.41
2007	960.72	1,113.92	801.84	x	621.88	799.46
2008	996.41	1,141.28	839.18	x	629.81	x
2009	1,010.67	1,161.56	879.72	x	733.83	810.55
2010	1,009.27	1,195.98	911.10	x	740.38	820.40
2011	1,025.78	1,211.29	930.98	x	798.01	818.71
2012	1,065.01	1,255.55	966.16	x	780.76	868.94
2013	1,078.18	1,294.13	968.83	x	806.94	917.56
2014	1,112.21	1,323.91	1,007.56	x	817.86	961.33
2015	1,130.75	1,317.79	1,070.85	x	822.55	F
2016	1,127.27	1,320.82	1,082.17	x	826.26	1,027.22
2017	1,151.91	1,355.64	1,115.19	x	870.79	1,055.95
2018	1,174.55	1,392.98	1,129.13	x	883.91	1,047.43
2019	1,191.89	1,402.80	1,130.44	x	904.12	F
2020	1,240.07	1,433.11	1,164.41	x	932.12	1,115.90
2021	1,244.23	1,490.51	1,055.27	x	925.94	1,159.12

F: too unreliable to be published x: suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Note 1: Education includes university, college and local schoolboards.

Note 2: Includes Aboriginal Public Administration

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 14-10-0202-01](#) Employment by industry, annual

[Table 14-10-0204-01](#) Average weekly earnings by industry, annual

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

FORTY EIGHTH ANNUAL

STATISTICAL REVIEW

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Prepared by:

P.E.I. Statistics Bureau
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